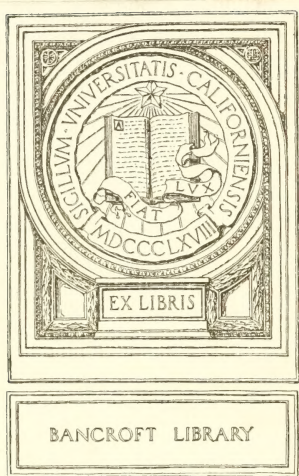


THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF
THE UNITED STATES, 1910

ABSTRACT





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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

E. DANA DURAND, DIRECTOR

THIRTEENTH CENSUS

OF THE

UNITED STATES

TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND MINING
FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE STATES, AND PRINCIPAL CITIES

WITH

SUPPLEMENT FOR CALIFORNIA

CONTAINING STATISTICS FOR THE STATE
COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER DIVISIONS



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GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1913

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ORGANIZATION OF THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
DURING THE THIRTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS : 1909-1912

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GEOGRAPHER

CHARLES S. SLOANE



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,

Washington, D. C., December 21, 1912.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the Abstract of the Thirteenth Decennial Census, with supplement for the state of California. The volume is divided into two sections, the first relating to the United States as a whole, to the different states, and to the principal cities; and the second relating to the state of California, its counties, cities, and other civil divisions. In condensed form the first section contains the principal statistics gathered at the decennial enumeration of 1910 on the subjects of population (except occupation statistics), agriculture, manufactures, and mining. In the second section of the volume the same subjects are treated with greater detail for the state of California, and the material here presented embraces all of the census results to be published concerning that state, its counties, cities, and other civil divisions, except as to occupations.

Other editions of the Abstract are being issued with supplements relating to the other states and to the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, respectively. The various editions are identical, so far as the first section is concerned.

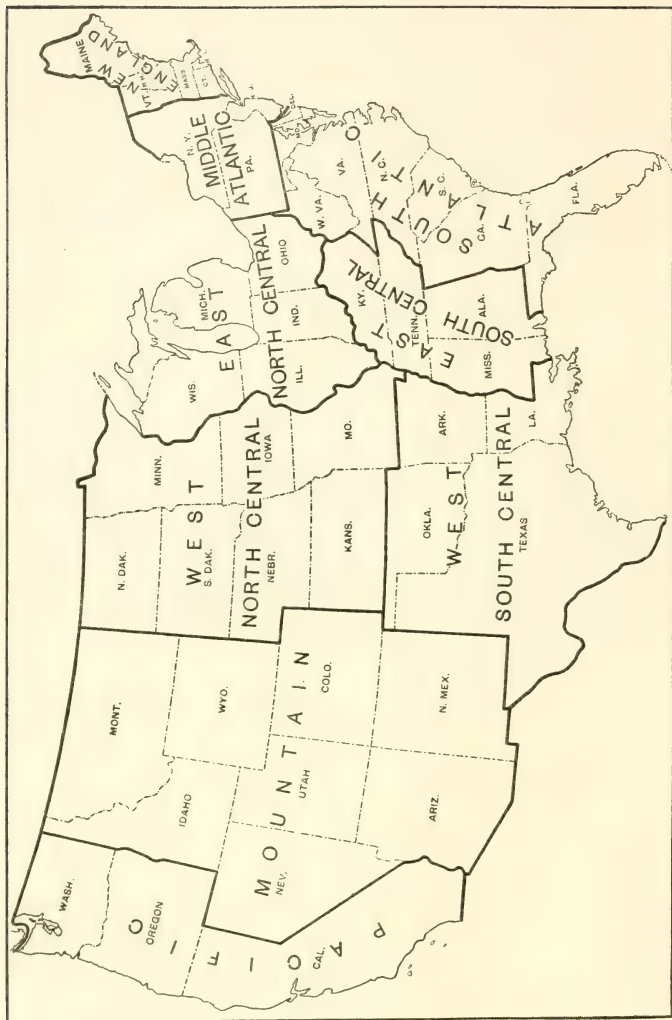
Respectfully,



Director of the Census.

HON. CHARLES NAGEL,
Secretary of Commerce and Labor.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.



INTRODUCTION.

SCOPE AND CHARACTER OF THE REPORT.

The present volume gives a report in condensed form of the Thirteenth Decennial Census of the United States, taken in the year 1910. It covers the four principal branches—Population, Agriculture, Manufactures, and Mines and Quarries—and is complete as to all the subjects comprised under these four branches, except the subject of occupations and one or two minor inquiries of the population schedule, the data for which have not yet been fully tabulated.

Most of the results of the census for individual states and for the country as a whole have been published from time to time in the form of press notices and preliminary bulletins, but the present report is the first general publication covering all topics.

Combination of condensed summary with detailed state presentation.—For a group of statistical inquiries covering as many subjects as the decennial census of the United States, an exhaustive report giving results for the smaller geographic units, such as counties and minor civil divisions, needs for its presentation a series of bulky volumes. Such a report, however valuable in libraries and reference collections, is inconvenient for general use, because the main results of the census must be picked out from a mass of geographical detail, and at the same time a person who wishes complete statistics for his own state, county, or city is obliged to search through several volumes. The Bureau of the Census therefore has prepared the present volume, which assembles in one place all the general results of the census. It presents statistics regarding population, agriculture, manufactures, and mines and quarries for the United States as a whole and for individual states; and statistics regarding population and manufactures also for the principal cities.

This volume includes a supplement for the state of California and is intended for distribution in that state. The supplement contains all of the details published by the census for counties and other subdivisions of the state regarding population, agriculture, and manufactures. Statistics for the state as a whole cover the same subjects in somewhat greater detail, and also mining industries. Editions for distribution in other states will contain similar supplements relating to those states.

The purpose of the report is thus to combine in one volume so far as practicable the advantages of a condensed treatment with those of an exhaustive treatment of the census results. Many persons desire general statistics for the United States as a whole, for the states as its primary subdivisions, and for the principal

cities of the country, but the interest of any one person in local details does not as a rule extend beyond the state in which he resides. The combination, therefore, of a condensed census report and a state supplement will, it is believed, meet the needs of by far the majority of those who are interested in census results.

Limitation of term "United States."—The area of enumeration of the Thirteenth Decennial Census included, besides the United States in the ordinary understanding of that term, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Other outlying possessions and dependencies were not canvassed. The totals presented for the United States do not include Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, except when expressly stated. The exclusion of these outlying possessions from most of the tables and discussion rests on the obvious differences as respects population and social and economic conditions between these distant territories and continental United States.

Grouping of states in geographic divisions.—Almost all the facts presented in the tables and discussed in the text of this volume are given for each state as well as for the United States as a whole. Because, however, of the large number of states, and for other reasons, it is extremely difficult to exhibit the broad geographical conditions regarding population and production by means of comparisons among individual states. In addition, therefore, to the presentation of statistics by states, this volume gives statistics for nine groups of states, which are designated as geographic divisions. The states which constitute each division can be found in any of the general tables and can be seen at a glance on the accompanying map.

This plan reduces the comparisons necessary to a general understanding of the geographic differences in conditions to a number which can be readily grasped. The states within each of these divisions are for the most part fairly homogeneous in physical characteristics, as well as in the characteristics of their population and their economic and social conditions, while on the other hand each division differs more or less sharply from most others in these respects. In forming these groups of states the lines have been based partly on physical and partly on historical conditions. These nine geographic divisions are sometimes grouped in the text tables into three great sections—the North, which includes the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions; the South, which includes the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions; and the West, which includes the Mountain and Pacific divisions.

The grouping of the states in geographic divisions has facilitated a geographical rather than an alphabetical order in the tables which present the results for individual states. The advantage of this geographical order lies in the greater ease with which conditions in contiguous states can be compared.

Statistics for urban and rural communities.—Cities represent, in comparison with the remainder of the country, a distinct type of economic and industrial life. This fundamental distinction between the economic activities of urban and rural districts brings with it certain marked differences with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population. As the cities are very numerous, and as they contain often a large part of the total population of a state, these differences can not be readily perceived by comparing the statistics for individual cities with those for the states. For convenience of comparison, therefore, the more important statistics regarding the number, composition, and characteristics of the population have been presented separately for urban communities as a group and for rural communities as a group. In drawing this distinction all incorporated places (including New England towns) having a population of 2,500 inhabitants or more are considered as urban, and the remainder of the country as rural. A discussion of this classification is found in Chapter 1.

Statistics concerning the urban as distinguished from the rural communities are given in many of the tables by states, but the more detailed statistics as well as the text discussion regarding the differences between the two classes of communities are confined to the United States as a whole and the geographic divisions. A further analysis of the urban population is given in some of the tables by classifying the cities according to their size. This grouping of the cities would have little significance in the case of many individual states, because of the small number of larger cities, but is of much interest in the case of the geographic divisions.

In addition to statistics for urban communities as a class, figures are given throughout the chapters on population and manufactures for the more important cities individually. For the larger cities the tables generally give the same details as for the states. For smaller cities the statistics are presented in more condensed form.

Comparative and derivative figures.—Both in the general tables and in the text discussion an effort has been made to enhance the value of the statistics for the census of 1910 by the introduction of comparative figures for earlier censuses, and by the presentation of important ratios, averages, and percentages. The full significance of census data is brought out only by comparisons between different censuses and between different classes and communities for the same census, and comparisons based upon absolute numbers are usually much less instructive and

less readily grasped than those based upon percentages and averages.

Text discussion of tables.—The general aspects of the statistics presented in tabular form are briefly discussed in the accompanying text. This explanatory text serves the purpose of calling attention to certain important results of the census inquiry. It is not intended that this text shall present an exhaustive analysis of the statistics. In the main, therefore, the discussion is confined to the facts disclosed by the census concerning the United States as a whole and the geographic divisions, with only occasional reference to the figures for individual states or cities. This general discussion, however, should serve as a guide in the interpretation of figures for such smaller geographic units, and should likewise be useful in preventing erroneous conclusions which might occasionally be drawn from the consideration of an isolated table, without taking into account its relation to other census data.

In the presentation of the results of the census by subjects, the text and tables relative to any subject have been treated as a unit, the tables being either inserted in the text or placed immediately after it. This represents a departure from the practice, followed in many census reports, of printing the general tables at the end of the volume and the text comment at the beginning, but it is believed to effect a distinct gain for those who consult the volume to study a given subject. At the same time those who merely refer to it for some particular figure will readily find it with the aid of the table of contents and the index.

Maps and diagrams have been employed in this volume to present graphically some of the more important facts ascertained by the census enumeration, and have as far as possible, like the tables, been printed in immediate connection with the discussion of the subject to which they relate.

Index.—It will be recognized that the separate facts treated in this volume are so numerous that the preparation of a complete index both by subjects and by geographic units would be impracticable and of doubtful utility. The table of contents at the beginning of the volume will serve the needs of those who are interested in the broad general treatment of any of the topics included within the volume. To meet the needs of those who will use it mainly as a work of ready reference, an index has been prepared which, under each of the four main heads of the census—Population, Agriculture, Manufactures, and Mines and Quarries—gives an alphabetical list of the topics covered by the tables, and an indication of the classes of geographic units to which the figures given relate. Those who wish some items of information relative to some particular state or city can readily find it by looking up the index references for the class to which it belongs, either "states" or "cities," as the case may be.

Character of the state supplement.—The method of presentation of the statistics in the Supplement follows closely that in the main part of the volume. Here, as in the Abstract proper, the four subjects—Population, Agriculture, Manufactures, and Mines and Quarries—are covered. Detailed figures are given for population and agriculture by counties and for population and manufactures by cities. The tables contain numerous comparative and relative figures, and the text discussion, which for the most part is confined to the statistics for the state as a whole, will aid in interpreting the figures for its subdivisions. The method of arranging the statistics of population and agriculture for the counties differs from that at previous censuses, in that all the data concerning each county are presented in a few columns instead of being distributed by subjects among a number of distinct and widely separated tables. Statistics of population for cities are presented in similar form.

Comparison with previous census abstracts.—While the present condensed report of the Thirteenth Census bears the title "Abstract of the Census," it differs in important respects from the publications of previous censuses bearing the same name. The Abstracts at previous censuses were merely reference books of statistical tables relating to the United States as a whole, the states, and principal cities. They contained no text whatever, maps and diagrams were wholly lacking, and the tables presented only a very limited amount of comparative matter. The absence in these earlier Abstracts of any matter corresponding to the Supplement rendered it a work of general reference only, and not, as the present volume, a work of both general and local reference.

ORGANIZATION OF THE THIRTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS.

The permanent Census Bureau.—The methods of collecting and tabulating the statistics of the Thirteenth Decennial Census were substantially similar to those employed in the Eleventh and Twelfth Censuses. The Thirteenth Census, however, was the first taken since the organization of the permanent Bureau of the Census. At every prior census an entirely new central organization had to be formed, as there were no permanent officials or clerks who continued in office during the interval between the decennial censuses. By virtue of the act of March 6, 1902, a permanent Bureau of the Census was created in the Department of the Interior, which bureau was subsequently transferred to the newly created Department of Commerce and Labor. One of the chief objects of this legislation was to permit the retention in the service of a certain number of persons familiar with decennial census work, but a further object was to provide an organization for the collection of certain classes of statistics during the interval between the decennial censuses. These intercensal investigations

included some which had not been previously undertaken by the Federal Government at all and some which had been carried on by other bureaus of the Government. They also included certain topics which had previously been investigated in connection with the decennial census, but which were not, by their nature, essential parts of such a census, and which tended unduly to complicate the work both in the field and in the office.

General provisions of the Thirteenth Census act.—The permanent census act of March 6, 1902, however, did not contain the special provisions of law necessary for the conduct of a decennial census. The Thirteenth Decennial Census was taken by virtue of the act of July 2, 1909, entitled "An act to provide for the Thirteenth and subsequent decennial censuses." This act designated the three years from July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1912, as the "decennial census period," and provided for an expansion of the force of the permanent bureau in Washington during that period and for the creation of a special field force to collect the census statistics.

The Thirteenth Census act provided that the decennial census should cover the four main subjects of Population, Agriculture, Manufactures, and Mines and Quarries. Of these, the subject of Mines and Quarries had not been covered by the census of 1900, but a special census of mines and quarries had been taken for 1902 under the provisions of the permanent census act. The Twelfth Census had covered the subject of Mortality, but, as mortality statistics are collected annually by the permanent Census Bureau, the subject was omitted from the Thirteenth Census.

A list of the principal official positions provided by the Thirteenth Census act and of the persons who filled them during the Thirteenth Census period is given on another page. The position of assistant director and one of the positions of chief statistician were an addition to the positions existing under the permanent census act. Provision was also made for an appointment clerk and a secretary to the director, for an increase in the number of chiefs of division from eight to twelve, and for a large increase in the clerical force in Washington.

Collection of statistics of population and agriculture.—The statistics of population and of agriculture (except part of those relating to irrigation which were collected by special agents) were collected by a force of supervisors and enumerators, while the statistics of manufactures and of mines and quarries were collected by special agents or by clerks detailed from the office. The number of supervisors of the census was 330. In general, each supervisor had jurisdiction over the territory of one congressional district, but in the states of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Rhode Island, and a number of the larger cities, a single supervisor had charge of the work (in New York City there were two supervisors, one for Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs,

and one for the other three boroughs). The supervisors were appointed by the President of the United States by and with the consent of the Senate. They were paid \$1,500 each for their services, plus \$1 for each thousand inhabitants enumerated under their direction. The average population of most of the supervisors' districts was somewhat over 200,000, while the most populous district, the state of Massachusetts, had more than 3,000,000 inhabitants.

There were in all about 70,000 enumerators of population and agriculture. They were selected by the supervisors, subject to the approval of the Director of the Census. Candidates for the position were subjected to a practical examination, and the ratings given by the supervisors to the candidates, as well as their selections, were carefully reviewed in the Census Bureau.

The censuses of agriculture and population were taken as of the date April 15, 1910. Enumerators in cities of 5,000 inhabitants or more, where the work was practically confined to population statistics, were required to complete their canvass within fifteen days after that date; but the enumerators in the smaller towns and country districts, partly because of the greater area which they had to cover and partly because they collected statistics of agriculture as well as of population, were allowed thirty days. In the larger cities, and in some instances elsewhere, the supervisors were allowed special agents to assist in instructing and supervising the enumerators.

Enumerators were in general paid piece rates, from 2 to 4 cents per name for the population census and from 20 to 30 cents per farm for the agricultural census. In sparsely settled sections per diem rates, ranging usually from \$4 to \$6, were paid. Enumerators were required to bear their own expenses of transportation and subsistence. The average amount received by enumerators on piece rates was in the neighborhood of \$4 for each day actually employed; the average total compensation of enumerators in the city districts was about \$50, and in the country districts, about \$75.

Collection of statistics of manufactures and mines.—Except in a very few sparsely settled sections the supervisors and enumerators had nothing to do with the census of manufactures or of mines and quarries, the schedules for these subjects being collected, as

already noted, by special agents or by clerks detailed from the Census Bureau. The statistics related in general to the calendar year 1909 and were collected during the spring and summer of 1910. The special agents had varying terms of service, ranging usually from about two months to about six months. Their pay, in some cases on a piece basis, ranged from about \$3 to \$6 per day, in addition to travel and subsistence expenses when they were away from their headquarters.

Office force and methods of tabulation.—The compilation of the statistics of the decennial census required a large addition to the force of the Census Bureau in Washington. The additional clerks and subclerical employees were appointed on the basis of a competitive examination by the Civil Service Commission, the appointments being apportioned among the states in accordance with their population. The total force employed at different periods of time varied greatly, the minimum, representing the permanent force of the bureau at the beginning and close of the decennial census period, being about 650, and the maximum, in the fall of 1910, about 3,800.

The statistics regarding the population were tabulated by a punched card system. Under this system a card is prepared for each individual, on which the facts as to sex, race, age, marital condition, place of birth, and the like, are indicated by the punching of appropriate holes. These cards are then sorted according to classes by sorting machines, and the holes representing the various characteristics are counted by tabulating machines. Electric contacts through the punched holes determine the groups into which the cards are sorted, and similar electric contacts operate the counters of the tabulating machines. On account of the complexity of the statistics required each card must be sorted several times and run through the tabulating machines several times. The tabulation of the statistics of population in the present report represented the equivalent of handling once on the sorting and tabulating machines more than 700,000,000 cards.

The statistics of agriculture, manufactures, and mines and quarries were tabulated for the most part by means of ordinary adding machines, no use being made of the punched card system. The schedules were first sorted by hand, according to the desired classes.

ABSTRACT OF
THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS
1910



POPULATION
AGRICULTURE
MANUFACTURES
MINES AND QUARRIES

POPULATION



CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS

CHAPTER 2.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX

CHAPTER 3.—AGE AND MARITAL CONDITION

CHAPTER 4.—STATE OF BIRTH OF NATIVE POPULATION

CHAPTER 5.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH AND FOREIGN PARENTAGE, BY
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CHAPTER I.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter presents in condensed form the main results of the Thirteenth Census, which relate to the number of inhabitants, and their distribution over the territory of the United States.

The tables show the number of inhabitants enumerated in each state, county, and city or incorporated place of 2,500 inhabitants or more. For the states comparative figures are given back to the first census in 1790; for counties and cities the comparison is confined to 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In connection with the population of states and cities considerable attention is given to the increase of the population, especially in the last decade. A table is

also presented showing the population for apportionment purposes, which according to the Constitution excludes Indians who are not taxed.

The chapter shows further the distribution of the population between urban and rural communities, together with the growth of population in urban and rural territory. It also further distinguishes the urban population by different classes of communities grouped according to size. The importance of the suburbs of the larger cities is shown in the calculation of what are designated metropolitan districts, including the urban population residing within approximately 10 miles of the cities having over 200,000 inhabitants.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Area of enumeration in 1910.—The Thirteenth Census of the United States was taken by the Bureau of the Census as of April 15, 1910. The total area enumerated included the United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawaii, and Porto Rico. The enumeration also included persons stationed abroad in the military and naval service of the Government (including civilian employees, etc.), who were specially enumerated through the cooperation of the War and Navy Departments.

Table 1 gives the total population for the area enumerated in 1910. The corresponding census figures for 1900 are also given for purposes of comparison.

The rate of increase from 1900 to 1910 was 20.9 per cent for the total area of enumeration and 21 per cent for the United States. It should be noted that this table does not cover all the outlying possessions of the United States. Including the population of the Philippines and other possessions, the population living under the American flag is approximately as follows:

Population of the United States and possessions. 101, 100, 000

Enumerated at the census of 1910.....	93, 402, 151
Philippine Islands, 1903.....	7, 635, 426
Guam, estimated.....	9, 000
Samoa, estimated.....	6, 100
Panama Canal Zone, estimated.....	50, 000

Table 1	AREA.	1910	1900
Total area of enumeration.....		93, 402, 151	77, 256, 630
United States exclusive of outlying possessions.....		91, 972, 266	75, 994, 575
Outlying possessions enumerated.....		1, 429, 885	1, 262, 055
Alaska.....		64, 356	63, 592
Hawaii.....		191, 909	154, 001
Porto Rico.....		1, 118, 012	2 953, 243
Persons in military and naval service stationed abroad.....		55, 608	91, 219

¹ Includes 933,243 persons enumerated in Porto Rico in 1899.

² According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

United States.—Unless otherwise expressly stated, the term "United States," wherever used, either in text or in tables throughout the abstract, means the United States exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, or any other outlying possessions. The term, in other words, is synonymous with the term "Continental United States," which has sometimes been used in other census reports. On account of the wide difference in conditions as between the United

States as thus defined and its outlying possessions, it has been deemed best in general not to include statistics for the latter in the same tables with statistics for the former.

The population of the United States in 1910 was 91,972,266. This represents an increase during the past decade of 15,977,691, or 21 per cent, over the population in 1900, which was 75,994,575. The rate of increase was slightly greater than from 1890 to 1900.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

The table following shows the population of the United States as enumerated at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per

cent of increase during each decade, and also adjusted percentages of increase explained in the paragraphs below:

Table 2	CENSUS YEAR	Population of the United States.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Adjusted percentages of increase.
			Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....		91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0	21.0
1900.....		75,994,575	13,046,861	20.7	20.7
1890.....		62,947,714	12,791,931	25.5	24.9
1880.....		50,155,783	11,597,412	30.1	26.0
1870.....		38,558,371	7,115,050	22.6	26.6
1860.....		31,443,321	8,251,445	35.6	35.6
1850.....		23,191,876	6,122,423	35.9	35.9
1840.....		17,069,453	4,203,433	32.7	32.7
1830.....		12,866,020	3,257,567	33.5	33.5
1820.....		9,638,453	2,398,572	33.1	33.1
1810.....		7,239,881	1,931,398	36.4	36.4
1800.....		5,308,483	1,379,269	35.1	35.1
1790.....		3,929,214			

In considering the changes in population as reported by the census it is to be noted that Indians and other persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations were enumerated for the first time in 1890, so that the figures for that census are not strictly comparable with those for 1880 and preceding censuses. To show correctly the rate of increase of population from 1880 to 1890 it is necessary to eliminate 325,464 Indians and other persons from the figures for 1890, which leaves a population of 62,622,250. This figure shows an increase over 1880 of 12,466,467, or 24.9 per cent.

The evidence is clear that there was a marked deficiency in the enumeration of the population in the Southern states in 1870, resulting in an understatement of the increase from 1860 to 1870 and an overstatement of the increase from 1870 to 1880. There is no means of ascertaining accurately the extent of the deficiency, but an approximate estimate of the true population in 1870 was made in the census report of 1890 (Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi) by which the population in 1870 was placed at 39,818,449 instead of 38,558,371. Using this figure the increase of 1870 over 1860 would be 8,375,128, or 26.6 per cent, and the increase of 1880 over 1870, 10,337,334, or 26 per cent.

Summarizing, it may be said that the population of the United States showed approximately an increase of one-third during each of the seven decades from 1790 to 1860; of one-fourth during each of the three decades from 1860 to 1890; and of one-fifth during each of the last two decades, 1890 to 1900 and 1900 to 1910.

Divisions and states.—The population of the United States by divisions and states, with their rank according to population, at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is shown in Table 3, on pages 24 and 25. This table shows, in addition to the population of the United States proper, that of Alaska,

Hawaii, and Porto Rico, and the number of persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad.

The following table shows the per cent of the total population of the United States in each geographic division at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1850, the latter being added as representing conditions shown by the first census taken after the last of the important accessions to the territory of the United States had taken place.

Table 3	DIVISION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1910	1900	1890	1850
United States.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....		7.1	7.4	7.5	11.8
Middle Atlantic.....		21.0	20.3	20.2	25.4
East North Central.....		13.5	21.0	21.4	19.5
West North Central.....		12.7	13.6	14.2	3.8
South Atlantic.....		13.3	13.7	14.1	20.2
East South Central.....		9.1	9.9	10.2	14.5
West South Central.....		8.6	8.6	7.5	4.1
Mountain.....		2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3
Pacific.....		4.6	3.2	3.0	0.5

The growth of the population of the United States by divisions and states in the last 20 years is shown in Table 4. The accompanying map shows the per cent of increase of the population in each of the states during the last decade, different rates of increase being indicated by differences in shading.

The table and map show that there were 11 states in which population increased more than 50 per cent between 1900 and 1910, as follows: Washington, Oklahoma, Idaho, Nevada, North Dakota, New Mexico, Arizona, Oregon, California, Wyoming, and Montana. Four divisions—the Pacific, Mountain, West South Central, and Middle Atlantic—increased in each of the last two decades more rapidly than the country as a whole. With one exception (the West South Central) these divisions with a high rate of increase from 1890 to 1900 grew still faster from 1900 to 1910, and divisions with a relatively low rate of growth in the former decade grew still more slowly in the latter decade.

INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890-1910.

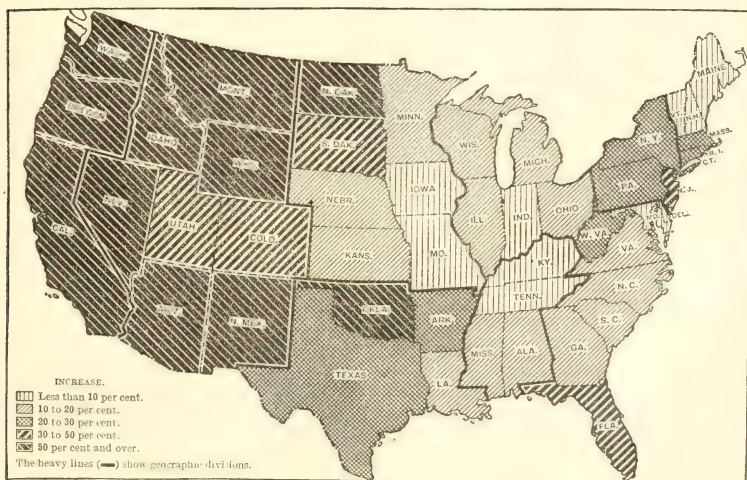
Table 4

DIVISION AND STATE	INCREASE 1890-1910		INCREASE 1890-1900		DIVISION AND STATE	INCREASE 1890-1910		INCREASE 1890-1900	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	15,977,691	21.0	13,046,861	20.7	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					Delaware	17,587	9.5	16,242	9.6
New England:					Maryland	107,302	9.0	143,804	14.0
Middle Atlantic:					District of Columbia	52,331	18.8	48,336	21.0
East North Central:					Virginia	207,438	11.2	198,264	13.0
West North Central:					West Virginia	232,319	27.4	196,006	25.7
South Atlantic:					North Carolina	312,477	16.5	312,861	17.1
East South Central:					South Carolina	175,084	13.1	189,167	16.4
West South Central:					Georgia	392,790	17.7	378,978	20.6
Mountain:					Florida	224,077	42.4	137,120	26.0
Pacific:					EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
NEW ENGLAND:					Kentucky	142,731	6.6	283,539	15.5
Maine	47,903	6.9	33,380	5.0	Tennessee	164,173	8.1	233,098	14.9
New Hampshire	18,984	4.4	23,936	9.3	Alabama	309,306	16.9	315,296	20.8
Vermont	12,315	3.6	11,219	3.1	Mississippi	245,844	15.8	261,670	20.3
Massachusetts	561,670	20.0	566,399	25.3	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Rhode Island	114,084	26.6	85,059	21.0	Arkansas	292,885	20.0	183,333	14.3
Connecticut	206,336	22.7	162,162	21.7	Louisiana	274,703	19.9	263,037	23.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Oklahoma	866,764	109.7	531,734	205.6
New York	1,844,720	25.4	1,265,720	21.1	Texas	847,382	27.8	813,183	26.4
New Jersey	633,498	34.7	428,736	30.4	MOUNTAIN:				
Pennsylvania	1,362,596	21.6	1,044,002	19.9	Montana	132,724	54.5	100,405	70.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					Idaho	163,822	101.3	73,224	82.7
Ohio	699,576	14.7	485,216	13.2	Wyoming	35,434	57.7	23,976	47.9
Indiana	184,414	7.3	324,058	14.8	Colorado	293,324	48.0	129,481	30.6
Illinois	817,041	16.9	985,198	22.0	New Mexico	131,991	67.6	35,028	21.9
Michigan	369,191	16.1	327,062	15.6	Arizona	81,423	66.2	34,688	30.1
Wisconsin	264,818	12.8	375,712	22.2	Utah	96,662	54.9	65,970	31.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					Nevada	39,540	93.4	-5,620	-19.6
Minnesota	324,314	18.5	441,111	33.7	PACIFIC:				
Iowa	77,082	-0.3	319,535	16.7	Washington	623,887	120.4	160,871	43.0
Missouri	186,670	6.0	427,480	16.0	Oregon	259,279	62.7	95,832	30.2
North Dakota	257,910	80.8	128,163	67.1	California	892,496	60.1	271,665	22.4
South Dakota	152,518	45.4	52,970	15.2					
Nebraska	125,914	11.8	2,943	0.3					
Kansas	220,454	15.0	42,387	3.0					

1A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND OF SPECIFIED

	TABLE 5 DIVISION AND STATE.	1910		1900		1890 ¹		1880		1870		1860	
		Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.
1	United States, excluding outlying possessions.....	91,972,366		75,994,575		62,947,714		50,155,783		38,558,871		31,443,321	
2	GEORGIC DIVISIONS:												
3	New England.....	6,532,681	VII	5,592,017	VII	4,700,749	VII	4,010,529	VI	3,487,924	VI	3,135,283	V
4	Middle Atlantic.....	19,915,892	I	15,484,578	I	12,706,220	II	10,496,878	II	8,810,806	II	7,438,385	I
5	East North Central.....	18,520,621	II	15,985,581	II	13,478,303	I	11,206,668	I	9,124,317	I	6,926,884	II
6	West North Central.....	11,637,921	IV	10,347,423	IV	8,902,112	III	6,157,443	IV	5,856,594	V	5,269,832	VI
7	South Atlantic.....	12,194,893	III	10,483,489	III	8,857,422	IV	7,397,197	III	6,833,919	IV	6,363,033	III
8	East South Central.....	8,409,901	VI	7,547,757	V	6,299,514	V	5,585,151	V	4,404,445	V	4,020,991	IV
9	West South Central.....	8,784,534	V	6,552,290	VI	4,740,938	VI	3,334,220	VI	2,029,965	IV	1,747,607	III
10	Mountain.....	2,033,517	IX	1,674,657	IX	1,213,855	IX	653,119	IX	315,385	IX	174,023	IX
	Pacific.....	4,192,304	VIII	2,416,692	VIII	1,888,334	VIII	1,114,578	VIII	675,125	VIII	444,053	VIII
11	NEW ENGLAND:												
12	Maine.....	742,371	34	694,465	31	661,086	30	648,936	27	626,915	23	628,279	22
13	New Hampshire.....	430,572	39	411,588	37	376,530	33	346,991	31	318,300	31	326,073	27
14	Vermont.....	255,958	42	243,641	39	232,422	37	232,286	32	230,551	30	218,098	28
15	Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	6	2,895,346	7	2,238,947	6	1,783,085	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	7
16	Rhode Island.....	412,610	38	428,556	36	483,506	36	276,531	33	217,353	32	174,620	29
	Connecticut.....	1,114,578	31	968,420	29	746,858	29	622,700	28	537,454	25	460,147	24
17	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
18	New York.....	9,113,614	1	7,268,894	1	6,003,174	1	5,082,871	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,735	1
19	New Jersey.....	2,537,167	17	1,883,669	16	1,444,933	18	1,131,116	19	906,096	17	672,033	21
	Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	2	6,362,115	2	5,265,113	2	4,282,891	2	3,521,861	2	2,906,215	2
20	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
21	Ohio.....	4,767,121	4	4,157,545	4	3,672,329	4	3,198,062	3	2,665,280	3	2,339,511	3
22	Indiana.....	2,700,876	9	2,516,462	8	2,192,404	8	1,978,401	6	1,680,637	6	1,350,426	6
23	Illinois.....	5,618,991	3	4,821,550	3	3,826,352	3	3,077,871	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,961	4
24	Michigan.....	2,910,173	8	2,469,682	9	2,053,800	9	1,636,987	9	1,184,059	13	749,113	16
	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	13	2,029,402	13	1,693,330	14	1,315,497	16	1,054,670	15	775,881	15
25	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
26	Minnesota.....	2,075,708	19	1,751,394	19	1,310,283	20	780,773	26	439,706	28	172,023	30
27	Iowa.....	2,224,771	15	2,201,853	10	1,912,297	10	1,624,615	10	1,194,020	11	674,913	20
28	Missouri.....	1,221,119	28	1,035,661	28	767,183	28	515,360	30	371,205	35	1,165,012	11
29	North Dakota.....	577,056	37	319,146	40	190,933	42	113,177	40	54,181	45	8,437	42
30	South Dakota.....	553,888	38	401,570	38	348,600	35	252,402	30	122,993	36	28,841	39
31	Nebraska.....	1,192,214	29	1,086,300	27	1,062,656	26	956,095	29	664,399	29	107,206	33
	Kansas.....	1,690,949	22	1,470,495	22	1,428,108	19	990,095	19	664,399	29	107,206	33
32	SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
33	Delaware.....	202,322	47	184,735	45	168,493	43	146,008	38	125,016	35	112,216	32
34	Maryland.....	1,235,316	23	1,084,094	26	912,324	23	784,943	23	780,944	20	687,049	19
35	District of Columbia.....	351,069	43	278,718	41	205,924	40	177,624	36	131,750	34	75,080	35
36	Virginia.....	2,061,618	20	1,854,184	17	1,658,980	15	1,512,563	10	1,225,163	10	1,060,318	6
37	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	28	838,880	28	702,784	28	515,614	27	418,457	27	346,014	27
38	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	16	1,893,810	15	1,617,949	16	1,399,750	15	1,071,361	14	992,622	12
39	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	26	1,340,316	24	1,131,149	23	965,577	21	705,606	22	703,708	18
40	Georgia.....	2,099,121	18	2,216,331	11	1,857,353	12	1,549,180	13	1,184,109	12	1,037,286	11
	Florida.....	752,619	33	628,542	33	391,422	32	269,493	34	187,748	33	140,424	31
41	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
42	Kentucky.....	2,289,905	14	2,047,174	12	1,858,635	11	1,648,600	8	1,321,011	8	1,155,684	9
43	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	17	2,020,616	14	1,767,518	13	1,542,359	12	1,258,520	9	1,109,801	10
44	Alabama.....	2,138,103	18	1,828,097	16	1,515,401	17	1,262,505	17	966,992	16	964,201	13
	Mississippi.....	1,797,114	21	1,551,270	20	1,289,600	21	1,131,597	18	827,922	18	791,305	14
45	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
46	Arkansas.....	1,574,440	25	1,311,564	25	1,128,211	24	802,525	25	484,471	26	435,450	25
47	Louisiana.....	1,657,155	23	1,381,625	23	1,118,588	25	939,946	22	726,915	21	708,002	17
48	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	23	790,391	30	428,657	39	239,946	39	118,579	39	604,215	23
	Texas.....	3,896,542	5	3,048,710	6	2,235,527	7	1,591,749	11	818,579	19	604,215	23
49	MOUNTAIN:												
50	Montana.....	376,063	40	243,329	43	142,924	45	39,159	46	20,595	43	.....	.....
51	Idaho.....	325,594	45	161,772	46	88,558	46	32,610	46	14,999	44	.....	.....
52	Wyoming.....	145,953	48	92,531	48	62,555	48	20,739	47	9,118	47	.....	.....
53	Colorado.....	799,024	32	539,700	32	413,249	31	194,327	35	99,864	41	34,277	38
54	New Mexico.....	204,334	44	186,310	44	100,252	44	119,555	41	119,555	41	93,516	34
55	Arizona.....	204,334	46	122,931	47	85,243	47	40,440	44	9,688	46	.....	.....
56	Utah.....	373,351	41	276,749	42	210,779	41	143,963	39	86,798	39	40,273	37
	Nevada.....	81,575	49	42,335	49	47,355	49	62,866	43	42,491	40	6,857	41
57	PACIFIC:												
58	Washington.....	1,141,990	30	518,103	24	357,272	34	75,116	42	23,955	42	11,594	40
59	Oregon.....	672,765	36	414,536	36	317,704	38	174,768	37	90,923	38	52,465	36
	California.....	2,377,549	12	1,485,053	21	1,213,398	22	864,694	24	500,247	24	379,994	26
60	Outlying possessions enu- merated.....	1,429,885		1,262,055		129,042		35,426		.....		.....	
61	Alaska.....	64,356		63,592		32,052		8,332		.....		.....	
62	Hawaii.....	101,808		154,001		89,990		.....		.....		.....	
63	Porto Rico.....	1,118,012		1,033,243		.....		.....		.....		.....	
64	Military and naval ¹	55,608		91,219		.....		.....		.....		.....	

¹ Includes population (325,464) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1860, but not included in the general report on population in 1860.

² Includes persons (6,100 in 1840 and 5,318 in 1860) on public ships in the service of the United States, not credited to any geographic division or State.

³ For 1890 the rank of South Dakota advances from 37 to 35 and that of Arizona from 48 to 47, when the population specially enumerated is included; and that of

Oklahoma advances from 46 to 39, when the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated is included.

⁴ Population for that part of Dakota territory taken to form North Dakota: 1880, 36,969; 1890, 2,405; and for that part taken to form South Dakota: 1880, 98,268; 1890, 11,111.

⁵ Dakota territory.

⁶ Includes population of Indian Territory: 1860, 302,060; 1890, 180,182.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

25

OUTLYING POSSESSIONS, WITH RANK ACCORDING TO POPULATION: 1790-1910.

	1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.
1	23,191,876	.....	17,069,453	.....	12,866,020	.....	9,638,453	.....	7,329,831	.....	5,308,483	.....	3,829,214	.....
2	2,728,116	V	2,234,822	V	1,954,717	III	1,660,071	III	1,471,973	III	1,233,011	III	1,009,408	II
3	5,896,735	III	4,526,260	III	3,587,064	II	2,699,845	II	2,014,702	V	1,402,565	II	958,632	III
4	4,532,260	VII	2,924,728	VII	1,470,015	V	792,719	V	214,324	V	51,006	V		
5	830,335	VIII	426,814	VIII	140,455	VII	66,586	VII	19,783	VII				
6	4,679,090	II	3,825,299	II	3,645,752	I	3,061,063	I	2,674,891	I	2,286,494	I	1,851,806	I
7	3,982,271	IV	2,575,445	IV	1,855,869	IV	1,100,489	IV	708,880	IV	335,407	IV	109,308	IV
8	940,231	VI	449,585	VI	246,127	VI	167,680	VI	75,518	VI				
9	72,927	IX												
10	105,891	VIII												
11	553,169	16	501,293	13	399,455	12	298,335	12	228,705	14	151,719	14	96,540	11
12	317,976	22	264,574	22	269,328	18	244,161	15	214,460	16	183,838	11	141,833	10
13	314,120	23	291,948	21	250,652	17	235,981	16	217,895	15	154,465	13	85,423	12
14	994,614	6	737,699	8	610,408	8	525,287	7	472,040	6	422,945	5	378,787	4
15	147,545	28	106,830	24	97,199	23	83,059	20	76,931	17	69,122	16	68,823	15
16	370,792	21	309,978	20	297,675	16	275,248	14	261,942	9	251,002	8	237,946	8
17	3,097,394	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	1,372,812	1	959,049	2	589,051	3	340,120	5
18	899,555	19	737,303	18	520,825	14	377,575	13	245,362	12	211,149	10	184,139	9
19	2,311,786	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	2	1,049,458	3	810,091	3	602,365	2	434,373	2
20	1,980,329	3	1,519,467	3	937,903	4	581,434	5	280,760	13	45,365	18		
21	988,416	7	685,866	10	345,031	13	147,178	18	24,520	21	5,641	21		
22	851,470	11	476,183	14	157,445	20	55,211	24	12,282	24				
23	397,654	20	212,267	23	31,639	27	8,896	27	4,762	25				
24	305,391	24	30,945	30										
25	6,077	36												
26	192,214	27	43,112	29										
27	682,044	13	383,702	16	140,455	21	66,586	23	19,783	23				
28														
29														
30														
31														
32	91,532	30	78,085	26	76,748	24	72,749	22	72,674	19	64,273	17	59,096	16
33	583,034	17	470,019	15	447,040	11	407,350	10	380,546	8	341,548	7	319,728	6
34	51,687	33	45,712	28	39,834	25	33,039	25	24,023	22	14,093	19		
35	1,421,661	4	1,239,797	4	1,211,463	3	1,065,366	2	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610	1
36														
37	869,039	10	753,419	7	737,987	5	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	4	393,751	3
38	698,597	14	594,398	11	581,185	9	502,741	8	415,115	6	345,591	6	299,072	7
39	906,185	9	691,392	9	516,823	10	340,989	11	252,433	11	162,686	12	82,548	13
40	87,445	31	54,477	27	34,730	26								
41	982,405	8	779,826	6	687,917	6	564,317	6	406,511	7	220,955	8	73,677	14
42	1,002,717	5	859,210	5	681,904	7	422,825	7	261,727	10	103,602	15	35,991	17
43	771,623	12	590,756	12	509,527	15	127,901	19						
44	606,526	15	375,651	17	136,621	22	75,448	21	40,352	20	8,850	20		
45	309,897	26	97,574	25	30,368	28	14,273	26						
46	517,782	18	352,411	19	215,739	19	153,407	17	76,556	18				
47														
48	212,592	25												
49														
50														
51														
52														
53	61,547	32												
54	11,380	35												
55														
56														
57														
58	13,294	34												
59	92,597	29												
60														
61														
62														
63														
64														

⁷ The territory of Oklahoma in 1900 ranked 38 and Indian Territory 39. The rank for 1900 includes the population of Indian Territory with that of Oklahoma.

⁸ Alaska was specially enumerated under the law, but the population was not included in the general report on population in 1850.

⁹ According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

¹⁰ According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

¹¹ Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

Apportionment of representation.—Table 6 gives for 1910 the population of each state, exclusive of Indians not taxed, who, according to the Constitution, are not to be included in the population forming the basis of the apportionment of representatives among the several states. The population of Arizona and New Mexico is not included in the main table but is added as an appendix. These territories had not yet become states when the apportionment act of 1911 was passed, though provision for their representation was made in the act. Now that they have been admitted as states the total apportionment population of the states, exclusive of Indians not taxed, and not counting the District of Columbia, is 91,569,325.

As the count of population is made primarily for the purpose of fixing the membership of the House of Representatives, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution, as modified by section 2 of Article XIV of the Amendments, a statement is given in Table 7 of the number of Representatives assigned to each of the states by the Constitution in 1789 and by the several apportionment acts from the formation of the Government to the present time. The dates of the apportionment acts and the ratio of

population to each representative under said acts are also given on page 27.

The membership of the House of Representatives was originally fixed at 65, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution.

The apportionments of Representatives in Congress, under the first six censuses—1790 to 1840, inclusive—were made by Congress, each by a separate act.

The law for taking the census of 1850 (act of May 23, 1850, 9 Stat. L., 428), which was intended to be permanent, presented a rule of apportionment, fixed the number of members of the House at 233, and directed the Secretary of the Interior thereafter to make the apportionment. The apportionment under the census of 1860 was also made under this law, but Congress, on March 4, 1862, fixed the total number of members at 241, and the Secretary of the Interior apportioned the new quotas to the states.

The apportionments from and after the census of 1870 were made by Congress, each by a separate act; hence it may be assumed that the power conferred on the Secretary of the Interior by the act of May 23, 1850, was repealed by implication.

POPULATION FOR APPORTIONMENT PURPOSES: 1910.

Table 6	STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.	STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.
Alabama.....		2,138,093		2,138,093	New York.....	9,113,614	4,680	9,108,934
Arkansas.....		1,574,449		1,574,449	North Carolina.....	2,296,287		2,296,287
California.....	988	2,377,549		2,376,561	North Dakota.....	577,056	2,653	574,403
Colorado.....		799,024		798,572	Ohio.....	4,767,121		4,767,121
Connecticut.....		1,114,756		1,114,756	Oklahoma.....	1,057,155		1,057,155
Delaware.....		202,322		202,322	Oregon.....	672,765		672,765
Florida.....		752,619		752,619	Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111		7,665,111
Georgia.....		2,609,121		2,609,121	Rhode Island.....	542,610		542,610
Idaho.....		325,594		323,440	South Carolina.....	1,515,400		1,515,400
Illinois.....	2,154	5,638,591		5,638,591	South Dakota.....	585,388	8,212	577,676
Indiana.....		2,700,876		2,700,876	Tennessee.....	2,184,789		2,184,789
Iowa.....		2,224,771		2,224,771	Texas.....	3,896,542		3,896,542
Kansas.....		1,690,949		1,690,949	Utah.....	373,351	1,487	371,864
Kentucky.....		2,289,905		2,289,905	Vermont.....	355,956		355,956
Louisiana.....		1,656,388		1,656,388	Virginia.....	2,061,612		2,061,612
Maine.....		742,371		742,371	Washington.....	1,141,990	1,856	1,140,134
Maryland.....		1,295,346		1,295,346	West Virginia.....	1,221,119		1,221,119
Massachusetts.....		3,366,416		3,366,416	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	1,007	2,332,853
Michigan.....		2,810,173		2,810,173	Wyoming.....	145,965	1,697	144,658
Minnesota.....		2,075,708	1,332	2,074,376	Total for 46 states.....	91,109,542	37,425	91,072,117
Mississippi.....		1,707,114		1,707,114	Arizona.....	204,354	2,129	180,225
Missouri.....		3,293,335		3,293,335	New Mexico.....	327,301	10,318	316,983
Montana.....		376,053	9,715	366,338	Total, including Arizona and New Mexico.....	91,641,197	71,872	91,569,325
Nebraska.....		1,192,214		1,192,214	Mexico.....	1,641,197		
Nevada.....		51,875	1,582	50,293	District of Columbia.....	331,069		
New Hampshire.....		439,572		439,572	Total for the United States.....	91,972,266		
New Jersey.....		2,537,167		2,537,167				

NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT: 1789-1910.

Table 7	STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870 ¹	1860 ²	1850 ³	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1789
	Total under apportionment act	435	386	356	325	292	241	234	223	249	213	181	141	105	65
	Assigned to new states after apportionment act		5	1	7	1	2	2	9	2		5	1	1	
	Alabama	10	9	9	8	8	6	7	7	5	3	4			
	Arizona	4	1												
	Arkansas	11	8	7	6	4	3	2	2	1	1				
	California	11	8	7	6	4	3	2	2	1	1				
	Colorado	4	3	2	1	1									
	Connecticut	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	7	7	7	5
	Delaware	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Florida	11	11	11	10	9	7	8	8	9	7	6	4	2	3
	Georgia	12	11	11	10	9	7	8	8	9	7	6	4	2	3
	Idaho	2	1	1	1	1									
	Illinois	27	25	22	20	19	14	9	7	3	1	1			
	Indiana	13	13	13	13	13	11	11	10	7	3	1			
	Iowa	11	11	11	11	9	6	2	2	2	1	1			
	Kansas	8	8	8	7	3	1								
	Kentucky	11	11	11	11	10	9	10	10	13	12	10	6	2	
	Louisiana	8	7	6	6	6	5	4	4	7	8	7	4		
	Maine	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	9	8	8	6
	Maryland	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	8	9	9	9	8	6
	Massachusetts	16	14	13	12	11	10	11	10	12	13	13	17	14	8
	Michigan	13	12	12	11	9	6	4	3	1					
	Minnesota	10	9	7	5	3	2	2	2	1	1	1			
	Mississippi	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	5	4	4	4			
	Missouri	16	16	15	14	13	9	7	5	2	1	1			
	Montana	2	1	1	1	1									
	Nebraska	6	6	6	3	1	1	1							
	Nevada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
	New Hampshire	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	6	6	6	4	3
	New Jersey	12	10	8	7	7	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	4
	New Mexico	1													
	New York	43	37	34	34	33	31	33	34	40	34	27	17	10	6
	North Carolina	10	10	9	9	8	7	8	9	13	13	13	12	10	5
	North Dakota	3	2	1	1	1									
	Ohio	22	21	21	21	20	19	21	21	19	14	6	4		
	Oklahoma	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Oregon	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pennsylvania	36	32	30	28	27	24	25	24	28	26	23	18	13	4
	Rhode Island	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
	South Carolina	7	7	7	7	5	4	4	7	9	9	9	8	6	5
	South Dakota	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Tennessee	10	10	10	10	10	8	10	11	13	9	6	3	1	
	Texas	18	16	13	11	6	4	2	2	2					
	Utah	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Vermont	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	2	
	Virginia	10	10	10	10	9	11	13	15	21	22	23	22	19	10
	Washington	5	3	2	1	1									
	West Virginia	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Wisconsin	11	11	10	9	8	6	3	2						
	Wyoming	1	1	1	1	1									

¹ Membership originally fixed at 283, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 292 (17 Stat. L., 192).

² Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L., 353).

³ Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L., 25).

⁴ Assigned after apportionment.

⁵ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of becoming a state.

⁶ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine, after its admission as a state, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L., 555).

DATES OF APPORTIONMENT ACTS AND RATIO OF POPULATION TO EACH REPRESENTATIVE.

CENSUS.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.	CENSUS.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.
1910	Apr. 8, 1911 (37 Stat. L., 13).	211,877	1840	June 25, 1842 (5 Stat. L., 491)	70,080
1900	Jan. 16, 1901 (31 Stat. L., 733)	194,182	1830	May 22, 1832 (4 Stat. L., 516)	47,700
1890	Feb. 7, 1891 (26 Stat. L., 735)	173,901	1820	Mar. 7, 1822 (3 Stat. L., 651)	40,000
1880	Feb. 25, 1882 (22 Stat. L., 5)	151,911	1810	Dec. 21, 1811 (2 Stat. L., 469)	35,000
1870	Feb. 2, 1872 (17 Stat. L., 28)	131,425	1800	Jan. 14, 1802 (2 Stat. L., 125)	33,000
1860	May 23, 1850 (9 Stat. L., 428-432)	127,381	1790	Apr. 14, 1792 (1 Stat. L., 253)	33,000
1850	May 23, 1850 (9 Stat. L., 428-432)	93,423		Constitution, 1789	30,000

AREA AND DENSITY OF POPULATION.

Area.—At the First Census, in 1790, the United States comprised substantially the territory between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River except Florida, representing a gross area (land and water surface) of 892,135 square miles. The United States, with its outlying possessions, now comprises a gross area of 3,743,306 square miles, or more than four times the area in 1790. The successive accessions of territory were as follows:

Table 8	ACCESSION.	Gross area in square miles.	ACCESSION.	Gross area in square miles.
	United States.....	3,026,789	Outlying possessions.....	716,517
	Area of U. S. in 1790.....	892,135	Alaska, 1857.....	590,881
	Louisiana Purchase, 1803.....	827,987	Hawaii, 1898.....	6,449
	Florida, 1819.....	58,666	Philippine Islands, 1899.....	115,065
	Territory gained through Treaty with Spain, 1819.....	13,435	Porto Rico, 1899.....	3,435
	Texas, 1845.....	380,106	Guam, 1899.....	210
	Oregon, 1846.....	286,541	Samoa, 1900.....	77
	Mexican Cession, 1848.....	529,189	Panama Canal Zone, 1904.....	436
	Gadsden Purchase, 1853.....	29,670		

¹ Includes the drainage basin of the Red River of the North, not a part of any acquisition, but previously considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.

The area in 1910, by states, was as follows:

Table 9	STATE.	Rank in gross area.	AREA IN SQUARE MILES.		
			Gross.	Land.	Water. ¹
	United States.....		3,026,789	2,973,890	52,899
	Texas.....	1	265,896	262,398	3,498
	California.....	2	158,297	155,652	2,645
	Montana.....	3	146,997	146,201	796
	New Mexico.....	4	122,634	122,593	131
	Arizona.....	5	113,956	113,810	146
	Nevada.....	6	110,690	109,821	869
	Colorado.....	7	105,480	103,658	260
	Wyoming.....	8	97,914	97,594	320
	Oregon.....	9	96,699	95,667	1,032
	Idaho.....	10	84,990	82,354	2,636
	Minnesota.....	11	84,682	80,858	3,824
	Idaho.....	12	83,888	83,354	534
	Kansas.....	13	82,158	81,774	384
	South Dakota.....	14	77,615	76,908	747
	Nebraska.....	15	77,590	76,908	712
	North Dakota.....	16	70,837	70,183	654
	Oklahoma.....	17	70,057	69,414	643
	Missouri.....	18	69,420	68,727	693
	Washington.....	19	69,127	66,836	2,291
	Georgia.....	20	59,265	58,725	540
	Florida.....	21	58,666	54,861	3,805
	Michigan.....	22	57,980	57,480	500
	Illinois.....	23	56,665	56,043	622
	Iowa.....	24	56,147	55,586	561
	Wisconsin.....	25	55,066	55,236	830
	Arkansas.....	26	53,335	52,525	810
	North Carolina.....	27	52,426	48,740	3,686
	Alabama.....	28	51,739	51,279	460
	New York.....	29	49,204	47,654	1,550
	Louisiana.....	30	48,506	45,409	3,097
	Mississippi.....	31	46,865	45,362	503
	Pennsylvania.....	32	45,126	44,832	294
	Virginia.....	33	42,627	40,262	2,365
	Tennessee.....	34	42,622	41,687	935
	Ohio.....	35	41,040	40,740	300
	Kentucky.....	36	40,568	40,181	417
	Indiana.....	37	39,354	39,043	399
	Massachusetts.....	38	33,640	29,895	3,145
	South Carolina.....	39	30,989	30,466	494
	West Virginia.....	40	24,170	24,022	148
	Maryland.....	41	12,327	9,941	2,386
	Vermont.....	42	9,343	9,332	140
	New Hampshire.....	43	9,341	9,031	310
	Massachusetts.....	44	8,365	8,039	227
	New Jersey.....	45	8,224	7,514	710
	Connecticut.....	46	4,965	4,829	135
	Delaware.....	47	2,370	1,965	405
	Rhode Island.....	48	1,248	1,067	181
	District of Columbia.....	49	70	60	10

¹ Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Population per square mile.—Table 10 shows, for the United States, the total population, land area in square miles, and population per square mile of land area, at each census since 1790.

Table 10	CENSUS YEAR.	Population of the United States.	Land area in square miles.	Population per square mile.
1910.....		91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9
1900.....		75,994,575	2,974,159	25.6
1890.....		62,947,714	2,973,965	21.2
1880.....		50,155,783	2,973,965	16.9
1870.....		38,558,371	2,973,965	13.0
1860.....		31,443,321	2,973,965	10.6
1850.....		25,191,876	2,944,337	7.9
1840.....		17,069,453	1,733,588	9.7
1830.....		12,866,020	1,733,588	7.3
1820.....		9,638,453	1,733,588	5.5
1810.....		7,239,881	1,685,865	4.3
1800.....		5,798,483	867,890	6.1
1790.....		3,929,214	867,890	4.5

According to the census of 1910, there were in the United States, on the average, 30.9 inhabitants to each square mile of land area, or nearly seven times the number per square mile shown for the much smaller area of 1790, and nearly three times the number shown for 1860. The decrease in the average number of inhabitants per square mile at the censuses of 1810 and 1850 was due in each case to large accessions of thinly populated territory during the preceding decade.

The relative density of population of each state of the United States in 1910 is exhibited by the map on the opposite page, while Table 11 shows, for each geographic division and state, the population and land area in 1910 and the population per square mile at each of the last three censuses.

In the order of density of population the geographic divisions ranked as follows in 1910: Middle Atlantic, 193.2 inhabitants per square mile; New England, 105.7; East North Central, 74.3; East South Central, 46.8; South Atlantic, 45.3; West North Central, 22.8; West South Central, 20.4; Pacific, 13.2; Mountain, 3.1.

Aside from the District of Columbia there were 10 states in which there was in 1910 a population per square mile of more than 100. These states, in the order of density of population, are as follows: Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Delaware, and Illinois.

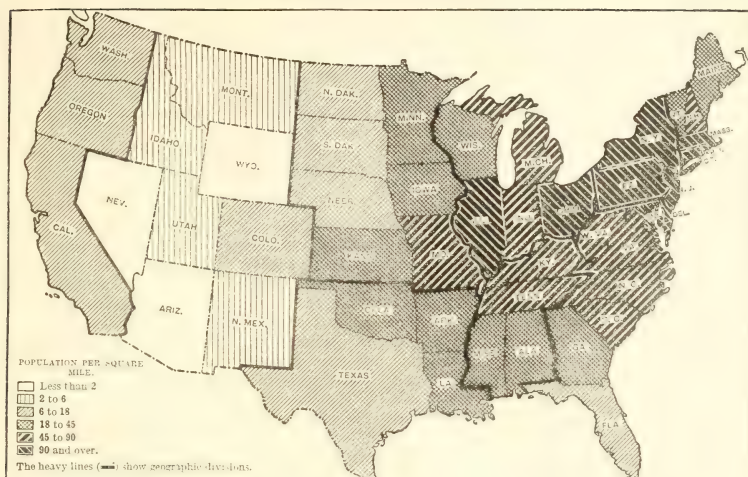
There were 16 states which had, on the average, less than 18 inhabitants to the square mile. Eight of these states are in the Mountain division (comprising its entire area), 3 in the Pacific division (comprising its entire area), 3 in the West North Central division, 1 in the West South Central division, and 1 in the South Atlantic division.

Among the outlying possessions Alaska had an average density of only 0.1 per square mile; Hawaii, 29.8, about that of Arkansas; and Porto Rico, 325.5, or greater than that of any state of the United States except Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

AREA AND DENSITY.

29

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910.



POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 11															
DIVISION AND STATE.		Population: 1910	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.		DIVISION AND STATE.		Population: 1910	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.					
		1910	1910	1910	1900			1910	1910	1910	1900	1900			
United States.....		91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9	25.6	21.2		SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....		6,552,681	61,976	105.7	90.2	75.8		Delaware.....		292,322	1,965	103.0	94.0		
Middle Atlantic.....		19,315,892	100,000	193.2	154.5	127.1		Maryland.....		1,286,346	9,941	130.3	119.5		
East North Central.....		18,250,621	245,964	74.3	65.2	54.0		District of Columbia.....		331,069	60	5,517.8	4,645.3		
West North Central.....		11,637,921	510,804	22.8	20.3	17.5		Virginia.....		2,061,612	40,262	51.2	46.1		
South Atlantic.....		12,194,895	269,071	45.3	38.8	32.9		West Virginia.....		1,221,119	24,022	50.9	39.9		
East South Central.....		8,469,801	179,509	46.8	42.0	35.8		North Carolina.....		2,295,287	48,740	45.3	38.9		
West South Central.....		8,784,534	429,746	20.4	15.2	11.0		South Carolina.....		1,515,400	39,496	49.7	44.0		
Mountain.....		2,483,517	859,125	3.1	1.9	1.4		Georgia.....		2,609,121	58,725	44.4	37.7		
Pacific.....		4,192,304	318,095	13.2	7.6	5.9		Florida.....		752,619	54,891	13.7	9.6		
NEW ENGLAND:						EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Maine.....		742,371	29,895	24.8	23.2	22.1		Kentucky.....		2,289,995	40,181	57.0	53.4		
New Hampshire.....		430,572	9,091	47.7	45.6	41.7		Tennessee.....		2,184,789	41,687	52.4	48.5		
Vermont.....		355,956	9,124	39.0	37.7	36.4		Alabama.....		2,138,093	51,279	41.7	35.7		
Massachusetts.....		3,356,416	8,039	418.8	349.0	278.5		Mississippi.....		1,797,114	46,362	38.8	33.5		
Rhode Island.....		542,610	1,067	508.5	401.6	323.8		WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Connecticut.....		1,114,736	4,820	231.3	188.5	154.8		Arkansas.....		1,574,449	52,525	30.0	25.0		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						Louisiana.....						1,636,388	45,409	36.5	30.4
New York.....		9,113,614	47,654	191.2	152.5	126.0		Oklahoma.....		1,637,155	69,414	23.9	11.4		
New Jersey.....		2,537,167	7,514	337.7	250.7	192.3		Texas.....		3,896,942	269,398	14.8	11.6		
Pennsylvania.....		7,665,131	44,532	171.0	140.6	117.3		MOUNTAIN:							
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						Montana.....						375,033	146,201	2.6	1.7
Ohio.....		4,767,121	40,740	117.0	102.1	90.1		Idaho.....		325,594	83,354	3.9	1.9		
Indiana.....		2,700,876	36,045	74.9	70.1	61.1		Wyoming.....		145,965	97,394	1.5	0.9		
Illinois.....		5,618,791	56,043	100.0	86.1	68.3		Colorado.....		789,024	103,608	7.7	5.2		
Michigan.....		2,510,173	57,480	48.9	42.1	36.4		New Mexico.....		327,301	123,563	2.7	1.6		
Wisconsin.....		2,333,860	55,256	42.2	37.4	30.6		Arizona.....		204,354	113,810	1.8	1.1		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						Utah.....						375,351	82,184	4.5	3.4
Minnesota.....		2,075,708	80,858	25.7	21.7	16.2		Nevada.....		81,875	109,821	0.7	0.4		
Iowa.....		2,224,771	55,586	39.9	30.2	24.4		PACIFIC:							
Missouri.....		2,259,355	68,727	47.9	45.2	39.0		Washington.....		1,141,990	66,836	17.1	7.8		
North Dakota.....		577,056	70,183	8.2	4.5	2.7		Oregon.....		622,765	49,607	7.0	4.3		
South Dakota.....		583,888	76,808	7.6	5.2	4.5		California.....		2,377,940	155,652	15.3	9.5		
Nebraska.....		1,192,214	76,808	15.5	13.9	13.8									
Kansas.....		1,690,949	81,774	20.7	18.0	17.5									

* Includes Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

CENTER OF POPULATION.

On the basis of the Thirteenth Census returns the center of population and the median point for the United States have been determined for April 15, 1910. In these calculations no account is taken of the territory and population of Alaska and of other outlying possessions.

The center is often understood to be the point of intersection of a north and south line which divides the population equally, with an east and west line which likewise divides it equally. This point of intersection is, in a certain sense, a center of population; it is here, however, designated the median point to distinguish it from the point technically defined as the center.

The character of these two points may be made clear through a physical analogy. The center of population may be said to represent the center of gravity of the population. If the surface of the United States be considered as a rigid plane without weight, capable of sustaining the population distributed thereon, individuals being assumed to be of equal weight, and each, therefore, to exert a pressure on any supporting pivotal point directly proportional to his distance from the point, the pivotal point on which the plane balances would, of course, be its center of gravity; and this is the point referred to by the term "center of population," as used in this chapter. In determining the median point distance is not taken into account, and the location of the units of population is considered only in relation to the intersecting

median lines—as being north or south of the median parallel and east or west of the median meridian. Extensive changes in the geographic distribution of the population may take place without affecting the median point, whereas the center of population responds to the slightest population change in any section of the country.

At the Thirteenth Census the center of population was in the following position:

Latitude..... 39° 10' 12" N.
Longitude..... 86° 32' 20" W.

This point is in southern Indiana, in the western part of Bloomington city, Monroe County.

During the last decade, 1900 to 1910, the center of population moved west 43' 26", approximately 39 miles, while its northward movement was only 36", or approximately seven-tenths of a mile. The westward movement from 1900 to 1910 was nearly three times as great as that from 1890 to 1900, but was less than that for any decade between 1840 and 1890.

The closeness with which the center of population throughout its westward movement has clung to the thirty-ninth parallel of latitude is remarkable. The total westward movement since 1790 is 557 miles.

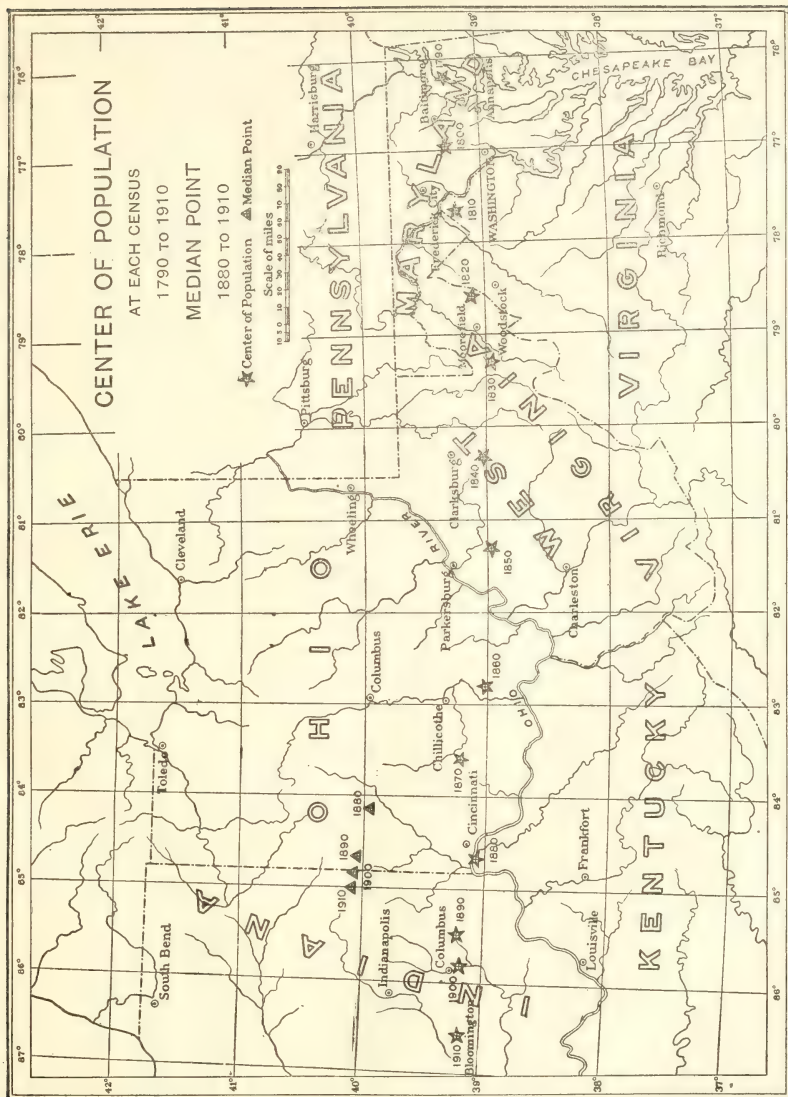
The following table and the map on the opposite page show the location of the center of population and its proximity to important towns at each successive Federal census, and its westward advance during each decade since 1790:

CENSUS YEAR.	LOCATION.		APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT TOWNS.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.			
	North latitude.	West longitude.		From point to point in direct line.	Westward.	Northward.	Southward.
1790.....	39 16 30	76 11 12	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1800.....	39 16 6	76 56 30	18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.....	40.6	40.6	.....	0.5
1810.....	39 11 30	77 37 12	40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C.....	36.9	36.5	.....	5.3
1820.....	39 5 42	78 33 0	16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.....	50.5	50.1	.....	6.7
1830.....	38 57 54	79 16 54	19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va.....	40.4	39.4	.....	9.0
1840.....	39 2 0	80 18 0	16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va.....	55.0	54.8	4.7	.....
1850.....	38 59 0	81 19 0	23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va.....	54.8	54.7	.....	3.5
1860.....	39 0 24	82 48 48	20 miles south of Chillicothe, Ohio.....	80.6	80.6	1.6	.....
1870.....	39 12 0	83 35 42	48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	44.1	42.1	13.3	.....
1880.....	39 4 8	84 39 40	8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	58.1	57.4	.....	9.1
1890.....	39 11 56	85 32 53	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.....	48.6	47.7	9.0	.....
1900.....	39 9 36	85 48 54	6 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.....	14.6	14.4	.....	2.8
1910.....	39 10 12	86 32 20	In the city of Bloomington, Ind.....	39.0	38.9	0.8	.....

In connection with the location of the center of population of the United States it is of interest to note also the position of what may be termed the center of area—that is, the point on which the surface of the United States would balance if it were a plane of uniform weight per unit of area. This point is located in northern Kansas, 10 miles north of Smith Center, the county seat of Smith County, approximate latitude 39° 55', longitude 98° 50', and is therefore about three-fourths of a degree (51 miles) north and

12½ degrees (657 miles) west of the center of population. This would be the center of population if the population were distributed evenly over the territory of the United States.

In 1910 the median point was located at latitude 40° 6' 24" north and longitude 84° 59' 59" west, practically the eighty-fifth meridian. Its location, therefore, was 3½ miles south of Winchester, Randolph County, Ind.; its westward movement during the decade was 7.5 miles, its northward movement 2.3 miles.



POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Tables 13 and 14 show the area and population in 1910 of each county or equivalent subdivision of the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico; also the population in 1900 and 1890, except for

such counties as were organized subsequent to these censuses. Notes immediately following the tables indicate changes in counties which affect the comparability of the figures.

(Text continued on page 54.)

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[In computing the increase from 1890 to 1900 for certain counties the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county, in order to make it total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	
ALABAMA		51,279	2,138,093	1,828,697	1,513,401	16.9	20.8	ARIZONA		113,810	204,354	122,931	88,243	66.2	39.3
Autauga.....	584	20,038	17,915	13,330	11.9	34.4	Apache.....	11,379	9,196	8,297	4,281	10.8	—31.0		
Baldwin.....	1,305	18,178	13,194	8,944	37.8	47.6	Cochise.....	6,170	34,291	9,251	6,938	273.9	33.3		
Barbour.....	912	32,728	35,152	34,598	—6.9	—0.7	Cochise.....	6,170	34,291	9,251	6,938	273.9	33.3		
Bibb.....	634	22,791	18,495	13,824	23.2	33.8	Columbia.....	8,130	16,348	14,973	2,021	238.7	111.0		
Blount.....	649	21,456	20,119	17,927	7.2	12.2	Graham.....	6,508	23,959	14,162	5,670	69.5	48.8		
Bullock.....	610	30,196	31,944	27,063	—5.5	18.0	Maricopa.....	8,891	34,488	20,457	10,986	68.6	63.9		
Butler.....	763	29,039	25,761	21,641	12.7	19.0	Mohave.....	13,360	9,326	3,426	1,444	10.1	137.1		
Calhoun.....	620	39,115	34,874	33,835	12.2	3.1	Navajo.....	10,300	11,471	8,829	2,642	29.9	28.9		
Chambers.....	588	36,656	32,554	26,319	10.8	23.7	Pima.....	9,505	22,818	14,689	12,673	55.3	3.7		
Cherokee.....	577	20,226	21,096	20,459	—4.1	3.1	Pinal.....	5,380	9,045	7,779	4,251	16.3	13.5		
Chilton.....	729	23,187	16,522	14,549	40.3	13.6	Santa Cruz.....	1,229	6,766	4,545	4,489	58.8	48.9		
Choctaw.....	932	18,483	18,136	17,526	1.9	3.5	Yavapai.....	8,150	15,996	13,799	8,685	15.9	58.9		
Clarke.....	1,210	79,827	27,790	22,624	11.5	22.8	Yuma.....	9,987	7,733	4,145	2,671	86.6	34.0		
Clay.....	614	21,006	17,099	15,765	22.8	8.5	ARKANSAS	52,825	1,674,449	1,311,584	1,128,211	20.0	16.8		
Cleburne.....	568	13,385	13,306	13,218	1.4	—0.1	Arkansas.....	1,000	16,103	12,973	11,432	24.1	13.5		
Coffee.....	678	26,119	20,972	12,170	24.5	72.3	Ashley.....	940	25,268	10,714	13,295	28.0	48.4		
Colbert.....	618	24,802	22,321	20,189	11.0	10.7	Baxter.....	586	10,389	9,298	8,527	11.7	9.0		
Conecuh.....	563	21,433	17,514	14,594	22.4	20.9	Benton.....	870	33,389	31,611	27,716	5.6	14.1		
Cook.....	655	16,634	16,144	15,506	3.0	1.5	Bone.....	698	14,318	16,396	15,816	—12.7	3.7		
Covington.....	1,042	32,124	15,346	7,936	109.3	103.6	Bradley.....	659	14,518	9,651	7,972	50.4	21.1		
Crenshaw.....	618	23,313	19,668	15,425	18.5	27.5	Calhoun.....	629	9,894	8,539	7,267	15.9	17.7		
Cullman.....	763	28,321	17,849	13,439	58.7	32.6	Carroll.....	641	16,829	18,848	17,238	—10.7	9.0		
Dale.....	603	21,048	21,189	17,225	2.0	23.0	Chester.....	627	21,887	14,528	11,419	51.3	27.2		
Dallas.....	957	53,401	54,657	49,350	—2.3	10.5	Chester.....	627	21,887	14,528	11,419	51.3	27.2		
DeKalb.....	786	28,261	23,558	21,066	20.0	11.6	Clark.....	882	23,686	21,289	20,997	11.3	1.4		
Elmore.....	622	28,245	26,999	21,732	8.2	20.1	Clay.....	654	23,690	16,886	12,200	49.1	30.9		
Escambia.....	957	18,859	11,320	8,666	66.9	30.6	Cleveland.....	696	11,903	9,628	8,783	23.9	22.2		
Etowah.....	540	36,109	27,361	21,926	42.9	24.8	Cleveland.....	696	11,903	9,628	8,783	23.9	22.2		
Fayette.....	643	16,248	14,132	12,823	15.0	10.2	Columbia.....	781	28,820	22,077	19,993	7.9	11.4		
Franklin.....	647	19,369	16,511	10,081	17.3	54.6	Columbia.....	781	28,820	22,077	19,993	7.9	11.4		
Geneva.....	578	26,230	19,096	10,690	37.4	78.6	Craighead.....	593	26,727	19,505	12,025	41.6	62.2		
Greene.....	635	22,717	24,182	22,007	—6.1	9.9	Craighead.....	593	26,727	19,505	12,025	41.6	62.2		
Hale.....	646	27,883	31,011	27,501	—10.1	12.8	Crawford.....	583	23,942	21,270	21,714	12.6	—2.4		
Henry.....	560	20,943	36,147	24,847	—42.1	45.5	Crittenden.....	582	22,447	14,529	13,940	54.5	4.4		
Houston.....	579	32,414	22,414	18,626	7.9	16.6	Crittenden.....	582	22,447	14,529	13,940	54.5	4.4		
Jackson.....	1,140	32,918	30,408	28,626	7.9	6.5	Dallas.....	979	11,651	11,683	11,683	0.0	0.0		
Jefferson.....	1,135	226,476	140,420	88,861	61.3	58.7	Dallas.....	979	12,621	11,518	9,296	9.6	23.9		
Lamar.....	601	17,487	16,084	14,107	8.7	13.4	DeSha.....	747	15,274	11,511	10,324	32.7	11.1		
Lauderdale.....	604	30,608	29,559	27,729	16.5	11.9	Drew.....	847	21,960	19,451	17,352	12.9	12.2		
Lawrence.....	700	21,984	20,124	20,725	9.2	—2.9	Drew.....	847	21,960	19,451	17,352	12.9	12.2		
Lee.....	632	32,867	31,836	28,694	3.3	10.0	Franklin.....	606	20,638	17,395	19,934	18.6	—12.2		
Limestone.....	616	20,850	22,387	21,201	2.3	8.9	Fulton.....	625	12,193	12,917	10,984	—5.6	17.7		
Loveland.....	601	20,850	22,387	21,201	2.3	8.9	Garland.....	631	27,271	18,773	15,238	45.3	22.2		
Madison.....	911	47,041	43,702	38,119	7.6	14.6	Garland.....	631	27,271	18,773	15,238	45.3	22.2		
Marion.....	743	17,495	14,894	11,347	20.7	27.7	Greene.....	561	23,852	16,979	12,908	40.5	31.0		
Marshall.....	602	26,553	23,289	18,935	22.6	23.0	Greene.....	561	23,852	16,979	12,908	40.5	31.0		
Middle.....	1,226	80,544	62,740	51,587	28.9	21.6	Hempstead.....	613	15,022	12,748	11,603	17.8	9.9		
Monroe.....	1,012	66,666	57,931	47,849	14.9	16.6	Hempstead.....	613	15,022	12,748	11,603	17.8	9.9		
Montgomery.....	801	82,178	72,047	56,172	14.1	28.3	Howard.....	602	16,898	14,076	13,789	20.0	2.2		
Morgan.....	587	33,781	28,820	24,089	17.2	19.6	Independence.....	762	24,776	22,557	21,961	9.8	2.2		
Perry.....	737	31,222	31,783	29,332	—1.8	8.4	Independence.....	762	24,776	22,557	21,961	9.8	2.2		
Pickens.....	737	31,222	31,783	29,332	—1.8	8.4	Jefferson.....	903	23,501	18,383	15,179	27.8	21.1		
Pike.....	611	30,815	29,172	24,423	5.6	19.4	Jefferson.....	903	23,501	18,383	15,179	27.8	21.1		
Randolph.....	590	24,659	21,647	17,219	13.9	25.7	Johnson.....	592	19,698	17,448	16,708	12.9	4.7		
Russell.....	655	25,937	27,083	24,983	—4.2	12.4	Johnson.....	592	19,698	17,448	16,708	12.9	4.7		
St. Clair.....	640	29,715	19,425	6,733	6.6	11.9	Lawrence.....	625	20,001	16,491	12,984	21.3	24.2		
Shelby.....	586	26,949	23,684	20,886	13.8	13.4	Lawrence.....	625	20,001	16,491	12,984	21.3	24.2		
Sumter.....	968	28,099	32,710	29,574	—12.3	10.6	Lee.....	601	24,252	19,409	18,886	25.0	0.4		
Tallahassee.....	777	37,013	25,162	16,078	47.1	56.5	Lee.....	601	24,252	19,409	18,886	25.0	0.4		
Tallapoosa.....	1,045	29,715	19,425	6,733	6.6	11.9	Little River.....	546	13,597	13,731	8,903	—1.0	54.1		
Tenneseo.....	1,346	47,559	36,147	30,352	31.0	19.1	Little River.....	546	13,597	13,731	8,903	—1.0	54.1		
Walker.....	777	37,013	25,162	16,078	47.1	56.5	Lokone.....	736	26,350	20,563	20,774	28.1	—1.7		
Washington.....	1,045	29,715	19,425	6,733	6.6	11.9	Lokone.....	736	26,350	20,563	20,774	28.1	—1.7		
Wilcox.....	936	33,810	33,631	30,816	—5.1	15.6	Logan.....	640	17,983	22,544	19,263	24.4	17.1		
Winona.....	630	12,855	9,554	6,552	34.6	45.8	Logan.....	640	17,983	22,544	19,263	24.4	17.1		

¹ State total includes population (384) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

³ State total includes population (3,065) of San Juan Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Gila and Graham Counties.

⁴ State total includes population (28,623) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁵ See footnote to table.

⁶ State total includes population (32) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles:		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.		1910	1900	1890		1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.		1910	1900	1890		1900-1910	1890-1900
ARKANSAS—								COLORADO		103,658	799,024	539,700	413,249	48.0	30.6
Con.								Adams ¹		1,262	8,802	842			
Polk		721	12,791	7,025	4,272	82.1	64.4	Arapahoe		842	10,263	153,017	132,135	—83.3	15.8
Pike		846	17,716	18,352	9,283	6.2	97.7	Archuleta		1,230	3,302	2,117	826	56.0	144.2
Poplar		828	24,527	21,715	19,458	12.9	11.6	Baca		1,230	2,516	759	1,479	231.5	48.7
Pulaski		674	36,731	63,179	47,329	37.3	38.5	Bent		1,230	5,043	3,049	1,913	63.4	132.2
Rush		654	18,987	17,156	14,485	10.7	18.4	Boulder		704	30,330	21,544	14,082	40.6	54.0
St. Francis		628	22,548	17,157	13,543	26.1	26.7	Chaffee		1,083	7,022	7,085	6,612	7.6	7.4
Saline		775	16,657	13,122	11,311	26.9	16.0	Cheyenne		1,777	3,687	5,031	5,334	63.9	—6.2
Sawyer		970	14,302	13,183	12,635	8.5	4.3	Clear Creek		1,004	5,001	7,982	7,184	29.4	1.4
Searcy		653	14,825	11,988	9,664	23.7	24.0	Conjola		1,303	11,285	8,794	7,193	28.3	22.3
Sebastian ¹		531	52,278	36,935	33,200	41.5	11.3	Costilla		1,771	5,498	4,632	3,491	18.7	32.7
Sevier		572	16,616	16,339	10,072	1.7	62.2	Custer		1,241	13,688	2,937	2,970	—33.7	—1.1
Sharp		609	11,688	12,199	10,418	4.2	17.1	Delta		1,701	1,947	5,487	2,534	149.5	116.5
Shannon		811	8,946	8,100	7,043	10.0	15.0	Denver		58	213,381	4			
Union		1,048	30,723	22,495	14,977	36.6	50.2	Dolores		1,043	642	1,134	1,498	—43.4	—24.3
Van Buren		739	13,509	11,220	8,567	20.4	31.0	Douglas		845	3,192	3,120	3,006	2.3	3.8
Washington		733	33,889	34,226	32,024	—1.1	7.0	Eagle		1,620	2,985	3,008	3,725	—0.8	—19.2
White		1,037	28,574	24,884	22,946	14.9	8.4	El Paso		2,121	43,321	31,602	21,239	37.1	48.3
Woodruff		957	30,069	16,304	14,009	23.0	16.4	Elbert		1,043	5,311	3,101	1,856	71.9	27.1
Yell		955	26,233	22,750	18,015	15.7	26.3	Fremont ¹		1,357	18,181	15,636	9,156	16.3	70.8
CALIFORNIA		155,652	2,377,549	1,485,053	1,213,398	60.1	22.4	Garfield		3,107	10,144	5,835	4,478	73.8	30.3
Alameda		732	246,131	130,197	93,864	80.0	38.7	Gripin		132	4,131	6,690	5,867	—38.3	14.0
Alpine		776	309	309	667	—39.3	—23.7	Guadalupe		1,466	1,862	741	604	151.3	22.7
Amador		601	9,089	11,116	10,320	—18.3	7.7	Harrison		3,179	5,897	5,331	4,339	10.6	22.3
Butte		1,722	27,301	17,117	17,939	—59.5	—4.6	Huerfano		971	646	1,609	862	—59.9	86.7
Calaveras		1,027	9,171	11,200	8,882	—15.1	20.1	Jefferson		1,000	13,320	8,395	6,882	58.7	22.0
Colusa ¹		1,140	7,732	7,364	14,640	5.0	40.7	Johnson		1,682	1,013				
Contra Costa		1,140	7,732	7,364	14,640	5.0	40.7	Kearney		1,388	2,869	2,936	1,243	61.6	10.1
Del Norte		1,024	2,417	2,408	2,592	0.4	7.1	Knox		1,798	2,869	701	1,433	313.6	—41.6
El Dorado		1,753	7,492	8,986	9,232	—16.6	—2.7	La Plata		2,159	10,812	7,016	5,509	54.1	18.5
Fresno		5,950	75,657	37,862	32,026	59.8	18.2	Lake		3,721	10,600	18,054	14,663	41.3	23.1
Glenn ¹		1,259	7,172	5,150	20,449	39.3	10.8	Lamar ¹		4,379	25,270	12,108	9,712	107.7	25.3
Humboldt		3,634	33,857	27,104	23,449	24.9	10.8	Las Animas		2,570	33,943	21,842	17,208	54.0	26.9
Imperial		4,069	13,591	13,591	20,449	39.3	10.8	Las Animas		2,570	33,943	21,842	17,208	54.0	26.9
Kern		10,019	6,974	4,377	3,544	70.3	23.5	Lincoln		1,822	9,517	3,292	3,070	190.1	7.2
Kings ¹		8,003	37,715	16,490	9,808	128.9	68.0	Logan		3,163	22,197	9,267	4,260	139.5	117.5
Lake		1,278	5,826	6,017	7,101	—8.2	—15.3	Mesa		806	1,239	1,913	1,529	35.2	6.4
Lassen		4,531	4,531	4,531	4,531	0.0	0.0	Monterey		2,031	8,029	3,058	1,529	64.5	63.4
Los Angeles		4,067	504,131	1,077,288	101,454	199.0	67.9	Monterey		2,031	8,029	3,058	1,529	64.5	63.4
Madison		2,112	8,368	6,304	31.5			Montrose		2,264	10,291	4,535	3,980	126.9	13.9
Marin		529	25,114	15,702	13,072	59.9	20.1	Morgan		1,256	9,577	3,208	1,601	193.1	104.1
Mariposa		1,463	3,956	4,720	3,787	—16.2	24.8	Otero		2,067	20,201	11,322	4,192	75.3	174.9
Mendocino		3,453	23,299	20,865	17,612	16.9	12.8	Park		519	3,514	4,731	6,510	25.7	27.3
Merced		1,993	15,148	9,215	8,083	64.4	14.6	Phillips		1,088	3,179	1,583	2,642	100.8	40.1
Modoc		3,823	6,191	5,076	4,986	22.0	1.8	Pitkin		1,019	4,566	7,020	8,929	35.0	21.4
Mono		3,030	2,042	2,167	2,002	—5.8	8.2	Provers		1,630	9,520	3,766	1,969	152.8	91.3
Monterey		3,330	24,146	19,380	18,637	24.6	4.0	Pueblo		2,433	82,223	34,448	31,491	51.6	9.4
Napa		783	19,800	16,451	16,411	20.4	0.2	Rio Blanco		1,030	2,332	1,690	1,200	38.0	48.0
Nebraska		974	14,955	17,789	17,369	15.9	2.4	Rio Grande		898	6,563	4,080	3,451	60.9	18.2
Orange		795	34,436	19,696	13,599	74.8	44.9	Routt		6,967	7,561	3,061	2,369	106.5	54.5
Placer		1,965	18,237	15,786	15,101	15.5	4.5	Saguache		3,133	4,160	3,833	3,313	8.0	16.3
Plumas		2,694	5,259	4,657	4,933	12.9	5.6	San Juan		3,133	3,963	3,579	2,472	157.2	30.8
Riverside		7,240	34,096	17,987	16,937	39.9	9.9	San Miguel		1,288	4,700	2,349	2,909	12.2	84.9
Sacramento		983	67,806	45,915	40,339	47.7	13.8	Seawick		631	3,001	971	1,293	215.2	24.9
San Benito		1,392	8,041	6,631	6,412	21.2	3.4	Summit		649	2,003	2,744	1,906	27.0	44.0
San Bernardino		20,157	56,706	27,929	25,197	10.0	9.5	Teller		547	14,351	29,092			
San Diego		4,221	61,665	35,090	34,987	75.7	2.0	Washington		617	6,902	1,241	2,301	383.6	46.1
San Francisco		1,448	50,731	35,452	28,629	43.1	23.8	Yuma		4,022	39,177	16,808	11,736	133.1	31.3
San Joaquin		3,334	19,383	16,637	16,072	16.5	3.5	Yuma		2,367	8,499	1,729	2,596	391.6	33.4
San Luis Obispo		447	26,885	12,094	10,087	119.8	19.9	CONNECTICUT		4,820	1,114,756	908,420	746,268	22.7	21.7
Santa Clara		1,428	28,738	18,834	15,764	46.5	20.2	Fairfield		631	245,322	184,203	150,081	33.2	22.7
Santa Cruz		415	26,140	21,612	19,270	21.5	11.6	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Shasta		3,858	18,920	17,318	12,133	9.3	42.7	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Sierra		823	4,098	4,017	5,051	2.0	20.5	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Sierraville		626	18,801	16,962	12,163	10.8	39.5	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Solano		822	27,594	24,143	20,946	14.1	15.3	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Sonoma		1,577	48,359	38,480	32,721	25.8	17.6	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Stanislaus		1,450	22,822	9,560	10,040	138.8	4.9	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Sutter		608	6,328	5,886	5,469	7.5	7.6	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tehama		2,893	11,401	10,996	9,916	3.7	10.9	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		3,301	13,761	13,101	12,487	24.7	7.7	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574	92.9	25.8	Hartford		739	250,182	185,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Tulare		4,856	35,440	15,375	24,574										

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1910		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1910	
FLORIDA.....															
	54,861	752,619	628,542	391,422	42.4	35.0		GEORGIA—Con.							
Alachua.....	1,262	34,305	32,245	22,934	6.4	40.6		Columbia.....	359	12,328	10,653	11,281	15.7	—5.7	
Baker.....	987	4,805	4,516	3,333	6.4	35.5		Coweta.....	479	28,800	24,980	22,354	15.3	11.1	
Bradford.....	539	13,690	10,295	7,510	36.9	37.0		Crawford.....	319	8,310	10,308	9,315	—19.8	11.3	
Brevard.....	1,625	4,717	4,158	3,401	8.5	31.7		Dade.....	277	15,377	13,975	11,452	44.0	22.0	
Calhoun.....	1,192	7,465	5,146	1,681	45.5	205.3		Dade.....	186	4,139	4,578	5,707	—9.6	—14.0	
Citrus.....	620	6,731	5,391	2,394	24.9	125.2		Dawson.....	216	4,686	5,442	5,612	—13.9	—3.0	
Clay.....	617	6,116	5,665	5,154	8.5	9.3		Decatur.....	823	29,045	29,454	19,949	—1.4	47.6	
Columbia.....	722	17,689	17,094	12,577	5.7	32.7		DeKalb.....	272	27,881	21,112	17,189	32.1	22.8	
Dade.....	2,733	11,933	8,355	801	140.8	475.5		Dodge.....	433	20,127	13,975	11,452	44.0	22.0	
De Soto.....	754	14,200	8,047	4,944	76.5	62.8		Douglas.....	397	20,554	20,567	18,146	—22.6	46.4	
Duval.....	746	75,103	39,733	26,800	89.2	48.2		Dougherty.....	342	16,035	13,769	12,306	17.2	12.1	
Escambia.....	657	38,059	29,313	20,188	34.3	48.3		Douglas.....	208	8,953	8,745	7,794	2.4	12.1	
Franklin.....	541	5,201	4,800	3,308	4.4	47.0		Early.....	524	18,122	14,828	9,732	22.2	51.4	
Gadsden.....	540	22,198	15,294	11,894	45.1	28.6		Effingham.....	362	3,309	3,209	3,079	3.1	4.2	
Hamilton.....	528	11,825	11,881	8,807	—0.5	39.7		Effingham.....	448	9,971	8,334	5,059	19.6	48.8	
Hernando.....	497	4,997	3,638	2,476	37.4	46.9		Elbert.....	361	24,125	19,729	15,376	22.3	28.3	
Hillsborough.....	1,329	78,374	36,013	14,941	117.6	141.0		Emanuel.....	935	25,140	21,279	14,703	18.1	44.7	
Indian River.....	1,517	7,702	7,091	4,394	70.0	74.9		Fannin.....	183	12,574	11,244	8,734	12.1	38.6	
Jackson.....	965	29,821	23,377	17,544	27.6	33.2		Fayette.....	234	10,966	10,114	8,728	8.4	15.9	
Jefferson.....	585	17,210	16,195	15,757	6.3	2.8		Floyd.....	502	36,736	33,113	28,391	10.9	16.6	
Lafayette.....	1,244	6,710	4,987	3,686	34.5	35.3		Forsyth.....	247	11,940	11,550	11,155	3.4	3.5	
Lake.....	1,047	9,509	7,467	8,034	27.3	7.1		Franklin.....	279	17,894	17,700	14,670	1.1	20.7	
Levy.....	4,011	6,294	4,071	1,414	104.9	117.2		Fulton.....	183	17,733	17,363	84,655	—2.1	4.2	
Leon.....	715	19,427	19,887	17,782	—2.3	12.0		Gilmer.....	440	9,237	10,198	9,074	—9.4	12.4	
Levy.....	1,143	10,361	8,603	6,886	20.4	30.6		Gloucester.....	170	4,669	4,516	3,720	3.4	21.4	
Liberty.....	823	4,700	2,956	1,432	59.0	103.6		Glynn.....	439	15,720	14,317	13,420	9.8	6.7	
Madison.....	719	10,319	15,440	14,316	8.5	7.9		Gordon.....	375	15,861	14,119	12,758	12.3	10.7	
Manatee.....	1,337	14,663	12,885	9,446	14.6	61.4		Graham.....	444	11,814	11,814	11,814	0.0	0.0	
Marion.....	1,647	26,941	24,403	20,796	10.4	17.3		Greene.....	416	18,312	16,542	17,051	11.9	—3.0	
Monroe.....	1,100	21,463	18,006	18,786	19.8	—4.2		Gwinnett.....	491	28,824	25,585	19,899	12.7	28.6	
Nassau.....	630	10,525	9,654	8,294	9.0	16.4		Habersham.....	290	10,134	13,604	11,573	—25.5	17.5	
Osceola.....	1,230	13,067	11,374	12,884	—9.6	—9.6		Hall.....	437	25,730	23,762	19,307	24.0	15.4	
Oswego.....	1,773	5,507	3,454	3,133	59.9	9.9		Hall.....	530	19,189	18,277	17,149	5.0	6.6	
Palm Beach.....	3,048	5,577	6,034	4,248	23.9	42.5		Hamilton.....	284	13,514	11,922	11,316	13.4	5.4	
Pasco.....	767	7,522	6,054	4,248	23.9	42.5		Harris.....	501	17,886	18,009	16,797	—0.7	7.2	
Polk.....	1,907	24,148	12,472	7,905	93.6	57.8		Hart.....	201	16,216	14,492	10,887	11.9	33.1	
Putnam.....	1,376	11,641	11,842	11,181	—1.7	6.1		Henry.....	238	11,189	11,177	9,537	0.1	17.0	
St. John.....	966	13,598	9,165	8,712	44.1	5.2		Henry.....	324	19,927	18,602	16,230	7.1	14.7	
St. Lucie.....	1,395	4,075						Houston.....	585	23,609	22,641	21,613	4.3	4.8	
Santa Rosa.....	1,546	14,897	10,293	7,961	44.7	29.3		Irwin.....	378	16,461	13,645	6,916	23.3	116.0	
Sumter.....	563	6,036	6,187	5,293	8.2	15.4		Jackson.....	433	30,169	24,639	19,176	25.5	25.5	
Suwannee.....	692	18,403	14,554	10,524	27.8	38.3		Jasper.....	521	16,352	15,633	13,719	10.1	8.3	
Taylor.....	1,064	7,103	3,999	2,122	77.6	88.5		Jefferson.....	726	21,379	18,212	17,213	17.4	5.8	
Volusia.....	1,256	16,510	10,003	8,467	65.1	18.1		Jenkins.....	342	11,529					
Wakulla.....	602	4,802	5,149	3,117	—6.7	65.2		Johnson.....	292	12,897	11,409	6,129	13.0	86.1	
Walton.....	1,382	16,400	9,316	4,816	76.1	94.1		Jones.....	377	13,303	13,338	12,709	—1.9	5.1	
Washington.....	1,435	16,403	10,154	6,426	61.5	58.0		Laurens.....	806	35,101	25,908	13,747	37.0	88.5	
GEORGIA.....															
	58,725	2,609,121	2,216,331	1,837,353	17.7	20.2		Liberty.....	336	12,924	13,093	12,887	—1.3	1.6	
Appling.....	694	12,318	12,336	8,979	—0.1	42.2		Lincoln.....	291	8,714	7,156	6,146	21.8	16.4	
Baker.....	367	7,973	7,704	6,144	18.9	9.1		Lowndes.....	482	24,434	20,036	15,102	12.2	32.7	
Baldwin.....	367	18,554	17,708	14,608	3.3	21.6		Lumpkin.....	280	5,444	7,433	6,867	—26.8	8.2	
Banks.....	424	11,244	10,545	8,562	6.6	33.2		McCluskey.....	287	10,325	9,804	8,789	5.3	11.5	
Barrow.....	471	25,388	20,823	20,616	21.9	1.0		McIntosh.....	470	6,442	6,537	6,470	—1.5	1.0	
Ben Hill.....	256	11,863						Macon.....	369	15,015	14,003	13,183	6.5	6.9	
Bernard.....	222	22,772	19,440	10,694	17.1	81.8		Madison.....	284	16,851	13,224	11,024	27.4	20.4	
Bibb.....	777	36,446	30,473	42,470	12.2	19.1		Madison.....	309	9,147	10,080	7,728	—9.3	30.4	
Blount.....	232	22,852	18,606	13,979	28.1	33.1		Meriwether.....	331	19,638	16,359	9,248	20.0	76.9	
Bryan.....	431	4,702	6,122	5,520	9.5	10.9		Miller.....	253	7,986	6,319	4,275	26.4	47.8	
Bulloch.....	587	26,461	21,527	13,712	23.8	55.9		Milton.....	115	7,239	6,763	6,208	7.0	8.9	
Burke.....	956	37,708	30,165	28,401	—9.6	5.8		Mitchell.....	548	22,114	14,767	10,906	49.8	35.4	
Butts.....	303	12,624	12,806	10,565	8.4	21.2		Monroe.....	584	20,650	20,682	19,137	—1.1	8.1	
Calhoun.....	244	11,534	9,274	8,438	22.2	9.9		Montgomery.....	391	19,638	16,359	9,248	20.0	76.9	
Camden.....	711	7,090	7,619	6,178	0.3	24.1		Morgan.....	390	17,717	15,813	16,041	24.7	—1.4	
Campbell.....	213	10,874	9,518	9,115	14.2	4.4		Murray.....	342	9,763	8,623	8,461	13.2	1.9	
Carroll.....	492	30,455	26,576	22,301	16.1	19.2		Mississippi.....	235	36,227	29,836	27,701	21.4	7.5	
Catoosa.....	698	7,184	6,923	5,431	23.4	14.9		Newbern.....	272	11,491	10,491	10,491	0.0	0.0	
Charlton.....	605	4,722	3,292	3,333	31.5	7.7		Oconee.....	172	11,048	8,602	7,713	29.1	11.5	
Chatham.....	370	79,690	71,299	57,740	11.9	23.4		Oglethorpe.....	594	18,680	17,881	16,951	4.5	5.5	
Chattahoochee.....	218	5,586	5,290	4,902	—3.5	18.1		Paulding.....	324	14,124	12,969	11,948	8.9	8.5	
Chattahoochee.....	324	13,608	12,962	11,232	5.1	15.6		Parkers.....	231	9,041	8,641	8,182	4.6	5.6	
Cherokee.....	129	18,661	15,213	15,192	9.3	—1.1		Parsons.....	465	18,000	17,430	16,310	3.2	7.0	
Chick.....	118	23,273	17,708	15,186	31.3	16.9		Pike.....	397	19,495	18,761	16,300	3.9	15.1	
Chick.....	203	8,960	8,508	7,817	4.6	9.6		Polk.....	317	22,033	17,556	14,945	13.1	19.7	
Chick.....	142	10,453	9,598	8,295	8.9	15.7		Pulaski.....	463	22,835	18,489	16,559	23.5	11.5	
Chick.....	301	8,214	8,214	8,214	0.0	0.0		Quitman.....	301	13,876	13,876	13,876	0.0	0.0	
Clay.....	303	28,767	24,141	22,282	15.1	10.7		Quitman.....	144	3,594	4,701	3,594	3.1	—3.5	
Clay.....	303	28,767	24,141	22,282	15.1	10.7		Quitman.....	144	3,594	4,701	3,594	3.1	—3.5	
Clay.....	303	28,767	24,141	22,282	15.1	10.7		Quitman.....	144	3,594	4,701	3,594	3.1	—3.5	
Clay.....	303	28,767	24,141	22,282	15.1	10.7		Quitman.....	144	3,594	4,701	3,594	3.1	—3.5	
Clay.....	303	28,767	24,141	22,282	15.1	10.7		Quitman.....	144	3,594	4,701	3,594	3.1	—3.5	
Clay.....</															

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles: 1910		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		
GEORGIA—Con.															
Richmond	319	58,886	53,735	45,194	9.6	18.9	Bureau	281	43,975	41,112	35,014	7.0	17.4		
Rockdale	119	8,916	7,515	6,813	18.6	10.3	Caldwell	256	8,610	8,917	7,652	-3.4	16.5		
Schley	154	5,213	5,499	5,443	-5.2	1.0	Carroll	453	18,020	18,963	18,320	-4.9	3.6		
Screven	794	20,262	19,282	14,424	4.9	33.5	Chatham	3,711	17,372	17,963	16,717	3.3	7.1		
Spalding	209	19,741	17,619	13,117	12.0	34.3	Champaign	1,043	51,829	47,622	42,159	8.8	13.0		
Stephens ¹	166	9,728					Christian	700	34,594	32,790	30,531	5.5	7.4		
Stewart	411	13,437	15,886	15,682	-15.3	1.1	Clark	493	23,517	24,033	21,899	-2.1	9.7		
Sumter	456	29,022	26,212	22,107	11.0	18.6	Clay	483	23,832	19,824	16,772	-4.6	1.9		
Talbot	312	11,086	12,187	13,238	-4.1	-8.0	Coles	483	23,832	19,824	17,411	15.2	13.9		
Taliaferro	212	8,766	7,912	7,291	10.8	8.5	Coles	525	34,317	34,196	30,093	1.1	13.5		
Tatnall ¹	642	18,569	20,419	10,253	-0.1	99.2	Cook	933	2,405,233	1,838,735	1,191,922	30.8	54.3		
Taylor	340	10,839	9,846	8,066	10.1	13.6	Crawford	453	26,281	19,240	17,283	36.6	11.3		
Telfair	373	13,288	10,083	5,477	31.8	81.1	Cumberland	353	14,281	16,124	15,443	-11.4	4.4		
Terrell	322	22,003	19,023	14,503	15.7	31.2	Dewitt	638	33,457	31,756	27,066	5.4	17.3		
Thomas ¹	530	29,071	31,076	26,154	-6.5	18.8	Douglas	417	19,591	19,097	17,669	2.6	8.1		
Tift	243	11,487					Dupree	345	33,432	28,196	22,551	18.6	25.0		
Toombs	393	11,206					Edgar	621	27,338	28,273	26,787	-3.3	5.5		
Town	231	3,932	4,748	4,004	-17.2	16.8	Edwards	318	20,049	19,345	9,444	-2.9	9.5		
Troup	435	26,228	24,002	20,723	9.3	15.8	Efingham	511	20,055	20,465	19,358	-2.0	5.7		
Turner	231	10,075					Fayette	729	28,075	28,065	23,367	(*)	20.1		
Twiggs	314	10,736	8,716	8,195	23.2	6.4	Franklin	500	17,096	18,359	17,035	-6.9	7.4		
Union	324	6,918	8,451	7,749	-18.4	9.4	Fulton	445	25,943	19,675	17,138	31.9	14.8		
Upson	317	12,757	13,670	12,188	-6.7	12.2	Gallatin	884	49,349	46,201	43,110	7.2	7.2		
Walker	432	18,062	15,661	13,282	19.4	17.9	Gallatin	338	14,628	15,836	14,965	-7.6	6.0		
Walton	370	25,393	20,942	17,467	21.3	19.9	Greene	515	22,363	23,402	23,791	-4.4	-1.6		
Ware	804	22,957	19,741	18,811	66.8	56.2	Grundy	433	24,152	24,136	21,024	0.1	14.0		
Warren	404	11,860	11,463	10,937	3.5	4.6	Hamilton	455	18,227	20,107	17,800	-9.8	13.5		
Washington	669	28,174	28,227	25,357	-0.2	11.8	Hancock	780	30,638	32,215	31,907	-4.9	1.0		
Wayne	764	13,069	9,449	7,483	38.3	26.2	Hardin	185	7,015	7,448	7,234	-5.8	3.6		
Webster	302	6,151	6,618	5,695	-7.1	16.2	Henderson	376	9,724	10,836	9,876	-10.3	9.7		
White	245	5,110	5,912	6,151	-13.6	-3.9	Henry	824	41,736	40,049	38,338	4.2	2.0		
Whitfield	283	15,934	14,509	12,916	9.8	12.3	Ingham	1,121	35,543	38,014	35,167	-7.5	8.1		
Wilcox	403	13,486	11,097	7,980	21.5	30.3	Jackson	598	35,143	33,871	27,859	8.8	21.8		
Wilkes	458	14,441	10,967	8,081	12.3	15.4	Jasper	588	18,157	20,160	18,188	-9.9	10.8		
Wilkinson	172	10,078	11,440	10,781	-11.9	6.1	Jefferson	693	29,111	28,133	22,590	3.5	24.5		
Worth	651	19,147	18,664	10,048	2.6	85.7	Johnson	623	22,657	22,657	22,657	0.0	0.0		
IDAHO															
	85,354	328,594	161,772	88,548	101.3	82.7	Kankakee	668	40,752	37,154	28,732	9.7	29.3		
Ada ¹	1,136	29,068	11,559	8,368	151.6	38.1	Kendall	324	10,777	11,467	12,106	-6.0	-2.8		
Bannock	3,179	19,242	11,702	6,444	64.4	10.4	Knox	711	46,159	43,412	38,752	8.8	12.5		
Bear Lake	942	7,729	7,051	6,057	9.6	16.4	Lafayette	1,146	90,132	87,276	80,708	2.7	8.6		
Bingham	4,116	23,306	10,447	13,575	123.1	43.0	Lake	450	25,058	24,504	24,331	59.6	42.4		
Blaine ¹	6,120	8,387	4,900	71.2	1.2	1.2	Lawrence	338	22,661	16,523	14,693	37.1	12.5		
Boise	3,469	5,250	4,174	3,342	25.8	24.9	Lee	742	27,750	29,884	26,187	-7.2	14.2		
Bonner	3,129	12,588	4,174	3,342	25.8	24.9	Livingston	1,043	40,465	42,093	38,435	-3.7	9.3		
Canyon	1,283	23,323	7,497	237.8	23.8	23.8	Logan	617	30,216	28,580	25,489	5.4	12.5		
Cassia	2,611	7,187	3,951	3,143	82.2	25.7	Madison	537	26,887	28,412	27,867	-5.4	1.2		
Custer	4,389	5,001	2,049	2,170	46.5	46.5	McDonough	588	26,887	28,412	27,867	-5.4	1.2		
Elmore	2,665	4,785	2,286	1,870	109.3	22.2	McHenry	630	32,599	29,759	26,114	9.2	14.0		
Freemont	6,006	24,606	12,821	8,057	35.8	208.7	McLean	1,911	68,008	67,843	63,698	0.2	7.6		
Idaho	11,012	12,384	8,121	2,955	38.8	208.7	Macon	2,855	54,186	44,003	39,083	23.1	15.5		
Kootenai	2,043	22,747	10,216	4,108	122.7	130.4	Manitou	509	50,688	42,236	40,989	19.9	4.9		
Latah	1,128	18,818	13,451	9,173	39.9	46.6	Marion	737	89,847	64,694	51,535	38.9	29.5		
Lemhi	4,867	4,786	3,446	1,915	38.9	54.6	Marshall	396	15,679	16,570	13,663	-4.2	19.9		
Lincoln	3,283	12,676	1,784	610.5	610.5	610.5	Mason	355	17,737	17,491	16,067	-0.7	8.9		
Nev Perce ¹	3,814	20,860	13,748	2,847	80.8	38.9	May	240	14,200	13,110	11,313	8.3	3.3		
Oneida	2,655	15,170	8,933	6,819	69.8	31.0	Menard	517	12,796	14,336	13,120	-10.7	9.3		
Owyhee	7,888	4,044	3,804	2,021	6.3	58.2	Merced	740	19,723	20,945	18,545	-5.8	12.9		
Shoshone	2,579	12,963	11,930	5,582	16.8	122.0	Monroe	389	13,508	13,847	12,948	-4.4	6.9		
Twin Falls	1,888	13,543	6,882	3,836	64.3	79.4	Montgomery	189	35,411	30,836	30,003	14.5	2.8		
Washington	2,871	11,101	6,882	3,836	64.3	79.4	Morgan	576	34,430	35,006	32,636	-1.7	7.3		
ILLINOIS															
	66,043	6,638,591	4,821,650	3,832,352	16.9	26.0	Moultrie	338	14,630	15,224	14,481	-3.9	5.1		
Adams	842	64,588	67,058	61,888	-3.7	8.4	Ogle	756	27,654	29,129	28,710	-4.3	1.5		
Alexander	226	22,741	19,384	16,563	17.3	17.0	Peoria	636	120,255	88,408	70,378	13.1	25.9		
Bond	293	17,073	16,078	14,550	6.2	10.5	Perry	451	22,588	19,830	17,329	11.4	13.1		
Boone	293	15,481	15,791	12,203	-2.0	29.4	Pike	451	16,376	17,766	17,062	-7.5	3.8		
Brown	297	10,397	11,557	11,951	-10.0	-3.3	Pike	786	28,622	31,295	31,000	-9.4	1.9		
							Pope	385	11,215	13,885	14,016	-17.4	-3.1		
							Putnam	190	15,650	14,554	11,355	7.5	28.2		
							Randolph	173	7,561	4,746	4,746	59.3	0.3		
							Randolph	29	12,120	29,120	29,120	0.0	11.8		
							Richland	357	15,970	16,391	15,019	-2.6	9.1		

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 33.
² Includes land area (31 square miles) of that part of Yellowstone National Park in Idaho. No population reported.

³ State total includes population (4,163) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also, population (6,798) of Altonas and Logan Counties, taken to form Blaine and Lincoln Counties in 1895.

⁴ See headnote to table, page 32.

⁵ State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

⁶ Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles:		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900	1890	1900	1910	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900	1890
ILLINOIS—Con.															
Rock Island.....	424	70,044	55,249	41,917	27.4	31.8	Newton.....	405	10,504	10,448	8,803	0.5	18.7		
St. Clair.....	631	119,870	86,685	60,571	38.3	30.2	Noble.....	417	24,009	23,533	23,359	2.0	0.7		
Saline.....	399	30,204	21,685	13,342	39.3	12.1	Ohio.....	85	4,329	4,724	4,955	-4.7	-4.7		
Sangamon.....	826	124,024	71,993	41,185	27.1	17.0	Orangeford.....	407	17,192	16,854	14,978	2.0	14.8		
Schuyler.....	452	14,852	16,129	16,013	-7.9	0.7	Owen.....	393	14,053	15,149	15,040	-7.2	0.7		
Scott.....	249	10,067	10,455	10,304	-3.7	1.5	Parke.....	447	22,214	23,000	20,296	-3.4	13.3		
Shelby.....	772	31,693	32,126	31,191	-1.3	3.0	Perry.....	384	18,078	18,778	18,240	-3.7	2.9		
Stark.....	290	10,098	10,186	9,982	-0.9	2.0	Pike.....	338	19,684	20,486	18,544	-1.9	10.5		
Stephenson.....	539	36,821	34,933	31,338	-5.4	11.5	Porter.....	405	20,860	19,175	18,052	7.1	6.2		
Tazewell.....	647	24,027	33,221	29,556	2.4	12.4	Posey.....	402	21,670	22,353	21,529	-3.0	3.7		
Union.....	401	21,856	22,610	21,549	-3.3	4.9	Pulaski.....	432	13,312	14,033	11,233	-5.1	24.9		
Vermilion.....	921	77,996	65,635	49,905	18.4	31.5	Putnam.....	438	20,520	21,478	22,335	-4.5	-3.8		
Wabash.....	229	14,913	12,383	11,866	18.5	6.0	Randolph.....	447	29,013	28,563	28,085	1.3	2.0		
Warren.....	546	23,513	23,163	21,281	0.6	8.8	Ripley.....	448	19,452	19,881	19,350	-2.2	2.7		
Washington.....	561	18,752	19,526	19,262	-3.9	1.4	Rush.....	409	19,349	20,148	19,034	-4.0	5.9		
Wayne.....	733	25,697	27,628	23,806	-7.0	16.3	St. Joseph.....	460	84,312	58,881	42,457	43.2	38.7		
White.....	507	22,033	25,386	25,003	-1.2	1.5	Scott.....	190	8,323	8,307	7,833	0.2	6.1		
Whiteside.....	679	34,507	34,710	30,854	-0.6	12.5	Shelby.....	403	20,682	20,491	20,544	1.2	4.1		
Will.....	844	84,371	74,764	62,007	12.8	20.6	Spencer.....	403	20,676	22,407	22,660	-1.2	4.1		
Williamson.....	449	45,098	27,796	22,226	62.2	25.1	Starke.....	305	10,567	10,431	7,399	1.3	42.1		
Winnebago.....	529	62,153	47,845	39,338	32.0	19.8	Steuben.....	395	14,274	15,219	14,478	-6.2	5.1		
Woodford.....	528	20,506	21,221	21,429	-6.0	1.8	Sullivan.....	460	32,439	26,005	21,877	24.7	18.9		
INDIANA		36,405	2,700,878	2,516,462	2,192,404	7.3	14.8	Switzerland.....	222	9,914	11,840	12,514	-16.3	-4.4	
Adams.....	337	21,840	22,232	20,181	-1.8	10.2	Tipton.....	290	17,459	19,116	18,157	-8.7	5.3		
Allen.....	661	93,386	77,270	66,589	20.9	15.9	Union.....	162	6,290	6,748	7,006	-7.2	-3.7		
Armstrong.....	407	24,813	24,594	22,807	3.0	15.6	Vanderburg.....	233	77,438	71,769	69,809	7.9	20.0		
Benton.....	408	12,888	13,123	11,903	-3.3	10.2	Vermilion.....	254	15,865	15,232	13,154	23.7	15.9		
Blackford.....	198	15,620	17,213	10,461	-8.1	64.5	Vigo.....	409	87,930	62,635	50,195	41.7	23.6		
Boone.....	427	24,673	25,321	26,572	-6.3	-0.9	Wabash.....	425	26,926	28,235	27,126	-4.6	4.1		
Brown.....	324	7,975	9,727	10,308	-18.0	-5.6	Warren.....	398	10,899	11,371	10,955	-4.2	3.8		
Cabell.....	377	17,970	19,933	20,021	-9.9	9.3	Warwick.....	392	21,911	22,229	21,261	-1.9	5.5		
Cass.....	416	36,368	34,543	31,152	5.3	10.9	Washington.....	419	20,875	19,499	18,619	-10.1	4.2		
Clark.....	375	30,260	31,585	30,559	-4.9	5.2	Wayne.....	411	43,757	38,970	37,628	12.3	3.6		
Clay.....	361	32,535	34,282	30,536	-5.1	12.3	Wells.....	365	22,418	23,449	21,514	-4.4	9.0		
Clinton.....	309	28,674	28,320	27,570	-5.4	3.0	White.....	507	17,692	19,138	17,561	-8.0	22.1		
Crawford.....	239	12,057	12,476	13,941	-10.5	5.3	Whitley.....	338	16,892	17,328	17,768	-2.5	-2.5		
Davies.....	433	27,747	29,914	26,227	-7.2	14.1	IOWA		55,586	2,224,771	2,231,853	1,912,297	-0.3	16.7	
Dearborn.....	313	21,396	22,194	23,354	-3.6	-8.0	Adair.....	573	14,420	16,192	14,534	-10.9	11.4		
Decatur.....	378	18,793	19,518	19,727	-3.7	1.3	Adams.....	427	10,698	11,601	12,292	-12.1	10.6		
DeKalb.....	370	28,654	25,711	24,307	-2.5	5.8	Allamakee.....	639	17,328	18,711	17,907	-7.4	4.5		
Delaware.....	392	51,414	49,624	30,131	3.6	64.7	Appanoose.....	513	28,701	25,927	18,461	10.7	36.7		
Dubuque.....	427	19,843	20,357	20,263	-2.5	0.5	Audubon.....	443	12,671	15,626	12,912	-17.0	9.8		
Elkhart.....	462	49,008	46,052	39,201	8.8	14.9	Benton.....	712	23,156	25,177	24,178	-8.0	4.1		
Fayette.....	216	14,415	13,495	12,650	6.8	6.8	Blackhawk.....	565	44,865	39,399	24,919	38.5	33.8		
Floyd.....	148	30,293	30,118	29,468	0.6	2.2	Boone.....	599	27,629	28,200	23,772	-2.0	18.6		
Fountain.....	295	20,439	21,446	19,558	-4.7	9.7	Bremer.....	434	15,433	16,305	14,630	-6.8	1.1		
Franklin.....	394	15,335	16,388	18,365	-6.4	-10.8	Buchanan.....	417	18,483	19,407	18,907	-5.1	2.8		
Genoa.....	367	16,379	17,453	16,446	-6.1	12.2	Buena Vista.....	571	15,981	16,975	15,548	-5.9	25.3		
Gibson.....	486	30,137	34,093	24,920	0.1	29.8	Butler.....	577	17,199	17,935	15,403	-4.9	16.1		
Grant.....	423	61,623	54,693	31,493	-6.0	73.7	Calhoun.....	577	17,090	19,349	13,167	-8.0	41.7		
Greene.....	513	36,838	28,530	24,379	2.2	17.0	Carroll.....	571	20,117	22,819	18,828	11.0	18.8		
Hamilton.....	394	27,626	29,914	26,123	-9.7	14.5	Cedar.....	570	17,765	19,371	19,645	-8.3	8.3		
Hancock.....	394	27,626	29,914	26,123	-9.7	14.5	Cerro Gordo.....	567	25,011	20,772	14,894	21.0	39.1		
Harrison.....	486	20,322	21,702	20,786	-6.5	4.4	Cherokee.....	563	15,741	16,570	15,659	-1.9	5.8		
Hendricks.....	408	20,840	21,292	21,498	-2.1	-1.0	Chickasaw.....	567	15,741	16,570	15,659	-1.9	5.8		
Henry.....	397	27,758	25,088	23,879	18.6	5.1	Clarke.....	428	10,736	12,440	11,332	-13.7	9.8		
Howard.....	397	27,758	25,088	23,879	18.6	5.1	Clay.....	563	12,766	13,401	9,369	-4.7	44.0		
Huntington.....	346	28,982	28,901	27,644	0.3	4.5	Clayton.....	702	25,576	27,750	26,793	-7.3	3.8		
Jackson.....	518	24,727	25,633	24,129	-7.2	10.3	Clinton.....	601	45,394	43,832	41,133	-3.8	8.8		
Jasper.....	562	13,044	14,292	11,185	-8.7	27.8	Crawford.....	601	45,394	43,832	41,133	-3.8	8.8		
Jay.....	375	24,961	26,818	25,478	-6.9	14.2	Dallas.....	589	23,628	23,608	20,479	-2.5	12.6		
Jefferson.....	394	20,483	22,015	24,507	-10.6	-6.5	Davis.....	501	13,315	15,620	15,258	-14.8	2.4		
Jennings.....	283	14,203	15,737	14,008	-9.9	9.9	Decatur.....	533	16,347	18,115	15,643	-9.8	15.8		
Johnson.....	322	20,394	20,223	19,561	0.8	3.4	Delaware.....	571	17,888	19,185	17,349	-6.8	10.6		
Knox.....	510	39,183	32,746	28,044	19.7	16.8	Des Moines.....	496	26,148	33,880	35,374	0.4	1.9		
Kosciusko.....	541	27,936	29,109	28,645	-4.0	1.6	Dickinson.....	376	8,137	7,995	4,328	1.8	84.7		
Lacrosse.....	527	15,148	15,284	15,015	10.9	2.1	Dubuque.....	601	57,450	56,403	49,848	1.9	13.1		
Lake.....	492	82,864	37,892	23,886	118.7	58.6	Emmett.....	703	9,816	9,936	4,274	-1.2	132.5		
Laporte.....	585	45,797	38,386	34,445	19.3	11.4	Fayette.....	724	27,470	29,845	23,141	-6.2	29.8		
Lawrence.....	456	30,625	25,729	19,792	19.0	30.0	Floyd.....	724	27,470	29,845	23,141	-6.2	29.8		
Madison.....	603	65,467	59,227	48,112	7.4	23.1	Franklin.....	578	14,780	14,996	12,871	-1.4	16.5		
Marion.....	367	263,661	197,227	141,156	33.7	39.7	Freemont.....	507	15,623	18,546	16,842	-15.8	10.1		
Marshall.....	441	24,175	25,119	23,815	-3.8	5.5	Greene.....	574	16,023	17,820	15,797	-10.1	12.8		
Martin.....	339	12,950	14,711	13,973	-12.0	5.3	Grundy.....	591	13,574	13,557	13,215	-1.3	4.1		
Miami.....	381	29,350	28,344	25,823	3.5	9.8	Harmon.....	595	17,374	18,729	17,380	-7.2	7.8		
Monroe.....	591	23,495	23,887	23,422	-1.5	1.1	Hamilton.....	570	19,242	19,514	15,319	-1.4	27.4		
Morgan.....	496	21,182	20,457	18,943	3.5	9.7									

1 State total includes population (401) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
IOWA—Con.														
Hancock.....	570	12,731	13,752	7,621	-7.4	80.4	Coffey.....	644	15,205	16,643	15,856	-8.6	5.0	
Hardin.....	569	20,921	22,794	19,003	-8.2	19.9	Comanche.....	788	3,281	1,619	2,549	102.7	-38.5	
Harrison.....	591	12,102	13,567	11,000	-1.3	31.7	Cowley.....	133	31,790	31,475	34,478	-0.9	8.7	
Henry.....	427	18,440	20,022	18,835	-9.0	6.0	Crawford.....	605	51,178	38,809	30,286	31.9	28.1	
Howard.....	408	12,920	14,512	11,182	-11.0	29.8	Decatur.....	891	8,976	9,234	8,414	-2.8	9.7	
Humboldt.....	431	12,182	12,667	9,836	-3.8	28.8	Dickinson.....	538	24,361	21,816	22,273	11.7	-2.1	
Ia.....	430	11,296	12,327	10,705	-4.8	15.2	Doniphan.....	378	11,422	15,079	13,535	-4.4	11.1	
Jackson.....	632	21,258	23,615	22,771	-10.0	3.7	Douglas.....	469	23,724	22,724	23,967	-4.7	4.7	
Jasper.....	749	27,034	26,976	24,943	-0.2	8.2	Edwards.....	611	7,033	3,682	3,600	91.0	2.3	
Jefferson.....	431	15,951	17,437	15,184	-8.5	14.8	Elk.....	632	10,128	11,443	12,216	-11.5	-6.3	
Johnson.....	610	25,914	24,817	23,082	-4.4	7.5	Ellis.....	901	12,170	8,626	7,942	41.1	8.6	
Jones.....	529	19,650	21,854	20,233	-13.2	8.5	Ellsworth.....	724	10,444	9,626	9,272	8.5	3.8	
Keokuk.....	578	21,160	24,979	23,862	-15.3	4.7	Franklin.....	1,276	6,908	3,469	3,350	99.1	3.6	
Kossuth.....	973	21,911	22,720	13,120	-3.3	73.2	Fori.....	1,082	11,393	5,497	5,308	107.3	3.6	
Lee.....	511	36,702	39,719	37,715	-7.6	5.3	Franklin.....	585	20,884	21,354	20,279	-2.2	5.3	
Linn.....	570	60,720	59,392	45,303	-9.6	22.3	Geary.....	390	12,681	10,744	10,423	18.0	3.1	
Louis.....	596	22,855	19,516	11,873	-4.9	13.8	Gove.....	1,060	6,044	2,441	2,994	147.6	-18.5	
Lucas.....	432	13,402	16,126	14,563	-16.5	10.1	Graham.....	897	8,700	5,173	5,929	68.2	2.9	
Lyon.....	582	14,024	13,165	8,680	-11.1	51.7	Grant.....	578	1,087	1,422	1,308	157.6	-67.7	
Madison.....	503	15,621	17,710	15,977	-11.8	10.8	Gray.....	857	3,121	2,264	2,415	146.9	-47.7	
Mahaska.....	563	24,273	28,805	28,008	-12.9	19.0	Greely.....	776	1,335	493	1,264	170.8	-61.0	
Marion.....	564	22,995	24,159	23,058	-4.8	4.8	Greenwood.....	1,138	10,000	16,196	16,309	-0.8	-6.7	
Marshall.....	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	-1.0	16.1	Hamilton.....	380	3,300	1,426	2,027	135.6	-29.6	
Mills.....	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	15.2	Harper.....	749	14,748	10,310	13,266	43.0	-22.3	
Mitchell.....	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Harvey.....	560	19,200	17,591	17,601	9.1	-0.1	
Monroe.....	586	16,633	17,989	14,515	-7.5	23.9	Haskell.....	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6	
Montgomery.....	424	25,429	17,985	13,666	-4.1	31.6	Hodgson.....	675	2,900	2,052	2,366	44.2	-15.2	
Muscatine.....	462	29,505	28,242	24,504	-6.7	15.3	Jackson.....	571	18,618	17,117	18,636	-1.5	10.1	
O'Brien.....	509	17,262	16,985	13,060	-1.6	30.1	Jewell.....	543	15,826	17,333	16,630	-8.7	5.5	
Osceola.....	535	8,756	8,725	5,574	-2.6	66.5	Johnson.....	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	
Pack.....	531	24,072	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Keary.....	553	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-29.5	
Palo Alto.....	501	13,845	14,334	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kearney.....	807	13,663	13,829	12,525	-8.6	9.9	
Plymouth.....	556	23,129	22,399	19,808	-4.1	12.4	Kiowa.....	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	
Pocahontas.....	576	14,868	15,339	9,533	-3.5	60.6	Labette.....	643	31,423	27,387	27,886	-14.7	-0.7	
Polk.....	582	110,438	102,624	85,572	-2.6	20.3	Lea.....	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-24.1	
Poweshiek.....	580	19,589	19,414	18,394	-0.9	5.5	Lane.....	440	21,637	40,940	38,485	-6.7	6.4	
Ringgold.....	540	12,904	15,325	13,856	-15.8	13.0	Lincoln.....	702	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	
Sac.....	574	16,555	17,639	14,322	-6.1	21.5	Linn.....	613	13,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	
Scott.....	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	-16.4	19.4	Logan.....	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-62.0	
Shelby.....	589	16,352	17,932	17,161	-7.7	18.8	Lyon.....	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	
Sioux.....	700	25,248	23,337	18,370	-8.2	27.0	McPherson.....	900	21,521	21,421	21,616	-0.5	-0.9	
Story.....	567	24,083	23,159	18,127	-4.0	27.8	Marion.....	971	22,415	20,670	20,339	-8.4	0.7	
Tama.....	720	22,156	24,585	21,651	-9.9	11.8	Marshall.....	905	25,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	
Taylor.....	534	16,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Meade.....	984	5,655	1,581	2,542	219.7	-37.8	
Union.....	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Miami.....	602	20,630	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	
Van Buren.....	472	15,620	17,354	16,233	-13.4	6.8	Mitchell.....	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	
Wapello.....	428	16,743	30,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Montgomery.....	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	
Warren.....	570	18,194	20,376	18,209	-10.7	11.5	Morris.....	716	12,397	11,367	11,381	8.6	5.3	
Washington.....	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Morton.....	618	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	
Wayne.....	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Nemaha.....	716	19,072	20,256	19,249	-6.4	5.9	
Webster.....	714	34,629	31,757	21,882	-9.0	47.1	Neosho.....	580	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	
Winnebago.....	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Ness.....	109	10,583	4,535	4,944	29.7	-8.3	
Winnechick.....	686	21,729	23,731	22,828	-8.4	5.3	Norfolk.....	876	11,614	11,225	10,617	2.6	6.7	
Woodbury.....	804	67,616	54,610	55,632	-23.8	-1.8	Osage.....	118	19,905	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	
Worth.....	399	9,859	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Osborne.....	894	12,827	11,844	12,083	8.3	-2.6	
Wright.....	575	17,951	19,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Ottawa.....	712	11,811	11,182	12,981	5.6	-11.1	
KANSAS														
Allen.....	508	27,640	19,507	13,509	-41.7	44.4	Pawnee.....	742	8,859	5,064	5,204	74.3	-2.3	
Anderson.....	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Phillips.....	827	10,800	14,443	10,661	-4.4	3.9	
Atchison.....	412	28,107	26,496	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Pottawatomie.....	829	17,522	18,470	17,722	-6.1	4.2	
Barber.....	1,134	9,916	6,594	7,973	-50.4	-17.3	Pratt.....	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	
Barrett.....	892	17,876	15,784	13,172	-28.7	4.6	Rawlins.....	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,736	21.7	-22.4	
Bourbon.....	636	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Reece.....	1,242	37,553	29,027	27,679	30.4	7.2	
Brown.....	571	21,314	22,362	20,319	-4.7	10.3	Rice.....	707	17,806	14,745	14,451	2.4	2.0	
Butler.....	1,434	23,059	23,363	24,055	-1.3	-2.9	Riley.....	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	
Chase.....	731	7,527	8,246	8,233	-8.7	0.2	Roos.....	890	11,282	7,960	8,018	41.7	-0.7	
Chautauque.....	632	11,429	11,894	11,894	-2.4	-4.0	Rush.....	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	
Charles.....	665	38,162	42,494	27,770	-19.6	53.7	Saline.....	720	23,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	
Cheverus.....	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,401	-60.9	-40.0	Scott.....	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.6	
Clark.....	933	4,093	1,791	2,357	-140.6	-27.8	Sedgewick.....	924	7,995	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	
Clay.....	678	15,251	15,833	16,146	-3.7	-1.9	Seward.....	643	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	
Cloud.....	702	16,788	16,071	19,295	-4.8	-6.3	Shaw.....	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3	
							Sheridan.....	886	5,631	3,819	5,733	46.0	2.3	

1 See headnote to table, page 32.

2 State total includes population (1,012) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1880, not distributed by counties; also population (881) of Garfield County, annexed to Finney County in 1883.

3 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles:		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.					
COUNTY.		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900						
KANSAS—Con.																			
Sherman	1,049	4,549	3,341	5,261	36.2	-36.5	KENTUCKY—Con.												
Smith	888	15,365	16,384	15,613	-6.2	4.9	Knox	356	22,116	17,372	13,762	27.3	26.2						
Stadford	796	12,510	9,829	8,420	27.3	15.4	Larue	280	10,701	10,764	9,433	-0.6	14.1						
Stanton	585	1,034	327	1,031	216.2	-48.3	Laurel	447	19,872	17,592	13,747	13.0	28.0						
Stevens	729	2,453	620	1,815	256.6	-56.3	Lawrence	422	20,067	19,612	17,702	2.3	10.8						
Sumner	1,179	30,654	25,631	30,271	19.6	-15.3	Lee	199	9,761	7,988	6,205	19.3	28.7						
Thomas	1,065	5,455	4,112	5,538	32.7	-25.7	Leslie	373	8,976	6,753	3,964	32.9	70.4						
Trego	899	5,398	2,722	2,535	98.3	7.4	Leitcher	355	10,623	9,172	6,920	15.8	32.5						
Waukegan	795	9,711	12,815	11,720	-8.5	9.3	Lewis	491	17,887	17,868	14,803	-0.1	20.7						
Wallace	921	2,759	1,178	2,468	134.2	-52.3	Lincoln	253	17,059	15,362	9,584	4.9	6.9						
Washington	902	20,229	21,963	22,894	-7.9	-4.1	Livingston	392	10,627	11,354	9,474	-6.4	19.8						
Wichita	721	2,006	1,297	1,827	67.6	-34.5	Logan	643	24,977	25,994	23,812	-3.9	9.2						
Wilson	581	19,810	15,421	15,286	26.8	2.2	Lyon	277	9,423	9,319	7,628	1.1	22.2						
Woodson	593	9,450	9,027	9,001	5.7	11.1	McCracken	239	35,064	28,733	21,051	22.0	36.5						
Wyandotte	143	100,068	73,227	54,407	36.7	34.6	McLain	233	13,481	12,448	9,887	6.4	25.0						
KENTUCKY																			
Adair	400	16,503	14,888	13,721	10.8	8.5	Madison	302	13,654	12,006	9,196	13.7	30.6						
Allen	394	14,882	14,657	13,692	1.5	7.0	Marion	345	16,330	16,290	15,648	0.2	4.1						
Anderson	281	10,146	10,051	10,610	0.9	-5.3	Marshall	327	15,771	13,692	11,587	15.2	21.3						
Ballard	252	12,690	10,761	8,900	17.9	28.3	Martin	277	7,251	8,780	4,200	26.1	17.3						
Barren	485	25,293	23,197	21,490	9.0	7.9	Mason	227	16,611	20,446	20,773	-9.0	-1.6						
Bath	270	13,988	14,734	12,813	-5.1	15.0	Meade	301	9,783	10,533	9,484	-7.1	11.1						
Bell	384	28,447	15,701	10,312	81.2	52.3	Menifee	203	6,133	6,818	4,666	-9.8	46.1						
Boone	310	11,170	11,701	10,246	-15.7	-8.8	Merces	253	14,063	14,416	15,034	-2.5	-4.0						
Bourbon	304	17,462	18,976	16,976	-2.4	11.9	Metcalf	306	10,453	9,988	9,871	4.7	1.2						
Boyd	159	27,444	18,834	14,033	24.5	34.2	Monroe	441	13,663	13,053	10,989	4.7	18.8						
Boyle	186	14,668	13,817	12,948	6.2	6.7	Montgomery	198	12,868	12,834	12,367	0.3	3.8						
Bracken	204	10,308	12,137	12,369	-15.1	-1.9	Morgan	365	16,259	12,792	11,249	27.1	13.7						
Breckinridge	483	17,420	14,322	8,705	22.5	64.5	Muhlenberg	367	28,485	20,741	17,945	37.9	15.5						
Brekinridge	568	21,034	20,534	18,976	2.4	8.2	Nelson	411	16,830	16,887	16,417	1.5	1.0						
Bullitt	308	9,487	9,002	8,291	-1.2	15.8	Nicholas	208	10,601	11,952	10,764	-11.3	11.0						
Butler	417	15,805	15,896	13,956	-0.6	13.9	Ohio	584	27,642	27,287	22,946	1.3	18.9						
Caldwell	322	14,063	14,510	13,196	-3.1	10.0	Oldham	180	9,248	7,078	6,754	2.4	4.8						
Calwell	412	19,802	17,033	14,615	12.7	20.2	Owen	276	14,248	17,553	17,676	-18.8	8.0						
Campbell	145	59,369	54,223	44,208	9.5	22.7	Owsley	216	7,979	6,874	5,975	16.1	15.0						
Carroll	198	9,048	10,185	7,612	-11.3	33.9	Pendleton	279	11,985	14,947	16,349	-19.8	-8.6						
Carter	313	21,966	20,238	17,294	8.6	17.6	Perry	335	11,255	8,276	6,331	36.0	30.7						
Cass	379	15,479	15,144	11,948	2.2	27.8	Pike	371	31,679	22,686	17,578	39.6	30.7						
Christian	725	38,845	37,062	34,118	2.3	11.3	Powell	181	4,483	4,088	3,686	-2.7	14.7						
Clark	265	17,987	16,694	15,434	7.7	8.2	Pulaski	179	35,986	31,331	25,731	15.0	21.6						
Clay	478	17,789	15,364	12,447	15.8	23.4	Robertson	109	4,121	4,900	4,684	-15.9	4.6						
Cleburne	233	8,153	7,871	7,047	3.6	11.7	Rockcastle	310	14,473	12,416	9,841	16.6	26.2						
Crittenden	341	13,296	15,191	13,119	-12.5	15.8	Rowan	272	9,438	8,277	6,129	14.0	35.0						
Cumberland	387	9,846	8,062	8,452	9.9	6.0	Russell	339	10,861	9,695	8,136	12.0	19.2						
Daviess	478	41,620	38,067	33,120	6.1	16.7	Scott	299	16,956	18,676	16,546	-6.2	9.2						
Edmonson	308	10,409	10,080	8,005	3.9	25.0	Shelby	427	18,041	18,340	16,521	-1.6	11.0						
Elliot	293	9,814	10,387	9,214	-5.5	12.7	Simpson	216	11,460	11,624	10,878	-1.4	6.9						
Estill	254	12,273	11,669	10,836	5.2	7.7	Spencer	186	7,567	7,406	6,760	-2.2	9.6						
Fayette	290	47,615	42,051	35,008	13.4	17.9	Taylor	279	11,961	11,075	9,353	8.0	18.4						
Fleming	325	16,066	17,074	16,078	-5.9	6.2	Todd	367	16,468	17,371	16,814	-5.1	3.3						
Floyd	399	18,622	15,552	11,256	19.7	38.2	Trigg	438	14,539	14,073	13,902	3.3	1.2						
Franklin	199	21,135	20,852	21,207	1.4	-2.0	Trimble	154	5,512	7,272	7,140	-10.5	1.8						
Fulton	193	14,114	11,546	10,005	22.2	15.4	Union	325	19,886	21,236	18,729	-6.8	17.0						
Gallatin	108	4,697	5,163	4,611	-2.0	12.0	Washington	290	13,940	14,182	13,627	-1.7	4.1						
Garrard	237	11,894	12,042	11,138	-1.2	8.1	Wayne	590	17,518	14,892	12,852	17.6	15.3						
Grant	264	10,841	13,299	12,671	-20.1	4.5	Webster	344	20,974	20,007	17,126	4.4	16.9						
Graves	551	33,639	33,304	28,534	1.0	16.4	Whitley	585	31,382	25,015	17,590	27.9	42.2						
Grayson	497	19,958	19,978	18,688	0.4	6.4	Wolfe	230	9,861	8,764	7,180	12.6	22.1						
Green	279	11,871	12,255	11,463	-3.1	9.9	Woodford	195	12,571	13,134	12,380	-4.3	6.1						
Greene	346	18,475	15,842	11,911	19.7	29.6	LOUISIANA							45,409	1,656,388	1,381,623	1,118,588	19.9	23.5
Hancock	193	8,512	8,914	9,214	-4.5	-3.3	Acadia	647	31,847	23,483	13,231	35.6	73.5						
Hardin	606	22,696	22,937	21,304	-1.1	7.7	Ascension	291	23,887	24,142	19,545	-1.1	23.5						
Harrison	478	10,566	9,838	6,197	7.4	58.8	Assumption	484	24,128	21,620	19,629	11.6	10.1						
Hart	311	16,873	18,520	16,914	-9.1	9.8	Azouffville	487	29,178	29,178	24,112	14.8	18.1						
Henderson	435	29,352	32,907	29,536	-10.8	11.4	Bienville	848	21,776	17,588	14,108	23.8	24.7						
Henry	303	13,716	14,620	14,164	-6.2	3.2	Bossier	863	21,738	24,351	20,330	-10.0	18.8						
Hickman	225	11,750	11,743	11,637	0	0.9	Caddo	3,650	62,767	50,328	20,176	106.3	50.8						
Holmes	546	34,291	30,166	23,505	10.6	31.9	Calaissien	531	8,993	6,917	5,814	24.2	19.4						
Jackson	333	10,734	10,561	8,261	1.6	27.8	Cameron	1,501	4,288	3,952	2,828	8.5	39.7						
Jefferson	387	262,920	232,549	188,598	13.1	23.3	Catahoula	718	10,415	16,351	12,002	-36.3	36.2						
Jessamine	172	12,613	11,925	11,248	5.8	6.0	Chalmette	778	25,009	23,029	23,312	8.8	-1.2						
Jordan	298	17,482	13,730	11,027	27.3	24.5	Chicot	720	24,512	23,273	14,112	14.8	38.1						
Jones	163	70,635	69,591	54,101	16.6	17.4	Concordia	714	14,728	13,599	14,871	5.3	-8.8						
Knot	348	10,791	8,704	5,438	24.0	60.1	Dakota	455	27,660	25,063	19,860	10.5	26.2						

* For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

† Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

* Subdivisions are designated by parishes.

* State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any parish.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.

Table 13.—Con.					POPULATION.					PER CENT OF INCREASE.														
COUNTY.		Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910		1900-1890		COUNTY.		Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910		1900-1890						
MARYLAND—					MARYLAND—					MARYLAND—					MARYLAND—									
Con.					Con.					Con.					Con.									
East Carroll.	429	11,637	11,373	12,362	2.3	-8.0				Frederick	663	52,673	51,920	49,512	1.5	4.7								
East Feliciana.	464	20,055	20,443	17,903	-1.9	14.2				Garrett	685	20,105	17,701	14,213	13.6	24.6								
Jefferson.	462	11,980	12,602	12,590	5.2	0.1				Howard	683	28,269	28,209	28,953	-0.2	-2.6								
Grant.	683	15,958	12,363	8,270	-23.7	56.0				Howard.	250	10,106	16,715	10,269	-3.6	62.7								
Iberia.	589	31,262	29,015	20,997	-7.7	38.2				Kent.	282	10,957	18,786	17,471	-6.7	7.7								
Iberville.	584	30,954	27,006	21,848	14.6	23.6				Montgomery	521	32,089	30,451	27,185	-5.4	11.9								
Jackson.	575	13,818	9,119	7,433	-51.5	22.4				Prince Georges.	458	36,147	29,898	26,080	-20.9	14.6								
Lafayette.	620	18,247	15,324	12,221	-15.1	25.9				Queen Anne's.	371	18,761	18,329	18,461	-0.7	-0.7								
La Salle.	640	9,402								St. Marys.	331	17,030	17,182	15,819	-0.9	8.4								
Lafayette.	279	28,735	22,825	15,966	25.9	43.0				Somerset.	331	26,455	25,923	24,155	-2.1	7.7								
LaFayette.	991	33,111	28,882	22,095	14.6	30.7				Talbot.	398	18,630	20,342	19,736	-3.5	3.1								
Lincoln.	472	18,485	15,898	14,733	-16.3	7.8				Washington.	459	49,617	45,133	39,782	-9.9	13.5								
Livingston.	622	10,527	8,100	5,719	-31.2	42.9				Westmoreland.	495	21,835	22,852	19,940	-13.2	14.1								
Madison.	650	10,676	12,912	14,135	-13.4	-12.8				Worcester.	495	21,841	20,865	19,747	-4.7	5.7								
Morehouse.	831	18,786	16,634	16,786	12.9	-0.9																		
Natchitoches.	1,289	36,455	33,216	28,836	9.8	28.6				MASSACHUSETTS.									8,039	3,866,416	2,805,346	2,238,947	20.0	25.5
Orleans.	200	329,673	287,104	242,039	18.1	18.6				Barnstable.	409	27,542	27,826	29,172	-1.0	-4.4								
Ouachita.	642	23,820	20,947	17,982	-23.3	3.5				Berkshire.	966	105,259	95,667	81,108	-10.0	18.1								
Plaquemines.	1,005	12,334	13,039	12,541	-3.9	4.0				Bristol.	567	318,573	252,029	186,465	-26.4	35.2								
Pointe Coupee.	576	25,289	25,777	19,613	-1.9	31.4				Dukes.	457	1,084	407	1,084	0.0	0.0								
Rapides.	1,370	44,545	39,578	27,642	12.5	43.2				Essex.	497	430,337	407,339	299,995	-22.3	19.0								
St. Charles.	409	11,448	11,148	11,148	-1.3	0.0				Franklin.	697	43,600	41,209	38,610	-5.8	6.7								
Richland.	565	15,769	11,116	10,290	-41.9	8.7				Hamilton.	630	231,309	175,063	155,713	-31.8	29.9								
Sabine.	1,020	19,874	15,421	9,300	-28.9	64.2				Hampden.	585	63,327	58,320	51,839	-7.7	13.9								
St. Bernard.	616	5,277	5,071	4,326	-4.9	16.3				Middlesex.	822	609,915	563,696	431,197	-18.4	31.1								
St. Charles.	285	11,207	9,602	7,737	-33.5	17.3				Nantucket.	51	2,962	3,006	3,268	-1.5	-8.0								
St. Helena.	428	8,479	8,062	7,809	-8.2	2.2				Norfolk.	410	187,506	151,539	118,950	-23.7	27.8								
St. James.	254	23,009	20,197	17,515	-13.9	28.5				Plymouth.	675	144,337	113,985	92,760	-26.6	23.9								
St. John the Baptist.	231	14,438	12,309	11,369	-16.3	8.5				Worcester.	511	411,388	400,416	348,780	-2.6	14.1								
St. Martin.	825	16,561	15,996	10,250	-26.0	31.4					1,556	399,657	340,958	280,737	-15.2	23.3								
St. Mary.	325	23,670	18,849	14,884	-21.8	27.7				MICHIGAN.									57,480	3,810,173	2,621,982	2,093,890	16.1	15.8
St. Mary.	325	23,670	18,849	14,884	-21.8	27.7				Alcona.	684	5,703	5,491	5,409	0.2	5.1								
St. Tammany.	906	18,917	13,335	10,160	-41.9	31.3				Alcona.	920	7,675	5,868	1,283	36.8	374.0								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Alger.	833	39,819	38,812	38,961	-2.6	-0.4								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Antrim.	484	19,965	18,965	15,381	-1.0	23.3								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Antonia.	475	15,692	16,568	10,413	-4.3	59.1								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Armenia.	374	9,640	9,821	5,683	-1.8	72.8								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Baraga.	917	6,127	4,320	3,035	-41.8	42.3								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Barry.	556	22,023	22,314	23,783	-0.5	-3.6								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Benzie.	571	62,348	62,373	61,427	-1.5	8.4								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Berrien.	514	10,638	9,685	5,237	-9.8	84.1								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Berrien.	514	10,638	9,685	5,237	-9.8	84.1								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Branch.	497	25,605	27,811	26,791	-3.7	3.8								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Calhoun.	683	56,638	45,901	31,415	-29.7	44.9								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Cass.	493	20,654	20,876	20,763	-1.2	-0.6								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Charlevoix.	411	19,157	13,956	9,865	-37.3	41.4								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Cheboygan.	725	17,872	15,516	11,986	-15.2	29.2								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Chippewa.	1,573	24,472	21,338	12,019	-14.7	50.0								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Circuit.	571	9,125	8,591	8,238	-3.8	4.2								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Clinton.	551	21,129	23,136	26,059	-8.0	-5.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Crawford.	575	3,934	2,943	2,962	-33.7	-0.6								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Delta.	1,169	30,108	23,881	15,330	-26.1	55.5								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Dickinson.	720	20,524	17,890	16,000	-14.7	-11.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Dodge.	571	30,409	31,668	32,094	-3.4	-1.3								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Emmet.	485	18,561	15,931	7,765	-16.5	81.9								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Genesee.	635	64,555	41,904	39,408	-54.4	6.0								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Gladwin.	519	8,413	6,964	4,208	-28.2	56.0								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Gogebic.	1,133	23,333	16,738	13,166	-39.4	27.1								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Grand Traverse.	579	20,479	18,333	13,344	-27.6	33.9								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Gratiot.	579	28,820	29,889	26,868	-3.6	-4.3								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Hillsdale.	597	27,973	29,865	30,660	-6.6	-2.6								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Huron.	1,019	88,098	66,563	39,389	-33.4	86.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4	39.3				Ionia.	579	34,758	34,162	28,845	-17.1	19.7								
Tangipahoa.	996	19,420	17,625	12,655	-46.4																			

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

* State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

² State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to county; also, population (995) of Manitou and Isle Royal Counties, annexed to Leveils, Leelanau, and Keweenaw Counties in 1896 and 1897.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1900-1910	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890
MICHIGAN—											
Con.											
Leavenworth	743	47,907	48,406	48,448	-1.0	-0.1	MINNESOTA—	3,141	6,431		
Lenington	568	17,736	19,664	20,838	-9.8	-5.7	Lake qui Parle	700	15,435	14,289	10,382
Litch	320	4,094	2,983	2,455	34.2	21.5	Lake	2,089	8,011	14,454	10,389
Macine	1,044	9,249	7,703	7,890	20.1	-1.0	Le Sueur	466	18,609	20,234	19,657
Macomb	472	32,606	33,244	31,813	-1.9	4.5	Lincoln	535	9,874	8,966	5,091
Manistee	562	26,688	27,854	24,230	-4.2	15.0	Lyon	708	15,722	14,591	9,501
Marquette	1,870	46,739	41,239	39,521	13.3	4.3	McLeod	496	18,691	19,595	17,026
Mason	494	21,832	18,885	16,385	15.6	15.3	Mahnomen	572	3,249		9,130
May	571	19,466	20,693	19,097	-5.8	8.1	Marshall	1,788	16,338	15,698	9,130
Meadow	329	14,005	14,439	16,657	-3.0	35.5	Martin	719	17,518	16,936	9,403
Menominee	1,056	25,648	27,046	33,689	-2.2	-19.6	Meeker	621	17,022	17,753	15,456
Midland	329	14,005	14,439	16,657	-3.0	35.5	Miller	583	10,705	8,066	2,845
Missaukee	582	10,600	9,308	5,048	13.9	84.4	Morrison	1,143	24,053	22,891	13,325
Monroe	373	32,917	32,754	32,337	0.5	1.3	Murray	711	22,640	22,835	18,019
Montcalm	724	32,669	32,754	32,637	-2.1	0.4	Muskegon	704	11,755	11,911	6,092
Montmorency	561	3,755	3,234	4,487	16.1	117.5	Nicollet	443	14,125	14,774	13,382
Muskegon	504	40,577	37,603	40,013	9.6	-7.4	Nobles	722	15,210	14,832	7,958
Newaygo	851	19,220	17,673	20,476	8.8	-13.7	Norman	860	13,446	15,045	10,618
Oakland	886	49,576	44,792	41,245	10.7	8.0	Olmsted	666	22,497	23,119	19,806
Ogemaw	543	18,879	16,544	15,698	10.4	6.0	Otter Tail	2,039	46,036	45,375	34,232
Ogemaw	589	8,907	7,765	5,583	14.7	39.1	Pennington	607	9,376		
Ontonagon	1,333	8,650	6,197	3,756	39.6	63.0	Pine	1,413	15,878	11,546	4,052
Ontonagon	577	17,889	17,859	14,630	0.2	22.1	Pipestone	469	9,553	9,254	5,132
Ontonagon	370	2,027	1,468	1,904	38.1	-2.9	Polk	1,979	36,091	35,429	30,192
Ontonagon	328	6,552	6,175	4,272	6.1	44.5	Pope	693	12,746	12,577	10,032
Ottawa	565	45,301	39,667	35,358	14.2	12.2	Presque Isle	678	11,249	8,821	4,687
Presque Isle	678	11,249	8,821	4,687	27.5	88.2	Ramsey	161	22,675	17,054	139,796
Roscommon	538	5,274	1,787	2,033	27.3	-12.1	Red Lake	432	6,554	12,195	
Saginaw	828	89,200	81,222	82,273	9.9	-1.3	Redwood	881	15,425	17,291	9,386
St. Clair	710	52,341	55,228	52,105	-5.2	6.0	Renoville	978	23,123	22,682	17,969
St. Joseph	503	25,499	23,889	25,356	6.7	-5.8	Rice	495	25,911	26,080	25,068
Sanilac	976	33,850	33,055	32,589	-3.2	7.6	Rock	492	10,222	9,668	8,817
Schwendler	1,207	8,681	7,889	5,818	10.0	35.6	St. Louis	1,670	10,222	9,668	8,817
Shiawassee	557	33,246	33,866	30,932	-1.8	9.4	St. Louis	6,503	163,274	82,932	44,862
Tuscola	827	34,913	33,890	32,508	-2.7	10.4	Scott	366	14,885	15,147	13,851
Van Buren	617	33,185	33,274	30,541	-0.3	8.9	Sherburne	448	8,136	7,281	5,908
Washtenaw	704	44,714	47,761	42,210	-6.4	13.2	Sibley	1,362	15,549	16,862	15,199
Wayne	422	531,591	348,783	351,14	52.4	35.7	Stearns	1,362	47,733	44,464	34,844
Wexford	577	20,769	16,845	11,278	23.3	49.4	Steele	431	16,146	16,524	13,232
MINNESOTA—											
	80,858	2,075,708	1,751,594	1,810,283	18.5	33.7	Stevens	564	8,293	8,721	5,251
Atkins	1,830	10,371	6,743	2,462	53.8	173.9	Swift	741	12,949	13,593	10,501
Anoka	459	12,493	11,313	9,884	10.4	14.5	Todd	567	23,407	22,214	12,800
Becker	1,349	18,840	14,375	9,401	31.1	52.9	Traverse	568	8,049	7,573	4,166
Beltrami	3,322	19,337	11,030	9,241	75.3	42,930.3	Wabasha	541	18,554	18,924	16,972
Benton	405	11,615	9,912	6,284	17.2	57.7	Wadena	538	8,652	7,921	4,053
Big Stone	491	9,367	8,731	5,722	7.3	52.6	Waseca	431	13,466	14,740	13,313
Blue Earth	762	29,307	32,263	29,210	-9.1	10.5	Washington	397	26,013	27,808	26,992
Brown	612	20,134	19,787	15,817	1.8	25.1	Watson	434	11,382	11,496	7,746
Carlton	867	17,559	10,017	5,722	75.3	63.0	Wilkin	745	9,003	8,060	4,346
Carver	376	17,455	17,544	16,532	-0.5	6.1	Winona	637	33,398	35,686	33,797
Cass	2,104	11,620	7,777	1,247	49.4	432.7	Wright	691	29,157	28,154	23,714
Chippewa	391	13,458	12,499	8,555	7.7	46.1	Yellow Medicine	749	15,406	14,602	9,854
Chisago	427	13,537	13,248	10,359	2.2	27.9					
Clay	1,043	19,640	17,942	11,517	9.5	55.8					
Clearwater	1,019	6,870									
Cook	1,498	1,336	810	88	64.9		MISSISSIPPI—	46,362	1,797,114	1,851,270	1,889,600
Cottonwood	640	12,601	12,669	7,412	4.8	62.1	Adams	426	25,265	30,111	26,031
Crow Wing	1,567	16,861	14,350	8,852	18.3	61.0	Alcorn	386	18,159	14,987	13,115
Dakota	599	25,171	21,733	20,240	15.8	7.4	Amite	114	10,138	10,138	10,138
Dodge	440	12,094	13,340	10,859	-9.3	22.8	Attala	715	28,851	26,248	22,213
Douglas	648	17,699	17,964	14,606	-1.6	23.0	Benton	396	10,245	10,100	10,585
Fairbault	719	19,949	22,055	16,708	-9.5	32.6	Bolivar	879	49,905	35,427	29,880
Fillmore	808	25,080	28,238	25,966	-9.1	8.7	Calhoun	579	17,726	16,512	14,688
Freemont	735	22,282	21,838	17,962	2.0	21.6	Carroll	624	22,139	22,116	18,758
Goodhue	767	31,637	31,137	28,806	1.6	8.1	Chickasaw	501	22,846	19,892	19,891
Grant	553	9,144	8,935	6,875	2.0	30.0	Choctaw	414	14,357	13,636	10,847
Hampton	912	33,480	28,340	18,284	40.2	21.2	Clathorne	489	17,403	20,787	14,516
Houston	570	14,227	15,400	14,663	-7.2	5.1	Clarke	275	21,636	22,741	16,328
Hubbard	958	9,831	6,678	1,412	49.5	366.9	Clay	408	20,203	19,563	18,607
Isanti	442	12,615	11,675	7,007	8.1	58.5	Coloma	304	34,217	26,293	18,342
Itasca	2,730	17,208	4,573	743	276.3	425.0	Crawford	434	39,369	43,900	33,223
Jackson	702	14,491	14,793	8,924	-2.0	65.8	Covington	410	16,969	13,076	8,299
Kanabe	534	6,461	4,614	1,579	40.0	192.2	De Soto	475	23,130	24,751	24,751
Kanaboli	801	18,969	18,416	13,987	3.0	31.6	Forest	402	20,722		
Kearney	1,111	7,889	7,889	7,889	22.6	46.4	Franklin	475	15,793	13,678	10,484
Keweenaw	1,111	7,889	7,889	7,889	22.6	46.4	Franklin	475	15,793	13,678	10,484

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		COUNTY.	1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	
MISSISSIPPI—															
Greene ¹	710	6,050	6,795	3,906	—11.0	74.0		Missouri							
Grenada.....	442	15,727	14,112	14,974	11.4	—5.8		Cape Girardeau.....	580	27,621	24,315	22,600	13.6	10.2	
Hancock.....	469	11,207	11,886	8,318	33.7	42.9		Carroll.....	703	23,698	25,455	25,742	—12.7	2.3	
Harrison.....	1,012	34,658	21,002	12,481	63.0	68.3		Cass.....	721	22,973	23,636	23,301	—17.9	43.5	
Hinds.....	858	63,726	52,577	39,279	21.2	33.9		Cedar.....	498	16,080	16,923	15,620	—2.8	8.3	
Holmes.....	834	39,088	36,828	30,970	6.1	18.9		Chariton.....	768	23,503	26,856	26,254	—12.4	2.8	
Iowa.....	496	10,560	10,400	12,318	1.3	15.6		Christian.....	553	15,812	16,939	14,017	—6.5	20.8	
Iowa.....	496	10,560	10,400	12,318	1.3	15.6		Clark.....	498	12,811	15,383	15,126	—16.7	1.7	
Jackson.....	710	15,451	15,313	11,291	6.4	46.8		Clay.....	492	20,302	18,903	19,851	7.4	—4.8	
Jasper.....	667	18,498	15,394	14,785	20.2	4.1		Clinton.....	423	15,297	17,303	17,138	—11.9	1.3	
Jefferson.....	507	18,221	21,292	18,947	—14.4	12.4		Cole.....	389	21,957	20,578	17,281	6.7	19.1	
Jefferson Davis.....	494	12,860	12,860	12,860	0.0	0.0		Cooper.....	558	20,311	22,352	22,707	—9.9	—0.8	
Jones.....	686	29,885	17,846	8,333	65.5	114.2		Crawford.....	447	13,576	12,579	11,961	4.8	8.3	
Kemper.....	752	20,448	20,492	17,961	—0.7	14.1		Dade.....	501	16,013	18,125	17,526	—13.9	3.4	
Lafayette.....	664	21,883	22,110	20,553	—1.0	7.6		Dallas.....	543	13,181	13,903	12,447	—6.2	9.9	
Lamar.....	455	11,741	11,741	11,741	0.0	0.0		Davies.....	564	17,095	21,325	20,456	—17.4	4.2	
Lauderdale.....	720	16,919	16,919	16,919	0.0	0.0		DeKalb.....	123	12,531	14,418	14,239	—13.1	—0.8	
Lawrence ¹	418	13,090	13,103	12,318	—13.4	22.6		Dent.....	746	13,245	12,986	12,169	2.0	6.9	
Leake.....	576	18,208	17,360	14,803	5.4	17.3		Douglas.....	581	16,664	16,802	14,111	—0.8	19.1	
Lee.....	448	26,894	21,666	20,040	31.6	9.6		Dunklin.....	309	30,328	21,706	15,085	39.7	45.9	
Lefflore.....	572	36,290	23,854	16,869	52.3	41.3		Franklin.....	879	29,830	30,581	28,056	—2.5	9.0	
Lincoln.....	490	30,763	29,965	27,047	5.5	7.6		Gasconade.....	314	12,847	12,298	11,700	4.5	—0.8	
Lowndes.....	725	33,503	32,463	27,321	3.1	18.9		Grady.....	667	63,831	52,713	48,616	21.1	8.4	
Louisiana.....	624	15,699	13,401	9,822	15.5	41.6		Hamilton.....	433	13,744	17,852	17,852	—6.1	—0.2	
Marshall.....	680	26,796	27,674	26,043	—3.2	6.3		Harrison.....	721	20,466	24,398	21,033	—16.1	16.0	
Monroe.....	720	35,178	31,216	30,720	12.1	1.6		Henry.....	629	27,292	28,293	26,598	—4.8	—0.8	
Montgomery.....	398	17,705	16,536	14,459	7.1	14.4		Hickory.....	497	16,820	9,985	9,743	—12.5	5.6	
Morgan.....	501	17,989	12,728	11,146	41.3	14.2		Holt.....	446	8,741	17,083	15,409	—14.9	16.4	
Newton.....	562	28,085	19,708	16,625	17.1	18.5		Holmes.....	468	18,681	17,371	17,371	—7.2	—0.2	
Noxubee.....	482	28,503	30,446	27,338	—7.6	12.8		Howell.....	468	18,681	21,834	18,618	—3.5	17.3	
Oktibbeha.....	497	19,676	20,183	17,694	—2.5	14.1		Iron.....	915	8,953	8,716	9,119	—1.8	—4.5	
Panola.....	696	31,274	29,027	26,977	7.7	7.6		Jackson.....	630	28,522	196,193	160,510	45.3	21.0	
Pearl River.....	393	15,933	15,933	15,933	0.0	0.0		Jasper.....	635	89,673	84,018	50,500	6.7	—6.4	
Perry.....	644	7,685	14,682	6,494	—4.7	120.1		Jefferson.....	681	27,678	25,712	22,484	8.4	14.4	
Pike.....	707	37,272	27,545	21,203	35.3	29.9		Johnson.....	831	26,297	27,843	28,737	—5.6	—1.0	
Pontotoc.....	499	19,688	18,274	14,940	7.7	22.3		Knox.....	514	12,403	14,479	13,501	—8.0	—0.2	
Prentiss.....	409	16,831	15,788	13,679	7.2	15.4		Laclede.....	737	13,363	16,523	14,701	5.1	12.4	
Quitman.....	285	15,933	15,933	15,933	0.0	0.0		Lafayette.....	612	20,154	31,679	30,184	—4.8	5.0	
Rankin.....	791	23,944	20,955	17,922	14.3	16.9		Lawrence.....	609	20,583	31,662	28,598	—16.0	20.7	
Scott.....	597	16,723	14,316	11,740	16.8	21.9		Lewis.....	514	15,514	16,724	15,938	—7.2	5.0	
Sharkey.....	444	15,694	12,718	8,382	28.9	45.3		Lincoln.....	604	17,033	18,352	18,346	—7.2	—0.1	
Shannon.....	575	17,201	12,800	10,138	34.4	26.3		Linn.....	526	23,223	25,503	24,121	—1.0	5.7	
Smith.....	620	16,033	13,653	10,635	27.2	22.8		Livingston.....	531	19,433	22,302	20,668	—12.8	7.9	
Sunflower.....	690	28,787	16,084	9,384	79.0	71.4		McDonald.....	527	13,539	13,574	11,283	—0.3	20.3	
Tallahatchie.....	629	29,078	19,600	14,361	48.4	36.5		Macon.....	809	30,868	33,018	30,575	—6.5	8.0	
Tate.....	400	19,714	20,618	19,253	—4.4	7.1		Madison.....	899	11,273	9,975	9,268	13.0	7.6	
Tippah.....	446	14,631	12,983	12,951	17.7	0.2		Marion.....	520	10,098	9,616	8,600	4.9	11.8	
Tishomingo.....	428	13,067	10,124	9,302	29.1	8.8		Mercer.....	436	30,572	26,331	26,233	16.1	0.4	
Tunica.....	418	18,446	16,479	12,158	13.2	35.5		Miller.....	453	12,335	14,706	14,581	—16.1	0.9	
Union.....	412	18,967	16,822	15,606	15.0	5.9		Mississippi.....	303	16,717	15,187	14,162	10.1	7.2	
Warren.....	572	37,488	40,912	33,164	—8.4	23.4		Montau.....	410	14,557	11,837	10,134	23.0	16.8	
Washington.....	872	48,933	49,216	40,414	—0.6	21.8		Montpelier.....	404	13,775	15,931	15,650	—9.8	1.9	
Wayne.....	812	14,709	12,339	9,817	17.3	27.7		Monroe.....	666	18,904	19,716	20,790	—7.2	—3.2	
Webster.....	416	14,853	13,619	12,060	9.1	12.9		Montgomery.....	514	15,604	16,571	16,850	—5.8	—1.7	
Wilkinson.....	667	18,075	21,453	17,592	—15.7	21.9		Morgan.....	614	12,883	12,175	12,111	5.7	—1.1	
Winston.....	597	17,139	14,124	12,089	21.3	16.8		New Madrid.....	632	19,488	17,249	9,717	72.8	21.1	
Yalobusha.....	680	21,519	19,742	16,623	9.0	18.7		Newton.....	622	27,136	27,001	22,108	0.5	22.1	
Yazoo.....	1,038	46,672	43,948	36,394	6.2	20.8		Nodaway.....	871	28,833	32,938	30,914	—12.6	6.5	
								Oregon.....	728	14,681	13,906	10,467	6.4	32.9	
MISSOURI—															
Adair.....	571	22,700	21,728	17,417	4.3	24.8		Osage.....	593	14,283	14,096	13,080	1.3	7.8	
Andrew.....	528	15,282	17,332	16,000	—11.8	8.3		Ozark.....	617	11,925	12,155	9,795	—1.8	24.6	
Atchison.....	528	13,664	16,501	15,533	—17.6	6.2		Pemscot.....	492	19,539	17,115	5,975	61.4	10.8	
Audrain.....	585	21,687	21,160	22,074	2.5	—4.1		Pettis.....	462	14,898	15,134	13,237	—1.6	14.3	
Barry.....	784	23,989	25,532	22,943	—6.5	11.3		Phelps.....	605	33,913	32,438	31,151	4.5	4.1	
Bates.....	596	16,747	18,253	18,504	—8.3	—1.4		Platte.....	670	15,796	14,194	12,636	11.3	12.3	
Benton.....	870	25,869	30,141	32,223	—14.2	—6.5		Platte.....	670	22,556	25,744	26,321	—12.4	—2.2	
Benton.....	745	14,881	16,556	14,973	—10.1	10.6		Pulaski.....	415	14,429	16,195	16,248	—10.9	—0.3	
Bollinger.....	686	14,576	14,650	12,121	1.7	7.7		Pulaski.....	641	21,561	23,255	20,339	—7.3	14.4	
Boone.....	688	30,533	28,642	26,943	6.6	10.0		Pulaski.....	542	14,438	10,394	9,387	10.0	10.7	
Buchanan.....	408	93,020	121,838	70,100	—23.7	73.8		Putnam.....	517	14,308	16,688	15,365	—14.3	8.6	
Butler.....	699	20,624	16,769	16,164	23.3	60.0		Ralls.....	481	12,913	12,287	12,294	8.1	—0.1	
Callaway.....	433	14,605	16,656	15,152	—12.3	9.9		Randolph.....	491	26,182	24,442	24,893	7.1	—1.8	
Callaway.....	433	14,605	16,656	15,152	—12.3	9.9		Ray.....	505	21,431	24,805	24,215	—15.5	4.4	
Cameron.....	687	11,582	13,113	10,040	—11.7	30.6		Reynolds.....	828	9,592	8,161	6,803	17.5	20.0	

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.² State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		Land area in square miles: 1910		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.		Land area in square miles: 1910		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.				1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900					1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
MISSOURI—																	
Con.																	
Ripley	627	13,099	13,186	8,512	—0.7	54.9			Dakota*	253	6,564	6,286	5,386	4.4	16.7		
St. Charles	535	24,695	24,474	19,977	0.9	6.5			Dawes	1,402	8,254	6,215	9,722	32.8	—36.1		
St. Clair	706	16,412	17,907	16,747	—8.3	39.9			Dawson	985	15,961	12,214	10,129	30.7	20.6		
St. Francis	524	33,728	24,051	17,347	48.9	38.6			Deuel	439	1,796	2,630	2,903	—22.1	—9.1		
St. Louis	487	82,417	50,940	36,307	64.7	37.8			Dixon	472	11,477	10,535	8,084	8.9	30.3		
St. Louis city	61	687,029	575,238	451,770	19.4	27.3			Dodge	531	22,145	22,298	19,260	—0.7	15.8		
Ste. Genevieve	481	10,607	10,359	9,883	2.4	4.8			Douglas	331	168,546	140,599	158,008	19.9	—11.0		
Saline	754	29,448	33,703	33,762	—12.6	0.2			Duple	428	4,098	2,454	4,012	68.4	—22.9		
Schuyler	309	9,062	10,840	11,249	—16.4	—3.6			Fillmore	576	14,474	15,087	16,022	—2.7	—5.8		
Scotland	439	11,869	13,232	12,762	—10.3	4.4			Franklin	108	10,303	9,455	7,693	9.0	32.9		
Scott	419	22,372	13,092	11,238	70.9	16.6			Frontier	975	5,872	8,781	8,497	—2.4	3.3		
Shannon	902	11,443	11,247	8,898	1.7	26.4			Furnas	721	12,083	12,373	9,840	—2.3	25.7		
Shelby	509	14,864	16,167	15,642	—8.1	3.4			Gage	862	30,325	30,651	36,344	—0.9	—17.3		
Stoddard	815	27,807	24,669	17,327	12.7	45.4			Garden	1,652	3,538	3,388	—4.6	—4.6			
Stone	510	11,559	9,892	7,090	16.9	39.5			Garfield	575	5,417	2,127	1,659	60.6	28.2		
Sullivan	649	18,598	20,282	19,000	—8.3	6.7			Gosper	464	4,833	5,301	4,816	—6.9	10.1		
Taney	655	9,134	10,127	7,933	—9.8	27.0			Grant	726	1,097	763	438	43.8	66.6		
Texas	1,159	21,438	22,192	19,406	—3.3	14.0			Greeley	571	8,047	5,691	4,809	41.4	16.9		
Vernon	409	28,827	31,619	31,965	—8.8	0.4			Hall	528	20,261	17,206	16,513	18.3	4.2		
Warren	410	9,123	9,919	9,103	—8.0	0.1			Hamilton	538	13,459	13,380	14,096	1.0	—5.0		
Washington	741	13,378	14,263	13,123	—6.2	8.4			Harlan	574	9,578	9,370	8,158	2.2	14.9		
Wayne	775	15,181	15,399	11,927	—0.8	28.4			Hayes	722	3,011	2,708	3,953	11.2	—31.5		
Weber	787	17,377	16,640	15,177	—4.4	9.4			Hitchcock	724	5,415	4,409	5,799	22.8	—24.0		
Worth	265	8,007	9,832	17,338	—18.6	12.5			Hooker	722	981	432	426	127.1	1.4		
Wright	677	17,315	17,519	14,784	4.5	21.0			Howard	561	10,783	10,343	9,430	4.3	9.7		
MONTANA																	
	146,201	376,053	243,329	142,924	54.5	70.3			Jefferson	578	16,852	15,196	14,850	10.9	2.3		
Beaverhead	4,719	6,446	5,615	4,655	14.8	20.6			Johnson	374	10,187	11,197	10,333	—9.0	8.4		
Broadwater	1,194	13,961	2,641	—	—	—			Keamey	510	9,106	9,866	9,061	—7.7	8.9		
Carbon	2,438	13,867	7,533	—	85.3	—			Kearney	570	1,521	960	1,378	58.4	—		
Cascade	3,384	28,833	25,777	8,755	11.9	104.4			Keith	1,068	3,692	1,951	2,556	89.2	—23.7		
Chouteau	15,972	17,191	10,966	4,741	56.8	103.6			Keyapaha	775	3,452	3,076	3,920	12.2	—21.5		
Custer	13,156	14,123	7,891	3,508	79.9	121.3			Kimball	1,118	1,942	738	959	156.1	—		
Dawson	13,211	12,725	2,443	2,056	420.9	18.8			Knox	1,114	15,338	18,443	8,892	28.0	67.1		
Deer Lodge	12,802	12,703	15,155	—	25.3	14.9			Lancaster	833	73,703	64,835	76,935	13.8	—15.1		
Fergus	9,078	17,385	6,937	3,514	150.6	97.4			Lincoln	2,536	15,684	11,416	10,441	37.4	—30.3		
Flathead	6,070	18,785	9,375	100.4	—	—			Logan	573	1,521	960	1,378	58.4	—		
Gallatin	2,513	14,079	9,553	6,246	47.4	52.9			Loup	576	2,188	1,305	1,622	67.7	—20.2		
Glaucous	1,637	9,407	4,328	—	—	—			McPherson	1,674	2,470	517	401	377.8	28.9		
Granite	1,637	2,942	4,328	—	—32.0	—			Madison	576	19,101	16,976	13,669	12.5	24.4		
Jefferson	1,550	5,601	5,330	6,026	5.1	—11.5			Merrick	663	10,379	9,255	8,758	12.1	5.7		
Lewis and Clark	3,465	21,833	19,171	19,145	14.0	0.1			Morrill	1,417	4,454	8,222	5,773	8.6	42.4		
Mineral	3,558	3,638	—	—	—	—			Nance	446	8,926	8,222	5,773	8.6	42.4		
Missoula	4,351	27,190	7,695	4,692	—6.1	64.0			Nemaha	389	13,095	14,952	12,930	—12.4	15.6		
Meagher	3,756	4,190	2,526	4,749	65.9	—46.8			Nebraska	679	13,019	579	414	8.7	—		
Missoula	4,243	23,596	13,964	14,427	69.0	—18.0			Nebraska	606	19,323	22,288	25,403	—13.3	—12.3		
Park	2,673	10,731	7,341	6,881	46.2	6.7			Otoe	689	10,382	11,770	10,340	—10.1	13.8		
Powell	2,559	5,994	—	—	—	—			Pawnee	886	2,570	1,702	4,364	51.0	—61.0		
Ravalli	2,447	11,666	7,822	—	49.1	—			Perkins	538	10,451	10,772	9,809	—5.0	9.1		
Richmond	429	15,614	17,448	17,474	—11.0	11.6			Phelps	577	10,122	8,445	4,864	19.9	73.6		
Sanders	2,859	7,713	—	—	—	—			Platte	673	19,006	17,747	15,437	7.1	15.7		
Silver Bow	608	96,848	47,635	25,744	16.5	100.6			Polk	430	10,521	10,542	10,817	—0.2	—2.5		
Sweet Grass	2,918	4,029	3,086	—	30.6	—			Red Willow	720	11,656	9,604	8,837	15.1	8.7		
Teton	7,581	9,546	5,080	—	87.9	—			Richmond	429	15,614	17,448	17,474	—11.0	11.6		
Valley	13,515	12,630	4,355	—	213.0	—			Rock	1,094	3,627	2,809	3,083	29.1	—8.9		
Yellowstone	5,729	22,944	6,212	2,065	209.3	290.8			Saline	573	17,866	18,252	20,097	—2.1	—2.2		
NEBRASKA																	
	76,808	1,192,214	1,066,300	1,062,656	11.8	0.3			Sarpy	240	9,274	10,080	6,875	2.1	22.1		
Adams	565	20,900	18,840	24,303	10.9	—22.5			Scott	266	21,179	22,085	17,727	2.1	24.4		
Antelope	712	14,003	11,144	10,399	23.4	—9.1			Scotts Bluff	723	8,555	2,552	1,888	274.4	35.2		
Banner	712	1,444	1,114	2,435	29.6	—54.3			Seward	574	15,805	15,690	16,140	—0.7	—30.6		
Boone	692	1,672	693	1,146	17.3	—47.4			Shepherd	2,469	8,083	8,268	8,019	—2.2	—		
Box	1,076	6,131	5,572	5,454	10.9	1.4			Sherman	573	8,778	6,550	6,399	26.4	2.4		
Boyd	935	8,836	7,332	5,639	20.4	95.0			Sioux	2,055	5,599	2,055	2,452	172.5	—16.2		
Brown	1,215	9,833	3,470	4,539	75.3	—20.4			Stanton	431	7,542	6,959	4,616	8.4	50.7		
Butler	207	20,162	20,255	8,063	12.5	77.4			Thayer	578	1,191	638	517	89.6	21.5		
Burr	475	12,726	13,040	11,069	—2.4	17.8			Thomas	748	3,877	8,704	3,176	33.6	105.2		
Butler	593	15,403	15,703	15,454	—1.9	1.6			Valley	570	9,480	7,339	7,092	29.2	3.5		
Cass	538	19,726	21,330	24,080	—7.2	—11.4			Washington	300	12,738	15,086	11,859	—2.7	—		
Chadron	711	12,407	7,028	7,028	—	—			Wayne	450	10,397	9,862	6,169	5.4	59.9		
Chase	899	9,763	2,559	4,907	41.2	—46.8			Webster	578	12,098	11,619	11,210	3.8	4.6		
Cherry	5,979	10,414	6,541	6,628	59.2	1.8			Wheeler	575	2,292	1,362	1,683	68.3	19.8		
Chesapeake	1,104	4,551	5,570	5,693	—18.3	—2.2			York	575	18,721	18,205	17,279	2.8	5.4		
Clatsop	495	15,723	16,110	10,351	—	—			NEVADA								
Cuming	577	15,782	14,584	12,657	—6.5	18.9			109,821	41,875	42,335	47,355	93.4	—10.6			
Dallas	2,568	25,666	10,738	21,677	29.9	—8.9				5,050	2,811	830	703	238.7	18.1		
Dallas	2,568	25,666	10,738	21,677	29.9	—8.9				8,045	3,321	—	—	—	—		
Dallas	2,568	25,666	10,738	21,677	29.9	—8.9				1,096	1,321	1,534	1,551	23.5	—1.1		
Dallas	2,568	25,666	10,738	21,677	29.9	—8.9				17,059	1,835	5,688	4,794	43.0	9.5		
Dallas	2,568	25,666	10,738	21,677	29.9	—8.9				7,432	9,369	1,972	2,148	375.1	—26.4		

* Includes land area (34 square miles) of that part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana. No population reported.

† State total includes population (2,660) of Crow Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900, returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties.

‡ State total includes population (10,765) of Indian Reservations specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties.

§ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

* State total includes population (3,746) of Indian Reservations specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties; also population (91) of Arthur County, annexed to McPherson County between 1890 and 1900.

† A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

‡ State total includes population (1,594) of Indian Reservations specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE.		POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE.					
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
NEVADA—Con.													
Eureka	4,157	1,830	1,954	3,275	—6.3	—40.3	Albany	527	173,666	165,571	164,555	4.9	0.6
Humboldt	15,857	6,825	4,463	3,434	52.9	30.0	Allegany	1,047	41,412	41,501	43,240	—0.2	—4.0
Lincoln	5,721	1,780	1,534	2,306	16.4	—32.3	Broome	735	78,809	69,149	62,973	14.0	9.8
Lyons	10,511	3,489	3,284	2,466	6.2	27.6	Cattaraugus	1,343	65,919	65,643	60,866	0.4	14.6
Nye	1,500	3,368	2,298	1,987	57.3	14.1	Cayuga	703	67,106	66,234	65,302	1.3	1.4
Ormsby	15,294	7,513	1,140	1,290	558.0	—11.6	Chautauque	1,069	105,126	88,314	75,292	19.0	17.0
Storey	156	3,415	2,893	4,853	18.0	—40.8	Chemung	407	54,662	54,063	48,265	1.1	12.2
Washoe	231	3,045	3,673	8,896	—17.1	—53.3	Chenango	894	35,375	36,568	37,776	—2.7	—3.2
White Pine	6,251	17,434	9,141	6,337	90.7	73.1	Columbia	1,049	48,230	47,430	46,437	1.7	—6.4
	8,795	7,441	1,961	1,721	279.4	13.9	Cortland	503	29,249	27,576	28,657	6.1	—3.8
N. HAMPSHIRE													
Belknap	9,031	430,572	411,588	376,530	4.6	9.8	Delaware	1,449	45,575	46,413	45,495	—1.5	2.0
Carroll	397	21,309	19,526	20,321	9.1	—3.9	Dutchess	509	87,601	81,670	77,879	7.3	4.9
Cheshire	955	16,316	16,895	18,124	—3.4	—6.8	Essex	1,024	59,885	43,686	32,981	22.0	23.9
Cook	728	30,039	31,321	29,579	—2.1	—5.0	Franklin	1,678	45,717	42,853	38,110	6.7	13.2
Grafton	1,798	30,753	29,468	23,211	4.4	27.0	Genesee	496	37,415	34,561	33,263	8.8	3.9
Hillsborough	1,729	41,652	40,844	37,217	2.0	9.7	Greene	307	30,214	31,478	31,598	—4.0	—0.4
Rockingham	885	126,072	112,640	93,247	11.9	20.8	Hamilton	1,700	4,373	4,947	4,762	—11.6	3.9
Merrimack	932	53,335	52,430	49,435	1.7	6.1	Herkimer	1,459	56,556	51,049	45,698	10.4	11.9
Stratford	691	62,188	51,118	45,550	21.1	12.0	Jefferson	1,274	80,382	76,748	68,806	4.7	11.5
Sullivan	379	38,951	39,337	38,412	—1.0	2.3	Kings	70	1,634,531	1,166,582	838,547	40.1	30.1
	527	19,337	18,009	17,304	7.4	4.1	Lewis	1,270	24,849	27,427	29,806	—9.4	—8.0
NEW JERSEY													
Atlantic	7,514	2,537,167	1,883,669	1,444,933	34.7	30.4	Livinston	61	38,037	37,059	37,801	2.6	—2.0
Bergen	569	71,894	46,402	28,836	54.9	60.9	Madison	650	39,289	40,545	42,892	—3.1	—5.5
Burlington	227	138,028	78,441	47,225	75.9	66.1	Monroe	630	283,212	217,854	189,586	30.0	14.9
Camden	545	66,565	66,241	58,528	14.3	—0.5	Montgomery	398	57,567	47,488	45,699	21.2	3.9
Cape May	222	142,029	107,643	87,067	31.9	22.8	Nassau	274	82,830	74,448	68,101	10.1	9.1
Cumberland	285	19,745	15,301	11,268	49.6	17.2	West York	8	2,702,522	2,050,600	1,515,301	34.7	35.3
Essex	509	55,153	51,193	45,438	7.7	12.7	Niagara	522	92,036	74,961	62,491	22.8	19.4
Glooucester	127	512,880	369,053	260,008	42.8	40.2	Oneida	1,250	154,157	132,800	122,922	10.1	8.0
Hudson	43	537,231	386,048	275,126	39.2	40.3	Oneonta	751	290,288	163,735	146,247	18.7	115.0
Hunterdon	437	33,569	34,507	33,355	—2.7	—2.4	Orangetown	69	59,286	68,455	67,859	—1.4	—0.9
Mercer	226	125,657	95,965	79,978	31.8	19.2	Orange	831	116,001	103,559	97,859	11.7	6.1
Middlesex	312	114,420	73,762	61,754	45.5	29.2	Osceola	966	32,000	30,164	30,803	6.1	—2.1
Monmouth	449	94,734	82,057	69,128	15.4	18.7	Osceola	966	32,000	30,164	30,803	6.1	—2.1
Morris	473	74,704	65,156	54,101	14.7	29.4	Oswego	1,049	47,216	48,939	50,881	—3.5	—2.8
Ocean	637	21,318	19,747	15,974	8.0	23.6	Putnam	233	14,685	15,787	14,849	6.4	—7.2
Pasamunco	196	215,902	155,202	105,046	39.1	47.7	Queens	1,055	254,041	152,999	128,059	54.6	19.5
Salem	345	36,969	25,390	25,151	5.8	1.5	Rensselaer	663	122,726	121,697	124,511	0.5	—2.3
Somerset	305	38,820	32,948	28,311	17.8	16.4	Richmond	48	85,949	67,021	61,665	28.3	29.7
Sussex	529	29,781	24,124	22,259	11.0	8.4	Rockland	183	46,873	38,298	35,102	22.4	8.9
Union	103	140,197	99,353	72,467	41.1	37.1	St. Lawrence	2,701	89,005	89,083	83,085	—0.1	4.7
Warren	304	44,187	37,781	30,553	14.3	3.4	Saratoga	233	61,917	61,059	57,563	1.4	5.9
NEW MEXICO													
Bernalillo	125,603	327,301	195,310	*160,282	67.6	21.9	Schenectady	246	88,235	46,852	29,797	88.3	57.2
Chaves	1,214	23,606	28,699	29,913	—17.5	*33.4	Schoharie	392	33,555	26,854	29,164	—11.2	—7.9
Coffey	9,498	10,850	10,773	253.0			Schuyler	339	14,004	15,811	16,711	—11.4	—5.4
Curry	10,461	10,461	10,150	7,974	62.2	27.3	Seminole	296	29,272	28,114	28,227	—4.1	—4.0
Dona Ana	1,406	11,443					Stauben	1,491	83,362	82,822	81,473	0.7	1.7
Eddy	3,821	12,993	10,187	9,191	26.6	10.8	Suffolk	924	96,138	77,582	62,491	23.9	24.1
Graham	6,923	12,400	3,229	284.0			Sullivan	1,002	33,808	32,306	31,031	4.6	4.1
Guadalupe	7,428	14,813	12,883	9,657	15.0	33.4	Tioga	320	25,624	27,951	29,935	—8.3	—6.6
Lincoln	3,987	10,927	5,429	101.3			Tompkins	476	33,647	33,830	32,923	—0.5	2.8
Luna	4,779	7,822	4,953	7,081	57.9	—30.1	Ulster	1,140	91,769	88,422	87,062	3.8	1.6
McKinley	2,976	3,913					Warren	879	32,223	29,943	27,965	7.6	7.5
Mora	5,006	12,663	10,304	10,513	—2.0	—3.0	Washington	837	47,778	45,024	45,090	4.7	—0.1
Otero	2,711	12,611	10,304	10,513	—2.4	—3.0	Wayne	599	50,179	48,660	49,729	3.1	—2.1
Quay	6,689	7,069					Westchester	448	283,055	184,257	146,772	53.6	25.5
Rio Arriba	2,905	14,912					Wyoming	501	31,880	30,413	31,193	4.8	—2.5
Roosevelt	5,871	16,624	13,777	11,534	29.7	*12.3	Yates	313	18,642	20,318	21,001	—8.2	—3.3
San Juan	2,255	12,064					N. CAROLINA						
San Miguel	4,476	8,504	4,828	1,890	76.1	*63.0	Alamance	492	28,712	25,665	18,271	11.9	40.5
Sandoval	4,788	22,930	22,663	24,204	4.0	—8.9	Alexander	230	11,592	10,960	9,430	5.8	16.2
Santa Fe	3,871	8,579					Allegheny	294	7,745	7,759	6,233	—0.2	18.9
Serra	1,973	14,770	14,658	13,562	0.8	8.1	Anson	356	29,407	21,870	20,027	16.4	9.2
Shawano	15,070	14,770	14,658	13,562	0.8	8.1	Ashe	427	19,074	19,381	15,628	—2.6	23.3
Taos	2,252	12,008	10,889	9,868	10.3	10.3	Beaufort	840	30,877	26,404	21,072	16.9	25.3
Torrance	3,299	10,119					Bertie	703	23,039	20,538	19,176	12.2	7.1
Union	5,370	11,404	4,528	151.9			Bladen	1,004	18,006	16,777	16,763	1.9	5.5
Valencia	5,659	13,320	13,895	13,876	—4.1	0.1	Brunswick	790	14,432	12,637	10,900	14.0	18.0
							Buncombe	639	49,398	44,288	35,266	12.4	25.6

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

2 See heading to table, page 32.

3 State total includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations—partially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by county.

4 State total includes population (3,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

5 State total includes population (2) specially enumerated in 1890 not credited to any county.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		Land area in square miles: 1910		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.		Land area in square miles: 1910		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	
N. CAROLINA—																			
Con.																			
Burke	534	21,408	17,099	14,929	21.0	18.5		Swain	440	15,363	12,553		22.4						
Cabarrus	390	26,240	22,456	18,142	15.9	23.8		Stanley	416	19,909	12,220	12,136	30.8	25.4					
Caldwell	512	20,579	15,694	12,298	31.1	27.6		Stokes	450	20,151	19,866	17,199	1.4	15.5					
Catawba	230	5,640	5,474	5,667	3.0	—3.4		Surry	520	29,705	25,515	19,281	16.4	32.3					
Carteret	573	13,776	11,811	10,825	16.6	9.1		Swain	440	15,363	12,553	8,577	23.8	27.7					
Caswell	402	14,585	15,028	16,028	—1.1	—6.2		Transylvania	379	7,191	6,620	5,881	8.6	12.6					
Catawba	408	27,118	22,133	18,689	26.1	18.4		Tyrell	390	5,219	4,980	4,225	4.8	17.9					
Chatham	1,361	22,635	21,912	25,413	—3.3	—5.9		Union	555	33,277	27,156	21,259	22.5	27.7					
Cherokee	454	14,186	11,564	10,976	19.2	18.9		Vance	279	19,475	16,584	17,881	16.4	—8.1					
Chowan	165	11,303	10,258	9,167	10.2	11.9		Washington	327	11,062	10,608	10,200	4.3	4.0					
Clay	220	3,909	4,532	4,197	—13.7	8.0		Wayne	615	35,699	31,356	26,610	13.8	20.1					
Cleveland	488	29,494	25,078	20,394	17.6	23.0		Warren	425	20,266	19,151	19,360	5.8	—1.1					
Columbus	935	28,020	21,274	17,856	31.7	19.1		Washington	327	11,062	10,608	10,200	4.3	4.0					
Craven	660	25,594	24,169	20,593	5.9	17.7		Watauga	342	13,556	13,417	10,611	1.0	26.4					
Cumberland	1,013	35,284	29,249	27,321	20.6	7.1		Wayne	615	35,699	31,356	26,610	13.8	20.1					
Currituck	292	7,693	6,529	6,747	17.8	—3.2		Wilkes	735	20,282	26,572	22,675	12.7	18.5					
Dare	377	4,841	4,757	3,708	1.8	28.2		Washington	327	11,062	10,608	10,200	4.3	4.0					
Davidson	569	29,404	23,403	20,403	6.6	7.8		Watauga	342	13,556	13,417	10,611	1.0	26.4					
Davies	258	13,394	12,115	11,531	10.6	4.3		Wayne	615	35,699	31,356	26,610	13.8	20.1					
Duplin	783	25,442	22,405	18,690	13.6	19.9		Wilkes	735	20,282	26,572	22,675	12.7	18.5					
Durham	291	35,276	26,233	18,041	34.5	45.4		Yadkin	324	13,428	14,093	13,670	9.6	2.1					
Edwards	509	32,010	26,591	24,113	20.4	10.3		Yancey	298	12,072	11,464	9,490	5.3	20.8					
Forsyth	376	47,111	35,361	28,534	34.2	24.0		N. DAKOTA											
Franklin	408	24,692	23,116	21,090	—1.7	10.1		Adams	997	5,407									
Gaston	371	37,063	27,903	17,764	32.8	57.1		Barnes	1,510	18,066	13,150	7,045	37.3	86.8					
Gates	394	10,455	10,413	10,252	0.4	1.6		Benson	1,364	12,681	8,320	2,460	52.4	186.7					
Grain	288	4,749	4,343	3,313	9.3	31.1		Billingham	3,404	10,181	975	170	944.7	478.5					
Greene	503	23,102	23,293	24,484	—7.9	—4.9		Botkin	1,081	17,342	7,552	2,893	129.6	140.4					
Gulf	691	60,497	39,074	28,052	54.8	38.3		Bowman	1,104	4,668									
Halifax	576	37,646	30,793	28,908	22.3	6.5		Burke	1,113	9,064									
Harnett	595	22,174	18,988	13,700	38.7	16.7		Burlingame	1,051	13,057	6,081	4,247	115.2	43.2					
Haywood	545	21,023	18,222	16,246	21.5	13.3		Cass	1,703	33,935	29,625	19,186	18.6	45.9					
Henderson	358	16,262	14,104	12,889	15.3	12.0		Cavalier	1,659	15,659	12,980	6,471	24.5	94.4					
Hertford	341	15,436	14,294	13,851	8.0	3.2		Dickens	1,142	9,839	6,061	5,573	62.3	8.8					
Ivy	417	8,840	9,278	8,903	—4.7	4.2		Divide	1,270	6,015									
Jackson	494	12,998	11,853	9,512	9.7	24.6		Dunlap	2,084	5,302		159							
Johnston	1,944	41,401	32,250	27,239	28.4	18.4		Eddy	631	8,808	8,330	1,377	44.1	111.8					
Jones	417	8,281	8,226	7,403	6.0	11.1		Emmons	1,563	9,796	4,439	1,971	125.2	120.6					
Lee	261	11,376						Foster	644	5,313	3,770	1,210	40.9	211.6					
Lenoir	397	22,709	18,639	14,879	25.5	25.3		Grand Forks	1,433	27,888	24,459	18,357	14.0	33.2					
Lincoln	269	17,132	15,498	12,586	10.5	23.1		Griggs	717	6,274	4,744	2,817	32.3	68.4					
McBain	443	13,538	12,567	10,939	7.7	14.9		Hettner	1,132	6,557									
Macon	515	12,191	12,104	10,162	0.7	19.8		Kidder	1,386	5,962	1,754	1,211	239.9	44.8					
Madison	436	20,132	20,644	17,805	—2.5	15.9		Lamoure	1,147	10,724	6,048	3,187	77.3	89.8					
Marion	438	17,797	15,383	15,221	15.7	1.1		Logan	997	6,168	1,625	597	279.6	172.2					
Mecklenburg	597	67,031	55,028	42,673	21.3	29.5		McHenry	1,888	17,627	5,233	1,584	235.6	231.6					
Mitchell	371	17,245	15,221	12,807	13.3	18.8		McIntosh	1,003	7,231	4,816	3,248	50.5	48.3					
Montgomery	443	14,967	14,197	11,239	5.4	29.3		McKenzie	2,847	5,720		3							
Moore	439	17,010	22,622	20,497	—28.0	10.3		McLean	2,305	14,496	4,791	860	202.6	394.6					
Nash	589	33,727	25,478	20,707	32.4	23.0		Merced	1,110	4,747	1,778	428	107.0	306.1					
New Hanover	216	32,037	25,785	24,026	24.2	7.3		Merton	4,742	25,289	10,727	5,239	146.1	754.0					
Northampton	504	22,323	21,242	15,562	5.5	—0.4		Monmouth	1,914	8,491									
Onslow	743	14,125	11,940	10,363	18.3	15.9		Nelson	951	10,140	7,316	4,293	38.6	70.4					
Orange	390	15,964	14,690	14,948	2.5	—1.7		Oliver	720	3,577	969	464	261.3	113.4					
Pamlico	350	9,966	8,945	7,146	23.9	12.6		Pembina	1,117	14,749	17,869	14,334	—17.5	24.7					
Pasquotank	223	16,963	13,660	10,748	22.2	27.1		Pierce	1,035	9,740	4,765	905	104.4	426.5					
Piedmont	153	15,471	13,381	12,107	9.6	10.6		Ramsey	1,205	15,199	9,918	4,418	65.2	108.2					
Perquimans	262	11,054	10,091	9,293	9.5	8.6		Ransom	860	10,345	6,199	5,393	49.5	28.3					
Person	391	17,256	16,685	15,151	4.0	10.1		Renville	899	7,840									
Pitt	627	36,340	30,889	25,519	17.6	21.0		Rexville	918	19,659	17,387	10,751	13.1	61.7					
Polk	251	7,610	7,004	5,902	9.1	18.7		Sargent	855	9,558	7,993	2,427	19.5	130.8					
Richmond	321	19,491	28,232	25,195	4.5	12.1		Sheridan	996	6,202	6,039	5,076	52.4	19.0					
Robeson	1,051	51,945	40,371	31,483	28.7	28.2		Stark	1,356	12,504	7,621	2,304	64.1	230.8					
Rockingham	579	36,421	33,163	25,363	9.9	30.8		Steele	717	7,616	5,888	5,777	29.3	35.9					
Roxboro	489	37,842	31,066	24,123	20.8	28.8		Strum	1,282	18,189	9,143	5,266	88.9	73.6					
Savannah	544	28,385	25,101	19,770	13.1	33.7		Towner	1,037	8,963	6,491	1,450	38.1	347.7					
Sampson	922	29,962	26,380	25,096	13.7	5.1		Trail	865	12,545	13,107	10,217	—4.3	28.3					
								Walsh	1,282	19,491	20,288	16,587	—3.9	22.3					
								Ward	2,054	25,281	7,961	1,681	217.6	373.6					
								Wells	1,283	11,814	8,510	1,412	42.2	585.6					
								Williams	2,138	14,234	1,530								

: For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 33.

* State total includes population (8,245) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; population (673) of Buford and Flannery counties taken to form part of Williams County between 1890 and 1900; and population (365) of Church, Garfield, Stevens, and Wallace counties, and old Hettner, Montville, and Williams counties, and Williams counties annexed to Rotteneau, McLean, McHenry, Pierce, Ward, Stark, and Mercer Counties between 1890 and 1899.

* See headnote to table, page 32.

* Includes population (2,268) of part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900.

* Includes population (310) of Fort Yates and Standing Rock Indian Agency.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.

Table 13—Con.

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
OHIO.....	40,740	4,767,121	4,157,545	3,672,339	14.7	13.2	OHIO—Con.						
Adams.....	546	24,755	26,325	26,094	-6.0	0.9	Licking.....	669	55,590	47,070	43,279	18.1	
Allen.....	496	56,580	47,976	40,614	17.9	15.0	Lorain.....	451	30,034	30,430	27,386	-1.1	11.1
Ashland.....	421	22,975	21,154	22,223	-5.5	-4.7	Logan.....	407	70,087	51,875	40,285	18.1	
Ashtabula.....	423	49,547	43,448	38,172	15.3	15.3	Lucas.....	423	133,539	102,596	25,756	25.2	
Athens.....	487	47,798	38,730	35,194	23.4	10.0	Madison.....	427	19,902	20,590	20,057	-3.3	
Auglaize.....	397	31,246	31,192	28,560	-0.2	11.0	Mahoning.....	427	116,151	70,134	55,979	65.5	25.3
Belmont.....	530	76,896	60,525	55,413	16.3	5.0	Manassas.....	449	33,981	28,678	27,747	18.5	16.0
Brown.....	181	24,832	26,237	29,999	-2.1	-6.6	Marion.....	412	23,993	21,988	21,742	1.0	
Builer.....	374	20,271	26,879	28,769	-2.9	17.1	Meigs.....	402	23,381	24,620	24,913	-10.6	
Carroll.....	387	15,761	16,811	17,546	-6.2	-4.3	Mercer.....	504	27,530	28,021	27,220	-1.7	2.9
Champaign.....	421	26,351	26,642	26,980	-1.1	-1.3	Miami.....	468	45,047	43,105	39,754	1.5	8.4
Clark.....	407	60,435	58,939	52,277	12.7	12.7	Monroe.....	448	24,244	27,601	25,175	-10.5	7.4
Clermont.....	465	29,551	31,619	34,553	-6.3	-8.0	Montgomery.....	412	163,763	80,389	67,312	19.2	
Columbiana.....	434	22,680	21,262	21,240	-0.2	-0.2	Morgan.....	492	16,997	17,905	19,143	-10.1	-16.5
		76,619	68,500	59,029	11.7	16.2	Morrow.....	463	16,615	17,579	18,120	-8.0	-1.3
Coshocton.....	538	30,121	29,337	26,703	2.7	9.9	Muskingum.....	664	57,488	53,185	51,210	8.1	
Crawford.....	409	34,036	33,915	31,927	0.4	6.2	Noble.....	449	18,601	19,466	20,753	-8.4	-12.2
Cuyahoga.....	463	637,425	439,120	390,950	45.2	41.7	Odawa.....	370	22,360	22,313	21,974	1.7	
Darke.....	386	42,633	42,522	42,901	0.9	-1.0	Paulding.....	413	22,760	25,528	25,932	-17.4	0.6
Delaware.....	405	24,498	26,387	25,769	-7.2	2.4	Perry.....	399	35,296	31,341	31,151	11.2	2.2
Defiance.....	445	27,182	26,401	27,149	3.0	-2.9	Pickaway.....	404	26,158	25,016	26,959	-3.2	0.9
Erie.....	256	38,327	37,650	35,492	1.8	6.2	Pike.....	428	15,723	18,172	17,432	-13.5	5.9
Fairfield.....	485	39,301	34,239	33,890	4.9	0.9	Portage.....	521	30,207	29,246	27,868	3.6	19.0
Fayette.....	413	31,734	21,725	22,309	0.1	-2.6	Preble.....	416	23,834	23,713	23,421	0.5	1.2
Franklin.....	517	221,367	164,460	124,087	34.7	32.5	Putnam.....	482	29,972	32,325	30,188	-7.8	7.7
Fulton.....	405	23,914	22,861	22,023	4.9	3.5	Richland.....	503	47,667	44,280	38,072	7.6	16.1
Gallia.....	449	25,745	27,918	27,005	-7.8	3.4	Ross.....	609	49,499	40,440	29,544	-2.1	1.4
Gallatin.....	416	14,670	11,731	10,489	10.9	11.9	Sandusky.....	433	35,171	30,610	27,513	10.9	
Greene.....	415	29,793	31,013	29,8									
Guernsey.....	518	42,716	31,425	28,645	21.1	20.2	Seneca.....	550	42,441	41,163	40,909	3.1	0.7
Hamilton.....	407	460,732	409,479	374,573	12.5	9.3	Shelby.....	413	21,663	21,625	21,707	0.2	-0.3
Hancock.....	535	37,670	41,993	42,563	-9.8	-1.3	Stark.....	566	122,987	91,747	84,170	29.8	12.6
Harrison.....	423	30,407	29,839	28,959	1.9	3.4	Warren.....	417	108,353	90,091	50.9	9.2	
Henry.....	414	19,876	20,496	20,830	-6.9	-1.7	Trumbull.....	633	52,766	46,149	42,373	13.3	10.0
	414	25,119	27,282	25,980	-7.9	8.8	Tuscarawas.....	556	57,633	53,751	46,618	6.1	15.3
Highland.....	549	28,711	30,962	29,098	-7.8	6.7	Union.....	446	21,871	22,342	22,860	-2.1	-2.3
Hocking.....	411	23,650	24,398	22,158	-3.1	7.7	Vanderburgh.....	406	29,119	30,394	29,671	-2.2	5.4
Huron.....	418	17,909	19,511	18,179	-8.4	0.9	Washington.....	412	19,162	19,066	18,812	1.6	1.2
Jefferson.....	494	34,206	32,330	31,949	5.8	1.2	Wayne.....	403	24,917	25,294	25,508	-4.2	0.5
Jackson.....	404	30,791	34,348	28,408	-7.0	20.6	Williams.....	630	45,422	48,245	44,580	-5.9	13.8
					45.1	12.5	Wood.....	557	38,058	37,870	39,005	0.5	-2.9
Johnson.....	401	65,423	44,757	39,413	47.5	0.6	Wyandot.....	411	25,138	24,933	24,897	1.0	10.2
Knox.....	513	30,181	27,758	27,600	5.7	0.1							
Lake.....	401	21,927	18,253	18,253	-20.1	-0.1							
Lawrence.....	443	39,488	39,544	39,556	-0.1	-0.1							

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.			COUNTY.	Land area in square miles 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1900	1900-1890	1910-1900			1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1900	1900-1890	
OKLAHOMA.	69,414	1,687,155	1,414,177	790,391	258,657	17.2	109.7		OKLAHOMA								
									—Con.								
Adair ¹	581	10,535	9,115			15.6			Grant ¹	994	18,799	17,638	17,374		6.4	8.6	
Alfalfa ¹	646	21,128	19,478			12.9			Harmon ¹	646	19,459	23,625	17,522	5,088	-30.4	8.2	
Atoka ¹	937	19,908	12,113			14.0			Harrison ¹	548	11,328						
Beaver ¹	1,813	13,331	15,364	3,051	2,674	20.0	346.8		Harper ¹	1,034	8,189	98,069			1.2		
Beckham ¹	917	19,099				17.728			Jefferson ¹	917	17,430	15,439			11.9		
Belt ¹	931	17,960	17,227	10,658		10.7	68.5		Hughes ¹	935	24,040	19,945			20.5		
Blaine ¹	928	29,554	27,865			7.1			Jackson ¹	778	23,737	17,087					
Boyd ¹	1,377	15,585				70.9			Jefferson ²	707	17,430	15,439			11.9		
Canadian ¹	891	23,501	20,110	15,981	7,158	10.9	47.1		Johnston ¹	638	16,734	18,672			-19.1		
Carter ¹	831	25,356	26,402			-4.0			Kay ¹	934	26,999	24,757	22,530		1.1	14.8	
Cherokee ¹	791	10,778	14,274			17.5			Kempfischer ¹	790	18,825		15,501	8,912		1.8	
Choctaw ¹	730	17,347	17,340			11.129			Kiowa ¹	730	17,347	22,427			29.3		
Cimarron ¹	1,849	4,551	5,927			-23.2			Latimer ¹	885	11,321	9,810			21.2		
Cleveland ¹	554	18,843	18,160	16,388	6,005	2.81	15.0		LeFlore ¹	1,014	29,127	24,673			22.7		
Comanche ¹	1,726	41,489	31,738			30.7			Lincoln ¹	909	34,779	37,280	27,607		-6.7	28.8	
Craig ¹	757	17,404	14,955			16.4			Logan ¹	739	31,740	30,771	30,771	12,750	1.1	19.8	
Delaware ¹	984	26,253	19,478	12,264		26.8			Love ¹	496	10,236	11,134			28.1		
Dewey ¹	798	14,122	19,329	8,819		16.7	80.4		McClain ¹	868	15,659	18,968			96.7		
Disch ¹	989	15,373	14,978			16.1			McIntosh ¹	691	20,961	17,975			16.6		
Garfield ¹	1,041	33,050	38,800	22,976		60.2			Major ¹	937	15,238	14,307			66.6		
Garvin ¹	1,034	26,545	22,787			16.5			Marshall ¹	1,019	11,619	12,144			-11.6		
Gee ¹	1,024	30,399	32,420			16.8	49.7		Mays ¹	616	16,596	11,934			22.1		
						16.5			Murray ¹	424	12,744	11,938			8.7		
						16.8			Nowata ¹	814	52,743	37,407			19.8		

¹ State total includes population (13) specially enumerated in 1890, not distrib-

² Special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory, taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President.

³ State total includes population (13,873) of Kaw, Kiowa, Comanche and Apache, Osage, and Wichita Indian Reservations; population (2,173) of Day County, part taken to form part of Ellis County in 1907 and part annexed to

Roger Mills County since 1900; and population (392,060) of Indian Territory, not

⁴ State total includes population (16,641) of that part of Oklahoma, and population (180,182) of Indian Territory, specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed

³ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910	COUNTY.		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910
OKLAHOMA—															
Con.								Con.							
Noble ¹	734	14,945	14,198	14,015		5.3	6.6	Roger Mills ¹	1,135	12,801	12,239	6,190		-2.9	107.8
Nowata ¹	866	14,223	10,453			36.1		Rogers ¹	730	17,736	15,485			14.5	
Okfuskee ¹	625	19,965	15,995			28.2		Seminole ¹	633	19,964	14,687			35.9	
Okmulgee ¹	717	25,252	55,849	25,915	11,742	52.6	228.9	Stephens ¹	663	25,005	22,499			11.1	
Okmuhle ¹	679	21,115	14,362			47.0		Stephens ¹	897	22,252	20,148			10.4	
Ogea ¹	2,277	20,161	15,332			31.1		Texas ¹	2,065	14,249	16,448			-13.4	
Okfuskee ¹	477	15,713	12,827			22.5		Tulman ¹	735	18,650	12,809			44.9	
Pawnee ¹	584	17,332	17,112	12,366		1.3	40.2	Tulsa ¹	565	34,995	21,603			61.3	
Pawnee ¹	678	23,755	22,022	20,909	7,215	7.8	13.5	Wagoner ¹	545	22,086	19,529			13.1	
Pittsburg ¹	1,370	47,650	37,677			26.5		Washington ¹	425	17,484	12,813			36.5	
Pontotoc ¹	728	24,551	23,057			5.5		Washington ¹	1,068	25,634	22,007	15,001		13.8	64.9
Pottawatomie ¹	733	43,395	43,272	26,412		0.7	65.1	Woods ¹	1,255	17,567	15,517	34,975		13.2	-49.8
Pushmataha ¹	1,430	10,118	8,295			22.9		Woodward ¹	1,233	16,592	14,595	7,469		13.7	122.1
OREGON—															
COUNTY.		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910	COUNTY.		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910
Baker ¹	95,607	672,765	413,536	317,704		62.7	30.2	PENNSYLVANIA							
Benton ¹	3,040	18,070	15,507	6,764		15.9	130.6	Con.							
Clatsop ¹	1,864	29,931	19,638	17,253		52.3	29.5	Clarion	601	36,638	34,283	36,802	6.9	-6.8	
Clatsop ¹	621	16,106	12,765	10,016		26.2	27.4	Clearfield	1,142	93,768	90,614	69,565	16.3	15.9	
Columbia	662	10,880	6,237	5,191		69.6	20.2	Columbia	878	31,545	29,197	28,586	8.0	1.8	
Cos.	1,028	17,959	10,324	8,874		74.0	16.3	Crawford	1,038	61,565	63,643	65,324	-2.3	-2.6	
Crook ¹	7,778	9,515	3,964	3,344		135.0	75.1	Cumberland	528	54,479	50,344	47,271	8.2	6.5	
Curry ¹	1,498	2,944	1,808	1,709		68.6	9.3	Dauphin	531	136,152	114,443	96,377	10.0	18.0	
Douglas	4,922	19,674	14,565	11,864		35.1	22.8	Delaware	185	117,905	94,762	74,683	24.4	26.9	
Gilliam ¹	1,201	3,701	3,201	3,000		15.6	11.1	Elk	806	25,821	30,903	22,239	9.0	48.0	
Grant ¹	4,520	5,607	5,948	5,080		-5.7	-17.1	Erie	781	115,517	98,473	89,074	17.3	14.4	
Hamer ¹	9,933	4,959	5,398	12,553		36.2	1.5	Fayette	755	167,449	110,412	89,005	51.7	38.0	
Hood River	543	8,016						Franklin	423	9,435	11,039	8,482	-14.5	30.1	
Jackson	2,836	25,756	13,698	11,455		88.0	19.6	Franklin	751	59,775	54,902	51,433	8.9	6.7	
Josephine	1,751	9,567	7,517	4,878		27.3	54.1	Fulton	402	9,703	9,982	10,137	-2.2	-2.1	
Klamath	5,999	8,654	3,970	2,444		115.5	116.0	Greene	574	28,882	28,281	29,935	2.1	-3.1	
Lake	7,920	4,688	2,847	2,004		68.6	9.3	Hinselman	916	38,304	34,650	35,751	10.5	-2.3	
Lane	4,612	33,783	19,604	15,198		72.3	29.0	Indiana	829	66,210	42,556	42,173	55.6	0.9	
Linn ¹	1,098	5,587	19,575			56.3		Jefferson	666	63,090	59,113	44,005	6.7	34.3	
Linn ¹	2,243	22,062	18,603	10,265		21.8		Junata	392	15,152	16,054	16,055	-6.5	-3.6	
Malheur	9,933	8,031	4,203	2,001		104.6	61.6	Lackawanna	451	229,570	199,831	142,088	33.9	30.4	
Marion	1,140	39,780	27,713	22,994		43.5	20.8	Lancaster	941	167,029	159,241	149,095	4.9	6.8	
Morrow	2,025	4,357	4,151	4,205		5.0	-1.3	Lawrence	360	70,032	57,042	37,517	22.8	52.0	
Multnomah	451	226,261	105,167	114,844		119.3	37.8	Lebanon	349	59,565	53,827	48,131	10.7	11.8	
Polk	709	15,469	9,923	7,858		55.7	32.3	Lehigh	344	118,832	91,803	76,641	26.6	22.5	
Sherman ¹	826	4,242	3,477	1,792		22.0	94.0	Luzerne	802	34,185	257,121	201,203	33.5	27.8	
Tillamook ¹	1,125	6,390	4,471	2,022		40.1	52.5	Lycoming	1,220	80,813	75,663	70,579	6.8	7.2	
Umatilla	3,173	20,399	18,049	13,381		12.5	32.4	McKean	987	47,868	51,043	46,893	-6.8	9.6	
Union ¹	2,087	16,191	10,070	13,044		39.8	27.7	Merger	700	77,699	57,387	55,744	35.4	29.9	
Wallowa	1,445	8,364	5,338	3,661		51.0	51.3	Mifflin	398	27,844	23,160	20,111	20.0	35.8	
Wasco ¹	2,343	16,326	13,109	9,183		23.8	24.7	Monroe	623	22,991	21,161	20,111	8.4	6.2	
Washington	731	21,522	14,467	11,972		48.8	20.8	Montgomery	484	169,590	138,995	123,200	22.0	12.7	
Wheeler ¹	1,704	2,484	2,443			1.7		Montour	130	18,868	15,526	15,545	-4.2	-0.8	
Yamhill	1,174	18,255	15,420	10,692		36.3	22.2	Northampton	372	127,667	99,087	84,220	28.1	18.4	
PENNSYLVANIA.															
		44,832	7,665,111	6,302,115	5,258,113	21.6	19.9	Northumberland	454	111,420	90,011	74,028	22.6	21.7	
Adams	528	34,319	34,496	33,496		-0.5	3.0	Perry	564	24,136	26,263	26,276	-8.1	()	
Allegheny	725	1,018,463	775,058	551,959		31.4	40.4	Philadelphia	133	1,549,008	1,233,697	1,046,964	19.7	23.6	
Armstrong	635	67,880	52,551	46,747		29.2	12.4	Pike	544	8,033	8,766	9,412	-8.4	-6.9	
Beecher	629	78,233	56,432	50,077		38.8	12.7	Porter	1,021	29,729	30,021	22,778	-2.9	34.4	
Bellford	1,026	38,879	39,468	38,644		-1.5	2.1	Schuyler	777	207,884	172,927	154,103	20.2	12.2	
Berk	865	183,222	159,615	137,327		14.8	16.2	Snyder	311	16,800	17,304	17,651	-2.9	-2.0	
Blair	534	168,828	85,099	70,866		27.9	20.1	Somerset	1,034	67,717	49,461	37,317	36.9	32.5	
Bradford	1,145	14,526	59,403	59,223		-8.2	0.3	Sullivan	458	11,293	12,134	11,620	-6.9	-4.4	
Bucks	688	76,520	71,190	70,615		7.5	0.8	Susquehanna	824	67,746	60,043	54,028	-5.7	-7.1	
Butler	790	702,069	56,962	55,339		27.6	2.9	Switzerland	1,142	42,829	49,086	52,313	-12.7	-6.2	
Cambria	717	166,131	104,837	65,375		58.5	57.9	Tioga	265	16,249	17,592	17,820	-7.6	-1.3	
Cameron	392	7,644	7,048	7,238		8.5	-2.6	Venango	661	56,359	49,848	46,460	13.5	6.4	
Carlisle	996	12,846	15,517	26,624		18.7	15.2	Warren	962	39,573	39,646	37,585	1.6	3.4	
Chester	1,146	43,424	42,894	43,269		1.2	-0.9	Washington	862	143,680	90,181	71,155	59.9	29.5	
	777	169,213	95,695	89,377		14.1	7.1	Wayne	739	29,236	30,271	31,010	-3.1	-2.7	
								Westmoreland	1,029	23,304	16,175	112,519	44.4	42.0	
								Wyoming	397	15,509	17,152	15,891	-9.6	7.9	
								York	903	136,903	116,413	99,489	17.2	17.0	

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 54.

2 State total includes population (3,577) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties.

3 See footnote to table, page 32.

4 State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties.

5 A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

47

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.					PER CENT OF INCREASE.					Land area in square miles: 1910		POPULATION.					PER CENT OF INCREASE.				
COUNTY.		1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1900-1910	1890-1910	1900-1890	1910-1890	1910-1900	COUNTY.	1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1910	1900-1890	1910-1890	1910-1900		
RHODE ISLAND.																							
		1,067	542,610	428,556	345,506	26.6	24.0																
Bristol.....		24	17,602	13,144	11,428	33.9	15.0					Bristol.....		435	6,400	5,012	4,600	27.7	7.0				
Kent.....		174	36,378	29,976	26,754	21.4	12.0					Edmunds.....		1,158	7,651	4,916	4,399	55.7	11.8				
Newport.....		114	20,353	22,564	20,743	12.7	15.4					Fall River.....		1,011	6,716	3,547	4,062	89.3	—12.7				
Providence.....		430	424,353	328,653	255,123	29.1	28.8					Franklin.....		691	10,303	9,103	6,814	18.2	33.6				
Washington.....		325	21,942	24,154	23,649	3.5	2.1					Gregory.....		1,032	13,061	2,211	2,925	490.7	649.5				
S. CAROLINA.																							
		30,495	1,815,400	1,840,316	1,181,149	13.1	16.4					Hamlin.....		530	7,475	3,945	4,945	25.7	28.5				
Abbeville.....		678	34,804	33,400	46,854	4.2	—28.7					Hanson.....		1,436	7,870	4,533	6,346	28.4	—30.9				
Aiken.....		1,100	18,449	30,032	31,822	7.2	22.7					Harding.....		2,682	4,228		4,267	26.1	15.9				
Anderson.....		738	68,665	55,728	43,690	24.8	27.9					Hughes.....		759	6,271	3,684	5,044	70.2	—27.0				
Bamberg.....		371	18,544	17,296		7.2						Hutchinson.....		817	12,319	11,887	10,479	4.5	13.6				
Barnwell.....		890	34,209	35,504	44,613	—3.6	—20.9					Hyde.....		817	3,302	3,892	1,800	121.6	—19.8				
Beaufort.....		920	30,355	35,495	34,119	—14.5	4.0					Jerauld.....		531	5,120	2,798	3,845	83.0	—22.4				
Berkley.....		1,238	23,487	30,454	55,428	—22.9	—45.1					Kingsbury.....		814	12,560	9,806	8,502	27.3	15.2				
Calhoun.....		391	16,634									Lake.....		502	10,711	9,137	7,508	17.2	21.7				
Charleston.....		685	88,594	88,006	59,903	0.7	46.9					Lafayette.....		19,094	17,712	12,167	11,673	46.3	10.3				
Cherokee.....		373	20,179	21,359		22.6						Lincoln.....		574	12,712	10,137	9,143	4.5	23.3				
Chester.....		592	29,425	28,616	26,660	2.8	7.3					Lyman.....		2,625	10,848	2,632	2,333	312.2	—807.7				
Chesterfield.....		837	26,301	20,401	18,488	28.9	9.3					McCook.....		573	9,589	1,680	6,448	10.4	24.8				
Clarendon.....		117	32,188	28,184	23,233	14.2	21.3					McPherson.....		1,157	6,791	6,327	5,940	7.3	6.5				
Colleton.....		1,333	35,390	33,452	40,293	5.8	—17.0					Meade.....		3,491	12,640	4,907	4,640	157.6	5.8				
Darlington.....		605	36,027	32,388	29,134	11.2	11.2					Mellette.....		1,238	1,700								
Dillon.....		471	22,615									Miner.....		7,661	5,884	5,165	20.6	13.5					
Dorchester.....		613	17,891	16,294		9.8						Mitchell.....		515	29,631	23,926	21,879	23.8	9.4				
Edgefield.....		700	28,281	25,478	49,259	11.0	—4.3					Moody.....		327	8,695	8,326	5,941	4.4	40.1				
Fairfield.....		792	29,442	29,425	28,599	0.1	2.9					Pennington.....		2,792	12,453	5,610	6,540	122.0	—14.2				
Florence.....		607	35,671	28,474	23,027	25.3	13.8					Perkins.....		2,914	11,348								
Georgetown.....		528	22,270	22,846	20,857	—2.5	9.5					Potter.....		1,111	14,857	12,216	1,997	21.9	311.7				
Greenville.....		704	31,497	31,490	41,310	28.9	20.7					Roberts.....		1,111	14,857	12,216	1,997	21.9	311.7				
Hampton.....		938	25,126	23,738	20,544	5.8	15.5					Sanborn.....		576	6,607	4,464	4,610	48.0	—3.2				
Horry.....		1,958	26,995	23,364	19,256	15.5	21.3					Selma.....		836	292	(*)	(*)						
Kershaw.....		673	27,094	24,690	22,361	9.7	10.4					Shannon.....		964	(*)	(*)	(*)						
Lancaster.....		515	26,550	24,311	26,761	9.6	17.1					Stanley.....		1,511	15,983	6,287	10,581	68.5	—101.2				
Laurens.....		640	41,550	37,362	31,610	11.1	18.3					Sterling.....		4,156	14,755	1,341	1,028	1,016.7	30.4				
Lee.....		407	25,318									Sully.....		249	222	(*)	96						
Lexington.....		833	32,940	27,264	22,181	17.5	22.9					Tadousac.....		1,038	2,462	1,715	2,412	43.6	—28.9				
Marion.....		529	20,596	35,181	29,976	—41.5	17.4					Turner.....		1,279	2,164								
Mecklenburg.....		518	31,189	29,039	23,500	12.8	17.6					Union.....		467	13,840	13,175	10,256	5.0	28.5				
Newberry.....		601	34,886	30,162	26,434	14.6	14.2					Walworth.....		422	10,676	11,153	9,130	—6.3	22.2				
Oconee.....		650	27,337	23,634	18,687	15.7	26.5					Washington.....		742	6,488	3,839	2,153	63.0	78.3				
Orangeburg.....		1,131	55,868	56,669	49,393	—14.5	20.8					Washburn.....		1,146	(*)	(*)	(*)						
Pickens.....		529	25,422	19,375	16,389	31.2	16.2					Yankton.....		1,157	(*)	(*)	(*)						
Richland.....		611	58,143	45,389	36,821	21.0	25.8					Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.....		(*)	6,607	6,827		—3.2					
Saluda.....		435	29,943	18,946		10.4						TENNESSEE		41,687	2,184,789	2,020,616	1,767,518	8.1	14.3				
Spartanburg.....		765	83,465	65,660	55,385	27.3	18.4					Anderson.....		337	17,717	17,634	15,128	0.5	16.6				
Sumter.....		574	38,472	51,237	43,605	—24.9	17.5					Bedford.....		337	17,717	17,634	15,128	0.5	16.6				
Union.....		492	29,911	25,501	25,363	17.3	0.5					Benton.....		456	12,452	11,888	11,230	4.7	—5.4				
Williamsburg.....		1,006	32,026	31,083	27,777	18.8	14.1					Boyd.....		791	6,259	6,026	6,134	—4.5	8.0				
York.....		651	47,718	41,684	38,381	14.5	7.3					Bozeman.....		574	20,840	19,206	17,608	8.3	9.7				
SOUTH DAKOTA.																							
		76,868	583,888	401,570	348,600	45.4	15.2					Bradley.....		336	16,236	15,729	13,607	2.7	15.8				
Armstrong.....		1,419	647	8	5,045	53.2	—20.5					Campbell.....		474	27,387	17,317	13,486	58.2	28.4				
Aurora.....		719	6,143	4,011	9,386	86.2	—15.7					Cannon.....		2,98	10,825	12,121	12,197	—10.7	—6.2				
Beadle.....		1,250	15,776	8,081	9,586							Carroll.....		313	23,971	24,250	20,630	1.2	2.6				
Bennett.....		1,284	946									Carter.....		353	19,838	16,698	13,389	18.9	24.6				
Bonhomme.....		573	11,061	10,379	9,067	6.6	14.6					Cheyenne.....		314	10,540	10,112	8,845	4.2	14.3				
Brookings.....		791	14,178	12,661	10,132	12.9	24.0					Chester.....		313	9,090	9,896	9,099	—8.1	9.1				
Brown.....		1,750	25,867	15,286	16,835	69.2	—9.3					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Brule.....		827	4,653	5,401	6,737	19.4	—18.2					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Buffalo.....		1,389	7,989	7,790		—11.2	—32.8					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Butte.....		2,289	4,993	2,907	1,037	7.8	18.3					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Campbell.....		774	5,444	4,527	3,510	15.8	29.0					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Charles Mix.....		1,134	14,888	8,498	4,178	75.3	103.4					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Clark.....		1,001	10,801	6,942	7,509	55.8	—10.3					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Clay.....		403	8,711	9,316	7,509	—6.5	24.1					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Cody.....		701	14,092	8,770	7,037	60.7	24.6					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Custer.....		2,929	2,929	2,929	2,929	0.0	0.0					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Davison.....		1,573	4,458	2,728		4.991	63.4					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
DeSmet.....		432	11,625	7,483	5,449	55.4	37.3					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Dewey.....		1,901	14,372	12,254	9,108	17.3	33.7					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Dodge.....		778	7,708	6,267	7,574	16.7	45.5					Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				
Dundy.....		1,067	1,145	(*)	(*)							Clatskanie.....		206	28,867	16,724	15,103	13.6	12.2				

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

Table 13—Con.

Table 13—Con.						Table 14—Contd.							
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1920	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1920	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
TENNESSEE—						TEXAS—							
Franklin.....	575	20,491	20,392	18,909	0.5	7.7	Armstrong.....	903	2,682	1,205	944	122.6	27.6
Gibson.....	375	43,630	39,408	35,889	-5.6	9.9	Astoria.....	1,338	10,094	7,143	10,459	40.1	10.5
Greene.....	628	33,033	33,033	31,987	-3.2	5.5	Austin.....	17,099	20,676	17,559	-14.4	15.8	
Granger.....	13	18,883	15,512	13,196	-10.5	17.5	Bailey.....	1,030	912	812	-13.7	11.5	
Greene.....	613	31,083	30,596	26,614	1.0	15.0	Bandera.....	983	4,921	5,332	3,795	-7.7	40.5
Grundy.....	375	8,322	7,802	6,345	6.7	23.0	Bastrop.....	25,344	26,845	20,768	-5.6	25.0	
Hampden.....	158	13,659	12,728	11,443	7.2	11.5	Bay.....	880	9,411	3,052	2,995	175.6	11.0
Hartmann.....	295	29,970	31,065	29,182	-3.3	10.2	Baylor.....	1,730	12,759	10,387	10,387	3.0	36.4
Hawcock.....	228	10,778	11,147	10,342	-3.3	7.8	Bell.....	1,083	49,486	45,353	37,337	8.0	36.4
Herdman.....	697	23,011	22,976	21,029	0.2	9.3	Bexar.....	1,203	119,676	69,422	49,266	72.4	49.9
Hardin.....	382	17,521	19,246	17,098	-9.0	8.7	Blanco.....	750	4,311	4,703	4,649	-8.3	1.2
Hawkins.....	482	23,587	24,267	23,246	-2.8	9.1	Borden.....	198	1,386	776	1,232	78.6	240.5
Henderson.....	536	25,810	25,189	23,890	-2.6	6.9	Bowie.....	17,533	19,013	17,624	10,267	30.6	31.6
Henry.....	626	25,434	24,308	21,070	5.1	14.9	Bowie.....	17,533	19,013	17,624	10,267	30.6	31.6
Hickman.....	500	16,527	16,367	14,499	1.0	12.9	Brasoria.....	1,340	13,299	14,861	11,666	-10.5	29.3
Houston.....	197	6,676	6,476	5,580	-2.0	10.1	Brassos.....	597	18,919	18,859	16,509	0.3	13.2
Humphreys.....	431	13,908	13,398	11,720	3.3	12.3	Brewster.....	5,005	5,229	2,536	710	121.6	231.8
Jackson.....	301	15,036	15,039	13,335	(*)	14.9	Brissau.....	903	3,162	2,536	1,710	72.5	13.0
James.....	165	17,730	5,407	4,968	-3.6	10.3	Brown.....	956	22,935	16,019	11,421	43.2	4.0
Jefferson.....	312	17,515	18,580	16,478	-4.5	12.8	Burkton.....	994	18,687	18,367	13,001	1.7	41.3
Johnson.....	244	10,390	10,390	9,388	-9.6	19.5	Burnet.....	974	10,755	10,528	10,747	2.2	-0.2
Knox.....	704	94,187	74,302	59,557	26.8	24.4	Caldwell.....	2,847	20,768	17,010	11,414	18.0	18.0
Lake.....	122	8,704	7,368	5,304	18.1	38.9	Calhoun.....	536	3,635	2,295	815	58.1	190.9
Lauderdale.....	251	21,105	18,736	15,411	-3.9	17.1	Callahan.....	2,484	12,973	8,708	5,457	48.0	68.7
Lawrence.....	611	17,609	15,492	12,286	14.1	25.4	Cameron.....	207	9,551	9,146	6,624	35.4	38.1
Lewis.....	286	6,033	4,555	2,553	33.4	74.4	Camp.....	893	2,127	3,594	453.5	4.0	38.1
Lincoln.....	587	25,908	26,304	27,382	-1.6	-3.9	Cann.....	551	27,587	22,841	22,540	20.8	1.3
Linn.....	612	10,838	10,838	9,276	17.8	16.6	Carroll.....	918	1,616	490	4,365	2.4	35.0
McMinn.....	432	21,046	19,103	17,890	9.8	7.1	Cass.....	1,040	2,234	3,000	2,254	30.0	13.0
McNairy.....	588	16,556	17,760	15,510	-7.9	14.4	Cherokee.....	1,049	29,038	25,154	22,975	15.4	9.5
Madison.....	286	14,559	12,881	10,878	13.0	18.5	Childress.....	733	9,538	2,138	1,175	346.1	82.0
Madison.....	592	39,357	36,333	30,497	8.3	19.1	Cienna.....	1,158	17,943	9,231	7,503	84.6	23.0
Marion.....	378	17,841	18,201	16,411	2.3	10.8	Coke.....	931	6,412	3,420	2,099	86.9	66.0
Marshall.....	378	16,872	16,783	18,906	-10.1	-0.8	Coleman.....	1,290	22,618	10,677	6,112	124.5	6.4
Maury.....	582	40,456	42,703	38,112	-5.3	12.0	Coleman.....	1,290	22,618	10,677	6,112	124.5	6.4
Meigs.....	199	6,131	7,491	6,930	-18.2	8.1	Coleman.....	1,290	22,618	10,677	6,112	124.5	6.4
Monroe.....	673	20,716	18,583	15,352	11.5	21.2	Coleman.....	1,290	22,618	10,677	6,112	124.5	6.4
Montgomery.....	673	20,716	18,583	15,352	11.5	21.2	Collingsworth.....	898	5,224	1,233	357	323.7	245.4
Moore.....	141	4,800	5,706	5,975	-13.9	-4.5	Comal.....	1,599	18,434	7,008	6,398	20.3	9.5
Morgan.....	529	11,458	9,587	7,639	19.5	25.5	Comanche.....	948	27,186	23,009	15,678	18.2	4.7
Obion.....	352	29,689	28,286	27,723	5.9	3.7	Concho.....	818	6,654	1,427	1,065	396.3	34.0
O'Brien.....	15	15,354	15,353	13,532	13.2	7.2	Cooke.....	922	8,603	27,494	14,673	-3.2	11.0
Perry.....	487	8,815	8,800	7,738	0.2	13.0	Cooke.....	922	8,603	27,494	14,673	-3.2	11.0
Pickett.....	102	5,087	5,366	4,736	-5.2	13.3	Cottle.....	1,012	4,396	1,002	240	338.7	317.5
Polk.....	434	14,116	11,357	8,361	24.3	33.8	Crane.....	878	3,215	1,291	51	-18.5	720.1
Putnam.....	492	20,023	16,890	13,063	18.5	35.4	Crockett.....	2,175	1,296	1,091	194	-15.5	120.1
Rhea.....	13	14,318	13,647	11,478	7.0	19.2	Crosby.....	1,012	7,507	1,016	1,016	123.0	123.0
Roane.....	288	22,860	22,738	17,418	0.5	30.5	Dallas.....	1,332	4,001	146	112	2,640.4	30.4
Robertson.....	455	25,469	25,029	20,478	1.7	24.7	Dallas.....	859	135,748	82,726	67,042	64.1	23.4
Rutherford.....	614	33,199	33,543	35,097	-1.0	-4.4	Dawson.....	903	2,320	37	29	10.3	49.0
Schultz.....	127	12,947	11,077	9,079	20.3	9.9	De Witt.....	879	23,501	21,311	14,307	10.3	49.0
Sequachee.....	624	2,326	3,027	26.3	26.3	26.3	De Witt.....	879	23,501	21,311	14,307	10.3	49.0
Sevier.....	587	22,296	22,021	18,761	1.2	17.4	Delta.....	261	14,506	15,249	9,117	-4.5	67.3
Shelby.....	801	19,439	15,537	11,740	24.7	36.2	Delta.....	952	31,258	28,318	21,849	10.4	33.0
Smith.....	296	18,548	19,026	18,404	-2.5	3.4	Dickens.....	881	3,092	1,151	295	168.6	290.2
Spencer.....	135	15,224	15,224	14,194	-7.1	9.9	Dimmit.....	1,106	3,400	1,106	2,949	218.4	4.4
Sullivan.....	438	28,120	24,303	20,879	12.8	19.4	Dove.....	906	2,756	2,756	1,056	91.7	104.0
Sumner.....	558	25,621	26,072	23,668	-1.7	10.2	Duval.....	1,825	8,964	8,483	7,938	57.3	11.6
Tipton.....	442	29,459	29,273	24,271	0.6	20.6	Eastland.....	935	23,421	17,971	10,977	30.3	73.2
Townsend.....	196	5,574	6,004	5,890	-2.2	2.6	Ector.....	802	1,178	284	214	298.2	70.7
Trinity.....	203	5,851	6,019	5,851	2.8	1.1	Ector.....	802	1,178	284	214	298.2	70.7
Union.....	253	11,414	12,084	11,414	5.5	12.5	El Paso.....	2,332	32,599	28,881	15,770	21.2	70.1
Van Buren.....	293	2,784	3,126	2,803	-10.9	9.2	Ellis.....	935	32,627	29,599	18,763	111.4	58.1
Warren.....	233	2,534	16,410	14,413	0.8	13.0	Ellis.....	935	32,627	29,599	18,763	111.4	58.1
Washington.....	422	22,404	22,404	20,834	0.8	11.8	Falls.....	746	35,649	33,342	20,596	7.1	61.0
Waynes.....	749	12,062	12,936	11,471	-6.8	12.8	Fannin.....	808	44,801	51,793	38,749	13.5	33.8
Weakley.....	580	31,929	32,546	28,955	-1.9	12.4	Fayette.....	968	29,796	36,312	32,107	-5.5	16.1
White.....	363	15,430	14,157	12,348	8.9	14.7	Fayette.....	968	29,796	36,312	32,107	-5.5	16.1
Wilkinson.....	586	24,213	26,429	26,321	-8.4	0.4	Floyd.....	1,011	4,638	2,020	529	129.6	281.9
Wilson.....	615	26,994	27,078	27,148	-6.2	-0.3	Foard.....	612	5,726	1,608	1,588	265.2	2.7
TEXAS						202,398	3,896,542	3,048,710	-2,235,327	27.8	36.3		
Anderson.....	1,635	20,150	29,015	20,923	5.8	33.9	Franklin.....	1,140	1,255	55	68	0.8	40.2
Armstrong.....	1,565	19,757	27,817	24,381	8.4	18.1	Franklin.....	1,140	1,255	55	68	0.8	40.2
Angelina.....	940	17,705	13,841	6,306	31.3	11.8	Garcia.....	870	1,995	145	14	97.8	4.4
Aransas.....	1,716	1,096	2,247	2,247	100.0	100.0	Gillespie.....	1,106	9,447	8,229	7,655	14.8	16.6
Archer.....	872	2,325	2,508	2,101	160.2	19.4	Gillespie.....	1,106	9,447	8,229	7,655	14.8	16.6
Asa.....	808	2,247	2,247	2,247	100.0	100.0	Gillespie.....	1,106	9,447	8,229	7,655	14.8	16.6
Asa.....	808	2,247	2,247	2,247	100.0	100.0	Gillespie.....	1,106	9,447	8,229	7,655	14.8	16.6

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

¹ A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

¹ State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited any county; also population (3,067) of Buchel, Foley, and Encinal Counties, annexed to Brewster and Webb Counties between 1890 and 1900.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.

Table 13—Con.				POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.				
COUNTY.		Land area in square miles.		1910	1900	1890		1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.		Land area in square miles.		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
TEXAS—Con.																		
Goliad	799	9,909	8,310	5,910	19.2	49.6	Motley	1,090	2,396	1,257	139	90.6	804.4					
Gonzales	1,020	28,055	28,882	18,016	-2.9	69.3	Nacogdoches	1,069	27,406	24,563	15,984	11.1	54.1					
Gray	799	3,405	489	203	699.4	136.5	Navarro	1,060	47,070	43,374	26,373	8.1	61.6					
Grayson	942	6,961	63,961	51,111	4.3	24.1	Nelson	889	40,859	41,782	46,468	-2.2	10.6					
Gregg	312	14,140	12,343	9,402	14.6	31.3	Nolan	889	11,999	2,611	1,573	339.6	66.6					
Grimes	812	20,105	26,106	20,105	-18.8	22.5	Nueces	2,275	21,955	10,439	8,993	110.3	3.1					
Groesbeek	1,036	7,993	7,993	15,217	16.5	40.5	Ochiltree	891	1,602	267	198	506.0	9.1					
Hale	1,036	7,993	1,680	721	350.4	133.0	Oldham	1,344	812	349	270	132.7	29.3					
Hall	903	8,273	9,111	1,770	773	45.8	Oldham	1,344	812	349	270	132.7	29.3					
Hamilton	833	15,315	13,620	9,313	13.3	45.6	Palo Pinto	958	19,506	12,294	8,320	58.7	47.7					
Hansford	882	935	167	133	459.9	25.2	Panola	842	20,424	21,404	14,238	-4.6	49.9					
Hartman	761	11,213	3,434	3,434	208.6	-6.9	Parmer	875	26,331	25,233	21,082	2.0	19.8					
Haskell	1,020	12,947	5,049	9,955	156.4	27.6	Parmer	875	26,331	25,233	21,082	2.0	19.8					
Harris	1,654	115,695	134,796	37,269	81.4	34.4	Pecos	1,011	1,355	31	1,324	-12.2	78.8					
Harrison	867	37,245	31,878	26,721	16.8	19.3	Polk	1,217	17,459	14,447	10,432	20.8	39.9					
Hartley	1,507	1,298	377	232	244.3	49.6	Port	944	12,424	1,820	849	582.6	114.4					
Haskell	1,023	16,249	2,637	1,065	616.2	58.4	Presidio	1,312	5,218	3,673	1,908	42.1	116.1					
Haskell	1,023	15,513	14,142	11,352	9.7	24.6	Raines	297	6,787	6,125	3,969	10.8	56.6					
Hempfl	873	3,170	815	309	280.0	0.7	Randall	1,011	3,312	963	187	243.2	4.1					
Henderson	916	20,131	19,970	12,575	0.8	62.6	Reagan	1,071	392									
Hidalgo	2,276	13,728	6,837	6,534	100.8	4.6	Red River	1,039	28,564	29,893	21,452	-4.4	39.3					
Hill	996	46,760	41,355	27,583	13.1	49.9	Reeves	2,781	4,392	1,847	1,247	137.8	48.1					
Holmes	1,011	15,402	14,142	11,352	9.7	24.6	Reynolds	740	2,814	1,641	1,239	71.5	32.2					
Hood	403	10,008	9,146	7,614	9.4	30.1	Robertson	820	630									
Hopkins	813	31,958	27,950	20,572	11.0	35.9	Robertson	872	27,454	31,480	26,506	-15.8	48.3					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	Rockwall	119	8,072	8,531	5,973	-5.4	42.3					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	Rubens	1,398	20,888	5,379	1,353	287.3	68.1					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	Sabine	885	5,582	6,684	4,869	34.2	28.1					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Augustine	642	11,304	8,434	6,988	33.6	26.1					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio	602	9,542	10,277	7,000	-7.2	39.6					
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	San Antonio											

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
COUNTY.		1910 1900 1890			1900-1910 1890-1910		COUNTY.		1910 1900 1890			1900-1910 1890-1910		
Land area in square miles: 1910							Land area in square miles: 1910							
UTAH.							VIRGINIA—Con.							
Beaver.....	2,600	4,717	3,613	3,340	30.6	8.2	Danville city ²	3	19,020	16,320	10,305	15.1	60.3	
Boulder.....	5,119	13,009	10,009	7,042	38.8	31.0	Dickenson.....	325	9,109	8,747	5,077	18.7	52.9	
Coele.....	1,164	23,062	18,139	15,509	27.1	17.0	Dinwiddie.....	518	15,442	15,374	13,515	0.4	13.8	
Carleton.....	1,487	8,624	5,094	.....	72.3	.....	Elizabeth City.....	54	24,225	19,460	15,463	21.1	29.4	
Utah ²	275	10,191	7,966	6,793	27.5	.....	Essex.....	238	9,105	8,701	10,947	-5.1	-3.4	
Emery.....	4,453	6,750	4,657	5,070	44.9	-8.3	Fairfax.....	417	20,336	18,580	16,555	10.5	11.6	
Garfield.....	5,234	3,660	3,400	2,457	7.6	38.4	Fauquier.....	666	22,236	23,374	22,950	-3.6	3.5	
Grand ²	3,692	1,595	1,140	541	38.8	112.4	Floyd.....	375	14,002	15,388	14,403	-8.4	6.8	
Iron.....	3,256	3,023	3,548	2,653	10.9	32.2	Frederick.....	285	8,523	9,050	9,508	-4.8	-4.8	
Julia.....	3,410	10,702	10,082	5,882	6.1	80.6	Franklin.....	697	26,480	25,953	24,985	2.0	3.9	
Kane.....	4,215	1,632	1,811	1,685	-8.8	7.5	Frederick.....	434	12,757	13,239	12,684	-3.4	4.4	
Kane.....	6,084	6,118	5,678	4,033	7.7	40.8	Fredericksburg city.....	1	5,874	5,008	4,528	15.9	11.9	
Morgan.....	626	2,467	2,045	1,780	20.6	14.9	Giles.....	369	11,623	10,793	9,950	7.7	18.7	
Platte.....	703	1,734	1,954	1,173	17.3	.....	Gloucester.....	287	12,477	14,653	14,372	-2.8	10.1	
Rich.....	1,027	1,883	1,946	1,527	-3.2	27.4	Goodland.....	289	9,257	9,519	9,958	-3.0	-4.4	
Salt Lake.....	756	131,426	77,725	58,457	69.1	33.0	Grayson.....	425	19,856	16,833	14,394	17.8	17.1	
San Juan.....	7,701	2,377	1,023	365	132.4	136.4	Greene.....	516	6,937	6,214	5,622	11.6	10.5	
Sanpete.....	1,564	16,704	16,313	13,146	2.4	24.1	Greenville.....	307	11,890	9,758	8,230	21.8	18.6	
Sevier.....	1,978	9,775	8,434	6,199	15.7	36.3	Halifax.....	314	40,044	37,197	34,424	7.2	18.1	
Summit.....	1,802	8,200	9,439	7,733	-13.1	22.1	Hanover.....	512	17,200	17,618	17,402	-2.4	1.2	
Tooele.....	8,849	7,924	7,361	3,700	7.6	98.9	Henrico ²	266	23,437	30,062	22,006	-22.0	36.6	
Uinta.....	5,235	7,050	6,458	2,762	9.2	90.7	Henry.....	444	18,469	19,265	18,208	-4.2	5.8	
Utah ²	2,034	37,942	32,456	23,768	19.6	36.6	Hopkins.....	422	3,317	5,647	7,332	-5.8	5.5	
Wasatch.....	4,354	8,920	4,736	3,995	88.3	37.0	Isle of Wight.....	314	14,929	13,102	11,313	13.9	15.5	
Washington.....	2,405	5,123	4,012	4,009	11.1	15.0	James City.....	164	6,338	5,732	5,643	10.6	1.6	
Wayne.....	541	17,479	1,807	1,807	-3.3	.....	King and Queen.....	320	9,776	9,265	9,669	3.4	-4.2	
Weber.....	541	35,179	25,239	22,723	39.4	11.1	King George.....	180	6,378	6,918	6,641	-7.8	4.2	
VERMONT.....		9,124	355,956	343,641	332,422	3.6	3.4	King William.....	253	8,547	8,380	9,605	2.0	12.8
Addison.....	756	20,010	21,912	22,277	-8.7	-1.6	Lancaster.....	130	9,732	8,949	7,191	9.0	24.4	
Bennington.....	661	21,378	21,705	20,448	-5.1	6.1	Lee.....	446	23,840	19,856	15,216	20.1	9.0	
Caledonia.....	618	26,031	24,581	23,436	-5.8	4.0	Loudoun.....	519	21,167	21,948	23,274	-3.6	-5.7	
Chittenden.....	543	42,447	39,400	35,389	7.2	11.9	Lunenburg.....	430	12,780	11,705	11,372	9.2	9.2	
Essex.....	658	7,384	8,056	9,511	-8.3	-15.3	Lyndeburg city ²	5	29,494	18,391	19,769	56.1	-4.2	
Franklin.....	652	29,866	30,198	29,755	-1.1	1.5	Madison.....	324	10,065	10,216	19,705	56.1	-4.2	
Grand Isle.....	83	3,761	4,462	5,843	-15.7	16.1	Mathews.....	94	8,922	8,239	7,584	8.3	8.6	
Lamoille.....	456	12,925	12,289	12,231	2.4	-4.2	Mecklenburg.....	609	28,556	26,331	25,259	9.1	4.7	
Lanoue.....	436	18,703	19,313	19,575	-3.2	-1.3	Middlesex.....	146	8,852	8,229	7,458	7.7	10.2	
Orleans.....	688	23,337	22,024	22,101	6.0	-0.3	Montgomery.....	486	17,588	15,852	17,742	8.9	-10.7	
Rutland.....	911	45,139	44,209	45,397	8.9	-2.6	Nansemond.....	323	26,886	23,078	19,692	16.5	17.2	
Washington ²	719	41,702	36,607	29,606	13.9	23.6	Nelson.....	473	16,821	16,075	15,336	4.6	4.8	
Windham.....	793	26,932	26,660	25,547	1.0	0.4	New Kent.....	191	4,462	4,865	5,511	-3.8	-11.7	
Windsor.....	948	33,681	32,225	31,706	4.5	1.6	Newport News city ²	2	20,335	19,635	19,635	3.9	75.7	
VIRGINIA.....		40,262	2,061,612	1,864,184	1,655,980	11.2	12.0	Norfolk.....	404	52,744	50,780	28,899	3.9	75.7
Accomac.....	502	36,659	32,570	27,277	12.5	19.4	Norfolk city.....	7	67,452	46,624	34,871	44.7	33.7	
Albemarle.....	750	29,871	28,473	26,788	4.9	6.3	Northampton.....	239	16,672	13,770	10,313	21.1	33.5	
Alexandria.....	31	10,231	6,430	4,258	59.1	51.3	Northumberland.....	205	10,777	9,846	7,885	9.5	24.9	
Alexandria city.....	10	13,529	13,529	13,529	.....	.....	Notoway.....	310	13,462	12,366	11,882	8.9	6.8	
Allegheny.....	457	14,173	16,330	9,283	-13.2	75.9	Orange.....	359	13,486	12,571	12,814	7.3	-1.9	
Amelia.....	371	8,720	9,037	9,068	-3.5	-0.3	Page.....	322	14,147	13,794	13,092	2.6	5.4	
Amherst.....	470	18,932	17,864	17,551	6.0	1.8	Patrie.....	485	17,195	15,403	14,147	11.6	8.9	
Appomattox.....	342	8,904	9,662	9,589	-7.8	0.8	Petersburg city.....	3	24,127	21,805	22,680	10.6	-3.8	
Bath.....	545	6,538	5,595	4,587	10.9	22.0	Pittsylvania.....	1,012	50,709	49,589	48,194	2.4	3.3	
Bedford.....	791	29,549	30,356	31,213	-2.7	-2.7	Portsmouth city.....	273	13,190	17,427	13,268	19.0	31.3	
Blenheim.....	360	5,154	5,497	5,129	-6.2	7.2	Powhatan.....	273	6,099	6,824	6,791	-10.6	0.5	
Bristol city.....	2	2,377	4,579	2,902	30.4	72.8	Prince Edward.....	356	14,266	15,045	14,694	-5.2	2.4	
Brunswick.....	557	19,244	18,217	17,245	5.0	5.6	Prince George.....	244	7,848	7,732	7,872	1.2	-1.5	
Buchanan.....	514	12,334	9,692	5,867	27.3	65.2	Prince William.....	348	12,026	11,112	11,112	8.0	17.2	
Buckingham.....	552	15,204	15,256	14,383	-0.4	6.1	Princess Anne.....	279	11,576	10,962	9,510	3.0	14.7	
Brown Via city.....	2	2,785	2,785	15,077	2.9	15.8	Pulaski.....	333	17,246	14,609	12,790	18.1	14.7	
Campbell.....	582	23,043	23,258	21,378	-0.9	8.8	Radford city.....	5	4,202	3,344	.....	25.7	.....	
Caroline.....	529	16,996	16,709	16,681	-0.7	0.2	Rappahannock.....	274	8,044	8,843	8,678	-9.0	1.9	
Carroll.....	458	21,116	19,303	15,497	9.4	24.6	Richmond.....	274	7,415	6,687	.....	10.6	.....	
Charles City.....	188	5,233	5,040	5,066	4.2	-0.5	Richmond city.....	11	127,628	85,650	81,388	50.1	4.6	
Charlotte.....	496	15,785	15,343	15,077	2.9	1.8	Riohank.....	200	19,623	17,387	13,942	23.0	13.5	
Charlottesville city.....	1	6,765	6,449	5,591	4.9	15.3	Roanoke ²	5	34,874	21,495	16,159	62.2	33.0	
Chesterfield.....	471	21,299	18,804	16,965	13.3	10.8	Roanoke city.....	613	21,171	21,799	23,062	-2.9	-5.5	
Clarke.....	171	7,408	7,927	8,071	-5.8	-1.8	Rockingham.....	876	34,993	33,527	31,299	4.1	7.1	
Clark Fork city.....	333	5,748	.....	.....	.....	.....	Russell.....	494	23,378	18,021	16,126	20.2	11.8	
Craig.....	333	4,711	4,293	3,835	9.7	11.9	Stafford.....	543	23,814	22,694	21,694	4.9	4.6	
Culpeper.....	293	9,195	8,995	9,482	2.2	-5.1	Shenandoah.....	510	20,942	20,233	19,671	3.4	3.0	
Cumberland.....	293	9,195	8,995	9,482	2.2	-5.1	Shenandoah city.....	435	20,326	17,121	13,360	18.7	28.2	
Danville city ²	3	19,020	16,320	10,305	15.1	60.3	Southampton.....	614	26,302	22,848	20,078	15.1	13.8	
Dickenson.....	325	9,109	8,747	5,077	18.7	52.9	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Dinwiddie.....	518	15,442	15,374	13,515	0.4	13.8	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Elizabeth City.....	54	24,225	19,460	15,463	21.1	29.4	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Essex.....	238	9,105	8,701	10,947	-5.1	-3.4	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Fairfax.....	417	20,336	18,580	16,555	10.5	11.6	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Fauquier.....	666	22,236	23,374	22,950	-3.6	3.5	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Floyd.....	375	14,002	15,388	14,403	-8.4	6.8	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Frederick.....	285	8,523	9,050	9,508	-4.8	-4.8	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Franklin.....	697	26,480	25,953	24,985	2.0	3.9	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Frederick.....	434	12,757	13,239	12,684	-3.4	4.4	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Fredericksburg city.....	1	5,874	5,008	4,528	15.9	11.9	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Giles.....	369	11,623	10,793	9,950	7.7	18.7	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Gloucester.....	287	12,477	14,653	14,372	-2.8	10.1	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Goodland.....	289	9,257	9,519	9,958	-3.0	-4.4	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Grayson.....	425	19,856	16,833	14,394	17.8	17.1	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Greene.....	516	6,937	6,214	5,622	11.6	10.5	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Greenville.....	307	11,890	9,758	8,230	21.8	18.6	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0	
Halifax.....	314	40,044	37,197	34,424	7.2	18.1	Stafford city.....	42	8,070	8,097				

¹ State total includes population (2,874) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

³ See heading to table, page 32.

⁴ State total includes population (9,715 in 1900 and 9,246 in 1890) of Manchester city, made independent of Chesterfield county in 1874, annexed to Richmond city, April 15, 1910.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13.—Con.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE.				
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
VIRGINIA—Con.													
Stafford city ¹	3	10,604	7,260	6,975	45.5	4.5	West Virginia—Con.	393	18,281	16,950	15,895	7.7	6.8
Stafford.....	278	9,715	8,469	8,145	14.7	2.6	Lincoln.....	418	20,491	15,434	11,246	32.8	37.2
Stafford.....	531	24,946	23,384	19,899	6.7	17.5	Marshall.....	310	32,388	26,444	20,735	22.5	27.5
Warren.....	216	8,589	8,837	8,260	—2.5	6.7	Mason.....	475	23,019	24,142	22,863	—4.7	5.6
Washington.....	67	6,041	4,888	6,660	23.9	—26.5	Mercer.....	419	38,371	25,025	16,022	66.7	16.9
Westmoreland.....	232	9,913	9,243	8,399	0.8	10.0	Mineral.....	349	16,674	12,883	12,085	29.1	6.6
Winchester city.....	1	5,604	5,161	5,196	3.8	—0.7	Mingo ¹	416	19,431	11,339		71.1	
Wise.....	429	34,102	19,533	9,345	73.6	110.3	Monongalia.....	358	24,334	19,049	15,705	27.7	21.3
Wythe.....	179	20,272	17,857	18,019	—8.7	0.9	Monroe.....	457	13,055	13,130	12,429	—0.6	5.6
York.....	136	7,757	7,482	7,596	3.7	—1.5	Morgan.....	293	7,848	7,294	6,744	7.6	8.2
WASHINGTON.....													
Adams.....	66,836	1,141,990	518,103	257,232	120.4	46.0	Nicholas.....	680	17,699	11,403	9,909	55.2	22.5
Asotin.....	606	5,831	3,366	1,580	73.3	113.0	Ohio.....	107	57,572	48,024	41,557	19.9	15.6
Benton ¹	1,671	7,937	15,124	9,249	135.3	61.4	Pendleton.....	699	9,349	9,167	8,711	2.0	5.2
Chelan.....	2,900	15,104	3,931		284.2		Pleasant.....	132	8,074	9,345	7,539	—13.6	24.0
Clallam.....	1,726	6,755	5,603	2,771	20.6	87.2	Pocahontas.....	904	14,740	8,572	6,814	72.0	26.8
Clark.....	634	26,115	13,419	11,709	94.6	14.6	Preston.....	650	26,341	22,727	20,355	15.9	11.7
Columbia.....	538	7,042	7,128	6,709	—1.2	6.2	Putnam.....	336	18,587	17,330	14,342	7.3	20.8
Covington.....	1,133	12,561	7,877	6,917	69.5	13.3	Raleigh.....	597	25,633	12,436	9,597	106.1	29.6
Douglas ¹	1,787	9,227	4,926	3,161	87.3	58.8	Randolph.....	1,006	26,028	17,670	11,633	47.3	31.9
Ferry.....	2,220	4,600	4,562		5.2		Richmond.....	453	17,876	18,901	16,621	—6.4	13.7
Franklin.....	1,206	5,133	496	690	960.3	—30.2	Roane.....	322	21,543	19,862	18,303	8.5	29.7
Garfield.....	694	4,199	3,918	3,897	7.2	0.5	Summers.....	599	18,420	16,265	13,117	13.2	24.0
Grant ¹	2,720	8,098					Taylor.....	175	16,654	14,978	12,147	10.5	23.3
Idaho.....	208	4,704	1,870	1,787	151.6	4.6	Tucker.....	405	18,675	13,428	6,439	39.0	106.0
Jefferson.....	1,747	8,337	5,712	8,368	46.5	—32.2	Tyler.....	160	16,212	18,232	11,962	—11.2	6.9
Kearney.....	2,111	284,638	110,033	63,989	158.6	43.3	Upshur.....	351	16,629	14,696	12,714	13.2	15.6
Kitsap.....	371	17,647	6,767	4,624	160.8	44.3	Wayne.....	517	24,081	23,619	18,652	2.0	26.6
Kittitas ¹	2,529	18,561	9,704	8,777	91.3	10.6	Webster.....	583	9,680	8,862	4,783	9.2	85.5
Klickitat ¹	1,248	10,380	6,497	5,167	58.9	24.0	Wetzel.....	357	23,535	22,880	16,441	3.1	35.9
Lewis.....	2,302	32,127	15,157	11,499	112.0	31.8	Wirt.....	118	9,041	10,284	9,411	—12.0	8.3
Lincoln.....	2,302	17,539	11,969	9,312	46.5	28.5	Wood.....	364	38,901	34,432	28,612	10.3	20.4
Mason.....	930	5,156	3,810	2,826	35.3	34.8	Wyoming.....	502	10,992	8,380	6,247	24.0	34.1
Okanoan ¹	5,221	12,887	4,689	1,748	174.8	170.3	WISCONSIN.....						
Pacific.....	893	12,332	5,953	4,538	109.5	31.3	Adams.....	684	8,604	9,141	6,889	—5.9	32.7
Pierce.....	2,369	32,127	15,157	11,499	112.0	31.8	Ashtab.....	1,062	21,963	20,643	18,411	6.1	11.9
San Juan.....	1,778	3,063	2,928	2,072	28.1	41.3	Barron.....	1,903	15,987	14,392	7,390	11.1	89.9
Skagit.....	1,685	2,887	1,688	774	71.0	118.1	Bayfield.....	1,903	15,987	14,392	7,390	11.1	89.9
Skamania.....	2,064	59,209	23,950	8,514	147.2	175.8	Brown.....	529	54,098	46,399	39,164	16.7	116.6
Snohomish.....	1,701	120,812	55,515	50,940	117.6	9.0	Burnett.....	587	16,006	16,765	15,997	—4.5	4.8
Spokane.....	1,756	139,404	57,542	37,487	142.3	53.5	Buffalo.....	860	9,026	7,478	4,383	20.7	70.2
Stevens ¹	3,865	25,297	10,543	4,241	139.9	129.3	Bureau.....	860	9,026	7,478	4,383	20.7	70.2
Thurston.....	1,091	12,581	9,577	7,747	27.7	22.6	Calumet.....	1,284	16,701	17,768	16,639	—2.2	2.6
Wahkiakum.....	207	3,285	2,819	2,526	16.5	11.6	Chippewa.....	1,039	32,103	33,037	25,143	—2.8	31.4
Walla Walla.....	1,265	31,931	15,680	12,224	70.9	52.8	Clark.....	1,218	30,074	25,948	17,708	16.3	46.0
Whatcom.....	2,082	49,311	24,116	15,891	103.3	27.8	Columbia.....	778	31,129	31,121	28,350	—0.3	8.1
Whitman.....	2,108	33,280	25,360	19,109	31.2	32.7	Crowfoot.....	979	16,287	17,286	15,987	—5.8	7.1
Yakima.....	5,059	41,709	13,462	4,299	298.8	153.8	Dane.....	1,202	77,435	69,435	59,578	11.5	16.5
WEST VIRGINIA.....													
Barbour.....	348	15,538	14,198	12,702	11.7	11.8	Dodge.....	897	47,436	46,631	44,984	1.7	3.7
Berkeley.....	325	21,999	19,469	18,702	13.0	4.1	Dunn.....	409	18,711	17,383	15,082	6.4	12.1
Bone.....	306	10,321	8,194	6,883	26.1	19.0	Douglas.....	1,327	47,422	36,333	15,408	30.5	169.5
Braxton.....	517	23,023	18,904	13,628	21.8	35.7	Dunn.....	869	25,043	22,664	19,919	9.9	10.5
Brown.....	89	11,098	7,219	6,650	53.7	8.4	Eau Claire.....	638	32,721	31,692	30,673	3.2	3.3
Cabell.....	261	46,685	29,252	23,955	59.6	24.0	Forest.....	497	3,351	3,197	2,604	5.8	22.8
Calhoun.....	286	11,258	10,266	8,153	9.7	25.9	Fond du Lac.....	726	51,610	47,388	44,088	8.4	7.9
Clay.....	302	10,233	8,248	6,969	24.1	17.7	Forest.....	1,400	6,782	1,396	1,012	385.8	37.9
Doddridge.....	317	17,072	13,689	12,183	24.7	12.4	Grant.....	1,169	39,007	38,881	36,351	0.3	6.1
Fayette.....	667	31,903	31,987	20,842	—6.3	55.7	Green.....	581	22,441	22,719	22,732	—4.7	—0.1
Gilmer.....	331	11,379	11,762	9,746	—3.3	20.7	Greene.....	793	29,697	28,141	26,964	5.9	9.9
Grant.....	461	7,838	7,275	6,802	7.7	7.0	Low.....	793	22,441	23,114	22,117	—2.7	4.5
Greenbrier.....	698	24,833	20,683	19,021	20.1	1.4	Iron ¹	792	8,306	6,616		25.5	
Hancock.....	83	10,465	6,093	6,414	50.4	4.3	Jackson.....	980	17,075	17,466	15,797	—2.2	10.6
Hardy.....	574	9,163	8,449	7,567	8.5	11.7	Jefferson.....	552	34,306	34,789	33,530	—1.4	3.8
Harrison.....	416	48,381	27,690	21,919	74.7	26.3	John.....	727	18,529	17,062	15,062	8.6	13.1
Jackson.....	401	20,586	22,897	19,021	—8.8	20.5	Kenosha.....	582	32,929	21,707	15,851	51.7	39.3
Kanawha.....	860	81,457	54,696	42,756	49.8	27.9	Keweenaw.....	337	16,784	17,212	16,153	—2.5	6.2
MARSHALL.....													
Leads.....	393	18,281	16,950	15,895	7.7	6.8	La Crosse.....	481	43,996	42,997	38,801	2.3	10.8
Letcher.....	418	20,491	15,434	11,246	32.8	37.2	Lafayette.....	642	20,075	20,939	20,205	—4.2	3.4
Lincoln.....	418	20,491	15,434	11,246	32.8	37.2	Lincoln.....	481	43,996	42,997	38,801	2.3	10.8
Marshall.....	310	32,388	26,444	20,735	22.5	27.5	Manitowoc.....	602	44,978	42,261	37,331	6.4	11.7
Mason.....	475	23,019	24,142	22,863	—4.7	5.6	Marathon.....	1,554	55,054	43,256	39,369	27.3	42.4
Mercer.....	419	38,371	25,025	16,022	66.7	16.9	Marquette.....	1,415	33,742	30,822	29,304	9.7	51.8
Mineral.....	349	16,674	12,883	12,085	29.1	6.6	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Mingo ¹	416	19,431	11,339		71.1		Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Monongalia.....	358	24,334	19,049	15,705	27.7	21.3	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Monroe.....	457	13,055	13,130	12,429	—0.6	5.6	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Morgan.....	293	7,848	7,294	6,744	7.6	8.2	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Nicholas.....	680	17,699	11,403	9,909	55.2	22.5	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Ohio.....	107	57,572	48,024	41,557	19.9	15.6	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Pendleton.....	699	9,349	9,167	8,711	2.0	5.2	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Pleasant.....	132	8,074	9,345	7,539	—13.6	24.0	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Pocahontas.....	904	14,740	8,572	6,814	72.0	26.8	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Preston.....	650	26,341	22,727	20,355	15.9	11.7	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Putnam.....	336	18,587	17,330	14,342	7.3	20.8	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Raleigh.....	597	25,633	12,436	9,597	106.1	29.6	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Randolph.....	1,006	26,028	17,670	11,633	47.3	31.9	Maryland.....	415	10,810	10,599	9,664	2.2	8.6
Richmond.....	453	17,876	18,901,										

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.)

Table 13—Con.

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1910			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
WISCONSIN—													
Con.							WISCONSIN—						
Monroe.....	687	28,881	28,103	23,211	2.8	21.1	Walworth.....	560	29,614	29,259	27,849	1.2	5.0
Oconto.....	1,118	29,667	20,784	15,009	22.9	37.5	Washington.....	835	8,136	5,421	2,926	48.5	88.7
Oneida.....	904	11,433	8,352	5,010	28.5	77.1	Waushara.....	404	23,784	20,589	22,751	0.8	3.7
Oudlacum.....	646	40,102	46,247	38,400	6.2	16.9	Waushara.....	549	37,100	35,229	33,270	5.3	5.9
Ozaukee.....	233	17,123	16,363	14,943	4.6	9.5	Waupaca.....	759	32,782	31,615	26,791	3.7	18.0
Pepin.....	236	7,577	7,905	6,932	-4.1	14.0	Waushara.....	646	16,886	15,972	15,507	18.2	18.2
Pierces.....	563	22,979	23,943	30,285	-7.8	17.5	Waukegan.....	459	62,116	58,225	50,997	6.7	16.1
Polk.....	935	21,367	17,811	12,968	20.0	37.3	Wood.....	809	30,583	28,865	18,127	18.2	42.7
Portage.....	817	30,945	29,485	24,708	5.0	18.9	WYOMING						
Priest.....	1,279	13,795	9,106	5,528	51.5	73.2	Albany.....	4,401	11,574	13,094	8,805	-11.5	47.6
Racine.....	324	57,424	45,644	36,268	25.8	25.9	Bichorn.....	6,788	8,886	4,328	105.3		
Richland.....	580	18,809	19,483	19,121	-3.5	1.9	Carbon.....	8,029	9,549	4,837	17.7	29.8	
Rock.....	716	55,538	51,203	43,220	8.5	18.5	Converse.....	6,740	6,294	3,337	2,738	88.6	
Rusk.....	925	11,180					Crook.....	5,441	6,492	3,137	2,338	106.9	
St. Croix.....	735	29,910	26,830	23,139	-3.4	16.0	Fremont.....	12,659	11,822	5,357	2,463	120.7	
Stark.....	842	32,869	33,006	30,575	-0.4	8.0	Johnson.....	4,175	3,323	3,361	2,357	46.3	
Shawano.....	1,158	61,227	3,993	1,757	73.3	137.6	Laramie.....	6,962	28,127	20,181	16,777	29.5	
Shelby.....	521	54,888	50,345	42,489	9.0	13.4	Natrona.....	5,433	4,766	1,785	1,091	167.0	
Taylor.....	991	13,641	11,262	6,731	21.1	67.3	Park.....	5,420	4,909				
Trempealeau.....	748	22,928	23,114	18,920	-0.8	22.2	Sheridan.....	2,575	16,234	8,122	1,972	218.7	
Vernon.....	821	28,116	28,351	25,111	-0.8	12.9	Sweetwater.....	10,500	11,575	8,455	4,941	36.9	
Vilas.....	853	6,019	4,929		22.1		Union.....	11,044	16,982	12,223	7,414	38.9	
							Yellowstone Nat'l Pk.....	2,994	419	369	467	40.7	

1 See footnote to table, page 32.

2 For headings in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

3 State total includes population (1,850) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 Geographically located within the limits of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana; total population returned in Wyoming.

AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1890.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 14

RECORDER'S DISTRICT.		1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.		1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.		1910
ALASKA ¹ (area in sq. miles, 590,884)		64,356	ALASKA—Continued.			ALASKA—Continued.		
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.		15,216	THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.		20,778	FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.		16,711
Juneau district.....		5,854	Aleutian Islands district.....		1,083	Chandalar district.....		368
Ketchikan district.....		3,520	Bristol Bay district.....		4,502	Circle district.....		799
Sitka district.....		2,210	Cook Inlet district.....		677	Eagle district.....		518
Skagway district.....		1,980	Copper Center district.....		583	Fairbanks district.....		7,675
Wrangell district.....		1,552	Cordova district.....		1,779	Fort Gibbon district.....		538
SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.		12,351	Hanna district.....		271	Forty-mile district.....		341
Cape Nome district.....		3,924	Kagayak district.....		623	Hot Springs district.....		372
Central City district.....		686	Kenai district.....		1,692	Kaituma district.....		655
Fairhaven district.....		543	Kodiak district.....		19	Koyukuk district.....		488
Kongarak district.....		308	Kuskokwim district (part of)		1,692	Kukukuk district.....		391
Kuskokwim district (part of)		2,301	[For total, see judicial district 2.]			[For total, see judicial district 2.]		
Total for Kuskokwim district in judicial districts 2, 3, and 4.....		2,711	Nalae district.....		103	Nalae district.....		252
Nontak-Kotuk district.....		2,262	Prince William Sound district.....		210	Nulato district.....		785
Port Clarence district.....		1,007	Prince Peninsula district.....		1,303	Opah district.....		562
St. Lawrence Island district.....		293	Valdez district.....		4,815	Oter district.....		1,234
St. Michael district (part of)		1,127				Rampart district.....		370
Total for St. Michael district in judicial districts 2 and 3.....		2,255				St. Michael district (part of)		1,123

1 The population of Alaska in 1900 was 63,592 and in 1890, 32,052; from 1900 to 1910 the increase was 764, or 1.2 per cent; from 1890 to 1900 it was 31,540, or 98.4 per cent.

Table 14—Continued.

COUNTY.		Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			INCREASE.	
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
HAWAII ¹		6,449	191,809	154,001	89,990	24.6	71.1
Hawaii.....	4,015	55,282	46,843	26,754	18.2	75.1	
Honolulu.....	600	82,028	58,504	31,194	40.2	87.5	
Kalawao.....	11	785	1,177		-33.3		
Kauai.....	641	29,852	26,714	11,809	15.5	74.8	
Maua.....	1,182	29,762	26,743	19,183	11.3	32.5	

1 County organization went into effect in 1905; comparison for 1890 and 1900 made from population of island groups.

2 Figures derived from the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

3 Includes population, not returned separately, of territory taken as from Kalawao County in 1895.

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[A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of municipalities, see note below. ² Excludes population (704) of the Island of Culebra, organized as Municipality of Culebra since 1899.

ALABAMA—1906-1910: Organized, Hooper; gain in area, Cullman; loss in area, Blount, Dale, Geneva, Henry; both gain and loss, Calhoun, Cleburne. **1909-1944:** Gain in area, Clay, Franklin, Walker; loss in area, Jefferson, Lawrence, Talladega; both gain and loss, Colbert.

ARIZONA—1890-1900: Organized, Coconino, Navajo, Santa Cruz; loss in area, Apache, Pima, Yavapai.

ARKANSAS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Lafayette, Logan, Mississippi, Sebastian; loss in area, Columbia, Scott.

MISSISSIPPI—1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Crawford, Sever; loss in area, Adams, Harrison, Howard.

OKLAHOMA—Most of the counties were organized in 1907. Among the few existing in 1890 were:

CALIFORNIA-1900-1910: Organized, Imperial; gain in area, Kings; loss in area, Fresno, San Diego. 1890-1900: Organized, Glenn, Kings, Madera, Riverside; loss in area, Colusa, Fresno, San Bernardino, San Diego, Tulare.

COLORADO—1890-1910: Organized, Adams, Denver, Jackson; gain in area, Park, Washington, Yuma; loss in area, Arapahoe, Denver, Jefferson, Larimer; both gain and loss, Adams. **1890-1900:** Organized, Mineral, Teller; loss in area, Chaffee, El Paso, Hinsdale, Rio Grande, Saguache; both gain and loss, Fremont.

FLORIDA—1900-1910: Organized, Palm Beach, St. Lucie; loss in area, Brevard, Dade. 1890-1900: Gain in area. Polk: loss in area. Pasco.

OREGON—1900-1910: Organized, Hood River; gain in area, Baker; loss in area, Union, Wasco. **1890-1900:** Organized, Lincoln, Wheeler; gain in area, Sherman, Wallowa, Josephine, Harney, Coquille, Curry, Clatsop, Tillamook, Multnomah, Washington, Clallam, Grays Harbor, Lewis & Clark, Pierce, Skagit, Snohomish, Whatcom.

SOUTH CAROLINA—1900-1910: Organized Calhoun, Dillon. **Lea:** gain in area, Florence, Newberry; loss in area, Berkeley, Darlington, Kershaw, Lexington, York.

INABO—1890-1910: Organized, Bonner, Bonanza, Falls; gain in area, Fremont, Nez Perce; loss in area, Bingham, Cassia, Custer, Shoshone. 1890-1900: Organized, Bannock, Blaine, Canyon, Fremont, Lincoln; loss in area, Ada, Bingham, Lemhi. KINGSP—1890, 1900: Gain in area, Pinder.

KENTUCKY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Powell; loss in area, Estill.

MASSACHUSETTS—1900-1910: Gain in area. Hampden, Norfolk; loss in area.

MICHIGAN--1890-1900: Organized, Dickinson; gain in area, Emmet, Keweenaw, I-selawaun--to-day, Marquette, Houghton, Ishkuping, Lapeer, Leelanau, Mackinac, Manistowick, Muskegon, Ontonagon, Oshtemo, Ogemaw, Otsego, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, St-clair, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Leelanau; loss in area, Marquette, Menominee; both gain and loss, Charlevoix, Iron, son, Lumb, Lynn, Farmer, Rogan, Schleicher, Terrell, Ferry, Upton, Winkler, Youkum; loss in area, Pecos, Tom Green. 1880-1900: Organized, Foad, Sterling; gain in area, Brewster, Webb; loss in area, Hardeman, Knox, Tom Green.

UTAH--1900-1910: Gain in area, Sevier; loss in area, Piute. 1890-1900: Organized, Carbon, Grand, Wayne; gain in area, Garfield, Utah; loss in area, Emery, Kane, Piute, Sanpete.

MISSISSIPPI--1900-1910: Organized, Forrest, George, Jebedson Davis, Lamar; loss in area, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Jackson, Lawrence, Marion, Perry; both gain and loss, Pearl River. 1890-1900: Organized, Pearl River; loss in area, Hancock, Marion.

MONTANA—1906-1910: Organized, Lincoln, Powell, Rosebud, Sanders; loss in area, Carbon, Flathead, Missoula, Silver Bow, butte, Lake, Big Lost Lake. 1890-1900: Organized, Broadwater, Carbon, Flathead, Granite, Ravalli, Sweet Grass, Teton, Valley; gain in area, Cascade, Flathead, Lewis and Clark, loss in area, Chouteau, Daniels, Hill, Judith, Liberty, Petroleum, Richland, Stillwater, Yellowstone.

NEBRASKA—1890-1910: Organized, Garden, Morrill; gain in area, Dakota; loss in area, Cheyenne, Deuel. 1890-1900: Organized, Boyd; gain in area, McPherson.

NEVADA—1900-1910: Organized, Clark; loss in area, Lincoln.
NEW JERSEY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Ocean; loss in area, Burlington.

NEW MEXICO—1900-1910: Organized, Cuernavaca, Guadalupe, Luna, McKinley, Quay, Roosevelt, Sandoval, Torrance; loss in area, Bernalillo, Chaves, Dona Ana, Grant, Guadalupe (old), Lincoln, Quay, Roosevelt, San Juan, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, Teller, Yuma.

Socorro, Union, Valencia; both gain and loss, Rio Arriba. 1890-1900: Organized, Chaves, Eddy, Guadalupe (old), Otero, Union; gain in area, Bernalillo; loss in area, Colfax, Dona Ana, Lincoln, Mora, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro.

NEW YORK—1890-1900: Organized, Nassau; gain in area, New York; loss in area, Queens, Westchester.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

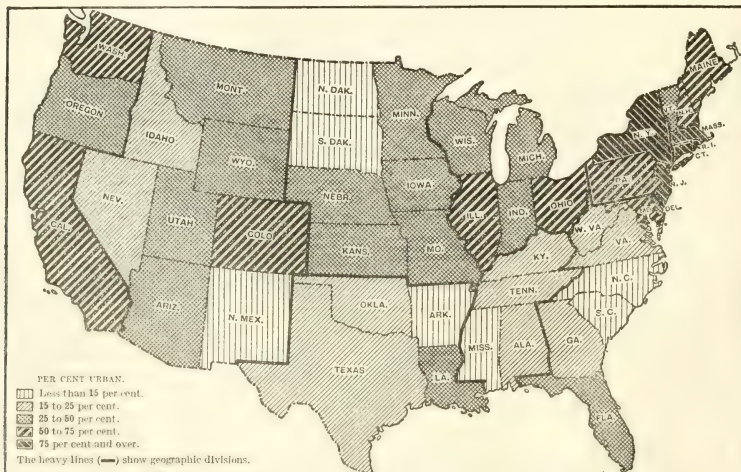
The Census Bureau classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population. In most sections of the country all or practically all densely populated areas of this size are set off from rural territory and incorporated as municipalities (variously known as cities, towns, villages, boroughs, etc.). In New England, however, this is often not the case. Many of the towns consist in part of distinctly rural territory and in part of densely populated areas which are not incorporated separately and for which it is impossible to make separate population returns. For this reason it has been necessary in the New England states to include with the urban population residing in incorporated cities the population also of all towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The urban areas in New England, as classified by the census, therefore, include some population which, in other sections of the United States, would be segregated as rural.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the country is classed as rural, consisting

(except in New England) of all unincorporated territory and of incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural territory for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population which have occurred from one decennial census to another in exactly the *same* territory.

PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.



Proportion urban and rural.—The proportion of the total population living in urban and in rural territory at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, for the United States as a whole, is shown in Table 15, on the opposite page.

This table shows a steady and rapid increase in the proportion of urban population. While the increase in the percentage of urban population from 1900 to 1910 was appreciably greater than from 1890 to 1900, it was not so great as from 1880 to 1890.

Table 15 CLASS.	POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total, number.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783
Urban.....	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438
Rural.....	49,348,883	45,197,390	40,227,491	35,383,345
Total, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Rural.....	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5

The map on page 54 shows the percentage of urban population in 1910 for each of the states.

Table 18 (p. 56) shows, by divisions and states, urban and rural population, and the per cent urban and rural, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively. As shown by this table, the proportions of the total population living in urban and rural territory vary greatly in different sections of the country.

In the New England division more than four-fifths of the population in 1910 lived in urban territory, as defined by the Census Bureau. Were it possible to determine the urban population in this division on the same basis as for the rest of the country, the proportion would probably be somewhat less than three-fourths. Urban population constituted more than seven-tenths of the total in the Middle Atlantic division and more than one-half in the East North Central and Pacific divisions. The lowest proportion of urban population is found in the South—25.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 18.7 in the East South Central, and 22.3 in the West South Central.

In the North (comprising the first four geographic divisions) the urban population numbered 32,669,705, and the rural 23,087,410, the per cent urban being 58.6. In the South (comprising the next three divisions) the urban population was 6,623,838, and the rural 22,765,492, the proportion urban being 22.5 per cent. In the West (comprising the last two divisions), with 3,229,840 urban and 3,495,981 rural, the percentage urban was 48.8.

In each of the nine geographic divisions the proportion of the population living in urban communities was larger in 1910 than in 1900, and larger in 1900 than in 1890. The proportion increased with exceptional rapidity from 1900 to 1910 in the Pacific division, where cities have shown a remarkable growth.

The per cent distribution of the total, urban, and rural population, respectively, of the United States in 1910 among the geographic divisions is as follows:

Table 16 DIVISION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	7.1	12.8	2.2
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	32.2	11.3
East North Central.....	19.8	22.6	17.5
West North Central.....	12.7	9.1	15.7
South Atlantic.....	13.3	7.3	18.4
East South Central.....	9.1	3.7	15.9
West South Central.....	9.6	4.6	13.9
Mountain.....	2.9	2.2	3.4
Pacific.....	4.6	5.6	3.7

Increase in urban and rural population.—In order to compare the rate of growth in urban and rural communities, it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the same territory from one decennial census to another. For this purpose communities are classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910, and the population of the places as thus classified is then determined for 1900 for purposes of comparison.

The increase from 1900 to 1910 in urban and rural population on this basis is shown, for the United States, in the following table:

Table 17 CLASS.	POPULATION IN		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Total population.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Urban territory in 1910.....	42,623,383	31,629,645	11,013,738	24.8
Rural territory in 1910.....	49,348,883	44,364,930	4,983,953	11.2

The rate of increase for the population of urban areas was over three times that for the population living in rural territory.

Of the total increase in the population of the United States during the past decade (15,977,691), seven-tenths was in urban territory and only three-tenths in rural territory.

Table 19 (p. 57) shows, by divisions and states, the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the territory which is classed as urban and rural in 1910, and the increase or decrease during the decade. (See also maps on page 58.)

The largest percentages of increase in urban population between 1900 and 1910 were reported for the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions, in the order named, these percentages being 101.8, 68.5, and 64.7, respectively. These same divisions also showed higher rates of increase in rural population than any of the others, though the increase in rural population was much less rapid than that in urban population, being for these divisions 46.4, 27.1, and 53.4 per cent, respectively. The New England division, on the other hand, showed the smallest percentage of increase in urban population, namely, 21.5 per cent. For this division there was a slight decrease in rural population during the last decade.

The five other geographic divisions differed little from one another in the percentages of increase in urban population, the rates ranging from 28.2 per cent for the West North Central division to 33.1 per cent for the Middle Atlantic division. They showed greater contrasts in the growth of rural population. In the South Atlantic division the increase in rural population was 12.3 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic, West North Central, and East South Central divisions it was between 5 and 10 per cent, and in the East North Central division there was a slight decrease in rural population.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 18 DIVISION AND STATE.	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban population.	Rural population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Per cent. urban.	Per cent. rural.	Per cent. urban.	Per cent. rural.	Per cent. urban.	Per cent. rural.
United States	42,623,383	49,348,883	30,787,185	45,197,390	22,720,223	40,227,491	46.3	53.7	40.5	59.5	36.1	63.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	5,455,345	1,097,336	4,470,179	1,121,588	3,561,763	1,138,996	83.3	16.7	79.9	20.1	75.8	24.2
Middle Atlantic.....	13,733,473	5,992,519	10,075,853	5,378,793	7,333,772	5,372,448	71.0	29.0	65.2	34.8	57.7	42.3
East North Central.....	9,617,271	8,633,390	7,219,975	8,765,606	5,097,181	8,381,124	52.7	47.3	45.2	54.8	37.8	62.2
West North Central.....	3,873,716	7,764,265	2,946,544	7,400,879	2,308,819	6,623,293	33.3	66.7	28.5	71.5	25.8	74.2
South Atlantic.....	3,092,153	9,102,742	2,232,632	8,210,818	1,728,019	7,129,903	26.4	73.6	21.4	78.6	19.5	80.5
East South Central.....	1,574,229	6,835,672	1,131,056	6,416,701	817,308	5,611,846	18.7	81.3	15.0	85.0	12.7	87.3
West South Central.....	1,957,456	6,827,098	1,057,197	5,475,093	715,999	4,024,984	22.3	77.7	16.2	83.8	15.1	84.9
Mountain.....	947,511	1,680,086	541,363	1,133,294	355,627	858,308	36.0	64.0	32.3	67.7	29.3	70.7
Pacific.....	2,382,329	1,869,978	1,122,356	1,294,336	801,735	1,066,699	56.8	43.2	46.4	53.6	42.5	57.5
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	381,443	360,928	337,390	357,076	298,044	362,482	51.4	48.6	48.6	51.4	45.2	54.8
New Hampshire.....	255,099	175,473	226,269	185,319	192,479	184,051	59.2	40.8	55.0	45.0	51.1	48.9
Vermont.....	169,943	187,013	139,180	204,461	117,093	215,359	47.5	52.5	40.5	59.5	35.2	64.8
Massachusetts.....	3,125,367	261,049	2,567,098	238,248	2,003,854	235,093	92.8	7.2	91.5	8.5	89.9	10.1
Rhode Island.....	324,654	17,956	407,647	20,909	326,002	18,904	96.7	3.3	95.1	4.9	94.5	5.5
Connecticut.....	999,389	114,917	792,045	115,825	623,161	123,097	89.7	10.3	87.2	12.8	83.5	16.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	7,185,494	1,928,120	5,298,111	1,970,783	3,899,737	2,103,437	78.8	21.2	72.9	27.1	65.0	35.0
New Jersey.....	1,907,210	629,957	1,329,162	554,507	877,368	568,295	73.2	26.8	70.6	29.4	60.7	39.3
Pennsylvania.....	4,620,669	3,634,442	3,448,140	2,833,505	2,657,397	2,700,716	60.4	39.6	54.7	45.3	48.6	51.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	2,665,143	2,101,978	1,998,382	2,159,163	1,504,390	2,167,939	55.9	44.1	48.1	51.9	41.0	59.0
Indiana.....	1,143,835	1,557,041	862,699	1,653,773	590,639	1,602,365	42.4	57.6	34.3	65.7	26.9	73.1
Illinois.....	3,476,929	2,161,662	2,616,368	2,205,182	1,710,172	2,116,180	61.7	38.3	54.3	45.7	44.7	55.3
Michigan.....	1,327,044	1,483,129	932,233	1,468,659	730,294	1,363,596	47.2	52.8	39.3	60.7	34.9	65.1
Wisconsin.....	1,004,320	1,328,540	780,213	1,278,829	552,286	1,131,044	43.0	57.0	38.2	61.8	33.2	66.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	850,294	1,225,414	588,100	1,133,294	443,049	867,234	41.0	59.0	34.1	65.9	33.8	66.2
Iowa.....	680,054	1,544,717	572,386	1,659,467	405,764	1,506,533	30.6	69.4	25.6	74.4	21.2	78.8
Missouri.....	1,398,517	1,894,518	1,128,104	1,978,561	856,966	1,822,219	42.5	57.5	36.3	63.7	32.0	68.0
North Dakota.....	63,236	513,820	23,443	295,733	10,643	180,340	11.0	89.0	7.3	92.7	5.6	94.4
South Dakota.....	76,673	507,215	40,936	300,634	28,555	320,045	13.1	86.9	10.2	89.8	8.2	91.8
Nebraska.....	310,852	881,362	252,702	813,598	291,641	771,015	26.1	73.9	23.7	76.3	27.4	72.6
Kansas.....	493,790	1,197,159	330,903	1,139,592	272,201	1,155,907	29.2	70.8	22.5	77.5	19.1	80.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	97,085	105,237	85,717	99,018	71,067	97,426	48.0	52.0	46.4	53.6	42.2	57.8
Maryland.....	658,192	637,154	591,206	596,838	495,702	546,688	50.8	49.2	49.8	50.2	47.6	52.4
District of Columbia.....	331,069		278,718		230,392				100.0		100.0	
Virginia.....	476,529	1,585,083	340,067	1,514,117	282,721	1,373,299	23.1	76.9	18.3	81.7	17.1	82.9
West Virginia.....	228,242	992,877	125,465	883,335	81,365	681,429	18.7	81.3	13.1	86.9	10.7	89.3
North Carolina.....	318,474	1,887,813	186,790	1,707,029	115,739	1,502,190	14.4	85.6	9.9	90.1	7.2	92.8
South Carolina.....	224,832	1,290,568	171,256	1,105,060	116,183	1,034,966	14.8	85.2	12.8	87.2	10.1	89.9
Georgia.....	538,650	2,070,471	346,382	1,869,949	257,472	1,579,881	20.6	79.4	15.6	84.4	14.0	86.0
Florida.....	219,080	533,539	167,031	621,511	77,338	314,064	29.1	70.9	20.3	79.7	19.8	80.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	555,442	1,734,463	467,668	1,679,566	356,713	1,501,922	24.3	75.7	21.8	78.2	19.2	80.8
Tennessee.....	441,045	1,743,744	326,639	1,693,977	238,394	1,529,124	20.2	79.8	16.2	83.8	13.5	86.5
Alabama.....	370,431	1,767,692	216,714	1,611,985	152,285	1,361,161	17.3	82.7	11.9	88.1	10.1	89.9
Mississippi.....	207,311	1,599,803	120,033	1,431,235	69,966	1,219,634	11.6	88.4	7.7	92.3	5.4	94.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	262,681	1,371,768	111,733	1,199,831	73,159	1,055,032	12.9	87.1	8.5	91.5	6.5	93.5
Louisiana.....	496,616	1,119,872	366,288	1,015,337	283,845	824,743	30.0	70.0	26.5	73.5	25.4	74.6
Oklahoma.....	320,155	1,337,000	88,417	721,974	9,484	249,173	19.3	80.7	7.4	92.6	3.7	96.3
Texas.....	938,104	2,958,438	530,759	2,527,951	349,511	1,886,916	24.1	75.9	17.1	82.9	15.6	84.4
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	133,420	242,633	84,554	158,775	38,787	104,137	35.5	64.5	34.7	65.3	27.1	72.9
Idaho.....	69,898	255,096	10,003	151,769		88,548	21.5	78.5	6.2	93.8		100.0
Wyoming.....	43,221	102,744	26,567	65,874	21,484	41,071	29.6	70.4	28.8	71.2	34.3	65.7
Colorado.....	404,840	394,184	260,651	279,049	185,905	227,344	50.7	49.3	48.3	51.7	45.0	55.0
New Mexico.....	46,571	280,730	27,381	167,929	9,970	150,312	14.2	85.8	14.0	86.0	6.2	93.8
Arizona.....	63,294	141,094	19,495	103,436	8,302	79,941	11.0	89.0	15.9	84.1	9.4	90.6
Utah.....	172,384	200,417	105,427	171,322	75,155	135,624	40.3	59.7	33.1	66.9	35.7	64.3
Nevada.....	13,367	68,508	7,195	35,410	16,024	31,331	16.3	83.7	17.0	83.0	33.8	66.2
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	605,530	536,460	211,477	306,626	127,178	230,054	53.0	47.0	40.8	59.2	35.6	64.4
Oregon.....	307,060	365,705	133,150	280,356	85,093	232,611	45.6	54.4	32.2	67.8	26.8	73.2
California.....	1,469,739	967,816	777,699	707,354	589,464	623,934	61.8	38.2	62.4	37.6	48.6	51.4

* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

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INCREASE IN POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

Table 19

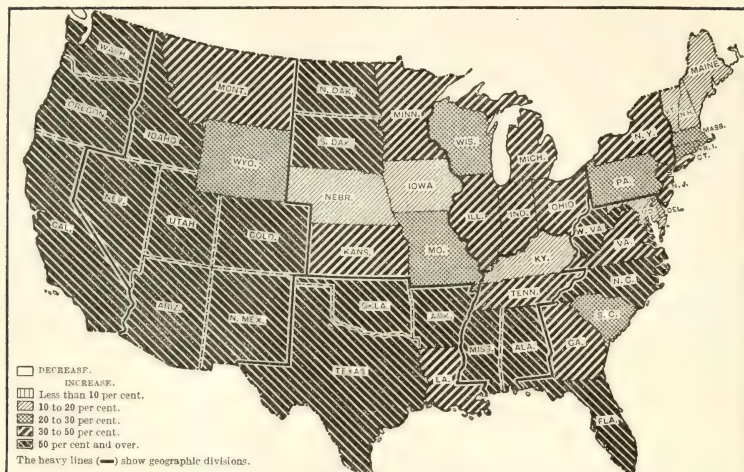
DIVISION ¹ AND STATE.	TERRITORY URBAN IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.			
	Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910		Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number	Percent	1910	1900	Number.	Percent
United States.....	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8	49,348,853	44,334,930	4,963,923	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	5,455,345	4,489,531	965,814	21.5	1,097,376	1,102,498	-5,122	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	13,723,373	10,307,717	3,415,656	31.5	5,592,519	5,146,961	445,558	8.7
East North Central.....	9,617,271	7,348,011	2,269,260	30.9	8,632,350	8,637,570	-5,220	(2)
West North Central.....	3,873,716	3,022,664	851,052	28.2	7,764,205	7,324,759	439,446	5.9
South Atlantic.....	3,092,153	2,337,717	754,436	32.3	9,102,742	8,105,763	996,979	12.5
East South Central.....	1,574,229	1,186,290	387,939	32.7	6,835,672	6,361,252	474,420	7.5
West South Central.....	1,957,456	1,101,736	795,720	68.5	6,827,078	5,370,669	1,456,409	27.1
Mountain.....	947,511	575,332	372,179	64.7	1,686,006	1,099,325	586,681	38.4
Pacific.....	2,382,329	1,180,647	1,201,682	101.8	1,809,975	1,236,045	573,930	46.4
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	381,443	339,364	41,879	12.3	369,928	351,902	18,026	5.1
New Hampshire.....	235,099	226,007	9,092	12.9	175,473	185,381	-9,908	-5.4
Vermont.....	188,943	148,406	40,537	13.8	187,013	195,235	-8,222	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	3,125,367	2,569,494	555,873	21.6	241,049	233,852	7,197	3.2
Rhode Island.....	524,654	411,679	112,975	27.4	17,956	16,877	1,079	6.4
Connecticut.....	999,839	794,381	205,458	25.9	114,917	114,039	878	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	7,185,494	5,525,283	1,660,211	34.3	1,928,120	1,916,611	11,509	0.6
New Jersey.....	1,907,210	1,363,633	543,577	39.9	629,867	520,016	109,851	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	4,630,669	3,591,781	1,038,888	28.9	3,034,442	2,710,334	324,108	12.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	2,665,143	2,027,462	637,681	31.5	2,100,678	2,130,063	-29,385	-1.3
Indiana.....	1,144,835	870,294	267,541	30.5	1,537,041	1,640,165	-103,124	-5.7
Illinois.....	3,476,929	2,666,333	810,596	30.4	2,161,692	2,155,217	6,475	0.3
Michigan.....	1,327,041	866,836	460,205	53.2	1,483,129	1,454,156	28,973	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1,004,320	811,096	193,224	23.8	1,329,540	1,257,946	71,594	5.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	860,294	415,545	444,749	51.8	1,235,414	1,197,799	37,615	3.1
Iowa.....	680,154	567,207	112,947	19.9	1,544,717	1,664,586	-119,869	-7.2
Missouri.....	1,308,317	1,143,431	164,886	22.3	1,894,518	1,963,234	-68,716	-3.5
North Dakota.....	83,236	33,362	49,874	89.5	513,820	285,784	228,036	79.8
South Dakota.....	76,673	47,945	28,728	59.9	567,215	353,625	213,590	43.4
Nebraska.....	310,852	261,833	48,999	18.7	881,362	804,447	76,915	9.6
Kansas.....	493,790	355,211	138,579	39.0	1,197,159	1,115,284	81,875	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	97,085	85,717	11,368	13.2	106,237	99,018	7,219	6.3
Maryland.....	658,192	593,133	65,059	11.0	637,154	594,911	42,243	7.1
District of Columbia.....	331,069	278,718	52,351	18.8				
Virginia.....	476,329	354,861	121,468	34.3	1,555,083	1,499,323	55,760	3.7
West Virginia.....	228,242	137,464	90,778	66.0	902,877	821,336	171,541	20.9
North Carolina.....	318,474	208,215	110,259	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	202,218	12.0
South Carolina.....	224,832	177,270	47,562	26.8	1,290,568	1,163,046	127,522	11.0
Georgia.....	538,659	376,052	162,607	43.2	2,070,471	1,840,279	230,192	12.5
Florida.....	219,060	126,287	92,773	73.5	533,539	402,255	131,284	22.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	555,442	483,233	72,209	14.9	1,734,463	1,663,941	70,522	4.2
Tennessee.....	441,045	335,722	105,323	31.4	1,743,744	1,684,779	58,965	3.5
Alabama.....	370,431	237,670	132,761	55.9	1,767,662	1,591,027	176,635	11.4
Mississippi.....	207,311	129,665	77,646	59.9	1,589,803	1,421,605	168,198	11.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	202,681	131,719	70,962	53.9	1,371,768	1,179,960	191,808	16.3
Louisiana.....	496,516	380,907	115,619	30.3	1,159,872	1,000,628	159,244	15.9
Oklahoma.....	320,155	89,148	231,007	259.1	1,337,000	701,243	635,757	90.7
Texas.....	908,104	559,872	378,232	67.6	2,958,438	2,488,838	469,600	18.9
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	133,420	89,476	43,944	49.1	242,633	153,853	88,780	57.7
Idaho.....	69,898	22,107	47,791	216.2	255,696	139,065	116,631	83.1
Wyoming.....	43,221	33,556	9,665	28.9	102,744	59,005	43,739	74.1
Colorado.....	404,840	269,662	135,178	50.1	394,184	270,038	124,146	46.0
New Mexico.....	46,571	26,484	20,087	75.8	280,730	168,826	111,904	66.3
Arizona.....	63,260	21,409	41,851	195.5	141,094	101,322	39,772	39.0
Utah.....	172,934	108,168	64,766	59.9	290,417	168,381	122,036	88.9
Nevada.....	13,367	4,500	8,867	197.0	68,508	37,835	30,673	81.1
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	605,530	227,614	377,916	166.0	536,460	290,489	245,971	84.7
Oregon.....	307,060	142,840	164,220	115.0	365,705	270,696	95,009	35.1
California.....	1,469,739	810,193	659,546	81.4	997,810	674,860	322,950	34.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

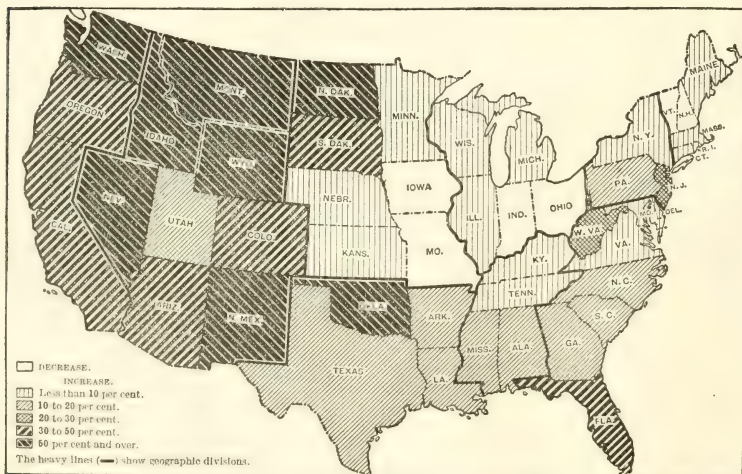
² A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN URBAN POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



PER CENT OF INCREASE IN RURAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



There was in every state between 1900 and 1910 an increase in urban population, but in six states—namely, New Hampshire, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Missouri—there was a decrease in rural population. In all but two states—Montana and Wyoming—the urban population increased faster than the rural population, and generally at a much more rapid rate.

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.

Proportion in the several classes of communities.—In addition to classifying the population according to the broad grouping into urban and rural, a further analysis may be made on the basis of a more detailed size classification. The following table shows, for the

The decrease or slow increase in the rural population throughout large areas is in no sense due to lack of agricultural prosperity. On the contrary, in almost all such areas there has been a remarkable increase in the value of farm property.

The maps on the opposite page show the rates of increase or decrease in urban and in rural population since 1900 for each state.

United States, the number of places constituting each of the specified classes of cities at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, the combined population of each group, and the percentage which each group represents of the total population of the country.

Table 20	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population of the United States		91,972,266		75,994,575		62,947,714	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory	12,402	42,623,383	11,891	30,797,185	11,507	22,720,223	46.3	40.5	36.1
Places of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more	3	8,501,174	3	6,429,474	3	3,662,115	9.2	8.5	5.8
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants	5	3,010,667	9	1,645,087	1	806,343	3.3	2.2	1.3
Places of 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants	11	3,949,839	9	2,861,286	2	2,447,608	4.3	3.8	3.0
Places of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants	31	4,840,458	23	3,272,490	17	2,781,894	5.3	4.3	4.4
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants	59	4,175,915	41	2,790,477	30	2,027,569	4.6	3.9	3.2
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants	120	4,062,763	82	2,783,667	67	2,298,765	4.4	3.7	3.0
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants	372	5,509,208	285	4,409,900	232	3,487,139	6.1	5.8	5.5
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants	629	4,364,703	476	3,275,518	359	2,466,594	4.7	4.4	4.0
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants	1,172	4,105,556	969	3,354,276	791	2,713,196	4.5	4.4	4.3
Rural territory	49,348,883	45,197,390	45,197,390	45,197,390	40,227,491	53.7	59.5	63.9	
Incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants	11,784	8,118,525	8,892	6,247,645	6,466	4,719,535	8.8	8.2	7.5
Other rural territory		41,230,058		38,949,745		35,507,656	44.8	51.3	56.4

1 The total number of cities of certain classes for the United States as a whole, and for certain geographic divisions, is less than the sum of the numbers shown for the individual states of the country or of the division, for the reason that three cities each lie in two adjoining states, namely, Bristol (Virginia-Tennessee), Texarkana (Arkansas-Texas), and Union City (Indiana-Ohio), and are therefore counted twice. Moreover, one of these cities—Bristol—lies in two different geographic divisions (South Atlantic and East South Central). Each of these cities consists of two incorporated municipalities, but each, from the statistical standpoint, one city, and should be classed according to its total population. In each case that part of the population lying in each state, whatever its number, is credited to the group of cities to which, according to the total population, the city belongs. According to total population, Bristol fell in 1910 in the class of cities of 10,000-25,000; in 1900 and in 1890, in the class 5,000-10,000; Texarkana fell in 1910 and 1900 in the class of 10,000-25,000, and in 1890 in the class 5,000-10,000; and Union City fell at each census from 1890 to 1910 in the class of 2,500-5,000.

In addition to the 46.3 per cent of the total population which in 1910 resided in communities classed by the Census Bureau as urban, 8.8 per cent resided in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, making in all 55.1 per cent residing under conditions more or less urban in character.

Nearly one-tenth (9.2 per cent) of the total population in 1910 resided in the three cities (New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia) which had more than 1,000,000 inhabitants each. If 100,000 inhabitants be taken as the dividing line between large and medium-sized cities, it is seen that 22.1 per cent of the population resided in such large cities. Of the total population, 8.9 per cent resided in cities of medium size, ranging from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, while the small urban communities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants contained 15.3 per cent.

Comparing the percentages for the three censuses, it is seen that each of the several groups of communities classed as urban comprised a larger percentage of the population of the country in 1910 than in 1900, and that, with two exceptions, each class in 1900 com-

prised a larger percentage of the total population than in 1890.

The population of each class of cities in the several divisions in 1910 is shown in Table 22 from which the percentages in Table 21 are derived. Very great differences appear among the several geographic divisions with respect to the distribution of the urban population among communities of different sizes.

Table 21	PER CENT OF POPULATION IN 1910 LIVING IN—					
	CITIES OF—					Rural districts.
DIVISION.	100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
United States	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7
New England	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7
Middle Atlantic	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0
East North Central	26.1	8.5	7.6	6.0	4.5	47.3
West North Central	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7
South Atlantic	9.6	6.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6
East South Central	7.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3
West South Central	3.9	7.3	4.0	2.6	4.1	77.7
Mountain	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0
Pacific	34.2	6.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2

Table 22

DIVISION.	CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF—										RURAL DISTRICTS—POPULATION.
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		
	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	
United States.....	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	1,372	5,609,208	629	4,364,703	1,172	4,105,656	49,348,883
New England.....	8	1,606,984	34	1,637,987	91	936,553	106	738,450	153	535,371	1,097,336
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	44	2,110,782	91	1,849,807	130	875,771	223	787,136	5,592,519
East North Central.....	19	4,761,906	38	1,553,399	88	1,390,143	151	1,086,197	232	819,156	8,633,350
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	17	801,931	33	455,439	71	498,799	156	541,919	7,761,205
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	16	712,387	27	444,714	58	397,081	105	365,990	9,102,742
East South Central.....	4	598,082	7	289,285	15	220,364	33	229,932	67	236,565	6,835,672
West South Central.....	1	339,075	12	636,814	27	354,582	33	229,586	117	397,599	6,827,078
Mountain.....	1	213,381	5	230,995	12	144,593	25	174,020	54	184,522	1,686,006
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	6	267,688	19	307,013	19	135,096	65	237,438	1,809,975

1 See footnote to table on page 59.

Growth of the several classes of urban communities.

In comparing the growth of the several classes of urban communities from 1900 to 1910, each community is grouped, for both censuses, according to its population in 1910, so as to avoid the disturbing effect of the passage of communities from one group to another. The population shown for 1900 represents, so far as it could be ascertained, the population within the boundaries of the communities as constituted in 1910. The comparison for the United States as a whole is presented in Table 23. With one exception, there was in 1910 no very great difference in the rates of growth of the several classes of urban communities. There are two groups in which the increase in population between 1900 and 1910 was somewhat more than 40 per cent, namely, cities of from 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants and those of from 50,000 to 100,000. For all but one of the other groups the increase was between 30 and 40 per cent. The remaining group—that comprising five cities having in 1910 from 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants—showed an increase during the decade of barely 20 per cent.

Table 23

CLASS OF PLACES.	Number of places in 1910.	AGGREGATE POPULATION IN—		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....		81,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.....	12,402	42,602,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Places of—					
1,000,000 or more.....	3	8,501,174	6,429,474	2,071,700	32.2
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	3	3,010,667	2,501,226	509,441	20.4
250,000 to 500,000.....	11	3,949,839	2,932,040	1,017,799	34.7
100,000 to 250,000.....	31	4,190,458	3,423,849	1,415,609	41.5
50,000 to 100,000.....	89	4,178,915	2,988,511	1,230,404	41.7
25,000 to 50,000.....	129	4,002,763	3,028,007	1,034,756	34.2
10,000 to 25,000.....	372	5,009,208	4,155,442	1,455,766	35.0
5,000 to 10,000.....	629	4,364,703	3,194,275	1,170,428	36.6
2,500 to 5,000.....	1,172	4,105,656	3,000,818	1,104,838	36.8
Remainder of country.....		49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2

1 See footnote to table on page 59.

Table 24 presents a comparison of the increase, between 1900 and 1910, in the population of different classes of urban communities and of rural territory in each of the nine geographic divisions of the United States. The number of classes of urban communities shown in Table 24 has been reduced to three by consolidating some of the minor groups shown in the table immediately preceding.

Table 24

DIVISION.	CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.					CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.					CITIES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.					TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.		
	Aggregate population.		Per cent of increase.	Num. ber.	1910	Aggregate population.		Per cent of increase.	Num. ber.	1910	Aggregate population.		Per cent of increase.	Num. ber.	1910	Population.		Per cent of increase. ¹
	1910	1900				1910	1900				1910	1900				1910	1900	
United States.....	50	20,302,138	15,284,589	32.8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	2,173	14,079,567	10,438,538	36.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11.2			
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,850,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,460	-0.5			
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,938	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,156,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7			
East North Central.....	10	4,761,906	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,667,570	(7)			
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	290	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,761,205	7,324,159	6.0			
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	545,427	37.9	180	1,307,745	846,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,108,703	12.3			
East South Central.....	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,362	7.5			
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	177	961,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,078	5,370,669	27.1			
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	61.9	5	230,995	149,550	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,006	1,099,325	53.4			
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	67.3	6	267,688	128,527	108.3	103	679,547	321,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,236,045	46.4			

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

2 See footnote to table on page 59.

3 A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

In its general tables dealing with the population of cities, the Bureau of the Census must necessarily deal with political units, or, in other words, with the population contained within the municipal boundaries of each city. It is a familiar fact that, in some cases, the municipal boundaries give only an inadequate idea of the population grouped about one urban center. In the case of many cities there are suburban districts with a dense population outside the city limits, which, in a certain sense, are as truly a part of the city as the districts which are under the municipal government.

It seems desirable, therefore, to show the magnitude of each of the principal population centers taken as a whole. Statistics have been compiled for each city in the United States with a population of 200,000 inhabitants or more, which, in addition to the population within the city limits, show the population in adjoining communities which may be considered as intimately associated with the urban center. Such districts are designated as "metropolitan districts."

In laying out such metropolitan districts the population is first determined for all civil divisions (that is, cities, towns, boroughs, townships, precincts, etc.) located within 10 miles of the city boundaries. Divisions which lie partly within and partly without the 10-mile limit are included if either one-half of their total population or one-half of their total area comes within that limit. State boundaries are disregarded, so that in some cases the metropolitan district lies partly in two states.

From the territory lying within the limits thus determined there have been deducted all divisions which have a population of less than about 150 or 200 inhabitants per square mile. Where the density of population is less, the division may be considered as rural rather than urban in character, and as not properly a part of the metropolitan district. There are a few exceptions to this rule where a minor civil division has been included within the metropolitan district, even though it had a lower density than that just stated, because that division was completely or almost surrounded by other civil divisions having a density which would require them to be included. The exception in such cases seems justified in order to avoid undue irregularity in the shape of the districts, or gaps lying wholly within their area.

Since a strict application of the rules for determining the metropolitan district of Boston would give an area

almost identical with the area of the "industrial district" of Boston, as laid out in a previous census bulletin (1909), the latter area is for convenience of comparison considered as the metropolitan district. The same is true of New York City, except that Nassau County, which was not included in the industrial district, has been added to the metropolitan district. In the case of the other industrial districts shown in the bulletin mentioned, the areas were so different from the metropolitan districts, as determined by the application of the rule here described, that no attempt was made to secure conformity.

Table 25 on the next page shows for 1910 and 1900 the population of 25 metropolitan districts as defined by the Census Bureau, distinguishing the population lying within the city proper from that outside the city. The cities are arranged in the order of the aggregate population of the metropolitan district.

It will be noted that two cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants—Newark and Jersey City—do not appear in the table, for the reason that they are included within the metropolitan district of New York.

The importance of the suburbs of great cities is conspicuously indicated by the combined statistics for the 25 metropolitan districts, which appear at the beginning of the table. The combined population of the metropolitan districts in 1910 was 22,088,331, of which 17,099,904 represents the population of the central cities and 4,988,427 that of the suburban areas, the latter being equal to nearly 30 per cent of the population of the cities proper. The figure of 17,099,904 represents the population of 28 cities, since there are three metropolitan districts in each of which there are two cities of such large population that both are treated as the central cities of the district, namely, Minneapolis and St. Paul; Kansas City, Kans., and Kansas City, Mo.; and San Francisco and Oakland.

The table shows further that the population of the metropolitan districts lying outside of the central cities increased between 1900 and 1910 somewhat more rapidly than that within their boundaries, the increase for the suburban districts being 43 per cent and for the cities proper 33.2 per cent.

The table emphasizes the well-known fact that the cities of the country have quite a different rank when their suburbs are taken into account from that which they hold when only the population within the city boundaries proper is considered.

POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 25

CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

CITY.	Area in acres: 1910	Population.		Per cent of in- crease: 1900- 1910
		1910	1900	
Total for 25 metropolitan districts.....				
.....	4,717,532.2	22,088,331	16,822,800	35.3
In central cities (see cities).....	1,185,785.8	17,099,094	12,833,201	33.2
Outside central cities.....	3,531,746.4	4,988,427	3,989,599	44.0
NEW YORK.				
Metropolitan district.....	616,927.6	6,474,508	4,607,804	49.5
In city proper.....	183,555.0	4,796,383	3,417,202	38.7
Outside.....	433,372.6	1,707,685	1,170,602	45.9
CHICAGO.				
Metropolitan district.....	409,086.7	2,446,921	1,937,957	33.1
In city proper.....	118,433.1	2,185,283	1,698,075	38.7
Outside.....	290,653.6	261,638	139,412	87.7
PHILADELPHIA.				
Metropolitan district.....	437,732.5	1,972,242	1,623,149	21.5
In city proper.....	83,340.0	1,549,038	1,283,697	19.7
Outside.....	354,392.5	423,204	339,452	28.5
BOSTON.				
Metropolitan district.....	335,904.7	1,520,470	1,249,504	21.7
In city proper.....	26,289.0	670,585	560,892	19.6
Outside.....	309,615.7	849,885	688,612	23.4
PITTSBURGH.				
Metropolitan district.....	405,880.1	1,042,855	792,968	21.5
In city proper.....	26,510.7	533,905	451,512	31.2
Outside.....	379,369.4	508,950	341,456	49.1
ST. LOUIS.				
Metropolitan district.....	197,993.4	828,733	649,711	27.6
In city proper.....	19,276.3	687,029	573,288	19.4
Outside.....	158,717.1	141,704	74,423	90.3
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND.				
Metropolitan district.....	289,380.8	686,873	473,073	45.2
In city proper (San Francisco).....	29,760.0	416,912	342,782	21.6
In city proper (Oakland).....	29,248.0	150,174	66,960	124.1
Outside.....	230,372.8	119,787	65,331	89.1
BALTIMORE.				
Metropolitan district.....	184,659.8	658,715	577,670	14.0
In city proper.....	19,290.2	658,485	568,967	9.7
Outside.....	165,369.6	100,230	68,713	45.9
CLEVELAND.				
Metropolitan district.....	103,173.6	613,270	420,020	46.0
In city proper.....	29,208.8	600,663	381,768	46.9
Outside.....	73,964.8	62,607	38,252	37.5
CINCINNATI.				
Metropolitan district.....	111,771.7	563,804	495,979	13.7
In city proper.....	31,883.3	363,991	325,902	11.6
Outside.....	79,878.4	200,213	170,077	17.7
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL.				
Metropolitan district.....	94,539.0	526,256	372,009	41.5
In city proper (Minneapolis).....	32,069.0	301,408	202,718	48.7
In city proper (St. Paul).....	33,390.0	214,744	163,065	31.7
Outside.....	29,080.0	10,104	6,226	62.3
DETROIT.				
Metropolitan district.....	96,553.8	500,962	318,967	57.1
In city proper.....	28,000.0	485,760	283,704	63.0
Outside.....	70,451.2	35,216	33,263	5.9

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within each metropolitan district, except the central city itself.

New York district.—New York: Yonkers city, 79,903; Mount Vernon city, 30,910; New Rochelle city, 28,867; Manhattan village, 5,687; Englewood city, Newburg city, 347,469; Jersey City, 367,778; Paterson city, 125,600; Elizabeth city, 73,409; Hoboken city, 70,234; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 54,778; West Hoboken town, 35,693; East Orange city, 54,771; Perth Amboy city, 32,121; Orange city, 29,630; Montclair town, 21,530; Union town, 21,492; Kearny town, 18,539; Bloomfield town, 15,070; Harrison town, 14,495; Hackensack town, 14,050; West New York town, 12,948; Yonkers town, 12,895; Waterbury town, 12,895; Rahway city, 9,337; Rutherford borough, 7,045; South Orange village, 6,014; Sunnyside town, 6,009; Roseton borough, 7,765; Outtenburg town, 5,547.

Chicago district.—Illinois: Evanston city, 7,765; Oak Park village, Newburg city, 11,757; Chicago Heights city, 11,235; Blue Island village, 6,043; Maywood village, 5,952; Harvey city, 5,242; Oak Forest Park village, 5,001; Berwyn city, 5,041; La Grange village, 4,282; Indiana: Hammond city, 30,492; East Chicago city, 19,602; Gary city, 16,402; Whiting city, 6,587.

Philadelphia district.—Pennsylvania: Chester city, 6,587; Norristown borough, 27,855; Bristol borough, 12,246; Conshohocken borough, 7,480; Darby borough, 6,305; New Jersey: Camden city, 14,533; Gloucester city, 9,462; Burlington city, 8,230.

Boston district.—Cambridge city, 104,830; Lynn city, 89,336; Somerville city, 77,236; Malden city, 41,901; Salem city, 43,057; Newton city, 39,085; Everett city, 34,047; Quincy city, 32,842; Chelsea city, 24,242; Boston city, 27,380; Boston Heights town, 27,057; Medford city, 23,156; Revere town, 18,210; Peabody town, 15,721; Melrose city, 11,715; Hyde Park town, 15,907; Woburn city, 15,308; Framingham town, 12,948; Weymouth town, 12,895; Weymouth Heights town, 12,895; Wakefield town, 11,401; Arlington town, 11,817; Winthrop town, 10,132; Natick town, 9,846; Winchester town, 9,308; Dedham town, 9,284; Braintree town, 8,466; Bangor town, 8,047; Norwood town, 8,014; Milton town, 7,654; Marblehead town, 7,338; Stoneham town, 7,000; Swampscott town, 6,204; Belmont town, 5,642; Wellesley town, 5,413; Needham town, 5,026.

CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

CITY.	Area In acres: 1910	Population.		Per cent of in- crease: 1900- 1910
		1910	1900	
BUFFALO.				
Metropolitan district.....	132,413.4	488,661	394,031	24.0
In city proper.....	132,413.4	319,108	352,387	20.0
Outside.....	107,622.4	64,946	41,644	55.0
LOS ANGELES.				
Metropolitan district.....	252,826.8	438,226	123,062	256.1
In city proper.....	63,480.0	319,108	102,479	211.5
Outside.....	189,346.8	119,058	20,583	478.3
MILWAUKEE.				
Metropolitan district.....	112,339.4	427,175	324,963	31.5
In city proper.....	14,885.8	373,857	285,315	31.0
Outside.....	97,453.6	53,318	39,648	34.5
PROVIDENCE.				
Metropolitan district.....	126,469.4	395,972	306,110	29.0
In city proper.....	11,352.2	224,326	175,997	27.0
Outside.....	115,117.2	171,646	130,513	31.0
WASHINGTON.				
Metropolitan district.....	190,389.2	367,869	305,684	20.3
In city proper.....	38,408.4	331,069	278,718	18.3
Outside.....	151,980.8	36,800	26,966	36.5
NEW ORLEANS.				
Metropolitan district.....	137,760.0	348,109	294,615	18.2
In city proper.....	125,440.0	339,075	287,104	18.1
Outside.....	12,320.0	9,034	7,511	20.3
KANSAS CITY (MO. AND KANS.).				
Metropolitan district.....	62,030.5	340,446	228,235	49.0
In city proper (Kans. City, Mo.).....	37,440.0	248,381	163,752	51.7
In city proper (Kans. City, Kans.).....	10,940.0	82,331	81,418	60.1
Outside.....	13,647.5	9,734	13,065	-25.0
LOUISVILLE.				
Metropolitan district.....	141,504.9	286,158	259,856	10.1
In city proper.....	13,229.7	223,928	204,731	9.4
Outside.....	128,275.2	62,230	55,125	12.0
ROCHESTER.				
Metropolitan district.....	119,506.7	248,512	185,409	34.0
In city proper.....	12,876.3	218,149	162,608	34.0
Outside.....	106,630.4	30,363	22,801	33.2
SEATTLE.				
Metropolitan district.....	41,151.6	239,269	80,885	195.8
In city proper.....	35,750.0	237,194	80,671	196.0
Outside.....	5,401.6	2,075	214	899.0
INDIANAPOLIS.				
Metropolitan district.....	27,850.4	237,783	173,632	36.9
In city proper.....	21,130.4	233,650	169,164	38.1
Outside.....	6,720.0	4,133	4,468	-7.5
DENVER.				
Metropolitan district.....	46,148.0	219,314	135,809	61.5
In city proper.....	37,028.0	213,381	133,859	59.4
Outside.....	9,120.0	5,933	1,950	204.3
PORTLAND, OREG.				
Metropolitan district.....	43,538.2	215,048	91,668	134.6
In city proper.....	39,073.0	207,214	90,436	129.2
Outside.....	12,565.2	7,834	1,242	530.8

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Pittsburgh district.—McKeesport city, 42,694; Braddock borough, 19,357; Wilkinsburg borough, 18,544; Homestead borough, 18,173; Duquesne borough, 15,727; McKees Rocks borough, 14,702; North Braddock borough, 11,824; Carnegie borough, 10,009; Sharpsburg borough, 8,130; Jeannette borough, 8,072; Millvale borough, 7,841; New Kensington borough, 7,707; Tarentum borough, 7,416; Swissvale borough, 7,381; Bellevue borough, 6,332; Wilmerding borough, 6,133; Carriock borough, 6,117; Rankin borough, 6,042; Etna borough, 5,830; Knoxville borough, 5,651; St. Clair borough, 5,465; East Pittsburgh borough, 5,615; Glassport borough, 5,540; Coraopolis borough, 5,232; Munhall borough, 5,185.

St. Louis district.—Missouri: Wellston city, 7,312; Webster borough, 7,080.

Illinois: East St. Louis city, 58,547; Granite city, 9,903; Madisonville, 5,046.

San Francisco-Oakland district.—Berkeley city, 40,434; Alameda city, 23,383; Richmond city, 6,502; San Rafael city, 5,394.

Cleveland district.—Lakewood city, 15,181; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburgh city, 5,818.

Cincinnati district.—Ohio: Norwood city, 16,185; Madisonville city, 5,183; St. Bernard city, 5,002; Kentucky: Covington city, 53,720; Newport city, 30,309; Dayton city, 6,939; Cincinnati city, 6,583.

Detroit district.—Wisconsin: Wausau city, 5,287.

Buffalo district.—Lackawanna city, 14,540; North Tonawanda city, 11,955; Tonawanda city, 8,280.

Los Angeles district.—Pasadena city, 30,291; Long Beach city, 17,890; Santa Monica city, 7,847; Alhambra city, 5,021.

Providence district.—West Allis city, 6,645; South Milwaukee city, 6,692.

Washington district.—Pawtucket city, 51,622; Warwick town, 26,626; Central Falls city, 22,784; Cranston city, 21,007; East Providence town, 15,808; Cumberland town, 10,107; Lincoln town, 9,825; Johnston town, 5,935; North Providence town, 5,407.

Washington district.—Alexandria city (Va.), 15,329.

Kansas city (Mo. and Kans.) district.—Joplin city (Kans.), 5,990.

Louisville district.—Indiana: New Albany city, 20,025; Jeffersonville city, 10,412.

POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

The statistics of population for individual cities and other incorporated places having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more are given in this section.

Table 27 shows the population of cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more as reported at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, with the per cent of increase from 1900 to 1910 and from 1890 to 1900.

Table 28 (pp. 65 to 75) shows the population of incorporated places and New England towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, as reported at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In using the figures given in these tables, it should be remembered that, in some instances, the growth of a city or other incorporated place may have been due in part to annexation of suburban territory. Except in the cases of New York City, Pittsburgh, and a few other similar consolidations mentioned in footnotes

to these tables, no allowance has been made for such annexations.

Of the 225 cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more for which comparative figures for the two decades are given, 153 showed a greater absolute increase in the decade 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, and 114 of these showed also a higher percentage of increase.

As regards rates of increase from 1900 to 1910, the cities having at least 25,000 inhabitants are distributed as shown in the following table:

Table 26	RATE OF INCREASE: 1900-1910	United States	Northern states.	Southern states.	Western states.
Total	22	167	44	18	9
Over 100 per cent.	22	167	44	18	9
70 to 100 per cent.	17	9	7	3	1
50 to 70 per cent.	29	22	3	6	2
30 to 50 per cent.	54	45	19	9	4
20 to 30 per cent.	47	39	3	2	2
10 to 20 per cent.	42	36	6	6	1
Under 10 per cent.	15	9	1	1	1
Decrease.	3	2	1	1	1

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1890-1910.

Table 27	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹	
	CITY.	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
Alabama						
	Birmingham	132,685	78,450	25,178	24.5	46.7
	Mobile	51,524	38,469	31,076	33.9	23.8
	Montgomery	38,136	30,346	21,863	25.7	38.7
Arkansas						
	Little Rock	45,941	38,307	25,874	19.9	48.1
California						
	Berkeley	40,434	13,214	5,101	206.0	159.0
	Los Angeles	319,195	102,479	50,385	211.5	103.4
	Oakland	150,174	66,960	48,682	124.3	37.5
	Pasadena	30,291	9,117	4,582	232.2	86.7
	Sacramento	44,696	29,222	26,380	32.6	11.0
	San Diego	39,578	17,700	16,129	124.6	9.5
	San Francisco	416,912	342,782	298,197	21.6	14.6
	San Jose	28,946	21,500	18,060	34.6	19.0
Colorado						
	Colorado Springs	29,078	21,085	11,140	37.9	89.3
	Denver	215,281	135,859	106,713	39.4	23.1
	Pueblo	44,465	26,157	24,558	57.7	14.7
Connecticut						
	Bridgeport	102,654	70,996	48,866	43.7	45.3
	Hartford	88,915	79,810	53,230	31.9	50.0
	Meriden	32,666	26,695	25,423	11.7	12.9
	New Britain	37,355	24,396	21,612	13.8	12.2
	New Haven	45,916	35,908	16,519	18.9	57.4
	New Haven	133,065	108,027	81,298	23.7	32.9
	Norwich town	28,219	21,637	23,048	14.5	6.9
	Stamford town	28,836	18,809	15,700	31.1	29.0
	Stamford city	35,158	15,807	15,807	57.1	—
	Waterbury	73,141	45,929	28,646	59.5	60.1
Delaware						
	Wilmington	57,411	76,508	61,431	14.3	24.5
District of Columbia						
	Washington	331,069	278,718	230,392	18.8	21.0
Florida						
	Jacksonville	57,099	28,429	17,301	103.0	65.3
	Tampa	37,782	15,839	5,532	138.5	186.3
Georgia						
	Atlanta	154,839	89,872	65,533	72.3	37.1
	Augusta	41,040	39,441	33,300	4.1	18.4
	Macon	23,272	22,746	17,417	2.3	7.3
	Savannah	65,064	54,244	43,189	19.9	25.6
Illinois						
	Aurora	29,807	24,147	19,688	23.4	22.6
	Bloomington	23,768	23,286	20,484	10.7	13.7
	Chicago	2,182,284	1,698,575	1,099,830	28.7	54.4
	Danville	27,871	16,354	11,491	70.4	42.3
	Decatur	31,140	20,754	16,841	50.0	23.2
	East St. Louis	58,547	29,655	15,169	97.4	95.5
	Elgin	28,976	22,433	17,823	15.8	25.9
	Joliet	34,670	29,333	23,264	18.1	26.2
	Peoria	66,960	56,100	41,024	36.1	36.7
	Quincy	36,587	36,262	31,494	0.9	15.1
	Rockford	45,401	31,051	23,584	46.2	31.7
	Springfield	51,678	34,159	24,965	51.3	36.8
Indiana						
	Evansville	69,647	39,907	50,736	18.0	16.3
	Fort Wayne	63,053	45,115	35,393	41.7	27.5
	Indianapolis	233,630	169,164	103,436	38.1	60.4
	South Bend	53,684	35,199	21,819	49.1	65.0
	Terre Haute	38,157	36,673	30,217	58.6	21.4
Iowa						
	Cedar Rapids	32,811	25,656	18,029	27.9	42.4
	Clinton	28,577	22,088	13,019	12.7	66.7
	Council Bluffs	29,252	25,802	21,474	14.5	29.2
	Davenport	44,028	35,254	26,872	22.1	31.2
	Des Moines	86,368	62,139	50,093	39.0	24.0
	Dubuque	36,494	36,297	30,311	0.1	19.7
	Siou City	47,828	33,111	37,806	44.4	-12.4
	Waterloo	20,693	12,589	6,674	112.2	88.5
Kansas						
	Kansas City	82,331	51,415	38,316	60.1	34.2
	Topeka	43,684	33,068	31,007	30.0	8.4
	Wichita	52,490	24,671	23,853	112.6	3.4
Kentucky						
	Covington	53,270	42,928	37,371	24.1	14.9
	Lexington	33,069	28,709	21,567	33.1	23.5
	Louisville	223,928	204,731	161,129	4.9	27.1
	Newport	29,399	28,201	24,918	7.1	13.6
Louisiana						
	New Orleans	339,075	287,194	242,039	18.1	18.6
	Shreveport	28,015	16,013	11,979	75.0	33.7
Maine						
	Lewiston	26,247	23,761	21,701	10.5	9.5
	Portland	58,571	50,145	36,425	16.8	37.7
Maryland						
	Baltimore	558,485	508,957	434,439	9.7	17.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Town and city now coextensive.³ Population is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is coextensive.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 27—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹		CITY.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
	1910	1900	1900-1910	1890-1900		1910	1900	1900-1910	1890-1900		
Massachusetts					New York (Con.)						
Boston.....	670,585	569,892	448,477	19.6	25.1	Newburgh.....	27,805	24,943	23,087	11.5	8.0
Brookline.....	50,529	40,963	27,294	42.0	46.8	Niagara Falls.....	30,445	19,457		56.5	
Cambridge.....	101,839	91,886	70,028	14.1	31.2	Poughkeepsie.....	27,995	24,629	22,206	16.3	8.2
Chelsea.....	32,432	24,072	22,909	-4.8	22.1	Rochester.....	218,497	162,608	133,896	31.6	21.4
Everett.....	25,491	19,167	14,650	32.3	36.4	Schenectady.....	72,826	31,682	89,192	129.9	59.2
Fall River.....	119,295	104,893	74,398	13.8	40.9	Saratoga.....	137,249	108,374	88,943	26.6	23.0
Fitchburg.....	37,836	31,531	22,037	20.0	43.1	Troy.....	79,813	60,651	60,935	26.6	-0.5
Haverhill.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	18.7	35.6	Utica.....	74,419	56,383	44,007	32.0	28.1
Holyoke.....	57,730	45,712	35,637	20.3	28.3	Watertown.....	26,730	21,096	14,725	23.2	47.3
Lynn.....	125,852	87,559	49,854	37.3	40.1	Yonkers.....	79,893	47,911	31,933	66.5	49.6
Lowell.....	106,294	94,969	77,696	11.9	22.2	North Carolina					
Malden.....	33,640	26,513	55,727	30.4	22.9	Charlotte.....	34,014	18,091	20,657	88.0	46.6
Milton.....	32,131	21,766	17,281	47.6	46.2	Wilmington.....	25,748	20,976	20,055	22.7	5.5
New Bedford.....	69,432	62,442	40,733	54.8	53.3	Ohio					
Newton.....	39,896	33,587	24,579	18.5	37.8	Akron.....	69,067	42,728	27,601	61.6	54.8
Plymouth.....	32,131	21,766	17,281	47.6	46.0	Canton.....	50,217	30,667	26,189	63.7	17.1
Quincy.....	32,442	23,899	16,723	36.6	42.9	Cincinnati.....	363,591	325,902	296,908	11.6	9.8
Salem.....	48,697	39,956	30,801	21.5	16.7	Cleveland.....	560,663	381,788	261,353	49.9	46.1
Somerville.....	77,236	61,643	40,152	23.3	53.5	Columbus.....	181,511	125,560	88,150	44.6	42.4
Springfield.....	88,926	62,029	44,179	43.3	40.5	Dayton.....	116,377	83,331	61,220	39.6	39.4
Taunton.....	31,229	21,066	25,485	10.4	22.0	Hamilton.....	35,279	29,914	17,565	47.5	36.1
Waltham.....	145,965	118,421	88,655	23.3	25.9	Lima.....	30,508	21,723	15,981	46.4	35.9
Worcester.....	27,834	25,461	18,707	15.5	25.5	Lorain.....	28,883	18,028	4,862	80.2	229.6
Michigan					Newark.....	30,404	18,157	14,270	39.9	27.2	
Battle Creek.....	25,267	18,553	13,197	50.1	40.7	Springfield.....	46,921	38,253	31,895	27.2	19.9
Bay City.....	45,166	27,628	27,829	63.0	-0.8	Tolsted.....	79,016	44,885	33,220	76.2	35.1
Detroit.....	465,705	285,701	203,881	63.0	38.8	Zanesville.....	28,026	23,538	21,009	19.1	12.0
Flint.....	38,550	13,103	9,854	194.2	32.7	Oklahoma					
Grand Rapids.....	112,571	87,559	60,278	25.4	38.7	Muskogee.....	23,278	4,254		494.2	
Jackson.....	31,443	25,180	20,798	21.8	21.1	Oklahoma City.....	64,205	10,037	4,151	39.7	141.8
Kalamazoo.....	39,447	24,491	17,553	61.6	36.7	Oregon					
Lansing.....	31,293	10,885	13,102	25.8	8.8	Portland.....	207,214	90,426	45,385	129.2	94.9
Saginaw.....	30,510	42,345	46,322	19.3	-8.6	Pennsylvania					
Minnesota					Allentown.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	46.6	40.4	
Duluth.....	78,466	52,969	33,115	48.1	60.0	Altoona.....	34,127	38,473	20,537	72.8	-8.7
Minneapolis.....	201,498	202,718	164,738	38.7	23.1	Chester.....	38,337	33,988	20,226	13.4	68.0
St. Paul.....	234,734	165,055	138,159	31.7	22.5	Easton.....	28,523	25,251	14,481	13.0	74.3
Missouri					Erie.....	66,525	57,548	40,634	20.9	29.8	
Jefferson City.....	32,073	20,023	9,943	23.2	101.7	Harrisburg.....	64,186	50,167	39,383	27.9	27.4
Kansas City.....	248,381	161,762	132,716	51.7	23.4	Hazleton.....	25,452	14,230	11,872	78.9	19.9
St. Joseph.....	67,029	575,238	451,770	32.4	37.4	Johnstown.....	55,882	35,868	21,805	54.4	44.8
Springfield.....	35,201	21,297	21,859	51.3	6.5	Langester.....	47,227	41,459	32,611	13.9	20.5
Montana					McKeesport.....	42,694	31,227	26,741	24.7	63.0	
Butte.....	39,165	30,470	10,723	28.5	184.2	New Castle.....	39,261	28,239	11,000	39.0	144.3
Nebraska					Norristown borough.....	27,875	22,261	19,701	25.2	12.5	
Lincoln.....	43,973	40,169	55,154	9.5	-27.2	Philadelphia.....	1,540,000	1,291,637	1,066,564	19.7	33.6
Omaha.....	124,066	102,555	140,432	21.9	27.0	Pittsburgh.....	633,915	542,412	447,907	15.2	31.3
South Omaha.....	26,259	26,901	8,062	1.0	223.5	Reading.....	96,071	78,961	58,691	21.7	34.6
New Hampshire					Seranton.....	23,774	20,321	13,944	29.8	27.5	
Manchester.....	70,063	56,987	44,126	22.9	29.1	Shermerville borough.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	29.7	37.1
Nashua.....	26,005	25,908	19,311	8.8	23.8	Wilkes-Barre.....	31,900	27,162	21,102	18.0	6.0
New Jersey					Wilmington.....	47,790	33,708	20,738	32.8	62.1	
Atlantic City.....	46,150	27,838	13,055	65.8	113.2	Rhode Island					
Bayonne.....	35,345	32,722	19,033	69.7	71.9	Newport.....	27,149	22,441	19,427	21.0	15.3
Camden.....	31,538	75,035	38,413	24.5	30.2	Pawtucket.....	31,622	39,231	27,653	31.6	42.0
East Orange.....	31,571	21,506	36,818	35.8		Providence.....	274,126	175,797	132,116	58.2	32.9
Elizabeth.....	37,899	52,119	37,764	40.8	38.0	Warwick town.....	28,629	21,716	17,791	24.6	29.0
Hoboken.....	70,424	79,944	43,648	18.5	36.0	Woonsocket.....	38,125	28,904	20,330	32.2	35.4
Jersey City.....	257,729	208,155	165,030	29.7	28.0	South Carolina					
Newark.....	547,409	496,021	181,830	41.2	35.3	Charleston.....	38,831	58,807	84,825	5.4	1.6
Orange.....	29,630	24,141	18,844	22.7	28.1	Columbia.....	38,319	21,108	13,353	24.7	37.5
Passaic.....	133,774	77,777	113,672	113.2	2.2	Tennessee					
Patterson.....	135,690	105,171	78,347	19.4	34.2	Chattanooga.....	44,604	30,154	29,109	47.9	3.6
Perth Amboy.....	32,121	17,099	9,612	81.5	86.1	Knoxville.....	39,276	32,637	19,338	146.9	33.9
Porton.....	39,815	27,307	57,438	32.1	27.6	Nashville.....	131,105	102,320	64,045	28.1	58.6
West Hoboken town.....	35,403	23,094		53.3		Nashville.....	110,361	80,865	76,498	36.5	6.2
New York					Texas						
Albany.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	6.5	-0.8	Austin.....	29,890	22,258	14,555	34.2	52.7
Albany.....	31,267	20,929	17,336	49.4	20.7	Dallas.....	92,104	42,638	38,095	116.0	12.0
Albany.....	34,668	30,345	22,828	12.7	17.4	El Paso.....	99,276	15,999	10,336	146.9	33.9
Binghamton.....	48,443	39,947	35,065	22.2	13.3	Fort Worth.....	73,312	26,688	2,076	174.7	15.7
Buffalo.....	424,715	352,387	255,664	29.2	37.8	Galveston.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	-2.1	29.9
Buffalo.....	37,179	35,472	30,893	12.5	3.3	Houston.....	79,882	44,833	37,773	81.2	41.5
Camden.....	31,297	22,892	10,038	36.7	42.7	San Antonio.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	81.1	29.9
Clinton.....	25,905	24,645	21,261	6.6	15.4	Waco.....	26,425	20,689	14,445	27.7	48.2
Clinton Verdon.....	36,919	31,228	10,830	45.7	96.0	Virginia					
New Rochelle.....	28,867	14,729	9,057	96.1	62.5	Richmond.....	42,638	38,095	116.0	12.0	
New York.....	4,796,881	4,127,872	3,476,871	37.4	1.1	Washington					
Manitoba Boroughs					Seattle.....	72,312	26,688	2,076	174.7	15.7	
Brant Borough.....	4,990,891	399,255	88,998	11.9	75.8	Spokane.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	-2.1	29.9
Brant Borough.....	4,990,891	399,255	88,998	11.9	75.8	Spokane.....	79,882	44,833	37,773	81.2	41.5
Brant Borough.....	4,990,891	399,255	88,998	11.9	75.8	San Antonio.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	81.1	29.9
Brant Borough.....	4,990,891	399,255	88,998	11.9	75.8	Waco.....	26,425	20,689	14,445	27.7	48.2
Brant Borough.....	4,990,891	399,255	88,998	11.9	75.8	West Virginia					
Brant Borough.....	4,990,891	399,255	88,998	11.9	75.8	Charleston.....	38,831	58,807	84,825	5.4	1.6
Brant Borough.....	4,990,891	399,255	88,998	11.9	75.8	Columbia.....	38,319	21,108	13,353	24.7	37.5

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE:
1890-1910—Continued.

Table 27—Continued.																	
CITY.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹		CITY.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹					
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1900-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1900-1900				
Utah																	
Ogden.....	25,580	16,313	14,889	56.8	9.6												
Salt Lake City.....	92,777	53,531	44,843	73.3	19.4												
Virginia																	
Lynchburg.....	29,494	18,891	19,799	56.1	-4.2												
Norfolk.....	47,432	46,624	34,871	44.7	33.7												
Portsmouth.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	90.5	31.3												
Richmond.....	127,628	83,050	81,788	50.1	4.5												
Romance.....	34,574	21,495	16,159	62.2	33.0												
Washington																	
Seattle.....	237,194	80,671	42,837	194.0	88.3												
Spokane.....	104,462	36,848	19,922	183.3	85.0												
Tacoma.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	122.0	4.7												
West Virginia																	
Huntington.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	161.4	18.0												
Wheeling.....	41,641	38,878	34,522	7.1	12.0												
Wisconsin																	
Green Bay.....	25,236	18,684	9,069	35.1	106.0												
La Crosse.....	30,417	28,895	25,060	3.3	13.2												
Madison.....	29,331	19,164	13,453	33.3	42.7												
Milwaukee.....	373,887	285,315	204,468	31.0	39.5												
Oshkosh.....	33,062	28,284	22,830	16.9	23.9												
Racine.....	38,002	29,102	21,014	30.6	38.5												
Sheboygan.....	26,398	22,962	16,339	15.0	40.4												
Superior.....	40,384	31,091	11,983	29.9	139.5												

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,000 or more in 1910.]

Table 28				Table 28			
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			
1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	
Alabama				Arkansas—Con.			
Alabama City town.....	4,313	5,276	.....	Fort Smith city.....	23,975	11,587	11,311
Annisson city.....	12,794	9,695	9,998	Helena city.....	8,772	5,550	5,189
Attalla town.....	2,513	1,692	1,251	Hopewell city.....	3,628	1,644	1,957
Bessemer city.....	10,864	6,338	4,344	Hot Springs city.....	14,434	9,973	8,096
Birmingham city.....	132,680	38,415	26,178	Jonesboro city.....	7,123	4,508	2,063
California				California—Con.			
Decatur city.....	4,228	3,114	2,765	Little Rock city.....	45,911	38,307	35,374
Dothan city.....	7,016	3,275	247	Malvern town.....	2,778	1,582	1,820
Durham city.....	4,259	4,552	4,294	Marianna city.....	4,810	1,707	1,126
Florence city.....	6,689	6,478	6,012	Mesa town.....	8,553	3,424	.....
Gadsden city.....	10,557	4,282	2,901	Mena town.....	3,562	1,478	.....
Arizona				Newport town.....	3,567	2,596	1,551
Girard city.....	4,214	3,840	.....	Paragould city.....	5,248	3,324	1,666
Greenville city.....	3,377	3,162	2,806	Pine Bluff city.....	18,102	11,496	9,352
Huntsville town.....	7,011	8,083	7,995	Prescott town.....	2,705	2,005	1,287
Jasper town.....	2,509	1,661	780	Rogers town.....	5,820	2,158	1,286
Laurel town.....	3,820	2,909	777	Russellville city.....	2,936	1,832	1,321
Belle Isle				Stuttgart city.....	2,740	1,258	1,166
Mobile city.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	Texarkana city.....	6,553	4,914	3,528
Montgomery city.....	38,196	30,846	21,883	Venon city.....	3,878	2,573	2,291
New Decatur city.....	6,118	4,437	3,568	California			
Opelika city.....	4,734	4,245	3,703	Alameda city.....	23,383	16,464	11,165
Phenix city.....	4,555	4,163	3,709	Alhambra city.....	5,021	.....	.....
Selma city.....	13,649	8,713	7,622	Anaheim town.....	2,628	1,456	1,273
Shedfield city.....	4,563	3,333	2,731	Bakersfield city.....	25,727	4,836	2,626
Talladega city.....	5,544	3,056	2,063	Berkeley city.....	40,434	13,214	5,191
Troy city.....	4,961	4,097	3,449	Chico city.....	3,750	2,640	2,684
Colorado				Coalburg city.....	4,199	.....	.....
Timberlake city.....	8,407	5,094	4,315	Colton city.....	3,990	1,285	1,315
Tucuman city.....	3,324	2,348	2,491	Corona city.....	3,540	1,444	.....
Tuskegee town.....	2,583	1,170	.....	Emeryville town.....	2,613	1,016	220
Union Springs town.....	4,065	2,634	2,049	Eureka city.....	11,845	7,837	4,878
Arkansas				Fraser city.....	24,882	12,470	10,513
Bisbee city.....	9,019	.....	.....	Glendale city.....	2,746	1,714	.....
Clifton city.....	4,874	.....	.....	Grass Valley city.....	2,429	1,420	.....
Douglas city.....	6,437	.....	.....	Hanford city.....	4,829	2,929	942
Globe city.....	7,083	.....	.....	Hayward town.....	2,746	1,965	1,419
Nogales town.....	3,514	1,761	1,194	Los Angeles city.....	17,869	3,252	564
Florida				Los Angeles city.....	319,108	102,478	50,360
Phoenix city.....	11,134	5,544	3,152	Marysville city.....	5,430	3,497	3,991
Prescott city.....	5,092	1,559	1,759	Merced city.....	3,102	1,969	2,009
Tucson city.....	13,193	7,531	5,150	Mill Valley town.....	2,551	.....	2,402
Yuma town.....	2,914	.....	.....	Modesto city.....	4,654	2,024	1,807
Georgia				Monrovia city.....	3,576	1,285	1,467
Atlanta city.....	11,138	.....	.....	Monterey city.....	4,923	1,748	1,662
Arkadelphia city.....	2,745	2,739	2,455	Napa city.....	5,791	4,036	4,395
Batesville city.....	3,399	2,327	2,150	Nevada City.....	2,089	3,250	2,534
Bethlehem town.....	3,549	3,302	.....	Oakland city.....	190,174	66,999	48,682
Camden city.....	3,965	2,840	2,571	Oak Park city.....	5,119	.....	.....
Idaho				Ontario city.....	4,274	722	603
Conway city.....	2,794	2,003	1,207	.....	.....	.....	.....
El Dorado city.....	4,202	1,069	453	Colorado			
Eureka Springs city.....	3,228	3,572	3,706	Alamosa town.....	3,013	1,141	930
Fayetteville city.....	4,471	4,061	2,840	Bozler city.....	9,639	6,150	1,907
Fordyce city.....	2,794	1,710	980	Canon city.....	5,162	3,775	2,825
Illinois				Canon City.....	5,162	3,775	2,825
Alton city.....	11,138	.....	.....	Colorado City.....	2,914	3,333	1,189
Alton city.....	11,138	.....	.....	Colorado Springs city.....	29,078	21,683	11,141
Alton city.....	11,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,830.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Colorado—Con.				Connecticut—Con.				Florida—Con.			
Cripple Creek city.....	6,306	10,147		Orange town.....	11,272	6,995	4,537	Pensacola city.....	22,982	17,747	11,750
Cortez city.....	215,301	133,851	106,713	Orlando city.....	8,645	8,847		Quincy city.....	3,204	847	681
Durango city.....	4,686	3,317	2,726	Plainfield town.....	6,719	4,821	4,582	St. Augustine city.....	5,494	4,272	4,742
Englewood city.....	2,983			Plano city.....	2,963	1,983		St. Petersburg town.....	4,127	1,975	203
Florissant city.....	2,712	3,725		Portland town.....	5,021	2,828	2,147	Sanford city.....	3,570	1,450	2,016
Fort Collins city.....	8,210	3,033	2,011	Putnam town.....	7,280	7,348	6,812	Tallahassee city.....	5,015	2,861	2,644
Fort Morgan city.....	2,900	634	488	Putnam city.....	6,687	6,667		Tampa city.....	37,782	25,859	5,532
Grand Junction city.....	7,784	3,503	2,030	Ridgely city (see Ver- non town).....	3,118	2,620	2,235	West Tampa city.....	8,258	13,337	
Greely city.....	8,179	3,023	2,430	Rockville city (see Ver- non town).....							
La Junta city.....	4,154	2,513	1,439	Salisbury town.....	3,522	3,489	3,420				
Lamar town.....	2,977	987	566	Seymour town.....	1,783	3,541	3,300				
Leadville city.....	7,508	12,435	10,884	Shelton borough (see Huntington town).....							
Longmont city.....	4,236	2,201	1,543	Shenandoah town.....	2,537	2,094	1,874				
Loveland city.....	3,651	1,091	698	South Norwalk city (see Norwalk town).....	6,316	5,890	5,501				
Monte Vista town.....	2,544	556		Stamford city.....	7,774	5,411					
Montrose city.....	3,354	1,217	1,330								
Pueblo city.....	44,395	28,107	24,558								
Rocky Ford city.....	3,230	2,018	468								
Salida city.....	4,425	3,722	2,586								
Sterling city.....	3,044	998	640								
Trinidad city.....	10,204	5,345	5,523								
Victor city.....	3,162	4,886									
Connecticut											
Ansonia city.....	15,152	12,681									
Berlin town.....	3,728	3,448	2,600								
Bethel town.....	3,001	2,561	2,485								
Bethel borough.....	3,001	2,561	2,485								
Brantford city.....	6,047	5,706	4,460								
Brantford borough.....	6,047	5,706	4,460								
Bridgeport city.....	102,054	70,996	48,866								
Bristol town.....	13,502	9,643	7,382								
Bristol borough.....	9,627	6,368									
Canton town.....	2,732	2,678	2,500								
Danbury city.....	23,902	19,474	19,473								
Danbury city (see Danbury town).....	20,824	16,637	16,658								
Danbury town (see Danbury city).....											
Darien town.....	3,946	3,116									
Derby city.....	8,991	7,330	2,276								
East Hartford town.....	8,138	6,406	4,455								
East Windsor town.....	3,362	3,158	2,890								
Enfield town.....	9,719	6,099	7,199								
Farmington town.....	2,745	2,530	2,053								
Fairfield town.....	6,134	4,489	3,908								
Farmington town.....	3,478	3,331	3,179								
Glastonbury town.....	4,796	4,260	3,457								
Greenwich town.....	16,463	12,172	10,131								
Greenwich borough.....	3,886	3,480									
Grisswold town.....	4,233	3,490	3,113								
Jewett City borough.....	3,033	2,524	1,852								
Groton town.....	6,493	5,952	5,539								
Guilford town.....	3,001	2,785	2,780								
Hamden town.....	5,850	4,626	3,882								
Hartford city.....	98,915	79,850	53,320								
Huntington town.....	6,545	5,572	4,096								
Huntington town (see Jewett City borough).....	4,807	4,837	1,658								
Killingly town.....	6,564	6,835	7,027								
Danielson town.....	2,531	2,823									
Litchfield town.....	3,065	3,214	3,304								
Manchester town.....	13,641	10,640	8,222								
Meriden town.....	32,960	28,695	25,423								
Meriden town (see Meriden city).....	27,466	22,366	21,668								
Middletown town.....	20,749	17,466	15,205								
Middletown city.....	11,481	8,589	9,013								
Milford town.....	4,366	3,783	3,811								
Morrisville town.....	2,966	2,365	2,344								
Naugatuck borough.....	12,722	10,561									
New Britain city.....	43,916	25,698	16,519								
New Britain town.....	3,667	2,968	2,701								
New Haven city.....	133,605	106,027	81,298								
New London city.....	19,659	17,558	13,757								
New Milford town.....	5,010	4,804	3,917								
Newtown town.....	3,012	3,276	3,539								
Norwalk town.....	24,211	19,932	17,747								
Norwalk city.....	6,532	6,155									
South Norwalk city.....	2,697	2,697									
Norwich town.....	28,219	24,637	23,048								
Norwich city.....	20,367	17,251	16,168								
Delaware											
Dover town.....	3,720	3,329	3,061								
Milford town.....	2,603	2,800	2,565								
New Castle city.....	3,351	3,380	4,010								
Wilmington city.....	87,411	76,508	61,431								
District of Columbia											
Washington city.....	331,069	278,718	230,392								
Florida											
Apalachicola city.....	3,065	3,077	2,727								
Barrow town.....	2,662	1,983	1,386								
Key West town.....	4,370	3,380	2,771								
De Land city.....	2,812	1,449	1,113								
Fernandina city.....	3,482	3,245	2,803								
Gainesville city.....	6,183	3,633	2,790								
Jacksonville city.....	57,609	28,429	17,201								
Key West town.....	19,945	17,114	18,080								
Lake City.....	5,032	4,013	2,020								
Lake land town.....	3,719	1,180	552								
Liver Oak city.....	3,450	1,659	687								
Miami city.....	5,871	1,681									
Orlando city.....	3,470	2,380	2,904								
Orlando city.....	3,470	2,380	2,904								
Orlando city.....	3,470	2,380	2,904								
Palatka city.....	3,719	3,301	3,039								
Idaho											
Boise city.....	17,358	5,957	2,311								
Boise city.....	3,543	861	779								
Coeur d'Alene city.....	2,991	2,961	691								
Idaho Falls city.....	4,827	1,262									
Lewiston city.....	6,043	2,425	846								
Moscow city.....	3,620	2,434									
Nampa city.....	2,305	799	347								
Pocatello city.....	9,110	4,040									
Sandpoint city.....	2,993										
Twin Falls city.....	5,238										
Wallace city.....	3,000	2,265	878								
Weiser city.....	2,690	1,364	901								
Illinois											
Alton city.....	17,598	14,210	10,294								
Anna city.....	2,986	2,618	2,255								
Aurora city.....	29,807	24,174	19,688								
Averyville village.....	2,668	1,573									
Batavia city.....	4,436	3,871	3,543								
Beardstown city.....	6,107	4,837	4,226								
Belleville city.....	21,122	18,484	15,601								
Belvidere city.....	7,533	6,937	3,867								
Benton city.....	2,675	1,931	909								
Berwyn city.....	5,841										

1 Coextensive with District of Columbia.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con.				Table 28—Con.				Table 28—Con.			
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Illinois—Con.				Illinois—Con.				Indiana—Con.			
Bloomington city.....	23,768	23,286	20,484	Monmouth city.....	9,128	7,400	5,596	Columbus city.....	8,813	8,130	6,719
Blue Island village.....	3,803	6,114	3,592	Monticello village.....	3,669	2,629	1,834	Connersville city.....	7,728	6,836	4,548
Bridgeport city.....	2,703	2,881	474	Morris city.....	4,503	4,273	3,653	Cravensville city.....	9,371	6,649	6,089
Bushnell city.....	2,619	2,490	2,314	Mount City.....	2,837	2,705		Crown Point town.....	2,526	2,336	1,907
Cairo city.....	14,548	12,560	10,324	Mount Carmel city.....	6,934	4,311	3,376	Decatur city.....	4,471	4,142	3,142
Canton city.....	10,453	6,564	5,604	Mount Vernon village.....	3,501	2,813	1,966	Dunkirk city.....	3,031	3,187	1,024
Cardinal city.....	5,431	3,318	2,382	Mount Vernon city.....	8,007	5,236	3,283	East Chicago city.....	19,098	3,411	1,255
Carleville city.....	5,616	3,293	2,393	Murphysboro city.....	4,485	4,460	3,880	Elkhart city.....	23,682	15,184	11,360
Carmi city.....	2,833	2,939	2,785	Naperville city.....	3,449	2,629	2,216	Elwood city.....	11,028	12,650	2,284
Carterville city.....	2,771	1,749	969	Normal town.....	4,024	3,795	3,439	Evansville city.....	69,477	59,007	50,756
Centralia city.....	9,680	6,721	4,763	North Chicago city.....	3,306	1,150		Fairmont town.....	2,506	3,205	1,462
Champaign city.....	12,421	9,098	5,839	Oak Park village.....	19,444	19,444		Fort Wayne city.....	63,933	45,115	33,593
Charleston city.....	5,884	5,488	4,135	Olney city.....	3,011	4,250	3,831	Frankfort city.....	8,634	7,100	5,919
Cherokow city.....	2,717	2,822	2,708	Orma city.....	9,535	10,388	1,985	Franklin city.....	4,502	4,005	3,781
Chicago city.....	2,185,283	1,098,575	1,099,850	Pana city.....	6,055	5,383	5,077	Garrettsville city.....	4,149	3,910	2,767
Chicago Heights city.....	14,325	5,100		Paris city.....	7,674	6,103	4,996	Gary city.....	16,802		
Clarendon city.....	14,557	10,310	10,304	Peoria city.....	9,127	2,036	1,187	Goshen city.....	8,514	7,810	6,033
Clinton city.....	5,165	4,452	2,598	Pekin city.....	9,897	8,430	6,347	Greencastle city.....	3,790	3,661	4,390
Coal City.....	2,667	2,467	1,672	Peoria city.....	66,900	56,100	41,024	Greenville city.....	4,468	4,488	3,100
Collinsville city.....	7,478	4,021	3,495	Petersburg city.....	7,984	6,863	5,530	Greenburg city.....	5,420	5,034	3,596
Danville city.....	27,871	16,354	11,491	Peru city.....	2,587	2,807	2,342	Hammond city.....	20,023	12,576	3,428
Decatur city.....	31,140	20,754	16,841	Pineville city.....	2,722	2,357	1,298	Hartford city.....	6,187	5,912	2,287
DeKalb city.....	5,102	5,904	2,579	Portage city.....	6,090	4,346	2,794	Huntington city.....	12,772	9,491	3,328
Dixon city.....	7,216	7,917	5,161	Portland city.....	3,194			Indianapolis city.....	263,620	169,104	103,326
Downers Grove village.....	2,601	2,103	960	Princeton city.....	4,151	4,023	3,396	Jacksonville town.....	3,295		
Duquoin city.....	5,454	4,353	4,052	Quincy city.....	36,557	36,252	31,494	Jeffersonville city.....	10,412	10,774	10,666
East Moline city.....	2,665			Robinson city.....	3,803	1,683	1,387	Kendallville city.....	4,981	3,554	2,960
East St. Louis city.....	68,565	15,169		Rockledge city.....	673	732	1,758	Kokomo city.....	10,619	10,609	8,261
Ellettsville city.....	5,014	4,157	3,561	Rock Falls city.....	2,657	2,176	1,950	Lafayette city.....	20,081	18,116	16,483
Elftingham city.....	3,898	3,774	3,260	Rock Island city.....	24,335	19,493	13,034	Laporte City.....	16,555	7,113	7,136
Elkhart city.....	3,366	1,445		Rockford city.....	45,401	31,651	23,584	Lawnrenceburg city.....	3,930	4,426	4,284
Elgin city.....	25,976	22,433	17,823	St. Charles city.....	4,040	2,675	1,690	Lebanon city.....	5,474	4,465	3,692
Evansport city.....	24,978	19,259		Salem city.....	2,669	1,642	1,493	Lebanon city.....	3,438	3,968	3,071
Fairbury city.....	2,505	2,187	1,624	Savanna city.....	2,524	2,620	2,216	Logansport city.....	16,050	16,204	13,328
Flora city.....	2,704	2,311	1,695	Savanna city.....	3,691	3,325	3,097	Madison city.....	6,934	7,835	8,996
Forest Park village.....	6,594	4,085		Shelbyville city.....	3,590	3,546	3,162	Marion city.....	19,359	17,337	8,769
Freeport city.....	17,547	12,508	10,389	Shelbyville city.....	3,961	3,941	3,579	Martinsville city.....	4,559	4,038	2,690
Galesburg city.....	4,835	5,005	5,635	Spring Valley city.....	7,935	6,214	3,837	Michigan City.....	14,550	14,550	14,550
Galesburg city.....	22,689	18,607	15,264	Springfield city.....	51,678	34,159	24,963	Midway city.....	11,886	5,660	3,371
Geneseo city.....	3,169	3,586	3,162	Stanton city.....	5,946	2,756	2,309	Mississippi city.....	3,438	1,772	1,583
Granite city.....	9,903	3,122		Sterling city.....	7,467	6,709	5,824	Montpelier city.....	2,786	3,405	808
Greenville city.....	3,178	2,504	1,818	Streator city.....	14,253	14,079	11,414	Mount Vernon city.....	5,563	5,132	4,705
Hannibal city.....	5,309	2,202	1,723	Sullivan city.....	2,621	2,399	1,448	Muncie city.....	24,005	20,942	11,545
Harvard city.....	3,008	2,602	1,967	Sycamore city.....	3,926	3,653	2,987	New Albany city.....	20,629	20,628	21,059
Harvey city.....	7,227	5,395		Taylorville city.....	5,446	2,848	2,829	New Castle city.....	9,446	3,406	2,697
Havana city.....	3,525	3,268	2,025	Upper Alton city.....	2,918	2,373	1,803	Noblesville city.....	5,073	4,792	3,054
Herrin city.....	6,861	1,559	1,857	Urbana city.....	8,245	5,728	3,511	North Vernon city.....	2,915	2,823	2,012
Highland city.....	2,675	1,870	1,857	Vandalia city.....	2,974	2,668	2,144	Peru city.....	10,910	8,463	7,028
Highland Park city.....	2,209	2,806	2,193	Venice city.....	3,718	2,400	932	Plymouth city.....	3,838	3,656	2,723
Hillsboro city.....	3,424	1,937		Vernon city.....	4,000	2,280	1,610	Portland city.....	5,130	4,798	7,725
Hoopeston city.....	4,698	3,823	1,911	Waukegan city.....	10,609	9,426	4,915	Princeton city.....	6,448	6,041	3,076
Jacksonville city.....	15,376	15,078	12,563	West Hammond village.....	4,948	2,935		Richmond city.....	22,324	18,226	16,698
Jerseyville city.....	4,113	3,517	3,207	Westfield village.....	1,603	1,603		Rochester city.....	3,421	3,421	2,467
Johnston city.....	2,438	2,587		Wheaton city.....	3,423	2,345	1,622	Rockport city.....	2,736	2,882	2,314
Joliet city.....	34,670	29,553	25,264	White Hall city.....	2,854	2,030	1,961	Rushville city.....	4,925	4,541	3,475
Kankakee city.....	13,866	13,965	9,025	Wilmette village.....	4,943	2,300	1,458	Seymour city.....	6,305	6,445	3,337
Kewanee city.....	9,307	8,282	4,569	Woodstock city.....	3,379	1,833	1,079	Shelbyville city.....	5,300	7,119	5,451
La Grange village.....	5,282	3,969	2,314	Zion City.....	4,789	2,502	1,683	South Bend city.....	53,684	32,999	21,819
La Salle city.....	11,337	10,446	8,855	Alexandria city.....	5,096	7,221	715	Sullivan city.....	4,115	3,118	2,222
Lake Forest city.....	3,349	2,715	1,383	Anderson city.....	22,476	20,178	10,741	Tell City.....	3,369	2,680	2,094
Lawrenceville city.....	5,235	1,300	865	Anderson city.....	22,476	20,178	10,741	Terre Haute city.....	58,157	36,673	30,217
Lincoln city.....	10,802	8,962	6,725	Attica city.....	3,335	3,005	2,320	Union City.....	3,209	2,716	2,681
Litchfield city.....	5,971	5,918	5,811	Aurora city.....	3,919	3,396	2,415	Vandalia city.....	6,987	6,280	5,090
Lockport city.....	2,555	2,659	2,449	Bell City.....	4,410	3,645	3,929	Vincennes city.....	14,895	10,249	8,553
Masonia city.....	5,774	5,975	4,052	Bedford city.....	8,716	6,115	3,351	Walsh city.....	8,857	8,618	5,105
Madison village.....	5,046	1,979		Bloomington city.....	8,838	6,460	4,018	Warsaw city.....	4,430	3,987	3,574
Manitowish city.....	3,053	2,510	1,388	Buffton city.....	4,987	4,479	3,589	Washington city.....	7,854	8,351	6,065
Marion city.....	3,291	2,559	2,210	Buonville city.....	3,934	2,439	1,881	West Lafayette town.....	3,867	2,302	1,242
Marshall city.....	2,569	2,077	1,900	Carroll city.....	9,340	7,786	5,965	West Terre Haute town.....	3,083	651	
Mattoon city.....	11,456	9,622	6,853	Carroll city.....	9,340	7,786	5,965	Whiting city.....	6,587	3,983	1,408
Maywood village.....	8,033	4,532		Clinton city.....	6,229	5,918	1,365	Winchester city.....	4,236	3,705	3,014
Melrose Park village.....	4,206	2,892		Columbia city.....	3,448	2,975	3,027				
Mendota city.....	7,806	3,736	3,542								
Metropolis city.....	4,655	4,069	3,573								
Moline city.....	24,199	17,248	12,000								

1 Joint population of Union City, Randolph County, Ind., and Union City village, Darke County, Ohio: 1910, 4,804; 1900, 3,998; 1900, 3,974.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Maryland—Con.				Massachusetts—Con.				Michigan			
Orfield town.....	3,468	3,165	1,565	Manchester town.....	2,673	2,522	1,789	Adrian city.....	10,763	9,654	8,756
Cumberland city.....	21,839	17,128	12,729	Mansfield town.....	5,183	4,006	3,432	Albion city.....	5,833	4,519	3,763
Easton town.....	3,083	3,074	2,639	Marblehead town.....	7,338	7,582	8,302	Algon city.....	2,419	2,667	2,669
Federick city.....	8,010	9,296	8,182	Mattituck town.....	14,878	13,949	14,085	Aloha city.....	2,765	2,655	2,655
Frostburg town.....	6,028	5,274	3,804	Maryland town.....	6,390	3,142	2,700	Alpena city.....	12,706	11,802	11,283
Hagerstown city.....	16,507	13,591	10,115	Medford town.....	3,456	2,926	1,493	Ann Arbor city.....	14,817	11,569	9,441
Harve de Grace city.....	4,212	3,423	3,244	Medford city.....	23,150	18,244	11,079	Battle Creek city.....	25,267	18,563	13,197
Salisbury town.....	6,690	6,477	2,905	Midway town.....	2,666	2,761	2,985	Bay City.....	45,166	27,628	27,539
Westport town.....	2,702	1,908	1,526	Melrose city.....	15,715	12,962	8,319	Bellevue city.....	4,119	3,283	2,929
Westminster city.....	3,295	3,199	2,901	Methuen town.....	11,448	7,512	4,814	Benton Harbor city.....	9,185	6,952	3,692
Massachusetts				Middleborough town.....	8,214	6,885	6,015	Bessmer city.....	4,583	3,611	2,560
Ablington town.....	5,453	4,489	4,260	Milford town.....	13,055	11,376	8,780	Big Rapids city.....	4,319	4,486	5,303
Ablington city.....	13,026	11,134	9,215	Milbury town.....	4,740	4,400	4,420	Bozette city.....	5,218	912	450
Agawam town.....	3,501	5,011	2,536	Milton town.....	7,924	6,578	4,275	Cambridge city.....	8,255	5,993	4,461
Amesbury town.....	9,894	9,473	9,798	Miltona town.....	4,728	3,402	3,630	Charlotte city.....	6,486	4,962	3,867
Amherst town.....	8,115	6,028	4,915	Monkton town.....	6,866	6,150	6,259	Cheboygan city.....	9,899	6,489	6,235
Andover town.....	7,301	6,813	6,142	Nantucket town.....	2,962	3,006	3,268	Coldwater city.....	5,945	6,216	5,247
Andover city.....	11,187	8,603	5,629	Natick town.....	9,466	9,488	9,118	Crystal Falls city.....	3,775	5,231	.....
Athol town.....	8,536	7,061	6,319	New Bedford city.....	96,652	62,442	40,743	Detroit city.....	465,766	285,348	205,870
Attleborough town.....	16,215	11,335	7,171	New Bedford town.....	14,939	14,478	13,947	Dowagiac city.....	5,088	4,151	2,906
Ayer town.....	2,797	3,446	2,185	Newburyport city.....	39,876	33,387	24,739	East Jordan village.....	2,516	1,205	731
Barnstable town.....	4,676	4,364	4,025	Newton city.....	39,876	33,387	24,739	Escanaba city.....	13,194	14,519	9,808
Barre town.....	2,967	2,059	2,259	North Adams city.....	5,529	4,263	3,472	Flint city.....	38,530	31,909	9,803
Beverly town.....	5,842	3,929	2,998	North Andover town.....	5,529	4,263	3,472	Gladstone city.....	4,211	3,838	1,337
Beverly city.....	18,650	12,884	8,881	North Attleborough town.....	9,562	7,253	6,727	Grand Haven city.....	5,856	4,743	5,023
Billerica town.....	2,789	2,725	2,380	North Brookfield town.....	3,075	4,587	3,871	Grand Ledge city.....	2,808	2,161	1,606
Blackstone town.....	5,648	5,721	6,138	Northampton city.....	19,431	18,543	14,390	Grand Rapids city.....	112,511	87,565	10,728
Boston city.....	670,385	560,892	448,477	North Adams city.....	5,529	4,263	3,472	Greenville city.....	4,045	3,381	2,576
Braintree town.....	8,066	9,983	4,848	Northampton town.....	8,807	7,036	6,048	Hamtramck village.....	3,559	5,900	1,772
Brighton town.....	7,688	4,240	2,794	Norton town.....	2,544	1,836	1,783	Hancock city.....	8,981	4,050	1,772
Brockton city.....	56,873	40,093	27,294	Norwood town.....	8,014	5,490	3,103	Hastings city.....	4,383	3,172	2,972
Brookline town.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	Orange town.....	5,282	5,530	4,598	Hingham Park village.....	5,100	4,121	3,915
Cambridge city.....	104,839	91,886	70,028	Palmer town.....	3,361	616	617	Hillside city.....	4,204	4,571	3,015
Canton town.....	4,797	4,484	4,638	Pembury town.....	15,721	11,523	10,138	Holland city.....	10,450	9,945	9,945
Cape Cod town.....	3,984	3,984	2,984	Pittsfield city.....	32,421	21,766	17,251	Houghton village.....	5,113	3,359	2,062
Chelsea city.....	32,462	34,072	27,909	Plymouth town.....	12,141	9,592	7,314	Ionia city.....	5,090	5,209	4,482
Chillicothe city.....	25,401	19,167	14,050	Provincetown town.....	4,369	4,247	4,642	Iron Mountain city.....	9,216	9,205	8,899
Clinton town.....	13,075	13,667	10,424	Quincy city.....	32,642	23,899	16,725	Ironwood city.....	12,821	9,747	7,745
Cohasset town.....	2,585	2,759	2,446	Randolph town.....	4,901	4,901	4,901	Isle of Green city.....	11,187	11,187	11,187
Cohasset city.....	3,652	4,427	4,427	Reading town.....	5,518	4,969	4,088	Jackson city.....	31,433	25,180	20,798
Dalton town.....	3,598	3,014	2,885	Revere town.....	18,219	10,395	5,968	Kalamazoo city.....	39,437	24,494	17,553
Danvers town.....	4,907	8,542	7,454	Rockland town.....	6,928	5,327	5,213	Lansing city.....	31,929	16,485	13,102
Dartmouth town.....	9,378	3,669	3,122	Rockport town.....	4,211	4,422	4,057	Lapeer city.....	3,946	3,297	2,753
Decham town.....	9,284	4,457	7,123	Salem city.....	43,697	35,956	30,801	Lansing village.....	8,357	5,943	1,159
Deerfield town.....	4,261	3,533	1,966	Saugus town.....	8,047	5,084	3,673	Ludington city.....	9,132	7,166	7,517
Dudley town.....	5,467	553	2,944	Somerset town.....	2,798	2,241	2,106	Manistee city.....	12,381	14,240	12,812
East Bridgewater town.....	3,363	3,025	2,911	Somerville city.....	17,236	61,643	49,152	Marquette city.....	4,722	4,129	2,940
Easthampton town.....	8,324	5,603	4,735	Ware town.....	6,776	6,776	6,776	Marine city.....	3,770	3,298	3,268
Easton town.....	33,484	24,336	11,068	West Hadley town.....	4,894	4,536	4,261	Marquette city.....	11,943	10,058	9,093
Everett town.....	5,122	2,567	2,919	Spencer town.....	6,740	7,627	8,747	Marshall city.....	4,256	4,370	3,968
Fairhaven town.....	3,363	3,025	2,911	Springfield town.....	88,826	62,059	41,179	Menominee city.....	10,567	12,818	10,630
Fall River city.....	119,295	104,803	74,398	Stoneham town.....	7,669	6,197	6,125	Monkton city.....	6,803	5,043	5,258
Falmouth town.....	3,741	3,500	2,567	Ware town.....	6,776	6,776	6,776	Mount Clemens city.....	7,707	6,576	4,748
Fitchburg city.....	97,035	81,321	62,039	West Springfield town.....	8,273	4,442	3,513	Mount Pleasant city.....	5,972	5,662	2,701
Foxborough town.....	3,863	3,296	2,933	Sutton town.....	3,078	3,328	3,180	Memphis city.....	2,952	2,014	.....
Framingham town.....	12,948	11,302	9,239	Swampscott town.....	6,204	4,548	3,198	Missoula city.....	24,962	20,818	22,962
Franklin town.....	5,641	5,017	4,831	Taunton city.....	34,259	31,036	25,448	Nagansaw city.....	8,490	6,835	6,078
Gardner town.....	14,699	10,813	8,424	Templeton town.....	3,736	3,489	2,999	Niles city.....	5,156	4,287	4,197
Gaughey town.....	24,368	26,121	24,653	Tewksbury town.....	8,740	8,740	8,740	Norway city.....	4,954	4,180	3,917
Grafton town.....	5,703	4,869	5,002	Uxbridge town.....	4,671	3,599	3,408	Onaway city.....	2,702	1,204	.....
Great Barrington town.....	5,926	5,854	4,612	Wakfield town.....	11,404	9,290	6,982	Osgoos village.....	2,812	1,034	.....
Greenfield town.....	10,427	7,927	5,252	Walpole town.....	4,892	3,572	2,804	Ossosco city.....	4,839	5,886	6,664
Hardwick town.....	3,524	3,208	2,822	Ware town.....	27,834	23,481	18,767	Pontiac city.....	14,758	5,285	2,872
Haverhill city.....	42,115	37,175	27,412	Wareham town.....	4,102	3,432	3,451	Potosi city.....	4,452	9,769	6,900
Hingham town.....	4,965	5,059	4,564	Warren town.....	4,188	4,417	4,681	Port Huron city.....	18,861	19,156	13,543
Holbrook town.....	2,816	2,229	2,474	Watertown town.....	11,655	7,086	7,031	Red Jacket village.....	4,211	4,098	3,073
Holliston town.....	2,711	2,598	2,610	Webster town.....	11,509	8,804	8,072	River Rouge village.....	4,161	1,748	.....
Holyoke city.....	45,712	32,610	23,610	Wellesley town.....	5,413	5,072	3,600	Saginaw city.....	36,516	42,345	46,322
Haverhill city.....	5,743	5,454	5,070	West Springfield town.....	9,224	7,105	5,077	St. Clair city.....	2,633	2,643	2,353
Hyde Park town.....	15,507	13,244	10,193	Westborough town.....	5,446	4,490	5,185	St. Johns city.....	3,134	3,388	3,127
Ipswich town.....	5,777	4,636	4,439	Westford town.....	2,851	2,624	2,290	St. Joseph city.....	5,586	5,155	5,733
Lawrence city.....	85,892	62,550	44,654	Westport town.....	2,908	2,908	2,908	Sault Ste. Marie city.....	12,740	10,570	5,740
Lebanon town.....	6,237	5,296	4,786	Weymouth town.....	12,895	11,234	10,890	South Haven city.....	3,577	4,009	1,624
Leicester town.....	6,320	3,416	3,120	Whitman town.....	7,292	6,155	4,421	Sturgis city.....	3,623	2,465	2,489
Lenox town.....	3,060	2,942	2,889	Williamstown town.....	3,708	5,013	4,221	Three Rivers city.....	5,072	3,550	3,131
Lewiston town.....	17,480	12,397	7,369	Winchester town.....	10,001	8,578	8,001	Traverse City.....	12,115	9,407	4,333
Lexington town.....	4,918	4,881	3,197	Winchester town.....	9,309	7,248	4,780	Wyandotte city.....	8,287	7,317	3,817
Lynn town.....	106,234	94,889	71,699	Winthrop town.....	10,132	6,058	2,291	Ypsilanti city.....	6,230	3,718	6,129
Lynn city.....	89,436	68,313	55,727	Woburn city.....	15,508	14,224	13,499				
Malden city.....	44,398	33,664	23,031	Worcester city.....	145,980	118,421	84,555				

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			
	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890
Minnesota				Missouri—Con.				Nebraska—Con.			
Albert Lea city.....	6,192	4,560	3,305	Cape Girardeau city.....	8,475	4,815	4,297	Pennant city.....	8,713	7,241	6,747
Alexandria city.....	3,001	2,681	2,118	Carrollton city.....	3,455	3,854	3,878	Grand Island city.....	10,326	7,536	7,536
Anoka city.....	3,972	3,769	4,282	Carversville city.....	4,539	4,445	2,884	Hastings city.....	9,338	7,188	13,584
Austin city.....	6,960	5,474	3,901	Cartman city.....	9,483	9,416	7,981	Havlock village.....	2,680	1,480	
Bemidji city.....	2,907	2,185		Castroville city.....	3,655	3,655		Holbrook city.....	3,000	3,000	2,601
Brainerd city.....	8,526	7,524	5,703	Chasleron city.....	3,144	1,918	1,381	Kearney city.....	6,202	5,534	8,074
Chisholm village.....	2,684			Chillicothe city.....	6,265	6,305	5,717	Lincoln city.....	42,793	40,169	53,154
Cloquet city.....	7,031	3,072	2,530	Columbia city.....	4,992	5,061	4,737	McCook city.....	3,765	445	2,346
Crookston city.....	7,559	5,359	3,457	De Soto city.....	9,662	5,651	3,960	Nebraska City.....	5,488	7,390	11,941
Detroit city.....	2,907			Eldorado Springs city.....	2,187	1,587	1,543	Norfolk city.....	6,625	3,883	3,038
Duluth city.....	78,406	52,669	33,115	Excelsior Springs city.....	3,900	1,881	2,034	North Platte city.....	4,793	3,640	3,635
East Grand Forks city.....	2,533	2,077	795	Farmington city.....	2,613	1,778	1,394	Omaha city.....	124,096	102,555	140,452
Ely city.....	3,572	3,717	901	Fayette city.....	2,586	2,717	2,347	Plattsmouth city.....	4,287	4,994	8,392
Evleth city.....	7,036	2,232		Fergus city.....	2,556	1,256	1,335	South Omaha city.....	26,259	26,001	8,062
Farmont city.....	4,958	3,040	1,205	Flat River city.....	5,112			University Place village.....	3,200	1,130	571
Faribault city.....	9,001	7,968	6,520	Fredricktown city.....	2,632	1,577	917	Wormer city.....	2,615	626	2,420
Fergus Falls city.....	6,887	6,072	3,772	Fruithaven city.....	5,228	4,883	4,314	York city.....	6,235	5,132	3,405
Hastings city.....	3,983	3,811	3,705	Hannibal city.....	12,780	12,780	12,557				
Hibbing village.....	2,852	2,481		Higginsville city.....	2,628	2,791	2,342				
Lake City.....	3,142	2,744	2,138	Independence city.....	9,859	6,974	6,380				
Little Falls city.....	6,078	5,774	2,354	Jefferson City.....	11,850	9,664	6,742				
Lumville city.....	2,540	2,223	1,416	Joplin city.....	32,073	23,023	9,943				
Mankato city.....	10,365	10,599	8,858	Kennett city.....	248,381	165,732	132,716				
Melrose city.....	2,591	1,768	780	Kerrville city.....	3,033	1,500	303				
Minneapolis city.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	Kirkwood city.....	6,347	5,966	3,510				
Montevideo city.....	3,056	2,146	1,437	Kirkwood city.....	4,171	2,825	1,777				
Moorehead city.....	4,840	3,730	2,088	Linton city.....	5,292	4,190	4,537				
Moorhead city.....	5,648	5,403	3,741	Louisiana city.....	2,407	2,407	2,386				
Murphy city.....	2,569	2,569		Louisiana city.....	4,454	5,131	3,590				
Owatonna city.....	5,658	5,561	3,849	Macon city.....	3,584	4,068	3,071				
Red Wing city.....	9,048	7,825	6,294	Maplewood city.....	4,976						
Richfield village.....	2,673	2,644	3,321	Marion city.....	3,929	3,683	1,977				
Rochester city.....	10,600	8,663	6,686	Marshall city.....	4,869	5,098	4,297				
St. Cloud city.....	21,744	168,065	133,166	Maryville city.....	4,762	5,577	4,037				
St. Paul city.....	4,176	4,302	3,671	Mexico city.....	5,999	5,099	4,789				
St. Peter city.....	4,130	2,322	2,242	Minneapolis city.....	10,923	8,012	8,215				
St. Paul city.....	4,916	5,694	5,694	Minneapolis city.....	11,175	11,175	11,175				
Staples city.....	10,198	12,218	11,260	Minneapolis city.....	3,661	7,205	2,198				
Staples city.....	3,714	1,819	191	Nevada city.....	7,176	4,461	7,282				
Thief River Falls city.....	4,900	3,278		Poplar Bluff city.....	6,916	3,221	2,187				
Two Harbors city.....	4,900	3,278		Rich Hill city.....	2,755	4,083	4,008				
Virginia city.....	4,130	2,322	2,242	Riverside city.....	3,664	3,478	3,601				
Wadena city.....	3,056	2,146	1,437	St. Charles city.....	4,477	7,982	6,168				
Wadena city.....	3,056	2,146	1,437	St. Joseph city.....	77,403	102,799	52,354				
West Minneapolis village.....	3,022	1,648		St. Louis city.....	687,429	575,238	451,770				
West St. Paul city.....	2,660	1,830	1,586	St. Louis city.....	17,822	15,231	14,068				
Wilmot city.....	4,135	3,409	3,852	Sikeston city.....	3,377	1,077	636				
Winona city.....	15,833	19,714	18,208	Slater city.....	3,238	2,592	2,400				
				Springfield city.....	35,201	27,267	21,850				
Mississippi				Trenton city.....	5,556	5,396	5,039				
Aberdeen city.....	3,388	3,434	3,449	Wardensburg city.....	4,680	4,724	4,706				
Bay St. Louis city.....	3,089	2,872	1,574	Washington city.....	3,670	5,015	4,725				
Biloxi city.....	3,959	5,467	3,234	Webb City.....	11,817	9,201	5,043				
Brookhaven city.....	5,728	4,342		Webb City.....	7,080	1,895	1,783				
Canton city.....	4,929	3,404	2,131	Wellston city.....	7,312	2,992	2,991				
Clarksdale city.....	4,079	1,773	781	West Plains city.....	2,914	2,902	2,901				
Collins city.....	2,881										
Columbus city.....	5,888	4,884	4,559								
Corinth city.....	5,020	3,561	2,111								
Greenville city.....	9,610	7,642	6,658								
Greenwood city.....	5,836	3,626	1,055								
Grenada city.....	2,814	2,684	2,416								
Gulfport city.....	6,386	1,060									
Hattiesburg city.....	11,735	4,175	1,172								
Iuka city.....	4,275	3,816	3,920								
Laurel city.....	8,465	3,193									
McComb city.....	6,237	4,477	2,383								
Meridian city.....	23,285	14,650	10,624								
Miss Point city.....	4,364										
Natchez city.....	11,791	12,210	10,101								
Oakland city.....	2,584	2,177	2,069								
Presque Isle city.....	3,379										
Starkville city.....	2,698	1,980	1,735								
Tupelo city.....	3,881	2,118	1,477								
Vicksburg city.....	29,873	14,534	15,773								
Water Valley city.....	4,275	3,413	2,832								
West Point city.....	4,864	3,193	2,762								
Winona city.....	2,512	2,455	1,648								
Yazoo city.....	6,796	4,944	3,286								
Missouri											
Amoria city.....	4,478	6,191	3,485								
Bonville city.....	4,222	4,377	3,843								
Brookfield city.....	5,149	5,884	4,547								
Butler city.....	2,984	3,158	2,812								
Canon city.....	2,980	2,979	2,917								

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE; 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			
1910				1910				1910			
1900				1900				1900			
1890				1890				1890			
New Jersey—Con.				New York—Con.				New York—Con.			
Irrington town.....	11,877	5,255		Canton village.....	2,701	2,757	2,580	Nyack village.....	4,619	4,275	4,111
Jersey city.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	Carthage village.....	3,563	3,895	2,278	Owensburg city.....	15,933	12,633	11,662
Kearny town.....	18,659	10,896		Catskill village.....	5,296	5,884	4,920	Olean city.....	14,743	9,462	7,338
Kearney borough.....	3,552	2,433	2,411	Chatham village.....	6,698	7,507	6,681	Ononda city.....	8,864	6,364	6,083
Lambertville city.....	4,657	4,637	4,142	Cohoes city.....	24,709	23,910	22,509	Onsenta city.....	9,491	7,147	6,272
Little Ferry borough.....	2,541	1,240	781	Cold Springs village.....	2,549	2,067		Orangetown village.....	11,450	7,939	9,352
Loch borough.....	4,138	1,917	998	Corning city.....	13,730	11,601	8,550	Oswego city.....	23,368	22,199	21,842
Long Branch city.....	13,298	8,872	7,231	Cornwall village.....	6,638	1,966	750	Owego village.....	4,633	5,039	
Madison borough.....	4,658	2,469	754	Corland city.....	11,500	9,014	8,590	Pattersonville village.....	12,809	7,440	5,274
Millville city.....	12,451	10,583	10,062	Danville village.....	3,933	3,633	3,753	Peekskill city.....	15,245	10,358	9,676
Montclair town.....	21,550	13,962		Depew village.....	3,921	3,379		Penn Yan village.....	4,507	4,650	4,254
Morris town.....	12,507	11,267	8,156	Dobbs Ferry village.....	3,455	2,885	2,083	Perry village.....	3,388	2,763	1,528
New Brunswick city.....	23,348	20,006		Dolgeville village.....	6,685	1,913		Plattsburg city.....	11,358	8,434	7,010
Newark city.....	347,449	246,070	181,500	Dunkirk city.....	17,253	11,616	9,416	Port Chester village.....	12,809	7,440	5,274
Newton town.....	4,467	4,376	3,003	East Aurora village.....	2,781	2,366	1,882	Port Jervis city.....	9,564	9,385	9,327
North Plainfield borough.....	6,117	5,069		East Syracuse village.....	3,274	2,509	2,231	Potsdam village.....	4,036	3,843	3,961
Orangetown village.....	6,009			Ellenville village.....	3,114	2,879	2,281	Poughkeepsie city.....	27,936	24,029	22,206
Orange city.....	29,620	24,141	18,844	Elmira city.....	37,176	35,672	30,893	Poussard city.....	10,711	7,466	7,301
Passaic city.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	Elmira Heights village.....	2,712	1,763		Rochester city.....	115,419	102,608	139,396
Paterson city.....	125,600	105,171	78,347	Fairport village.....	3,112	2,489	2,852	Rockville Center village.....	3,667	1,884	
Perth Amboy city.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	Fishkill Landing village.....	3,902	3,673	3,617	Rome city.....	20,497	15,343	14,991
Piscataway town.....	13,903	10,032	8,444	Port Edward village.....	10,480	18,200	2,444	Rye village.....	4,064		
Plainfield city.....	20,550	15,369	11,267	Port Plain village.....	2,702	2,444	2,604	Sag Harbor village.....	3,498	1,909	
Pleasantville borough.....	4,390	2,182		Frankfort village.....	3,303	2,664	2,291	St. Johnsville village.....	5,496	1,873	1,263
Princeton borough.....	5,136	3,999	3,422	Freeonia village.....	5,285	4,127	3,399	Salamanca village.....	2,532	4,251	3,692
Prospect Park borough.....	2,719			Freeport city.....	4,836	2,612		Saratoga Lake village.....	4,983	2,594	768
Ramapo town.....	9,337	7,925	1,103	Greenville village.....	12,446	10,433	10,033	Saratoga Springs village.....	12,693	12,409	11,975
Raritan town.....	3,672	3,244	2,650	Glen Cove city.....	15,243	12,613	9,569	Saugerties village.....	2,927	3,667	4,237
Red Bank borough.....	5,738	5,428	4,143	Gloversville city.....	20,642	18,349	15,964	Schenectady city.....	72,003	62,082	19,902
Ridgewood village.....	4,416	2,685	1,047	Gloversville village.....	3,081	2,826	2,307	Scotia village.....	3,937		
Roseland borough.....	5,785			Goheen village.....	4,125	3,688	3,487	Seneca Falls village.....	6,588	6,519	6,116
Roselle Park borough.....	3,138	1,652	996	Granville village.....	3,920	2,700	2,008	Silvies village.....	2,507	2,331	1,358
Rutherford borough.....	7,045	4,411	2,293	Green Island village.....	4,737	4,770	4,463	Silver Creek village.....	2,512	1,944	1,678
Salem city.....	6,414	5,811	5,816	Greenport village.....	3,069	2,366		Solvay village.....	2,509	2,289	963
Seaucus borough.....	4,740	1,626		Hastings-upon-Hudson village.....	4,552	2,002	1,406	Suffern village.....	2,663	1,619	
Somerville borough.....	5,860			Haverstraw village.....	5,569	5,935	5,070	Syracuse city.....	137,249	108,374	88,143
South Amboy city.....	7,007	6,349	4,330	Hempstead village.....	4,964	3,582	4,831	Tarrytown village.....	5,600	6,770	5,562
South Orange village.....	6,014	4,008	3,306	Hempstead village.....	7,529	7,962	7,421	Tonawanda city.....	7,813	7,145	6,231
South River borough.....	4,772	2,762	1,795	Homer village.....	2,695	2,381		Troy city.....	76,631	61,651	60,956
Summit city.....	7,500	5,502		Hoosick Falls village.....	5,532	5,671	7,014	Tuckahoe village.....	2,722		
Tenafly borough.....	2,756	1,740	1,046	Hornell city.....	13,617	11,918	10,906	Tupper Lake village.....	2,767		
Trenton city.....	96,815	73,367	57,438	Hudson city.....	11,417	9,528	9,957	Ulster city.....	74,419	56,383	44,067
Union town.....	21,023	15,187	10,443	Hudson Falls village.....	5,189	4,720	2,835	Walton village.....	3,103	2,811	2,299
Unionland borough.....	5,282	4,370		Ilion village.....	6,588	5,138	4,070	Wappingers Falls village.....	3,105	3,504	3,718
Wallington borough.....	3,148	1,812		Ithaca city.....	14,802	13,136	11,079	Watervliet city.....	15,074	14,321	12,967
Washington borough.....	3,567	3,080	2,831	Jamestown city.....	31,297	22,892	16,938	Watkins village.....	2,802	2,943	2,643
West Hoboken town.....	35,903	23,094		Johnstown city.....	10,447	10,130	7,768	Waterville village.....	3,236	3,048	3,120
West New York town.....	13,560	5,267		Kingston city.....	15,968	24,535	21,201	Waterford village.....	3,245	3,146	4,004
West Orange town.....	6,420	6,889		Lackawanna city.....	14,549			Waterloo village.....	3,931	4,256	4,350
Wharton borough.....	2,983	2,069		Lancaster village.....	4,364	3,750	1,692	Watertown city.....	26,730	21,096	14,725
Woodbury city.....	4,642	4,087	3,911	Leroy village.....	3,771	3,144	2,743	Watervliet city.....	15,074	14,321	12,967
New Mexico				Leedsburg village.....	3,773	3,111		Watkins village.....	2,802	2,943	2,643
Albuquerque city.....	11,020	6,338	3,785	Leedsburg village.....	14,673	10,381	8,783	Waverly village.....	4,854	4,465	4,123
Clovis city.....	3,255			Lockport city.....	17,070	16,081	16,038	Wellsville village.....	3,802	3,556	3,435
Las Cruces town.....	3,526			Lowville village.....	2,940	2,352	2,451	Westfield village.....	2,985	2,430	1,983
Las Vegas city (East Las Vegas P. O.).....	3,755	3,552	2,312	Lynsiville village.....	4,460	4,300	4,515	White Plains village.....	11,949	7,899	4,042
Las Vegas town.....	3,179	2,767	2,085	Malden village.....	6,467	5,933	4,986	Wildaba village.....	4,919	4,437	4,034
Raton city.....	4,539	3,580	1,255	Mamersone village.....	2,609			Yonkers city.....	79,803	47,931	32,033
Roswell city.....	5,172	2,049	343	Mamersone village.....	2,951	2,032	1,049	North Carolina			
Santa Fe city.....	6,072	5,603	6,189	Matteawan village.....	6,727	5,807	4,278	Asheville city.....	18,792	14,694	10,235
Santa Fe village.....	2,312	2,102	1,162	Mechanicville village.....	6,634	4,095	2,675	Belhaven town.....	3,862		
Tucumcari city.....	2,825			Midvale village.....	14,673	10,381	8,783	Burlington city.....	4,808	3,932	1,716
New York				Midvale village.....	13,313	14,522	11,957	Charlotte city.....	34,014	18,991	11,587
Albany city.....	100,253	94,151	84,923	Mount Kisco village.....	2,802	1,346	1,065	Concord city.....	7,370	6,010	5,839
Albany village.....	5,016	4,871	4,280	Mount Morris village.....	2,782	2,410	2,286	Durham city.....	18,241	6,679	5,885
Amityville village.....	2,517	2,038	2,293	Mount Vernon city.....	30,919	21,228	10,890	Edenton town.....	3,789		
Amsterdam city.....	31,267	20,929	17,336	New Rochelle city.....	28,867	14,720	9,667	Elizabeth City town.....	6,348	6,348	3,251
Auburn city.....	34,668	20,345	25,858	New York City.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	Fayetteville town.....	7,045	4,670	4,222
Babylon village.....	2,600	2,157		Manhattan Borough.....	5,351,513	3,850,091	2,741,212	Gastonia town.....	5,759	4,031	1,003
Baldwinsville village.....	3,099	2,992	3,040	Brooklyn Borough.....	1,631,881	1,109,482	838,432	Goldboro city.....	6,107	5,877	4,017
Baldwin spa village.....	4,138	3,923	3,527	Richmond Borough.....	85,969	6,010	61,695	Graham town.....	2,504	2,652	991
Batavia village.....	11,013	9,189	7,221	Queens Borough.....	261,011	168,069	87,060	Greensboro city.....	15,895	10,035	3,317
Bath village.....	3,884	4,994	3,261	Newark village.....	6,227	4,578	3,668	Greenville town.....	4,101	2,563	1,507
Binghamton city.....	48,443	39,647	35,005	Newburgh city.....	27,905	24,943	23,087	Henderson town.....	4,503	3,746	4,191
Binghamton village.....	4,138	3,923	3,527	Niagara Falls city.....	30,445	19,437		Hendersonville town.....	2,818	1,917	1,216
Buffalo city.....	423,715	332,387	255,664	North Tarrytown village.....	5,491	4,241	3,179	Hickory town.....	7,716	4,967	2,023
Canandaigua village.....	7,217	6,151	5,868	North Tonawanda city.....	11,055	9,069	4,793	High Point city.....	9,525	4,103	1,613
Canastota village.....	2,247	3,039	2,774	Norwich village.....	7,422	5,766	5,212	Kinston town.....	6,995	4,106	1,726

* Includes population of Oswego Falls village: 1900, 2,925; 1890, 1,521.

† Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.											
				1910	1900	1890					1910	1900	1890										
North Carolina—Con.								Ohio—Con.								Ohio—Con.							
Lexington town.....				4,163	1,234	1,440	Elyria city.....				14,825	8,791	5,611	Wadsworth village.....				3,073	1,764	1,574			
Monroe city.....				4,082	2,427	1,866	Findlay city.....				14,858	17,613	18,553	Wapakoneta city.....				5,249	3,915	3,616			
Mooreville town.....				3,400	1,533	886	Forest city.....				9,597	7,720	7,070	Warren city.....				11,081	8,529	5,973			
Morganston town.....				2,712	1,938	1,557	Washington village.....				9,729	7,274	6,729	Washington Court House city.....				7,277	5,751	5,742			
Mount Airy town.....				3,884	2,680	1,768	Fremont city.....				9,939	8,439	7,141	Wauson village.....				2,650	2,148	2,000			
Newbern city.....				9,961	9,090	7,843	Gallon city.....				7,214	7,282	6,326	Wellston city.....				8,875	8,045	4,377			
Oxford town.....				3,018	2,036	2,907	Gallipoli city.....				5,560	5,432	4,498	Wellsville city.....				7,679	6,146	5,247			
Raleigh city.....				19,218	13,643	12,678	Garfield village.....				3,726	2,620	2,420	Wilmington village.....				4,747	3,618	3,079			
Rainelle town.....				4,289	3,262	2,969	Gleason village.....				4,527	2,155	1,657	Woodfield village.....				2,502	1,801	1,031			
Rocky Mount town.....				8,051	2,937	811	Greenfield village.....				4,228	3,979	2,460	Wooster city.....				6,136	6,063	5,901			
Salem town.....				5,533	3,642	2,711	Greenville city.....				7,267	5,501	5,473	Xenia city.....				8,706	8,686	7,709			
Salisbury city.....				7,133	6,277	4,418	Hamilton city.....				33,279	29,914	17,555	Youngstown city.....				79,066	44,855	33,220			
Shelby town.....				3,127	1,874	1,394	Harwell village.....				2,823	1,833	1,507	Zanesville city.....				28,028	25,538	21,001			
Stilesville city.....				4,569	3,141	2,318	Hillsboro village.....				4,426	4,355	3,620										
Tarboro town.....				4,129	2,469	1,924	Ironton city.....				13,147	11,868	10,939										
Thomasville town.....				3,877	751	590	Jackson city.....				5,468	4,672	4,320										
Washington city.....				6,211	4,842	3,545	Kent village.....				4,488	4,841	3,301										
Wilmington city.....				25,748	20,976	20,056	Kenton city.....				7,185	6,852	5,557										
Wilson town.....				17,167	3,925	2,126	Lancaster city.....				15,181	9,355	7,555										
Winston city.....				17,167	10,008	8,018	Lebanon city.....				13,093	8,991	7,555										
North Dakota								Oklahoma!															
Bismarck city.....				5,443	3,319	2,186	Lebanon village.....				2,698	2,867	3,050	Barabesville city.....				6,181	4,215	698			
Devils Lake city.....				6,157	1,729	846	Leontonia village.....				2,665	2,744	2,826	Blackwell city.....				3,266	2,444	2,783			
Dickinson city.....				3,678	2,076	807	Lima city.....				30,568	21,723	15,981	Chickasha city.....				10,320	7,862	3,209			
Fargo city.....				14,394	9,589	5,664	Lisbon village.....				3,084	3,330	2,278	Claremore city.....				2,865	2,864	855			
Grand Forks city.....				12,478	7,652	4,970	Louckland village.....				3,439	2,695	2,474	Clinton city.....				2,781	1,278	.....			
Jamestown city.....				4,338	2,853	2,296	Logan village.....				4,850	3,480	3,119	Coalgate city.....				3,235	2,921	2,614			
Mandan city.....				3,873	1,658	1,328	London village.....				5,530	3,511	3,313	Darnett city.....				5,330	4,510	2,969			
Minot city.....				6,188	1,277	575	Madisonville city.....				28,885	16,028	14,851	El Reno city.....				7,872	5,370	3,383			
Valley City.....				3,124	2,446	1,089	Mansfield city.....				20,768	17,640	13,473	Elk City.....				3,165	2,195	.....			
Williston city.....				3,124	763	295	Marietta city.....				12,923	13,348	8,273	Frederick city.....				3,027	2,036	.....			
Ohio								Oklahoma!															
Akron city.....				69,067	42,728	27,601	Marion city.....				18,252	11,862	8,827	Guthrie city.....				11,654	11,652	10,006			
Alliance city.....				12,702	9,074	974	Marysville village.....				3,576	3,048	2,310	Hardthorne city.....				2,963	2,435	3,352			
Ashland city.....				6,795	4,087	3,566	Massillon city.....				13,879	11,944	10,092	Hobart city.....				3,845	3,131	.....			
Ashland city.....				15,266	12,949	8,738	Medina village.....				2,734	2,232	2,073	Hugo city.....				2,682	2,676	.....			
Athens city.....				5,483	3,066	2,020	Miamina village.....				4,272	3,941	3,623	Kingsfisher city.....				2,538	2,214	2,301			
Barberton city.....				9,440	9,344	8,254	Miamina village.....				4,272	3,941	3,623	Krebs city.....				2,884	1,508	.....			
Barnesville village.....				12,916	3,721	3,207	Midlestown city.....				13,152	9,215	7,681	Lawton city.....				7,788	5,562	.....			
Bellaire city.....				9,940	9,912	9,034	Mingo Junction village.....				4,049	2,594	1,856	McAlester city.....				12,934	10,667	4,125			
Bellefontaine city.....				8,238	6,649	5,482	Montpelier village.....				2,759	1,869	1,293	Mangum city.....				3,667	2,672	.....			
Bellefonte city.....				5,209	4,101	3,082	Mount Vernon city.....				2,800	2,607	2,533	Miami city.....				2,907	1,893	1,527			
Berea village.....				2,609	2,510	2,533	Napoleon village.....				4,007	3,639	2,758	Muskogee city.....				25,278	14,418	4,234			
Bowling Green city.....				5,222	5,067	3,467	Neville city.....				6,082	5,421	4,564	Normal city.....				3,724	3,040	2,235			
Bridgeport city.....				3,974	3,963	3,369	New Comerstown village.....				2,943	2,659	1,251	Novata city.....				3,672	2,223	498			
Bryan village.....				3,641	3,131	3,068	New Lexington village.....				2,559	1,701	1,470	Oklahoma City.....				64,205	32,452	10,337			
Bucyrus city.....				8,122	6,500	5,974	New Philadelphia city.....				5,512	5,213	4,456	Okmulgee city.....				4,176	2,322	1,467			
Breslev village.....				3,156	1,267	789	Newark city.....				25,404	15,127	14,270	Pauls Valley city.....				2,689	2,157	1,467			
Cambridge city.....				11,327	8,241	4,361	Newburgh city.....				5,813	5,049	3,613	Pawhuska city.....				2,776	2,408	.....			
Canal Dover city.....				6,621	5,422	3,470	Niles city.....				8,361	7,468	4,289	Perry city.....				3,133	2,881	3,351			
Canton city.....				50,217	30,667	26,180	North Baltimore village.....				2,503	3,561	2,857	Ponca city.....				2,521	2,529	2,528			
Carthage village.....				3,618	2,559	2,257	North city.....				7,838	7,074	7,195	Porcell city.....				2,740	2,553	2,277			
Celina village.....				3,493	2,815	2,702	Norfolk city.....				16,185	6,480	4,786	Sapulpa city.....				8,263	4,359	801			
Chicago Junction village.....				2,950	2,345	1,290	Norwood city.....				16,185	6,480	4,786	Shawnee city.....				12,474	10,955	4,362			
Collinsville city.....				14,508	12,976	11,258	Orrville village.....				3,101	1,901	1,755	Stillwater city.....				3,444	2,577	2,431			
Cincinnati city.....				363,591	325,902	296,908	Painesville city.....				5,501	5,024	4,765	Sulphur city.....				3,684	2,935	1,198			
Circleville city.....				6,744	6,991	6,556	Piquette city.....				13,388	12,172	9,090	Tahlequah city.....				1,616	892	452			
Cleveland city.....				500,463	381,768	201,353	Piquette city.....				4,026	4,639	4,639	Tulsa city.....				18,822	7,298	1,390			
Cleveland Heights village.....				2,955	2,327	2,241	Port Clinton village.....				5,007	2,450	2,049	Vinita city.....				4,082	3,157	2,339			
Clyde village.....				2,815	2,515	2,241	Portsmouth city.....				23,481	17,870	12,394	Wagoner city.....				4,018	2,950	2,372			
Columbus city.....				181,211	123,560	88,150	Ravenna city.....				5,310	4,003	3,417	Wauka city.....				2,922	2,666	2,018			
Conneaut city.....				8,319	7,133	3,241	Reading village.....				3,985	3,374	3,078	Woodman city.....				2,696	2,018	.....			
Coshocton city.....				9,603	6,473	3,672	St. Bernard city.....				5,002	3,084	1,779										
Crestline village.....				3,867	3,282	2,911	St. Mary city.....				5,732	5,359	3,590	Albany city.....				4,275	3,149	3,079			
Crooksville village.....				3,028	835	612	Salem city.....				8,943	7,581	5,780	Ashland city.....				5,020	2,634	1,784			
Cryslburg Falls village.....				4,429	3,186	2,624	Sandusky city.....				19,989	19,664	18,471	Astoria city.....				9,722	6,663	2,604			
Dayton city.....				116,577	85,833	61,229	Shelby village.....				4,903	4,685	1,977	Baker City.....				6,599	8,381	6,184			
Defiance city.....				7,927	7,579	7,694	Shelby city.....				4,607	5,688	4,857	Corvallis city.....				9,722	6,663	2,604			
Delaware city.....				9,076	7,940	8,224	Springfield city.....				46,921	38,253	31,986	Eugene city.....				9,099	3,226	1,432			
Delphos city.....				5,038	4,517	4,516	Staubenville village.....				22,391	14,349	18,394	Grants Pass city.....				3,897	2,290	1,432			
Dennison village.....				4,008	3,763	2,925	Struthers village.....				3,370	3,370	3,370	Klamath Falls town.....				2,738	447	364			
East Cleveland city.....				9,179	7,575	7,575	Tiffin city.....				11,894	10,989	10,861	La Grande city.....				4,843	2,961	2,583			
East Liverpool city.....				20,387	16,485	10,966	Toronto village.....				168,497	131,822	81,434	Marshfield town.....				2,980	1,901	1,461			
East Palestine village.....				3,537	2,493	1,816	Troy city.....				4,271	5,256	2,536	Medford city.....				8,840	1,791	967			
East Youngstown village.....				4,972	3,185	2,934	Urbana city.....				6,122	5,881	4,484	Oregon City.....				4,287	3,994	3,062			
Eaton village.....				3,187	3,185	2,934	Under Sandusky village.....				4,751	4,682	3,892	Pendleton city.....				4,462	4,466	.....			
Elmwood Place village.....				3,423	2,532	.....	Van Wert city.....				3,779	3,355	3,572	Portland city.....				207,214	90,426	46,385			
														Roseburg city.....				4,738	1,690	1,472			
														St. Johns city.....				14,072	4,258	.....			
														Salem city.....				4,894	4,258	.....			
														The Dalles city.....				4,880	3,542	3,029			

Figures for census of 1910, special census of 1907, and census of 1890 used.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England [which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con.											
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania				Pennsylvania—Con.				Pennsylvania—Con.			
Allentown city.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	Erie city.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	New Brighton borough.....	8,329	6,820	5,616
Altoona city.....	52,127	38,973	30,073	Etna borough.....	5,830	5,384	3,767	New Castle city.....	36,280	28,339	11,600
Amherst borough.....	2,649	1,884	1,073	Exeter borough.....	3,537	1,948	790	New Kensington borough.....	7,707	4,605	
Andover borough.....	3,201	1,251		Ford City borough.....	4,830	2,870		North Braddock borough.....	2,512	1,326	502
Apollo borough.....	3,006	2,924	2,156	Forest City borough.....	5,749	4,279	2,319	North East borough.....	27,855	22,246	19,791
Archbold borough.....	7,194	5,396	4,032	Frankville borough.....	3,118	2,594	2,520	Norristown borough.....			
Ashland borough.....	6,855	6,438	7,346	Franklin city.....	9,767	7,317	6,221	Northampton borough.....	2,512	1,326	502
Ashley borough.....	4,046	3,996	3,192	Freedom borough.....	3,900	1,723		Norristown borough.....	27,855	22,246	19,791
Aspinwall borough.....	2,562	1,251		Freeland borough.....	9,767	5,254	1,730	North Braddock borough.....			
Athens borough.....	3,796	3,749	3,274	Galeton borough.....	4,027	2,415		Northampton borough.....	11,824	6,535	
Austin borough.....	2,941	2,300	1,679	Gallitzin borough.....	3,504	2,759	2,392	Northampton borough.....	2,672	2,068	1,538
Avalon borough.....	4,317	2,130	804	Gettysburg borough.....	4,030	3,495	3,221	Northampton borough.....	8,729		
Avoca borough.....	3,589	1,106	299	Girardville borough.....	4,396	3,666	3,584	Northampton borough.....			
Barnesboro borough.....	3,535	1,482		Glassport borough.....	5,549			Northampton borough.....	3,517	2,748	2,744
Beaver borough.....	3,456	2,348	1,552	Greater Pottsville borough.....	9,058	16,746	14,194	Oakmont borough.....	3,436	2,323	1,678
Beaver Falls borough.....	12,191	10,054	9,735	Harrisburg city.....	50,167	39,385		Oil City.....	15,457	13,264	10,832
Bedford city.....	4,143	4,216	3,946	Hazleton city.....	14,230	11,872		Old Forge borough.....	11,324	5,391	
Bellevue borough.....	6,323	3,416	1,418	Holidays borough.....	3,734	2,998	2,975	Olyphant borough.....	8,505	6,180	4,683
Berwick borough.....	5,357	3,916	2,701	Homer city.....	3,674	5,599	1,160	Parkesburg borough.....	2,522	1,788	1,514
Bethlehem borough.....	12,837	10,758	9,521	Honesdale borough.....	7,057	5,362	3,746	Parsons borough.....	2,578	1,791	516
Birdsboro borough.....	2,930	2,264	2,261	Huntingdon borough.....	64,186	50,167	39,385	Parsons borough.....	4,338	2,529	2,412
Birdsboro borough.....	4,634	3,487	3,031	Huntingdon borough.....	25,432	14,230	11,872	Patton borough.....	3,907	2,651	
Blackley borough.....	5,345	3,915	2,452	Huntingdon borough.....	3,734	2,998	2,975	Pen Argyl borough.....	3,967	2,784	2,108
Blacksburg town.....	7,413	6,170	4,635	Huntingdon borough.....	18,713	12,554	7,911	Perkasie borough.....	2,779	1,893	458
Bloomfield borough.....	3,134			Huntingdon borough.....	2,861	2,654	2,816	Philadelphia city.....	1,549,068	1,263,697	1,046,964
Bradford borough.....	19,357	15,654	8,561	Huntingdon borough.....	6,965	6,053	5,729	Philadelphia city.....	3,585	3,296	3,245
Bradford city.....	14,131	10,628	6,028	Ina borough.....	5,749	4,422	1,963	Phoenixville borough.....	10,743	9,196	8,514
Bridgeport borough.....	3,860	3,097	2,651	Jamestown borough.....	4,334	3,894		Phoenixville borough.....	4,975	4,901	
Bristol borough.....	9,256	7,104	6,553	Jennett borough.....	8,077	3,865	3,236	Pittsburg city.....	533,905	461,512	343,904
Brookville borough.....	3,063	2,472	2,478	Jenkintown borough.....	2,940	1,601		Pittston city.....	16,267	12,556	10,392
Butler borough.....	20,728	10,853	8,734	Jermyn borough.....	3,168	2,591	1,699	Plymouth borough.....	16,996	13,649	9,344
Butler borough.....	17,140	12,740	10,333	Jerry City borough.....	3,152	2,907	2,650	Port Carbon borough.....	2,974	2,168	1,976
Cannonsburg borough.....	10,740	12,714	10,333	Johnstown borough.....	5,381	3,076	1,855	Portage borough.....	2,878	816	
Carlisle borough.....	10,303	9,626	7,620	Johnstown city.....	55,482	35,396	21,805	Pottersburg borough.....	2,578	1,986	
Carnegie borough.....	10,009	7,310		Johnstown city.....	7,092	5,281		Pottsville borough.....	15,599	13,696	13,285
Carrick borough.....	6,117			Juniata borough.....	2,968	2,799		Pottsville borough.....	20,226	15,710	14,117
Cassville borough.....	2,801	8,863	7,704	Kane borough.....	6,626	5,296	2,944	Quakertown borough.....	3,801	3,014	2,109
Chambersburg borough.....	11,800	8,864	7,863	Kearney borough.....	6,449	5,466	2,381	Rankin borough.....	6,042		
Charlertown borough.....	9,615	5,930		Kittanning borough.....	4,311	3,902	3,965	Reading city.....	66,071	78,961	58,661
Chester city.....	38,537	33,988	20,226	Knoxville borough.....	5,131	5,311	1,723	Renovo borough.....	4,021	4,082	4,154
Chilton borough.....	2,612	2,094	2,164	Lancaster city.....	47,227	41,549	32,011	Reynoldsville borough.....	3,805	2,816	
Clarksburg borough.....	6,851	5,081	2,348	Lansford borough.....	8,321	4,888	4,004	Ridgway borough.....	5,408	5,515	1,903
Clifton Heights borough.....	3,155	2,330	1,830	Lansdale borough.....	3,351	2,754	1,858	Rochester borough.....	5,903	4,688	3,949
Coalale borough.....	5,154			Lansdowne borough.....	4,066	2,630		Royersford borough.....	3,540	2,607	1,815
Coatesville borough.....	11,084	12,316	10,999	Larksville borough.....	9,288	7,348		St. Clair borough.....	6,455	4,638	3,680
Columbia borough.....	12,845	7,160	5,629	Lewistown borough.....	8,777	4,614	3,589	St. Clair borough.....	6,455	4,638	3,680
Conestoga borough.....	4,940	5,762	5,470	Lebanon city.....	19,240	17,628	14,664	St. Mary's borough.....	6,346	4,295	1,745
Coplay borough.....	2,670	1,581	880	Lebanon city.....	3,624	2,459	1,921	Schuylkill Haven borough.....	6,426	5,243	
Coronopsis borough.....	5,252	12,555	962	Lebanon city.....	5,316	4,629	2,959	Schuylkill Haven borough.....	4,747	3,654	3,088
Corry city.....	5,901	5,369	5,677	Lebanon city.....	8,166	4,451	3,273	Scottdale borough.....	5,456	4,261	2,093
Coudersport borough.....	3,100	3,217	1,530	Lebanon city.....	2,722	2,210	2,358	Seranton city.....	129,867	102,026	75,215
Crafton borough.....	4,983	1,927		Lebanon city.....	5,426	3,817	2,398	Sewickley borough.....	4,479	3,568	2,776
Crawfordsville borough.....	2,549	1,937	1,664	Lebanon city.....	17,042	6,352		Shamokin borough.....	19,588	18,302	14,403
Crescent borough.....	6,402	5,825	4,972	Lebanon city.....	15,936	13,504	11,286	Sharon borough.....	15,270	8,916	6,459
Darby borough.....	2,954	2,347	1,962	Lebanon city.....	3,662	2,300	1,695	Sharon borough.....	8,153	6,842	4,896
Darby borough.....	2,954	2,347	1,962	Lebanon city.....	2,943	2,762	2,450	Sharpsville borough.....	3,634	2,970	2,330
Dick City borough.....	9,331	6,948	3,110	Lebanon city.....	12,780	10,291	9,520	Shenandoah borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944
Donacona borough.....	8,174			Lebanon city.....	4,469	3,841	3,691	Shenandoah borough.....	4,457	3,228	2,188
Dorrance borough.....	4,046	2,211	586	Lebanon city.....	2,053	2,732		Shenandoah borough.....	4,457	3,228	2,188
Downtown borough.....	3,326	2,133	1,920	Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	Shenandoah borough.....	2,612	1,834	1,713
DuBois borough.....	12,623	9,375	6,149	Lebanon city.....	3,576	2,008	1,494	South Bethlehem borough.....	19,973	13,241	10,302
DuBois borough.....	12,623	9,375	6,149	Lebanon city.....	11,775	2,105		South Brownsville borough.....	3,943	1,805	1,030
Dunmore borough.....	17,615	12,583	8,315	Lebanon city.....	3,964	5,173	4,066	South Fork borough.....	4,592	2,635	1,295
Duquesne borough.....	15,727	9,036		Lebanon city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	South Fork borough.....	10,190		
Duquesne borough.....	15,727	9,036		Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	South Fork borough.....	3,734	3,328	2,900
Duquesne borough.....	15,727	9,036		Lebanon city.....	3,576	2,008	1,494	Spanjer borough.....	2,700	1,616	
East Conemaugh borough.....	5,046	2,175	1,158	Lebanon city.....	11,775	2,105		Spring City borough.....	2,880	2,566	1,797
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,964	5,173	4,066	Spring City borough.....	14,246	12,085	9,250
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Stroudsburg borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	Summit Hill borough.....	4,209	2,986	2,816
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,576	2,008	1,494	Sunnybrook borough.....	1,770	9,430	5,930
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	11,775	2,105		Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,964	5,173	4,066	Susquehanna borough.....	3,481	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Susquehanna borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	Susquehanna borough.....	4,209	2,986	2,816
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,576	2,008	1,494	Susquehanna borough.....	1,770	9,430	5,930
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	11,775	2,105		Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,964	5,173	4,066	Susquehanna borough.....	3,481	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Susquehanna borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	Susquehanna borough.....	4,209	2,986	2,816
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,576	2,008	1,494	Susquehanna borough.....	1,770	9,430	5,930
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	11,775	2,105		Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,964	5,173	4,066	Susquehanna borough.....	3,481	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Susquehanna borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	Susquehanna borough.....	4,209	2,986	2,816
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,576	2,008	1,494	Susquehanna borough.....	1,770	9,430	5,930
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	11,775	2,105		Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,964	5,173	4,066	Susquehanna borough.....	3,481	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Susquehanna borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	Susquehanna borough.....	4,209	2,986	2,816
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,576	2,008	1,494	Susquehanna borough.....	1,770	9,430	5,930
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	11,775	2,105		Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,964	5,173	4,066	Susquehanna borough.....	3,481	3,813	3,872
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Susquehanna borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
East Conemaugh borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Lebanon city.....	7,240	4,815	3,504				

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.)

Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania—Con.				South Dakota				Texas—Con.			
Tyrone borough.....	7,176	5,847	4,705	Aberdeen city.....	10,753	4,087	3,182	Greenville city.....	8,850	6,860	4,330
Union City borough.....	3,684	3,104	2,261	Brookings city.....	2,197	2,346	1,518	Hillsboro city.....	6,115	5,346	2,541
Uniontown borough.....	13,344	7,344	6,359	Deadwood city.....	3,653	3,498	2,306	Houston city.....	78,800	44,633	27,357
Vandergrift borough.....	3,576	2,076		Elgin city.....	3,559	3,559	2,306	Houston Heights town.....	6,684	800	
Vandergrift Heights borough.....	3,438	1,910		Lead city.....	8,392	6,210	2,581	Jacksonville city.....	2,875	1,568	970
Verona borough.....	2,849	1,904	1,477	Madison city.....	3,327	2,550	1,736	Jacksonville city.....	2,815	2,850	3,072
Warren borough.....	11,050	8,043	4,332	Mitchell city.....	15,815	4,065	2,217	Laredo city.....	15,815	13,429	11,319
West Chester borough.....	18,776	7,670	7,063	Pierre city.....	3,656	2,306	2,235	Lockhart town.....	2,945	2,306	1,233
Waynesboro borough.....	7,199	5,396	3,811	Rapid City.....	3,854	1,342	1,218	Longview city.....	2,839	3,591	2,034
Waynesburg borough.....	3,545	2,544	2,101	Redfield city.....	3,060	1,015	796	Lufkin town.....	2,749	1,527	529
Weatherly borough.....	2,501	2,471	2,961	Sioux Falls city.....	14,094	10,366	10,175	McKinney city.....	4,714	4,342	2,489
Wellsville borough.....	3,183	2,964	2,961	Watertown city.....	3,352	3,352	2,672	Marlin city.....	3,878	3,092	2,038
West Berwick borough.....	5,512			Yankton city.....	3,787	4,125	3,670	Marshall city.....	11,452	7,855	7,207
West Chester borough.....	11,767	9,524	8,028	Tennessee				Mart town.....	2,839		
West Hazleton borough.....	4,715	2,516	931	Bristol town.....	7,148	5,271	3,324	Mexia town.....	2,694	2,393	1,674
West Homestead borough.....	3,009			Brownsville city.....	2,882	2,445	2,516	Mineral Wells city.....	3,950	2,488	577
West Newton borough.....	2,880	2,467	2,285	Chattanooga city.....	44,004	30,154	29,100	Mont Pleasant city.....	3,137		
West Pittston borough.....	6,848	5,840	3,906	Clarksville city.....	8,448	9,481	7,924	Nacogdoches city.....	3,369	1,827	1,138
Wick borough.....	2,775			Cleveland city.....	5,549	3,858	2,863	Navasota town.....	2,284	3,857	2,997
Wilkes-Barre city.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	Columbia city.....	5,754	6,052	5,370	New Braunfels city.....	3,165	2,097	1,608
Wilkesburg borough.....	3,848	11,880	4,462	Covington town.....	2,940	2,787	1,067	Orange city.....	3,127	3,895	3,173
Williamsport city.....	31,620	28,757	27,132	Dyersburg city.....	4,149	3,047	1,899	Palestine city.....	10,482	8,297	5,838
Williamstown borough.....	2,904	2,934	2,324	Payetteville town.....	3,439	2,708	2,410	Plainview town.....	2,829		
Wilmering borough.....	6,133	4,179	419	Franklin town.....	2,924	2,180	2,250	Port Arthur city.....	7,663	900	
Windber borough.....	8,013			Harriman city.....	3,061	3,442	716	Quannah city.....	3,127	1,651	1,477
Winton borough.....	8,425	1,797		Humboldt town.....	3,446	2,866	1,837	San Angelo city.....	10,321		
Wyoming borough.....	3,010	1,991	1,794	Jackson city.....	12,511	14,311	10,027	San Antonio city.....	96,841	38,731	37,673
York city.....	44,750	33,708	20,793	Johnson City town.....	8,502	4,445	4,161	San Marcos town.....	671	2,292	2,335
Rhode Island				Knoxville city.....	36,340	32,637	22,335	Sequin town.....	3,116	4,221	1,716
Bristol town.....	8,565	6,901	5,478	La Follette city.....				Sherman city.....	12,412	10,243	7,335
Burrillville town.....	7,878	6,317	5,492	Lebanon town.....	3,659	1,956	1,883	Smithville city.....	3,107	2,577	610
Central Falls city.....	22,754	18,167		Leicester city.....	3,392			Snyder town.....	2,514		
Coveley town.....	2,848	5,270	5,068	Memphis city.....	131,165	102,320	64,945	Stamford city.....	3,902	2,427	
Cranston city.....	21,107	13,343	8,099	Morrisstown town.....	4,007	2,973	1,999	Stephens city.....	1,902	909	
Cumberland town.....	4,107	8,925	8,000	Murfreesboro city.....	4,679	3,999	3,739	Sulphur Springs city.....	5,151	3,635	3,038
East Greenwich town.....	3,420	2,775	3,127	Nashville city.....	110,364	89,865	76,108	Sweetwater town.....	4,176	670	614
East Providence town.....	15,808	12,138	8,455	Park City town.....	5,126	2,018	1,911	Taylor city.....	5,314	4,211	2,584
Easton town.....	9,825	8,395	8,728	Pulaski town.....	2,928	2,838	2,274	Texasville town.....	1,902		
Lincoln town.....	9,825	8,395	8,728	Rockwood town.....	2,600	2,899	2,305	Temple city.....	10,993	7,065	6,309
Newport city.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	Shelbyville town.....	4,903	8,803	2,926	Terrill city.....	7,050	6,330	2,988
North Kingstown town.....	4,048	4,494	4,103	Union City town.....	3,049	2,684	2,529	Texasville city.....	10,400	8,069	6,908
North Providence town.....	5,622	2,684	2,684	Union City town.....	3,489	3,407	3,411	Tyler city.....	2,514	2,514	2,514
North Smithfield town.....	5,622	2,684	2,684	Texas				Uvalde town.....	3,998	1,889	1,265
Pawcatuck town.....	51,692	39,231	27,633	Ablene city.....	9,204	3,411	3,194	Vernon town.....	3,195	1,903	2,857
Portsmouth town.....	2,681	2,105	1,949	Amarillo city.....	9,957	1,442	482	Victoria city.....	3,285	4,010	3,046
Providence city.....	224,326	175,597	132,146	Austin city.....	29,890	22,258	14,575	Waco city.....	26,425	20,686	14,445
Seaside town.....	4,493	3,361	2,174	Ballinger city.....	3,536	1,128		Waxahachie town.....	6,205	4,155	3,076
Smithfield town.....	2,739	2,107	2,500	Bay City town.....	3,156			Weatherford city.....	5,074	4,796	3,369
South Kingstown town.....	5,176	4,972	4,823	Beaumont city.....	20,640	9,427	3,296	Wichita Falls city.....	8,200	6,480	1,887
Tiverton town.....	4,032	2,977	2,837	Beville city.....	3,209			Yonakun town.....	4,557	4,999	1,745
Warren town.....	6,585	5,108	4,489	Belton city.....	4,164	3,700	3,000	Utah			
Wareham town.....	20,601	21,316	17,761	Bonham city.....	4,402			American Fork city.....	2,797	2,732	
Westbury town.....	8,896	7,541	6,813	Bonham city.....	4,484	5,042	3,361	Brigham town.....	3,685	2,859	2,139
Woonsocket city.....	38,125	28,204	20,830	Bowie city.....	2,874	2,000	1,486	Eureka city.....	3,416	3,085	1,733
South Carolina				Brady city.....	2,600			Leli city.....	2,964	2,719	
Abbville city.....	4,459	3,766	1,696	Brenham city.....	4,718	3,968	2,399	Lewistown city.....	2,851	2,521	4,565
Aiken city.....	3,911	3,414	2,612	Brownsville city.....	10,517	6,305	3,136	Murray city.....	4,057	2,898	2,034
Anderson city.....	9,654	5,498	3,048	Brownwood city.....	9,967	3,965	2,176	Nephi city.....	2,759		
Bennettsville town.....	7,067	1,920	905	Bryan city.....	4,192	3,589	2,979	Ogden city.....	25,589	16,313	14,889
Canden city.....	3,569	2,441	3,533	Calvert town.....	2,579	2,632		Park city.....	3,439	3,759	2,850
Charleston city.....	58,833	55,807	54,955	Cameron city.....	2,263	3,341	1,608	Provo city.....	8,925	6,185	5,139
Cheraw town.....	2,873	1,151	976	Childress city.....	10,815	692		Richfield city.....	1,969		
Chester city.....	3,272	1,869	1,021	Cleburne city.....	10,364	4,493	3,278	Salt Lake city.....	92,777	53,331	44,843
Columbia city.....	26,319	21,108	15,533	Coleman city.....	3,046	1,362	906	Spanish Fork city.....	2,646	2,735	2,214
Darlington town.....	3,780	3,028	2,389	Comanche town.....	2,736	2,070	1,226	Springville city.....	3,356	4,222	2,849
Easton town.....	2,983	993	421	Commerce city.....	5,818	1,800		Tooele city.....	2,753	1,900	
Florence city.....	7,086	4,167	2,245	Corpus Christi city.....	8,222	4,703	4,387	Vermont			
Gaffney town.....	7,407	3,037	1,831	Corsicana city.....	9,749	9,313	6,285	Barre city.....	10,734	8,448	4,146
Georgetown city.....	5,530	4,138	2,805	Crockett town.....	3,947	2,612	1,443	Barre town.....	4,194	3,346	2,096
Greenville city.....	15,741	11,860	8,967	Crofton town.....	3,109	3,322	2,442	Barre town.....	3,346	2,790	2,217
Greenwood town.....	6,614	4,824	1,226	Dalhousie city.....	2,580			Bennington town.....	8,698	8,033	6,391
Laurens town.....	4,818	4,029	2,245	Dallas city.....	92,104	42,638	35,067	Bennington village.....	6,211	6,656	5,971
Marion town.....	3,844	1,831	1,431	Denison city.....	13,639	962		Brandon town.....	2,712	2,759	3,310
Newberry town.....	5,928	4,467	3,903	Denton city.....	4,732	4,187	2,558	Brattleboro city.....	7,541	6,480	6,862
Orangeburg city.....	9,006	4,455	2,964	Dublin city.....	2,551	2,370	2,025	Brattleboro village.....	6,517	6,597	6,497
Rock Hill city.....	17,216	5,485	2,745	East Lake town.....	3,536			Brattleboro village.....	20,468	14,840	14,590
Spartanburg city.....	7,544	11,398	5,544	El Paso city.....	30,279	15,506	10,338	Calaisville city.....	6,430	3,352	1,443
Sumter city.....	8,109	5,693	3,845	Emmets city.....	5,669	4,919	2,171	Irishville village.....	4,330	3,783	2,629
Union town.....	5,623	5,900		Fort Worth city.....	73,312	26,688	22,076	Irishville village.....	4,330	3,783	2,629
				Gainesville city.....	1,024	7,874	5,565	Essex town.....	2,714	2,283	2,313
				Galveston city.....	36,279	29,084	20,084	Fair Haven town.....	2,654	2,270	2,791
				Georgetown city.....	6,096	2,790	2,447	Fair Haven village.....	6,470	6,470	
				Gonzales city.....	3,139	4,267	1,641	Hardwick town.....	3,201	2,496	1,547

1 Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,596; 1900, 9,890; 1890, 6,226.

2 Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,485; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28.—Con.											
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Vermont—Con.				Washington—Con.				Wisconsin—Con.			
Hartford town.....	4,179	3,817	3,740	Chehalis city.....	4,507	1,775	1,309	Fort Atkinson city.....	3,877	3,043	2,293
Lyndon town.....	3,204	2,956	2,619	Cle Elum city.....	2,749	.....	.....	Grand Rapids city.....	6,321	4,493	1,702
Middlebury town.....	2,848	3,045	2,793	Cofax city.....	2,753	2,121	1,649	Green Bay city.....	25,226	18,084	9,069
Montpelier city.....	7,336	6,236	4,160	North Yakima city.....	4,007	1,737	.....	Hartford city.....	2,882	1,632	1,296
Morrisville town.....	2,652	2,553	2,411	Everett city.....	24,814	7,838	.....	Hudson city.....	2,810	3,459	2,885
Newport town.....	3,684	3,113	3,047	Hillyard city.....	3,276	.....	.....	Janesville city.....	13,894	13,185	10,836
Newport village.....	2,518	1,874	1,750	Houquiam city.....	8,171	2,608	1,302	Jefferson city.....	2,382	2,384	2,287
Northfield town.....	3,226	2,855	2,628	North Yakima city.....	4,154	1,534	1,031	Kaukauna city.....	4,717	3,456	4,667
Poulinville town.....	3,544	3,108	3,031	Olympia city.....	6,996	3,863	4,698	Kenosha city.....	21,371	11,606	6,532
Proctor town.....	2,871	2,136	1,758	Port Townsend city.....	4,181	3,443	4,558	La Crosse city.....	30,417	28,895	25,090
Proctor village.....	2,766	2,015	.....	Pullman city.....	2,602	1,308	888	Lake Geneva city.....	3,079	2,585	2,267
Randolph town.....	3,101	3,141	3,232	Puyallup city.....	4,544	1,884	1,732	Madison city.....	25,331	19,164	13,426
Richford town.....	2,807	2,421	2,196	Ellensburg city.....	2,740	1,737	.....	Manitowoc city.....	13,027	11,756	11,000
Rockingham town.....	6,207	5,809	4,579	Roslyn town.....	3,126	2,786	1,484	Marquette city.....	14,610	16,195	11,523
Bellevue Falls village.....	4,883	4,557	5,062	Seattle city.....	237,194	80,671	42,437	Marshfield city.....	5,753	5,240	3,450
Rutland city.....	13,546	11,499	.....	Snohomish city.....	3,244	2,101	1,993	Menasha city.....	6,081	5,589	4,581
St. Albans city.....	6,381	6,239	.....	South Bend city.....	3,023	711	.....	Menomonie city.....	5,036	5,635	5,491
St. Johnsbury town.....	5,098	7,010	6,867	Spokane city.....	104,402	36,548	19,922	Merrill city.....	4,869	8,537	6,809
St. Johnsbury village.....	6,697	6,696	5,857	Tacoma city.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	Milwaukee city.....	373,837	283,315	204,468
Springfield village.....	4,784	3,432	2,881	Vancouver city.....	9,384	3,126	3,546	Mineral Point city.....	2,925	2,991	2,694
Springfield village.....	5,889	5,060	1,812	Walla Walla city.....	19,364	10,049	4,709	Monroe city.....	4,410	3,927	3,768
Swanton town.....	3,628	3,745	3,231	Wenatchee city.....	4,050	451	.....	Nemah city.....	5,734	3,954	5,083
Waterville town.....	3,273	2,810	2,232	West Virginia				New London city.....	3,383	2,742	2,030
West Rutland town.....	3,427	2,914	3,680	Benwood city.....	4,976	4,511	2,934	Oconomowoc city.....	3,054	2,800	2,729
Woodstock town.....	2,545	2,557	2,545	Bluefield city.....	11,188	4,644	1,775	Oconto city.....	5,629	5,646	5,219
Virginia				Charleston.....	2,602	2,392	2,287	Oshkosh city.....	33,062	28,284	22,836
Alexandria city.....	15,329	14,528	14,339	Elizabethton city.....	22,969	11,059	6,742	Platteville city.....	4,432	3,340	2,740
Bell City town.....	2,508	2,416	2,897	Chester city.....	3,184	.....	.....	Plymouth city.....	3,994	3,237	1,503
Big Stone Gap town.....	2,590	1,617	.....	Clarksburg city.....	9,201	4,050	3,008	Port Washington city.....	3,792	3,010	1,650
Bristol city.....	6,247	4,579	2,902	Davis town.....	2,615	2,391	918	Portage city.....	5,440	5,459	5,143
Buena Vista city.....	3,245	2,388	1,044	Elkins city.....	5,280	2,016	737	Prairie Du Chien city.....	3,149	3,232	3,131
Charlottesville city.....	6,765	6,449	5,591	Fairmont city.....	9,711	5,855	1,023	Racine city.....	35,002	29,102	21,014
Clifton Forge city.....	5,748	5,579	1,792	Grafton city.....	7,563	5,630	3,159	Reedsburg city.....	2,815	2,225	1,737
Covington town.....	4,234	2,950	704	Hinton city.....	3,656	3,763	2,570	Rhineclauder city.....	5,637	4,998	2,638
Danville city.....	19,020	10,520	10,305	Huntington city.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	Rice Lake city.....	3,968	3,002	2,130
Farmville city.....	10,971	7,471	2,404	Keyser town.....	3,705	2,536	2,165	Richland Center city.....	2,652	2,321	1,819
Fredericksburg city.....	5,874	5,068	4,528	McMechen city.....	2,921	1,465	427	Ripon city.....	3,729	3,818	3,358
Hampton city.....	5,505	2,764	2,513	Mannington city.....	2,672	1,681	908	Shawano city.....	2,923	1,863	1,505
Harrisonburg town.....	4,879	3,521	2,792	Martinsburg city.....	10,698	7,564	7,226	Sheboygan city.....	26,388	22,962	16,359
Lexington town.....	2,931	3,203	3,009	Morgantown city.....	9,150	8,185	1,011	South Milwaukee city.....	6,092	3,392	.....
Lynchburg city.....	29,494	18,891	19,079	Moundsville city.....	8,918	5,362	2,088	Sparta city.....	3,973	3,555	2,795
Marion town.....	2,727	2,045	1,651	Parkersburg city.....	17,842	11,703	8,408	Stanley city.....	2,673	2,387	.....
Martinsville town.....	3,368	2,384	.....	Princeton city.....	3,927	.....	.....	Stevens Point city.....	8,692	9,524	7,896
Martinsville town.....	3,368	2,384	.....	Richmond town.....	3,061	.....	.....	Stoughton city.....	4,761	3,451	2,470
Norfolk city.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	Sistersville city.....	2,684	2,979	409	Sturgeon Bay city.....	4,362	3,372	1,195
Petersburg city.....	24,127	21,810	22,680	Wellburg city.....	4,189	2,588	2,235	Superior city.....	40,384	31,091	11,983
Portsmouth city.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	Wheeling city.....	41,641	38,878	34,522	Tomah city.....	3,419	2,840	2,199
Pulaski town.....	4,807	2,813	2,112	Williamson city.....	3,561	.....	.....	Tomahawk city.....	2,967	2,291	1,816
Radford city.....	4,202	3,344	2,060	Wisconsin				Two Rivers city.....	4,850	3,784	2,870
Richmond city.....	127,628	85,650	81,388	Antigo city.....	7,196	5,145	4,424	Washburn city.....	3,850	.....	.....
Ronoke city.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	Appleton city.....	16,773	15,085	11,869	Watertown city.....	8,829	8,437	8,755
Salem town.....	3,849	3,412	3,279	Ashland city.....	11,594	13,074	9,956	Waukesha city.....	8,740	7,419	6,321
South Boston town.....	3,116	1,831	1,750	Baraboo city.....	6,324	5,731	4,605	Waupeca city.....	2,789	2,912	2,127
Stanton city.....	10,694	7,269	6,975	Beaver Dam city.....	6,758	5,128	4,222	Waupun city.....	3,185	3,962	3,023
Suffolk town.....	7,008	3,827	3,354	Beloit city.....	15,215	10,436	6,315	Wausau city.....	16,560	12,354	9,253
Williamsburg city.....	2,704	2,044	1,831	Berlin city.....	4,636	4,459	4,149	Wauwatosa city.....	3,346	2,842	.....
Winchester city.....	5,864	5,161	5,196	Burlington city.....	3,212	2,528	2,043	West Allis city.....	6,645	.....	.....
Wytheville town.....	3,054	3,003	2,570	Chippewa Falls city.....	8,863	8,064	8,670	Whitewater city.....	3,324	3,406	4,359
Washington				Columbus city.....	2,523	2,349	1,977	Wyoming			
Aberdeen city.....	13,660	7,747	1,638	Cudahy city.....	3,691	1,366	.....	Casper town.....	2,639	883	544
Anacortes city.....	4,168	1,476	1,131	De Pere city.....	4,477	4,038	3,625	Cheyenne city.....	11,520	14,867	11,609
Bellingham city.....	24,298	11,062	8,135	East Chicago city.....	18,310	17,415	17,415	Evans town.....	2,883	2,110	1,965
Bremerton city.....	2,993	.....	.....	Edgerston city.....	2,513	2,192	1,695	Laramie city.....	5,237	8,207	6,388
Centralia city.....	7,311	1,600	2,026	Fond du Lac city.....	18,797	15,110	12,024	Rawlins city.....	4,236	2,317	2,285

¹ Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,225.

² Includes population (367) of West Clinton Forge town.

³ Fairhaven and New Whatom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

CHAPTER 2.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX.

Introduction.—This chapter, dealing with the composition of the population, gives in condensed form statistics relative to color or race, nativity, parentage, and sex, as returned at the Thirteenth Decennial Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative figures for prior censuses. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

The classification by color or race distinguishes six groups, namely, white, negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and "All other" (consisting principally of Hindus and Koreans). On account of their comparatively small number, the four last-named groups are combined in some of the tables.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born in foreign countries; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. In many of the tables native whites of foreign parentage and of mixed parentage are combined.

This double classification by color or race, and by nativity and parentage, results in five principal classes of the population—the native whites of native parentage, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the foreign-born whites, the negroes, and all others. The last named group is frequently omitted from the tables, as it is neither numerous nor important.

Following in each case this classification according to color or race, nativity, and parentage, statistics are presented in the first section of this chapter for the total population; in the second section for the total population distinguished by sex; in the third section for the population 21 years of age and over, also distinguished by sex; and in the fourth section for the male population of militia age (18 to 44 years, inclusive). In connection with the population 21 years of age and over, much greater detail is given regarding males than regarding females, and statistics are also presented relative to the naturalization of the foreign-born white males.

TOTAL POPULATION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

General summary: 1910 and 1900.—Table 1 shows the number of persons of each color or race at the last two censuses, the total number of native and foreign-born inhabitants, and the number of whites distributed according to nativity and parentage.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Total population	91,972,286	75,994,576	15,977,691	21.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	81,731,957	66,809,196	14,922,761	22.3	88.9	87.9
Negro.....	9,827,763	5,833,994	3,993,769	11.2	10.7	7.6
Other colored races.....	412,546	331,383	81,161	17.4	0.4	0.5
Indian.....	255,883	237,196	18,687	12.0	0.3	0.3
Chinese.....	71,531	89,863	-18,332	-2.1	0.1	0.1
Japanese.....	72,157	24,326	47,831	196.6	0.1	(-)
All other.....	3,175		3,175	(-)	(-)	(-)
Total native.....	78,456,380	65,653,299	12,803,081	19.5	85.3	86.4
Total foreign born.....	13,515,886	10,341,276	3,174,610	30.7	14.7	13.6
Total white	81,731,957	66,809,196	14,922,761	22.3	88.9	87.9
Native.....	68,386,412	55,256,576	13,129,836	20.8	74.9	74.5
Native parentage.....	49,488,575	40,949,362	8,539,213	20.9	53.8	53.9
Foreign parentage.....	12,916,211	10,632,280	2,283,931	23.5	14.0	14.0
Mixed parentage.....	5,961,526	5,015,737	967,789	19.3	6.5	6.6
Foreign born.....	13,545,545	10,213,817	3,331,728	30.7	14.5	13.4

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the population of the United States in 1910, 81,731,957, or 88.9 per cent, were whites; 9,827,763, or 10.7 per cent, were negroes; and 412,546, or four-tenths of 1 per cent, were other colored races.

Of the total population, 78,456,380, or 85.3 per cent, were native and 13,515,886, or 14.7 per cent, foreign born, the latter consisting chiefly of whites.

The native white population numbered 68,386,412, and constituted 83.7 per cent of the white population and 74.4 per cent of the total population of the country. The 13,345,545 foreign-born whites constituted 16.3 per cent of the white population and 14.5 per cent of the total population.

Native whites of native parentage in 1910 numbered 49,488,575, constituting 60.5 per cent of the white population and 53.8 per cent of the total population. Native whites of foreign parentage formed 15.8 per cent of the white population and those of mixed parentage 7.3 per cent, the corresponding percentages based on the total population being 14 and 6.5, respectively.

Of the total increase of 15,977,691 in the population of the country between 1900 and 1910, the whites contributed 14,922,761, the negroes 993,769, and other races 61,161. The increase in the native population was 12,803,081, and that in the foreign born, 3,174,610, or about one-fifth of the total increase.

The percentage of increase for the whites, 22.3, was a little less than twice as high as that for the negroes, 11.2. This difference is partly due, however, to the direct or indirect effect of immigration upon the increase of the white population. The native white

population increased 20.8 per cent and the foreign-born white 30.7 per cent. There was very little difference in the rates of increase for the three parentage groups of the native white population.

By reason of these differences in the rates of increase of the several classes of population there was some change between 1900 and 1910 in the relative importance of the different groups. Whites constituted 88.9 per cent of the total population in 1910, as compared with 87.9 per cent in 1900. Native whites, however, constituted a slightly smaller proportion of the total in the later year than in the earlier, while foreign-born whites formed 14.5 per cent of the total in 1910, as compared with 13.4 per cent 10 years before.

It should be borne in mind that the increase in the white groups, from one census to another, represents more than the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. The increase of negroes and Indians, since their number is only slightly affected by immigration or emigration, is essentially a natural increase. The increase in the several white groups, however, is materially affected, directly or indirectly, by immigration, which greatly exceeds emigration. The total number of whites is swelled directly by immigration; the number of native whites by the children born of immigrants after their arrival in this country; and the number of native whites of native parentage by the children of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. Additions to the number of native whites of foreign parentage, of course, consist wholly of the children of the foreign born, while the additions to the native whites of mixed parentage are the children of intermarriages between the foreign born and the native.

It is possible, however, to estimate approximately the natural increase of the white population by subtracting from the total white population enumerated in 1910 the number of foreign-born whites who had immigrated to the country after 1900. The remainder, when compared with the white population enumerated in 1900, may be accepted as indicating approximately the growth in the white population apart from immigration, or, in other words, the natural increase of the white population between 1900 and 1910. The number of foreign-born whites enumerated in 1910 who had arrived in this country subsequently to January 1, 1901, was almost exactly 5,000,000. Subtracting this from the total white population enumerated in 1910 the remainder is about 76,730,000, which, as compared with the white population in 1900, 66,809,196, represents a difference of about 9,920,000, or 14.8 per cent.

¹ To be strictly accurate one should subtract the number of children enumerated in 1910 who were born in this country of the immigrants who came in after 1900; this number, however, is unknown, and is at least partially offset by the number of surviving white persons (also unknown) enumerated in 1900 who emigrated from the United States before April 15, 1910, and the surviving children born of such emigrants. Moreover, one should deduct the survivors (number unknown) of the immigrants who arrived in this country between June 1, 1900, the date of the Twelfth Census, and January 1, 1901.

This may somewhat exceed the natural increase, however, because certain minor factors have not been taken into account in this computation;¹ it is probable that the true rate of natural increase for the aggregate white population was not far from 14 per cent, and that this percentage may be fairly compared with the rate of increase in the negro population, 11.2 per cent.

White and negro population.—The number of whites and negroes in the total population of the United States at each census from 1790 to 1910 is given in Table 2.

CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		White.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.		White.	Negro.	Ind., Jap., and all other.	
1910.....	91,972,266	81,731,657	9,827,763	412,546	88.9	10.7	0.4		
1900.....	75,994,575	66,809,196	8,833,994	351,385	87.9	11.6	0.5		
1890.....	62,947,714	55,101,258	7,486,676	357,780	87.5	11.9	0.6		
1880.....	50,135,753	43,402,970	6,580,793	172,030	86.5	13.1	0.3		
1870 ¹	38,538,371	33,589,377	4,880,009	88,985	87.1	12.7	0.2		
1870 ²	39,818,449	34,537,292	5,596,172	88,965	86.2	13.6	0.2		
1860.....	31,445,341	28,922,557	4,441,830	78,954	85.6	14.1	0.3		
1850.....	23,191,876	19,553,068	3,638,808	.....	84.3	15.7	.....		
1840.....	17,069,433	14,185,805	2,873,648	.....	83.2	16.8	.....		
1830.....	12,896,020	10,557,378	2,228,642	.....	81.9	18.1	.....		
1820.....	9,638,433	7,866,797	1,771,656	.....	81.6	18.4	.....		
1810.....	7,229,881	5,862,073	1,377,808	.....	81.1	19.0	.....		
1800.....	5,398,483	4,306,446	1,092,037	.....	81.1	18.9	.....		
1790.....	3,929,214	3,172,006	757,208	.....	80.7	19.3	.....		

¹ As enumerated.

² Estimated corrected figures. See explanation in text.

The census of 1860 was the first at which Indians were distinguished from the other classes. Not, however, until the census of 1890 was any enumeration made of the Indians on reservations or "living in tribal relations," so that statistics for the group in which they are included in the table are not comparable further back than 1890.

The distinction of white and colored is the only one which has been carried through all the 13 censuses. There is some doubt whether the small number of taxed Indians were counted with the white or with the colored prior to 1860.

The proportion of whites in the total population, which was approximately four-fifths in 1790, has increased at each succeeding census, except for an insignificant decrease in 1810 as compared with 1800. The apparently lower percentage in 1880, as compared with 1870, is undoubtedly erroneous, being due to the faulty census of 1870, which is known to have been generally deficient in the Southern states. The number of omissions in these states in 1870 is estimated to have been 747,915 whites and 512,163 negroes, aggregating 1,260,078. (See Reports of the Eleventh Census, Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi.) Assuming these estimates to be correct, the white population in 1870 represented 86.2 per cent of the total and the negro 13.5.

During the first 40 years of the period covered by the table, the proportions of whites and negroes did not change materially, although the total population more than trebled. Thereafter the proportion of

whites increased more rapidly—from 81.9 per cent in 1830 to 88.9 per cent in 1910.

Table 3 gives the decennial increase, both absolute and relative, in the white and in the negro population for each decade from 1790 to 1910.

DECADE.	INCREASE.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
	Total.	White.	Negro.	Total.	White.	Negro.
1900-1910.....	15,977,691	14,922,761	993,769	21.0	22.3	11.2
1890-1900.....	15,046,861	11,707,938	1,345,318	20.7	21.2	18.6
1880-1890.....	12,466,467	11,580,929	889,247	24.9	26.7	15.5
1870-1880.....	11,597,412	9,813,583	1,780,784	30.1	29.2	34.9
1860-1870 ¹	10,387,794	9,069,678	1,188,621	36.0	35.4	22.0
1850-1860 ²	8,575,128	7,414,755	860,518	36.6	27.5	27.5
1840-1850.....	7,115,650	6,696,840	438,179	26.6	24.8	9.9
1830-1840.....	6,231,445	7,369,469	893,022	35.6	37.7	22.1
1820-1830.....	6,122,423	5,357,263	765,160	32.9	37.7	26.6
1810-1820.....	4,203,433	3,658,427	545,006	32.7	34.7	23.4
1800-1810.....	3,227,567	2,670,381	556,886	33.5	33.9	31.4
1790-1800.....	2,398,572	2,004,724	393,848	33.1	34.2	28.6
1780-1790.....	1,931,308	1,555,627	375,771	36.1	36.1	37.5
1770-1780.....	1,379,769	1,134,440	244,829	35.1	35.8	32.3

¹ Exclusive of 325,464 persons (among whom were 117,368 whites and 18,636 negroes) specially enumerated in 1860 in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations.

² Estimated corrected increase.

The addition to the total white population in the decade 1900-1910 was considerably greater than during any other decade and indeed exceeded the total white population of the country in 1840. The increase in the negro population, however, was less than that from 1890 to 1900 and was much less than that from 1870 to 1880 as based on the returns.

If, however, the irregularity in the increase for the decades 1860-1870 and 1870-1880, due to the defective enumeration of the population in 1870, be corrected to correspond with the estimated population of 1870, the increase of negroes from 1870 to 1880 becomes less marked, although still greater than that from 1900 to 1910.

Assuming the estimates for 1870 to be approximately correct, each decade since 1790 has shown for the white population an absolute gain larger than that for the decade immediately preceding, and the percentage of increase for the white population has exceeded that for the negro population in every decade since 1790 except 1800-1810. In the 50 years 1860-1910 the white population increased 203.6 per cent and the negro population 121.3 per cent.

A comparison of the decennial rates of increase in the white population from 1790 to 1910 reveals three clearly defined periods. From 1790 to 1860 the rate was high and remarkably uniform, varying little from 35 per cent. Then it fell off abruptly and for three decades, from 1860 to 1890 (accepting the estimated figures for 1870), was close to 27 per cent. The third period dates from 1890, the percentage of increase being 21.2 from 1890 to 1900 and 22.3 from 1900 to 1910. With respect to the rate of increase of the negroes, three similar periods also appear, the second, however, beginning in 1830 and the third in 1880. According to the returns the rate from 1880 to 1890 was very much lower than even the estimated rate from 1870 to 1880, and

the rate from 1890 to 1900 was much higher than during either the preceding or the succeeding decade. Such abrupt changes in the growth of a class of the population which is not affected by immigration seem very improbable and almost force the conclusion that the enumeration of negroes in 1890 was deficient.

Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population.—In Table 4 are shown the numbers of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese at each census from 1860 to 1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.
1910.....	265,683	71,531	72,157
1900.....	237,196	89,863	24,426
1890.....	248,253	107,488	2,039
1880.....	66,407	105,465	148
1870.....	25,731	63,169	53
1860.....	44,021	34,933	53

Indians in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations are not included in the totals for 1860, 1870, and 1880, but are included in the totals for 1890, 1900, and 1910. Since 1890 the Indian population has increased slightly, although a slight decrease is indicated for the decade 1890-1900; the Chinese population decreased, while the Japanese increased rapidly during each of the two decades and in 1910 slightly outnumbered the Chinese. There were also enumerated in 1910 other nonwhite races, consisting, for the greater part, of Hindus and Koreans, to the number of 3,175.

Black and mulatto population.—Table 5 gives a classification of the negro population as black or mulatto for the several censuses at which this distinction has been made.

CENSUS YEAR. ¹	NEGRO POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.
1910.....	9,827,763	7,777,077	2,050,686	79.1	20.9
1900.....	7,488,676	6,337,980	1,150,696	84.8	15.2
1870.....	4,830,099	4,265,960	564,039	88.0	12.0
1860.....	4,441,830	3,833,467	588,363	86.8	13.2
1850.....	5,638,808	5,233,657	405,751	88.8	11.2

¹ No data for 1880 or 1900.

² Includes 18,038 negroes enumerated in Indian Territory, not distinguished as black or mulatto.

No data are available for 1880 or 1900. Of the 9,827,763 negroes enumerated in 1910, 7,777,077 were returned as black and 2,050,686 as mulatto. In 1850 the percentage of mulattoes was 11.2. It had advanced but little in 1870, being only 12 per cent, but since 1870 the proportion of mulattoes in the total negro population appears to have increased very materially, reaching 15.2 per cent in 1890 and 20.9 per cent in 1910. Considerable uncertainty necessarily attaches to this classification, however, since the accuracy of the distinction made depends largely upon the judgment and care of the enumerators. Moreover, the fact that the definition of the term "mulatto" adopted at different censuses has not been entirely uniform may affect the comparability of the figures in some degree. In 1870, as in 1910, however, the term was applied to all

persons having any perceptible trace of negro blood, excepting, of course, negroes of pure blood.

Native and foreign-born population.—The aggregate population at each census from 1850 to 1910 is classified as native or foreign born in Table 6.

Table 6

CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native.	Foreign born.
1910.....	91,972,266	78,456,380	13,515,886	85.3	14.7
1900.....	75,994,575	65,933,299	10,341,276	86.4	13.6
1890.....	62,947,714	53,698,154	9,249,560	85.3	14.7
1880.....	50,153,783	43,473,840	6,679,943	86.7	13.3
1870.....	38,558,371	32,991,142	5,567,229	85.6	14.4
1860.....	31,443,321	27,394,624	4,138,697	86.8	13.2
1850.....	25,191,576	20,947,374	2,244,002	83.0	9.7

The proportions of the native and foreign born have not changed greatly since 1860. The deficiency in the census of 1870 affected the native population much more than the foreign born, so that the proportions for that year are slightly misleading. It is certain, however, that for the native population the rate of increase has fallen off in each of the last three decades. For the foreign born the rate has fluctuated more or less directly with the volume of immigration. The decennial increases from 1850 to 1910 are shown in Table 7.

Table 7

DECADE.	INCREASE.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
1900-1910.....	15,977,691	12,803,051	3,174,610	21.0	19.5	30.7
1890-1900.....	12,046,901	11,933,145	1,112,716	20.7	22.3	11.8
1880-1890.....	12,406,407	10,806,503	1,599,904	24.9	22.8	38.5
1870-1880.....	11,597,412	10,484,038	1,112,714	30.1	31.8	20.0
1860-1870.....	7,115,050	5,696,318	1,428,332	22.2	30.8	34.5
1850-1860.....	8,251,445	6,357,350	1,894,095	35.6	30.3	84.4

¹ Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1860.

Table 9

CENSUS YEAR OR DECADE.	Total white.	Foreign or mixed parentage.					Foreign-born white.
		Total.	Native parentage.				
				Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.	
1910.....	81,731,957	68,386,412	49,488,575	18,897,837	12,916,311	5,981,526	13,345,545
1900.....	66,809,196	56,595,379	40,949,362	15,646,017	10,632,280	5,013,737	10,213,817
1890.....	55,101,238	45,979,391	34,475,716	11,503,675	8,085,019	3,418,656	9,121,867
1880.....	43,402,970	36,843,291	28,368,424	8,474,867	6,363,769	1,911,098	6,559,619
1870.....	33,589,377	28,085,665	22,771,397	5,314,268	4,167,098	1,157,170	5,493,712
1860.....	26,922,537	22,525,784	17,312,533				4,066,733
1850.....	19,553,068	17,312,533					2,240,535
Increase:							
1900-1910.....	14,922,761	11,791,033	8,539,213	3,261,820	2,284,031	967,789	1,311,728
1890-1900.....	11,707,938	10,615,988	6,473,646	4,142,342	1,635,081	511,967	1,093,965
1880-1890.....	11,580,920	10,018,732	5,789,924	4,228,808	1,721,250	507,558	2,502,188
1870-1880.....	9,813,393	8,747,626	5,797,027	2,950,599	2,196,671	753,928	1,065,967
1860-1870.....	6,665,340	5,259,881	3,407,558	1,852,323	1,396,959	455,364	1,396,959
1850-1860.....	7,369,469	5,513,251	3,407,558	2,105,693	1,852,323	253,370	1,852,323
Per cent of increase:							
1900-1910.....	22.3	20.8	20.9	20.8	21.5	19.3	30.7
1890-1900.....	21.2	20.8	18.3	26.0	31.5	46.7	12.0
1880-1890.....	26.7	24.5	20.3	39.0	27.0	78.9	39.1
1870-1880.....	29.2	31.1	25.5	55.4	52.7	65.2	19.4
1860-1870.....	24.8	31.1	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	34.4
1850-1860.....	37.7	31.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	82.8

¹ Partly estimated.

² Exclusive of white population specially enumerated in 1860.

The native white population increased 20.8 per cent in the decade 1900-1910; in the preceding decade, 1890-1900, the increase was 23.1 per cent.

Table 8 shows, for 1910, the number of each color or race who were native and foreign born, respectively, with the percentage which persons of each color or race formed of the total foreign born.

Table 8

COLOR OR RACE.	POPULATION.				
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Number.	Per cent of total foreign born.
Total population.	91,972,266	78,456,380	13,515,886	14.7	100.0
White.....	81,731,957	68,386,412	13,345,545	16.3	86.7
Negro.....	9,827,763	9,787,424	40,339	0.4	0.3
Indian.....	265,683	202,030	63,653	0.1	(1)
Chinese.....	71,531	14,935	56,596	0.4	0.4
Japanese.....	72,157	4,502	67,655	0.5	0.5
All other.....	3,175	177	2,998	94.4	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The distinction of native or foreign birth is significant for the white population only. The proportion of foreign born among the negroes and Indians is quite unimportant; and while more than three-fourths of the members of the other nonwhite races enumerated are of foreign birth, the distinction has little significance. In the subsequent consideration of the population of the United States the distinction between native and foreign born is generally noted only in the case of the white population.

White population by nativity and parentage.—Table 9 classifies the total white population at each census from 1850 to 1910 as native or foreign born, and the native white population at each census from 1870 to 1910 by parentage. Statistics as to parentage are not available for any census prior to that of 1870. The decennial increases are also given in the table for all decades for which figures are available.

For the native whites of native parentage, however, the rate of increase was higher from 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, being 20.9 per cent as

compared with 18.8. For the native whites of foreign parentage, on the other hand, the rate from 1900 to 1910 was lower, and there was a decline even more marked in the percentage of increase for the native whites of mixed parentage—from 46.7 per cent in the earlier decade to 19.3 in the later. It should be remembered, however, that these percentages do not represent the rates of "natural" increase for the several classes compared, for the reason, already noted, that the births among the native population of foreign parentage are contributions to the growth of the native population of native parentage, and the native whites of foreign parentage are similarly dependent for their increase upon the birth rate among the foreign-born whites. These variations in the rates of increase are affected by preceding variations in the number of immigrants and in their age distribution, sex distribution, and other characteristics, but the effects are very difficult to trace.

A further presentation for each of the nativity and parentage classes of the white population is given in Table 10, which shows the proportion which they formed of the white population and of the total population of the country, respectively, at each census from 1850 to 1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	NATIVE WHITE.						
	Total white.	Total.	Native percentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			Foreign-born white.
				Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.	
1910.....	100.0	83.7	60.5	23.1	15.8	7.3	16.3
1900.....	100.0	84.7	61.3	23.4	15.9	7.5	15.3
1880.....	100.0	83.4	62.6	20.9	14.7	6.2	16.6
1860.....	100.0	84.9	65.8	19.1	14.7	4.4	15.1
1840.....	100.0	83.6	67.8	15.9	12.1	3.4	16.1
1820.....	100.0	84.8					15.2
1800.....	100.0	88.5					11.5
PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE POPULATION.							
1910.....							
1900.....	88.9	74.4	53.8	29.5	14.0	6.5	14.5
1880.....	87.9	74.5	53.9	20.6	14.9	6.6	13.4
1860.....	87.5	73.0	54.8	18.3	12.8	5.4	14.5
1840.....	86.5	73.5	57.0	16.5	12.7	3.8	13.1
1820.....	87.1	72.9	59.1	13.8	10.8	3.0	14.2
1800.....	85.6	72.6					13.0
1800.....	84.3	71.6					9.7
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.							
1910.....							
1900.....	88.9	74.4	53.8	29.5	14.0	6.5	14.5
1880.....	87.9	74.5	53.9	20.6	14.9	6.6	13.4
1860.....	87.5	73.0	54.8	18.3	12.8	5.4	14.5
1840.....	86.5	73.5	57.0	16.5	12.7	3.8	13.1
1820.....	87.1	72.9	59.1	13.8	10.8	3.0	14.2
1800.....	85.6	72.6					13.0
1800.....	84.3	71.6					9.7

Of the total white population in 1910, approximately five-sixths (83.7 per cent) were native and about one-sixth (16.3 per cent) foreign born. The proportion of foreign born in the white population increased from 11.5 per cent in 1850 to 15.2 per cent in 1860, and to 16.4 per cent in 1870 (doubtless slightly exaggerated by the deficiency in enumeration in the South, where most of the population is native). Since 1870 it has slightly decreased and slightly increased in alternate decades.

The proportion of persons of native parentage among the whites has decreased during each of the four decades covered by the figures, falling off from 67.8 per cent of the total in 1870 to 60.5 per cent in 1910.

Those of foreign and of mixed parentage, taken together, constituted a larger proportion of the white population at each succeeding census from 1870 to 1900, but the proportion in 1910 (23.1 per cent) was a trifle lower than in 1900.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Population by color or race, nativity, and parentage.—The population of the divisions and states in 1910 and 1900 is classified in Table 12 by color or race, and in Table 13 by nativity and parentage.

The general geographic distribution of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population in 1910 is indicated in Table 11.

Table 11

Table 11		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910					
SECTION AND DIVISION.	Total population.	White.				Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.
		Total.	Native.		Foreign born.		
			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....	66.6	66.9	55.3	84.5	84.8	10.5	21.6
New England.....	7.1	7.9	5.3	10.9	13.6	0.7	1.4
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	23.7	17.1	29.6	36.2	4.3	5.3
East North Central.....	19.8	21.9	19.7	27.0	29.9	3.1	5.4
West North Central.....	12.7	13.9	13.2	17.0	12.1	2.5	10.6
The South.....	32.0	25.1	37.5	6.7	5.4	89.0	22.4
South Atlantic.....	13.3	9.9	14.8	2.3	2.2	41.8	2.6
East South Central.....	9.1	7.0	11.0	1.1	0.7	27.0	0.7
West South Central.....	9.6	8.2	11.7	3.2	2.6	20.2	19.1
The West.....	7.4	8.0	7.2	8.8	9.7	0.5	56.0
Mountain.....	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	0.2	22.2
Pacific.....	4.5	4.9	4.3	5.6	6.5	0.3	33.8

Of the total white population in 1910, about two-thirds (54,640,209, or 66.9 per cent) were in the four northern divisions, and of the negro population, approximately nine-tenths (8,749,427, or 89 per cent) were in the three southern divisions. The Chinese and the Japanese were mainly in the states of the Pacific coast and Rocky Mountains; and the Indians mainly on scattered reservations, and in states lying west of the Mississippi, more than one-fourth (74,825, or 28.2 per cent) being in Oklahoma.

Of the 13,345,545 foreign-born whites in 1910, approximately five-sixths (11,321,016, or 84.8 per cent) were in the four northern divisions; and practically the same proportion (15,967,158, or 84.5 per cent) of the 18,897,837 native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were in these same divisions. Of the total foreign-born white population, 36.2 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, a percentage which considerably exceeds the corresponding figure for 1900 (32.3 per cent). The native whites of native parentage were widely distributed, 27,352,035, or 55.3 per cent, of this class in 1910 being in the four northern divisions, 18,561,146, or 37.5 per cent, in the three southern divisions, and 3,575,394, or 7.2 per cent, in the two western divisions.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

COLOR OR RACE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 12

POPULATION BY COLOR OR RACE.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total.		White.		Negro.		Indian.		Chinese.		Japanese.		All other: 1910
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	
United States.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	81,731,957	66,809,196	9,827,763	8,833,994	265,683	237,156	71,531	89,863	72,157	24,326	3,175
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	6,552,681	5,592,017	6,480,514	5,527,026	66,306	59,099	2,076	1,690	3,499	4,303	272	89	14
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	15,454,678	19,890,452	15,110,862	417,870	325,921	7,717	6,939	8,180	10,490	1,643	446	21
East North Central.....	18,520,621	15,985,581	17,927,622	15,710,053	300,336	227,942	18,255	15,027	3,415	2,533	482	136	11
West North Central.....	11,637,921	10,347,423	11,351,621	10,065,817	242,662	237,909	41,406	42,339	1,195	1,136	1,000	223	37
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	10,343,480	8,071,603	6,706,058	4,112,438	3,729,017	6,054	5,585	1,582	1,791	156	29	12
East South Central.....	8,409,901	7,547,757	7,574,320	5,044,847	2,632,513	2,499,886	2,612	2,590	414	427	26	7	10
West South Central.....	8,784,534	6,832,290	6,731,491	4,771,065	1,984,426	1,694,056	76,767	65,574	1,303	1,555	428	30	119
Mountain.....	2,633,517	1,674,657	2,520,455	1,579,855	21,467	15,590	75,338	66,155	5,614	7,950	10,447	5,107	196
Pacific.....	4,162,304	2,416,092	4,023,873	2,293,613	29,195	14,664	32,458	30,367	46,320	59,779	57,703	18,269	2,755
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	742,371	694,466	739,995	692,226	1,363	1,319	892	798	108	119	13	4	.....
New Hampshire.....	430,372	411,588	429,906	410,791	564	662	34	22	67	112	1	1	.....
Vermont.....	335,556	343,641	334,298	342,771	1,621	826	25	5	8	39	3	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	2,805,246	3,324,026	2,769,764	38,655	31,974	688	587	2,882	2,968	151	53	14
Rhode Island.....	542,610	428,556	532,492	419,050	9,529	9,092	284	35	272	366	33	13	.....
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	998,420	1,098,897	892,424	15,174	15,226	152	153	462	599	71	18	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	9,113,614	7,268,894	8,966,845	7,156,881	134,191	99,222	6,046	5,257	3,266	7,170	1,247	354	19
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	1,883,669	2,445,894	1,812,317	89,760	69,844	168	63	1,130	1,393	206	52	.....
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	6,302,115	7,467,713	6,141,664	193,919	156,843	1,503	1,639	1,784	1,927	190	40	2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	4,767,121	4,157,545	4,654,897	4,060,204	111,452	96,901	127	42	569	371	76	27	.....
Indiana.....	2,700,876	2,516,462	2,639,961	2,458,502	60,340	57,545	279	243	276	207	38	5	2
Illinois.....	5,638,951	4,821,550	5,526,902	4,734,873	109,049	85,078	188	16	2,103	1,993	285	80	4
Michigan.....	2,810,173	2,420,982	2,785,247	2,308,563	17,115	15,816	7,519	6,354	241	240	49	2	.....
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	2,069,042	2,320,555	2,057,911	2,900	2,542	10,142	8,372	226	212	34	5	3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	1,751,394	2,059,227	1,737,036	7,054	4,959	9,053	9,182	275	166	67	51	2
Iowa.....	2,224,771	2,231,853	2,209,191	2,218,667	14,973	12,603	471	382	97	104	36	7	3
Missouri.....	3,293,333	3,106,665	3,134,932	2,944,843	157,452	161,234	313	130	535	449	99	9	.....
North Dakota.....	577,656	319,146	569,855	311,712	617	286	6,486	6,968	39	32	59	148	.....
South Dakota.....	583,888	401,570	563,771	380,714	817	465	19,307	20,225	121	165	42	1	.....
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	1,066,300	1,180,293	1,056,526	6,769	6,332	13,322	112	180	590	3	28	.....
Kansas.....	1,660,949	1,470,495	1,634,352	1,416,319	54,030	52,063	2,444	2,130	16	39	107	4	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	202,322	184,735	171,102	153,977	31,181	30,697	5	9	30	51	4	1	.....
Maryland.....	1,295,346	1,188,044	1,062,639	932,424	232,250	233,064	55	3	378	544	24	9	.....
District of Columbia.....	331,069	278,718	328,128	191,532	94,446	86,702	68	22	369	455	47	7	11
Virginia.....	2,061,612	1,854,184	1,389,509	1,192,855	671,096	660,722	539	354	154	243	14	10	.....
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	958,800	1,156,817	915,233	64,173	43,499	36	12	90	56	3	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	1,903,501	1,500,511	1,263,603	697,843	624,469	7,831	5,687	80	51	2	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,679,161	1,557,807	835,843	782,321	331	121	57	67	8	.....	.....
Georgia.....	2,609,121	2,216,331	1,481,802	1,181,294	1,176,987	1,034,813	95	19	233	204	4	1	.....
Florida.....	752,619	528,542	443,634	297,333	308,669	230,730	74	358	191	120	50	1	1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	2,147,174	2,027,051	1,892,300	261,656	284,706	234	102	52	57	12	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	2,020,616	1,711,422	1,540,186	473,088	480,243	216	108	43	75	8	4	2
Alabama.....	2,138,063	1,828,667	1,228,832	1,001,132	908,282	827,307	909	177	62	58	4	3	4
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	1,551,270	786,111	641,200	1,009,487	907,630	1,253	2,263	257	237	2	.....	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	1,311,564	1,131,028	944,580	442,891	366,856	460	66	62	62	9	.....	1
Louisiana.....	1,356,388	1,381,625	941,086	729,612	713,874	650,804	780	593	507	569	31	17	110
Oklahoma.....	1,667,155	790,391	1,444,531	670,204	137,612	55,884	74,825	64,445	139	58	48	.....	.....
Texas.....	3,896,542	3,048,710	3,204,848	2,426,669	690,640	620,722	702	470	595	836	340	13	8
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	376,653	249,320	360,589	226,283	1,834	1,523	10,745	11,343	1,283	1,730	1,585	2,441	24
Idaho.....	325,594	161,772	310,221	154,465	651	593	3,458	4,226	859	1,467	1,393	1,294	12
Wyoming.....	145,965	92,531	140,318	89,621	2,235	940	1,886	1,086	246	601	1,596	393	84
Colorado.....	799,064	539,700	783,415	529,065	11,433	8,570	1,482	1,437	373	560	2,300	48	1
New Mexico.....	327,301	195,310	304,594	180,207	1,638	1,610	29,573	13,144	248	241	258	8	.....
Arizona.....	204,254	122,631	171,468	92,003	2,009	1,848	29,201	26,480	1,303	1,419	371	281	.....
Utah.....	373,351	276,749	366,680	272,465	1,144	672	3,323	2,623	371	572	2,110	417	20
Nevada.....	81,875	42,335	74,276	35,405	513	134	5,240	5,216	967	1,382	864	228	55
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	1,141,990	518,103	1,109,111	496,304	6,058	2,514	10,997	10,039	2,709	3,629	12,929	5,501	186
Oregon.....	672,765	413,536	655,090	394,582	1,492	1,105	5,090	4,951	7,363	10,397	3,418	2,617	.....
California.....	2,377,549	1,485,053	2,259,672	1,492,727	21,645	11,945	16,371	15,377	36,248	45,733	41,356	10,151	2,257

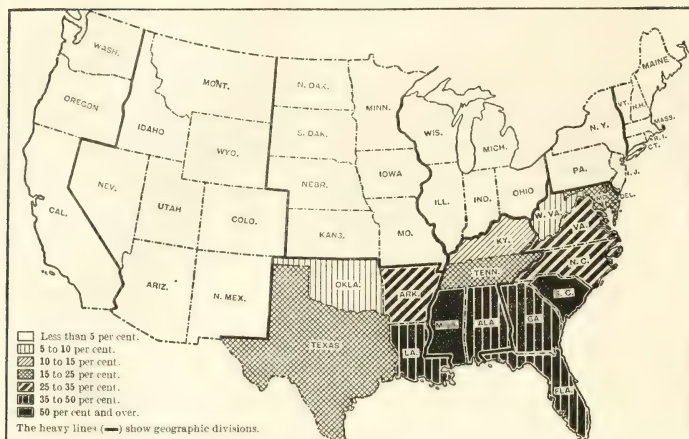
* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 AND 1900.

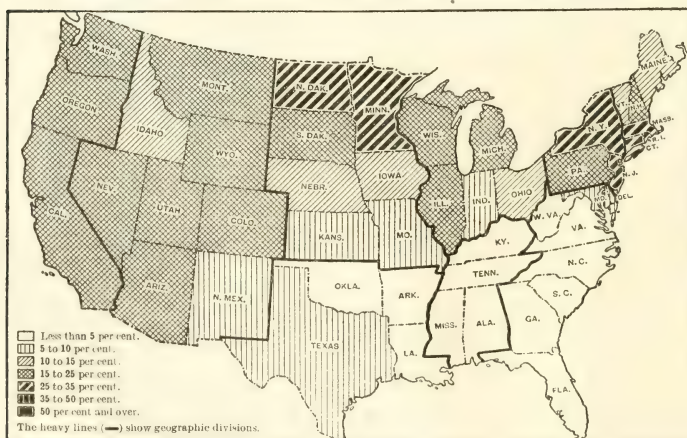
Table 13	TOTAL POPULATION BY NATIVITY.						WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE.											
							Native.											
	Native.			Foreign born.			Total.		Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.			Foreign born		
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
United States.....	78,456,380	65,653,299	13,515,886	10,341,276	68,386,412	56,595,379	49,488,576	40,949,362	12,916,311	10,632,280	5,981,526	5,013,737	13,345,545	10,213,817				
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	4,727,571	4,146,780	1,825,110	1,445,237	4,666,128	4,090,154	2,613,419	2,511,110	1,460,565	1,117,093	592,144	461,951	1,814,386	1,436,872				
Middle Atlantic.....	14,464,719	12,137,119	4,851,173	3,417,559	14,054,273	11,808,746	8,462,961	7,406,579	4,113,076	3,143,021	1,478,236	1,259,146	4,826,179	3,302,116				
East North Central..	15,716,855	13,360,355	3,073,766	2,625,226	14,800,402	13,089,756	9,751,968	8,488,016	3,450,015	3,110,784	1,658,419	1,490,956	3,067,230	2,620,297				
West North Central..	10,021,226	8,814,175	1,616,995	1,533,248	9,738,390	8,534,712	6,523,687	5,660,993	2,102,703	1,933,117	1,112,000	940,692	1,613,231	1,531,105				
South Atlantic.....	11,894,901	10,227,450	299,994	216,030	11,781,048	6,497,175	7,341,205	6,107,314	274,451	233,871	165,392	153,990	290,555	268,883				
East South Central..	8,322,076	7,457,189	87,825	90,568	5,667,469	4,955,105	5,452,492	4,725,774	123,915	181,048	91,062	98,343	86,857	89,682				
West South Central..	8,432,342	6,205,203	352,192	267,087	6,372,732	4,507,055	5,767,449	4,028,944	364,032	285,781	241,251	192,330	348,799	264,010				
Mountain.....	2,180,195	1,372,688	453,322	301,969	2,083,545	1,291,494	1,466,624	855,101	370,009	266,255	246,912	170,138	439,910	288,361				
Pacific.....	3,236,495	1,872,340	955,809	544,352	3,162,425	1,821,122	2,108,770	1,165,621	657,545	411,310	396,110	244,191	861,448	472,491				
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	631,809	601,136	110,562	93,330	629,862	599,291	494,907	493,082	73,455	58,306	61,500	47,903	110,133	92,935				
New Hampshire.....	333,905	323,481	96,667	88,107	333,348	322,830	230,231	242,614	67,601	33,282	35,516	26,934	96,558	87,961				
Vermont.....	306,035	298,894	49,921	44,747	304,437	298,077	229,382	225,381	39,507	38,239	35,548	34,457	49,861	44,694				
Massachusetts.....	2,307,171	1,959,022	1,059,245	846,324	2,273,876	1,929,650	1,103,429	1,032,264	846,820	630,694	523,627	246,692	1,051,050	840,114				
Rhode Island.....	363,469	294,037	179,141	134,519	354,467	285,278	159,821	144,986	144,270	104,087	60,376	36,205	178,025	133,772				
Connecticut.....	785,182	670,210	329,574	238,210	770,138	655,028	395,649	372,783	288,912	212,485	85,377	69,760	328,759	237,396				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	6,365,063	5,368,460	2,748,011	1,900,425	6,237,573	5,267,358	3,230,325	2,851,513	2,241,837	1,761,868	765,411	653,977	2,729,272	1,899,523				
New Jersey.....	1,876,379	1,451,785	660,788	431,884	1,787,706	1,382,267	1,009,909	825,973	576,011	402,893	201,768	153,401	658,188	430,050				
Pennsylvania.....	6,222,737	5,316,865	1,442,374	985,250	6,028,994	5,159,121	4,222,727	3,739,093	1,295,228	978,260	511,039	451,768	1,438,719	982,343				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	4,168,747	3,698,811	598,374	458,734	4,037,652	3,602,304	3,033,229	2,651,440	671,275	612,518	333,138	338,346	597,245	457,900				
Indiana.....	2,541,213	2,374,341	159,663	142,121	2,450,639	2,316,941	2,130,088	1,932,194	211,008	215,785	139,343	148,662	169,322	141,861				
Illinois.....	4,433,277	3,854,803	1,205,314	966,747	4,324,402	3,770,238	2,600,555	2,271,765	1,232,155	1,070,211	491,692	428,262	1,202,560	964,635				
Michigan.....	2,212,629	1,879,329	597,550	544,653	2,189,723	1,888,367	1,224,841	1,026,714	611,319	533,547	333,563	298,106	595,924	504,196				
Wisconsin.....	1,820,995	1,553,071	512,865	515,971	1,807,986	1,542,206	763,225	685,093	724,258	678,723	320,503	277,580	512,569	515,705				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	1,532,113	1,246,076	543,595	505,318	1,516,217	1,232,101	575,051	425,780	667,460	597,800	273,676	208,521	543,010	504,935				
Iowa.....	1,951,006	1,925,933	273,765	305,928	1,935,707	1,912,883	1,303,526	1,261,068	395,541	419,123	236,640	232,694	273,484	300,375				
Missouri.....	3,063,556	2,890,286	229,779	216,379	2,906,036	2,729,068	2,387,353	2,204,874	612,027	319,110	206,174	205,684	228,896	215,775				
North Dakota.....	42,402	26,005	156,654	113,091	413,697	199,122	162,461	65,311	130,054	102,680	71,182	30,031	156,158	112,590				
South Dakota.....	483,098	313,062	100,790	88,766	463,143	292,385	245,632	136,191	143,043	110,915	74,446	45,279	100,628	88,329				
Nebraska.....	1,015,552	888,953	176,662	177,347	1,004,428	879,409	642,075	553,524	234,670	221,983	127,683	103,902	175,865	177,117				
Kansas.....	1,555,499	1,343,810	135,450	126,685	1,499,162	1,289,742	1,207,057	1,013,655	169,906	161,506	122,199	114,581	135,190	126,577				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	184,800	170,925	17,492	13,810	153,682	140,248	127,890	118,029	17,566	14,767	8,307	7,432	17,420	13,729				
Maryland.....	1,190,402	1,094,110	104,944	93,954	1,095,465	899,280	766,627	680,049	130,321	110,185	61,517	60,043	104,174	93,144				
District of Columbia.	306,167	238,599	24,902	20,119	211,777	172,012	166,711	134,073	26,522	22,449	18,544	15,490	24,331	19,520				
Virginia.....	2,034,555	1,834,723	27,037	19,461	1,963,181	1,773,787	1,325,238	1,141,213	21,613	17,099	16,380	15,475	20,628	19,068				
West Virginia.....	1,163,901	936,349	57,218	22,451	1,099,745	892,854	1,042,107	843,981	35,407	26,838	22,231	22,035	57,072	27,379				
North Carolina.....	2,200,195	1,889,315	6,092	4,492	2,144,569	1,299,209	1,485,718	1,250,811	3,886	3,321	4,965	5,077	5,942	4,394				
South Carolina.....	1,509,221	1,334,788	6,179	5,528	1,499,707	1,252,436	661,970	540,766	5,759	5,936	5,378	5,734	6,051	5,371				
Georgia.....	2,509,644	2,203,928	15,477	12,403	2,416,730	1,169,273	1,391,058	1,144,360	13,232	12,066	10,440	12,907	15,622	12,021				
Florida.....	171,986	504,710	40,633	23,822	409,792	278,076	373,967	254,032	20,145	12,267	15,680	11,777	33,842	19,257				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	2,249,743	2,060,925	40,162	30,289	1,987,898	1,812,176	1,863,194	1,673,413	76,523	66,236	48,181	52,527	40,653	30,133				
Tennessee.....	2,106,182	2,002,870	18,697	17,746	1,692,673	1,522,600	1,654,066	1,481,636	20,572	21,281	17,795	19,083	18,449	17,586				
Alabama.....	2,118,807	1,814,103	19,286	14,592	1,209,876	988,514	1,177,459	956,558	17,067	15,186	14,790	14,970	18,566	14,338				
Mississippi.....	1,787,344	1,543,289	9,770	7,981	776,722	633,575	757,233	614,067	9,153	8,845	10,586	11,163	9,389	7,625				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	1,557,403	1,297,275	17,046	14,289	1,114,117	930,394	1,077,509	897,668	18,387	15,199	18,221	17,527	16,909	14,186				
Louisiana.....	1,603,622	1,328,722	52,766	52,063	889,304	677,739	776,587	569,962	68,389	63,317	44,328	44,440	51,782	51,631				
Oklahoma.....	1,616,713	769,833	40,442	20,338	1,404,447	649,514	1,310,403	601,532	49,577	24,683	44,167	23,579	40,084	20,390				
Texas.....	3,654,604	2,659,533	241,938	179,357	2,964,864	2,249,088	2,602,950	1,959,762	227,397	182,582	134,533	106,744	239,984	177,581				
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	281,340	176,262	94,713	67,067	266,936	163,910	162,127	92,937	68,606	46,246	38,203	24,727	91,044	62,373				
Idaho.....	283,016	137,168	42,578	24,604	278,794	132,605	203,599	89,851	40,075	23,373	35,120	19,381	40,427	21,890				
Wyoming.....	116,945	75,116	29,020	17,415	113,200	72,469	80,696	47,982	19,751	15,450	12,793	9,037	27,116	16,582				
Colorado.....	609,437	448,543	129,587	115,515	656,564	438,571	478,136	311,353	114,747	79,692	66,681	47,544	126,851	90,475				
New Mexico.....	304,155	181,655	23,146	13,625	281,940	166,946	253,609	149,029	14,410	9,677	11,921	8,240	22,654	13,261				
Arizona.....	155,589	88,998	48,765	24,233	124,644	70,508	82,468	44,830	26,117	15,466	16,999	10,212	46,824	22,395				
Utah.....	307,329	222,972	65,822	33,777	303,190	219,661	171,663	104,026	73,983	69,204	57,544	46,431	63,393	52,804				
Nevada.....	62,184	32,242	16,691	10,093	56,277	26,824	35,326	15,111	12,320	7,147	8,541	4,566	17,999	8,881				
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....	885,749	406,739	256,241	111,364	867,914	394,179	585,386	265,068	174,845	79,422	107,683	49,689	241,197	102,125				
Oregon.....	559,629	347,778	113,136	65,748	552,492	340,721	416,851	256,123	79,336	49,058	55,902	35,338	103,001	5				

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

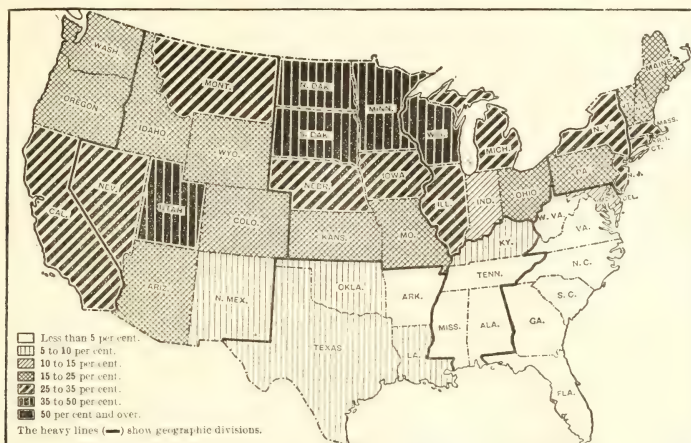
PERCENTAGE OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



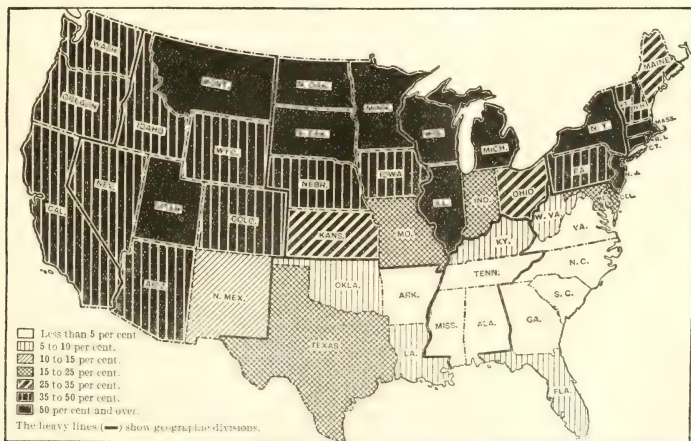
PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES AND NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE COMBINED IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 11

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.														Total foreign born (all races).		
	White.		Negro.		Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.		Native white.						Foreign-born white.			Total native (all races).	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	Total.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed par.		1910			1900	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910
United States.....	88.9	87.9	10.7	11.6	0.4	0.5	74.4	74.5	53.8	53.9	20.5	20.6	14.5	13.4	85.3	86.4	14.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	98.9	98.8	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	71.2	73.1	39.9	44.9	31.3	28.2	27.7	25.7	72.1	74.2	27.9
Middle Atlantic.....	97.7	97.8	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	72.8	76.4	43.8	47.9	28.9	28.5	25.0	21.4	74.9	78.5	25.1
East North Central.....	98.2	98.3	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	81.4	81.9	53.4	53.1	28.0	28.8	16.8	16.4	83.2	83.6	16.8
West North Central.....	97.5	97.3	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.4	83.7	82.5	56.1	54.7	27.6	27.8	13.9	14.8	86.1	85.2	13.9
South Atlantic.....	66.2	64.2	33.7	35.7	0.1	0.1	63.8	62.2	60.2	58.5	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.0	97.5	97.9	2.5
East South Central.....	68.4	66.8	31.5	33.1	(1)	(1)	67.4	65.7	64.8	62.6	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.2	99.0	98.8	1.0
West South Central.....	76.5	73.0	22.6	25.9	0.9	1.0	72.5	69.0	65.7	61.7	6.9	7.3	4.0	4.0	96.0	95.9	4.0
Mountain.....	95.7	94.3	0.8	0.9	3.5	4.7	79.1	77.1	55.7	51.1	23.4	26.1	16.6	17.2	82.8	82.0	17.2
Pacific.....	96.0	94.9	0.7	0.6	3.3	4.5	75.4	75.4	50.3	48.2	25.1	27.1	20.5	19.6	77.2	77.5	22.8
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	99.7	99.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	84.8	86.3	66.7	71.0	18.2	15.3	14.8	13.4	85.1	86.6	14.9
New Hampshire.....	99.8	99.8	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	77.4	78.4	53.5	58.9	23.9	19.5	22.4	21.4	77.5	78.6	22.5
Vermont.....	99.5	99.7	0.5	0.2	(1)	(1)	85.5	86.7	64.4	65.6	21.1	21.2	14.0	13.0	86.0	87.0	14.0
Massachusetts.....	98.8	98.7	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	67.5	68.8	32.8	36.8	34.8	32.0	31.2	29.9	68.5	69.8	31.5
Rhode Island.....	98.1	97.8	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.1	65.3	66.6	29.3	33.8	35.9	32.7	32.8	31.2	67.0	68.6	33.0
Connecticut.....	98.6	98.2	1.4	1.7	0.1	0.1	69.1	72.1	35.5	41.0	33.6	31.1	29.5	26.1	70.4	73.8	29.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	98.4	98.4	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.2	68.4	72.5	33.4	39.2	33.0	33.2	29.9	26.0	69.8	73.9	30.2
New Jersey.....	96.4	96.2	3.5	3.7	0.1	0.1	70.5	73.4	39.8	43.8	30.7	29.5	25.9	22.8	74.0	77.1	26.0
Pennsylvania.....	97.4	97.5	2.5	2.5	(1)	(1)	78.7	81.9	55.1	59.2	23.6	22.7	18.8	15.5	81.2	84.4	18.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	97.6	97.7	2.3	2.3	(1)	(1)	83.1	86.6	63.6	63.8	21.5	22.9	12.5	11.0	87.4	89.0	12.6
Indiana.....	97.7	97.7	2.2	2.3	(1)	(1)	91.8	92.1	73.9	77.6	13.0	14.5	9.5	9.4	94.4	94.4	5.9
Illinois.....	98.0	98.2	1.9	1.8	(1)	(1)	76.7	78.2	46.1	47.1	30.6	31.1	21.3	20.0	78.6	79.9	21.0
Michigan.....	99.1	99.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	77.9	76.8	43.6	42.4	34.3	34.4	21.2	22.3	78.7	77.6	21.3
Wisconsin.....	99.4	99.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	77.5	74.5	43.7	42.3	44.8	46.2	22.0	24.9	78.0	75.1	22.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	99.2	99.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	73.0	70.3	27.7	24.3	45.3	46.0	26.2	28.8	73.8	71.1	26.2
Iowa.....	99.3	99.4	0.7	0.6	(1)	(1)	87.0	83.7	58.6	56.5	28.4	29.2	12.3	13.7	87.7	86.3	12.3
Missouri.....	95.2	94.8	4.8	5.2	(1)	(1)	88.2	87.8	72.5	71.0	15.7	16.9	7.0	6.9	93.0	93.0	7.0
North Dakota.....	98.8	97.7	0.1	0.1	1.1	2.2	71.7	62.4	28.2	20.6	43.5	41.8	27.1	35.3	72.9	64.6	27.1
South Dakota.....	96.6	94.8	0.1	0.1	3.3	5.1	79.3	72.8	42.1	33.9	37.2	38.9	17.2	22.0	82.7	78.0	17.2
Nebraska.....	99.0	99.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	84.2	82.5	53.9	51.9	30.4	30.6	14.8	16.6	83.2	83.4	14.8
Kansas.....	96.7	96.3	3.2	3.5	0.2	0.1	88.7	87.7	71.4	68.9	17.3	18.8	8.0	8.6	92.0	91.4	8.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	84.6	83.4	15.4	16.6	(1)	(1)	76.0	75.9	63.2	63.9	12.8	12.0	8.6	7.4	91.4	92.5	8.6
Maryland.....	82.0	80.2	17.9	19.8	(1)	(1)	74.0	72.3	59.2	57.2	14.8	15.1	8.0	7.8	91.9	92.1	8.1
District of Columbia.....	71.3	68.7	28.5	31.1	0.1	0.2	64.0	61.7	50.4	48.1	13.6	13.6	7.4	7.0	92.5	92.8	7.5
Virginia.....	67.4	64.3	32.6	35.6	(1)	(1)	66.1	63.3	64.3	61.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	98.7	99.0	1.3
West Virginia.....	94.7	95.5	5.3	4.5	(1)	(1)	90.1	93.1	83.3	88.0	4.7	5.1	4.7	2.3	95.3	97.7	4.7
North Carolina.....	68.0	66.7	31.6	33.0	0.4	0.3	67.7	66.5	67.3	66.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	99.7	99.8	0.3
South Carolina.....	44.8	41.6	55.2	58.4	(1)	(1)	44.4	41.2	43.7	40.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	99.6	99.6	0.4
Georgia.....	54.9	53.3	45.1	46.7	(1)	(1)	54.3	52.8	53.3	51.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	99.4	99.4	0.6
Florida.....	58.9	56.3	41.0	43.7	(1)	0.1	54.4	52.6	49.7	48.1	4.8	4.5	3.6	94.6	95.5	5.4	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	88.6	86.7	11.4	13.3	(1)	(1)	86.8	84.4	81.4	77.9	5.4	6.5	1.7	2.3	98.2	97.7	1.8
Tennessee.....	78.3	76.2	21.7	23.8	(1)	(1)	77.5	75.4	75.7	73.3	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.9	99.1	99.1	0.9
Alabama.....	57.5	54.7	42.5	45.2	(1)	(1)	56.6	54.0	55.1	52.3	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	99.1	99.2	0.9
Mississippi.....	43.7	41.3	56.2	58.5	0.1	0.2	43.2	40.8	42.1	39.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	99.5	99.5	0.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	71.8	72.0	28.1	28.0	(1)	(1)	70.8	70.9	68.4	68.4	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.1	98.9	98.9	1.1
Louisiana.....	56.8	52.8	43.1	47.1	0.1	0.1	53.7	49.1	46.9	41.3	6.8	7.8	3.1	3.8	98.8	96.2	3.2
Oklahoma.....	87.2	84.8	8.3	7.0	4.5	8.2	84.8	82.2	79.1	76.1	5.7	6.1	2.4	2.6	97.6	97.4	2.6
Texas.....	82.2	79.6	17.7	20.4	(1)	(1)	76.1	73.8	66.8	64.3	9.3	9.5	6.2	5.8	93.8	94.1	6.2
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	95.9	95.0	0.5	0.6	3.6	6.4	71.5	67.4	43.1	38.2	28.4	29.2	24.4	25.6	74.8	72.4	25.2
Idaho.....	96.0	95.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	4.3	85.6	82.0	62.5	55.5	23.1	26.4	12.4	13.5	86.9	84.8	13.1
Wyoming.....	96.1	96.2	1.5	1.0	2.3	2.7	77.6	78.3	55.3	51.9	22.3	26.5	18.6	17.9	80.1	81.2	19.9
Colorado.....	96.0	96.0	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.4	82.2	81.3	59.3	57.7	22.7	23.6	15.9	16.8	83.8	83.1	16.2
New Mexico.....	93.1	92.3	0.3	0.8	6.4	6.9	81.1	85.3	78.1	76.3	5.0	9.2	6.9	6.8	92.9	93.0	7.1
Arizona.....	83.9	75.6	1.0	1.5	15.1	22.9	61.0	57.4	40.4	36.5	20.6	20.9	22.9	18.2	76.1	80.3	23.9
Utah.....	96.2	96.5	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.3	81.2	79.4	46.0	37.6	35.2	41.8	17.0	19.1	82.4	80.6	17.6
Nevada.....	90.7	83.6	0.6	0.3	8.7	16.1	68.7	63.1	51.1	35.7	25.6	27.7	22.0	20.3	75.9	76.2	24.1
PACIFIC:																	
Washington.....	97.1	95.8	0.5	0.5	2.3	3.7	76.0	76.1	43.3	51.2	24.7	24.9	21.1	19.7	77.6	78.5	22.4
Oregon.....	97.4	95.4	0.2	0.3	2.4	4.3	82.1	82.4	62.0	64.9	20.1	20.5	15.3	13.0	83.2	84.1	16.8
California.....	95.0	94.5	0.9	0.7	4.0	4.8	73.3	73.1	46.5	43.4	26.7	29.7	21.8	21.3	75.3	75.3	24.7

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

1 Includes Indian Territory for 1900.

The distribution by color or race, nativity, and parentage of the population of each division and state in 1910 and 1900 is shown by percentages in Table 14. The figures for 1910 may be more readily grasped by means of the accompanying diagram and the four maps on pages 84 and 85.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: 1910.

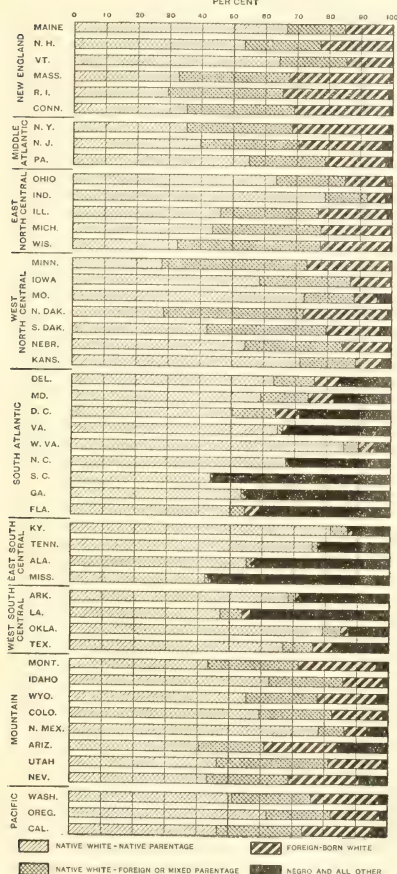


Table 15, derived from Table 14, presents percentages for 1910 for each division and for each of the three great geographic sections, the North, the South, and the West.

Table 15

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910

SECTION AND DIVISION.	White.	Negro.	Ind., Chin., Jap., and all other.	Native white.		
				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.
United States.....	88.9	10.7	0.4	53.8	20.5	14.5
The North.....	98.0	1.8	0.2	49.1	28.6	20.3
New England.....	98.9	1.0	0.1	39.9	31.3	27.7
Middle Atlantic.....	97.7	2.2	0.1	43.8	28.9	25.0
East North Central.....	98.2	1.6	0.1	53.4	28.0	16.8
West North Central.....	97.5	2.1	0.4	56.1	27.6	13.9
The South.....	69.9	29.8	0.3	63.2	4.3	2.5
South Atlantic.....	66.2	33.7	0.1	60.2	3.6	2.4
East South Central.....	68.4	31.5	0.1	64.8	2.6	1.0
West South Central.....	70.5	22.6	0.9	65.7	6.9	4.0
The West.....	95.9	0.7	3.4	52.4	24.5	19.0
Mountain.....	95.7	0.8	3.5	55.7	23.4	16.6
Pacific.....	96.0	0.7	3.3	50.3	25.1	20.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In 1910 whites constituted 98 per cent of the total population in the North, 95.9 per cent in the West, and 69.9 per cent in the South. The nonwhite population in the North and in the South consists chiefly of negroes, but in the West it consists chiefly of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

Among the nine geographic divisions the proportion of whites in 1910 was highest in New England (98.9 per cent) and lowest in the South Atlantic division (66.2 per cent); among the individual states it was highest in New Hampshire (99.8 per cent) and lowest in Mississippi and South Carolina, the only states where whites constituted less than one-half of the population.

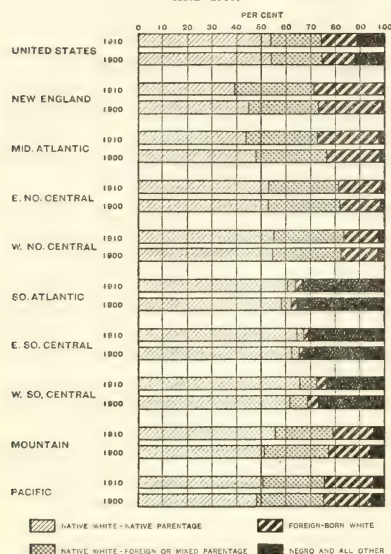
Native whites of native parentage constituted in 1910 approximately one-half of the total population of the North (49.1 per cent) and of the West (52.4 per cent), but in the South they constituted a little over five-eighths (63.2 per cent) of the total. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage formed 28.6 per cent of the total population in the North, 24.5 per cent in the West, and only 4.3 per cent in the South. Foreign-born whites constituted a much larger proportion in the North (20.3 per cent) and in the West (19 per cent) than in the South (2.5 per cent).

Considering the nine geographic divisions, the proportion of native whites of native parentage in the total population was highest in the West South Central division (65.7 per cent), but was approximately the same in the East South Central (64.8 per cent); it was lowest in New England (39.9 per cent). On the other hand, the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was highest in New England (31.3 per cent) and lowest in the East South Central division (2.6 per cent). These same two divisions, likewise, ranked highest and lowest, respectively, in the proportion of foreign-born whites (27.7 per cent and 1 per cent of their total population, respectively).

Table 14 also shows the composition of the population of each division and state in 1910 in comparison

with that in 1900. For the nine geographic divisions the changes which have taken place are shown in the accompanying diagram.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: 1910 AND 1900.



Comparing the percentages for 1910 with those for 1900, as shown in Table 14, it appears that whites formed a larger proportion of the total population in 1910 than in 1900 in each geographic division except the Middle Atlantic and the East North Central, in both of which the change in the other direction was insignificant. In every Southern state except West Virginia and Arkansas the proportion of whites was appreciably higher in 1910 than in 1900.

Of the total population of the United States, 53.8 per cent were native whites of native parentage in 1910 and 53.9 per cent in 1900. But while the percentage remained practically unchanged for the country as a whole, it decreased in every New England and Middle Atlantic state and also in Ohio, Illinois, Delaware, and West Virginia. On the other hand, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constituted a greater proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900 in most of the states of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, while the proportion declined or remained unchanged in every

state outside of these two divisions except North Dakota, Delaware, and Florida. The foreign-born whites formed a larger proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900 in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, and Pacific divisions, but a smaller proportion in the West North Central, East South Central, and Mountain divisions. The slight changes in the small percentages of foreign-born whites in the southern divisions, however, are not especially significant. The increase in the proportion of foreign-born whites was most marked in the Middle Atlantic division (from 21.4 per cent in 1900 to 25 per cent in 1910). The proportion was, however, even somewhat higher in New England, although the change between 1900 and 1910 (from 25.7 to 27.7 per cent) was less. The increase in the proportion of foreign-born whites was greatest in Arizona (from 18.2 per cent in 1900 to 22.9 in 1910), New York (from 26 per cent to 29.9 per cent), Connecticut (from 26.1 to 29.5), Pennsylvania (from 15.6 to 18.8), and New Jersey (from 22.8 to 25.9).

In Table 14 are given also the percentages native and foreign born in the aggregate population. As already stated, practically all negroes and Indians are native, while most of the Chinese and Japanese are foreign born. Except, however, in the South and in some Western states the colored elements in the population are not of sufficient importance to make the percentages for the total native and total foreign-born population differ materially from the percentages for the native white and foreign-born white. These differences are easily interpreted if the geographic distribution of the colored elements is kept in mind.

Broadly speaking, the percentage of foreign born has increased in the East and the far West but declined or remained practically stationary in the central and southern portions of the United States.

White population by nativity and parentage.—Table 16 shows for each division and state in 1910 and 1900 the percentage of the total white population represented by each nativity or parentage group.

Naturally in those sections of the country where the population is almost all white the difference between the percentage which any class of the white population forms of the total population and the percentage which it forms of the white population is inappreciable. In the South, however, the difference is very marked. In the South Atlantic division the native whites of native parentage in 1910 constituted 60.2 per cent of the total population, but 91 per cent of the white population. In the East South Central division the percentages were 64.8 and 94.8, respectively; in the West South Central, 65.7 and 85.8. Of the white population of North Carolina in 1910, 99 per cent were natives of native parentage, the corresponding percentage in

South Carolina being 97.5; in Georgia, 97.2; in Tennessee, 96.7; in Mississippi, 96.3; in Alabama, 95.8; in Virginia, 95.4; and in Arkansas, 95.3.

Table 16 PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE POPULATION.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Native.										Foreign born.	
	Total.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.						1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
United States.....	83.7	84.7	60.5	61.3	23.1	23.4	18.3	15.3				
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	72.0	73.0	40.3	45.4	31.7	28.6	28.0	26.0				
Middle Atlantic.....	74.4	78.1	44.8	49.0	29.6	29.1	25.6	21.9				
East North Central.....	82.9	83.3	54.4	54.0	28.5	29.3	17.1	16.7				
West North Central.....	88.8	84.8	57.5	56.2	28.3	26.6	14.2	15.7				
South Atlantic.....	96.4	96.9	91.0	91.1	5.4	5.8	3.6	2.1				
East South Central.....	98.5	94.8	93.7	93.7	5.7	4.5	1.5	1.8				
West South Central.....	94.8	94.5	90.0	84.4	10.0	10.0	5.2	3.3				
Mountain.....	82.7	81.7	58.2	54.1	24.5	27.6	17.3	18.3				
Pacific.....	78.6	79.1	52.4	50.8	26.2	28.6	21.4	20.6				
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	85.1	86.6	66.9	71.2	18.2	15.3	14.9	13.4				
New Hampshire.....	77.5	78.6	53.6	59.1	24.0	19.5	22.5	21.4				
Vermont.....	85.9	87.0	64.7	63.8	21.2	21.2	14.1	13.9				
Rhode Island.....	68.6	68.1	30.0	34.6	36.6	33.5	35.1	31.9				
Connecticut.....	70.1	73.4	36.0	41.8	34.1	31.6	29.9	26.6				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	69.6	73.6	36.0	39.8	33.5	33.8	30.4	26.4				
New Jersey.....	73.1	76.3	41.3	45.6	31.8	30.7	26.9	23.7				
Pennsylvania.....	80.7	84.0	56.5	60.0	24.2	23.3	19.3	16.0				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	87.2	88.7	65.2	65.3	22.0	23.4	12.8	11.3				
Indiana.....	94.0	94.1	80.7	79.4	13.3	13.8	6.0	5.3				
Illinois.....	78.2	79.6	47.1	48.0	31.2	31.6	21.8	20.4				
Michigan.....	78.6	77.5	44.0	42.8	34.6	34.7	21.4	22.5				
Wisconsin.....	77.9	74.9	52.9	58.5	45.0	46.5	22.1	22.1				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	73.6	70.9	27.9	24.5	45.7	46.4	26.4	29.1				
Iowa.....	87.6	86.2	59.0	60.8	28.2	29.4	12.4	13.3				
Missouri.....	92.7	92.7	76.2	74.9	16.5	17.8	7.3	7.3				
North Dakota.....	72.6	63.9	28.5	21.1	44.1	42.8	27.4	36.1				
South Dakota.....	82.8	76.7	38.3	38.3	44.5	44.5	27.4	27.4				
Nebraska.....	83.1	83.2	54.4	52.4	30.7	30.8	14.9	16.8				
Kansas.....	91.7	91.1	73.9	71.6	17.9	19.5	8.3	8.9				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	89.8	91.1	74.7	76.7	15.1	14.4	10.2	8.9				
Maryland.....	90.2	90.2	72.1	71.4	18.1	18.8	9.8	9.8				
District of Columbia.....	89.7	89.8	6.6	70.0	16.1	19.8	10.3	10.2				
Virginia.....	98.1	98.4	95.4	95.7	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.6				
West Virginia.....	93.1	97.6	90.1	92.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	2.4				
North Carolina.....	96.6	96.7	99.0	99.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3				
South Carolina.....	99.1	99.0	97.5	96.9	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.0				
Georgia.....	98.9	99.0	97.2	96.9	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.0				
Florida.....	92.4	95.5	84.3	85.4	8.1	8.1	7.6	6.5				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	98.0	97.3	91.9	90.9	6.1	7.5	2.0	2.7				
Tennessee.....	98.9	98.9	96.7	96.2	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.1				
Alabama.....	98.5	98.6	95.8	95.6	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.4				
Mississippi.....	98.8	98.8	96.3	95.8	2.5	3.0	1.2	1.2				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	98.5	98.5	95.3	95.0	3.2	3.5	1.5	1.5				
Louisiana.....	94.3	92.9	82.5	78.1	12.0	14.8	5.5	7.1				
Oklahoma.....	97.3	97.0	90.8	86.5	6.5	7.2	2.8	3.0				
Texas.....	92.5	92.7	81.2	80.8	11.3	11.9	7.5	7.3				
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	74.6	72.4	45.0	41.1	29.6	31.4	25.4	27.6				
Idaho.....	87.3	85.8	63.8	58.2	23.6	27.7	12.7	14.2				
Wyoming.....	92.0	91.4	57.5	53.8	34.5	35.5	19.3	17.6				
Colorado.....	83.8	82.9	60.6	58.8	23.2	24.1	16.2	17.5				
New Mexico.....	92.6	92.6	81.9	82.7	8.6	9.9	7.4	7.4				
Arizona.....	72.7	72.7	48.3	48.3	24.4	24.4	27.7	27.7				
Utah.....	82.7	80.6	46.8	38.2	35.9	42.6	17.3	19.4				
Nevada.....	75.8	75.8	47.8	47.7	28.2	33.1	24.2	24.2				
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	78.3	79.4	52.8	53.4	25.5	26.0	21.7	20.6				
Oregon.....	84.3	86.3	63.6	64.9	20.6	21.4	15.7	13.7				
California.....	77.1	77.4	49.0	45.9	28.1	31.3	22.9	22.6				

¹ Includes Indian Territory for 1900.

In both the New England and the Middle Atlantic divisions the native whites of native parentage constituted less than half the whole number of white persons in 1910. In Minnesota only 27.9 per cent, or hardly more than one-fourth, of the total white population were natives of native parentage. The percent-

age was almost as low in North Dakota, where it was 28.5; in Wisconsin it was 32.9. Other low percentages were found in the East. In Rhode Island 30 per cent of the white population were natives of native parentage; in Massachusetts, 33.2 per cent; in Connecticut, and also in New York, 36 per cent. These are all the states in which less than two-fifths of the white population were natives of native parentage. There are also nine other states where the native whites of native parentage formed less than half the white population. In several states the native whites of native parentage were exceeded in number by those of foreign or mixed parentage. This was the case in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and North Dakota.

Increase by color or race, nativity, and parentage.—The absolute and relative increase during the decade 1900–1910 is shown by divisions and states for the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage elements in Table 17.

The statistics in this table are particularly useful in that they show the relative increase of the several elements within a single division or state. Differences among divisions or states with reference to the rate of increase for any given class may result merely from the general differences in the rate at which the population as a whole is increasing. In considering these statistics it should be borne in mind that the increase in any given class by no means represents exactly the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. Aside from the factors which have already been mentioned as contributing to the growth of the several elements, particularly the white elements, in the country as a whole (see page 78), the growth in individual states and divisions is largely affected by interstate and inter-divisional migration.

Between 1900 and 1910 the white population increased more rapidly than the negro in each of the three southern divisions, where negroes are most numerous, and also in the New England, West North Central, and Mountain divisions. In the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and Pacific divisions, however, the negroes increased the more rapidly, but in the Pacific division there are still very few negroes. In the South as a whole the white population increased from 16,521,970 to 20,547,420, or 24.4 per cent, while the negroes increased from 7,922,969 to 8,749,427, or 10.4 per cent. Migration of whites to the South and of negroes to the North accounts in part for this difference. Many of the individual states in the northern and western divisions present conditions as to the relative growth of the white and negro population differing from those shown by the divisions in which the states are located. In the South, however, the only states where the negroes increased faster than the whites were Arkansas, Oklahoma, and West Virginia.

INCREASE BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 17	TOTAL.		WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.		NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
									Total.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed par.			
	DIVISION AND STATE.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	15,977,891	21.0	14,922,761	22.3	993,769	11.2	61,161	17.4	11,791,033	20.8	8,539,213	20.9	3,251,820	20.8	3,131,728	30.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	960,664	17.2	933,488	17.3	7,207	12.2	—31	—0.5	575,974	14.1	102,309	4.1	473,665	30.0	377,514	26.3
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	23.0	3,769,590	24.9	91,949	28.2	—325	—1.8	2,245,827	19.0	1,056,382	14.3	1,189,145	27.0	1,524,065	46.2
East North Central.....	2,965,040	14.2	2,217,369	14.1	42,994	16.7	4,477	25.3	1,770,646	13.5	1,233,952	14.9	506,694	11.0	446,922	17.1
West North Central.....	1,290,498	12.5	1,285,804	12.8	4,793	2.0	—39	—0.1	1,303,678	14.1	802,784	15.2	340,894	11.9	82,126	5.4
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	16.8	1,365,545	20.4	383,471	10.3	2,390	28.5	1,283,875	19.8	1,233,891	20.2	49,982	12.8	81,672	39.1
East South Central.....	862,144	11.4	709,479	14.1	132,625	6.1	38	1.3	712,304	14.4	726,718	15.4	—	—	—	—
West South Central.....	2,232,244	34.5	1,950,428	40.9	290,309	17.1	11,438	17.1	1,855,677	41.4	1,738,505	43.2	117,172	26.6	84,749	32.1
Mountain.....	958,860	57.3	940,000	59.5	5,877	37.7	12,383	15.6	792,051	61.3	611,323	71.5	180,730	54.5	148,549	51.5
Pacific.....	1,775,612	73.5	1,730,260	75.4	14,531	99.1	80,821	28.4	1,341,033	73.7	945,149	80.9	398,154	60.7	388,857	82.3
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	47,903	6.9	47,769	6.9	44	3.3	92	10.0	30,571	5.1	1,825	0.4	28,746	27.1	17,998	18.5
New Hampshire.....	18,944	4.6	19,115	4.7	—98	—14.8	—23	—24.4	10,318	3.3	—1,233	—5.1	22,901	28.5	8,597	9.8
Vermont.....	12,315	3.6	11,527	3.4	795	16.2	—7	—	8,869	2.1	4,001	1.5	2,359	3.2	5,167	11.6
Massachusetts.....	501,670	20.0	555,162	20.0	6,081	19.0	—173	—4.8	344,226	17.8	171,165	6.9	273,061	30.4	210,396	25.1
Rhode Island.....	114,054	26.6	113,442	27.1	437	4.8	173	42.3	69,189	24.3	14,835	10.2	54,354	38.7	44,253	33.1
Connecticut.....	296,336	22.7	296,473	23.1	—82	—3.0	—83	—11.0	115,110	17.6	22,866	6.1	92,244	32.7	91,363	38.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	1,844,720	25.4	1,809,964	25.3	34,939	35.2	—203	—1.0	970,215	18.4	378,812	13.3	591,403	24.5	839,749	44.4
New Jersey.....	633,498	34.7	633,677	35.0	19,916	28.5	5	0.3	403,439	29.3	183,936	22.3	221,503	39.8	228,138	53.0
Pennsylvania.....	1,362,996	21.6	1,326,499	21.6	37,074	23.6	—127	—3.5	869,873	16.9	493,634	13.2	376,239	26.5	456,176	46.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	609,576	14.7	594,093	14.6	14,551	15.0	332	75.5	455,343	12.6	381,819	14.4	73,529	7.7	139,345	30.4
Indiana.....	184,414	7.3	181,459	7.4	2,815	4.9	140	30.8	163,998	7.1	177,294	9.1	—13,896	—3.8	17,461	12.3
Illinois.....	817,041	16.9	792,087	16.7	23,971	28.8	981	61.4	554,164	14.7	328,790	14.5	225,374	15.0	237,925	24.7
Michigan.....	389,191	16.1	386,664	16.1	1,209	8.2	1,208	18.3	331,356	17.8	198,127	19.2	133,229	16.0	55,328	10.6
Wisconsin.....	264,818	12.8	262,644	12.8	358	14.1	1,816	21.1	265,780	17.2	177,322	30.3	88,458	9.2	—3,136	—0.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	324,314	18.5	322,191	18.5	2,125	42.9	—2	(1)	284,116	23.1	149,301	35.1	134,815	16.7	38,075	7.5
Iowa.....	—7,082	—0.3	—9,476	—0.4	2,280	18.0	114	23.1	22,822	1.2	42,458	3.4	—19,630	—3.0	—32,299	—10.6
Missouri.....	186,670	6.0	190,089	6.5	—3,782	—2.3	363	61.7	176,968	6.5	182,961	8.3	—5,993	—1.1	13,121	6.1
North Dakota.....	257,910	80.8	258,143	82.8	331	115.7	—564	—7.9	214,575	107.8	96,650	146.9	117,923	88.5	43,568	3.8
South Dakota.....	182,318	43.4	183,057	48.1	352	75.7	—1,091	—5.4	170,584	48.4	109,461	80.4	61,127	39.2	12,296	13.9
Nebraska.....	125,914	11.8	123,767	11.7	1,420	22.7	727	20.7	125,019	14.2	88,551	16.0	36,468	11.2	—1,262	—0.7
Kansas.....	220,454	15.0	218,033	15.4	2,027	3.9	394	18.1	209,420	16.2	193,402	19.1	16,018	5.8	8,613	6.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	17,587	9.5	17,125	11.1	484	1.6	—22	—	13,434	9.6	9,780	8.3	3,654	16.4	3,691	26.9
Maryland.....	107,302	9.0	110,215	11.6	—2,814	—1.2	—99	—17.8	99,185	11.5	86,578	12.7	12,607	7.0	11,030	11.8
District of Columbia.....	52,351	18.8	44,596	23.3	7,744	8.9	11	2.3	39,765	23.1	32,638	24.2	7,127	18.8	4,834	24.1
Virginia.....	207,428	11.2	196,954	16.5	10,374	1.6	100	16.5	189,394	16.1	184,025	16.1	5,369	16.5	7,560	29.6
West Virginia.....	262,319	27.4	241,584	26.4	20,674	47.5	61	—	206,891	23.2	198,126	23.5	8,765	17.9	34,693	155.0
North Carolina.....	312,477	16.5	326,908	18.7	73,374	11.7	2,193	38.3	233,360	18.7	234,907	18.8	—43	—	1,548	3.5
South Carolina.....	175,084	13.1	121,354	21.8	53,522	6.8	208	110.6	120,671	21.8	121,204	22.4	—533	—4.6	683	12.7
Georgia.....	392,790	17.7	250,508	21.2	142,174	13.7	108	48.2	247,457	21.2	246,098	21.6	759	3.0	3,051	25.4
Florida.....	234,077	42.4	146,301	42.7	77,939	33.8	—163	—34.0	131,716	47.4	119,935	47.2	11,781	49.0	14,585	75.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	142,731	6.6	165,642	8.9	—23,050	—8.1	139	87.4	175,722	9.7	189,781	11.3	—14,059	—10.1	—10,080	—20.1
Tennessee.....	164,173	8.1	171,246	11.1	—7,153	—1.5	82	43.3	170,373	11.2	172,970	11.7	—2,597	—6.3	873	5.0
Alabama.....	309,396	22.9	260,682	22.7	80,975	9.8	741	311.3	223,062	22.6	220,801	23.1	2,261	7.5	4,618	22.2
Mississippi.....	245,844	15.8	144,911	22.6	101,837	11.2	—924	—37.9	143,147	22.6	143,166	23.3	—19	—0.1	1,764	23.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	202,885	20.0	186,446	29.7	76,035	20.7	404	315.6	183,723	10.7	179,841	20.0	3,882	11.9	2,723	19.1
Louisiana.....	265,763	19.9	211,474	29.0	63,070	9.7	219	18.1	211,545	31.2	206,625	36.5	4,920	4.6	—71	—0.1
Oklahoma ¹	966,764	109.7	774,327	115.5	81,928	147.1	10,569	16.3	754,633	116.1	708,831	117.8	45,782	94.9	19,694	36.6
Texas.....	847,832	72.8	778,179	32.1	69,327	11.2	326	24.7	775,713	31.8	643,188	32.8	132,525	21.1	62,403	35.1
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	122,734	54.5	134,295	59.1	311	20.4	—1,884	—12.1	105,026	64.1	69,190	74.4	35,836	50.5	29,271	46.9
Idaho.....	163,822	101.3	172,776	106.3	338	122.2	—1,292	—18.1	146,198	110.2	112,748	126.6	32,441	75.9	18,537	94.7
Wyoming.....	53,434	37.7	51,267	57.6	1,295	137.8	872	34.3	47,191	56.2	32,714	68.2	8,017	32.7	10,536	63.5
Colorado.....	259,234	48.0	254,369	48.1	2,883	33.6	2,072	99.4	213,993	49.7	163,801	52.6	50,192	42.6	36,376	40.2
New Mexico.....	111,991	67.4	124,287	69.6	18	1.1	7,586	56.2	114,994	69.8	106,580	71.5	8,414	47.0	9,393	70.3
Arizona.....	181,425	66.2	178,565	64.6	161	8.7	2,697	9.6	154,136	76.8	37,638	84.0	16,498	64.2	24,429	109.1
Utah.....	96,662	34.9	94,118	34.5	472	70.2	2,012	55.7	83,239	38.0	67,637	65.0	15,892	13.7	10,589	30.1
Nevada.....	39,540	39.4	38,871	109.8	379	282.8	—290	—4.3	29,453	109.8	20,215	133.8	9,238	78.9	9,411	109.8
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	623,887	129.4	612,807	123.5	3,344	141.0	7,536	39.1	473,733	120.2	320,318	120.8	153,417	118.8	139,072	136.2
Oregon.....	239,229	62.1	260,598	66.0	387	35.0	—1,666	—9.3	211,368	62.0	160,726	62.8	50,642	59.9	49,140	91.2
California.....	892,496	60.1	856,945	61.1	10,000	96.0	24,951	35.0	656,200	60.4	462,103	71.7	194,095	43.9	200,745	62.4

¹ Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

The white population increased during the decade 1900-1910 in every state except Iowa, and there were only six states—Kentucky, Indiana, Maine, Missouri, New Hampshire, and Vermont—in which the increase was less than 10 per cent. The negro population decreased in Maryland, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Missouri, as well as in two New England states. Among the Southern states with a considerable negro population the highest relative increase was in Oklahoma, 147.1 per cent, as compared with 115.5 per cent for the whites. West Virginia, Florida, and Arkansas showed high percentages of increase for the negroes, while Louisiana, Alabama, Mississippi, Texas, North Carolina, and Georgia, all with a large negro population, showed percentages of increase ranging from 9.7 to 13.7, or about the same as that for the country as a whole.

During the decade 1900-1910 the foreign-born white population increased by a greater percentage than the native white in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, and Pacific divisions. The opposite was the case in the four other divisions; an actual decrease of foreign-born whites occurred in the East South Central division. In the Middle Atlantic division the foreign-born whites increased 46.2 per cent, as compared with 19 per cent for the native whites. Of the total increase in the foreign-born whites in the country as a whole (3,131,728), nearly one-half (1,524,063) was in the Middle Atlantic division and most of the remainder in the East North Central, Pacific, and New England divisions. The recent immigration has been very unequally distributed over the country.

In all but two of the divisions the percentage of increase in the native whites of native parentage was materially higher than that in the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; in the East South Central division, in fact, the latter decreased. In New England, however, the native whites of native parentage increased only 4.1 per cent, while those of foreign or mixed parentage increased 30 per cent, and in the Middle Atlantic division the corresponding percentages of increase were 14.3 and 27, respectively. In New Hampshire there was an actual decrease in the native whites of native parentage, and in Vermont and Maine the increase was very slight.

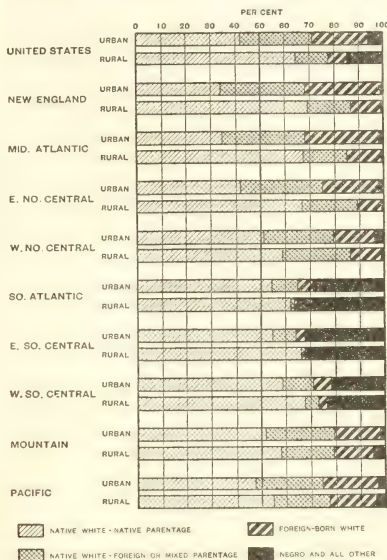
Very few individual states present exceptions to the conditions in the geographic divisions in which they are located with respect to the relative rates of increase of native and foreign-born whites, or the relative rates of increase of native whites of native parentage and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

New Hampshire is the only state which contained fewer native whites of native parentage in 1910 than in 1900, but in Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, South Carolina, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Mississippi a decrease occurred in the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and in Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, Kentucky, and Louisiana the foreign-born whites decreased.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table 18 classifies the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in 1910 as urban or rural for each geographic division, and further distributes the urban population by classes of cities. The accompanying diagram shows, by geographic divisions, the relative importance of the several classes of population in urban and rural communities, respectively.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.



There is in the country as a whole and in most individual states a marked difference between the composition of the urban population and that of the rural. Of the aggregate urban population—that is, the population of incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size—of the United States in 1910, 41.9 per cent were native whites of native parentage, 29 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 22.6 per cent foreign-born whites, and 6.3 per cent negroes. In the rural population, on the other hand, 64.1 per cent were native whites of native parentage, only 13.3 per cent were native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 7.5 per cent were foreign-born whites, while negroes constituted 14.5 per cent. Thus the foreign-born whites and their children constituted fully one-half (51.6 per cent) of the urban population and only about one-fifth of the rural.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

[The term cities as here used includes incorporated towns, villages, and boroughs and also New England towns.]

Table 18

WHITE.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	WHITE.				PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF COMMUNITY.				
	Total population.	Native.			Negro.	White.			Total population.	White.			
		Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		Native.	Foreign born.	No. neg.		Native.	Foreign born.	No. neg.	
UNITED STATES.	91,972,266	68,586,412	49,488,579	18,897,837	13,345,545	8,827,763	412,546	53.8	20.5	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	49,348,883	38,196,486	31,638,931	6,550,557	3,710,176	1,138,534	310,305	64.1	13.3	7.5	14.5	53.7	50.8
Urban communities.	42,623,383	30,390,944	17,849,648	12,546,900	9,635,369	2,689,229	102,241	41.9	29.6	13.9	14.5	46.3	44.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	8,470,359	6,620,147	4,872,941	1,747,856	1,177,661	358,296	16,892	51.5	20.6	13.9	14.5	9.2	9.7
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	5,609,208	4,207,890	2,827,915	1,379,945	978,718	408,362	14,268	50.4	24.6	17.4	7.3	6.1	6.2
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	2,511,678	1,963,109	1,379,037	574,072	1,663,814	604,040	12,713	45.9	26.5	20.2	7.9	9.0	8.7
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	1,750,081	1,231,690	833,835	397,774	1,044,608	368,440	46,234	22.1	31.1	35.1	1.3	14.3	12.6
Cities of 500,000 and over.	11,511,841	7,317,986	2,945,048	4,283,938	3,871,108	360,162	12,132	25.6	37.2	33.6	3.4	12.5	10.6
New England.	6,552,681	4,666,128	2,613,419	2,052,709	1,914,386	66,306	5,861	59.9	31.3	27.7	1.0	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	1,097,334	852,751	755,925	186,816	137,796	5,429	1,360	69.8	17.0	12.6	0.5	16.7	20.4
Urban communities.	5,455,343	3,713,377	1,847,484	1,865,993	1,676,590	60,877	4,501	33.9	34.2	30.9	1.1	83.3	79.9
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	1,273,821	964,173	601,409	362,704	300,017	8,822	760	46.7	28.6	23.6	2.7	18.1	20.3
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	859,353	671,760	390,215	311,545	258,382	5,969	442	38.5	33.3	27.6	0.6	13.3	14.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	1,937,987	1,076,311	499,545	576,766	544,771	15,777	1,228	30.5	35.2	33.3	1.0	25.0	25.1
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	939,399	586,139	357,714	327,104	322,008	16,647	46,234	24.4	38.2	35.1	1.3	14.3	12.6
Cities of 500,000 and over.	670,583	414,974	157,870	257,104	240,722	13,564	1,325	23.5	38.3	35.9	2.0	12.0	8.9
Middle Atlantic.	19,215,892	14,054,273	8,462,961	5,591,312	4,826,179	417,870	17,570	63.8	28.9	25.0	2.2	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	5,592,519	4,729,829	3,724,498	985,331	776,702	78,624	7,364	67.0	17.6	13.9	1.4	29.0	33.7
Urban communities.	13,723,373	9,324,444	4,738,463	4,605,981	4,049,477	339,246	10,206	34.4	33.6	29.3	2.5	71.0	66.3
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	1,682,907	1,315,675	880,265	427,614	317,914	28,783	790	46.7	28.6	23.6	1.7	8.4	10.5
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	1,349,807	1,021,660	649,718	372,042	294,400	33,162	483	48.1	27.6	21.8	2.5	7.0	7.7
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	2,110,792	1,565,483	962,503	602,978	491,301	53,156	482	45.6	26.6	23.8	2.9	10.9	11.1
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	1,750,081	1,231,690	833,835	397,774	322,008	16,647	46,234	24.4	38.2	35.1	1.3	9.1	8.3
Cities of 500,000 and over.	6,949,796	4,189,824	1,681,415	2,508,409	2,450,771	201,791	7,464	24.5	36.6	35.3	2.9	35.5	29.9
East North Central.	18,250,621	15,680,402	9,751,298	5,108,434	3,067,220	300,836	22,163	53.4	22.0	16.8	1.6	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	8,633,350	7,668,041	6,337,299	1,330,742	877,929	70,294	17,086	68.5	22.4	10.8	0.8	47.3	51.6
Urban communities.	9,617,271	7,992,361	4,014,669	3,777,602	2,189,291	230,542	5,077	41.7	33.0	29.2	2.7	52.7	49.7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	1,937,143	1,602,361	1,080,265	528,440	377,814	28,783	790	60.0	24.4	13.5	2.0	10.4	10.8
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	1,306,143	1,021,829	716,479	404,350	344,097	30,471	446	51.3	29.0	21.5	2.2	7.6	7.9
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	1,535,949	1,236,466	772,422	464,044	375,258	41,360	713	39.9	35.1	31.6	1.0	10.2	8.3
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	2,016,020	1,512,212	894,530	707,682	453,084	68,299	423	39.9	35.1	31.6	1.0	10.2	8.3
Cities of 500,000 and over.	2,745,946	1,714,062	577,453	1,136,609	976,920	52,551	2,413	21.0	41.1	25.6	3.9	15.0	11.5
West North Central.	11,637,821	7,938,390	6,539,687	3,214,703	1,613,231	242,662	43,838	56.1	27.6	13.9	2.1	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	7,764,205	6,963,994	6,539,687	1,234,634	981,535	78,361	40,181	58.5	27.4	12.6	1.0	66.7	68.4
Urban communities.	3,873,716	3,074,396	3,074,396	1,000,000	631,696	163,300	2,657	48.1	28.1	16.9	2.2	33.3	31.3
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	1,040,688	875,686	642,133	233,553	129,684	34,525	793	61.7	22.4	12.5	3.3	8.9	9.0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	455,439	376,426	261,933	114,493	56,046	22,013	654	57.5	23.1	12.8	3.4	6.9	6.8
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	801,931	645,914	446,011	199,903	125,063	30,073	536	55.6	24.9	6.6	3.8	6.9	6.6
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	888,629	659,588	394,414	265,174	194,857	33,728	456	41.0	33.2	29.1	3.8	7.6	6.8
Cities of 500,000 and over.	687,029	516,782	269,836	246,946	125,706	43,960	581	39.9	35.9	18.3	6.4	5.9	5.3
South Atlantic.	12,194,892	7,791,048	7,341,205	439,843	290,555	4,112,488	10,804	62.2	3.6	2.4	33.7	74.6	74.4
Rural communities.	9,102,742	5,651,386	5,651,386	126,428	98,799	3,202,966	9,161	62.2	1.4	1.1	35.2	74.6	74.4
Urban communities.	3,092,150	1,989,234	1,675,819	313,415	191,756	909,520	1,643	54.4	9.5	6.2	29.4	25.6	22.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	763,031	486,473	460,255	26,218	26,575	255,571	222	60.3	3.4	2.7	33.5	6.3	6.3
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	444,714	294,447	269,502	25,345	14,533	135,206	126	60.6	5.7	3.3	30.4	3.6	3.7
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	1,122,387	724,548	586,760	47,788	46,967	240,913	339	50.1	9.5	6.2	33.1	5.8	5.8
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	613,536	387,022	327,828	59,194	32,846	193,081	587	53.4	9.6	3.4	31.5	5.0	4.5
Cities of 500,000 and over.	558,485	396,344	261,474	134,870	77,043	84,749	349	46.8	24.1	13.8	15.2	4.6	5.1
East South Central.	8,409,901	5,667,469	4,552,492	214,977	86,857	2,652,513	3,062	64.8	2.6	1.0	31.5	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	6,832,672	4,660,661	4,552,492	64,995	28,925	2,143,676	2,167	67.2	1.0	0.4	22.7	77.7	78.1
Urban communities.	1,577,229	1,006,808	856,946	149,882	57,932	509,837	895	54.4	9.5	3.7	32.3	18.7	17.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	406,498	300,220	279,454	20,766	7,827	158,278	173	59.9	4.5	1.7	33.9	5.5	5.3
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	229,354	126,226	119,163	10,063	4,208	86,884	46	54.4	9.5	6.2	29.4	3.6	3.7
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	280,285	182,778	154,627	28,151	18,821	93,007	107	54.4	9.5	6.2	29.4	3.6	3.7
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	598,082	383,584	303,527	80,057	32,596	181,791	111	50.8	13.4	5.5	30.4	7.1	6.6
Cities of 500,000 and over.													
West South Central.	8,784,534	6,372,732	5,767,449	605,283	348,759	1,984,426	78,617	65.7	6.9	4.0	22.6	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	6,827,078	4,993,807	4,624,813	308,994	211,951	1,948,588	72	67.7	5.4	3.1	22.7	77.7	78.1
Urban communities.	1,957,456	1,378,925	1,124,636	266,289	137,088	435,838	885	54.4	12.1	7.0	22.3	21.6	19.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	626,995	474,453	432,260	42,154	23,229	125,667	1,636	68.8	6.9	3.7	30.7	7.1	7.4
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	354,902	262,965	232,715	30,248	17,829	72,431	81	59.3	8.9	6.2	29.4	4.1	4.1
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	368,414	439,800	351,507	88,363	64,041	131,794	1,098	55.2	13.9	10.2	20.7	7.2	6.9
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	339,075	221,717	147,473	74,244	27,686	89,262	410	43.5	21.9	8.2	26.3	3.9	3.5
Cities of 500,000 and over.													
Mountain.	2,633,517	2,083,545	1,466,624	616,921	436,301	21,487	81,585	65.7	23.3	16.6	0.9	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	1,869,099	1,332,585	1,049,793	357,700	283,579	6,021	83,821	57.8	21.2	15.6	0.4	64.0	66.5
Urban communities.	967,511	750,966	497,829	259,131	172,721	15,446	7,774	51.3	27.3	18.3	1.6	36.0	33.3
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.	358,542	293,898	207,075	86,823	58,666	3,436	2,522	57.8	24.2	16.4	1.6	12.6	14.4
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.	244,593	110,960	72,715	38,245	29,043	2,779	2,811	50.3	26.5	19.9	1.9	5.5	5.3
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	213,381	168,130	118,915	50,185	34,873	1,803	1,803	50.3	26.5	19.9	1.9	5.5	5.3
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	213,381	168,130	106,945	61,185	38,941	5,426	884	50.3	26.7	18.2	2.5	8.1	8.1
Cities of 500,000 and over.													
Pacific.	4,192,304	3,168,425	1,466,624	1,053,655	881,848	29,195	139,236	50.3	25.1	20.5	0.7	100.0	100.0
Rural communities.	1,869,953	1,386,386	1,091,159	405,207	332,992	4,833	75,796	54.4	18.2	13.2	0.4	64.0	66.5
Urban communities.	2,322,351	1,782,039	1,267,46										

The native whites of native parentage constituted hardly more than two-fifths of the urban population, but over three-fifths of the rural. It should be noted that the negro population is mainly in the South, where there are comparatively few very large cities.

The conditions in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions are especially noteworthy. Only about one-third (33.9 and 34.4 per cent, respectively) of the urban population of these divisions in 1910 consisted of native whites of native parentage, while over two-thirds of the rural population (69.8 per cent and 67 per cent, respectively) were of that class. Broadly speaking, of the urban population of these divisions, almost one-third were foreign-born whites, fully one-third (including persons of mixed parentage) were children of foreign-born whites, and one-third were native whites of native parentage.

In the South, where the total number of foreign-born whites and of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is small, these classes constituted a very much larger proportion of the urban than of the rural population. In the South Atlantic division, for example, native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and foreign-born whites in 1910 constituted 10.1 and 6.2 per cent, respectively, of the urban population but only 1.4 and 1.1 per cent, respectively, of the rural population.

In the South as a whole, the proportion of negroes in urban communities was about the same as the proportion in rural communities, though in the South Atlantic division negroes in 1910 formed 29.4 per cent of the urban and 35.2 per cent of the rural population. On the other hand, in the East South Central division the corresponding proportions were 32.3 and 31.4 per cent, respectively; and in the West South Central division, 22.3 per cent and 22.7 per cent.

Table 18 shows also the race and nativity composition of the population for classes of cities. In general, the relative numerical importance of the native whites of native parentage declines as the size of the cities increases. Of the aggregate population in 1910 of the eight cities of the United States having more than 500,000 inhabitants, only 25.6 per cent were native whites of native parentage, 37.2 per cent being native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and 33.6 per cent foreign-born whites. The percentage of native whites of native parentage, which, as previously noted, was 64.1 in rural communities, falls off to 57.5 in the class of cities having 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants, then to 50.4 in the cities of 10,000 to 25,000, to 45.9 in the cities of 25,000 to 100,000, to 38.9 in the cities of 100,000 to 500,000, and finally to 25.6 in the cities of over 500,000.

The differences among the several classes of population with respect to their distribution between urban and rural communities are further brought out by the percentages in the last five columns of Table 18. Of the total population of the country in 1910, 46.3 per cent resided in urban communities, but

of the native whites of native parentage only 36.1 per cent lived in such communities, while of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage 65.3 per cent and of the foreign-born whites no less than 72.2 per cent were in urban communities. The proportions urban and rural in the total population vary greatly from division to division and the percentages for each of the four color or race, nativity, and parentage groups vary accordingly. In 1910, in New England, where the proportion of urban population is higher than in any other division (partly because of the classification as urban of all New England towns of over 2,500 inhabitants), 70.7 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 90.9 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 92.4 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 91.8 per cent of the negroes lived in urban communities. In the Middle Atlantic division 55.8 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 82.4 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 83.9 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 81.2 per cent of the negroes were in urban communities. On the other hand, in the East South Central division, where the proportion of urban population as a whole was lowest, 15.7 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 69.8 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 66.7 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 19.2 per cent of the negroes lived in urban communities. In each of the divisions of the North and West the percentage of negroes who lived in urban communities was materially higher than the percentage of native whites of native parentage who lived in such communities, showing that the negroes who have migrated from the South have, to a large extent, gone to the cities.

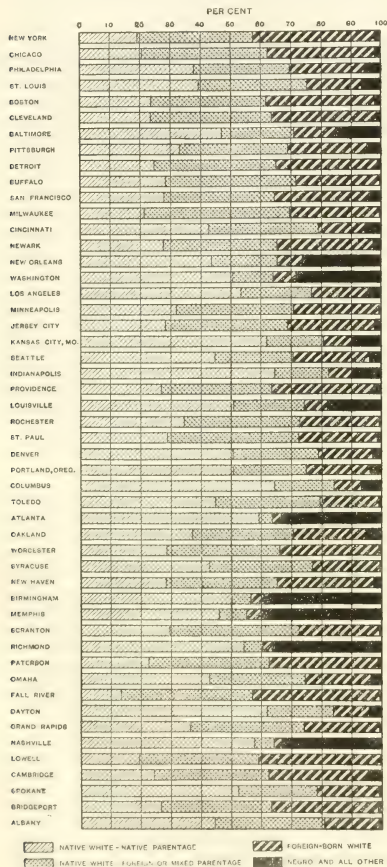
PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 19 on a subsequent page classifies by color or race, nativity, and parentage the population in 1910 and 1900 of the 50 cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants, and Table 20 presents similar statistics in 1910 for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. The distribution for the larger cities is also shown graphically in the diagram on the following page.

In only 14 of the 50 cities having over 100,000 inhabitants in 1910 did native whites of native parentage constitute as much as one-half of the total population. The proportion exceeded three-fifths in only four cities, three of them being in the East North Central division (Indianapolis, 64.5 per cent; Columbus, 64.4 per cent; and Dayton, 62 per cent) and one in the West North Central (Kansas City, Mo., 61.9 per cent). On the other hand, in 22 of the cities of this class, of which 15 are in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, less than one-third of the population were native whites of native parentage, over two-thirds in all but one of these cities consisting of foreign-born whites and their children. In Fall River only 13.3 per cent of the

population were native whites of native parentage. In 10 cities of 100,000 inhabitants or over the population was more than one-third foreign-born white, namely, Fall River (42.6 per cent), Lowell (40.9 per cent), New York (40.4 per cent), Paterson (36.1 per cent), Boston (35.9 per cent), Chicago (35.7 per cent), Bridgeport (35.5 per cent), Cleveland (34.9 per cent), Providence (34 per cent), and Detroit (33.6 per cent).

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.



The proportion of foreign-born whites was low in all of the southern cities. Among the northern cities it was lowest in Indianapolis (8.5 per cent) and Columbus (9 per cent). In many of the 50 cities the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was nearly the same as the proportion of foreign-born whites. The native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were relatively most numerous in Milwaukee (48.8 per cent) and Fall River (43.7 per cent).

During the decade 1900-1910 the foreign-born white population in New York City advanced from 1,260,918 to 1,927,703, an increase of 666,785, while native whites of native parentage increased only 183,841. In 1910 only 19.3 per cent of the city's population consisted of native whites of native parentage. Of the total population of the United States approximately one-twentieth is domiciled in New York City; of the native whites of native parentage, one-fifth; of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, one-tenth; and of the foreign-born whites, one-seventh.

Among the larger cities the proportion of negroes in 1910 was highest in Memphis (40 per cent), followed by Birmingham (39.4), Richmond (36.6), Atlanta (33.5), Nashville (33.1), Washington (28.5), New Orleans (26.3), Louisville (18.1), and Baltimore (15.2). In no other city of over 100,000 inhabitants did the negro element amount to one-tenth of the population.

Table 20 gives statistics for the 179 cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in 1910. Among them there are only 41 in which the native whites of native parentage exceeded three-fifths of the total population in 1910. None of these are in the New England states, and only one is in New York. Cities in which as many as three-fourths of the total population in 1910 were native whites of native parentage are Huntington, W. Va. (87.6 per cent); Joplin, Mo. (86.6 per cent); York, Pa. (86 per cent); Springfield, Mo. (81.5 per cent); Reading, Pa. (77.8 per cent); Wichita, Kans. (77.7 per cent); Harrisburg, Pa. (77.2 per cent); Lima, Ohio (76.9 per cent); Lancaster, Pa. (75.4 per cent); and Newark, Ohio (75.1 per cent). There are 45 cities of this class where the proportion of native whites of native parentage was less than one-third. The percentage was very low in Lawrence, Mass. (13.6), Passaic, N. J. (13.8), and Woonsocket, R. I. (15).

Among the 179 cities considered there are 27 in which the foreign-born whites exceeded one-third of the total population. A majority of these cities (14) are in the New England states, 9 are in the Middle Atlantic division, and only 4 (Duluth, Minn.; Lorain, Ohio; El Paso, Tex.; and Superior, Wis.) are in other divisions. The maximum percentage of foreign-born whites was found in Passaic, N. J., where they formed more than one-half of the population in 1910 (52 per cent).

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 19

CITY.	Total population: 1910	Native parentage.				Foreign or mixed parentage.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.				Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.				1910			
		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Albany, N. Y.	100,253	44,473	38,431	36,533	26,842	18,165	17,680	1,037	1,178	43	44.4	36.4	18.1	0.0											
Albany, N. Y.	100,253	44,473	38,431	36,533	26,842	18,165	17,680	1,037	1,178	43	44.4	36.4	18.1	0.0											
Baltimore, Md.	358,485	261,474	236,053	134,870	125,225	77,043	67,940	84,749	79,238	349	46.8	24.1	13.8	15.2											
Birmingham, Ala.	132,685	66,312	17,186	8,357	2,883	5,700	1,761	52,305	16,575	11	50.0	6.3	4.3	39.4											
Boston, Mass.	670,386	157,870	146,193	257,104	206,937	240,722	194,933	13,664	11,991	1,325	23.5	38.3	35.9	2.0											
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	57,156	21,885	37,314	25,693	39,180	22,197	1,332	1,149	72	26.6	36.6	35.5	1.3											
Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	119,892	90,860	183,673	155,716	118,444	104,010	1,773	1,698	133	28.2	43.3	26.0	0.4											
Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	25,615	25,220	39,794	32,731	34,668	29,924	4,707	3,888	115	24.4	38.0	33.0	4.5											
Chicago, Ill.	2,185,780	445,139	334,379	912,701	727,341	781,217	585,420	44,103	39,150	2,123	20.4	41.3	35.7	2.0											
Cincinnati, Ohio.	363,591	154,837	137,000	132,190	139,817	156,565	98,531	5,741	4,111	99	23.3	42.6	36.4	15.6											
Cleveland, Ohio.	560,663	132,314	87,740	223,908	163,570	185,703	124,354	8,448	5,983	290	22.6	39.9	34.9	1.5											
Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	116,846	75,036	35,578	30,007	106,235	12,292	12,739	8,201	63	64.4	19.6	9.0	7.0											
Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	72,301	46,332	25,559	23,567	13,847	10,024	4,842	3,387	28	62.0	21.9	11.9	4.2											
Denver, Colo.	213,381	106,945	66,810	61,185	37,837	38,944	24,962	5,426	3,923	884	50.1	28.7	18.2	2.5											
Detroit, Mich.	465,766	115,108	61,309	188,255	124,715	156,565	98,531	5,741	4,111	99	24.7	40.4	33.6	1.2											
Fall River, Mass.	119,295	15,858	14,300	25,125	40,197	50,874	49,961	355	333	34	84	13.3	43.7	42.6	0.3										
Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	40,777	29,634	47,767	33,460	38,333	33,558	664	604	37	36.2	38.0	25.2	0.6											
Indianapolis, Ind.	233,690	150,593	97,772	41,420	38,339	19,767	17,070	21,816	15,931	54	64.5	17.7	8.5	9.3											
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	74,861	57,197	109,101	87,152	77,697	58,161	5,960	3,704	160	28.0	40.7	29.0	1.2											
Kansas City, Mo.	245,881	153,717	94,377	45,633	35,426	52,277	15,387	23,560	17,367	138	31.9	18.4	10.2	8.5											
Los Angeles, Cal.	310,198	169,967	54,600	74,756	26,105	60,584	17,917	7,599	2,131	6,292	33.2	23.4	19.0	2.4											
Louisville, Ky.	223,528	113,943	58,449	52,411	55,744	17,436	21,397	40,522	39,139	16	30.7	23.2	7.8	18.1											
Lowell, Mass.	106,294	20,703	30,328	41,942	33,031	43,457	40,015	133	136	59	19.5	39.5	40.9	0.1											
Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	59,885	36,536	12,138	10,753	6,467	5,969	5,969	49,910	74	45.8	4.8	4.0	0.0											
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	78,829	48,598	182,530	146,885	111,456	88,948	802	802	68	21.1	48.8	29.8	0.3											
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	96,195	61,269	116,548	78,861	83,938	69,983	2,592	1,548	144	31.9	38.7	28.5	0.9											
Nashville, Tenn.	110,394	63,687	40,620	7,151	7,174	2,993	3,002	36,232	30,044	10	57.7	6.5	2.7	33.1											
New Haven, Conn.	133,635	37,726	36,385	49,434	37,999	42,784	30,654	3,561	2,887	100	28.2	37.0	32.0	2.7											
New Orleans, La.	339,075	147,473	103,196	74,244	76,191	27,686	29,369	89,262	77,714	410	43.5	21.9	8.3	26.3											
New York, N. Y.	4,766,883	921,318	737,477	1,820,141	1,371,503	1,927,703	1,260,915	91,709	60,666	6,012	19.3	38.2	40.4	1.9											
Manhattan Borough.	2,551,548	544,551	512,597	1,215,508	715,941	1,044,019	744,714	60,554	42,891	4,280	17.8	55.7	4.4	2.6											
Bronx Borough.	459,800	87,659	60,853	185,146	86,424	148,955	67,858	4,117	2,870	21	21.8	42.0	31.0	1.0											
Brooklyn Borough.	1,631,551	375,544	310,601	695,585	488,658	571,856	385,150	22,708	16,367	1,155	23.0	40.6	35.0	1.4											
Queens Borough.	581,115	118,115	80,815	161,892	61,892	118,115	80,815	161,892	61,892	118,115	80,815	161,892	61,892	118,115											
Richmond Borough.	83,959	28,423	22,718	59,585	42,564	52,758	16,881	1,158	1,072	81	32.9	3.5	28.2	1.9											
Newark, N. J.	347,469	94,737	71,522	132,350	96,506	110,655	71,050	9,475	6,694	252	27.3	38.1	31.8	2.7											
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	55,198	24,790	49,936	33,775	39,823	16,223	3,055	1,026	513	36.8	33.3	24.5	2.0											
Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	52,917	42,732	39,595	35,828	27,068	23,429	4,426	3,443	90	42.6	31.9	21.8	3.6											
Pateron, N. J.	125,600	28,392	23,897	50,179	41,296	45,398	38,599	1,059	1,182	92	22.6	40.0	38.1	1.2											
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	584,008	521,911	496,785	413,563	382,578	293,669	84,459	62,613	1,178	37.7	32.1	24.7	5.5											
Pittsburgh, Pa.	333,995	176,089	147,296	191,453	168,832	140,436	114,845	25,623	20,355	274	33.0	35.9	26.3	4.8											
Portland, Ore.	207,214	104,163	38,170	51,009	24,710	43,780	17,734	1,045	775	717	50.3	24.6	21.1	0.5											
Providence, R. I.	224,326	99,960	54,423	82,354	60,775	76,993	55,210	5,316	4,817	387	26.7	36.7	34.0	2.4											
Richmond, Va.	127,628	69,120	42,560	7,664	6,104	4,588	2,854	4,662	32,220	16	54.2	6.0	3.2	36.6											
Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	74,525	52,478	83,687	68,798	58,993	40,718	879	601	55	34.2	38.4	27.0	0.4											
St. Louis, Mo.	267,029	269,826	189,249	246,946	239,170	125,706	110,966	43,960	35,516	581	39.3	35.9	18.3	6.4											
St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	61,394	42,454	53,308	31,462	56,524	46,748	3,144	2,263	84	28.7	43.5	26.3	1.5											
San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	113,339	83,558	135,781	137,556	130,874	104,264	1,642	1,654	15,256	27.7	36.9	31.4	0.4											
Seattle, Wash.	237,194	105,784	38,810	61,134	19,349	60,835	18,656	2,986	406	7,145	44.6	25.8	25.6	1.0											
Spokane, Wash.	140,402	54,574	18,756	37,277	9,883	21,220	7,462	723	376	608	53.3	26.1	20.3	0.7											
Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	58,408	43,817	46,912	39,787	38,181	23,205	1,124	1,034	24	42.6	34.2	22.4	0.8											
Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	73,147	52,222	59,383	50,128	42,462	27,729	1,677	1,710	33	44.6	35.2	19.0	1.2											
Washington, D. C.	331,069	166,711	134,073	45,966	37,859	24,331	19,520	94,446	88,702	44	48.4	28.6	22.7	2.5											
Worcester, Mass.	145,986	41,421	37,261	54,751	42,417	48,397	37,328	1,241	1,104	81	28.4	37.5	33.2	0.1											

1 Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABIT

CLASSIFICATION OF THE POPULATION BY SEX.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

General summary: 1910 and 1900.—Table 21 gives for the United States the sex distribution of the total population and of each of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in 1910 and 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total population.	47,332,277	44,639,989	106.0	38,816,448	37,178,127	104.4
White.	42,178,245	39,553,712	106.6	34,201,735	32,607,461	104.9
Negro.	4,885,881	4,941,882	98.9	4,386,547	4,447,447	98.6
Other colored races:						
Indian.	135,133	130,550	103.5	119,484	117,712	101.5
Chinese.	66,839	4,613	430.1	85,341	4,222	887.2
Japanese.	61,079	5,987	69.1	23,341	982	236.6
All other.	3,462	83	()			
Total white.	42,178,245	39,553,712	106.6	34,201,735	32,607,461	104.9
Native.	24,654,457	23,731,955	102.7	28,686,450	27,908,929	102.8
Native parentage.	25,229,218	24,559,357	104.0	20,849,847	20,059,515	103.7
Foreign parentage.	6,436,785	6,449,518	100.0	5,341,559	5,290,930	101.0
Mixed parentage.	2,908,440	3,013,080	98.5	2,495,285	2,518,844	99.1
Foreign born.	7,523,788	5,821,737	129.2	5,515,285	4,698,532	117.4

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

There were in the United States in 1910, 47,332,277 males and 44,639,989 females, or 106 males to each 100 females. In most European countries females outnumber males, the number of males to 100 females, according to recent censuses, being 93.7 in England and Wales, 96.7 in France, 97.4 in the German Empire, 97 in Switzerland, 99 in Italy, 96.5 in Austria, 99.1 in Hungary, and 98.9 in Russia.

The excess of males in the United States is partly due to extensive immigration, a much larger proportion of the immigrants being males than females. In the native white population of the United States, however, there is also an excess of males over females. The number of males in this class in 1910 was 34,654,457 and the number of females 33,731,955, the ratio being 102.7 males to each 100 females.

Considerable differences in sex distribution appear among the several classes of population in the United States. There is a great excess of males in the Chinese and Japanese population, and among the foreign-born whites in 1910 there were 129.2 males to 100 females. The variations in sex distribution among the several native groups—the negroes, the Indians (these two classes being practically all native), and the three parentage groups of native whites—are not easily explained. They may in some degree reflect variations in the ratio between male and female births combined with differences in the death rates, particularly of young children, in the respective groups. Among the native whites of native parentage in 1910 there were 104 males to 100 females, but among those of foreign parentage there was an almost exact equality of the sexes. Among native whites of mixed parentage the females outnumbered the males,

and this was also the case among the negroes, the ratio for the negroes being 98.9 males to 100 females. Among the Indians the males were in the majority.

Males increased more rapidly than females in the United States from 1900 to 1910. The former increased from 38,816,448 to 47,332,277, an increase of 8,515,829, or 21.9 per cent; the latter from 37,178,127 to 44,639,989, an increase of 7,461,862, or 20.1 per cent. There were 106 males to 100 females in 1910 as compared with 104.4 in 1900. The increasing predominance of males among immigrants largely accounts for this difference in the rate of increase of the two sexes. Little change occurred in the sex ratio for the native population, but among the foreign-born whites the ratio increased from 117.4 males to 100 females in 1900 to 129.2 in 1910.

Comparison with earlier censuses.—Table 22 shows, for each census from 1820 to 1910, the number of males and females in the total population, and the ratio of males to females for the total population, and for the whites and negroes separately; and also, for each census from 1850 to 1910, the ratio for the native whites and the foreign-born whites.

Table 22	POPULATION.			MALES TO 100 FEMALES.				
CENSUS YEAR.	Male.	Female.	Total population.	White.			Negro.	
				Total.	Native.	Foreign born.		
1910.....	47,352,277	44,639,989	106.0	106.6	102.7	129.2	98.	
1900.....	38,816,448	37,178,127	104.4	104.9	102.8	117.4	98.	
1890.....	32,437,101	30,710,613	105.0	105.4	102.9	118.7	99.	
1880.....	25,518,830	24,630,863	103.6	104.0	102.1	115.9	97.	
1870.....	19,493,565	19,064,806	102.2	102.8	100.6	115.3	96.	
1860.....	15,338,117	15,038,117	104.7	105.3	103.7	115.1	99.	
1850.....	11,887,695	11,754,216	104.3	105.2	103.1	122.8	99.	
1840.....	8,688,432	8,380,921	103.7	104.5	.....	.....	99.	
1830.....	6,542,849	6,333,531	103.1	103.8	.....	.....	100.	
1820.....	4,886,695	4,741,848	103.3	103.2	.....	.....	103.	

The sex ratio of the total population, while it has not varied greatly since 1820, reveals a tendency to an increasing preponderance of males, largely accounted for, no doubt, by increasing immigration. The rather marked decline in the ratio of males to females revealed by the census of 1870 probably reflects the effects of the Civil War. The decline between 1890 and 1900 is attributable to the check to immigration consequent upon the financial crisis of 1893. On the other hand, the enormous immigration between 1900 and 1910 resulted in a relative excess of males in 1910 greater than recorded by any previous census. The excess of males over females has, at every census since 1830, been confined to the whites, there being a slight excess of females over males in the negro population. The sex of the negro population was not reported prior to 1820. For the whites the number of males to 100 females in 1790 was 103.8, and both in 1800 and 1810 it was 104.

There has been little variation in the ratio of males to females in the native white population since 1880,

each of the five divisions east of Mississippi the males in the former class were outnumbered by the females. The lowest ratio shown for any division was that for the East South Central, 94.5 males to 100 females.

Table 23

DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
UNITED STATES.						
Total.....	47,332,277	44,639,989	106.0	38,816,448	37,175,127	104.4
Native white.....	34,654,457	33,731,953	102.7	28,680,450	27,908,929	102.8
Native parentage.....	25,229,218	24,352,751	103.6	20,848,420	20,010,416	104.2
Foreign or mixed par.....	9,425,239	9,472,598	99.5	7,839,030	7,899,144	100.3
Foreign-born white.....	7,543,788	6,821,707	109.2	5,515,290	4,008,732	117.4
Negro.....	4,885,881	4,941,882	98.9	4,380,547	4,447,147	98.6
New England						
Total.....	3,265,114	3,287,567	99.3	2,763,796	2,828,231	97.7
Native white.....	2,392,292	2,357,770	101.4	2,087,584	2,170,193	96.7
Native parentage.....	1,293,890	1,319,559	98.1	1,243,718	1,267,392	98.1
Foreign or mixed par.....	1,065,472	1,047,350	102.0	777,143	801,161	96.9
Foreign-born white.....	926,337	880,040	104.8	709,280	612,072	115.7
Negro.....	32,785	33,524	97.8	29,579	30,520	93.6
Middle Atlantic						
Total.....	9,813,266	9,562,626	103.3	7,761,081	7,693,597	100.9
Native white.....	6,954,255	7,097,518	98.0	5,858,471	5,950,275	98.3
Native parentage.....	4,208,191	4,251,770	98.9	3,687,584	3,719,193	99.1
Foreign or mixed par.....	2,746,364	2,844,748	96.5	2,171,087	2,231,081	97.3
Foreign-born white.....	2,641,593	2,184,596	120.9	1,728,492	1,573,021	109.8
Negro.....	303,466	211,494	141.9	159,711	160,210	93.4
East North Central						
Total.....	9,392,839	8,857,782	106.0	8,177,398	7,608,273	104.7
Native white.....	7,482,146	7,375,294	101.4	6,012,063	6,477,093	102.1
Native parentage.....	4,945,347	4,896,421	102.9	4,311,919	4,176,108	103.1
Foreign or mixed par.....	4,536,566	2,971,845	152.6	2,300,152	2,501,560	92.9
Foreign-born white.....	1,741,015	1,326,303	131.3	1,420,384	1,199,913	118.1
Negro.....	150,431	144,408	104.3	134,445	123,397	109.7
West North Central						
Total.....	6,092,855	5,545,066	109.9	5,412,014	4,935,409	109.7
Native white.....	4,999,117	4,739,223	105.5	4,401,389	4,133,327	106.5
Native parentage.....	3,365,357	3,158,330	106.6	2,953,891	2,727,099	107.6
Foreign or mixed par.....	1,633,767	1,580,943	103.4	1,467,581	1,406,288	104.4
Foreign-born white.....	944,707	688,464	141.3	860,885	664,120	130.5
Negro.....	125,864	116,798	107.8	121,272	116,337	104.0
South Atlantic						
Total.....	6,134,605	6,060,290	101.2	5,222,595	5,220,885	100.0
Native white.....	4,925,292	4,852,465	101.8	3,296,498	3,283,560	100.4
Native parentage.....	3,708,417	3,632,788	102.1	3,073,951	3,033,363	101.3
Foreign or mixed par.....	217,289	222,554	97.6	192,658	197,203	97.7
Foreign-born white.....	172,922	117,665	146.9	115,366	85,523	128.3
Negro.....	2,029,808	2,082,680	97.5	1,835,523	1,893,492	96.9
East South Central						
Total.....	4,245,169	4,164,732	101.9	3,809,666	3,738,091	101.9
Native white.....	2,877,660	2,790,469	103.1	2,514,132	2,441,033	103.0
Native parentage.....	2,772,562	2,679,940	103.5	2,400,720	2,325,051	103.1
Foreign or mixed par.....	104,468	110,599	94.5	113,412	115,979	97.8
Foreign-born white.....	30,542	36,315	139.2	50,706	38,978	130.1
Negro.....	1,315,792	1,336,721	98.4	1,245,082	1,256,304	98.9
West South Central						
Total.....	5,544,505	4,240,029	107.2	3,372,256	3,160,034	106.7
Native white.....	3,367,345	3,065,387	107.9	2,339,952	2,167,080	108.0
Native parentage.....	2,497,128	2,279,039	109.2	2,069,399	1,937,495	108.4
Foreign or mixed par.....	310,216	330,888	93.7	260,579	318,014	81.9
Foreign-born white.....	202,742	140,017	138.8	151,383	112,677	134.3
Negro.....	994,025	990,401	100.4	846,797	847,260	99.9
Mountain						
Total.....	1,478,018	1,155,499	127.9	940,038	734,619	128.0
Native white.....	1,135,126	837,019	117.6	704,422	534,485	131.9
Native parentage.....	799,337	607,294	119.8	471,222	383,879	122.8
Foreign or mixed par.....	328,796	290,125	112.6	233,200	200,163	114.8
Foreign-born white.....	286,022	158,888	180.6	179,990	108,971	166.1
Negro.....	11,706	9,701	121.3	9,104	6,486	140.4
Pacific						
Total.....	2,365,906	1,826,398	129.5	1,357,694	1,068,998	128.2
Native white.....	1,082,833	1,479,492	113.8	968,302	852,629	113.6
Native parentage.....	1,158,762	970,003	119.4	631,106	534,485	118.1
Foreign or mixed par.....	544,168	509,487	106.8	337,396	318,155	106.0
Foreign-born white.....	555,898	305,354	181.9	292,725	179,710	162.9
Negro.....	15,946	19,349	120.4	8,092	6,025	121.1

In the foreign-born white population the number of males to 100 females in 1910 was highest in the Mountain division (189.6), almost as high in the Pacific division (181.9), and lowest in New England (104.8). In the other divisions it ranged from 120.9 in the Middle

Atlantic to 146.9 in the South Atlantic. The highest state ratios were for Nevada (331.4 to 100), Wyoming (287.2), West Virginia (261.8), Montana (238.4), Idaho (227.5), and Oregon (209.9); the lowest was that for Massachusetts (99.5). In every division, and in every state except Virginia, Alabama, Mississippi, and Arkansas, the proportion of males among foreign-born whites was greater in 1910 than it was in 1900.

The negro population in 1910 showed an excess of females in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions, the two divisions where negroes are most numerous, but a slight excess of males appeared in the West South Central division. Among the other divisions females were in excess in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions only, the excess of males in the other four divisions being doubtless due to a preponderance of males among negroes migrating from the South.

The sex distribution of the Indian, the Chinese, and the Japanese population in 1910 is shown in Table 24 for the United States and for the states in which these elements are relatively numerous.

Table 24

STATE.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
INDIAN.			
United States	135,133	130,560	103.5
Alabama.....	37,690	37,135	101.5
Arizona.....	15,056	14,145	106.4
New Mexico.....	10,420	10,319	100.6
South Dakota.....	9,540	9,997	99.4
California.....	8,304	8,015	104.3
Washington.....	6,487	6,510	99.6
Montana.....	5,384	5,361	100.4
Wisconsin.....	5,231	4,911	106.5
Minnesota.....	4,778	4,475	107.3
Michigan.....	3,968	3,551	111.7
North Carolina.....	3,964	3,887	102.0
North Dakota.....	3,224	3,202	98.8
New York.....	3,073	2,971	103.5
Nevada.....	2,433	2,007	101.0
Oregon.....	2,334	2,556	96.1
Nebraska.....	1,777	1,725	103.0
Idaho.....	1,757	1,721	102.7
Utah.....	1,073	1,450	115.4
Kansas.....	1,394	1,050	132.8
All other states.....	7,382	6,468	114.1
CHINESE.			
United States	68,856	4,675	1,430.1
California.....	33,015	3,245	1,017.3
Oregon.....	7,043	1,230	2,200.9
New York.....	5,065	201	2,519.9
Washington.....	2,919	100	1,358.8
Massachusetts.....	2,518	64	()
Illinois.....	2,030	73	()
Texas.....	35	749	39.0
Arizona.....	1,242	63	()
Montana.....	1,227	58	()
New Jersey.....	1,080	106	10.6
All other states.....	9,371	376	2,492.3
JAPANESE.			
United States	63,070	9,087	694.1
California.....	35,116	6,340	562.8
Washington.....	11,241	1,088	965.9
Oregon.....	3,124	294	1,029.6
Colorado.....	2,192	108	1,939.6
Utah.....	2,021	89	()
Montana.....	1,559	38	()
Wyoming.....	1,549	47	()
Idaho.....	1,233	70	()
New York.....	1,080	167	646.7
All other states.....	3,895	358	1,088.0

* Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

MALES AND FEMALES, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 25	TOTAL POPULATION.										WHITE:			NEGRO:			INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND OTHER.		
	1910			1900			1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	
United States	47,332,277	44,639,989	106.0	38,816,448	37,178,127	104.4	42,178,245	39,553,712	106.6	4,885,881	4,941,882	98.9	268,151	144,395	185.7				
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine	377,052	365,319	103.2	350,995	343,471	102.2	375,766	364,229	103.2	700	663	105.6	586	427	137.2				
New Hampshire	216,290	214,282	100.9	205,379	206,209	99.6	215,918	213,588	100.9	288	276	104.3	84	18	(1)				
Vermont	182,568	173,388	105.3	175,138	168,503	103.9	181,372	172,926	104.9	1,173	448	261.8	23	14	(1)				
Massachusetts	1,655,248	1,711,168	96.7	1,367,474	1,437,872	95.1	1,633,487	1,691,439	96.6	18,748	19,307	97.1	3,013	422	714.0				
Rhode Island	270,314	272,296	99.3	210,516	218,040	96.5	265,242	267,250	99.2	4,645	4,884	95.1	427	162	283.6				
Connecticut	553,642	551,114	102.3	454,294	454,126	100.0	555,821	543,076	102.3	7,229	7,945	91.0	592	93	(1)				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York	4,584,597	4,529,017	101.2	3,614,780	3,654,114	98.9	4,511,327	4,455,518	101.3	64,034	70,157	91.3	9,236	3,342	276.4				
New Jersey	1,286,453	1,250,704	102.9	941,760	941,909	100.0	1,241,882	1,204,412	103.1	43,602	46,158	94.5	1,379	114	1,029.1				
Pennsylvania	3,942,206	3,722,905	105.9	3,204,541	3,097,574	103.5	3,843,539	3,624,174	106.1	95,830	98,089	97.7	2,837	642	441.9				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio	2,434,758	2,332,363	104.4	2,102,655	2,054,890	102.3	2,376,082	2,278,815	104.3	57,995	53,457	108.5	681	91	(1)				
Indiana	1,383,295	1,317,581	105.0	1,285,404	1,231,058	104.4	1,351,792	1,288,169	104.9	31,044	29,276	106.0	469	136	337.5				
Illinois	2,911,674	2,736,917	106.8	2,472,782	2,348,768	105.3	2,852,386	2,674,576	106.6	56,909	52,140	109.1	2,379	201	1,183.6				
Michigan	1,454,534	1,355,639	107.3	1,248,905	1,172,077	106.6	1,441,281	1,343,966	107.2	9,007	8,108	111.1	1,426	3,565	119.1				
Wisconsin	1,208,578	1,125,282	107.4	1,067,562	1,001,480	106.6	1,201,620	1,118,935	107.4	1,476	1,424	103.7	5,482	4,923	111.4				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota	1,108,511	967,197	114.6	932,490	818,904	113.9	1,099,425	999,802	114.5	4,183	2,901	144.2	4,903	4,404	109.1				
Iowa	1,148,171	1,076,600	106.6	1,156,849	1,075,004	107.6	1,139,621	1,069,570	106.5	8,120	6,853	118.5	430	177	242.9				
Missouri	1,687,813	1,656,522	106.1	1,595,710	1,510,955	105.6	1,606,556	1,528,376	105.1	80,489	76,963	104.6	768	183	419.7				
North Dakota	317,554	259,502	122.4	177,493	141,653	125.3	313,851	256,004	122.6	381	236	161.4	3,322	3,262	101.8				
South Dakota	317,112	266,776	118.9	216,164	185,406	116.6	306,952	256,819	119.5	468	349	134.1	9,692	9,608	100.9				
Nebraska	627,782	564,432	111.2	564,592	501,708	112.5	621,042	559,251	111.0	4,259	3,430	124.2	4,751	1,751	141.7				
Kansas	885,912	805,037	110.0	768,716	701,779	109.5	856,437	777,915	110.1	37,964	26,066	107.3	1,511	1,056	143.1				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Delaware	103,435	98,887	104.6	94,158	90,577	104.0	87,387	83,575	104.4	16,011	15,170	105.5	37	2	(2)				
Maryland	644,225	651,121	98.9	589,275	598,769	98.4	589,072	533,567	99.2	114,749	117,591	97.7	404	53	(1)				
District of Columbia	158,050	173,019	91.3	132,004	146,714	90.0	115,001	121,127	94.9	42,615	51,831	82.2	434	61	(1)				
Virginia	1,033,348	1,026,284	100.9	928,897	928,287	99.7	704,363	685,446	102.8	56,607	54,949	102.8	330,524	340,554	97.1	443	264	167.8	
West Virginia	644,044	577,075	111.6	499,242	459,558	108.6	607,326	549,491	110.5	56,607	27,596	132.8	111	18	(1)				
North Carolina	1,098,476	1,107,811	99.2	938,677	955,133	98.3	754,832	745,659	101.2	339,581	335,262	98.4	4,043	3,890	103.9				
South Carolina	751,842	783,538	98.5	664,885	675,121	98.4	745,544	755,017	98.4	48,078	427,765	95.4	220	176	125.0				
Georgia	1,905,019	1,894,102	100.1	1,103,201	1,113,130	99.1	734,488	707,314	102.4	580,263	596,724	97.2	288	64	(1)				
Florida	394,166	358,493	110.0	275,246	253,296	108.7	232,545	211,089	110.2	161,362	147,307	109.5	250	57	(1)				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky	1,161,709	1,128,193	103.0	1,090,227	1,056,947	103.1	1,080,033	997,918	108.2	131,492	130,164	101.0	184	114	161.4				
Tennessee	1,403,491	1,081,298	102.1	1,021,224	999,392	102.2	899,622	841,801	105.3	233,710	239,378	97.6	159	110	144.5				
Alabama	1,074,209	1,063,884	101.0	916,764	911,933	100.5	625,891	620,910	100.8	447,794	460,488	97.2	524	455	115.2				
Mississippi	905,760	891,334	101.6	781,451	769,819	101.5	402,056	384,055	104.7	502,796	506,691	99.2	906	668	139.3				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Arkansas	810,026	764,423	106.0	675,312	636,252	106.1	586,420	544,606	107.7	223,323	219,568	101.7	283	249	113.7				
Louisiana	835,275	821,113	101.7	694,733	686,892	101.1	480,460	466,036	104.3	353,824	360,050	98.3	991	437	226.8				
Oklahoma*	881,578	775,577	113.7	423,311	367,080	115.3	771,770	672,761	114.7	71,937	65,675	109.5	37,871	37,141	102.0				
Texas	2,017,629	1,878,196	107.4	1,578,900	1,469,810	107.4	1,671,437	1,533,411	109.0	344,941	345,108	100.0	1,248	397	314.4				
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana	226,372	119,181	152.1	149,842	93,487	160.3	217,620	142,960	152.2	1,058	776	136.3	8,194	5,445	150.5				
Idaho	185,446	140,048	132.5	93,367	68,405	136.5	181,237	137,584	132.3	398	253	157.3	3,911	1,811	216.0				
Wyoming	91,670	54,295	168.8	58,184	34,347	169.4	87,497	52,821	165.6	1,544	691	223.4	2,629	783	335.8				
Colorado	430,097	368,327	116.9	295,332	244,398	120.9	421,471	361,944	116.4	5,867	5,586	105.0	3,359	797	421.5				
New Mexico	173,245	152,056	115.3	104,228	91,082	114.4	163,442	141,152	115.8	891	737	120.9	10,912	10,167	107.3				
Arizona	118,574	85,780	138.2	71,795	51,136	140.4	100,874	70,597	142.9	1,054	956	110.4	16,649	14,228	117.1				
Utah	196,863	176,488	111.5	141,687	135,062	104.9	192,118	174,465	110.1	691	433	162.5	4,054	1,570	258.2				
Nevada	52,551	29,324	179.2	25,603	16,732	153.0	47,892	26,384	181.5	263	250	105.2	4,396	2,900	163.4				
PACIFIC:																			
Washington	658,093	483,327	136.3	334,178	213,925	142.2	635,466	473,615	134.2	3,736	2,322	160.9	19,431	7,390	262.9				
Oregon	384,265	288,500	133.2	232,985	180,551	129.0	370,345	284,756	130.1	907	888	155.0	13,013	3,170	410.5				
California	1,322,978	1,054,571	125.5	820,531	664,522	123.5	1,232,900	1,026,682	120.1	11,303	10,342	109.3	78,685	17,547	448.4				

* Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATION BY SEX.

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WHITE MALES AND FEMALES, BY STATES: 1910.

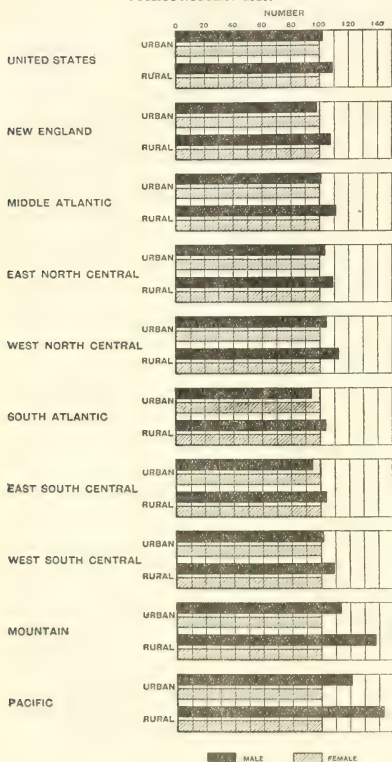
Table 26	DIVISION AND STATE.	NATIVE WHITE: 1910									FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.					
		Total.			Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.			1910			1900		
		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
	United States.	34,654,457	33,731,955	102.7	25,229,218	24,359,357	104.0	9,425,239	9,472,598	99.5	7,523,788	6,821,757	129.2	5,515,285	4,688,532	117.4
NEW ENGLAND:																
	Maine.	317,798	312,064	101.8	249,738	245,169	101.9	68,060	66,895	101.7	57,968	52,165	111.1	47,978	44,959	106.7
	New Hampshire.	165,250	168,098	98.3	114,628	115,603	99.2	50,622	52,495	96.4	50,668	48,890	110.4	44,387	43,574	101.9
	Vermont.	133,450	150,987	101.6	116,227	113,155	102.7	37,223	37,832	98.4	27,922	21,939	127.3	24,508	20,186	121.4
	Massachusetts.	1,109,359	1,164,517	95.3	538,044	565,335	95.2	571,255	599,182	95.3	534,128	538,922	99.5	404,001	436,113	92.6
	Rhode Island.	174,639	179,808	97.1	79,735	80,086	99.6	94,904	99,722	95.2	90,583	87,442	103.6	65,571	68,201	96.1
	Connecticut.	378,753	391,355	96.8	195,468	200,181	97.6	183,285	191,204	95.9	177,068	151,691	116.7	122,817	114,579	107.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
	New York.	3,078,904	3,158,669	97.5	1,606,624	1,623,701	98.9	1,472,280	1,534,968	95.9	1,432,423	1,296,849	110.5	953,785	935,738	101.9
	New Jersey.	884,946	902,760	98.0	502,171	507,738	98.9	382,775	395,022	96.9	356,536	301,652	118.2	223,116	206,934	108.0
	Pennsylvania.	2,990,905	3,038,089	98.4	2,069,396	2,123,331	98.9	891,509	914,758	97.5	832,634	586,085	145.5	551,591	450,952	127.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
	Ohio.	2,029,941	2,027,711	100.1	1,527,978	1,505,281	101.5	501,963	522,430	96.1	346,141	251,104	137.8	246,664	211,236	116.8
	Indiana.	1,254,609	1,226,030	102.3	1,079,947	1,050,141	102.8	174,662	175,889	99.3	97,183	62,139	156.4	78,487	63,374	123.8
	Illinois.	2,178,791	2,145,611	101.5	1,324,922	1,275,033	103.9	853,869	869,978	98.1	673,595	538,962	127.3	517,648	446,987	115.8
	Michigan.	1,107,624	1,082,099	102.4	625,032	599,809	104.2	482,592	482,290	100.1	330,657	261,857	127.4	295,192	245,004	120.5
	Wisconsin.	911,181	896,805	101.6	687,068	675,357	101.2	224,113	221,448	100.4	206,439	222,130	93.8	282,309	283,312	121.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
	Minnesota.	778,944	737,273	105.7	361,552	273,528	110.2	477,392	463,744	102.9	330,481	222,529	144.0	287,473	217,462	132.2
	Iowa.	982,192	951,513	103.0	663,909	639,617	103.8	318,283	313,896	101.4	157,429	116,055	135.7	170,883	124,699	128.7
	Missouri.	1,474,700	1,481,336	100.0	1,218,566	1,199,269	101.6	256,134	282,067	97.7	131,858	97,040	135.9	119,565	96,210	124.3
	North Dakota.	221,221	192,476	114.9	89,462	73,299	121.6	132,659	119,177	110.8	92,630	63,528	145.5	66,145	46,445	142.4
	South Dakota.	247,259	215,387	114.5	133,071	112,531	118.2	114,185	103,306	110.5	59,696	40,932	145.5	50,967	37,362	136.8
	Nebraska.	519,461	488,967	107.1	334,146	307,031	108.5	185,317	177,036	104.7	101,581	74,284	136.7	99,712	77,405	128.4
	Kansas.	775,543	729,819	107.1	624,933	582,104	107.4	150,610	147,715	108.1	81,094	54,086	149.9	72,240	44,337	162.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
	Delaware.	77,463	76,219	101.6	64,680	63,129	102.5	12,783	13,090	97.7	9,924	7,496	132.4	7,530	6,199	121.5
	Maryland.	474,753	468,710	98.1	384,298	385,322	99.0	90,455	83,388	98.4	54,317	49,857	108.9	47,005	46,139	101.9
	Dist. of Columbia.	102,084	109,693	93.1	80,507	86,204	93.4	21,577	23,489	91.9	12,917	11,434	113.0	10,213	9,307	106.7
	Virginia.	675,638	675,546	101.8	667,946	667,292	101.6	19,692	18,254	107.9	16,728	9,900	166.9	12,034	7,034	171.1
	West Virginia.	556,027	539,718	106.1	536,985	505,122	106.3	29,042	34,596	101.6	41,299	15,773	261.8	14,164	8,215	172.4
	North Carolina.	751,107	749,462	101.0	746,715	739,093	101.0	4,392	4,469	98.5	3,745	2,197	170.5	2,712	1,682	161.2
	South Carolina.	339,826	333,232	102.0	334,328	327,693	102.0	5,497	5,539	97.1	3,719	2,333	159.3	3,159	2,212	142.8
	Georgia.	714,970	701,760	101.9	702,040	694,009	101.9	12,921	12,751	101.3	9,518	5,554	171.1	7,283	4,738	153.7
	Florida.	211,840	197,952	107.0	193,892	180,165	107.6	18,038	17,787	101.4	20,705	13,137	157.6	11,260	7,999	140.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
	Kentucky.	1,008,422	979,476	103.0	849,864	814,330	103.5	158,558	165,146	91.4	21,611	18,442	117.2	26,440	23,693	111.6
	Tennessee.	858,475	834,498	102.9	809,495	785,109	103.0	18,978	19,389	97.9	11,147	7,312	152.4	10,291	7,295	141.1
	Alabama.	614,065	595,811	103.1	597,594	579,565	103.2	16,471	16,246	99.5	11,826	7,139	165.9	8,949	5,389	166.1
	Mississippi.	396,098	380,624	104.1	386,337	370,990	104.2	9,761	9,728	100.3	5,958	3,431	171.7	5,026	2,599	193.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
	Arkansas.	575,813	538,304	107.0	556,409	521,100	106.8	19,404	17,204	112.8	10,607	6,302	168.3	8,911	5,275	168.9
	Louisiana.	459,817	438,487	104.8	396,556	380,231	104.2	54,461	58,256	93.5	29,643	22,139	133.9	28,334	23,019	125.3
	Oklahoma.	746,100	698,347	113.3	606,556	614,847	113.1	150,444	83,500	116.2	25,670	14,414	178.1	12,678	7,712	164.6
	Texas.	1,534,615	1,430,249	107.3	1,348,808	1,254,142	107.5	185,807	176,107	105.5	136,822	103,162	132.6	100,910	76,671	131.6
MOUNTAIN:																
	Montana.	153,060	115,876	132.1	94,467	67,060	139.6	58,593	48,216	121.5	64,560	27,084	238.4	43,209	19,164	225.5
	Idaho.	153,155	125,639	121.9	112,310	91,289	123.0	40,845	34,350	118.9	28,082	12,345	227.5	14,525	7,365	197.5
	Wyoming.	67,382	45,818	147.1	48,652	32,044	151.8	18,730	13,774	136.0	20,115	7,003	287.2	11,586	4,996	231.9
	Colorado.	343,397	313,167	109.7	290,698	224,147	112.0	92,408	89,020	103.8	78,074	48,777	160.1	55,422	35,053	158.1
	New Mexico.	148,010	133,330	111.5	134,528	121,081	111.1	14,082	12,249	115.0	14,832	7,322	199.6	8,270	4,991	165.7
	Arizona.	70,285	54,359	129.3	47,370	35,098	135.0	22,915	19,261	119.0	30,586	16,238	188.4	14,189	8,206	172.9
	Utah.	156,172	147,018	106.2	89,205	82,458	108.2	66,967	64,560	103.7	35,946	27,447	131.0	28,728	26,076	102.5
	Nevada.	34,065	22,212	153.4	21,806	13,517	161.3	12,259	8,695	141.0	13,827	4,772	331.4	6,061	2,620	240.5
PACIFIC:																
	Washington.	474,775	393,129	120.8	324,335	261,051	124.2	150,440	132,088	113.9	160,721	86,476	199.7	67,078	35,047	191.4
	Oregon.	300,585	251,504	119.5	228,772	188,079	121.6	71,813	63,425	113.2	69,760	33,241	209.9	33,885	19,976	169.6
	California.	907,573	834,849	108.7	585,658	520,875	112.4	321,915	313,974	102.5	325,417	191,833	169.6	191,812	124,693	153.8

*Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table 27 gives the ratio of males to females in the total population and the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in urban and in rural communities, respectively, for the country as a whole and for each division separately. Table 28 shows the corresponding classification by sex. The accompanying diagram shows graphically the ratios for each geographic division.

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.



Of the aggregate urban population of the United States in 1910, 21,496,181 were males and 21,127,202 females, the number of males to 100 females being 101.7. Of the aggregate rural population, 25,836,096

were males and 23,512,787 females, the number of males to 100 females being 109.9. In each class of the population the proportion of males increased between 1900 and 1910—in the urban, from 98.7 to 101.7 males to 100 females, and in the rural, from 108.5 to 109.9.

In every division also the proportion of males, both in the urban and in the rural population, increased between 1900 and 1910; and in every division, as in the country as a whole, the proportion of males in rural communities was greater than in urban. In the rural population of each division the males outnumbered the females, but in the urban population of three divisions—the New England, South Atlantic, and East South Central—the females outnumbered the males.

The fact that females form a larger proportion of the population in urban than in rural communities throughout the United States exists despite the fact that the foreign-born whites—a class in which, as previously noted, males are greatly in the majority—are largely concentrated in cities.

The higher proportion of females in the cities is generally attributed, at least in part, to the fact that the city as compared with the country affords more opportunities for women to find employment. Differences in birth and death rates also probably affect it.

Table 27

MALES TO 100 FEMALES.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Total population.		Native white: 1910			
	1910	1900	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white: 1910	Negro: 1910
United States	106.0	104.4	104.0	99.5	129.2	98.9
Urban	101.7	98.7	99.3	94.6	113.9	90.8
Rural	109.9	108.5	106.7	109.5	161.1	102.1
NEW ENGLAND	99.3	97.7	98.1	96.0	104.8	97.8
Urban	97.8	95.7	95.5	95.2	103.1	95.2
Rural	107.4	106.1	104.6	104.6	128.1	131.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	103.3	100.9	98.9	96.5	120.9	94.9
Urban	100.6	98.0	96.1	94.9	114.0	90.8
Rural	110.1	106.6	102.5	104.8	165.9	114.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	106.0	104.7	102.9	98.6	131.3	106.3
Urban	103.2	99.7	99.3	93.4	127.7	104.6
Rural	109.3	109.1	105.5	107.9	140.7	121.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	109.9	106.7	106.6	103.3	141.3	107.8
Urban	104.5	102.8	102.5	93.2	134.8	101.1
Rural	112.7	112.5	108.4	109.0	145.7	115.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC	101.2	100.0	102.1	97.6	146.9	97.5
Urban	94.1	91.6	96.0	93.1	121.1	86.0
Rural	103.8	102.5	103.9	109.8	219.3	101.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	101.9	101.0	103.5	94.5	139.2	98.4
Urban	94.3	94.0	97.9	88.5	125.2	87.9
Rural	103.7	103.4	104.5	110.1	179.2	101.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	107.2	106.7	108.2	105.1	138.8	100.4
Urban	101.2	96.5	104.2	95.1	124.9	90.6
Rural	109.0	108.8	109.2	112.1	148.8	103.3
MOUNTAIN	127.9	128.0	119.8	112.6	189.6	121.3
Urban	113.3	111.7	110.3	99.6	141.0	105.2
Rural	137.9	136.6	124.9	123.2	232.7	177.1
PACIFIC	128.5	128.2	117.4	106.8	181.0	120.4
Urban	120.2	118.0	111.2	99.2	155.8	110.3
Rural	143.0	137.9	124.9	120.4	236.6	180.1

MALES AND FEMALES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 28

DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE: 1910								FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1910		NEGRO: 1910	
	1910		1900		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.								
United States.....	47,332,277	44,439,969	38,616,448	37,178,127	25,229,218	24,259,357	9,435,239	9,472,098	7,523,788	5,821,757	4,885,881	4,941,882				
Urban.....	21,496,181	21,127,205	15,298,195	15,435,896	8,833,539	8,958,019	3,043,484	3,243,416	3,234,842	1,800,727	1,273,483	1,177,743				
Rural.....	25,836,096	23,312,767	23,318,253	21,742,231	16,395,679	15,301,338	6,391,755	6,228,682	4,288,946	4,020,930	3,612,398	3,764,139				
NEW ENGLAND.....	3,265,114	3,287,567	2,763,796	2,828,221	1,293,890	1,319,529	1,005,379	1,047,330	928,337	886,049	32,783	33,523				
Urban.....	2,696,799	2,758,546	2,180,301	2,283,878	902,295	944,169	909,577	956,016	820,950	825,349	29,686	31,181				
Rural.....	568,315	529,021	577,495	544,343	391,595	374,360	95,802	91,314	77,387	60,699	3,097	2,342				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	9,815,266	9,502,626	7,761,081	7,693,397	4,208,191	4,224,770	2,746,564	2,844,748	2,641,593	2,554,586	203,466	214,004				
Urban.....	6,852,582	6,640,791	4,989,332	5,089,551	2,312,444	2,406,019	2,242,400	2,368,581	2,166,968	1,800,727	101,483	107,743				
Rural.....	2,930,684	2,861,835	2,774,749	2,603,846	1,895,747	1,818,751	504,164	481,167	474,630	292,072	42,013	36,611				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	9,392,839	8,857,782	8,177,308	7,808,273	4,945,547	4,806,421	2,536,599	2,571,835	1,741,015	1,526,205	156,431	144,405				
Urban.....	4,885,039	4,732,232	3,694,539	3,615,436	2,000,500	2,016,119	1,334,505	1,643,127	1,227,819	1,061,472	117,883	112,659				
Rural.....	4,507,800	4,125,550	4,472,769	4,192,837	2,945,047	2,790,232	1,002,094	928,708	515,196	304,733	38,548	31,746				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	6,092,855	5,545,066	5,412,014	4,935,409	3,365,337	3,158,320	1,580,943	1,580,943	944,767	868,464	125,864	116,798				
Urban.....	1,579,084	1,894,653	1,931,490	1,453,054	1,094,257	980,079	564,280	564,280	362,607	299,029	53,869	50,492				
Rural.....	4,113,771	3,650,414	3,918,524	3,482,355	2,261,100	2,178,260	1,017,971	1,016,663	582,160	399,635	42,685	36,706				
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	6,134,605	6,060,290	5,222,555	5,220,885	3,708,417	3,632,788	217,289	223,554	172,872	117,683	2,029,808	2,062,680				
Urban.....	1,499,281	1,392,872	1,067,304	1,165,328	821,025	854,794	151,125	162,290	105,016	86,740	420,019	488,901				
Rural.....	4,635,324	4,667,418	4,155,251	4,055,557	2,887,392	2,777,994	66,164	60,264	67,856	30,943	1,609,189	1,593,779				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	4,245,169	4,164,732	3,809,666	3,738,091	2,772,592	2,679,900	104,468	110,609	50,542	36,315	1,315,792	1,336,721				
Urban.....	764,684	509,545	548,048	385,008	423,791	433,035	70,406	79,676	31,978	25,954	238,203	270,894				
Rural.....	3,480,485	3,655,187	3,261,618	3,353,083	2,348,801	2,246,865	34,062	30,933	18,564	10,361	1,077,589	1,065,827				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	4,544,505	4,280,629	3,372,255	3,160,034	2,997,129	2,720,320	316,216	295,667	202,742	146,017	994,025	990,401				
Urban.....	984,724	972,732	810,087	838,110	582,979	529,657	115,105	121,124	75,964	60,844	267,124	228,714				
Rural.....	3,559,781	3,267,297	2,562,168	2,621,924	2,414,150	2,210,663	195,051	173,943	126,778	85,173	786,901	761,687				
MOUNTAIN.....	1,478,018	1,185,499	940,038	734,619	799,330	667,294	326,796	290,125	286,022	150,888	11,766	9,701				
Urban.....	503,331	444,180	285,668	255,695	257,949	233,580	129,305	129,826	101,420	71,911	7,918	7,528				
Rural.....	974,687	741,319	654,370	478,924	541,381	433,714	197,491	160,299	184,602	78,977	3,848	2,173				
PACIFIC.....	2,365,996	1,820,398	1,357,694	1,058,998	1,138,765	970,005	544,168	509,487	555,898	305,550	15,946	13,249				
Urban.....	1,300,657	1,081,672	607,420	514,936	688,313	529,278	322,852	325,596	321,865	206,623	12,779	11,583				
Rural.....	1,065,339	738,726	750,274	544,062	550,452	440,727	221,316	183,891	234,033	98,927	3,167	1,666				

The proportion of males is lower in urban than in rural communities not only for the total population, but also for each of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage groups. Thus in 1910 in the native white population of native parentage there were 99.3 males to 100 females in urban communities as compared with 106.7 in rural. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the ratios were, respectively, 94.6 to 100 for urban and 109.5 to 100 for rural communities. A still greater disparity appeared in the case of the foreign-born whites, there being 118.9 males to 100 females (itself a high ratio) in this class in urban communities and 161.1 in rural communities. For negroes the corresponding ratios were 90.8 and 102.1 to 100.

Especially striking are the very high ratios of males to females among the foreign-born whites in the rural population of the South Atlantic, Mountain, and Pacific divisions. The total number of foreign-born whites in the rural districts of these divisions, however, is comparatively small.

In the three southern divisions, where negroes are the most numerous, there was only a slight excess of males among the negroes in the rural population. The ratio of males to females among negroes in the urban communities of the South, however, was particularly low, ranging in 1910 from 86 males to 100 females in the South Atlantic division to 90.6 in the West South Central.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 29 classifies by sex the total population and the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in each of the 50 principal cities in 1910, and Table 31 shows the corresponding ratios of males to females. The total number of persons of each sex in cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants is shown in Table 30.

In 28 of the 50 cities of over 100,000 inhabitants the males outnumbered the females in 1910. In 39 of the cities the proportion of males was greater in 1910 than it was in 1900, and in 11 it was less. The number of males to 100 females in 1910 was greatest in Seattle (136.2) and only slightly less in Portland, Oreg. (134.5). Nashville showed the smallest proportion of males, or 89.6 males to 100 females.

Of the eight cities of 500,000 inhabitants or more, Baltimore had the lowest number of males to 100 females (92.4) in 1910 and Cleveland the highest (106.6). The population of New York City was almost evenly divided by sex; in Philadelphia the females outnumbered the males; and in Chicago the males outnumbered the females.

Among the negro population in 1910 the females outnumbered the males in 28 of the cities, the proportion of males being very low in the southern cities generally.

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE POPULATION OF CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 29	CITY.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE: 1910				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1910				NEGRO: 1910			
		1910		1900		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		1910		1900		1910		1900	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Albany, N. Y.	48,270	51,093	45,031	49,130	21,462	23,011	17,242	19,291	9,031	9,134	497	540					
Albany, N. Y.	74,001	80,338	51,377	49,405	45,482	46,505	3,080	3,384	2,649	1,761	23,219	28,683					
Baltimore, Md.	268,195	290,290	243,280	266,677	125,702	135,772	64,475	70,392	38,536	38,407	39,054	45,965					
Birmingham, Ala.	67,268	65,417	19,626	18,789	34,008	32,304	4,206	4,151	3,381	2,319	25,662	26,643					
Boston, Mass.	329,703	340,882	274,922	285,970	177,368	89,502	126,648	130,456	117,786	122,936	6,664	6,900					
Bridgeport, Conn.	52,549	49,585	35,381	35,615	13,723	13,323	13,202	19,112	19,905	16,275	657	675					
Buffalo, N. Y.	212,002	211,213	174,931	177,456	50,915	59,777	88,755	94,018	62,796	55,648	933	840					
Cambridge, Mass.	50,191	54,573	44,477	47,409	12,047	13,568	19,370	20,424	16,412	18,196	2,227	2,480					
Chicago, Ill.	1,125,754	1,059,519	863,405	835,167	226,666	218,473	446,584	468,117	427,860	332,357	22,685	21,418					
Cincinnati, Ohio.	177,511	189,080	157,149	168,762	76,559	78,278	61,706	70,484	29,216	27,576	9,965	9,734					
Cleveland, Ohio.	289,262	271,401	192,616	189,152	66,658	66,646	109,419	114,489	108,573	87,130	4,344	4,107					
Columbus, Ohio.	91,432	90,069	65,301	62,259	38,339	38,307	16,809	18,679	9,374	6,911	6,784	5,955					
Dayton, Ohio.	58,548	57,729	42,142	43,191	36,129	36,172	12,045	13,314	8,173	5,674	2,475	2,307					
Denver, Colo.	105,395	106,986	66,502	67,267	53,329	53,416	29,535	31,650	20,905	18,046	6,252	2,774					
Detroit, Mich.	340,354	225,412	139,242	146,462	59,063	56,043	91,905	96,350	86,392	70,233	2,985	2,756					
Fall River, Mass.	57,627	61,668	50,569	54,603	7,637	8,221	25,345	26,780	24,391	26,483	174	181					
Grand Rapids, Mich.	55,539	57,033	42,470	45,095	19,960	20,517	19,667	22,800	13,240	13,095	347	318					
Indianapolis, Ind.	116,069	117,581	83,523	85,641	74,209	76,384	19,675	21,745	11,334	8,433	10,803	11,013					
Jersey City, N. J.	137,457	130,322	104,027	102,406	37,937	36,924	53,892	55,200	42,456	35,241	3,020	2,940					
Kansas City, Mo.	126,414	121,967	82,729	81,053	77,881	75,856	22,132	23,901	14,426	10,901	11,885	11,681					
Los Angeles, Cal.	162,669	156,529	50,519	51,960	84,881	88,086	35,446	39,310	33,275	27,389	3,682	3,917					
Longview, Ky.	108,548	115,380	99,531	105,300	55,678	57,865	24,538	28,025	8,808	8,568	19,602	20,920					
Lowell, Mass.	51,325	54,769	44,949	50,020	9,767	10,936	20,208	21,734	21,434	22,023	62	71					
Memphis, Tenn.	66,270	64,835	32,284	30,036	31,210	28,775	5,903	6,235	3,833	2,614	25,259	27,182					
Minneapolis, Minn.	159,448	184,390	140,336	144,779	39,021	39,802	87,348	95,182	62,579	48,877	478	502					
Minnneapolis, Minn.	137,545	144,063	103,122	99,596	50,676	45,510	66,026	60,552	40,017	36,221	1,499	1,003					
Nashville, Tenn.	52,155	59,209	33,556	42,599	15,387	15,873	3,894	4,177	1,416	1,620							
New Haven, Conn.	66,695	66,910	53,842	54,185	18,358	19,398	33,991	35,443	22,241	20,243	1,711	1,830					
New Orleans, La.	139,239	175,836	136,068	151,036	72,589	74,614	24,423	29,821	14,634	13,032	49,046	45,316					
New York, N. Y.	2,382,482	2,384,401	1,705,705	1,731,497	456,111	465,207	890,781	929,360	687,952	939,751	42,493	46,566					
Manhattan Borough.	1,156,459	1,164,883	918,859	931,824	171,437	171,974	401,343	416,774	601,681	612,538	88,124	95,610					
Brooklyn Borough.	869,791	824,560	677,732	692,839	183,326	182,224	522,997	530,986	392,614	378,742	16,745	15,293					
Queens Borough.	144,465	129,635	77,647	75,692	30,440	40,177	38,844	61,115	42,438	56,776	1,159	1,383					
Richmond Borough.	44,360	41,068	24,410	25,611	14,485	15,765	16,802	16,802	16,802	16,802	629	629					
Newark, N. J.	173,359	174,080	121,027	125,043	46,430	48,317	64,146	68,294	58,114	52,541	4,477	4,998					
Oakland, Cal.	178,222	171,062	122,521	134,039	27,892	27,696	23,904	29,032	20,554	15,908	1,614	1,441					
Omaha, Neb.	61,802	59,294	54,093	48,462	27,578	26,399	19,683	19,912	15,081	11,987	2,379	2,747					
Pasadena, N. Y.	62,438	61,292	31,889	31,612	18,217	18,418	25,441	25,775	23,668	20,867	1,917	2,009					
Philadelphia, Pa.	709,463	768,545	634,485	699,212	284,680	299,318	241,245	255,342	193,994	188,584	39,451	45,028					
Pittsburgh, Pa.	273,589	269,316	232,313	219,199	67,692	68,487	93,353	98,130	79,024	61,412	13,351	12,272					
Portland, Ore.	118,898	88,346	53,128	57,238	57,596	46,507	26,722	21,877	27,724	16,066	698	47					
Providence, R. I.	110,288	114,038	85,572	90,525	28,934	31,033	39,727	42,627	38,768	37,535	2,577	2,739					
Richmond, Va.	69,903	66,723	29,906	45,114	31,420	35,701	3,703	3,901	2,787	1,798	21,472	25,455					
Rochester, N. Y.	108,352	109,797	77,520	89,088	36,779	37,746	39,864	43,823	31,241	27,752	424	455					
St. Louis, Mo.	246,068	240,961	288,197	287,041	134,850	134,686	118,245	128,701	70,297	55,409	22,168	21,792					
St. Paul, Minn.	111,899	102,935	84,405	78,660	32,522	29,072	45,782	47,016	31,532	24,992	1,614	1,240					
San Francisco, Cal.	235,901	189,011	184,866	157,916	64,527	50,832	77,307	76,744	80,995	49,879	1,025	617					
Saratoga, Pa.	63,591	64,270	51,216	59,310	19,051	19,094	26,565	26,506	19,661	15,151	305	292					
Seattle, Wash.	136,773	100,421	51,521	29,130	59,007	46,777	71,138	29,956	39,078	21,757	1,394	902					
Spokane, Wash.	57,512	46,889	21,167	15,681	29,226	25,348	13,939	13,338	13,404	7,816	391	332					
Springfield, N. Y.	68,806	68,443	53,538	55,836	28,988	29,450	22,259	24,653	16,993	13,788	579	545					
Toledo, Ohio.	84,691	83,896	65,604	66,218	37,392	37,755	28,222	30,501	17,591	14,546	937	940					
Washington, D. C.	158,050	175,019	125,004	145,714	88,497	88,204	29,489	29,688	24,454	22,455	513	513					
Worcester, Mass.	73,424	72,562	59,082	59,339	21,213	21,216	26,626	28,265	25,291	24,510	22,544	570					

Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 30		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		CITY.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
	Alabama	24,317	27,204	89.4		Connecticut	49,211	49,704	99.0
Mobile...		17,895	20,331	87.6		Meriden town...	16,143	15,923	101.4
Montgomery...	Arkansas	23,035	22,906	100.6		Meriden city...	15,717	15,648	101.2
Little Rock...						New Britain...	23,212	20,704	112.1
	California					Norwich town...	13,667	14,652	92.6
San Francisco...		19,518	20,016	97.3		Stamford town...	14,527	14,309	101.5
San Jose...		13,681	16,067	82.4		Stearns city...	12,656	12,660	100.7
San Antonio...		25,162	19,844	126.8		Waterbury...	38,018	35,123	108.2
San Diego...		20,736	18,852	109.9					
San Jose...		11,899	14,547	99.0		Delaware	43,938	43,473	101.1
	Colorado					Florida			
Colorado Springs...		14,042	15,033	93.4		Jacksonville...	22,340	27,799	103.5
Colorado Springs...		24,266	19,330	125.6		Tampa...	19,354	19,248	100.5

CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATION BY SEX.

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MALES AND FEMALES IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 30—Contd.								
CITY.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	CITY.		Males to 100 females.	
Georgia				New Jersey—Continued.				
Augusta.....	19,237	21,503	88.2	Deer Ambros.....	17,359	14,762	117.6	
Macon.....	19,513	21,152	92.3	Trenton.....	50,231	46,584	107.8	
Savannah.....	31,051	32,983	91.5	West Hoboken town.....	17,638	17,745	99.5	
Illinois				New York				
Alton.....	15,118	14,689	102.9	Amsterdam.....	15,279	15,988	95.6	
Bloomington.....	12,321	13,147	91.6	Auburn.....	17,567	17,081	103.0	
Carbondale.....	13,721	14,150	97.0	Binghamton.....	23,423	23,528	91.2	
Decatur.....	15,443	15,697	98.4	Elmira.....	18,353	18,623	99.6	
East St. Louis.....	33,363	26,184	123.6	Elmwood.....	15,650	15,647	100.0	
Freeport.....	12,200	13,686	89.8	Kingston.....	12,628	13,628	89.7	
Joliet.....	18,417	16,253	113.3	Mount Vernon.....	14,844	16,075	92.3	
Peoria.....	34,362	32,588	105.4	New Rochelle.....	14,689	11,171	131.6	
Quincy.....	17,879	18,798	95.6	Seaboard.....	13,435	14,370	93.5	
Rockford.....	23,302	22,099	105.4	Shelton Falls.....	16,080	14,449	112.0	
Springfield.....	25,488	26,190	97.3	Springfield.....	13,378	14,308	91.9	
Indiana					St. Albans.....	38,321	34,005	112.4
Evansville.....	34,429	35,218	97.8	Troy.....	35,887	41,426	85.4	
Fort Wayne.....	31,433	32,500	96.7	Unionville.....	36,367	38,052	95.6	
South Bend.....	27,631	26,053	106.1	Watertown.....	13,066	13,664	95.6	
Terre Haute.....	29,287	28,870	101.4	Yonkers.....	40,103	39,700	101.0	
Iowa				North Carolina				
Cedar Rapids.....	16,300	16,511	98.7	Charlotte.....	16,275	17,739	91.7	
Clinton.....	13,067	12,510	104.5	Wilmington.....	12,282	13,496	91.2	
Council Bluffs.....	15,154	14,138	107.2	Ohio				
Davenport.....	21,530	21,498	100.1	Akron.....	36,694	32,463	112.8	
Des Moines.....	45,138	43,233	99.8	Canton.....	26,110	24,107	108.3	
Dubuque.....	15,777	19,517	97.2	Hamilton.....	17,825	17,454	102.1	
Sioux City.....	25,718	22,110	116.3	Lima.....	15,213	15,288	99.5	
Waterloo.....	13,775	12,918	106.6	Lorain.....	16,201	12,422	128.8	
Kansas					Newark.....	12,988	12,416	104.6
Kansas City.....	42,773	39,558	108.1	Springfield.....	23,838	25,063	103.3	
Topeka.....	21,710	21,974	98.8	Uniontown.....	35,417	33,122	123.2	
Wichita.....	29,964	25,496	105.8	Zanesville.....	13,550	14,476	93.6	
Kentucky				Oklahoma				
Covington.....	25,628	27,642	92.7	Muskogee.....	13,308	11,880	112.8	
Lexington.....	16,829	18,270	92.1	Oklahoma City.....	53,742	28,483	125.6	
Newport.....	14,674	15,635	93.9	Pennsylvania				
Louisiana					Allentown.....	25,098	26,815	93.6
Shreveport.....	13,760	14,255	96.5	Altoona.....	26,134	25,993	100.5	
Maine					Chester.....	12,768	12,768	100.0
Lewiston.....	12,529	13,718	91.3	Easton.....	13,823	14,700	94.0	
Portland.....	27,966	30,615	91.3	Erie.....	33,131	33,010	101.5	
Massachusetts					Harrisburg.....	31,181	31,003	101.5
Brockton.....	28,293	28,585	99.0	Hazleton.....	12,695	12,757	99.6	
Brockline town.....	11,038	16,754	65.9	Holiston.....	20,910	24,540	85.1	
Chelsea.....	16,709	17,743	100.1	Lebanon.....	22,098	25,129	87.9	
Chicopee.....	12,736	12,665	100.6	McKeesport.....	22,510	20,184	111.5	
Everett.....	16,313	17,171	95.0	New Castle.....	14,146	11,111	127.2	
Fitchburg.....	15,784	19,062	98.4	Northampton borough.....	13,238	14,617	90.7	
Haverhill.....	21,607	22,508	96.0	Roseland.....	47,576	48,495	98.1	
Holyoke.....	27,671	30,039	92.1	Somerset borough.....	13,859	15,246	91.6	
Lawrence.....	42,588	45,034	94.6	Walpole-Barre.....	33,859	33,246	101.8	
Lyons.....	44,083	44,731	99.0	Williamsport.....	14,932	16,628	88.2	
Milken.....	29,427	27,177	108.1	York.....	21,899	22,831	95.6	
New Bedford.....	47,731	45,421	97.6	Rhode Island				
Newton.....	17,801	22,005	80.9	Newport.....	14,754	12,365	119.6	
Pittsfield.....	16,120	13,991	100.9	Pawtucket.....	25,331	26,271	96.5	
Quincy.....	16,454	16,188	101.6	Providence.....	13,182	13,447	98.0	
Salem.....	21,291	22,406	95.0	Woonsocket.....	18,732	19,392	96.6	
Somerville.....	36,628	40,608	90.2	South Carolina				
Springfield.....	43,221	45,703	94.6	Charleston.....	27,334	31,499	86.8	
Taunton.....	16,722	17,337	93.4	Columbia.....	12,616	12,703	99.1	
Waltham.....	12,949	14,885	87.0	Tennessee				
Michigan					Chattanooga.....	22,429	22,175	101.1
Battle Creek.....	12,374	12,893	96.0	Knoxville.....	17,621	18,725	94.1	
Bay City.....	22,505	22,601	99.3	Texas				
Dearborn.....	21,779	16,771	129.9	Austin.....	14,300	15,470	93.0	
Eastland.....	15,554	15,579	101.8	Dallas.....	46,499	45,605	102.0	
Kalamazoo.....	19,147	20,240	94.8	El Paso.....	19,726	19,533	100.9	
Lansing.....	16,864	16,426	102.6	Fort Worth.....	39,007	34,305	113.7	
Saginaw.....	24,860	23,660	96.8	Galveston.....	19,386	17,965	110.2	
Minnesota					Houston.....	40,126	38,674	103.8
Duluth.....	44,866	33,600	133.5	San Antonio.....	46,749	48,749	96.2	
Missouri					Waco.....	12,861	13,564	94.8
Joplin.....	16,291	15,842	102.5	Utah				
St. Joseph.....	39,665	37,738	105.1	Ogden.....	13,334	12,246	108.9	
Springfield.....	17,401	17,800	97.8	Salt Lake City.....	47,083	45,194	103.3	
Montana				Virginia				
Butte.....	22,314	16,851	132.4	Lynchburg.....	13,775	15,719	87.6	
Nebraska					Norfolk.....	22,867	24,575	93.0
Lincoln.....	21,870	22,103	98.9	Portsmouth.....	17,629	15,881	113.0	
South Omaha.....	14,561	11,698	124.5	Romanse.....	17,514	17,360	100.9	
New Hampshire				Washington				
Manchester.....	34,148	35,915	95.1	Tacoma.....	47,488	36,255	131.0	
Nashua.....	13,016	12,989	100.2	West Virginia				
New Jersey					Huntington.....	16,020	15,141	105.8
Atlantic City.....	22,997	22,143	99.3	Wheeling.....	20,383	21,038	97.7	
Bayonne.....	29,327	28,018	113.5	Wisconsin				
Camden.....	37,246	47,142	100.5	Green Bay.....	12,931	12,983	94.4	
East Orange.....	15,287	19,054	80.1	La Crosse.....	14,619	15,768	92.0	
Elizabeth.....	37,771	35,438	107.1	Madison.....	12,283	13,248	92.7	
Hoboken.....	36,675	33,649	109.0	Milwaukee.....	16,199	15,866	102.1	
Orange.....	26,549	25,164	95.4	Racine.....	20,031	17,971	111.5	
Passaic.....	26,549	28,224	94.1	Sheboygan.....	13,711	12,687	108.1	
				Superior.....	23,415	16,969	138.0	

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE POPULATION OF CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	TOTAL POPULATION:		NATIVE WHITE: 1910		Foreign-born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	CITY.	TOTAL POPULATION:		NATIVE WHITE: 1910		Foreign-born white: 1910	Negro: 1910
	1910	1900	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.				1910	1900	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.		
Albany, N. Y.	92.9	91.7	93.3	89.4	96.9	92.0	New Haven, Conn.	99.7	99.4	94.8	91.3	111.4	92.5
Atlanta, Ga.	92.7	85.3	97.8	91.0	150.4	81.0	New Orleans, La.	92.8	90.1	97.6	96.4	112.1	84.7
Baltimore, Md.	92.4	91.6	92.6	91.6	100.9	85.5	New York, N. Y.	99.9	98.5	98.0	95.8	105.1	85.0
Birmingham, Ala.	102.8	104.5	105.3	101.3	145.8	96.3	Manhattan Borough.	100.2	98.6	92.1	92.3	105.6	88.2
Boston, Mass.	96.7	96.1	96.1	97.1	95.8	96.6	Bronx Borough.	101.6	103.0	100.6	96.9	109.8	86.9
Bridgewater, Conn.	106.1	99.3	102.2	95.2	122.3	97.3	Queens Borough.	98.1	102.8	100.6	97.9	115.1	81.9
Buffalo, N. Y.	100.6	98.6	100.2	93.5	112.8	111.1	Richmond Borough.	103.3	105.6	105.3	101.8	122.6	83.1
Cambridge, Mass.	91.7	93.8	88.8	94.8	90.2	89.8	Newark, N. J.	99.6	96.8	96.1	91.1	110.6	89.6
Cincinnati, Ohio.	106.3	103.8	103.8	95.8	121.8	105.8	Oakland, Cal.	108.7	96.7	99.9	91.8	130.6	112.0
Cleveland, Ohio.	95.4	93.1	97.9	87.5	105.9	101.8	Omaha, Nebr.	102.3	111.6	108.8	98.8	125.8	116.2
Columbus, Ohio.	106.6	101.8	101.6	95.6	124.6	105.7	Pateron, N. J.	98.9	97.4	94.2	94.7	107.0	83.6
Dayton, Ohio.	101.9	97.6	99.9	89.1	144.0	104.6	Philadelphia, Pa.	96.4	96.2	95.1	94.4	102.9	87.6
Denver, Colo.	103.3	103.0	100.2	93.3	115.8	85.6	Pittsburgh, Pa.	105.1	106.0	99.0	95.1	128.7	108.8
Detroit, Mich.	106.6	95.1	105.4	95.4	122.9	108.3	Portland, Ore.	134.5	142.4	123.7	105.0	172.7	159.1
Fall River, Mass.	93.4	92.0	92.9	94.6	92.1	96.1	Providence, R. I.	96.7	94.0	93.2	93.2	103.3	94.1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	97.4	94.2	95.9	87.6	116.4	109.1	Richmond, Va.	91.3	88.5	93.6	93.5	127.2	85.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	98.7	97.5	97.7	90.5	134.4	98.1	Rochester, N. Y.	98.7	91.1	97.9	91.0	112.6	93.2
Jensen City, N. J.	105.9	101.6	102.7	97.6	129.5	102.7	St. Louis, Mo.	101.5	100.4	99.9	91.9	126.9	101.7
Kansas City, Mo.	103.6	102.1	102.6	94.2	132.3	101.7	St. Paul, Minn.	108.6	106.3	111.9	96.1	126.2	103.5
Los Angeles, Cal.	103.9	97.2	99.8	90.2	121.8	94.0	San Francisco, Cal.	131.6	117.1	126.9	101.1	162.4	166.1
Louisville, Ky.	94.1	94.6	96.2	87.0	103.5	93.7	Seattle, Wash.	102.0	100.8	96.7	92.0	127.2	116.4
Lowell, Mass.	91.1	89.9	89.3	83.0	97.3	(*)	Spokane, Wash.	122.7	135.0	115.3	104.5	171.5	117.8
Memphis, Tenn.	102.2	104.5	108.5	94.7	147.4	92.9	Syracuse, N. Y.	100.5	94.1	98.3	90.3	123.2	106.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	102.8	97.1	98.0	91.8	128.0	95.2	Toledo, Ohio.	101.1	99.1	99.0	94.3	130.2	99.7
Minneapolis, Minn.	109.2	103.5	111.4	92.6	132.8	137.1	Washington, D. C.	91.3	90.0	93.4	91.9	113.0	83.2
Nashville, Tenn.	89.6	90.2	95.2	85.1	111.4	80.0	Worcester, Mass.	101.2	99.6	95.2	94.7	115.1	84.9

* Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

* Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

ALL PERSONS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

General summary: 1910.—Persons 21 years of age and over have certain special legal rights with reference to property, the elective franchise, and other matters. This class of the population is further significant from the social and economic standpoint, in that it includes the great majority of breadwinners and also the great majority of married men and women. From the political standpoint particular interest attaches to statistics regarding males 21 years of age and over, although in several states women of that age also now have the right to vote at all elections.

For the United States, exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions, the total population 21 years of age and over in 1910 was 51,554,905, representing 56.1 per cent of the total population of all ages.

This total includes 26,999,151 males and 24,555,754 females, the number of males being 10 per cent greater than the number of females. Table 32, showing the number of each sex in 1910 for each of the principal classes of population, discloses an excess of males in each specified class except that made up of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. Of a total excess of males amounting to 2,443,397, the foreign-born whites contributed 1,639,709.

As regards color or race, nativity, and parentage, the composition of the female population 21 years of age and over differs from that of the male in having smaller percentages of foreign-born whites, Chinese, and

Japanese, and larger percentages of the other race and nativity classes, these differences being attributable mainly to the fact, previously noted, that immigrants include many more males than females. Thus 20.4 per cent of the adult female population in 1910 were foreign-born whites, as compared with 24.6 per cent of the male, while 69.4 per cent of the former and 65.6 per cent of the latter were native whites and 9.9 and 9.1 per cent, respectively, were negroes.

Table 32

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		Males to 100 females.
	Number.	Percent of total.	Number.	Percent of total.	
Total.	26,999,151	100.0	24,555,754	100.0	110.8
Native white—Native parentage	13,211,731	48.9	12,484,451	50.8	105.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	4,498,966	16.7	4,567,047	18.6	98.5
Foreign-born white.	6,646,817	24.6	5,007,108	20.4	132.7
Negro.	2,455,873	9.1	2,427,742	9.9	101.3
Indian.	62,967	0.2	60,169	0.2	104.7
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	119,797	0.4	8,607	(*)	1,391.9

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Sex ratios, by divisions and states.—Table 33 gives, for 1910 and 1900, the total number of each sex, and also the number of males to 100 females, in the population 21 years of age and over, by geographic divisions and states.

Considered by geographic divisions, the number of men to 100 women in 1910 ranged from 98.8 in New England—the only division in which women outnumbered men—to 144.9 in the Pacific division and 148.6

in the Mountain division. The ratios for the divisions last named were exceptionally high, the highest ratio elsewhere being 116.2 to 100 for the West North Central division.

Table 33 POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

DIVISION AND STATE.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
United States	26,939,151	24,555,754	110.0	21,134,299	19,647,708	107.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	2,019,096	2,043,998	98.8	1,707,953	1,762,280	96.9
Middle Atlantic.....	5,920,501	5,098,188	105.6	4,557,812	4,465,941	102.1
East North Central.....	9,944,000	8,731,689	109.2	4,624,075	4,264,327	107.7
West North Central.....	8,493,637	8,065,774	116.2	2,921,551	2,501,239	116.8
South Atlantic.....	3,071,428	3,007,118	102.1	2,496,795	2,499,998	99.9
South Central.....	2,096,066	2,067,102	101.4	1,424,000	1,372,742	103.4
West South Central.....	2,201,396	1,967,769	113.8	1,584,099	1,397,960	113.3
Mountain.....	913,538	614,736	148.6	884,109	372,124	151.4
Pacific.....	1,618,379	1,117,436	144.9	963,490	601,003	147.1
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	235,727	225,736	104.4	217,663	211,960	102.7
New Hampshire.....	136,968	133,372	101.0	130,957	131,475	99.6
Vermont.....	113,500	109,883	102.6	108,356	103,819	104.4
Massachusetts.....	1,021,693	1,074,483	95.1	843,466	902,334	93.3
Rhode Island.....	163,834	166,391	98.5	127,144	133,314	95.4
Connecticut.....	347,692	335,131	103.7	290,340	279,187	100.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	2,836,773	2,757,521	102.9	2,184,965	2,193,675	99.6
New Jersey.....	774,706	730,659	105.2	535,095	548,592	101.3
Pennsylvania.....	2,309,028	2,114,008	109.2	2,187,239	1,723,574	105.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	1,484,265	1,398,341	106.1	1,212,223	1,175,167	103.2
Indiana.....	822,434	770,558	106.7	720,290	677,572	106.3
Illinois.....	1,743,182	1,567,491	111.2	1,401,450	1,280,144	109.5
Michigan.....	870,878	786,033	110.8	719,478	650,571	110.6
Wisconsin.....	683,743	611,157	111.9	570,715	510,908	111.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	642,619	611,425	105.4	506,794	468,320	123.7
Iowa.....	663,672	603,644	109.9	535,298	505,267	112.4
Missouri.....	973,062	860,159	108.5	850,684	767,592	109.3
North Dakota.....	123,369	122,046	101.1	95,217	63,357	150.3
South Dakota.....	178,189	134,187	132.8	112,581	86,507	130.4
Nebraska.....	353,626	328,049	118.7	271,373	222,978	122.9
Kansas.....	508,329	438,934	115.9	413,786	357,027	115.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	61,887	58,442	105.9	54,018	51,286	105.3
Maryland.....	367,908	374,319	98.4	321,965	323,533	98.1
District of Columbia.....	108,791	116,148	93.3	83,823	94,454	88.7
Virginia.....	523,532	518,473	101.0	447,819	452,543	99.0
West Virginia.....	133,349	294,969	118.7	247,970	218,804	113.3
North Carolina.....	206,134	519,475	97.4	41,378	438,694	93.2
South Carolina.....	335,046	383,958	97.4	273,225	292,567	96.8
Georgia.....	620,616	615,149	101.2	500,752	504,381	99.1
Florida.....	214,195	178,685	119.9	139,601	118,648	117.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	603,454	579,756	104.1	543,996	520,921	104.4
Tennessee.....	552,668	540,400	102.1	487,380	477,802	102.0
Alabama.....	513,111	501,959	102.2	413,862	414,313	99.9
Mississippi.....	429,933	412,941	104.3	349,177	339,616	102.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas.....	395,824	351,994	112.5	313,836	278,543	112.7
Louisiana.....	414,919	395,354	104.9	325,943	318,069	102.5
Oklahoma.....	447,266	354,124	126.6	206,552	158,343	130.3
Texas.....	1,000,357	884,711	113.1	737,706	642,866	114.8
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana.....	155,017	81,141	188.6	101,931	48,548	210.0
Idaho.....	110,961	69,818	158.8	83,332	41,311	201.2
Wyoming.....	63,201	28,849	219.1	37,899	16,413	228.1
Colorado.....	271,645	212,623	128.3	185,708	159,462	126.1
New Mexico.....	94,037	73,152	129.4	55,997	43,364	127.2
Arizona.....	74,051	43,891	168.7	44,061	25,397	174.9
Utah.....	104,113	85,729	121.4	67,172	61,212	109.7
Nevada.....	40,020	18,149	220.7	17,710	9,472	187.0
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	441,294	277,727	158.9	195,572	111,943	176.1
Oregon.....	237,188	168,323	152.8	144,446	95,062	151.9
California.....	920,397	671,385	137.1	544,087	394,948	137.8

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Maryland, North Carolina, and South Carolina were the only states in 1910 in which women outnumbered men. The District of Columbia, however, showed a larger proportion of women than any of the states.

There were two states, Nevada and Wyoming, in which men outnumbered women by more than 2 to 1

and five other states in which there were more than 150 men to every 100 women. These states are all in the Mountain and Pacific divisions.

In a majority of the states, as indicated by the sex ratios, as well as in the United States as a whole, the number of men increased between 1900 and 1910 faster than the number of women. For the United States the number of men to every 100 women increased from 107.6 in 1900 to 110 in 1910. The states in which the ratio increased include all those east of the Mississippi River except Kentucky and Tennessee, but only six states west of that river.

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

United States as a whole.—Table 34 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the number of males 21 years of age and over by color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, in comparison with the corresponding groups of the total population.

Table 34 MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	TOTAL POPULATION.				Per cent of total population.
	Number.				
	1910	1900	1910	1900	
Total	91,972,266	75,994,575	26,999,151	21,134,299	29.4 27.8
White.....	81,731,537	66,809,196	24,357,514	18,918,497	29.4 28.3
Negro.....	9,527,768	8,833,994	2,438,873	2,060,302	25.0 23.1
Indian.....	265,683	237,196	62,967	57,077	23.7 24.1
Chinese.....	71,531	79,803	60,921	81,018	84.5 90.2
Japanese.....	72,157	24,863	56,638	17,245	78.5 70.7
All other.....	3,175	2,738	2,738		86.2
Native white.....	68,350,412	56,595,379	17,710,697	14,014,427	25.9 24.8
Native parentage.....	49,488,575	49,949,362	13,211,731	10,569,743	26.7 25.8
Foreign born.....	12,516,311	10,632,280	3,215,062	2,553,754	24.9 24.8
Mixed parentage.....	5,841,520	5,013,737	1,283,884	905,933	21.5 18.1
Foreign-born white.....	13,345,545	10,213,817	6,646,817	4,904,270	49.8 48.0

In 1910 there were in the United States 26,999,151 men 21 years of age and over, constituting 29.4 per cent of the total population, as compared with 21,134,299, constituting 27.8 per cent of the population, in 1900. Men of 21 and over formed 57 per cent of the total male population in 1910 and 54.4 per cent in 1900.

It should not be assumed that these statistics show the number of men having the right to vote. Aside from the fact that the totals given include unnaturalized persons of foreign birth, there are in some of the states restrictions, chiefly based on property and education, which further limit the number of men 21 years of age and over who can vote.

In 1910 men of 21 and over constituted 29.8 per cent of the white population, as compared with 25 per cent of the negro. This difference is mainly due to the fact that many of the whites are foreign born, and the foreign born consist more largely of adults and of males than the natives. Nearly one-half (49.8 per cent) of the foreign-born white population in 1910 consisted of men 21 years of age and over, while of the native white population hardly more than one-fourth (25.9 per cent) were men of that age.

In each of the color or race, nativity, and parentage groups shown in Table 34 (except the relatively unimportant groups of Indians and Chinese) males of 21 and over constituted a larger proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900. In the case of the foreign-born whites this change indicates a larger proportion of males among the immigrants than formerly. In the other classes it reflects a change in the age distribution of the population, the exact nature and cause of which can only be determined by a detailed study of the age statistics.

Table 35 shows the number of males 21 years of age and over in specified classes of the population in 1910 and 1900, with the citizenship of foreign-born whites, and the increase during the decade.

Table 35

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	1910		Increase: ¹ 1900-1910		Per cent of total.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
					—	—
Total.....	26,999,151	21,134,299	5,864,852	27.8	100.0	100.0
White.....	24,357,514	18,918,697	5,438,817	28.7	90.2	89.5
Negro.....	2,428,822	2,000,302	428,520	19.3	9.1	9.7
Indian.....	62,907	57,077	5,830	10.3	0.2	0.3
Chinese.....	69,421	81,018	-20,597	-25.4	0.2	0.4
Japanese.....	56,638	17,266	39,372	229.2	0.2	0.1
All other.....	2,738	2,738	—	—	(?)	—
Native white.....	17,710,697	14,014,427	3,696,270	26.4	65.6	66.3
Native parentage.....	13,211,731	10,569,743	2,641,988	25.0	48.9	50.0
Foreign parentage.....	3,215,082	2,555,751	659,331	26.8	11.9	12.0
Mixed parentage.....	1,283,854	896,833	387,021	41.3	4.8	4.3
Foreign-born white.....	6,646,817	4,904,270	1,742,547	35.3	24.6	23.2
Naturalized.....	3,044,117	2,845,473	198,644	6.6	11.2	13.5
Having first papers.....	570,772	411,808	158,964	38.6	2.1	1.9
Alien.....	2,266,535	914,917	1,351,618	147.7	8.4	4.3
Citizenship not reported.....	775,393	731,982	43,411	5.9	2.9	3.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The number of males 21 and over increased 5,864,852, or 27.8 per cent, between 1900 and 1910. This is a much higher rate of increase than that in the total population, which was 21 per cent. Chiefly on account of the marked predominance of adult males among the foreign-born whites, the distribution of the total number of men of 21 and over among the several color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, as shown in the above table, differs considerably from the distribution of the total population among those groups, as shown in a preceding table (Table 1). Practically one-fourth (24.6 per cent) of the male population 21 years of age and over in 1910 were foreign-born whites, as compared with 14.5 per cent of the total population. Native whites of native parentage constituted 48.9 per cent of the total adult male population and 53.8 per cent of the total population. The corresponding percentages for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were 16.7 and 20.5, respectively. The percentage of negroes in the male population of 21 and over was 9.1, as compared with 10.7 in the total population. The proportion of

foreign-born whites in the whole number of males 21 years of age and over was higher in 1910 than in 1900, while that of the two principal native white groups and of all colored races except the Japanese was lower.

Of the 6,646,817 foreign-born whites in 1910, 3,034,117, or 45.6 per cent, were returned as naturalized; in 1900 the percentage naturalized was 58. The naturalized foreign-born whites in 1910 constituted 11.2 per cent of the total male population 21 years of age and over. Those reported as aliens in 1910 numbered 2,266,535, or considerably more than twice the number so reported in 1900. It is probable that most of the considerable number of foreign-born whites whose condition as to citizenship was not reported were also aliens. The increase in the proportion of aliens reflects the fact that a larger proportion of the foreign-born whites in 1910 were recent arrivals than was the case in 1900.

Divisions and states.—Statistics regarding males 21 years of age and over, by divisions and states, are presented in Table 36 on a subsequent page. The relative importance of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in the adult male population is graphically shown in the diagram on the opposite page.

Marked differences appear among the divisions and states with respect to the proportion which men of 21 and over form of the total population. These differences are due to differences in the ratio of males to females (compare Tables 23, 25, and 26) or to differences in the age distribution of the population, or to both causes combined. States which receive large accessions to their population, either from foreign countries or from other parts of the United States, have in general a materially larger proportion of men of 21 and over in their population than the other states. Among the geographic divisions, the Pacific and the Mountain divisions showed the highest proportions in 1910 (38.6 per cent and 34.7 per cent, respectively). Very little difference appears among the four northern divisions, in each of which the proportion was practically three-tenths, while in each of the three divisions of the South the proportion was about one-fourth. In every division, and in fact in every state except New Hampshire, Montana, and Colorado, the proportion of males 21 years of age and over was higher in 1910 than in 1900.

In the three southern divisions, where there are comparatively few foreign born, the distribution of males 21 years of age and over among the several color or race, nativity, and parentage groups is not materially different from the corresponding distribution of the total population. (Compare percentages in the last ten columns of Table 36 with percentages in Table 14.) In the North and West, however, chiefly because

of the high proportion of adult males among the foreign-born whites, the distribution of the men of 21 and over among the several classes differs materially from the distribution of the total population. In the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions native whites of native parentage constituted in 1910 not more than two-fifths of the men of 21 and over and only slightly exceeded the foreign-born whites in number. Nearly three-fifths of the total number of men 21 years of age and over in these two divisions were either born abroad or had one or both parents born abroad. In the East North Central, West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, also, less than half the males of 21 and over were native whites of native parentage.

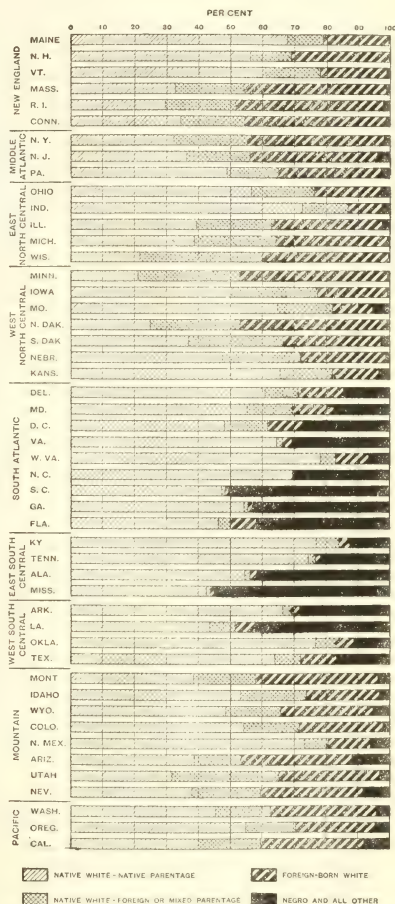
In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New York, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Utah less than one-third of the men of 21 and over in 1910 were native whites of native parentage. In each of the states just named except Utah, and also in Connecticut, New Jersey, Illinois, Michigan, Montana, Arizona, and Washington, more than one-third of the total number were foreign-born whites, the proportion in fact exceeding two-fifths in 7 out of the 13 states.

Taking the United States as a whole, the percentage of foreign-born whites in the total male population 21 years of age and over increased from 23.2 in 1900 to 24.6 in 1910. This, however, was the net result of diverse changes in different parts of the country, the changes in some sections being much more pronounced.

In all the New England and Middle Atlantic states there was an increase, and in most cases a marked increase, in the percentage of foreign-born whites in the total male population 21 years of age and over. In New York the percentage increased from 38 in 1900 to 43 in 1910; in Massachusetts, from 40.7 to 44.4; and in Pennsylvania, from 26.7 to 32.1. In three of the East North Central states—Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois—the percentage of foreign-born whites in this class of the population increased; in Michigan and Wisconsin, on the other hand, the percentage decreased. It decreased also in every West North Central state—from 58.3 to 45.8 in North Dakota, from 40.3 to 30.6 in South Dakota, and from 51.5 to 46.4 in Minnesota, the other states of the division showing less striking decreases. The percentage either remained practically stationary or decreased somewhat in every Mountain state except Arizona. In two of the Pacific states, Washington and Oregon, the percentage increased, while in California it declined slightly. In none of the Southern states were the changes in the percentage of foreign-born whites among males 21 years and

over very notable except in West Virginia, where the percentage increased from 5.2 in 1900 to 10.3 in 1910.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE OF MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.



MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 36		MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.														
UNION AND STATE.		Total.				White.				Negro.				Indian, Chinese, Japanese, 1910.		
		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900				
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.					
		1910	1900	Increase: 1900-1910	Per cent of total population.	1910	1900	Increase: 1900-1910	Per cent of total population.	1910	1900	Increase: 1900-1910	Per cent of total population.	1910	1900	
United States.....		26,999,151	21,134,299	5,864,852	27.8	28.4	27.8	24,357,514	18,918,897	28.7	2,458,873	2,060,302	19.3	82,967	60,421	56,638
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....		2,019,096	1,707,955	311,141	18.2	30.8	30.5	1,992,996	1,684,707	18.3	22,074	18,761	17.7	635	3,166	219
Middle Atlantic.....		5,920,501	4,557,812	1,362,689	29.9	30.7	29.5	5,770,811	4,441,289	29.9	138,750	104,567	32.7	2,116	7,508	1,301
East North Central.....		5,964,501	4,624,078	1,340,423	21.2	30.7	28.9	5,489,013	4,532,027	21.1	107,170	85,382	25.5	4,909	9,029	382
West North Central.....		5,931,607	2,921,551	3,010,056	19.6	30.0	28.2	5,398,100	2,839,805	19.7	83,219	70,319	18.3	10,348	1,079	865
South Atlantic.....		3,071,428	2,496,785	574,643	23.0	25.2	23.9	2,112,547	1,676,493	23.1	865,354	817,224	16.9	2,091	1,404	166
East South Central.....		2,096,186	1,794,415	301,771	16.8	24.9	23.8	1,432,776	1,227,076	18.4	642,460	566,371	13.4	577	245	221
West South Central.....		2,261,366	1,684,099	607,267	12.8	25.7	24.3	1,755,641	1,183,848	18.3	488,815	385,353	26.8	15,333	1,166	321
Mountain.....		915,558	663,409	252,149	22.1	34.7	33.6	871,401	525,631	24.8	8,992	6,824	31.8	18,454	5,060	4,881
Pacific.....		1,618,879	884,105	734,774	83.1	38.6	36.6	1,514,229	804,805	88.1	12,029	5,501	118.7	8,594	37,675	43,941
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....		235,727	217,663	18,064	8.3	31.8	31.3	234,855	216,856	8.3	476	445	7.0	288	101	7
New Hampshire.....		138,668	130,987	7,681	4.3	31.7	31.8	136,393	130,648	4.4	250	250	-1.0	11	68	1
Vermont.....		115,596	108,359	7,237	4.8	31.9	31.5	112,313	108,027	4.2	975	980	-0.5	9	8	1
Massachusetts.....		1,021,609	812,465	209,144	21.1	30.3	30.1	1,006,431	820,649	21.2	12,991	10,456	20.4	207	2,310	124
Rhode Island.....		103,834	127,114	-23,280	-28.9	30.2	29.7	100,412	124,901	-29.4	3,067	2,765	10.9	74	234	28
Connecticut.....		347,692	280,340	67,352	24.1	31.2	30.9	342,392	275,120	24.4	4,785	4,576	4.1	46	83	987
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....		2,836,773	2,184,965	651,808	29.8	31.1	30.1	2,783,371	2,145,057	29.8	45,877	31,425	46.0	1,706	4,817	58
New Jersey.....		774,702	555,608	219,094	39.1	30.5	29.5	744,843	532,750	39.8	28,601	21,474	33.2	73	1,033	132
Pennsylvania.....		2,309,026	1,817,239	491,787	27.1	30.1	28.8	2,242,597	1,763,482	27.2	64,272	51,698	24.4	337	1,636	162
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....		1,484,305	1,112,223	372,082	24.2	31.1	29.2	1,444,477	1,180,599	22.4	39,188	31,235	25.5	41	261	58
Indiana.....		829,434	720,206	109,228	12.4	30.5	28.6	801,331	701,761	14.2	20,651	18,186	13.6	74	243	33
Illinois.....		1,743,182	1,401,456	341,726	24.4	30.9	29.1	1,701,042	1,370,209	24.1	39,983	29,762	34.3	68	1,857	239
Michigan.....		850,876	719,478	131,398	18.3	29.1	28.1	828,211	678,841	18.3	6,266	4,842	29.2	21	31	33
Wisconsin.....		685,743	570,715	115,028	19.8	29.3	27.6	679,841	567,213	19.9	1,082	1,006	7.6	2,601	190	29
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....		642,669	506,794	135,875	26.8	31.0	28.9	636,903	502,384	26.8	3,390	2,168	56.4	2,075	248	51
Iowa.....		603,672	635,298	-28,374	-4.5	29.8	28.5	657,914	630,635	4.3	5,443	4,441	22.6	206	80	27
Missouri.....		973,062	856,684	116,378	13.6	29.5	27.6	919,450	809,797	13.5	52,521	46,418	14.0	79	499	80
North Dakota.....		175,890	95,217	78,673	82.6	30.1	29.8	171,941	93,237	84.4	311	115	170.1	51	35	52
South Dakota.....		178,189	112,681	65,508	58.1	30.5	28.1	172,722	107,363	60.9	341	184	85.3	4,991	98	37
Nebraska.....		353,626	301,091	52,535	17.4	29.7	28.2	348,915	297,817	17.2	3,225	2,298	40.3	835	106	127
Kansas.....		608,529	413,795	194,734	22.9	30.1	28.1	490,228	398,522	23.0	17,588	14,695	19.7	612	13	91
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....		61,887	54,018	7,869	14.6	30.6	29.2	52,804	45,592	15.8	9,050	8,374	8.1	29	4	4
Maryland.....		367,908	321,903	46,005	14.3	28.4	27.1	303,561	280,479	16.3	63,963	60,406	5.9	13	359	12
District of Columbia.....		107,761	83,523	24,238	23.3	31.3	30.1	75,793	60,318	25.6	27,631	23,072	19.7	22	312	36
Virginia.....		523,532	447,815	75,717	16.9	28.4	24.2	533,659	391,230	27.7	159,938	146,122	9.2	133	136	111
West Virginia.....		338,349	247,970	90,379	36.4	27.7	25.9	313,498	233,129	35.3	32,157	14,786	53.9	8	84	2
North Carolina.....		568,154	417,578	150,576	22.9	22.9	22.0	537,611	389,263	23.6	146,723	127,114	15.4	1,703	616	2
South Carolina.....		375,044	283,225	91,819	32.1	21.1	16.9	379,169	330,375	27.1	169,155	152,860	10.7	71	49	2
Georgia.....		620,616	500,752	119,864	23.9	23.8	22.6	553,569	477,496	27.4	266,814	223,073	19.6	24	206	3
Florida.....		214,105	139,601	74,504	53.4	28.5	26.4	124,311	77,962	59.5	89,629	61,417	46.0	27	163	34
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....		603,454	543,996	59,458	10.9	26.4	25.3	527,661	469,206	12.5	75,694	74,728	1.3	48	42	9
Tennessee.....		552,608	487,380	65,228	13.4	25.3	24.1	433,431	375,046	15.6	119,142	112,236	6.2	46	40	8
Alabama.....		515,111	413,802	99,249	24.0	24.0	22.6	578,943	432,294	28.7	219,323	187,114	17.3	19	127	4
Mississippi.....		426,933	349,177	77,756	22.3	22.8	22.2	422,741	350,530	28.0	233,701	197,936	18.1	302	206	1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....		395,824	313,836	81,988	26.1	25.1	23.9	294,301	226,597	25.5	111,365	87,157	27.8	95	54	9
Louisiana.....		414,919	328,943	85,976	27.3	25.0	23.6	240,001	177,878	34.9	174,211	147,348	18.2	154	441	25
Oklahoma.....		447,796	206,552	241,244	116.5	23.0	20.1	308,377	179,408	129.4	36,841	13,973	161.7	14,880	129	39
Texas.....		1,065,357	737,758	327,599	36.0	29.7	24.2	835,862	599,961	39.3	166,398	136,875	21.6	204	542	248
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....		155,017	101,931	53,086	52.1	41.2	41.9	148,733	94,873	56.8	851	711	19.7	2,766	1,168	1,486
Idaho.....		110,863	53,932	56,931	105.6	34.0	33.3	107,469	50,328	115.5	328	130	152.3	1,039	811	1,205
Wyoming.....		63,201	37,898	25,303	66.8	43.4	41.9	59,698	36,369	64.6	1,325	631	110.5	419	219	1
Colorado.....		271,468	185,708	85,760	46.3	34.0	34.4	264,603	181,615	45.7	4,253	3,215	32.2	324	341	2,096
New Mexico.....		94,637	55,067	39,570	71.9	28.9	28.2	88,733	50,894	74.7	644	775	-16.9	4,793	230	257
Arizona.....		74,051	44,061	29,970	68.0	36.2	35.9	65,097	34,911	86.5	704	1,063	-29.5	6,701	1,166	325
Utah.....		104,115	67,172	36,943	55.0	27.9	24.3	100,436	65,205	54.0	568	358	58.7	883	324	1,889
Nevada.....		40,026	17,710	22,316	126.0	48.9	41.8	36,632	14,632	150.0	229	7	1,527	801	782	881
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....		441,294	195,572	245,722	125.6	38.6	37.7	422,679	183,999	127.7	3,120	1,230	153.7	2,858	2,304	10,165
Oregon.....		267,188	144,466	122,722	78.1	38.2	34.9	245,943	133,391	80.9	7,620	560	36.8	1,235	670	2,834

* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1909.

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

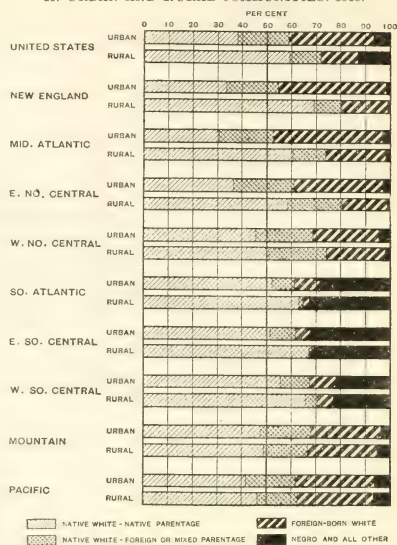
MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.													PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white.													Foreign-born white.									
Native parentage.				Foreign or mixed parentage.				White.					Negro.									
Native parentage.		Per cent of increase.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Per cent of increase.		White.		Per cent of increase.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.							
1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900									
1	13,211,731	10,569,743	25.0	4,498,966	3,444,684	30.5	6,646,817	4,904,270	35.5	90.2	89.5	9.1	9.7	48.9	50.0	16.7	16.3	24.6	23.2	24.6	23.2	
2	806,405	788,221	2.6	387,744	298,663	29.8	796,547	597,823	33.3	98.7	98.6	1.1	1.1	40.0	46.1	19.2	17.5	39.5	35.0	39.5	35.0	
3	2,320,175	1,971,882	17.7	1,178,365	988,532	22.9	2,722,271	1,510,875	50.4	97.5	97.4	2.3	2.3	39.2	43.3	19.9	21.0	38.4	33.1	38.4	33.1	
4	2,615,162	2,207,411	18.4	1,302,508	1,059,999	25.2	1,873,343	1,284,617	22.5	97.9	98.0	1.9	1.8	46.6	47.7	23.2	22.5	28.1	27.8	28.1	27.8	
5	1,711,122	1,448,882	18.1	817,570	600,914	36.1	889,408	709,109	10.1	97.3	97.2	2.4	2.4	49.0	49.6	23.4	20.6	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	
6	1,841,213	1,466,826	25.5	1,200,699	105,484	14.1	1,510,665	104,183	44.6	98.8	97.1	31.1	32.7	59.9	58.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.4	
7	1,337,122	1,111,880	20.6	69,346	67,551	2.5	46,308	47,445	-2.4	62.3	68.4	30.6	31.6	63.8	62.0	3.3	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	
8	1,428,856	943,874	51.4	154,845	109,032	42.0	171,940	130,931	31.3	77.6	74.7	21.6	24.3	63.2	59.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.4	
9	442,848	287,597	71.9	171,016	106,122	61.0	257,537	164,892	56.2	93.4	93.8	1.0	1.2	48.5	46.7	18.7	18.8	28.2	29.3	28.2	29.3	
10	708,828	573,666	23.0	296,940	158,214	47.7	508,498	273,326	85.9	93.5	91.0	0.7	0.6	48.8	42.2	18.3	17.9	31.4	30.9	31.4	30.9	
11	159,769	157,377	1.5	26,622	20,964	27.0	48,464	38,515	25.8	99.6	99.6	0.2	0.2	67.8	72.3	11.3	9.6	20.6	17.7	20.6	17.7	
12	76,637	82,383	-7.0	17,798	13,496	31.9	41,956	34,769	20.7	99.8	99.7	0.1	0.1	56.1	62.9	13.0	10.3	30.7	26.5	30.7	26.5	
13	69,387	68,837	0.8	19,357	18,324	5.7	23,759	20,846	14.0	99.1	99.7	0.9	0.3	61.1	68.5	17.1	16.9	20.9	19.2	20.9	19.2	
14	334,546	320,943	4.2	218,484	165,584	31.9	433,601	343,322	32.4	98.5	98.4	1.2	1.2	32.7	38.1	21.4	19.6	44.4	40.7	44.4	40.7	
15	48,315	44,893	8.1	36,000	25,340	42.1	75,899	53,768	41.2	97.5	97.5	1.9	2.2	26.9	35.3	22.0	19.9	46.3	42.3	46.3	42.3	
16	119,751	113,768	5.3	69,473	54,955	20.4	153,168	106,403	44.0	98.9	98.1	1.4	1.6	34.4	40.6	20.0	19.6	44.1	38.0	44.1	38.0	
17	909,044	782,487	16.2	652,984	553,096	22.5	1,221,013	829,474	47.2	98.1	98.2	1.6	1.4	32.1	35.8	23.0	24.4	40.0	38.0	40.0	38.0	
18	281,269	224,644	25.2	133,926	111,508	38.5	309,648	196,398	57.5	98.1	98.9	3.7	3.9	36.3	40.4	19.9	20.1	40.0	35.4	40.0	35.4	
19	1,129,412	964,751	17.1	371,575	313,928	18.4	741,610	484,843	53.0	97.1	97.0	2.8	2.8	48.9	53.1	16.1	17.3	32.1	26.7	32.1	26.7	
20	641,556	697,956	-20.6	294,443	256,055	14.6	308,478	225,688	36.7	97.3	97.4	2.6	2.6	56.7	57.6	19.8	21.2	20.8	18.6	20.8	18.6	
21	596,119	517,446	15.2	116,385	111,228	4.6	88,927	73,087	21.7	97.4	97.4	2.5	2.5	72.5	71.8	14.2	15.4	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	
22	689,200	585,777	17.5	407,318	316,313	28.8	604,524	467,123	29.4	97.6	97.8	2.3	2.1	59.5	49.9	23.4	22.6	34.7	33.3	34.7	33.3	
23	337,651	288,293	17.1	222,394	162,537	36.8	302,177	261,415	15.6	99.0	99.0	0.7	0.7	38.8	40.1	25.5	22.6	34.7	36.3	34.7	36.3	
24	148,636	116,943	27.1	281,908	122,986	35.8	299,227	237,304	4.6	99.4	99.4	0.2	0.2	21.7	20.5	33.3	33.8	39.4	45.1	39.4	45.1	
25	133,494	104,577	29.6	203,127	137,054	48.2	298,292	260,753	14.4	99.1	99.1	0.5	0.4	51.1	50.6	31.6	27.0	46.4	51.5	46.4	51.5	
26	333,621	321,513	3.8	177,413	151,246	17.3	146,880	157,906	-7.0	99.1	99.3	0.8	0.7	50.3	50.6	26.7	23.8	22.1	24.9	22.1	24.9	
27	630,878	551,428	14.4	167,198	145,876	16.6	121,404	112,483	7.9	94.5	94.5	5.4	5.4	64.8	64.4	17.2	17.0	12.5	13.1	12.5	13.1	
28	43,358	19,777	119.2	48,862	17,902	172.9	79,721	55,558	43.5	98.9	97.9	0.2	0.1	24.9	20.8	28.1	18.8	48.8	38.3	48.8	38.3	
29	65,759	33,381	85.9	52,425	26,576	97.6	54,528	45,446	20.0	99.6	99.5	0.3	0.2	36.9	31.4	29.4	23.5	30.6	40.3	30.6	40.3	
30	168,559	147,508	14.3	86,011	59,384	44.8	94,345	90,925	3.8	98.7	98.9	0.9	0.8	47.7	49.0	24.3	25.7	26.7	30.2	26.7	30.2	
31	335,445	288,698	24.1	82,534	62,826	31.2	74,248	66,938	10.9	96.4	96.3	3.5	3.6	65.6	64.9	18.2	15.2	14.6	16.2	14.6	16.2	
32	37,677	33,270	13.2	6,351	5,575	13.9	8,776	6,747	30.1	85.3	84.4	14.6	15.5	60.9	61.6	10.3	10.3	14.2	12.5	14.2	12.5	
33	203,284	172,003	18.2	52,304	46,965	11.4	47,973	42,011	14.2	82.3	81.1	17.4	18.8	55.3	53.4	14.2	14.6	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.1	
34	49,949	39,557	25.3	14,078	11,161	26.1	11,738	9,600	22.3	73.0	72.0	26.6	27.5	48.1	47.2	13.6	13.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	
35	338,088	280,881	20.4	10,679	9,415	13.4	14,862	11,082	34.3	69.5	67.3	30.5	32.6	64.6	62.7	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.5	
36	264,694	203,216	29.0	16,117	15,033	7.2	34,687	12,878	169.4	93.2	94.0	6.7	6.0	78.2	82.8	4.8	6.1	10.3	5.2	10.3	5.2	
37	352,032	284,601	23.7	2,281	2,211	3.3	3,296	2,461	34.9	70.7	69.3	39.0	39.4	69.6	68.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	
38	159,099	124,097	28.1	3,405	3,299	3.2	3,355	2,979	12.6	49.5	46.0	50.0	54.0	47.5	43.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	
39	337,267	263,929	27.8	7,789	6,800	13.5	8,513	6,707	26.9	57.0	55.4	43.0	44.5	53.4	52.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
40	99,203	63,272	56.8	7,603	4,965	54.3	17,445	9,725	79.4	58.0	55.8	41.9	44.0	46.3	45.3	3.6	3.6	8.1	7.0	8.1	7.0	
41	464,524	402,244	15.5	42,697	41,823	2.1	20,440	25,139	-18.7	87.4	86.3	12.5	13.7	77.0	73.9	7.1	7.7	3.4	4.6	3.4	4.6	
42	411,200	382,621	16.3	12,119	11,916	1.7	10,112	9,609	6.3	78.4	77.0	21.0	23.0	74.4	72.6	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	
43	279,957	216,600	28.6	8,465	8,162	3.7	10,521	8,082	30.3	58.3	56.1	41.7	43.8	54.6	52.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	
44	181,441	140,065	29.5	6,005	5,750	5.5	5,235	4,715	11.0	45.1	43.1	54.7	56.7	42.5	40.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	
45	263,215	208,967	26.0	11,368	9,352	21.6	9,718	8,278	17.4	71.8	72.2	28.1	27.7	66.5	66.6	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	
46	179,778	121,356	48.3	33,704	31,182	8.1	26,519	23,340	13.7	57.8	54.6	42.0	45.2	43.3	37.2	8.1	9.6	6.4	7.8	6.4	7.8	
47	343,399	154,692	122.0	28,427	13,176	115.7	23,551	11,540	104.1	88.4	86.9	8.2	6.8	76.8	74.9	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	
48	642,464	458,893	40.0	81,346	55,325	47.0	112,152	85,773	30.8	83.3	81.3	16.6	18.6	64.0	62.2	8.1	7.5	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.6	
49	59,657	35,190	69.8	29,763	19,760	50.6	59,313	39,983	48.3	85.9	83.1	0.5	0.7	38.5	34.5	19.2	19.4	38.3	39.2	38.3	39.2	
50	58,978	25,786	128.7	22,647	11,051	104.9	25,844	13,491	91.6	96.9	93.3	0.3	0.2	53.2	47.8	20.4	20.5	23.3	25.0	23.3	25.0	
51	30,706	18,012	70.5	10,729	7,639	40.5	18,263	10,611	72.1	94.5	95.7	2.1	1.3	48.6	47.5	17.0	20.2	28.9	28.0	28.9	28.0	
52	147,268	96,563	47.9	46,831	20,801	51.6	70,514	51,162	37.8	97.4	97.8	1.6	1.7	54.2	53.6	17.2	16.6	20.0	27.5	20.0	27.5	
53	69,289	39,171	76.9	6,942	4,382	58.4	12,502	7,251	72.4	93.8	92.3	0.7	1.4	73.2	71.1	7.3	8.0	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	
54	28,752	16,183	77.9	10,663	6,567	62.4	25,682	12,161	111.2	97.9	87.0	79.2	1.0	2.5	38.8	36.7	14.4	14.9	34.7	27.6	34.7	27.6
55	32,079	18,321	80.0	34,835	22,478	54.8	32,632	24,496	33.8	96.5	97.1	0.5	0.5	31.7	27.3	33.4	33.5					

Urban and rural communities.—Table 37 shows, for each geographic division, the number of males 21 years of age and over in 1910 in urban and rural communities, respectively, classified according to color or race, nativity, and parentage. The percentages formed by the several classes of population are also shown graphically in the accompanying diagram.

In the United States as a whole males 21 years of age and over formed a larger proportion of the total population in 1910 in urban than in rural communities, but the opposite was the case in the New England, Middle Atlantic, and Mountain divisions.

In the urban communities of the United States as a whole in 1910, only 38.2 per cent of the males 21 years of age and over were native whites of native parentage, while 34.3 per cent were foreign-born whites and 20.8 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; thus considerably over one-half of the total either were born abroad or had one or both parents born abroad. In rural communities, on the other hand, nearly three-fifths (59.4 per cent) of the males of 21 years and over were native whites of native parentage, only 27.7 per cent being foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. In the Middle Atlantic and New England divisions the proportion of native whites of native parentage among males of 21 years and over in urban communities was especially low (30.2 and 33.7 per cent, respectively), and the proportion of foreign-born whites especially high (44.2 and 44 per cent, respectively).

DISTRIBUTION OF MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.



MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										PER CENT OF TOTAL.					
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	White.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	Native white.			Foreign-born white.	White, Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	Native white.			Foreign-born white.	Foreign-born white.
						Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.		
United States	26,999,151	29.4	24,357,514	2,458,873	182,764	13,211,731	4,498,966	6,646,817	90.2	9.1	0.7	48.9	16.7	34.6		
Urban	15,628,415	30.8	12,344,415	2,013,170	270,829	5,559,077	346,146	729,190	98.6	1.2	0.2	53.7	29.9	16.4		
Rural	11,370,736	27.7	11,903,158	1,645,928	107,432	8,119,472	1,719,425	2,864,759	87.2	12.1	0.8	59.4	12.6	15.1		
NEW ENGLAND	2,019,096	30.8	1,992,996	22,074	4,026	808,405	387,744	796,847	98.7	1.1	0.2	40.0	19.2	39.5		
Urban	1,284,415	31.9	1,244,415	20,170	5,572	466,238	346,146	466,238	98.6	1.2	0.2	53.7	29.9	16.4		
Rural	734,681	32.9	748,581	1,904	454	249,528	41,598	67,657	99.3	0.5	0.1	69.1	11.5	18.7		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	5,920,501	30.7	5,770,511	138,750	10,940	2,320,175	1,178,365	2,272,271	97.5	2.3	0.2	39.2	19.9	38.4		
Urban	4,147,617	39.4	4,055,787	113,137	8,093	1,263,179	944,316	1,848,292	97.1	2.7	0.2	30.2	22.6	44.2		
Rural	1,772,884	31.2	1,715,024	25,613	2,447	1,056,996	234,049	423,979	98.4	1.5	0.1	69.6	13.4	17.3		
EAST. NO. CENTRAL	5,044,500	30.7	5,489,013	107,170	8,317	2,613,162	1,302,508	1,573,343	97.9	1.9	0.1	46.6	23.2	28.1		
Urban	3,062,518	31.6	2,955,156	83,941	3,671	1,115,297	817,570	1,097,325	97.1	2.8	0.1	36.7	24.4	36.1		
Rural	2,981,982	29.7	2,533,857	23,179	4,646	1,497,865	559,974	476,018	98.9	0.9	0.2	58.5	21.9	18.6		
WEST. NO. CENTRAL	4,367,637	30.0	3,398,100	83,219	12,318	1,711,122	817,570	809,408	97.3	2.4	0.4	49.0	23.4	24.9		
Urban	1,297,791	32.7	1,296,967	39,838	1,886	579,723	294,915	355,329	98.2	4.6	0.1	45.7	23.3	29.2		
Rural	2,225,846	28.7	2,191,133	24,281	10,432	1,131,399	522,655	453,079	98.4	1.1	0.5	59.6	23.5	14.1		
SOUTH ATLANTIC	3,071,428	28.2	2,112,547	955,364	3,517	1,841,213	120,669	150,665	68.8	31.1	0.1	59.9	3.9	4.9		
Urban	892,835	28.9	641,383	250,083	1,369	466,238	83,629	91,535	71.8	28.0	0.2	52.2	9.4	10.2		
Rural	2,178,593	25.9	1,471,164	705,281	2,148	1,374,985	37,049	59,130	67.5	32.4	0.1	63.1	1.7	2.7		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	2,096,186	24.9	1,422,776	663,410	950	1,337,122	69,346	46,308	69.3	30.6	(1)	63.8	3.3	2.2		
Urban	460,715	29.3	314,122	146,339	254	237,209	47,547	29,366	68.2	31.8	0.1	51.5	10.3	6.4		
Rural	1,635,471	24.9	1,108,654	496,121	696	1,099,913	21,799	16,942	69.4	30.3	(1)	67.5	1.3	1.9		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	2,261,366	25.7	1,755,641	488,815	16,901	1,428,836	154,843	171,940	77.4	21.6	0.7	62.3	6.8	7.6		
Urban	589,580	39.1	463,854	123,640	2,086	329,121	68,616	66,117	79.7	21.0	0.4	55.8	11.6	11.2		
Rural	1,671,786	24.5	1,291,787	395,175	14,824	1,099,735	86,229	105,823	77.4	21.8	0.9	65.8	5.2	6.3		
MOUNTAIN	913,528	34.7	871,401	8,992	33,165	442,848	171,016	237,537	95.4	1.0	3.6	48.5	17.7	28.2		
Urban	367,459	34.6	313,368	6,010	6,078	155,799	67,451	92,118	96.3	1.8	1.9	47.6	20.6	28.1		
Rural	546,069	34.8	558,033	2,982	27,087	287,049	103,565	145,419	94.9	0.5	4.6	49.0	18.0	31.4		
PACIFIC	1,618,879	38.6	1,514,229	12,029	92,621	708,528	296,903	308,298	93.5	0.7	5.7	43.8	18.3	31.4		
Urban	924,168	38.8	896,508	9,637	47,723	380,126	184,396	285,786	93.8	1.0	5.2	41.8	20.0	32.0		
Rural	694,711	38.4	617,721	2,392	44,898	322,302	112,507	212,512	93.2	0.3	6.5	46.4	16.2	30.6		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

Principal cities.—Statistics regarding males 21 years of age and over in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 are presented in Table 38, and similar statistics in somewhat less detail for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants are presented in Table 39.

Among the cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 there were seven in which males 21 years of age and over formed more than 35 per cent of the total population, namely, Kansas City, Mo., Los Angeles, Oakland, Portland, Oreg., San Francisco, Seattle, and Spokane. In New York City the percentage was 30.1, and in no city did the percentage fall below 26.

Foreign-born whites constituted at least one-half of the males 21 years of age and over in 1910 in Bridgeport, Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Fall River (63.8 per cent, the highest for any city of 100,000 inhabitants or more), Lowell, New York City (57.8 per cent), Paterson, and Worcester. On the other hand, native whites of native parentage formed less than one-fifth of the total number in Chicago, Fall River (11.3 per cent), Lowell, Milwaukee, New York City (16 per cent), and Paterson. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was especially high in Buffalo, Cincinnati, Milwaukee, Rochester, St. Louis, and St. Paul.

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

TABLE 38.																	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																	PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
CITY.	Total.										Native white.										Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.						Native white.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	Total population.										Native parentage.										Foreign or mixed parentage.										Foreign-born white.						Negro.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 39

Table 39		MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910				
CITY.	Total.		Native white: 1910		Foreign-born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all others: 1910	Native white					Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.		
	1910	1900	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.				Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.							
Alabama																		
Mobile	15,014	10,645	5,376	1,815	1,228	6,578	17	35.5	12.1	8.2	43.8	652	68	328	180	283		
Montgomery	10,780	7,792	4,971	429	391	4,988	17	46.1	4.0	3.7	46.2	201	15	39	59	128		
Arkansas																		
Little Rock	14,801	11,744	7,668	1,466	1,066	4,592	9	51.8	9.9	7.2	31.0	629	52	117	268	268		
California																		
Berkeley	12,622	7,374	5,393	2,822	3,627	56	754	42.3	22.4	28.7	0.4	2,096	329	854	338	144		
Pasadena	9,202	2,675	5,509	1,159	1,772	227	295	59.5	15.8	19.1	2.3	1,101	125	462	144	144		
Sacramento	18,777	10,914	6,972	4,437	5,331	207	1,830	37.1	23.6	28.4	1.1	2,424	402	1,779	726	726		
San Diego	14,824	8,583	5,491	3,543	232	433	20.3	16.5	25.9	1.6	2,435	190	596	190	296	296		
San Jose	9,761	6,356	3,857	2,370	2,993	66	525	39.3	24.3	30.4	0.7	1,637	181	812	333	333		
Colorado																		
Colorado Springs	9,213	6,773	5,577	1,589	1,434	338	193	63.8	16.7	15.6	3.7	748	83	279	324	324		
Pueblo	16,514	10,142	8,593	2,310	4,777	581	193	53.2	13.7	28.4	3.5	1,773	233	1,991	785	785		
Connecticut																		
Hartford	31,121	26,631	9,615	6,945	13,675	501	85	30.9	22.3	44.9	1.6	6,294	1,112	5,751	818	818		
Meriden town	9,445	8,272	2,406	2,680	4,340	29	12	25.5	28.1	46.0	0.3	2,308	348	1,250	410	410		
Meriden city	7,989	1,049	2,607	2,383	5,990	29	12	32.4	37.0	46.1	0.1	1,637	121	1,176	327	327		
New Britain	13,984	8,041	2,426	2,676	8,843	25	15	17.3	19.1	60.2	0.2	3,054	693	4,476	620	620		
Norwalk town	8,292	7,035	2,469	2,026	3,558	191	18	30.1	24.4	42.9	2.3	1,456	183	1,677	249	249		
Stamford town	8,917	5,548	2,149	1,669	3,979	95	24	35.2	19.0	41.6	1.1	1,486	326	1,759	428	428		
Stamford city	7,578	4,602	2,471	1,772	3,779	65	35	32.4	16.7	49.9	1.2	1,377	87	1,629	351	351		
Waterbury	22,801	15,585	5,085	4,965	12,463	252	36	22.3	21.8	54.7	1.1	4,662	595	6,695	608	608		
Delaware																		
Wilmington	27,949	23,157	13,253	4,511	6,764	2,981	20	48.2	16.4	24.5	10.8	2,872	820	2,671	691	691		
Florida																		
Jacksonville	16,992	8,183	7,499	750	1,308	9,652	61	38.6	4.5	6.7	49.8	587	69	276	376	376		
Tampa	11,691	4,939	3,574	750	4,407	2,926	34	30.6	6.4	37.7	25.0	919	175	2,785	548	548		
Georgia																		
Augusta	11,949	10,346	5,739	693	498	5,087	42	48.0	5.0	4.2	42.4	261	32	94	111	111		
Macon	11,647	6,588	5,533	340	381	4,988	5	59.9	2.9	3.3	38.8	161	21	72	127	127		
Savannah	19,355	16,994	6,329	1,529	1,709	9,962	28	32.4	7.8	8.7	50.9	938	121	357	293	293		
Illinois																		
Aurora	9,711	7,042	3,537	2,505	3,566	100	3	35.4	25.8	36.7	1.0	1,795	171	1,150	450	450		
Bloomington	8,909	6,828	4,212	1,967	1,612	272	6	32.6	23.8	29.1	3.4	1,162	53	137	270	270		
Danville	8,514	5,016	5,533	1,437	1,065	526	13	65.0	10.9	11.8	6.2	727	46	60	172	172		
Decatur	13,983	9,607	5,366	1,540	1,127	269	10	66.7	15.9	11.6	2.7	694	130	110	229	229		
East St. Louis	21,065	9,841	8,930	4,041	5,229	2,286	19	42.5	19.2	27.3	10.9	1,633	374	2,701	1,041	1,041		
Elgin	7,910	6,333	2,788	2,404	2,651	56	11	35.2	39.4	35.5	0.7	1,698	127	280	136	136		
Joliet	11,477	8,632	2,426	2,971	5,877	155	8	21.1	25.9	51.2	1.7	2,453	284	2,671	439	439		
Peoria	23,054	19,104	11,482	6,248	4,661	644	19	49.8	27.1	20.2	2.8	2,598	191	1,020	852	852		
Quincy	11,388	10,276	4,783	4,230	1,807	555	11	42.0	37.1	15.9	4.9	1,342	21	51	393	393		
Rockford	15,011	8,806	4,497	3,333	7,102	74	8	30.0	22.2	45.3	0.5	4,994	625	1,825	561	561		
Springfield	16,090	9,913	7,747	3,952	3,356	1,021	14	48.1	24.6	20.9	6.3	1,940	242	544	720	720		
Indiana																		
Evansville	21,443	16,356	10,818	6,090	2,289	2,242	4	50.5	28.4	19.7	10.5	1,083	132	115	332	332		
Fort Wayne	19,678	12,506	9,702	5,994	3,783	215	12	49.3	30.3	19.2	1.1	2,459	363	516	447	447		
South Bend	16,566	10,462	6,584	2,460	6,787	225	20	39.7	17.8	41.0	1.4	2,226	244	1,399	818	818		
Terre Haute	18,669	11,089	12,553	3,075	2,557	906	18	67.5	16.5	11.1	4.9	1,980	164	229	584	584		
Iowa																		
Cedar Rapids	10,387	7,462	5,119	2,554	2,619	93	2	49.3	24.6	23.2	0.9	1,531	185	416	487	487		
Clinton	8,397	6,627	3,187	2,463	4,615	142	22	38.0	29.2	31.1	1.7	1,507	98	540	289	289		
Council Bluffs	11,949	7,943	4,826	2,034	3,309	160	110	51.1	21.5	24.5	1.7	1,702	94	519	346	346		
Davenport	13,703	10,372	4,336	3,007	4,132	224	21	31.6	26.3	39.2	1.6	2,207	204	488	783	783		
Des Moines	27,359	18,911	15,976	5,088	5,251	1,043	21	38.4	18.6	19.1	3.8	2,307	280	893	1,251	1,251		
Dubuque	11,883	10,977	5,393	4,042	3,220	47	6	27.6	45.1	26.9	0.4	2,281	120	110	260	260		
Sioux City	16,392	10,982	7,224	3,801	3,781	122	4	47.7	22.4	31.1	0.7	2,408	459	1,821	1,093	1,093		
Waterloo	8,945	3,880	5,360	2,076	1,494	14	1	59.9	23.2	16.7	0.2	650	94	416	364	364		
Kansas																		
Kansas City	26,562	15,589	14,227	3,514	5,710	3,088	23	53.6	13.2	21.5	11.6	2,627	612	1,734	807	807		
Topeka	13,977	9,657	8,496	1,987	2,123	1,394	7	60.5	11.2	15.2	9.8	1,115	133	413	462	462		
Wichita	17,788	7,442	13,054	2,250	1,591	880	13	73.4	12.6	8.9	4.9	1,633	88	353	407	407		
Kentucky																		
Cornington	15,985	11,598	7,045	5,082	1,885	961	12	49.1	32.4	12.1	6.2	1,435	88	88	274	274		
Lexington	11,081	7,719	6,498	692	509	3,379	3	58.6	6.2	1.6	30.5	320	22	78	79	79		
Newport	8,786	7,702	3,483	3,642	1,834	167	39	39.6	41.0	17.5	1.9	1,059	80	190	249	249		
Louisiana																		
Shreveport	8,635	4,603	3,896	403	525	3,704	17	45.1	5.7	6.1	42.9	248	6	111	160	160		
Maine																		
Lewiston	7,267	6,397	2,381	1,353	3,502	18	10	32.8	18.7	18.2	0.2	1,406	57	1,588	481	481		
Portland	18,447	15,433	10,208	3,094	5,023	80	42	55.3	16.8	27.2	0.4	2,222	252	1,511	738	738		
Massachusetts																		
Boston	17,905	12,357	7,198	3,494	7,033	151	29	40.2	19.5	29.3	6.8	3,167	682	2,909	275	275		
Brookline town	7,346	5,336	3,124	1,543	2,307	50	22	46.2	21.0	31.4	0.7	1,274	138	723	172	172		
Chelsea	10,112	9,195	2,106	2,006	5,883	68	28	24.1	16.8	38.4	0.7	2,033	617	2,534	149	149		
Chicopee	5,476	2,072	1,121	1,612	4,380	3	6	15.9	12.7	61.2	0.9	1,280	167	2,734	149	149		
Everett	9,561	7,018	3,449	1,808	4,085	204	15	36.1	18.9	42.7	2.1	2,228	294	1,263	206	206		
Fitchburg	11,027	9,995	4,928	5,563	29	11	20	19.3	54.8	0.2	1,969	362	3,180	392	392			
Haverhill	13,533	11,882	6,069	2,377	4,936	120	31	44.8	17.6	36.5	0.9	1,915	340	2,540	141	141		
Holyoke	15,528	11,791	2,289	3,896	9,457	10	16	14.4	24.5	60.9	0.1	3,795	418	4,163	639	639		
Lynn	25,921	17,918	12,415	5,042	1,128	1,128	12	40.5	17.6	11.0	6.4	2,489	518	4,915	518	518		
Holyoke	19,271	21,485	11,167	6,437	10,238	218	106	38.3	19.3	41.3	0.7	4,981	978	5,222	690	690		

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 39—Continued.

Table 39—Continued.		MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			
CITY.	Total.		Native white: 1910		Foreign-born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other: 1910	Native white.			Negro.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	
	1910	1900	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born parentage.						
Massachusetts—Continued.																
Malden	12,218	9,496	4,379	2,296	5,404	119	20	35.8	18.8	44.2	1.0	2,941	536	1,739	188	
New Bedford	28,263	17,162	5,778	4,358	17,151	934	47	20.4	15.4	60.7	3.3	5,441	785	10,544	828	
Norton	10,817	9,201	4,615	2,011	4,061	100	39	42.7	18.6	37.5	0.9	1,829	310	1,689	253	
Pittsfield	10,286	6,187	3,936	2,988	3,176	103	38	38.5	29.2	31.0	1.0	1,549	185	1,353	139	
Quincy	9,820	6,916	2,787	1,967	4,986	15	25	28.4	20.3	50.9	0.2	2,267	527	1,922	180	
Salem	12,987	10,967	3,868	2,866	5,696	53	31	30.6	23.6	45.1	0.4	2,443	221	2,798	224	
Somerville	22,883	18,146	5,226	4,728	8,814	54	61	40.3	20.7	38.5	0.2	4,203	671	3,463	477	
Springfield	27,369	18,473	10,906	6,038	9,942	450	54	30.9	22.0	35.3	1.6	4,182	792	4,520	445	
Taunton	10,226	9,215	3,511	2,421	4,206	91	7	34.3	22.7	41.1	0.9	1,506	117	2,290	383	
Waltham	7,852	6,669	3,015	1,804	3,068	9	26	37.9	23.1	38.6	0.1	1,225	216	1,146	181	
Michigan																
Battle Creek	8,429	5,798	5,560	1,396	1,259	197	8	66.1	16.6	14.9	2.3	570	64	324	301	
Bay City	12,684	7,259	3,000	4,376	5,213	62	3	23.7	34.6	41.2	0.5	4,009	262	614	308	
Flint	15,107	4,927	7,741	3,582	5,228	147	9	51.2	23.7	24.0	1.0	1,579	106	1,719	194	
Jackson	10,768	8,211	5,957	2,461	2,182	155	13	55.3	22.9	20.3	1.4	1,180	119	612	271	
Kalamazoo	12,688	7,491	6,614	2,662	3,149	254	9	51.7	21.1	25.0	2.0	1,505	134	719	791	
Lansing	10,737	4,664	6,532	2,109	2,006	116	7	30.6	19.6	48.6	1.1	1,923	37	2,290	383	
Saginaw	15,347	11,805	4,428	5,308	5,584	127	7	28.2	34.6	36.4	0.8	3,739	106	717	902	
Minnesota																
Duluth	30,066	18,937	5,861	6,301	17,663	198	40	19.5	21.0	58.7	0.7	8,359	2,172	4,774	2,358	
Missouri																
Joplin	9,921	8,309	8,121	978	525	282	5	82.0	9.9	5.3	2.8	350	18	53	104	
St. Joseph	20,851	34,374	15,735	4,491	4,281	1,598	16	60.5	16.9	16.4	6.1	2,256	305	956	794	
Springfield	10,316	6,469	8,188	1,107	635	583	1	77.9	10.6	6.1	5.5	364	16	31	227	
Montana																
Butte	16,037	13,387	4,170	3,677	7,825	117	248	26.0	22.9	48.8	0.7	4,662	786	1,657	729	
Nebraska																
Lincoln	13,923	12,528	8,122	2,385	3,101	302	12	58.3	17.1	22.3	2.2	1,372	803	610	316	
South Omaha	8,677	9,880	2,903	1,609	4,877	313	176	26.5	17.4	50.4	3.6	1,956	663	1,302	456	
New Hampshire																
Manchester	19,730	15,995	4,768	3,444	11,486	13	19	24.2	17.5	58.2	0.1	4,566	442	7,845	1,633	
Nashua	7,763	6,706	2,672	1,353	3,748	5	15	34.4	17.2	48.3	0.1	1,190	75	2,199	284	
New Jersey																
Atlantic City	15,626	9,368	7,056	1,736	2,066	3,756	70	45.2	11.2	19.2	24.0	1,170	312	822	692	
Bayonne	16,453	9,308	2,748	3,396	10,109	166	34	16.7	20.6	61.4	1.0	3,364	719	5,290	736	
Camden	28,826	22,249	14,374	5,063	7,397	1,945	57	49.9	17.7	25.7	6.7	5,041	496	2,652	918	
East Orange	9,754	5,774	2,124	2,132	2,079	422	21	43.2	13.8	41.3	4.3	1,187	189	1,444	204	
Elizabeth	22,606	15,191	4,979	5,488	11,713	400	29	22.0	24.3	51.8	1.8	5,630	1,077	4,572	1,028	
Hoboken	22,320	17,099	9,158	5,539	18,562	39	42	44.1	24.8	60.0	0.2	5,746	1,447	5,253	1,081	
Orange	9,693	6,649	2,010	2,073	3,660	720	21	28.8	34.1	43.1	8.3	1,322	324	1,911	324	
Passaic	14,924	7,632	1,861	1,951	10,990	166	26	12.5	19.1	73.2	1.0	2,967	747	5,231	1,975	
Perth Amboy	9,994	5,782	1,416	1,515	2,201	50	11	14.2	13.2	72.1	0.5	2,231	459	3,912	568	
Trenton	31,263	22,110	11,629	5,479	12,638	1,124	33	37.3	17.6	41.3	3.6	6,233	1,906	7,989	1,728	
West Hoboken town	14,273	6,403	1,279	2,774	6,177	20	23	12.5	27.0	60.1	0.2	2,965	789	1,728	755	
New York																
Amsterdam	9,501	6,099	3,031	1,739	4,691	33	7	31.9	18.3	49.4	0.3	1,808	252	2,310	321	
Buffalo	11,949	10,084	4,876	3,060	3,788	213	13	40.8	25.6	31.7	1.8	1,743	299	1,680	150	
Brighton	15,666	12,189	9,400	2,644	3,310	244	8	60.4	16.9	21.1	1.6	1,240	238	1,069	732	
Brooklyn	11,901	11,949	6,598	2,705	2,494	183	11	55.0	22.6	20.8	1.5	1,048	94	669	88	
Brooklyn	10,303	6,738	3,201	1,747	1,035	39	1	31.9	17.1	50.0	0.2	4,741	433	1,005	746	
Kingston	7,628	6,804	3,769	2,063	3,868	197	2	40.9	26.7	21.0	2.6	855	82	352	198	
Long Beach	9,568	5,758	2,819	2,136	3,612	236	21	32.2	24.1	40.8	2.7	1,960	341	1,150	177	
New Rochelle	8,942	4,454	2,334	1,839	4,000	445	24	28.3	21.7	44.7	5.0	1,979	559	1,332	120	
Newburgh	8,471	7,056	3,925	2,105	2,241	189	10	46.3	24.9	26.5	2.2	1,125	109	550	405	
Niagara Falls	10,352	6,478	2,522	2,078	5,755	118	4	28.2	20.1	55.6	1.1	2,082	373	1,992	429	
Poughkeepsie	8,682	7,190	4,474	1,969	2,122	211	6	50.1	22.4	24.4	2.4	994	130	847	311	
Schenectady	10,073	11,043	10,490	4,877	9,562	85	59	41.8	19.5	38.1	0.3	3,856	741	4,071	894	
Schenectady	17,037	17,038	8,007	7,682	6,554	226	14	35.6	34.2	29.2	1.0	4,388	186	1,119	528	
Utica	22,679	16,216	6,902	6,300	9,341	135	1	30.4	27.8	41.2	0.6	4,836	545	3,662	811	
Watertown	8,854	6,782	4,077	1,673	2,798	30	6	47.5	19.3	32.6	0.3	1,050	131	1,255	362	
Yonkers	23,533	13,855	5,464	5,215	12,266	591	58	26.2	22.2	52.2	2.1	5,629	1,110	5,660	486	
North Carolina																
Charlotte	9,025	4,557	5,820	162	240	2,801	2	64.5	1.8	2.7	31.0	100	28	51	61	
Wilmington	7,129	5,373	3,566	220	259	3,066	9	50.0	3.2	3.6	43.0	142	9	38	70	
Ohio																
Akron	23,767	12,820	11,431	4,541	7,051	238	6	50.2	19.1	29.7	1.0	2,459	317	3,198	1,677	
Canton	16,874	8,818	8,548	3,178	5,010	129	9	50.7	18.8	29.7	0.8	2,003	203	2,575	227	
Hamilton	10,356	7,148	5,907	3,066	1,703	257	3	53.9	27.8	18.5	0.7	1,042	75	839	244	
Lima	9,572	6,439	4,832	1,391	818	339	6	72.9	14.8	8.7	3.5	1,707	24	117	307	
Lorain	10,177	5,825	2,933	1,446	6,216	121	2	23.5	14.2	61.1	1.2	1,496	459	3,318	743	
Massillon	8,336	5,421	5,018	1,358	1,236	117	7	67.4	16.3	14.8	1.4	550	45	536	305	
Newark	15,331	11,780	9,102	2,740	1,662	1,735	11	50.8	18.0	19.8	1.3	916	38	249	459	
Springfield	28,187	13,591	7,983	5,538	14,027	785	17	27.7	19.7	49.8	2.8	4,368	686	7,543	1,555	
Zanesville	8,698	6,837	5,983	1,428	839	424	4	68.8	16.4	19.9	4.9	348	27	286	198	
Oklahoma																
McAlester	8,408	1,321	5,363	273	344	2,464	62	60.9	6.5	8.9	28.0	117	12	50	162	
Oklahoma City	24,739	3,663	17,615	4,490	2,122	2,902	117	71.2	10.1	8.6	9.7	848	102	607	585	
Pennsylvania																
Allentown	15,232	10,160	10,864	1,612	2,705	47	4	71.3	10.6	17.8	0.3	904	257	1,186	175	
Altoona	15,708	10,923	10,648	2,229	2,757	165	9	67.8	13.6	17.6	1.1	1,083	201	1,186	175	
Chester	12,348	10,025	4,988	2,320	2,667	104	17	58.8	18.8	22.6	13.1	1,235	241	1,323	248	
Easton	8,750	7,455	5,817	3,381	1,452	95	5	66.5	15.8	16.6	1.1	646	74	888	441	
Gettysburg	15,891	15,485	6,428	5,964	2,682	134	7	32.0	29.7	37.6	0.7	1,848	404	2,704	1,611	
Harrisburg	20,114	14,842	11,882	1,960	1,960	115	15	61.8	19.7	17.8	0.7	1,211	121	704	1,000	

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 39—Continued.

CITY.		MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910				
		Total.		Native white: 1910		Foreign-born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other: 1910	Native white.		Negro.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	
1910	1900	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.											
Pennsylvania—Continued.																
Hazleton.	6,724	3,656	1,719	2,014	2,972	11	8	25.6	30.0	44.2	0.2	1,457	119	1,651	242	
Johnstown.	18,808	10,968	6,709	2,672	9,225	185	17	35.7	14.2	49.0	1.0	1,621	190	6,851	463	
Lancaster.	15,492	11,253	9,355	2,181	1,472	275	9	70.8	16.2	10.9	2.0	1,028	68	319	57	
McKeesport.	12,840	9,812	3,768	2,285	6,551	248	8	29.3	17.6	51.0	1.9	2,548	410	3,196	307	
New Castle.	11,825	8,813	5,518	1,994	4,707	189	14	45.0	13.5	39.8	1.6	1,326	292	2,800	289	
Norristown borough.	9,629	6,714	1,462	1,691	311	6	6	60.0	42.0	19.6	3.9	477	80	267	30	
Reading.	29,041	22,516	21,306	2,707	4,528	295	5	74.1	9.3	15.6	1.0	1,439	214	2,675	209	
Shenandoah borough.	9,028	6,449	881	1,199	5,942	1	5	11.0	14.9	74.0	(1)	1,750	294	3,692	205	
Wilkes-Barre.	18,934	13,567	5,656	5,129	7,899	246	1	29.9	27.1	74.0	(1)	3,754	396	3,108	641	
Williamsport.	9,214	7,782	6,148	1,653	1,153	259	1	66.7	17.9	12.5	2.8	723	69	227	134	
York.	13,331	9,492	10,964	1,163	829	373	2	82.2	8.7	6.2	2.8	508	40	215	66	
Rhode Island																
Newport.	8,448	6,811	3,305	2,113	2,925	480	25	35.9	24.4	33.8	5.6	1,672	310	682	261	
Pawtucket.	15,061	11,075	3,366	4,078	7,333	68	26	22.3	27.1	50.0	0.5	4,017	562	2,201	743	
Warwick town.	7,836	5,901	2,287	1,561	3,726	58	4	39.0	20.4	48.8	0.8	1,381	166	1,514	325	
Woonsocket.	10,422	7,363	1,432	2,433	6,540	7	10	31.7	23.3	62.8	0.1	2,300	266	3,833	631	
South Carolina																
Charleston.	16,107	14,167	5,477	1,454	1,282	7,881	13	34.0	9.0	8.0	48.0	678	92	255	257	
Columbia.	7,605	5,949	4,110	191	227	3,076	1	54.9	2.5	3.0	40.4	103	3	63	58	
Tennessee																
Chattanooga.	14,299	9,133	7,292	645	690	5,700	2	59.8	4.5	4.8	39.9	361	51	94	184	
Knoxville.	10,591	9,015	7,429	484	380	2,297	1	70.1	4.6	3.6	21.7	193	13	50	124	
Texas																
Austin.	8,612	6,227	4,480	947	1,210	1,929	7	52.1	11.0	14.4	22.4	583	26	167	464	
Dallas.	29,844	12,843	18,479	2,527	2,811	5,330	22	62.5	8.5	9.4	19.5	1,594	124	682	710	
El Paso.	11,791	5,052	5,058	1,990	4,640	48	217	42.9	11.8	39.4	4.1	988	201	2,445	1,006	
Fort Worth.	25,193	8,323	16,301	1,776	2,541	4,513	62	64.7	7.0	10.1	17.9	963	97	849	632	
Galveston.	12,753	11,067	3,384	2,966	4,640	3,203	46	28.1	23.3	27.5	39.8	1,862	480	699	362	
Houston.	25,935	18,816	11,853	3,352	3,466	7,240	24	46.7	12.9	18.4	27.9	1,754	239	746	727	
San Antonio.	27,979	14,940	11,941	5,700	7,254	2,917	67	62.7	20.4	26.3	10.4	3,114	272	2,223	1,745	
Waco.	7,352	5,641	4,592	884	656	1,086	17	62.1	6.6	8.9	22.2	387	27	72	170	
Utah																
Ogden.	7,680	4,082	2,879	2,210	2,103	110	378	37.5	28.8	27.4	1.4	1,120	141	518	314	
Salt Lake City.	28,640	15,539	10,471	8,663	8,675	369	462	36.6	30.2	30.3	1.3	4,335	958	1,990	1,392	
Virginia																
Lynchburg.	7,848	4,599	5,146	217	250	2,232	3	65.6	2.8	3.2	28.4	130	15	83	22	
Norfolk.	20,907	12,968	10,221	963	1,820	7,864	49	49.8	4.6	8.7	37.6	931	151	595	173	
Portsmouth.	10,632	5,701	5,872	740	694	3,294	18	55.3	7.0	5.7	31.9	349	55	79	365	
Roanoke.	10,144	5,791	7,389	271	414	2,066	4	72.8	2.7	4.1	26.4	212	30	117	55	
Washington																
Tacoma.	32,910	14,005	13,791	5,644	12,191	351	933	41.9	17.1	37.0	1.1	5,808	1,171	3,544	1,668	
West Virginia																
Huntington.	9,349	3,385	7,871	412	304	752	10	74.2	4.4	3.3	8.0	175	12	43	74	
Wheeling.	12,322	11,122	5,748	5,927	2,679	461	7	44.8	30.6	20.9	3.6	1,413	95	743	428	
Wisconsin																
Green Bay.	6,884	4,766	1,459	3,319	2,078	14	14	21.2	48.2	30.2	0.2	1,324	205	131	213	
La Crosse.	8,729	7,577	2,169	5,387	2,965	18	18	24.7	41.1	34.0	0.2	1,759	324	276	406	
Madison.	12,825	8,708	2,982	3,024	2,116	47	75	23.0	38.6	29.0	0.0	1,179	179	338	415	
Oshkosh.	9,440	7,513	2,225	3,582	3,598	27	8	29.6	37.9	38.1	0.3	2,106	519	419	534	
Wausau.	12,478	8,283	2,160	3,682	6,590	42	4	17.3	29.5	52.8	0.3	2,834	1,215	2,011	530	
Sheboygan.	7,307	5,044	751	3,685	359	1	1	8.6	34.5	55.3	0.1	2,951	731	921	861	
Superior.	15,378	11,320	3,853	3,206	8,201	68	50	25.1	20.8	53.3	0.4	3,735	1,323	2,220	923	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Citizenship of foreign-born white males.—Statistics as to the citizenship of foreign-born white males 21 years of age and over, as enumerated in 1910, are given in Table 40. Of the 6,646,817 foreign-born white males 21 years of age and over in the United States in 1910, 45.6 per cent were reported as naturalized, 8.6 per cent as having taken out their first naturalization papers, and 34.1 per cent as aliens, while for 11.7 per cent no report as to citizenship was secured. As already stated, it is probable that much the larger proportion of this last group are aliens. Nevertheless, on account of the marked variations in the relative numbers of those for whom there were no reports regarding citizenship in the different states and geographic divisions, comparisons of the percentages for those naturalized, those having first papers, and aliens are somewhat unsatisfactory.

It is evident, however, that in those geographic divisions in which a large part of the foreign-born population consists of recent immigrants—notably the New England, Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, Mountain, and Pacific divisions—the proportion of the foreign-born white males of 21 years and over who are naturalized is much lower than in the divisions which have a relatively smaller proportion of recent immigrants, particularly the East North Central and West North Central. Many of these immigrants have been here too short a time to become naturalized. Among the states West Virginia had the lowest proportion naturalized (20.9 per cent), Arizona and Maine coming next. The proportion naturalized exceeded three-fifths in Kentucky, Iowa, Nebraska, and Minnesota. Among the geographic divisions the Middle Atlantic had the lowest percentage naturalized (38.7).

Table 40 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1910

DIVISION AND STATE.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.
United States	3,034,117	45.6	570,772	8.6	2,886,353	34.1	775,393	11.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.								
New England.....	323,994	40.7	48,508	6.1	366,161	45.9	78,184	7.3
New York.....	879,348	38.7	202,012	8.9	965,101	42.5	225,510	9.9
East North Central.....	312,488	51.6	148,356	9.4	436,578	27.1	186,323	11.8
West North Central.....	510,918	58.8	76,934	8.8	144,177	16.6	137,379	15.8
South Atlantic.....	61,154	40.6	8,997	6.0	57,127	23.7	10,465	15.6
East South Central.....	25,865	50.9	2,220	8.8	8,947	17.9	4,486	20.5
West South Central.....	70,763	41.2	10,071	8.9	52,838	30.7	38,251	22.2
Mountain.....	113,770	44.1	23,191	9.6	88,619	33.2	35,929	13.6
Pacific.....	325,844	46.4	50,567	9.9	160,877	31.6	61,520	12.1
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	14,994	30.9	1,490	3.1	23,672	48.8	8,308	17.1
New Hampshire.....	16,415	39.1	1,421	3.4	19,377	46.2	4,748	11.3
Vermont.....	10,811	45.6	1,184	9.4	16,857	40.2	2,132	9.0
Massachusetts.....	189,126	41.7	30,016	6.6	212,033	46.7	72,426	4.9
Rhode Island.....	32,400	42.2	5,314	7.0	39,981	46.2	6,549	8.6
Connecticut.....	60,048	39.6	9,103	8.9	91,431	45.3	14,020	9.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	502,083	41.1	131,085	34.7	475,259	38.9	112,586	9.2
New Jersey.....	128,438	41.8	24,311	7.9	122,076	39.4	34,623	11.2
Pennsylvania.....	248,827	33.6	46,416	6.3	367,769	49.6	78,601	10.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	142,465	46.2	17,509	8.7	115,856	36.9	34,648	11.2
Indiana.....	42,535	47.8	15,220	12.0	18,354	20.4	14,720	18.6
Illinois.....	317,339	52.3	43,482	7.2	174,851	28.9	69,122	11.4
Michigan.....	167,304	53.4	26,235	7.7	76,530	35.2	32,988	10.6
Wisconsin.....	142,836	53.1	47,708	17.7	42,957	18.5	35,744	13.6
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	179,187	60.1	26,222	8.8	156,123	19.5	34,741	11.6
Iowa.....	90,573	61.7	6,654	4.5	20,725	13.8	29,378	20.0
Nebraska.....	65,612	54.0	10,117	8.3	25,835	21.3	19,840	16.3
North Dakota.....	46,436	58.5	8,924	12.3	10,963	13.5	12,266	15.4
South Dakota.....	32,276	59.6	8,920	14.7	4,378	8.0	9,637	17.7
Nebraska.....	32,276	60.7	9,924	10.5	12,347	13.1	14,894	15.7
Kansas.....	39,142	62.2	6,172	8.3	12,437	16.3	16,538	22.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	3,707	42.2	658	7.5	3,189	36.3	1,222	13.9
Maryland.....	24,256	50.6	3,278	6.8	13,373	28.3	6,866	14.9
District of Columbia.....	4,474	55.2	1,058	9.0	2,394	19.6	1,902	16.2
Virginia.....	6,411	43.1	859	8.5	4,693	31.3	2,019	19.6
West Virginia.....	7,269	20.9	1,388	3.9	22,545	65.0	3,521	10.2
North Carolina.....	1,439	43.7	194	5.9	827	25.1	836	25.4
South Carolina.....	1,662	47.7	184	5.5	739	22.0	830	24.7
Georgia.....	4,029	47.3	625	7.3	1,846	21.7	2,019	23.7
Florida.....	5,939	34.2	782	4.5	7,111	27.5	3,292	18.9
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	13,223	64.7	815	4.0	2,754	13.5	3,646	17.8
Tennessee.....	5,444	53.8	464	4.6	1,767	18.5	2,337	23.1
Alabama.....	4,841	46.0	681	6.5	2,733	26.2	2,203	29.9
Mississippi.....	2,448	46.9	357	4.9	1,537	33.6	1,900	34.8
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Montana.....	5,294	54.4	595	6.1	1,388	14.3	2,451	25.2
Oklahoma.....	10,024	37.8	1,166	4.4	9,111	34.5	6,178	23.3
Louisiana.....	12,074	51.3	1,477	6.3	4,449	18.9	5,551	23.6
Texas.....	43,385	38.7	6,893	6.1	37,863	33.8	24,071	21.3
MOUNTAINS:								
Idaho.....	27,635	46.6	6,749	11.4	16,337	28.6	7,992	13.5
Wyoming.....	12,817	49.6	2,478	9.6	6,215	24.0	4,334	16.8
W. Virginia.....	6,837	37.4	1,837	10.6	8,125	44.5	1,364	7.5
Colorado.....	35,245	50.0	6,546	9.3	19,615	27.8	9,118	12.9
New Mexico.....	4,027	34.1	709	5.7	6,048	48.4	1,478	11.8
Arizona.....	5,912	23.0	1,113	4.3	14,574	56.7	4,083	15.9
Utah.....	15,351	47.0	2,915	7.4	9,630	29.5	390	16.1
Nevada.....	5,606	43.9	1,282	10.0	4,479	35.1	1,400	11.0
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	68,895	46.8	15,258	10.4	43,202	29.3	19,869	13.5
Oregon.....	29,673	46.2	5,708	11.9	19,530	39.3	9,213	14.4
California.....	137,274	46.2	27,708	8.5	99,840	33.6	32,443	10.9

Table 41 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1910

CITY.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.
Albany, N. Y.	4,827	58.9	462	5.6	1,661	20.3	1,242	15.2
Albany, Ga.	1,011	44.2	168	8.4	565	24.7	518	22.6
Baltimore, Md.	16,843	49.5	2,664	7.9	9,569	28.4	3,772	14.2
Birmingham, Ala.	1,179	40.0	186	6.3	839	28.5	740	23.1
Boston, Mass.	47,791	46.3	10,438	10.1	40,516	39.3	4,415	4.3
Bridgeport, Conn.	6,563	38.3	1,038	6.1	8,136	47.5	1,377	8.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	29,409	52.2	4,319	7.7	16,253	29.4	4,354	7.9
Cambridge, Mass.	7,162	48.9	1,189	8.1	5,966	40.1	419	2.9
Chicago, Ill.	190,630	50.2	31,585	8.3	124,533	32.8	37,019	8.7
Cincinnati, Ohio	17,255	46.4	1,733	6.5	6,480	23.4	1,487	5.6
Cleveland, Ohio	40,482	42.9	7,896	8.3	40,221	42.6	5,902	6.3
Columbus, Ohio	4,482	52.5	414	4.9	2,349	27.7	1,727	15.0
Dayton, Ohio	3,451	47.3	396	5.4	2,964	40.6	492	6.7
Denver, Colo.	10,959	57.1	2,102	10.9	3,801	19.8	2,342	12.2
Detroit, Mich.	32,981	45.7	7,271	9.7	28,731	38.1	3,648	8.5
Fall River, Mass.	8,308	41.5	1,732	3.6	10,594	52.5	487	2.4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	7,738	56.1	1,016	4.4	3,901	24.1	1,614	11.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	6,088	58.5	1,189	11.4	1,785	17.2	1,335	17.8
Jersey City, N. J.	16,556	43.9	3,067	8.1	14,494	38.2	3,680	9.8
Kansas City, Mo.	6,953	53.5	896	6.8	2,964	23.5	2,642	20.3
Los Angeles, Cal.	14,097	47.7	2,730	9.2	8,662	29.3	4,087	13.8
Louisville, Ky.	5,704	68.4	380	4.0	1,152	13.8	1,008	13.2
Lowell, Mass.	7,028	38.6	427	9.2	9,897	54.4	839	4.6
Memphis, Tenn.	7,664	48.9	157	5.8	808	25.7	734	21.6
Milwaukee, Wis.	20,155	46.6	9,897	17.6	14,433	25.7	6,624	10.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	23,462	62.0	5,427	12.0	10,303	22.8	5,963	13.2
Nashville, Tenn.	951	66.3	80	5.6	170	11.8	224	16.3
New Haven, Conn.	8,628	45.0	1,426	7.4	7,593	40.1	1,447	7.5
New Orleans, La.	6,138	45.8	598	4.4	5,719	27.5	3,070	20.3
New York, N. Y.	318,691	38.4	105,525	12.9	339,473	41.0	64,704	7.8
Manhattan, N. Y.	184,847	38.2	68,691	12.9	212,777	46.1	49,961	8.9
Brooklyn, N. Y.	33,188	48.5	8,848	12.9	26,220	39.5	6,742	8.5
Brooklyn, N. Y.	198,104	47.5	52,969	13.8	100,621	39.4	16,968	5.9
Queens Borough, N. Y.	31,019	64.8	3,435	10.9	11,089	38.9	2,670	8.5
Rochester, N. Y.	5,593	46.6	906	6.6	4,119	34.4	1,096	8.5
Newark, N. J.	21,427	43.1	4,866	10.0	19,024	38.0	4,091	8.6
Oakland, Cal.	10,237	52.9	2,004	10.4	5,968	30.9	1,123	5.8
Omaha, Neb.	7,079	51.3	2,103	15.3	2,868	20.8	1,738	12.6
Paterson, N. J.	9,817	48.6	1,367	6.9	6,029	29.9	2,249	14.6
Philadelphia, Pa.	69,415	45.1	15,533	9.3	63,156	37.8	18,998	11.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	28,797	41.1	5,355	7.6	28,430	40.5	7,537	10.7
Portland, Ore.	11,231	44.6	3,038	12.3	7,097	28.1	2,824	13.2
Providence, R. I.	12,998	59.5	2,915	8.6	14,910	45.4	2,166	6.5
Richmond, Va.	943	46.2	123	6.0	803	24.7	471	23.1
Rochester, N. Y.	13,003	48.0	2,947	10.9	8,361	30.9	2,756	10.2
St. Louis, Mo.	33,681	52.1	7,049	11.1	15,918	25.1	7,392	11.7
St. Paul, Minn.	17,071	39.8	2,586	8.9	5,576	19.2	3,515	11.1
San Francisco, Cal.	36,375	48.0	10,881	14.1	21,872	28.9	6,840	9.0
Saratoga, Pa.	7,930	43.4	964	5.5	6,801	38.9	1,776	10.1
Seattle, Wash.	16,436	45.5	3,668	8.5	11,674	31.8	5,117	14.2
Spokane, Wash.	5,495	44.4	1,374	11.1	5,451	27.9	2,069	16.7
Syracuse, N. Y.	7,036	47.1	862	5.8	4,715	31.6	2,331	15.6
Tolono, Ohio	8,752	53.3	724	4.6	4,308	27.2	2,042	12.9
Washington, D. C.	6,474	55.2	1,039	9.9	2,304	19.6	1,902	16.2
Worcester, Mass.	9,126	40.0	1,514	6.6	11,184	49.0	992	4.9

FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

Table 42 gives the number of females 21 years of age and over in 1910, classified according to color or race, nativity, and parentage, by geographic divisions and states.

As already noted, the composition of the adult female population according to color or race, nativity, and parentage differs from that of the adult male population principally in including a smaller percentage of foreign born. This difference, varying in degree, appears in the figures for every state as well as in those for the United States. Apart from this, the composition of the female population in the different states or sections naturally corresponds to that of the male.

FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 42

Table 42		NATIVE WHITE.												FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		Indian.	Chinese, Japanese, and all other.
DIVISION AND STATE.	Total females 21 years of age and over.	WHITE.		Native percentage.		Foreign or mixed percentage.													
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.						
United States.....	24,555,754	22,059,236	89.8	12,484,481	55.6	4,567,647	18.6	5,007,108	20.4	2,427,742	9.9	60,169	5,607						
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England.....	2,043,998	2,021,540	98.9	841,264	41.2	428,673	21.0	751,603	36.8	21,822	1.1	573	63						
Middle Atlantic.....	5,608,188	5,464,123	97.4	2,377,322	42.4	1,274,238	22.7	1,812,603	32.3	142,116	2.5	1,690	200						
East North Central.....	5,133,680	5,036,624	98.1	2,516,036	49.0	1,340,723	26.1	1,179,855	23.0	92,608	1.8	4,278	80						
West North Central.....	3,005,774	2,923,350	97.3	1,538,145	51.2	776,397	25.3	608,763	20.3	72,278	2.4	10,135	80						
South Atlantic.....	3,007,118	2,693,590	89.6	1,809,235	60.2	139,998	4.2	100,337	3.3	969,575	32.2	1,904	49						
East South Central.....	2,037,064	1,390,548	68.3	1,283,045	63.0	74,876	3.7	32,927	1.6	646,697	31.7	508	11						
West South Central.....	1,987,760	1,504,768	75.7	1,245,132	62.6	142,047	7.1	117,587	5.9	467,798	23.5	15,132	67						
Mountain.....	614,736	500,116	96.0	320,983	52.2	138,205	22.5	130,928	21.3	6,686	1.1	17,513	421						
Pacific.....	1,117,436	1,092,324	97.8	553,409	49.5	266,440	23.8	272,475	24.4	9,076	0.8	8,426	7,609						
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine.....	225,736	225,107	99.7	156,663	69.4	25,589	11.3	42,855	19.0	401	0.2	238	.....						
New Hampshire.....	135,372	135,187	99.9	78,394	57.9	19,004	14.0	37,739	27.9	176	0.1	9	.....						
Vermont.....	106,883	106,598	99.7	67,945	63.6	20,234	18.9	18,419	17.2	277	0.3	8	.....						
Massachusetts.....	1,074,455	1,061,602	98.8	363,035	33.8	246,539	22.9	452,028	42.1	12,648	1.2	192	43						
Rhode Island.....	166,391	163,120	98.0	49,955	30.0	40,305	24.2	72,890	43.8	3,178	1.9	86	7						
Connecticut.....	335,131	329,926	98.4	125,272	37.4	77,002	23.0	127,632	38.1	5,142	1.5	50	13						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....	2,757,821	2,706,523	98.2	927,995	33.7	710,145	25.8	1,068,383	38.7	49,300	1.8	1,602	196						
New Jersey.....	736,659	706,728	95.9	288,821	39.2	165,074	22.5	251,833	34.2	29,866	4.1	26	39						
Pennsylvania.....	2,114,008	2,050,872	97.0	1,180,416	54.9	398,669	18.5	492,387	23.3	62,949	3.0	162	25						
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio.....	1,398,341	1,364,611	97.6	830,354	59.4	314,929	22.5	219,328	15.7	33,663	2.4	33	14						
Indiana.....	770,658	752,208	97.6	577,899	75.0	117,643	15.3	56,666	7.4	18,386	2.4	61	3						
Illinois.....	1,567,491	1,533,014	97.8	647,697	41.3	421,178	26.9	464,139	29.6	34,372	2.2	56	49						
Michigan.....	786,033	778,874	99.1	319,537	40.7	224,713	28.6	234,624	29.8	5,318	0.7	1,833	8						
Wisconsin.....	611,157	607,917	99.5	140,549	23.0	262,260	42.9	205,108	33.6	939	0.2	2,298	6						
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota.....	512,411	508,195	99.2	111,088	21.7	192,518	37.6	204,589	39.9	2,061	0.4	2,146	9						
Iowa.....	603,644	599,442	99.3	315,389	52.2	175,267	29.0	108,786	18.0	4,124	0.7	73	5						
Missouri.....	896,132	847,397	94.6	588,496	65.7	171,954	19.2	87,547	9.8	48,057	5.4	81	17						
North Dakota.....	122,406	120,780	98.7	29,600	24.2	37,987	31.0	53,193	43.5	158	0.1	1,408	.....						
South Dakota.....	134,187	128,772	96.0	48,349	36.0	43,530	32.4	36,893	27.5	220	0.2	5,183	7						
Nebraska.....	298,940	294,849	98.9	146,645	49.2	79,569	26.7	68,635	23.0	2,369	0.8	806	16						
Kansas.....	438,934	423,270	96.4	298,578	68.0	75,572	17.2	49,120	11.2	15,289	3.5	373	2						
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Delaware.....	58,442	50,160	85.8	37,070	63.4	6,573	11.2	6,517	11.2	8,281	14.2	1	.....						
Maryland.....	373,819	309,897	82.9	209,793	56.1	56,820	15.2	43,284	11.6	63,899	17.1	12	11						
District of Columbia.....	116,148	81,662	70.3	55,194	47.5	16,118	13.9	10,350	8.9	34,449	29.7	22	15						
Virginia.....	518,473	353,516	68.2	335,607	64.7	9,533	1.8	8,376	1.6	164,844	31.8	110	3						
West Virginia.....	284,969	270,298	94.9	241,703	84.8	15,872	5.6	12,723	4.5	14,667	5.1	3	1						
North Carolina.....	519,475	358,583	69.0	354,416	68.2	2,316	0.4	1,851	0.4	159,236	30.7	7,655	1						
South Carolina.....	343,958	162,625	47.3	150,965	43.6	3,577	1.0	2,663	0.6	181,264	52.7	65	4						
Georgia.....	613,149	345,187	56.0	330,779	53.9	7,579	1.2	4,829	0.8	269,637	44.0	20	5						
Florida.....	178,685	105,662	59.1	87,708	49.1	7,610	4.3	10,344	5.8	72,998	40.9	16	9						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky.....	579,756	506,299	87.3	441,093	76.1	47,716	8.2	17,490	3.0	73,413	12.7	43	1						
Tennessee.....	542,408	419,646	77.4	400,708	73.9	12,485	2.3	6,455	1.2	122,707	22.6	54	1						
Alabama.....	501,929	284,116	56.6	269,397	53.7	8,602	1.7	6,117	1.2	217,676	43.4	167	.....						
Mississippi.....	412,941	180,787	43.8	171,849	41.6	6,073	1.5	2,865	0.7	231,901	56.2	244	9						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Arkansas.....	351,994	248,964	70.7	234,232	66.5	9,140	2.6	5,592	1.6	102,917	29.2	112	1						
Louisiana.....	365,354	222,473	60.9	166,066	45.0	37,276	9.4	19,131	4.8	172,711	43.7	149	21						
Oklahoma.....	356,194	311,266	87.4	276,301	77.6	22,208	6.2	12,757	3.6	30,208	8.5	14,718	2						
Texas.....	884,218	722,093	81.7	568,533	64.3	73,423	8.3	80,107	9.1	161,959	18.3	153	43						
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana.....	81,741	78,331	95.8	34,066	41.7	20,289	24.8	23,596	29.3	553	0.7	2,811	46						
Idaho.....	60,818	68,643	98.2	40,258	57.7	17,043	24.1	11,242	16.1	187	0.3	1,031	57						
Wyoming.....	28,840	27,932	96.9	15,648	54.3	6,209	21.5	6,075	21.1	494	1.7	376	28						
Colorado.....	213,425	209,195	98.0	122,780	57.5	43,605	20.4	42,810	20.1	3,861	1.8	284	85						
New Mexico.....	73,152	68,276	93.3	36,719	72.5	5,494	7.5	6,003	8.3	441	0.6	4,424	11						
Arizona.....	41,891	36,885	88.0	17,337	39.5	7,475	17.0	12,073	27.5	635	1.4	6,329	42						
Utah.....	85,729	84,588	98.7	26,838	31.3	32,901	38.4	24,849	29.0	313	0.4	747	61						
Nevada.....	18,149	16,366	90.2	7,317	40.3	5,189	28.6	3,660	21.3	206	1.1	1,511	81						
PACIFIC:																			
Washington.....	277,727	271,838	97.9	141,260	50.9	59,732	21.5	70,836	25.5	1,697	0.6	2,904	1,298						
Oregon.....	168,323	166,191	98.7	104,149	61.9	32,273	19.2	29,769	17.7	443	0.3	1,323	366						
California.....	671,356	654,305	97.5	308,000	45.9	174,435	26.0	171,870	25.6	6,936	1.0	4,309	5,996						

MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44 YEARS.

Men from 18 to 44 years of age, inclusive, are subject to militia duty under the laws of most states, and represent substantially the theoretical fighting strength of the country in case of war. Table 43 gives, by divisions and states, the total number of males of this class in 1910 and in 1900, with a further classification of the number in 1910 according to color or race, nativity, and parentage.

The total number of males from 18 to 44 years of

age in 1910 was 20,473,684, constituting 22.3 per cent of the total population of the country and 43.3 per cent of the total male population. Males of this age in 1900 constituted 21.3 per cent of the total population and 41.7 per cent of the total number of males. In 1910, 48.7 per cent of the males 18 to 44 years of age were native whites of native parentage, 19.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 21.8 per cent foreign-born whites, and 9.7 per cent negroes.

MALES FROM 18 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 43		TOTAL MALES 18 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUSIVE.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.				Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other. 1910	
DIVISION AND STATE.		1910		1900		Increase, 1900-1910		Per cent of total population.		Native parents.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.			
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....		20,473,684	16,182,702	4,290,982	26.5	22.3	21.3	9,978,500	8,014,406	3,901,682	3,306,335	4,471,688	3,068,089	1,985,415	1,680,052	136,399			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England.....		1,458,900	1,236,976	221,924	17.9	22.3	22.1	500,616	490,420	356,428	208,312	581,255	429,658	17,325	14,770	2,946			
Maine.....		151,325	142,175	9,150	6.4	20.4	20.5	94,710	96,430	22,666	18,681	33,338	26,505	330	294	281			
New Hampshire.....		90,337	88,149	2,188	2.4	20.1	21.4	42,104	47,759	16,774	13,962	31,291	26,649	137	160	51			
Vermont.....		73,685	70,850	2,835	4.0	20.7	20.4	45,106	42,331	11,214	15,708	15,467	12,656	983	904	9			
Massachusetts.....		760,324	632,369	127,955	20.2	22.6	22.5	212,579	203,316	203,856	188,335	331,809	249,619	10,054	8,523	2,016			
Rhode Island.....		152,219	95,737	56,482	37.1	22.3	22.3	32,212	28,476	34,665	26,004	55,743	38,297	2,337	2,142	216			
Connecticut.....		257,967	207,692	50,275	20.0	24.2	23.1	79,911	72,168	115,224	66,224	56,022	113,937	75,832	3,552	3,447			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....		2,156,361	1,640,295	516,066	31.3	23.7	22.6	654,731	544,138	658,652	507,582	897,077	553,964	39,433	26,808	5,513			
New Jersey.....		592,513	422,758	169,755	28.7	22.4	22.4	250,016	160,562	140,317	110,317	228,193	132,962	23,669	17,688	964			
Pennsylvania.....		1,788,619	1,405,916	382,703	22.5	23.3	22.5	846,970	734,531	312,616	287,139	574,707	337,862	52,453	44,302	1,873			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio.....		1,076,928	893,327	183,601	20.9	22.6	21.5	621,653	523,276	222,993	227,443	202,580	118,597	29,969	26,634	1,133			
Indiana.....		580,557	530,615	49,942	8.4	21.3	21.6	341,667	289,203	81,539	95,312	61,687	31,633	15,520	14,147	204			
Illinois.....		1,330,556	1,091,472	239,084	18.0	23.6	22.6	527,411	445,457	307,457	315,804	402,534	294,254	31,702	24,671	1,622			
Michigan.....		610,729	516,802	93,927	15.3	21.9	21.8	235,221	197,238	199,457	157,333	175,839	157,100	4,459	3,748	1,633			
Wisconsin.....		497,922	425,825	72,097	14.9	23.3	20.0	124,445	88,665	236,797	199,923	133,926	134,751	797	746	1,959			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota.....		491,113	399,734	91,379	22.9	23.1	22.8	109,967	81,312	204,803	149,863	171,816	165,140	2,743	1,722	1,784			
Iowa.....		475,748	475,748	0	0.0	21.9	21.3	249,216	243,701	133,168	140,069	69,104	79,470	4,011	3,373	277			
Missouri.....		721,156	602,928	118,228	16.4	21.9	21.3	483,258	434,857	132,421	116,858	102,076	102,883	4,941	37,949	1,430			
North Dakota.....		145,628	80,191	65,437	45.0	23.2	25.1	37,802	18,882	81,647	19,634	55,212	42,484	291	65	1,122			
South Dakota.....		140,635	87,568	53,067	37.7	24.1	21.8	54,311	27,312	51,198	28,027	31,328	28,355	297	137	3,529			
Nebraska.....		287,497	253,572	33,925	11.8	22.4	22.1	131,046	117,542	83,237	61,018	49,349	53,679	2,080	2,010	1,265			
Kansas.....		370,227	304,439	65,788	17.6	21.9	20.7	248,415	202,678	70,644	58,850	37,383	31,674	12,806	10,717	689			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Florida.....		44,634	40,029	4,605	11.5	22.1	21.7	26,394	24,084	5,077	4,983	6,229	4,292	6,911	6,622	23			
Maryland.....		271,373	213,776	57,597	21.2	20.9	20.9	153,567	131,720	39,343	41,554	28,324	22,322	49,390	47,746	233			
District of Columbia.....		78,349	62,981	15,368	24.4	23.7	22.9	38,078	29,807	10,614	9,650	6,927	4,500	22,472	11,877	259			
Virginia.....		338,728	346,030	-7,302	-2.1	18.7	18.7	235,327	216,883	8,023	7,457	9,460	5,512	12,022	115,872	214			
West Virginia.....		225,048	203,503	21,545	9.6	21.2	21.0	126,260	115,530	12,630	10,982	7,933	21,134	13,621	81				
North Carolina.....		392,192	326,292	65,900	16.7	17.8	17.7	271,439	225,643	22,648	1,644	2,100	1,389	115,547	98,991	1,994			
South Carolina.....		270,768	236,774	33,994	12.4	17.9	17.9	128,362	128,286	2,443	2,083	1,976	1,424	144,010	120,288	88			
Georgia.....		497,095	409,186	87,909	17.7	19.1	18.5	207,666	214,987	5,893	5,581	5,432	3,434	217,970	184,803	1,344			
Alabama.....		171,088	114,590	56,498	32.9	22.8	21.7	77,062	50,283	6,224	4,206	12,300	6,288	75,954	53,546	148			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky.....		457,493	428,622	28,871	6.7	20.0	20.0	359,347	320,523	31,475	38,966	5,284	9,844	58,306	59,535	81			
Tennessee.....		425,098	381,249	43,849	10.4	19.4	19.0	315,443	289,109	8,844	10,204	3,026	4,408	93,499	89,452	66			
Alabama.....		401,145	328,949	72,196	21.0	18.8	18.0	222,297	175,893	9,676	6,736	9,182	4,318	169,090	141,826	191			
Mississippi.....		345,745	289,599	56,146	16.1	19.4	18.7	145,717	115,168	4,227	4,688	2,890	2,163	192,478	167,061	363			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Texas.....		311,792	250,880	60,912	19.5	19.8	19.1	209,900	169,937	8,381	7,325	4,687	4,004	88,727	69,055	107			
Louisiana.....		338,343	268,339	69,004	20.4	19.5	19.5	153,426	104,614	24,881	28,118	15,159	13,107	141,430	122,341	147			
Oklahoma.....		357,933	188,130	169,803	47.4	21.3	21.3	279,254	126,021	22,201	11,015	13,455	6,856	39,148	10,925	12,945			
Arkansas.....		480,800	396,221	84,579	17.6	18.7	18.7	335,726	280,148	74,489	64,889	18,808	50,861	17,388	113,448	629			
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana.....		128,232	83,984	44,248	34.6	32.8	34.3	47,650	28,454	29,584	18,418	44,568	30,888	613	557	3,508			
Idaho.....		80,384	41,783	38,601	48.0	30.7	35.8	47,102	20,338	19,710	10,600	17,237	8,478	233	104	2,082			
Wyoming.....		51,634	32,988	18,646	36.1	35.7	35.7	26,680	16,037	9,798	7,784	30,143	8,280	1,253	419	1,545			
Colorado.....		200,902	142,138	58,764	29.2	29.3	29.3	112,306	76,092	39,283	27,784	46,740	35,144	3,241	2,501	4,040			
New Mexico.....		121,097	41,464	79,633	65.7	31.4	31.4	65,737	29,730	5,741	8,885	10,919	4,511	471	823	4,038			
Arizona.....		58,962	34,231	24,731	41.9	28.9	27.8	22,529	12,596	9,239	6,023	20,179	8,810	278	1,047	5,927			
Utah.....		29,459	33,753	-4,294	-12.6	19.4	19.4	29,188	14,978	32,928	24,842	19,277	12,442	445	327	2,143			
Nevada.....		18,833	11,996	6,837	36.1	29.9	27.4	11,069	3,665	6,776	3,148	9,291	3,093	164	37	2,063			
PACIFIC:																			
Washington.....		340,872	140,686	200,186	57.0	28.0	28.0	155,048	70,391	67,507	27,534	102,786	42,206	2,638	1,099	12,903			
Oregon.....		190,532	105,628	84,904	43.9	28.0	28.0	99,876	59,866	62,982	29,866	62,982	29,866	2,638	1,099	12,903			
California.....		655,522	378,877	276,645	75.2	28.5	28.5	266,582	140,066	154,004	134,741	189,864	99,269	6,199	2,658	58,841			



CHAPTER 3.

AGE AND MARITAL CONDITION.

AGE STATISTICS.

Introduction.—This chapter contains a summary of the data relative to age, and to the marital condition of the population, reported at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative figures for prior censuses. Statistics are presented for the geographic divisions, the states, and the principal cities of the United States. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

It is impossible to claim entire accuracy for census statistics of age. Some people do not know their true ages; some people seem deliberately to report them incorrectly; and the reports for a good many persons are not made by the persons themselves, but by others who have not exact knowledge as to the age. There is a conspicuous tendency to report ages in round numbers; the number reported as 40 years of age, for example, is far greater than the number reported as either 39 or 41. In the present report, however, individual years are not shown, but only groups of years. When the ages are combined into groups of 5, 10, or more years the margin of error is probably small.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

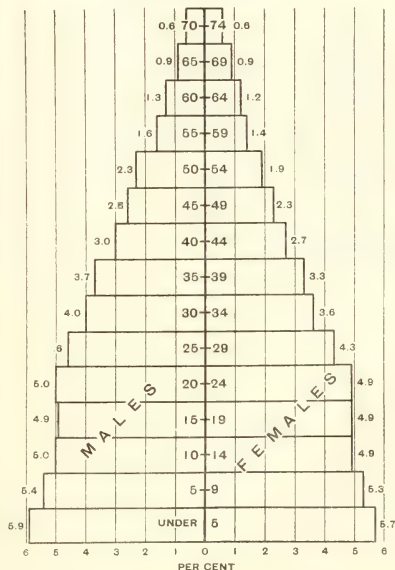
Classification by 5-year age periods: 1910.—Table 1, page 122, shows for 1910, by 5-year age periods, the population of the United States as a whole and of each of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes, with a further distinction according to sex. Table 2 shows the relative importance of the different age groups by means of percentages.

The facts brought out by the tables can be much more clearly seen by means of diagrams. The diagram on this page presents the age distribution of the total population according to sex. The percentages which are shown in connection with the diagram differ from those in Table 2, in order to permit a comparison of the relative number of males and females in each age group. In Table 2 the percentage distribution by age for males is based on the total male population and for females on the total female population, but in the diagram the percentages for each sex are based upon the total population. For example, the diagram shows that males 15 to 19 years of age form 4.9 per cent of the total population while, as shown in Table 2, they form 9.6 per cent of the male population.

Where a population is maintained entirely by natural increase the number at any given year of age will, of course, be determined by the births in a corresponding earlier year, minus the deaths which have occurred among persons born in that year. Since

death claims its victims at all ages, the number of survivors will, under all ordinary conditions, diminish with advancing age, so that if the figures for the two sexes are represented on opposite sides of a vertical axis a diagram showing age distribution takes approximately the form of a pyramid or triangle. The death rate, however, is not uniform at all ages. It is very high during the first year after birth, decreases gradually until about the twelfth year, and then increases slowly until middle life, after which the acceleration is rapid. As the result of these variations, the age diagram for a normal population is not a perfect pyramid, but is slightly bell-shaped. There is also some difference between the two sexes in a normal population with respect to the number born and the death rates at different ages, so that the age diagram would not be altogether symmetrical.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

Table 1

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			WHITE.			NEGRO.			INDIAN.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	91,972,266	47,332,277	44,639,989	81,731,957	42,178,245	39,553,712	9,827,763	4,885,881	4,941,882	256,633	135,133	130,550
Under 5 years.....	10,631,364	5,380,596	5,250,768	9,322,914	4,728,650	4,594,264	1,203,288	629,320	633,968	40,384	20,202	20,182
Under 1 year.....	2,217,342	1,123,409	1,093,933	1,955,003	993,242	961,763	252,386	129,459	136,927	8,216	4,127	4,089
5 to 9 years.....	9,760,632	4,924,123	4,836,509	8,475,173	4,285,366	4,189,807	1,246,533	619,175	627,378	36,641	18,349	18,192
10 to 14 years.....	9,107,140	4,601,753	4,505,387	7,915,498	4,006,104	3,913,394	1,155,366	573,074	577,192	31,903	16,199	15,194
15 to 19 years.....	9,063,603	4,527,282	4,536,321	7,985,391	3,999,143	3,986,248	1,000,416	507,945	552,471	28,486	14,612	13,874
20 to 24 years.....	9,036,984	4,580,290	4,476,694	7,986,411	4,070,965	3,915,456	1,030,795	482,167	548,633	21,844	11,265	10,579
25 to 29 years.....	8,180,003	4,244,348	3,935,655	7,257,136	3,792,224	3,464,912	881,227	421,805	459,422	18,137	9,237	8,900
30 to 34 years.....	6,972,185	3,636,788	3,335,417	6,267,276	3,297,169	2,970,107	668,069	332,163	335,926	15,243	7,726	7,487
35 to 39 years.....	6,096,100	3,267,016	2,829,084	5,731,545	3,024,002	2,707,543	653,449	339,450	312,999	14,834	7,771	7,113
40 to 44 years.....	5,261,587	2,786,350	2,475,237	4,780,272	2,537,219	2,243,053	455,413	229,680	225,733	11,061	6,256	5,835
45 to 49 years.....	4,469,197	2,378,916	2,090,281	4,061,062	2,131,848	1,829,214	385,009	199,928	185,081	9,887	5,103	4,784
50 to 54 years.....	3,900,791	2,110,013	1,790,778	3,555,313	1,915,860	1,639,453	326,070	179,367	146,703	6,343	4,014	4,429
55 to 59 years.....	2,786,931	1,488,437	1,298,514	2,504,206	1,363,821	1,200,385	209,622	115,690	94,332	6,334	3,706	3,465
60 to 64 years.....	2,267,150	1,283,866	1,083,284	2,069,323	1,076,733	992,570	186,022	101,149	85,353	6,171	3,332	3,192
65 to 69 years.....	1,679,903	883,994	795,909	1,549,954	792,310	757,644	123,550	65,594	57,954	4,482	2,209	2,223
70 to 74 years.....	1,113,758	561,644	552,084	1,030,884	518,888	511,996	78,839	40,384	38,455	3,382	1,561	1,521
75 to 79 years.....	667,302	331,290	336,012	630,992	307,446	315,546	44,018	22,697	21,321	883	483	1,122
80 to 84 years.....	321,724	153,745	168,009	294,555	141,301	153,254	25,579	11,696	13,883	1,565	605	870
85 to 89 years.....	122,818	56,335	66,483	110,936	50,843	60,093	11,166	5,164	6,002	691	304	387
90 to 94 years.....	33,473	14,553	18,920	27,161	11,970	15,191	5,850	2,394	3,456	458	185	273
95 to 99 years.....	7,391	3,045	4,346	4,757	1,933	2,822	2,447	1,017	1,430	187	93	94
100 years and over.....	3,353	1,360	2,173	704	326	438	2,675	1,004	1,671	116	50	66
Age unknown.....	109,055	114,443	54,612	134,224	94,112	40,112	31,040	17,076	13,964	949	481	468

Table 1—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Native percentage.			Foreign or mixed percentage.			Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
				Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			
All ages.....	140,863	133,018	13,845	49,488,575	25,229,218	24,259,357	18,897,837	9,425,239	9,472,598	13,345,545	7,523,788	5,821,757
Under 5 years.....	4,778	2,424	2,354	6,546,282	3,326,237	3,220,045	2,674,125	1,350,473	1,323,652	102,507	51,940	50,567
Under 1 year.....	1,135	581	554	1,369,140	696,200	672,940	299,515	129,515	286,215	6,733	3,527	3,208
5 to 9 years.....	2,305	1,233	1,132	5,861,015	2,969,230	2,891,785	2,315,649	1,165,484	1,150,165	298,509	150,652	147,857
10 to 14 years.....	2,673	1,376	997	5,324,283	2,700,656	2,623,627	2,235,795	1,124,145	1,111,650	358,530	181,303	177,027
15 to 19 years.....	6,310	5,382	728	5,099,053	2,535,838	2,563,215	2,205,575	1,094,861	1,110,714	673,761	351,754	322,007
20 to 24 years.....	17,934	15,913	2,021	4,682,922	2,332,914	2,350,008	1,873,168	914,121	958,987	1,430,381	823,920	606,461
25 to 29 years.....	23,503	21,082	2,421	4,049,074	2,046,597	2,002,477	1,545,366	755,051	790,315	1,602,686	990,576	672,120
30 to 34 years.....	21,577	19,680	1,897	3,401,601	1,741,565	1,660,032	1,359,960	666,932	698,028	1,508,715	888,668	617,047
35 to 39 years.....	15,972	14,843	1,129	3,045,381	1,580,139	1,465,242	1,275,371	631,856	648,513	1,408,063	812,007	596,056
40 to 44 years.....	15,941	15,325	616	2,450,385	1,273,905	1,176,480	1,030,412	517,709	514,017	1,308,475	751,519	551,956
45 to 49 years.....	12,339	12,037	302	2,071,976	1,081,912	990,064	842,726	423,481	419,245	1,146,360	656,455	489,905
50 to 54 years.....	10,005	9,852	213	1,950,127	1,040,745	909,382	680,151	348,859	331,272	925,055	526,256	398,799
55 to 59 years.....	5,952	5,820	132	1,490,463	789,243	701,220	380,223	194,468	185,755	693,520	380,110	313,410
60 to 64 years.....	4,801	4,732	69	1,227,434	635,425	592,009	214,306	105,414	104,902	627,383	331,914	295,669
65 to 69 years.....	3,517	3,469	48	831,607	470,750	460,857	129,930	66,144	63,806	488,397	255,416	232,981
70 to 74 years.....	623	611	12	623,594	310,780	312,814	70,323	35,537	34,866	336,967	172,751	164,216
75 to 79 years.....	187	184	3	376,822	185,109	193,714	33,907	16,225	17,003	208,212	105,412	102,800
80 to 84 years.....	53	53	2	179,251	84,278	94,973	14,014	6,761	7,253	101,290	50,362	51,028
85 to 89 years.....	25	24	1	67,966	30,166	37,800	5,537	2,596	2,941	37,433	18,081	19,352
90 to 94 years.....	4	4	1	16,632	7,041	9,591	1,495	326	299	9,034	4,193	4,841
95 to 99 years.....				2,756	1,045	1,711	278	123	155	1,723	767	956
100 years and over.....				19	10	9	29	12	12	78	126	167
Age unknown.....	2,842	2,774	68	97,509	68,709	28,740	10,504	5,637	4,867	26,211	19,706	6,505

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

123

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			WHITE.			NEGRO.			INDIAN.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.9	12.9	12.8	15.2	14.9	15.5
Under 1 year.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
5 to 9 years.....	10.6	10.4	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.8	13.6	13.9
10 to 14 years.....	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.6
15 to 19 years.....	9.9	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.5	10.0	10.8	10.4	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.6
20 to 24 years.....	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.5	9.9	11.1	8.2	8.3	8.1
25 to 29 years.....	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.6	9.3	6.8	6.8	6.8
30 to 34 years.....	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
35 to 39 years.....	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4
40 to 44 years.....	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
45 to 49 years.....	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
50 to 54 years.....	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.4
55 to 59 years.....	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
60 to 64 years.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
70 to 74 years.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
75 to 79 years.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9
80 to 84 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
85 to 89 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
90 to 94 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.2
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1
Age unknown.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

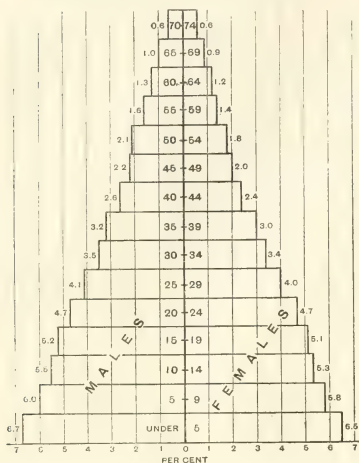
Table 2 Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.			Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
				Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	3.3	1.5	17.0	13.2	13.2	13.3	14.2	14.3	14.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
Under 1 year.....	0.8	0.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
5 to 9 years.....	1.6	0.9	8.2	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.1	2.2	2.0	2.5
10 to 14 years.....	1.4	1.0	5.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.3	11.9	11.7	2.7	2.1	3.0
15 to 19 years.....	4.3	4.2	5.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.7	11.6	11.7	5.0	4.7	5.5
20 to 24 years.....	12.2	12.0	14.6	9.5	9.2	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.0	10.4
25 to 29 years.....	16.0	15.8	17.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.3	12.5	13.2	11.5
30 to 34 years.....	14.7	14.8	13.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.3	11.3	11.8	10.6
35 to 39 years.....	10.9	11.2	8.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	10.6	10.8	10.2
40 to 44 years.....	9.5	10.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.8	10.0	9.5
45 to 49 years.....	8.4	9.0	2.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	8.6	8.7	8.4
50 to 54 years.....	6.9	7.4	1.5	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	6.9	7.0	6.9
55 to 59 years.....	4.1	4.4	1.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	5.2	5.1	5.4
60 to 64 years.....	3.3	3.6	0.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	4.7	4.4	5.1
65 to 69 years.....	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.4	4.0
70 to 74 years.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.3	2.8
75 to 79 years.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.8
80 to 84 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9
85 to 89 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.3
90 to 94 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Age unknown.....	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1

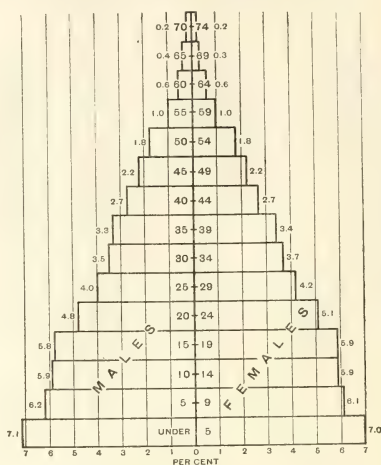
Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF THE POPULATION: 1910.

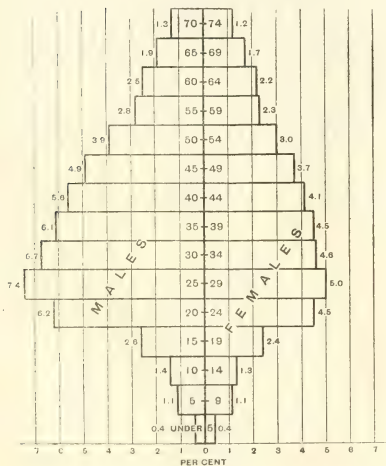
NATIVE WHITE OF NATIVE PARENTAGE.



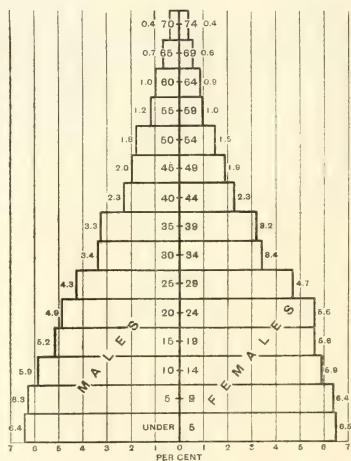
NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.



FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.



NEGRO.



In the case of the United States the distribution by age, and more especially by sex at different ages, is materially affected by the presence of the foreign born. The immigrants are mostly of adult age when they arrive in this country and comprise more males than females. Consequently the bars in the diagram on page 124 representing the age periods of adult life are somewhat longer than they would be for a population recruited solely by natural increase, and the side of the diagram representing the males is extended disproportionately.

The wide differences in the age distribution of the principal classes of the population are best shown by the four accompanying diagrams, which relate to the native whites of native parentage, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the foreign-born whites, and the negroes, respectively.

No two of these diagrams are identical in form, and the only one whose shape has not been influenced more or less by immigration is that representing the negro population. The extraordinary character of the age distribution of the foreign-born whites is obvious at a glance. The number in the older age groups actually exceeds materially the number in the younger age groups, which is not true of any of the native classes. The great excess of males over females in this class is also conspicuously shown. The sex and age distribution of the Chinese and Japanese, who are largely foreign born, is also highly abnormal, as shown by Table 2.

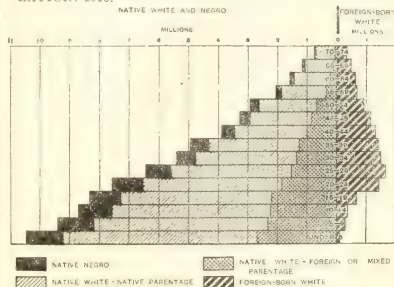
The influence of the foreign born upon the age distribution of our population does not cease upon their arrival in this country. The children born to them after their arrival are, of course, included with the native population, and if the total native population were shown by ages it would be found that the number of children was relatively somewhat greater than would be the case if the population were recruited solely by natural increase. This condition is brought out especially by the diagram showing the native white population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this group the proportion of children is somewhat larger, and the proportion of persons in the most advanced age groups much smaller, than in the case of the native white population of native parentage or the negro population. This is largely due to the fact that immigration to this country has greatly increased in volume in recent years. If immigration should fall off or cease altogether, it is obvious that after a time the age composition of the second generation, consisting of the children born of immigrants, would become abnormal in having an unduly small—instead of an unduly large—proportion of persons in the younger age periods.

Even the native white population of native parentage is indirectly affected in its age distribution by immigration, since the children of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are included in the class of natives of native parentage. Nevertheless, the age

distribution of the native whites of native parentage in the United States as a whole corresponds very closely to that of a normal population unaffected by migration. A comparison of the diagram for this class with that for the negroes, therefore, indicates approximately the relative tendencies of the two races with respect to birth and mortality rates. Among the native whites of native parentage the percentage of persons in the older age groups is higher than among the negroes. Doubtless this difference is partly due to a lower death rate among the native whites than among the negroes, but it may also be affected by the relative birth rate of the two classes or by changes in the birth rate within the same class. A decline in the birth rate is a factor which tends to reduce the relative importance of the younger age groups and increase that of the older. It is practically certain that the birth rate in the case of the white population of native stock has been steadily declining for many years. If there is a similar tendency among the negroes it is probably of more recent origin than in the case of the whites. The proportion of persons under 5 years of age is, however, also higher for the native whites of native parentage than for the negroes, doubtless partly because of the high infant mortality among negroes.

The diagram below, based on absolute numbers, is designed to show primarily the contrast in age distribution between the native white and native negro population and the foreign-born white population.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF NATIVE WHITE AND NEGRO AND OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION: 1910.



Classification by broader age periods: 1910.—For many purposes it is desirable to adopt an age classification which is less detailed than the one used in the preceding tables and diagrams and at the same time corresponds approximately to certain well-recognized periods of life. Thus, the years under 5 may be roughly designated as early childhood; those from 5 to 14 as the school period; those from 15 to 24 as the period of youth; those from 25 to 44 as the prime of life; those from 45 to 64 as middle or late middle life; and those 65 and over as old age.

Table 3 shows, for 1910, the distribution of the total population of the United States and of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes by sex according to these six age periods. In this, as in most of the following tables, the insignificant number of unknown age is not shown separately, but is included in the totals upon which the percentages for the several age periods are based. The percentages would scarcely differ at all if they were based on the population of known age instead of the total population.

Table 3	POPULATION: 1910			PER CENT.			Males to 100 females.
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
Total population.....	91,972,256	47,332,277	44,639,979	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10,631,361	5,340,595	5,290,765	11.6	11.4	11.8	102.5
5 to 14 years.....	18,977,772	9,528,876	9,448,896	20.6	20.1	20.9	102.0
15 to 24 years.....	18,120,400	9,400,015	8,720,385	19.7	19.2	20.2	101.0
25 to 44 years.....	26,849,873	14,054,482	12,795,391	29.2	29.3	28.6	110.2
45 to 64 years.....	13,424,090	7,163,352	6,260,737	14.6	14.1	14.4	114.1
65 years and over.....	3,940,224	1,955,270	1,984,954	4.3	4.2	4.4	101.1
Native white—Native parentage.....	49,488,575	25,229,218	24,259,357	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.0
Under 5 years.....	5,546,282	2,796,337	2,750,045	13.2	13.2	13.3	103.3
5 to 14 years.....	11,185,295	5,666,867	5,518,428	22.6	22.6	22.7	102.8
15 to 24 years.....	9,771,977	4,885,442	4,886,535	19.7	19.4	20.1	100.0
25 to 44 years.....	12,946,441	6,642,210	6,304,231	26.2	26.3	26.1	108.4
45 to 64 years.....	6,520,000	3,547,325	2,972,675	13.3	13.1	13.2	111.1
65 years and over.....	2,201,068	1,089,349	1,111,719	4.4	4.3	4.6	88.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,897,437	9,425,238	9,472,198	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.5
Under 5 years.....	2,174,126	1,100,473	1,073,652	14.2	14.3	14.0	102.0
5 to 14 years.....	4,531,444	2,280,029	2,251,415	24.1	24.3	23.9	101.2
15 to 24 years.....	4,073,683	2,008,882	2,064,801	21.6	21.3	21.8	97.1
25 to 44 years.....	5,210,100	2,665,826	2,544,274	27.6	27.2	27.9	107.0
45 to 64 years.....	2,117,380	1,176,222	1,041,158	11.3	11.4	11.0	103.4
65 years and over.....	255,586	128,652	126,934	1.4	1.4	1.3	101.4
Foreign-born white.....	13,345,545	7,533,788	5,811,757	100.0	100.0	100.0	129.2
Under 5 years.....	102,507	51,940	50,567	0.8	0.7	0.9	102.7
5 to 14 years.....	656,830	331,655	325,175	4.9	4.4	5.5	102.2
15 to 24 years.....	2,104,142	1,175,674	928,468	15.8	15.6	15.9	126.6
25 to 44 years.....	5,879,929	3,442,770	2,437,159	44.1	46.8	41.9	141.3
45 to 64 years.....	2,322,518	1,294,478	1,028,040	17.4	18.2	16.5	107.7
65 years and over.....	1,183,349	607,008	576,341	8.9	8.1	9.9	105.3
Negro.....	9,827,763	4,885,831	4,941,932	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9
Under 5 years.....	1,263,288	629,220	634,068	12.9	12.9	12.8	99.3
5 to 14 years.....	2,401,819	1,197,249	1,204,570	24.4	24.3	24.4	99.4
15 to 24 years.....	2,091,211	1,099,102	1,092,109	21.3	20.3	22.3	98.9
25 to 44 years.....	2,628,178	1,304,098	1,324,080	26.8	26.7	27.0	97.8
45 to 64 years.....	1,108,105	565,524	542,581	11.3	12.2	10.4	116.2
65 years and over.....	294,125	152,482	141,642	3.0	3.1	2.9	107.7
Indian.....	255,683	125,473	130,210	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.5
Under 5 years.....	40,384	20,302	20,082	15.8	14.9	15.5	100.1
5 to 14 years.....	67,934	34,548	33,386	25.0	25.6	25.6	103.5
15 to 24 years.....	50,330	25,877	24,453	19.8	19.8	19.7	105.8
25 to 44 years.....	60,173	30,940	29,233	23.9	22.2	25.5	106.9
45 to 64 years.....	32,925	17,053	15,870	12.8	12.6	12.2	107.5
65 years and over.....	12,860	6,130	6,730	4.9	4.5	5.3	80.4
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	146,863	133,018	13,845	100.0	100.0	100.0	960.8
Under 5 years.....	4,728	2,424	2,304	3.2	3.1	3.3	103.0
5 to 14 years.....	4,438	2,069	1,829	3.0	2.9	3.2	142.6
15 to 24 years.....	23,241	21,465	2,776	15.8	16.2	15.9	781.0
25 to 44 years.....	28,176	16,772	11,404	19.2	18.8	19.6	103.9
45 to 64 years.....	33,157	32,441	716	22.6	24.4	2.4	5,530.9
65 years and over.....	2,411	2,345	66	1.6	1.8	0.5	(1)

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

For convenience of comparison, the per cent distribution of the totals for the several classes shown in Table 3 is reproduced in Table 4.

Table 4	NATIVE WHITE			Negro.	Indian.	Chinese, Japanese, and all other.
	Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	13.2	12.9	12.9	14.9	3.3
5 to 14 years.....	20.6	22.6	21.1	4.9	24.4	3.0
15 to 24 years.....	19.7	19.7	21.6	15.8	21.3	18.9
25 to 44 years.....	29.2	26.2	27.6	44.1	26.8	22.6
45 to 64 years.....	14.6	13.6	11.2	28.4	11.3	12.4
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.0	4.9	1.6

Of the population of the country as a whole in 1910, children under 5 years of age formed 11.6 per cent; children from 5 to 14, 20.6 per cent; young persons from 15 to 24, 19.7 per cent; men and women from 25 to 44, 29.1 per cent; those from 45 to 64, 14.6 per cent; and those of 65 and over, 4.3 per cent. Table 4 shows clearly the differences already noted among the several classes of the population. Thus among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage children under 5 in 1910 formed 14.2 per cent of the total, the corresponding percentage for native whites of native parentage being 13.2; on the other hand, only 12.6 per cent of the former were 45 years of age and over, as compared with 18.1 per cent of the latter. Conspicuously large is the proportion of the foreign-born whites who are in the prime of life, the percentage of this class in the age period 25 to 44 being 44.1, as compared with 26.2 per cent for the native whites of native parentage, 27.6 for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 26.8 for the negroes.

Table 3 facilitates comparisons of the relative numbers of the two sexes in different age periods. In the total population of the country males outnumber females in each of the six age periods designated, the excess being particularly great in the age periods 25 to 44 and 45 to 64, where the disparity of the sexes among immigrants has its greatest effect. While, as already stated, the general age distribution of the native whites of native parentage, and still more, that of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, is indirectly affected by immigration, the relative numbers of the two sexes in those classes are, of course, independent of immigration and depend solely upon differences in the numbers of males and females born and the numbers dying at different ages. Among the native whites of native parentage the males, according to the returns, somewhat exceed the females in the two youngest age periods shown in the table and are again in excess in the age period 25 to 44, and conspicuously so in the period 45 to 64, but in the period 15 to 24 years the females slightly outnumbered the males.

It is not easy to explain why the figures show such a marked excess of males over females in the native white population of native parentage, and more particularly why this excess should be largely concentrated in the age groups from 25 to 64 years of age. If these conditions actually exist, they would seem to indicate a much higher death rate among females than among males in the most active period of life, followed by a higher death rate among males in the later years. It is improbable, however, that any differences in the death rates of the two sexes wholly explain these conditions. The reported age distribution of the two sexes and therefore the sex ratio by age groups may be affected by a greater tendency on the part of females to understate their age. It is not improbable, furthermore, that some persons of foreign birth or of native birth and foreign parentage are returned at the census as natives of native parentage.

This error would be more likely to occur in the case of males than of females, for the reason that the former predominate among the foreign born and for the further reason that the floating population, for which accurate information is difficult to obtain, consists mostly of males. It is possible also that the returns are affected in some slight degree by duplications, and this source of error would also be more apt to exaggerate the number of men than of women, for the reason that men are more likely to be away from home and therefore are more liable to be counted twice, once where they are and again where they reside when at home.

Among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the females are in excess both in the age period 15 to 24 and in that from 25 to 44, but the males are in excess in the most advanced age period as well as in the younger ages. Among negroes also the conditions are quite different from those among native whites of native parentage. Females outnumber males in all of the age periods specified up to 44 years, but males are considerably in excess in the periods 45 to 64 and 65 years and over.

Comparing the percentages in the several age groups for the two sexes, it will be seen that the greatest disparity in the case of the native whites of native parentage is in the age period 45 to 64 years, which in 1910 comprised 14.1 per cent of the males but only 13.2 per cent of the females. On the other hand, only 4.3 per cent of the males in this class were 65 years of age and over, as compared with 4.6 per cent of the females. For the negroes the most conspicuous differences between males and females were in the age period 15 to 24 years, which comprised a decidedly larger proportion of the total number of females than of the total number of males, and in the age period 45 to 64 years, in which the opposite was the case.

Comparison with previous censuses.—Table 5 shows the age distribution of the total population of the United States in 1910 and 1900, respectively, by five-year periods. The differences between the two censuses, while significant, are too small to be very clearly shown by means of a diagram.

The proportion of the total population in each of the age periods under 15 years was smaller in 1910 than in 1900, while the proportion for the periods from 20 to 69 years, inclusive, was greater in 1910 than in 1900. The change which is thus shown for the past decade is a continuation of a tendency manifest for some time past. In 1880, 26.7 per cent of the population was under ten years of age; in 1890, 24.3 per cent; in 1900, 23.7 per cent; and in 1910, 22.2 per cent. Such a change might be due to any one or more of three causes—a declining birth rate, a change in mor-

tality rates, or increased immigration. Doubtless the first and third causes are actually operative. Mortality statistics, however, indicate that there has been a relatively greater reduction in death rates among children than among adults; consequently unless the birth rate had fallen off considerably one would have expected, after allowing for other factors, a larger proportion of children in 1910 than in 1900.

Table 5

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
All ages.....	91,972,269	75,994,575	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10,631,364	9,170,628	11.6	12.1
Under 1 year.....	2,217,342	1,916,892	2.4	2.5
5 to 9 years.....	9,760,432	8,874,123	10.6	11.7
10 to 14 years.....	9,107,140	8,080,234	9.9	10.6
15 to 19 years.....	9,053,603	7,556,089	9.9	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	9,036,284	7,335,016	9.8	9.7
25 to 29 years.....	8,180,003	6,529,441	8.9	8.6
30 to 34 years.....	6,972,185	5,556,039	7.6	7.3
35 to 39 years.....	6,346,100	4,964,751	7.0	6.5
40 to 44 years.....	5,291,587	4,247,166	5.7	5.6
45 to 49 years.....	4,469,197	3,454,612	4.9	4.5
50 to 54 years.....	3,900,791	2,942,829	4.2	3.9
55 to 59 years.....	2,786,951	2,211,172	3.0	2.9
60 to 64 years.....	2,287,150	1,791,363	2.5	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	1,679,503	1,302,926	1.8	1.7
70 to 74 years.....	1,113,728	883,841	1.2	1.2
75 to 79 years.....	667,302	519,587	0.7	0.7
80 to 84 years.....	321,764	251,512	0.3	0.3
85 to 89 years.....	122,818	88,600	0.1	0.1
90 to 94 years.....	33,473	25,862	(¹)	(¹)
95 to 99 years.....	7,391	6,266	(¹)	(¹)
100 years and over.....	3,555	3,504	(¹)	(¹)
Age unknown.....	169,055	209,584	0.2	0.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It may be noted that the proportion of centenarians, according to the census returns, was less in 1910 than in 1900. In fact, the proportion has steadily decreased from census to census for over half a century. The number of centenarians reported in 1910 was equal to 4 for each 100,000 of the total population, while the corresponding ratio in 1850 was 11. It is improbable that any such decrease in longevity has actually occurred. By no means have all those who report themselves as 100 years old or more, in fact, reached that age, and the apparent reduction in the proportion of centenarians is probably due to greater accuracy in the returns.

Table 6 compares the distribution of the population at the last two censuses, by classes, among a more limited number of age periods.

The most significant statistics in this table are those for the native whites of native parentage and the negroes, since the age distribution of these two classes is the least distorted by the influence of immigration. In both of these classes the proportion in the younger age periods was somewhat smaller in 1910 than in 1900, and the proportion in the older age periods somewhat greater.

Table 6

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.				Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
All ages, number:	91,972,266	75,994,575	49,488,575	40,949,342	18,897,837	15,646,017	13,345,545	10,213,817	9,827,763	8,833,994		
Under 5 years.....	10,631,364	9,170,628	5,546,282	5,464,881	2,674,125	2,402,702	102,507	52,369	1,283,288	1,215,655		
5 to 14 years.....	18,867,772	16,954,337	11,185,238	9,834,010	4,551,444	4,394,107	686,839	438,737	2,401,819	2,394,748		
15 to 24 years.....	18,120,587	14,891,105	9,717,977	8,040,562	4,078,683	3,356,443	2,104,142	1,481,228	2,001,211	1,951,194		
25 to 44 years.....	26,809,875	21,297,427	12,946,441	10,772,124	5,210,109	4,393,428	5,879,979	4,414,500	2,638,178	2,138,989		
45 to 64 years.....	13,424,089	10,399,978	6,740,000	5,599,928	2,117,386	1,639,960	3,392,513	2,831,646	1,168,103	928,234		
65 years and over.....	3,549,524	3,080,498	2,201,068	1,715,226	255,586	141,146	1,183,349	950,347	294,124	261,353		
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	12.1	13.2	13.3	14.2	15.4	0.8	0.5	12.9	13.8		
5 to 14 years.....	20.5	22.3	22.6	24.0	24.1	27.5	4.9	4.5	24.4	26.0		
15 to 24 years.....	19.7	19.6	19.6	21.6	21.6	21.5	15.8	13.3	22.1	22.1		
25 to 44 years.....	29.1	28.0	26.2	25.1	27.6	28.1	44.1	43.2	25.8	23.8		
45 to 64 years.....	14.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	11.2	6.6	25.4	27.7	11.3	10.8		
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	1.4	0.9	8.9	9.3	3.0	3.0		

¹ Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

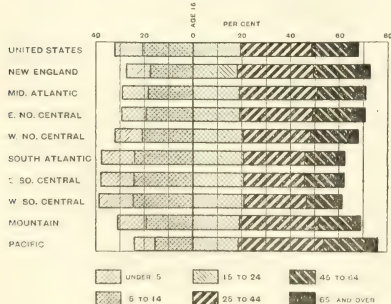
DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Geographic divisions.—That very considerable differences exist among the divisions of the country with respect to the age distribution of the population will be seen from Table 7 and the accompanying diagram, which show, by percentages, the distribution of the total population of each of the nine geographic divisions in 1910 among certain broad age groups.

Table 7

AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910									
	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North-Central.	West North-Central.	South Atlantic.	East South-Central.	West South-Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.	Per cent.
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.3	13.6	13.8	14.1	11.0	8.6	
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	18.4	19.1	20.6	24.0	24.3	24.7	19.5	15.6	
15 to 24 years.....	18.3	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.6	19.2	18.7	
25 to 44 years.....	31.4	31.7	29.8	28.4	25.8	25.4	25.0	32.4	35.9	
45 to 64 years.....	17.1	15.4	16.1	14.8	12.6	12.4	11.6	14.0	16.9	
65 years and over.....	5.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	4.3	

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF TOTAL POPULATION BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



The factors producing these differences in age distribution are complex. The racial composition of the population, the extent to which it has been recruited by immigration from abroad and the periods at which such immigration has chiefly occurred, the relative

proportions of urban and rural population, and the degree in which the population has gained or lost through interstate migration are important causes affecting the age distribution of the population of the several divisions, aside from the birth rates and death rates.

In each of the four northern divisions, persons in the younger age periods form a smaller proportion of the total population, and those in the more advanced age periods a larger proportion, than in any of the three southern divisions. In considering these differences it should be borne in mind that the northern divisions contain relatively a much larger urban population than the southern, and that they have received relatively far more foreign immigrants, while, on the other hand, the South has many more negroes than the North. The age period, 25 to 44 years comprises a larger proportion of the total population in the Mountain and Pacific divisions than in any other division.

Table 11, pages 131 and 132, shows, by divisions, the age distribution of the total population and of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes in 1910, with comparative figures for 1900. A detailed study of the absolute numbers and percentages for the several classes will help to explain the differences among the several divisions as regards the age distribution of the total population. It is of particular interest to compare the statistics with reference to the native whites of native parentage—a class which is largely represented in every geographic division, and whose age distribution is little affected by immigration from abroad, although much affected by migration from one division to another. For this class, considered by itself, differences in age distribution appear between the North, the South, and the West which correspond approximately to the differences between these sections with respect to the age distribution of the total population. There are relatively fewer children and relatively more persons in the prime of life and the older ages, in the northern divisions than in the southern. One explanation for this fact may be that the birth rate has declined in the North more than in the South. In fact, the North has lost more people in the prime of life by migration to the West than has the South, and had there been no

interstate migration a still greater disparity would probably appear between the North and the South in the age distribution of the native whites of native parentage.

The most conspicuous contrast is that between the New England division and the West South Central. In the former in 1910 only 9.6 per cent of the native whites of native parentage were children under 5 years of age, while 29.2 per cent were 45 years of age and over. In the West South Central division 15.2 per cent of the persons in this class were under 5 years of age, and only 13.5 per cent were 45 years of age and over.

Although the Mountain and Pacific divisions differ considerably from each other with respect to the age distribution of the native whites of native parentage, in both, as in the case of the total population of all classes, persons from 25 to 44 years of age—the most active ages—constitute a larger proportion of the population of this class than in any of the other divisions. This is undoubtedly due chiefly to migration, especially from the northern divisions, to the West.

States.—Table 12, pages 133 to 135, shows, in absolute numbers, by states, the age distribution of the total population and of each of the four most important color or race, nativity, and parentage classes. Table 13, page 136, presents percentages by age periods for the total population of each state. In interpreting the differences among the states, the causes already mentioned as affecting the conditions in the several geographic divisions should be borne in mind.

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Urban and rural communities differ greatly with respect to the age distribution of the population, as appears from Table 8, which gives statistics for the United States as a whole in 1910, and from the accompanying diagram, which groups the ages into three main periods. Urban communities, as defined by the Census Bureau, comprise all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size.

The absolute numbers presented in this table are quite as significant as the percentages. In the United States as a whole there are many more persons in each of the age groups comprising persons under 20 years of age in the rural communities than in the urban communities, but in each of the age groups comprising persons from 20 to 54 years of age, which embrace the most active period of life, there are more persons in urban than in rural communities. On the other hand, the rural communities contained more persons in advanced middle life and old age. The urban communities contained in 1910 considerably less than half (46.3 per cent) of the total population of the country of all ages, but they contained over half (51.8 per cent) of the persons between 20 and 54 years of age. There were 22,925,133 persons between 20 and 54

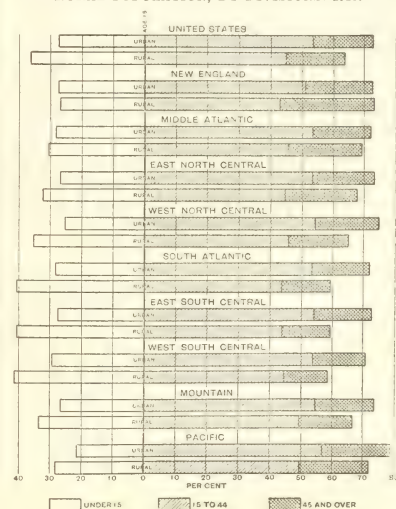
in urban communities, as compared with 21,311,714 in rural communities. Such persons constituted 53.8 per cent of the total urban population, but only 43.2 per cent of the rural.

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION: 1910		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages ¹	42,823,383	49,348,883	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	4,200,291	6,431,073	9.9	13.0
5 to 9 years.....	3,773,917	5,986,715	8.9	12.1
10 to 14 years.....	3,627,408	5,479,732	8.5	11.1
15 to 19 years.....	4,003,271	5,086,332	9.4	10.3
20 to 24 years.....	4,570,558	4,486,426	10.7	9.1
25 to 29 years.....	4,838,362	3,841,611	10.2	7.8
30 to 34 years.....	5,097,202	3,774,883	8.7	6.6
35 to 44 years.....	6,133,259	5,524,428	14.4	11.2
45 to 54 years.....	4,185,722	4,184,266	9.8	8.6
55 to 64 years.....	2,302,142	2,751,959	5.4	5.6
65 years and over.....	1,693,010	2,256,514	4.0	4.6
Under 5 years.....	4,200,291	6,431,073	9.9	13.0
5 to 14 years.....	7,401,328	11,466,447	17.4	23.2
15 to 24 years.....	8,573,829	9,546,738	20.1	19.3
25 to 34 years.....	14,166,833	12,641,023	33.2	25.6
35 to 44 years.....	6,487,954	6,936,225	15.2	14.1
45 years and over.....	1,693,010	2,256,514	4.0	4.6

¹ Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

This great disparity is due chiefly to two causes: First, the fact that the foreign born, who when they immigrate to this country are mainly of adult age, go chiefly to the cities; and, second, the fact that most of the native born who move from country to city are adults in the most active period of life. It is impossible to draw any conclusions as to the relative fecundity, or the relative longevity, of the urban and the rural population from the statistics, because of the powerful effect of these two causes on the age distribution.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



The extent to which differences between urban and rural communities appear in the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population may readily be seen from the percentages in the following table:

Table 9

AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Native white.				Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.5	14.2	15.0	12.6	0.8	0.7	8.5	14.5
5 to 14 years.....	19.3	24.3	23.9	24.4	5.2	4.1	16.9	27.3
15 to 24 years.....	20.5	19.3	21.7	21.4	17.1	12.4	21.5	21.2
25 to 44 years.....	29.9	24.1	27.7	27.4	45.6	40.1	36.6	23.2
45 to 64 years.....	14.0	13.4	10.7	12.2	23.9	29.5	15.1	10.6
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.5	1.1	1.8	7.3	12.8	2.9	3.0

It will be seen, for example, that in the case of the native whites of native parentage in urban communities in 1910, 11.5 per cent were under 5 years of age, as compared with 14.2 per cent in rural communities; on the other hand, 29.9 per cent in urban communities were from 25 to 44 years old, but only 24.1 per cent in rural communities. In the case of the foreign-born whites the percentage under 5 years was practically the same in urban as in rural communities, but persons from 25 to 44 years of age formed 45.6 per cent of the total number in urban communities and 40.1 per cent in rural communities. Especially striking is the contrast among the negroes; 8.5 per cent of those in urban communities were under 5 years of age and 36.6 per cent between 25 and 44 years, as compared with 14.5 per cent and 23.2 per cent, respectively, of those in rural communities. In the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, however, the percentage under 5 years was higher in urban than in rural communities, and there was very little difference between the two classes of communities with respect to the percentages in the age periods from 5 to 44 years. This exceptional condition is doubtless due to the fact that a fairly large proportion of the earlier immigrants into the United

States settled in rural districts, while most of the more recent immigrants have gone to the cities and have contributed large numbers of children to the class of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage there.

The dissimilarity between urban and rural communities with respect to age distribution appears in the case of both sexes, as may be seen from the following table:

Table 10

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION: 1910				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages ¹	21,436,181	25,436,096	21,127,202	23,512,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	2,118,706	3,261,890	2,081,583	3,169,183	9.9	12.6	9.9	13.5
5 to 14 years.....	3,689,561	5,836,315	3,711,764	5,630,132	17.2	22.6	17.6	23.9
15 to 24 years.....	4,176,853	4,930,719	4,396,976	4,616,039	19.4	19.1	20.8	19.6
25 to 44 years.....	7,341,394	6,713,088	6,827,459	5,927,934	34.2	26.0	32.3	25.2
45 to 64 years.....	3,320,534	3,842,798	3,167,330	3,093,427	15.4	14.9	15.0	13.2
65 years and over.....	782,062	1,203,914	910,948	1,022,600	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.3

¹ Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

Table 14, pages 137 and 138, presents age statistics for the urban and rural population of each of the nine geographic divisions in 1910. The statements with regard to conditions in the country as a whole will be found to hold true, with little modification, in most of the geographic divisions.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 15, pages 139 to 143, shows, for each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more, in absolute numbers and percentages, the age distribution of the total population and of the most important color or race, nativity, and parentage groups.

Table 16, pages 144 and 145, shows the age distribution of the total population of each city of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

The differences among the various individual cities with respect to age distribution are largely attributable to differences in the extent to which the growth of such cities has been due to migration from abroad or from the smaller towns and rural districts of this country. It is impossible to draw any conclusions as to relative birth rates or death rates from these statistics.

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 11 DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	1910	1900	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		1910	1900	1910	1900
			1910	1900	1910	1900				
NEW ENGLAND.										
All ages, number.	6,532,681	5,592,017	2,613,419	2,511,110	2,052,709	1,579,044	1,814,386	1,436,872	66,306	59,099
Under 5 years.	640,835	554,254	230,625	225,461	367,949	307,059	16,105	13,158	5,876	5,382
5 to 14 years.	1,140,498	978,968	449,916	428,923	584,678	453,674	95,218	87,007	10,201	8,983
15 to 24 years.	1,198,566	1,021,419	430,807	414,188	426,138	322,091	328,880	271,971	11,817	12,333
25 to 44 years.	2,067,236	1,763,017	713,822	691,520	475,258	400,453	839,818	646,365	25,630	21,267
45 to 64 years.	1,123,675	920,127	320,495	310,033	179,502	85,491	412,109	324,968	16,219	8,799
65 years and over.	328,027	328,992	245,514	228,459	18,454	9,596	119,540	88,848	2,356	1,969
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.1	17.9	19.4	0.9	0.9	8.9	9.1
5 to 14 years.	17.4	17.5	17.2	17.1	28.5	28.7	5.2	6.1	15.2	15.4
15 to 24 years.	18.3	18.3	16.5	16.5	20.3	20.4	1.8	1.9	17.8	20.9
25 to 44 years.	31.4	31.4	27.3	27.5	23.2	25.4	46.3	45.0	38.7	36.0
45 to 64 years.	17.1	16.6	19.9	20.3	8.7	5.4	22.7	22.6	15.6	14.9
65 years and over.	5.0	5.9	9.3	9.1	0.9	0.6	6.6	6.2	3.6	3.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.										
All ages, number.	19,315,892	15,454,678	8,462,961	7,406,579	5,591,312	4,402,167	4,826,179	3,302,116	417,870	325,921
Under 5 years.	2,050,139	1,690,067	992,447	903,543	983,447	737,478	38,007	19,141	35,298	29,075
5 to 14 years.	3,545,324	3,039,428	1,766,924	1,653,930	1,431,837	1,166,517	284,076	167,909	60,674	49,621
15 to 24 years.	3,741,776	2,891,567	1,638,953	1,397,388	1,105,167	880,876	512,575	334,129	81,730	75,993
25 to 44 years.	6,126,203	4,820,969	2,325,020	1,946,088	1,386,625	1,259,141	2,233,517	1,486,444	173,469	120,609
45 to 64 years.	2,977,061	2,246,577	1,270,631	1,104,455	606,283	315,600	1,042,214	833,370	54,458	40,404
65 years and over.	851,160	689,339	454,779	384,396	75,482	41,095	309,187	254,779	11,330	8,775
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	10.6	10.9	11.7	12.2	17.6	16.8	0.8	0.6	8.4	8.9
5 to 14 years.	18.4	19.7	20.9	22.3	25.6	26.5	5.9	5.1	14.5	15.2
15 to 24 years.	19.4	18.7	19.4	18.9	19.8	20.0	18.9	16.2	19.5	22.3
25 to 44 years.	31.7	31.7	27.5	26.3	24.8	28.6	46.3	45.0	41.5	36.8
45 to 64 years.	15.4	14.9	15.0	14.9	10.8	7.2	21.6	25.2	13.1	12.7
65 years and over.	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.2	1.3	0.9	6.4	7.7	2.7	2.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.	18,250,621	15,985,581	9,751,968	8,488,016	5,108,454	4,601,740	3,067,220	2,620,297	300,836	237,842
Under 5 years.	1,907,713	1,774,036	1,252,251	1,110,104	608,706	637,722	20,898	8,476	23,428	21,827
5 to 14 years.	3,480,718	3,422,521	2,168,860	2,016,739	1,135,301	1,255,734	125,826	99,131	46,047	47,145
15 to 24 years.	3,529,212	3,052,135	1,928,247	1,648,577	1,138,916	1,014,225	402,522	332,259	57,685	54,250
25 to 44 years.	5,458,564	4,631,020	2,533,247	2,148,667	1,503,163	1,336,399	1,280,697	1,073,871	113,107	86,767
45 to 64 years.	2,936,108	2,315,699	1,370,689	1,164,044	642,011	318,662	872,971	791,583	46,806	36,699
65 years and over.	929,814	742,415	479,083	379,154	77,691	42,794	359,558	310,416	12,333	9,140
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	10.5	11.1	12.8	13.1	11.9	13.7	0.7	0.3	7.8	8.5
5 to 14 years.	19.1	21.4	22.2	23.8	22.2	27.3	4.1	3.8	15.3	18.3
15 to 24 years.	19.3	19.3	19.8	19.4	22.0	22.0	13.1	12.7	19.2	21.0
25 to 44 years.	29.8	29.1	26.0	25.3	29.4	29.0	41.8	41.0	37.6	33.7
45 to 64 years.	16.1	14.5	14.1	13.7	12.6	6.9	28.5	30.2	15.6	14.2
65 years and over.	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.5	1.5	0.9	11.7	11.8	4.1	3.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.	11,637,921	10,347,423	6,825,887	5,660,903	3,214,703	2,873,809	1,613,231	1,331,105	242,662	237,909
Under 5 years.	1,310,909	1,264,617	917,228	796,711	560,778	435,512	8,383	4,631	19,127	21,510
5 to 14 years.	2,400,775	2,395,946	1,530,803	1,422,333	765,238	861,660	54,184	51,730	40,175	50,081
15 to 24 years.	2,347,750	2,040,145	1,322,316	1,122,793	790,596	667,035	177,511	192,629	49,177	52,993
25 to 44 years.	3,703,060	2,855,795	1,658,080	1,399,638	939,114	736,605	620,018	503,143	86,228	71,548
45 to 64 years.	1,718,233	1,366,794	829,423	704,131	322,032	148,722	523,503	476,058	36,596	30,893
65 years and over.	532,623	400,669	268,571	199,029	35,282	20,603	216,414	170,262	9,954	8,427
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	11.3	12.2	14.1	14.1	11.2	15.2	0.5	0.3	7.9	9.0
5 to 14 years.	20.6	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.8	30.0	3.4	4.4	16.6	18.1
15 to 24 years.	20.2	19.7	20.3	19.8	24.6	23.2	11.0	12.4	20.3	22.2
25 to 44 years.	28.4	27.6	25.1	24.7	29.2	25.7	39.0	41.5	35.5	30.1
45 to 64 years.	14.8	13.2	12.7	12.4	10.2	5.2	32.4	35.1	15.1	13.0
65 years and over.	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.5	1.1	0.7	13.4	11.1	4.1	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.										
All ages, number.	12,194,895	10,443,480	7,341,205	6,107,314	439,843	389,861	290,555	208,883	4,112,488	3,729,017
Under 5 years.	1,657,219	1,447,579	1,027,812	850,012	54,686	44,433	2,675	889	570,516	545,284
5 to 14 years.	2,920,908	2,627,533	1,746,118	1,527,584	88,228	84,896	15,832	8,976	1,068,275	1,004,008
15 to 24 years.	2,483,317	2,180,835	1,470,940	1,260,248	80,447	77,960	80,447	77,960	883,929	834,522
25 to 44 years.	3,242,195	2,513,571	1,854,458	1,464,497	131,872	130,885	126,022	80,438	1,016,899	835,014
45 to 64 years.	1,530,570	1,274,234	945,517	771,500	72,172	43,495	69,007	64,956	442,299	393,263
65 years and over.	439,628	361,355	278,967	214,785	12,022	7,909	29,989	27,089	119,140	111,321
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.0	12.4	11.4	0.9	0.4	13.9	14.6
5 to 14 years.	24.0	25.0	23.8	25.0	20.1	21.8	5.5	4.3	26.0	26.9
15 to 24 years.	20.4	21.0	20.0	20.6	18.3	20.0	16.1	12.4	21.5	22.1
25 to 44 years.	26.5	24.1	25.4	24.0	30.0	33.6	46.3	45.0	24.7	22.4
45 to 64 years.	12.6	12.4	12.9	12.6	16.4	11.2	23.8	31.1	10.8	10.8
65 years and over.	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.0	10.0	13.0	2.9	3.0

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 11—Continued.

DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	8,409,901	7,547,757	5,452,492	4,725,774	214,977	229,391	86,857	89,632	2,652,513	2,490,886
Under 5 years.....	1,101,471	1,055,904	736,697	686,544	15,048	16,656	426	374	247,933	248,081
5 to 14 years.....	2,040,195	1,839,802	1,339,649	1,226,281	32,183	44,517	3,350	2,295	664,288	663,981
15 to 24 years.....	1,719,229	1,601,614	1,102,123	986,975	36,975	50,840	8,420	7,739	599,118	556,422
25 to 44 years.....	2,104,884	1,701,830	1,345,463	1,108,897	74,934	86,828	29,973	29,155	680,407	599,186
45 to 64 years.....	1,643,077	891,182	670,749	561,166	43,003	24,157	28,941	34,979	300,000	270,496
65 years and over.....	297,289	242,903	193,484	147,702	5,654	4,178	15,567	15,003	82,481	75,917
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.8	14.6	14.6	14.6	8.2	0.5	0.2	13.1	13.9	13.9
5 to 14 years.....	24.3	23.7	24.6	23.9	15.0	19.4	3.9	2.6	25.1	29.6
15 to 24 years.....	20.4	21.2	20.2	20.9	15.1	22.2	9.7	8.6	21.5	22.3
25 to 44 years.....	25.4	24.2	24.6	23.4	34.5	37.9	34.5	32.5	25.7	22.8
45 to 64 years.....	12.4	11.8	12.3	11.9	21.0	10.5	33.3	39.0	11.3	10.8
65 years and over.....	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.6	1.8	17.9	1.7	3.1	3.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	8,784,534	6,532,290	5,767,449	4,023,944	605,283	478,111	348,759	264,010	1,984,426	1,694,066
Under 5 years.....	1,235,638	960,174	877,638	632,442	79,676	71,493	5,969	2,862	258,012	242,448
5 to 14 years.....	2,171,264	1,738,339	1,465,943	1,104,329	148,061	152,535	27,435	17,987	505,974	494,436
15 to 24 years.....	1,812,349	1,399,280	1,189,485	857,607	127,628	103,465	50,466	35,908	429,272	368,900
25 to 44 years.....	2,285,669	1,564,774	1,443,297	931,310	169,275	129,619	133,434	101,620	519,967	387,871
45 to 64 years.....	1,016,938	723,089	632,834	425,880	70,917	35,466	96,022	80,640	299,554	173,889
65 years and over.....	246,477	160,983	146,593	86,022	8,847	5,052	34,246	21,709	65,073	44,770
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.1	14.7	15.2	15.7	13.2	15.0	7.7	1.1	13.0	14.3
5 to 14 years.....	24.7	26.4	25.5	27.4	24.5	27.7	7.9	6.8	25.5	27.4
15 to 24 years.....	26.6	28.0	25.6	23.8	21.1	25.6	14.5	13.6	21.6	21.8
25 to 44 years.....	26.0	24.0	25.0	22.0	28.0	27.1	38.3	38.5	26.2	22.9
45 to 64 years.....	11.6	11.1	11.0	10.6	11.7	7.4	27.5	30.5	10.6	10.2
65 years and over.....	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.1	9.8	9.0	2.8	2.7
MOUNTAIN.										
All ages, number.....	2,633,517	1,674,657	1,466,624	855,101	616,321	436,393	436,910	288,361	21,467	15,990
Under 5 years.....	305,804	203,676	207,496	122,301	81,590	69,999	4,226	1,526	1,350	981
5 to 14 years.....	575,074	598,276	527,837	304,824	143,750	124,566	19,608	10,733	2,648	2,010
15 to 24 years.....	505,304	301,155	286,235	154,449	92,277	64,381	37,016	3,718	3,081	3,081
25 to 44 years.....	833,611	539,451	420,567	244,051	187,832	122,401	207,779	144,024	9,718	6,731
45 to 64 years.....	368,028	216,386	179,465	101,365	61,645	24,444	110,164	75,959	3,550	2,083
65 years and over.....	78,517	45,820	39,295	21,534	6,050	2,929	28,183	18,093	548	287
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	12.2	14.1	14.3	13.2	16.0	1.0	0.5	6.3	6.3
5 to 14 years.....	21.5	21.4	22.3	24.0	23.3	28.5	4.5	5.7	12.3	12.9
15 to 24 years.....	19.2	18.0	19.5	18.1	21.9	21.1	14.7	12.8	17.3	20.9
25 to 44 years.....	32.4	32.2	28.7	28.5	30.4	28.0	47.6	49.9	45.3	43.2
45 to 64 years.....	14.0	12.9	12.2	11.9	10.0	5.6	25.2	26.3	15.6	14.4
65 years and over.....	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.0	0.6	6.5	6.3	2.6	1.8
PACIFIC.										
All ages, number.....	4,192,204	2,416,692	2,108,770	1,165,621	1,053,655	655,501	861,448	472,491	29,195	14,664
Under 5 years.....	362,626	220,321	224,118	126,713	122,805	86,210	5,778	1,486	1,878	1,087
5 to 14 years.....	635,316	453,544	387,258	249,272	222,119	180,298	31,230	12,889	3,337	2,493
15 to 24 years.....	783,037	495,727	405,727	218,637	235,228	147,674	112,538	46,711	5,125	2,863
25 to 44 years.....	1,454,687	797,075	664,547	340,738	340,738	180,069	217,144	127,144	5,534	3,534
45 to 64 years.....	710,399	387,470	320,197	165,255	119,531	110,013	237,587	149,133	4,822	2,245
65 years and over.....	189,898	108,002	96,852	34,145	16,074	7,610	71,665	42,148	909	553
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	11.7	13.2	0.7	0.3	7.4	7.4
5 to 14 years.....	15.6	18.8	18.4	21.4	21.1	27.5	3.6	2.7	12.1	17.0
15 to 24 years.....	18.7	17.9	19.2	18.8	22.3	22.5	13.1	9.9	17.7	17.6
25 to 44 years.....	35.2	33.0	31.5	29.2	32.0	28.8	46.4	46.0	45.5	37.7
45 to 64 years.....	16.9	16.2	14.2	13.2	11.3	6.7	27.6	31.6	15.5	13.3
65 years and over.....	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.5	1.1	8.3	8.9	3.1	3.8

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 12	STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	All ages.	AGE PERIODS.										
			Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
NEW ENGLAND													
Maine.													
	742,371	71,845	66,633	64,588	65,136	61,782	57,418	53,261	38,745	81,681	58,992	61,072	41,972
Native white—Native parentage.	45,777	40,919	41,111	41,111	40,919	38,745	34,150	28,881	22,916	35,954	25,916	27,916	17,916
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	131,965	24,341	21,011	18,352	16,207	11,341	8,269	7,074	11,832	8,069	4,462	6,133	3,633
Foreign-born white.	110,133	1,519	3,278	4,162	7,562	11,945	12,981	10,782	22,115	15,885	9,429	9,113	4,113
Negro.	1,363	117	80	117	145	184	184	184	184	145	117	117	87
New Hampshire.													
	439,572	39,581	36,873	36,271	37,006	36,833	33,675	31,794	60,135	48,483	34,269	34,070	24,070
Native white—Native parentage.	19,169	17,539	17,744	17,744	17,439	16,319	15,159	15,159	28,881	26,916	20,916	20,916	14,916
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	105,117	19,307	16,826	15,179	12,931	8,890	6,406	5,517	9,076	5,494	2,373	9,076	6,373
Foreign-born white.	86,558	1,122	2,460	3,304	7,480	11,499	11,812	10,684	20,038	14,014	7,808	6,133	3,133
Negro.	9,604	40	44	40	51	45	45	44	44	45	45	44	39
Vermont.													
	355,956	34,171	32,657	31,451	31,161	28,785	27,065	26,089	43,119	38,233	28,714	29,262	20,262
Native white—Native parentage.	25,037	23,363	23,363	23,363	23,363	21,498	20,683	19,868	38,233	34,233	26,233	26,233	19,233
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	75,055	9,686	8,662	8,186	7,660	5,773	5,157	5,223	10,122	7,983	4,415	5,330	3,330
Foreign-born white.	49,178	1,222	1,455	1,025	2,798	4,760	5,468	5,223	9,945	7,092	5,132	5,800	2,800
Negro.	1,603	102	73	72	97	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	39
Massachusetts.													
	3,366,416	338,838	294,846	284,960	286,561	325,382	313,069	280,781	500,349	322,761	210,359	175,015	97,544
Native white—Native parentage.	1,104,145	108,005	94,675	85,353	89,171	90,475	78,281	78,281	137,118	101,640	64,000	52,000	32,000
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	1,170,447	208,835	175,196	159,342	178,536	105,751	82,964	71,987	119,426	72,936	26,129	22,845	8,845
Foreign-born white.	1,051,050	8,457	21,999	29,249	62,540	124,802	184,045	126,170	229,058	182,040	86,155	67,455	17,455
Negro.	9,529	5,488	4,488	2,908	2,870	6,626	6,626	6,626	6,626	6,626	6,626	6,626	1,999
Rhode Island.													
	542,610	58,098	48,447	47,014	51,998	53,638	50,125	44,713	78,649	55,073	32,972	25,020	19,020
Native white—Native parentage.	16,347	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825	14,825
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	194,646	35,140	24,057	26,164	23,900	18,351	14,126	12,129	19,164	11,026	4,151	1,297	1,297
Foreign-born white.	178,025	1,204	4,117	6,442	12,873	20,488	22,220	20,236	37,844	26,408	14,660	10,341	3,641
Negro.	9,529	862	754	714	772	831	831	1,061	987	1,541	1,049	588	379
Connecticut.													
	1,114,756	112,544	101,456	95,272	101,025	108,339	101,654	90,655	160,890	113,346	68,786	59,588	49,588
Native white—Native parentage.	37,083	34,118	34,118	34,118	34,118	32,720	31,177	30,177	58,177	52,177	40,177	40,177	30,177
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	374,489	70,610	56,821	49,462	41,828	32,400	25,391	22,528	38,400	25,967	7,947	2,566	2,566
Foreign-born white.	328,769	2,581	7,398	9,329	20,847	41,294	44,904	39,348	69,573	46,600	26,402	22,500	12,500
Negro.	15,154	1,307	1,209	1,244	1,213	1,450	1,404	1,404	2,548	1,908	878	620	620
MIDDLE ATLANTIC													
New York.													
	9,113,614	938,927	803,785	785,826	842,446	938,941	879,843	768,304	1,312,175	991,191	532,649	418,155	251,155
Native white—Native parentage.	3,210,325	361,400	329,032	321,257	319,100	321,257	319,100	282,634	338,802	290,960	189,120	197,165	137,165
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	3,602,248	565,752	591,877	554,012	519,846	554,012	519,846	485,670	849,088	691,631	441,529	381,990	253,990
Foreign-born white.	2,729,272	20,845	73,849	96,319	182,620	344,630	368,780	316,096	543,585	377,720	222,520	178,845	108,845
Negro.	184,191	10,061	8,287	9,910	9,848	17,481	20,673	16,201	23,210	11,468	5,228	3,473	3,473
New Jersey.													
	1,527,167	266,949	242,279	228,695	236,541	250,613	236,172	213,082	366,235	248,998	138,417	107,087	87,087
Native white—Native parentage.	1,090,966	114,416	100,767	100,767	98,344	92,798	82,798	74,102	126,258	91,120	62,409	55,943	45,943
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	1,220,821	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260	177,260
Foreign-born white.	68,688	5,300	15,900	19,800	40,247	78,486	88,346	80,021	140,759	94,333	33,191	24,908	14,908
Negro.	89,740	7,922	7,261	6,878	7,428	10,124	10,575	9,058	15,034	8,432	3,999	2,908	2,908
Pennsylvania.													
	7,655,111	884,270	771,091	711,565	722,479	750,155	706,682	612,731	1,030,927	713,751	422,555	335,918	235,918
Native white—Native parentage.	2,222,727	310,144	284,154	264,154	264,154	264,154	264,154	264,154	300,444	264,154	200,444	160,444	120,444
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	1,800,877	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476	338,476
Foreign-born white.	1,438,719	11,062	36,303	41,690	81,499	184,784	212,682	182,468	296,690	190,180	105,472	89,344	59,344
Negro.	198,919	17,315	15,478	14,840	15,406	21,113	24,684	20,845	33,189	17,889	7,842	5,049	5,049
EAST NORTH CENTRAL													
Ohio.													
	4,767,121	479,475	438,899	425,602	446,912	453,596	426,693	377,912	650,894	456,039	311,086	261,810	181,810
Native white—Native parentage.	3,033,259	355,022	325,506	310,315	309,180	287,729	255,233	217,514	358,758	264,800	186,436	156,346	106,346
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	1,111,821	111,821	91,186	91,853	101,743	105,738	88,063	83,853	160,235	121,800	55,404	27,831	27,831
Foreign-born white.	1,806,207	8,417	25,584	26,654	61,143	126,518	162,743	137,965	288,829	194,418	118,785	109,379	69,379
Negro.	111,452	8,921	8,621	8,964	9,855	11,801	12,683	10,232	17,701	11,442	6,116	5,037	5,037
Indiana.													
	2,706,872	275,534	264,547	255,568	259,149	258,128	239,494	198,186	354,468	276,935	182,336	149,474	109,474
Native white—Native parentage.	2,190,088	218,438	209,940	200,790	212,257	200,394	175,141	146,037	232,621	195,554	134,415	105,601	75,601
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	286,999	56,100	54,607	54,818	47,893	58,104	64,353	52,045	121,847	81,381	48,921	33,873	23,873
Foreign-born white.	159,722	8,765	27,941	2,008	6,150	13,579	17,003	15,808	28,596	22,881	21,130	27,060	17,060
Negro.	69,320	4,763	4,907	4,984	5,482	6,444	6,610	5,517	9,362	6,136	3,424	2,938	2,938
Illinois.													
	5,618,591	597,889	546,868	520,955	544,891	577,168	529,920	450,303	767,763	542,677	302,808	232,734	162,734
Native white—Native parentage.	2,600,555	347,829	317,417	280,757	270,851	252,705	216,102	174,415	285,882	204,574	132,268	113,391	83,391
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	1,728,437	233,771	202,223	195,728	214,036	185,887	148,146	126,670	215,278	137,278	74,433	61,895	41,895
Foreign-born white.	1,380,640	8,417	25,584	26,654	61,143	126,518	162,743	137,965	288,829	194,418	118,785	109,379	69,379
Negro.	109,409	8,248	7,773	7,768	8,731	11,702	13,392	11,905	19,073	10,656	5,175	3,722	3,722
Michigan.													
	2,180,173	298,554	275,367	258,480	266,830	264,880	240,313	210,982	361,137	287,157	185,707	156,519	106,519
Native white—Native parentage.	1,234,841	164,742	149,262	122,465	117,366	108,394	94,216	80,434	134,253	105,095	60,599	53,730	43,730
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	648,882	127,010	131,806	120,812	125,636	103,445	81,337	68,246	106,107	88,599	29,177	17,139	17,139
Foreign-born white.	1,262,560	8,417	25,584	26,654	61,143	126,518	162,743	137,965	288,829	194,418	118,785	109,379	69,379
Negro.	173,115	1,285	1,275	1,276	1,378	1,712	1,821	1,550	2,731	1,928	1,198	938	938
Wisconsin.													
	2,110,360	256,171	247,878	246,154	249,671	272,097	191,970	167,827	281,632	225,905	134,458	118,637	87,637
Native white—Native parentage.	763,225	141,520	129,747	105,038	90,975	71,306	52,397	39,945	51,722	38,484	26,588	26,155	15,155
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	1,044,791	110,968	118,021	131,032	136,127	116,854	95,174	80,634	132,511	86,983	29,689	7,832	7,832
Foreign-born white.	312,660	2,457	7,801	8,599	14,291	32,737	49,336	45,665	95,865	99,919	77,865	84,776	54,776
Negro.	2,900	211	189	192	223	287	382	382	565	505	312	148	138
WEST NORTH CENTRAL													
Minnesota.													
	2,075,708	226,840	220,233	214,402	215,148	216,870	197,438	155,195	252,383	193,399	104,640	86,007	60,007
Native white—Native parentage.	595,061	101,214	84,034	69,929	61,684	55,670	44,225	32,886	48,153	35,164	20,167	18,167	12,167
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	941,136	121,701	127,649	134,549	136,224	114,824	84,412	63,164	90,507	49,636	13,648	4,312	4,312
Foreign-born white.	543,010	2,183	6,952	8,339	15,890	45,064	67,100	55,631	111,587	107,600	69,043	62,984	42,984
Negro.	75,637	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865	5,865
Iowa.													
	2,284,771	226,063	228,422	229,577	225,010	211,094	183,993	159,711	276,555	216,151	135,794	125,400	84,400
Native white—Native parentage.	1,204,779	178,844</											

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 12—Continued.

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	All ages.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.												
Missouri.	2,393,335	360,563	338,232	324,191	334,073	319,770	285,284	267,044	427,038	308,907	189,543	150,853
Native white—Native parentage.	2,387,835	310,107	284,009	263,886	239,674	231,297	195,509	160,203	285,761	189,215	124,082	97,505
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	518,201	36,795	36,795	42,829	52,029	53,991	51,797	50,740	94,807	64,610	24,085	9,618
Foreign-born white.	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861	1,241,861
Negro.	157,452	12,299	12,768	13,190	14,765	17,527	17,652	14,647	24,148	15,283	8,212	6,014
North Dakota.												
Native white—Native parentage.	177,056	82,399	69,927	59,392	56,699	61,631	56,782	44,996	65,448	43,644	22,697	12,898
Native white—Native parentage.	126,261	31,110	22,929	17,170	15,175	16,477	15,128	11,365	15,195	9,379	4,815	2,721
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	251,236	46,907	41,770	35,190	32,270	28,423	21,445	14,801	17,154	8,063	2,272	618
Foreign-born white.	156,159	1,967	4,310	6,166	5,808	16,175	19,604	18,933	32,378	25,584	14,161	9,224
Negro.	617	37	34	30	36	82	104	73	109	54	36	8
South Dakota.												
Native white—Native parentage.	583,888	73,489	66,933	60,021	58,642	62,994	54,885	43,212	65,763	49,177	28,111	19,288
Native white—Native parentage.	245,652	42,022	33,229	26,812	24,349	25,968	21,847	16,083	22,743	16,174	9,325	6,221
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	217,491	28,259	22,799	20,083	20,969	27,136	21,325	15,666	20,143	11,907	5,979	1,238
Foreign-born white.	100,628	1,653	2,944	3,563	8,334	10,282	10,154	20,086	19,499	15,184	10,517	6,012
Negro.	817	60	60	62	61	98	110	84	148	81	28	25
Nebraska.												
Native white—Native parentage.	1,192,214	140,096	128,068	121,782	124,518	123,104	105,572	86,136	138,123	106,507	65,550	50,771
Native white—Native parentage.	642,073	96,668	79,982	69,690	66,875	63,294	53,141	41,909	65,019	48,918	31,481	23,648
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	362,353	41,501	44,700	48,694	51,790	45,639	35,084	26,405	35,559	21,022	12,912	3,505
Foreign-born white.	175,865	883	2,483	2,614	4,850	12,085	15,777	16,406	35,622	35,485	25,610	22,228
Negro.	7,689	477	487	438	553	892	1,143	933	1,439	800	326	183
Kansas.												
Native white—Native parentage.	1,690,949	191,519	177,868	168,309	170,503	167,584	144,389	122,416	201,296	153,178	102,175	87,856
Native white—Native parentage.	1,207,067	157,156	140,099	127,737	124,481	117,596	98,713	82,156	132,588	99,288	67,812	56,328
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	292,105	28,251	29,745	32,810	35,303	34,101	28,687	21,222	36,879	23,860	10,738	6,470
Foreign-born white.	135,190	1,087	4,308	4,918	4,018	9,892	11,505	11,634	24,374	24,557	20,822	22,132
Negro.	145,030	4,627	4,861	4,971	5,518	5,678	5,266	4,263	7,254	5,248	3,126	2,052
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
Delaware.	202,322	20,045	19,197	19,308	19,460	19,256	17,203	15,173	26,954	21,384	13,412	10,465
Native white—Native parentage.	127,809	13,068	12,450	12,577	12,530	11,815	10,516	9,176	15,966	13,257	9,110	7,200
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	25,873	3,803	3,066	2,790	2,821	2,243	1,842	1,784	3,304	2,611	1,070	514
Foreign-born white.	115,426	1,115	4,299	3,969	3,927	3,054	2,587	2,488	2,943	2,587	1,595	1,030
Negro.	31,181	3,089	3,315	3,540	3,228	3,142	2,583	2,283	4,154	2,903	1,635	1,240
Maryland.	1,295,346	137,714	133,682	129,605	127,973	123,240	110,005	95,786	170,657	126,669	77,941	60,667
Native white—Native parentage.	764,627	90,049	85,863	82,671	80,063	73,488	63,449	54,402	91,107	66,333	43,814	34,720
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	191,838	21,065	19,392	19,329	19,460	16,764	14,651	14,446	28,822	23,079	10,401	4,415
Foreign-born white.	104,174	619	2,618	2,697	2,697	2,697	2,697	2,697	20,404	18,327	12,430	10,522
Negro.	232,250	26,987	28,909	24,595	23,398	23,591	21,023	16,570	30,097	20,822	11,664	8,575
District of Columbia.	331,069	28,669	25,312	24,649	28,112	34,424	35,113	31,029	53,234	34,076	20,199	17,017
Native white—Native parentage.	166,711	15,476	14,328	13,478	15,018	17,060	16,605	14,803	24,268	15,715	10,247	9,128
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	45,466	3,746	3,324	3,415	3,620	3,933	4,186	4,559	8,477	5,584	2,840	2,439
Foreign-born white.	24,331	39	403	328	320	203	203	203	5,129	3,479	2,520	2,439
Negro.	94,446	7,290	7,192	7,211	8,620	11,313	11,672	8,963	15,255	9,088	4,492	2,857
Virginia.	2,061,612	268,825	256,490	247,563	271,272	265,308	241,302	193,073	326,638	266,406	160,877	84,861
Native white—Native parentage.	1,325,238	176,965	163,215	149,393	157,127	122,789	102,976	89,106	146,677	106,638	72,477	57,083
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	37,943	4,884	4,237	3,967	3,802	3,373	2,782	2,670	5,009	3,708	1,880	1,421
Foreign-born white.	26,628	422	757	778	1,215	2,587	3,163	2,889	5,917	3,483	2,014	2,944
Negro.	671,096	89,555	88,123	83,395	75,047	66,503	52,324	40,358	72,406	51,730	29,933	23,521
West Virginia.	1,221,119	169,118	148,179	131,027	125,145	121,514	107,325	88,338	139,788	90,733	55,756	42,192
Native white—Native parentage.	1,062,107	151,585	134,338	119,445	110,029	99,617	80,733	70,333	112,001	74,614	47,716	36,207
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	67,538	9,810	5,874	4,563	4,481	4,189	4,325	4,333	8,547	6,386	3,055	1,706
Foreign-born white.	57,072	739	1,687	1,490	4,050	8,803	9,518	7,883	10,720	5,392	3,074	3,019
Negro.	64,173	6,974	7,274	5,424	6,575	8,891	8,265	5,754	8,484	4,187	1,886	1,257
North Carolina.	2,206,287	332,792	300,960	265,964	242,678	255,765	167,661	133,478	208,910	160,131	108,660	77,688
Native white—Native parentage.	1,485,718	222,899	192,444	174,395	160,398	138,037	113,527	93,627	144,243	111,743	78,176	55,002
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	24,331	8,851	6,119	5,920	7,329	7,329	7,329	7,329	11,114	9,084	5,138	3,585
Foreign-born white.	5,942	60	118	202	273	573	640	644	1,279	946	579	573
Negro.	697,842	107,297	100,151	89,416	80,253	69,485	52,293	38,240	61,526	46,240	29,083	21,428
South Carolina.	1,515,400	228,459	208,780	192,046	172,674	151,470	118,317	91,750	145,002	95,257	64,822	44,092
Native white—Native parentage.	661,970	98,624	84,630	76,848	72,236	64,605	53,479	44,052	66,199	46,918	30,038	20,959
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	111,367	1,015	869	999	1,032	982	823	822	1,763	1,411	721	538
Foreign-born white.	6,054	46	97	145	251	485	607	605	1,221	925	771	858
Negro.	855,943	128,712	123,067	114,341	99,118	85,305	63,247	46,194	75,811	64,215	39,280	21,817
Georgia.	2,609,121	376,641	347,369	315,217	280,383	260,140	214,250	169,314	261,676	182,090	118,968	80,729
Native white—Native parentage.	1,991,068	291,619	181,469	160,323	147,365	132,913	111,945	94,109	139,650	99,774	69,638	46,502
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	25,672	2,407	2,325	2,427	2,470	2,487	2,260	2,110	3,866	2,119	1,458	987
Foreign-born white.	15,072	91	353	303	165	159	1,801	1,695	3,128	2,392	1,412	1,535
Negro.	1,176,997	167,498	162,294	152,039	129,923	125,516	98,274	71,459	115,255	77,110	44,233	31,869
Florida.	752,619	96,966	90,941	80,313	76,095	76,588	69,177	56,005	89,637	58,831	33,116	21,797
Native white—Native parentage.	371,962	57,912	54,078	49,108	46,108	46,108	46,108	46,108	69,031	47,112	24,836	12,835
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	35,825	6,491	5,109	4,292	3,987	3,165	2,400	2,032	3,632	2,482	1,356	842
Foreign-born white.	33,892	443	1,144	1,330	2,330	3,917	4,199	3,583	6,911	4,751	2,552	2,257
Negro.	308,699	37,114	37,311	33,288	30,390	35,331	32,044	21,689	38,286	21,360	9,885	6,386
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Kentucky.	2,289,905	294,063	272,768	252,905	241,622	216,210	181,948	155,036	266,143	192,435	120,124	94,124
Native white—Native parentage.	1,963,744	262,927	239,453	216,963	201,728	174,083	143,272	120,049	199,484	140,341	91,687	71,316
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	124,704	5,788	6,313	8,513	10,798	11,360	11,795	12,961	26,017	20,235	7,470	2,803
Foreign-born white.	40,053	113	669	408	807	1,885	2,698	2,731	6,699	7,345	7,511	9,947
Negro.	261,668	25,544	26,087	26,848	25,163	27,865	24,148	19,294	39,926	24,484	13,441	10,464
Tennessee.	2,184,789	294,691	269,019	243,388	237,672	211,093	177,492	145,809	234,926	173,112	110,722	83,443
Native white—Native parentage.	1,654,788	219,170	200,878	184,170	172,672	150,733	124,822	107,161	177,673	127,101	81,687	57,126
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	38,369	3,087	2,977	3,323	3,672	3,174	3,382	3,506	6,712	4,780	2,108	1,241
Foreign-born white.	13,437	493	575	490	528	528	564	564	1,634	1,323	2,603	2,987
Negro.	473,688	56,589	55,945	53,544	54,233	54,233	54,233	54,233	56,589	56,589	56,589	56,589

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 12—Continued.

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	All ages.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.											
Alabama	2,138,093	311,716	284,802	253,196	229,517	211,405	177,557	136,889	209,532	159,014	94,900
Native white—Native parentage	1,177,459	183,253	158,514	136,874	126,039	113,226	94,509	76,628	111,065	84,461	55,787
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	32,417	4,127	3,703	3,504	3,435	2,786	2,466	2,330	4,310	3,252	1,537
Foreign-born white	181,924	13,814	13,114	12,728	986	2,694	2,641	2,641	2,641	2,641	2,641
Negro	998,282	123,991	121,953	112,129	99,130	93,670	78,334	55,845	90,450	65,415	34,534
Mississippi	1,707,114	258,661	243,213	219,914	136,241	176,469	148,983	117,631	182,607	115,235	77,426
Native white—Native parentage	757,253	115,725	102,200	89,677	81,418	71,664	60,049	50,498	74,618	50,440	36,244
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	19,489	1,566	1,463	1,683	1,717	1,683	1,633	1,633	3,113	2,915	1,316
Foreign-born white	9,389	63	280	366	441	759	889	884	1,802	1,403	1,212
Negro	1,009,487	141,691	139,945	128,019	112,527	102,222	88,564	64,490	102,887	60,962	38,567
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL											
Arkansas	1,574,449	230,701	209,661	179,879	173,888	151,760	129,133	104,721	169,994	116,729	69,735
Native white—Native parentage	1,077,509	169,391	146,929	122,966	118,010	100,954	85,118	70,488	106,494	75,024	49,298
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	3,800	3,800	3,768	3,769	4,015	3,538	3,309	2,793	5,087	3,795	1,845
Foreign-born white	16,909	107	348	383	593	1,008	1,376	1,488	3,266	3,438	2,386
Negro	442,891	57,380	58,552	52,679	50,309	46,220	39,488	29,729	46,066	34,411	16,188
Louisiana	1,056,388	224,069	218,743	193,791	175,227	164,915	145,958	113,662	184,442	113,190	69,725
Native white—Native parentage	776,587	119,512	117,017	97,023	86,829	77,362	63,928	51,258	74,426	45,704	28,185
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	112,717	11,353	10,416	9,115	9,107	9,001	9,268	9,903	20,576	14,533	6,445
Foreign-born white	51,782	326	1,123	1,597	2,315	3,335	4,918	4,913	9,748	8,219	7,789
Negro	271,184	92,439	95,985	85,917	76,868	74,119	63,677	47,489	79,455	46,232	27,581
Oklahoma	1,637,155	241,094	217,775	186,069	174,402	159,009	139,229	116,018	185,400	128,094	70,531
Native white—Native parentage	1,310,403	199,142	176,349	148,985	139,613	128,836	108,971	90,493	142,589	92,236	53,861
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	94,044	10,201	10,565	10,492	10,237	9,141	8,872	7,526	12,760	8,926	3,920
Foreign-born white	20,469	1,836	2,400	3,066	3,531	4,076	4,161	8,849	7,722	4,930	2,400
Negro	317,612	18,186	18,269	16,208	14,974	14,344	12,601	9,662	14,744	9,688	5,042
Texas	3,896,542	538,984	508,654	456,792	423,270	399,778	329,776	268,948	408,851	280,389	171,983
Native white—Native parentage	2,072,950	389,253	353,946	310,648	285,709	254,272	213,634	176,838	259,150	174,705	113,191
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	181,924	24,322	23,310	23,310	23,310	23,310	23,310	23,310	23,310	23,310	23,310
Foreign-born white	292,984	5,196	10,208	10,165	15,412	22,332	24,222	22,443	43,674	36,962	25,576
Negro	609,049	90,057	92,903	85,401	77,329	75,109	61,727	45,249	70,080	46,087	24,325
MOUNTAIN											
Montana	376,053	38,323	34,179	29,686	29,864	43,147	44,264	36,701	58,109	36,149	15,675
Native white—Native parentage	162,127	20,167	17,192	14,191	13,696	18,433	18,111	14,457	20,971	13,247	6,291
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	106,809	15,841	14,067	12,755	11,829	11,974	10,656	8,887	11,946	7,047	2,273
Foreign-born white	91,644	746	1,432	1,332	1,162	1,319	1,400	1,258	20,963	14,188	5,941
Negro	1,834	105	96	95	104	179	238	218	389	216	125
Idaho	325,994	40,444	36,132	31,902	30,270	31,807	31,055	27,007	42,886	29,290	14,688
Native white—Native parentage	203,599	31,561	28,624	22,323	20,084	19,320	17,669	15,053	22,449	15,053	7,918
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	75,195	8,149	8,533	8,685	8,528	8,179	7,575	6,467	13,636	10,999	5,488
Foreign-born white	40,447	28,553	25,553	25,553	25,553	25,553	25,553	25,553	25,553	25,553	25,553
Negro	145,965	651	40	33	19	33	78	99	130	78	36
Wyoming	145,965	15,331	13,049	10,829	11,488	19,373	19,549	14,804	20,686	12,068	5,546
Native white—Native parentage	80,696	10,218	8,446	6,942	6,872	10,411	9,862	7,466	10,630	5,882	2,020
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	32,504	4,858	3,766	3,210	3,249	4,113	3,561	2,800	4,692	2,173	714
Foreign-born white	27,118	209	531	443	1,016	4,099	5,018	3,804	5,636	3,259	1,718
Negro	2,232	109	102	56	97	428	488	401	331	137	46
Colorado	799,028	82,562	75,616	69,688	71,045	70,050	78,885	69,313	116,503	83,259	44,028
Native white—Native parentage	475,196	70,192	64,888	45,023	45,013	47,106	44,915	38,494	62,363	47,388	24,582
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	181,428	24,431	21,912	20,835	20,401	18,306	15,857	13,228	22,749	15,016	6,818
Foreign-born white	126,831	978	2,847	3,251	4,521	12,015	15,921	13,220	28,559	22,811	12,742
Negro	11,453	708	755	867	832	1,401	1,384	1,263	2,279	1,390	553
New Mexico	327,301	45,285	41,026	34,468	32,457	30,921	27,923	22,993	39,115	26,912	16,071
Native white—Native parentage	255,690	37,019	33,385	28,190	26,272	24,176	21,060	16,984	28,833	20,074	12,272
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	28,341	4,241	3,482	2,951	2,724	2,397	2,064	1,871	2,412	2,012	969
Foreign-born white	44,264	494	1,024	1,288	1,569	1,854	2,354	2,802	4,444	3,762	1,901
Negro	1,628	120	134	106	123	152	296	196	272	146	80
Arizona	204,358	24,778	21,197	18,009	17,389	20,756	21,975	18,446	28,527	17,195	9,949
Native white—Native parentage	122,464	11,150	9,355	7,584	6,876	8,226	8,729	7,375	10,669	6,610	3,630
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	42,176	7,096	6,024	4,783	4,355	4,055	3,644	3,069	4,494	2,482	918
Foreign-born white	16,611	1,065	2,044	2,023	2,775	5,994	7,238	3,968	9,426	5,474	2,913
Negro	6,658	156	162	130	136	162	251	200	499	211	90
Utah	373,351	52,698	45,875	40,070	37,484	37,019	33,765	27,415	41,294	28,419	15,563
Native white—Native parentage	211,693	22,906	18,587	15,570	14,121	13,801	12,191	8,503	12,823	9,668	4,156
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	114,257	11,401	11,415	15,441	16,289	15,283	19,121	11,705	17,775	9,261	2,262
Foreign-born white	63,090	425	1,128	1,395	2,169	5,393	6,689	6,227	11,323	10,950	8,852
Negro	1,144	65	70	55	70	117	166	184	243	111	111
Nevada	81,575	6,385	5,670	6,385	5,263	8,038	9,686	6,230	14,321	9,240	4,984
Native white—Native parentage	45,129	3,855	3,515	2,610	2,451	3,182	3,754	3,693	5,172	3,384	1,815
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	20,931	1,896	1,632	1,606	1,685	2,029	2,473	2,491	3,917	2,137	787
Foreign-born white	17,999	68	144	129	655	2,019	2,643	2,025	2,694	1,765	1,164
Negro	513	26	18	18	15	41	68	80	135	64	28
PACIFIC											
Washington	1,141,990	106,756	99,678	92,802	99,647	122,058	128,074	106,963	167,453	117,405	57,805
Native white—Native parentage	588,390	60,713	58,957	53,068	54,227	61,221	60,029	50,061	76,454	52,447	27,181
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	282,528	37,796	34,429	33,243	35,244	30,962	26,187	21,471	42,313	20,665	7,965
Foreign-born white	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807
Negro	6,658	289	252	274	325	422	530	389	632	488	200
Oregon	627,765	60,211	58,923	55,776	60,749	62,488	69,710	52,263	97,451	72,394	39,962
Native white—Native parentage	416,811	44,564	40,755	38,263	39,423	42,840	49,321	34,561	55,124	39,356	22,422
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	124,948	14,085	13,791	15,484	16,289	15,283	19,121	11,705	17,775	9,261	2,262
Foreign-born white	103,001	658	1,584	1,651	3,721	10,349	13,477	12,063	21,988	18,272	10,962
Negro	70	68	70	68	64	54	48	54	57	51	77
California	2,377,549	193,659	176,192	173,945	196,034	234,121	246,426	225,610	375,105	266,171	156,662
Native white—Native parentage	1,282,833	112,821	100,262	95,833	100,374	107,693	104,142	92,664	151,171	109,346	68,095
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	635,889	70,934	62,239	63,349	69,869	66,798	62,885	55,093	93,458	55,695	21,061
Foreign-born white	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384	3,529,384
Negro	21,645	10,519	1,427	1,467	1,752	2,183	2,573	296	809	826	138

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.]

Table 13		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											PER CENT—CONDENSED AGE GROUPING.						
		Under 5 years.		5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
DIVISION AND STATE.																			
United States.....		11.6	10.6	9.9	9.9	9.8	8.9	7.6	12.7	9.1	5.5	4.3	11.6	20.5	19.7	25.1	14.6	4.3	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England.....		9.8	8.9	8.5	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.0	14.5	10.5	6.6	5.9	9.8	17.4	18.3	31.4	17.1	5.9	
Middle Atlantic.....		10.6	9.4	8.9	9.3	10.0	9.4	8.3	14.0	9.8	5.7	4.4	10.6	18.4	19.4	31.7	15.4	4.4	
East North Central.....		10.5	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.7	8.9	7.7	13.2	10.0	6.1	5.1	10.5	19.1	19.3	29.8	16.1	5.1	
West North Central.....		11.3	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.0	8.8	7.4	12.3	9.2	5.6	4.6	11.3	20.6	20.2	28.4	14.8	4.6	
South Atlantic.....		13.6	12.5	11.4	10.6	9.8	8.2	6.7	10.9	7.6	4.9	3.6	13.6	24.0	20.4	35.8	12.6	3.6	
East South Central.....		13.8	12.7	11.5	10.8	9.7	8.2	6.6	10.6	7.6	4.8	3.5	13.8	24.3	20.4	35.4	12.4	3.5	
West South Central.....		14.1	13.1	11.6	10.8	9.9	8.4	6.9	10.7	7.2	4.3	2.8	14.1	24.7	20.6	36.0	11.6	2.8	
Mountain.....		11.6	10.4	9.1	8.9	10.3	10.1	8.6	13.7	9.2	4.8	3.0	11.6	19.5	19.2	32.4	14.0	3.0	
Pacific.....		8.6	7.9	7.7	8.5	10.2	10.5	9.3	15.3	10.9	6.1	4.5	8.6	15.6	18.7	35.2	16.9	4.5	
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine.....		9.7	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.2	13.3	11.0	7.9	8.2	9.7	17.7	17.1	28.2	18.9	8.2	
New Hampshire.....		9.2	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.4	14.0	11.3	8.0	7.9	9.2	17.0	17.4	29.2	19.2	7.9	
Vermont.....		9.6	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.3	13.5	10.7	8.1	8.2	9.6	18.0	16.8	28.5	18.8	8.2	
Massachusetts.....		9.8	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.7	9.3	8.3	14.9	10.5	6.2	5.2	9.8	17.2	18.5	32.5	16.7	5.2	
Rhode Island.....		10.0	8.9	8.7	9.6	9.9	9.2	8.2	14.5	10.1	6.1	4.6	10.0	17.6	19.5	32.0	16.2	4.6	
Connecticut.....		10.1	9.1	8.5	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.1	14.4	10.2	6.2	5.3	10.1	17.7	18.8	31.7	16.3	5.3	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....		9.9	8.8	8.6	9.2	10.3	9.7	8.4	14.4	10.1	5.8	4.6	9.9	17.4	19.5	32.5	16.0	4.6	
New Jersey.....		10.5	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.9	9.3	8.4	14.4	9.8	5.5	4.2	10.5	18.6	19.2	32.1	15.2	4.2	
Pennsylvania.....		11.5	10.1	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.2	8.0	13.4	9.3	5.5	4.3	11.5	19.4	19.2	30.7	14.8	4.3	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio.....		10.1	9.2	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	7.9	13.7	10.2	6.6	5.5	10.1	18.1	18.9	30.5	16.8	5.5	
Indiana.....		10.2	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.3	8.5	7.3	13.1	10.3	6.8	5.5	10.2	19.3	18.9	29.0	17.0	5.5	
Illinois.....		10.6	9.7	9.2	9.7	10.2	9.4	8.0	13.6	9.6	5.3	4.3	10.6	18.9	19.9	31.0	15.0	4.3	
Michigan.....		10.6	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.4	8.6	7.5	12.9	10.2	6.6	5.6	10.6	19.0	18.9	28.9	16.9	5.6	
Wisconsin.....		11.0	10.6	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.2	7.0	12.1	9.7	5.8	5.1	11.0	21.2	19.9	27.3	15.4	5.1	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota.....		10.9	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.4	9.0	7.4	12.2	9.3	5.0	4.1	10.9	20.9	20.8	28.6	14.3	4.1	
Iowa.....		10.6	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.5	8.3	7.2	12.4	9.7	6.1	5.6	10.6	20.3	19.6	27.9	15.5	5.6	
Missouri.....		10.9	10.3	9.8	10.1	9.7	8.7	7.5	13.0	9.4	5.8	4.6	10.9	20.1	19.9	29.2	15.1	4.6	
North Dakota.....		14.3	12.1	10.3	9.8	10.7	9.8	7.8	11.3	7.6	3.8	2.2	14.3	22.4	20.5	29.0	11.3	2.2	
South Dakota.....		12.6	11.5	10.3	10.0	10.8	9.4	7.4	11.3	8.4	3.8	3.3	12.6	21.7	20.8	28.1	13.2	3.3	
Nebraska.....		11.8	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	8.9	7.2	11.6	8.9	5.5	4.3	11.8	21.0	20.8	27.7	14.4	4.3	
Kansas.....		11.3	10.5	10.0	10.1	9.9	8.5	7.2	11.9	9.1	6.0	5.2	11.3	20.5	20.0	27.7	15.1	5.2	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Delaware.....		9.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.6	7.5	13.3	10.6	6.6	5.2	9.9	19.0	19.1	29.4	17.2	5.2	
Maryland.....		10.6	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.5	8.5	7.4	13.2	9.8	6.0	4.7	10.6	20.3	19.4	29.1	15.8	4.7	
District of Columbia.....		8.1	7.6	7.4	8.5	10.4	10.6	9.4	16.1	10.3	6.1	5.1	8.1	15.1	18.9	36.1	16.4	5.1	
Virginia.....		13.0	12.4	11.5	10.5	9.5	7.8	6.6	11.1	8.0	5.2	4.1	13.0	24.0	20.0	25.5	13.2	4.1	
West Virginia.....		13.8	12.1	10.7	10.2	10.0	8.8	7.2	11.4	7.4	4.6	3.5	13.8	22.9	20.2	27.5	12.0	3.5	
North Carolina.....		15.1	13.4	12.1	11.0	9.5	7.6	6.0	9.5	7.3	4.9	3.5	15.1	25.4	20.5	23.1	12.2	3.5	
South Carolina.....		15.1	13.8	12.7	11.4	10.0	7.8	6.1	9.6	6.3	4.3	2.9	15.1	26.5	21.4	23.4	10.6	2.9	
Georgia.....		14.4	13.3	12.1	10.7	10.0	8.2	6.5	10.0	7.0	4.5	3.1	14.4	25.4	20.7	24.7	11.5	3.1	
Florida.....		12.9	12.1	10.7	10.1	10.4	9.2	7.4	11.9	7.6	4.4	2.9	12.9	22.8	20.6	28.5	12.0	2.9	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky.....		12.9	11.9	11.0	10.6	9.4	7.9	6.8	11.6	8.4	5.2	4.1	12.9	23.0	19.9	26.3	13.6	4.1	
Tennessee.....		13.5	12.3	11.1	10.9	9.7	8.1	6.7	10.8	7.9	5.1	3.8	13.5	23.5	20.5	26.5	13.0	3.8	
Alabama.....		14.6	13.3	11.8	10.7	9.9	8.3	6.4	9.8	7.5	4.4	3.1	14.6	25.2	20.6	24.5	11.9	3.1	
Mississippi.....		14.4	13.6	12.2	10.9	9.8	8.3	6.5	10.2	6.4	4.3	3.0	14.4	25.7	20.7	25.0	10.7	3.0	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Arkansas.....		14.7	13.3	11.4	11.0	9.6	8.2	6.7	10.2	7.4	4.4	2.9	14.7	24.7	20.7	25.1	11.8	2.9	
Louisiana.....		13.5	13.2	11.7	10.6	10.0	8.6	6.9	11.1	7.0	4.2	3.0	13.5	24.9	20.5	26.6	11.2	3.0	
Oklahoma.....		14.6	13.1	11.2	10.5	9.6	8.4	7.0	11.2	7.4	4.3	2.5	14.6	24.4	20.1	26.6	11.7	2.5	
Texas.....		13.8	13.1	11.7	10.9	10.0	8.5	6.9	10.5	7.2	4.4	2.8	13.8	24.8	20.9	25.9	11.6	2.8	
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana.....		10.2	9.1	7.9	7.9	11.5	11.8	9.8	14.9	9.6	4.2	2.4	10.2	17.0	19.4	36.5	13.8	2.4	
Idaho.....		12.4	11.1	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.3	13.2	9.0	4.5	2.7	12.4	20.9	19.1	31.0	13.5	2.7	
Wyoming.....		10.5	8.9	7.4	7.9	13.3	13.4	10.3	14.1	8.3	3.8	1.9	10.5	16.4	21.1	37.8	12.1	1.9	
Colorado.....		10.3	9.5	8.7	8.9	9.9	9.9	8.7	14.6	10.4	5.5	3.3	10.3	18.2	18.8	33.1	15.9	3.3	
New Mexico.....		13.8	12.5	10.5	9.5	9.5	8.5	7.0	12.0	8.2	4.9	3.0	13.8	23.0	19.4	27.5	13.1	3.0	
Arizona.....		12.1	10.7	8.9	8.5	10.2	10.8	9.0	13.9	8.4	4.4	2.8	12.1	19.6	18.7	33.6	12.8	2.8	
Utah.....		14.1	12.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.0	7.3	11.1	7.6	4.2	3.3	14.1	23.0	19.9	27.5	11.8	3.3	
Nevada.....		7.8	6.9	6.0	6.4	9.8	11.7	11.3	18.1	11.3	6.1	3.8	7.8	13.0	16.2	41.2	17.4	3.8	
PACIFIC:																			
Washington.....		9.5	8.7	8.1	8.7	10.7	11.0	9.4	14.7	10.3	5.1	3.2	9.5	16.9	19.4	35.1	15.3	3.2	
Oregon.....		8.9	8.5	8.3	9.0	10.5	10.4	8.8	14.5	10.8	5.9	4.2	8.9	16.8	19.5	33.7	16.7	4.2	
California.....		8.1	7.4	7.3	8.2	9.8	10.4	9.5	15.8	11.2	6.6	5.3	8.1	14.7	18.1	35.6	17.8	5.3	

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION FOR THE UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	URBAN POPULATION.					RURAL POPULATION.				
	All classes.	Native white. Native percentage.	Foreign or mixed percentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	All classes.	Native white. Native percentage.	Foreign or mixed percentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.
UNITED STATES										
All ages, number.....	42,823,383	17,849,644	12,348,983	9,635,363	2,689,229	49,348,939	31,828,831	6,550,537	3,710,176	7,138,534
Under 5 years.....	4,200,291	2,044,886	1,846,060	905,322	229,080	6,431,073	4,901,296	227,426	27,136	1,004,208
5 to 14 years.....	7,401,325	3,486,880	2,949,360	505,771	454,719	11,466,447	7,008,418	1,604,025	165,008	1,947,000
15 to 24 years.....	8,373,829	3,659,032	2,654,889	1,444,442	578,299	9,546,758	6,112,945	1,394,764	450,489	1,512,912
25 to 44 years.....	14,168,853	5,530,953	3,415,057	4,291,378	985,374	12,641,022	7,615,488	1,786,062	1,889,601	1,632,804
45 to 64 years.....	16,867,864	2,465,027	1,718,912	2,291,053	351,259	16,936,225	4,244,378	708,474	1,693,438	759,841
65 years and over.....	1,694,010	771,790	133,454	706,918	77,435	2,286,514	1,429,278	120,182	476,431	216,689
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.9	11.5	15.0	9.4	8.5	13.0	14.2	3.5	0.7	14.5
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	19.5	23.9	5.2	16.9	23.2	24.3	2.6	0.4	27.3
15 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.5	21.7	15.1	21.5	20.8	21.4	2.1	1.2	21.2
25 to 44 years.....	33.2	29.6	27.7	43.6	36.6	25.6	21.1	27.4	40.1	23.2
45 to 64 years.....	39.2	15.2	13.9	23.9	13.1	14.1	13.4	12.2	28.5	10.6
65 years and over.....	4.0	4.3	1.1	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.5	1.8	12.8	3.0
NEW ENGLAND.										
All ages, number.....	5,455,345	1,847,484	1,865,893	1,676,590	60,877	1,097,336	765,935	186,816	137,796	5,429
Under 5 years.....	538,000	180,154	173,037	14,809	5,341	1,027,825	720,171	170,312	1,296	7,615
5 to 14 years.....	947,287	316,556	352,629	85,655	9,190	1,931,211	133,301	62,019	6,563	1,011
15 to 24 years.....	1,025,549	314,402	391,775	98,000	10,775	1,717,017	116,455	34,363	29,870	1,042
25 to 44 years.....	1,759,621	570,729	432,414	782,111	29,044	2,267,045	194,093	42,837	39,797	1,686
45 to 64 years.....	901,122	356,745	156,387	377,266	9,412	2,231,538	163,739	22,945	34,846	807
65 years and over.....	277,455	155,660	14,132	105,522	2,050	1,065,572	87,864	4,302	14,018	306
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.9	9.8	18.1	0.9	8.6	9.4	9.2	16.2	0.9	11.3
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	17.1	28.5	5.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	7.8	4.8	18.6
15 to 24 years.....	18.8	17.0	38.0	1.7	17.2	18.3	18.3	1.5	19.1	19.2
25 to 44 years.....	32.3	28.2	25.2	46.5	39.5	27.1	23.2	22.9	43.3	30.1
45 to 64 years.....	16.5	16.5	10.1	22.4	16.2	22.4	11.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
65 years and over.....	5.1	8.4	0.8	6.3	3.4	9.7	11.5	2.3	10.2	5.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.										
All ages, number.....	13,723,373	4,718,463	4,605,981	4,049,477	339,246	5,592,519	3,744,498	985,331	776,702	78,624
Under 5 years.....	1,468,000	570,112	510,371	310,174	12,819	2,435,138	1,710,171	370,312	20,303	7,615
5 to 14 years.....	2,748,330	970,633	1,186,633	245,494	47,802	4,096,394	2,706,291	245,184	38,582	14,872
15 to 24 years.....	2,754,229	869,188	1,038,000	280,752	65,142	3,987,147	699,750	167,158	131,825	16,228
25 to 44 years.....	4,555,112	1,571,234	1,154,885	1,875,300	147,842	1,757,080	675,280	232,040	304,017	25,507
45 to 64 years.....	2,020,374	635,590	365,049	873,365	45,808	2,307,887	645,101	141,234	168,531	10,560
65 years and over.....	492,371	195,091	48,770	240,491	7,986	3,387,780	259,688	26,712	68,756	3,334
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.5	12.0	17.6	0.8	8.1	11.4	11.4	17.5	0.9	10.1
5 to 14 years.....	19.9	20.6	32.8	6.1	13.7	19.6	21.3	24.9	5.0	18.9
15 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.3	39.4	1.3	19.2	17.7	17.9	17.0	17.0	20.6
25 to 44 years.....	33.2	29.1	25.1	46.3	41.6	28.1	25.5	23.5	46.4	32.4
45 to 64 years.....	14.7	13.5	10.1	22.9	12.9	17.1	17.0	14.3	17.1	13.4
65 years and over.....	3.6	4.1	1.1	5.9	2.4	6.4	6.9	2.7	8.9	4.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	9,617,271	4,014,669	3,177,692	2,189,291	230,542	8,633,350	5,737,299	1,330,742	877,929	70,294
Under 5 years.....	944,123	490,219	420,255	16,672	16,230	963,590	761,482	188,451	4,226	7,198
5 to 14 years.....	1,631,850	894,660	717,648	31,493	1,828,708	1,364,200	447,653	28,053	14,554	14,554
15 to 24 years.....	1,947,143	886,437	737,477	43,398	1,581,769	1,089,823	493,442	13,286	71,431	13,286
25 to 44 years.....	3,120,467	1,173,971	920,612	979,846	94,016	2,265,867	1,359,274	882,551	301,151	19,088
45 to 64 years.....	1,487,934	333,870	364,557	750,964	35,494	1,448,174	836,819	205,454	301,957	11,399
65 years and over.....	394,406	160,117	33,544	192,888	7,785	3,375,498	318,966	44,147	166,670	4,548
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.8	12.2	18.2	0.8	7.0	11.2	12.3	9.4	0.5	10.2
5 to 14 years.....	17.2	20.0	22.6	4.3	13.7	21.2	23.8	3.2	2.7	20.7
15 to 24 years.....	20.2	20.8	23.2	1.0	19.1	18.3	19.0	20.8	8.5	19.9
25 to 44 years.....	32.0	29.0	29.0	43.6	43.6	29.2	29.2	27.7	35.0	35.0
45 to 64 years.....	15.0	13.5	10.9	26.1	15.1	16.8	11.6	15.1	34.4	16.2
65 years and over.....	4.1	4.0	1.1	8.8	3.4	6.4	6.9	2.3	19.0	6.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	3,873,716	1,884,327	1,080,059	831,696	164,301	7,764,205	4,539,360	2,124,054	961,635	78,361
Under 5 years.....	347,875	228,198	106,671	3,842	11,017	963,034	691,030	265,607	4,741	8,110
5 to 14 years.....	680,260	386,013	307,877	22,767	23,238	1,769,115	1,144,799	555,401	31,417	16,940
15 to 24 years.....	813,681	431,267	386,409	81,864	33,118	1,514,068	801,049	629,147	18,616	16,059
25 to 44 years.....	1,285,041	586,988	363,392	268,157	65,410	2,018,921	1,031,172	575,752	360,861	20,818
45 to 64 years.....	640,620	263,534	131,447	181,215	24,612	1,113,069	555,899	190,885	329,228	11,964
65 years and over.....	107,428	59,812	13,260	67,257	5,811	3,655,182	198,125	22,413	117,441	4,463
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.0	9.1	9.9	0.5	1.4	12.4	12.3	9.4	0.5	10.3
5 to 14 years.....	17.6	19.5	19.1	3.6	14.1	22.7	23.2	3.2	3.2	21.6
15 to 24 years.....	20.5	21.7	23.4	1.0	20.2	19.6	19.8	21.7	18.0	19.7
25 to 44 years.....	33.2	29.6	29.6	43.6	43.6	25.6	25.6	27.4	36.8	26.6
45 to 64 years.....	16.6	13.3	12.1	29.2	15.0	14.3	12.5	9.0	34.6	15.3
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.0	1.2	11.0	3.5	4.7	4.7	1.0	15.0	5.3

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION FOR THE UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 14—Continued.

DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	Native white.					Native white.				
	All classes.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	All classes.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.
SOUTH ATLANTIC.										
All ages, number.....	3,092,153	1,675,819	313,415	191,756	909,520	9,102,742	5,665,586	126,423	98,799	3,202,968
Under 5 years.....	310,236	187,598	37,393	1,582	85,710	1,346,893	840,214	17,293	993	456,806
5 to 14 years.....	565,652	324,652	62,156	10,825	167,954	2,355,256	1,421,466	26,072	5,027	900,321
15 to 24 years.....	651,486	355,824	58,819	29,990	206,667	1,831,831	1,114,190	21,628	16,909	677,262
25 to 44 years.....	1,062,809	516,554	96,571	81,696	307,169	2,139,386	1,347,904	35,301	44,506	709,730
45 to 64 years.....	440,274	226,718	51,053	47,402	114,604	1,080,296	718,799	21,119	21,605	327,695
65 years and over.....	112,595	61,007	7,140	19,820	24,599	327,033	217,960	4,932	9,269	94,541
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.0	11.2	11.9	0.8	9.2	14.8	14.8	13.7	1.0	15.2
5 to 14 years.....	18.3	19.4	19.8	5.6	18.5	25.9	25.1	20.6	5.1	28.1
15 to 24 years.....	21.1	21.2	18.8	15.6	22.7	20.1	19.7	17.1	17.1	21.1
25 to 44 years.....	32.4	30.8	30.8	42.6	33.8	23.5	23.8	27.9	45.0	22.2
45 to 64 years.....	14.2	13.5	16.3	24.7	12.6	12.0	12.7	16.7	21.9	10.2
65 years and over.....	3.6	3.6	2.3	10.3	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	9.4	3.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	1,574,229	856,828	149,982	57,532	509,097	6,835,672	4,595,666	64,995	28,925	2,145,418
Under 5 years.....	150,790	98,038	19,092	2,337	43,105	1,009,681	698,659	5,656	189	334,698
5 to 14 years.....	284,059	172,136	20,733	2,049	89,109	1,756,136	1,167,513	11,450	1,301	575,179
15 to 24 years.....	352,823	186,395	27,997	5,649	113,114	1,396,406	915,728	11,578	2,781	592,604
25 to 44 years.....	518,082	281,009	59,276	20,356	177,844	1,615,802	1,062,394	20,658	9,617	456,603
45 to 64 years.....	226,608	109,944	29,917	19,398	67,249	816,469	560,805	13,086	5,443	232,751
65 years and over.....	56,338	27,210	2,955	10,152	16,016	240,951	166,274	2,699	5,415	66,465
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.6	11.4	6.3	0.4	8.5	14.8	15.2	8.7	0.7	14.2
5 to 14 years.....	18.0	20.1	13.8	3.5	17.5	25.7	25.4	17.6	4.5	26.8
15 to 24 years.....	21.1	21.8	18.4	9.8	22.2	20.3	19.9	17.5	9.6	21.3
25 to 44 years.....	32.9	30.6	32.6	35.1	33.9	23.6	23.9	25.1	32.2	28.4
45 to 64 years.....	14.4	13.2	19.9	33.5	13.2	11.9	12.2	20.1	33.0	10.9
65 years and over.....	3.6	3.2	2.0	17.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	18.7	3.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	1,957,456	1,142,638	236,289	136,808	435,838	6,827,078	4,624,813	368,994	211,951	1,548,585
Under 5 years.....	200,222	124,255	23,538	1,885	39,826	1,035,436	743,383	56,138	4,024	218,186
5 to 14 years.....	376,269	219,007	43,885	9,367	82,683	1,736,065	1,228,936	104,176	18,068	423,291
15 to 24 years.....	412,801	247,486	46,443	19,395	88,265	1,399,748	947,139	81,285	31,011	331,007
25 to 44 years.....	642,181	333,871	81,523	54,139	151,013	1,640,878	1,089,426	87,732	79,295	368,954
45 to 64 years.....	257,151	133,240	36,368	37,027	49,658	759,787	499,594	34,549	38,995	159,896
65 years and over.....	61,029	30,179	4,103	14,542	12,130	185,418	116,344	4,774	19,704	42,943
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.2	11.7	10.0	1.4	9.1	15.2	16.1	15.2	1.9	14.1
5 to 14 years.....	19.2	20.9	18.6	6.8	19.0	26.3	26.6	28.2	8.5	27.3
15 to 24 years.....	21.1	21.6	19.7	14.2	22.5	20.5	20.4	22.0	14.6	21.4
25 to 44 years.....	32.8	31.0	34.5	39.6	34.6	24.0	23.6	23.8	37.4	28.8
45 to 64 years.....	13.1	11.7	15.4	27.1	11.1	10.8	9.4	27.2	10.3	10.3
65 years and over.....	3.1	2.6	1.7	10.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.3	9.3	2.8
MOUNTAIN.										
All ages, number.....	947,511	691,829	259,131	173,331	15,446	1,686,006	974,795	357,790	263,579	6,621
Under 5 years.....	91,256	57,305	11,360	1,373	978	214,508	150,161	50,170	2,853	372
5 to 14 years.....	161,696	97,817	21,535	7,003	1,873	331,578	233,384	86,264	12,165	767
15 to 24 years.....	184,021	97,817	20,787	23,225	2,956	321,530	188,438	76,220	41,156	1,122
25 to 44 years.....	335,189	180,890	81,540	82,011	7,057	517,822	299,747	106,292	125,768	2,661
45 to 64 years.....	141,852	64,216	26,893	46,439	2,460	226,176	115,249	35,942	63,725	1,882
65 years and over.....	29,379	14,344	2,492	12,005	374	49,138	24,951	3,558	16,778	174
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.6	11.7	12.1	0.8	6.3	12.7	15.4	14.9	1.1	6.2
5 to 14 years.....	17.1	19.2	22.2	4.3	12.1	20.8	23.9	24.1	6.2	12.9
15 to 24 years.....	19.4	19.9	22.8	13.4	16.8	19.1	19.3	21.3	15.6	18.6
25 to 44 years.....	35.4	32.7	31.5	47.3	45.7	30.7	26.6	29.7	47.7	44.2
45 to 64 years.....	15.0	13.1	16.4	26.8	15.9	13.4	11.8	9.8	24.2	14.8
65 years and over.....	3.1	2.9	1.0	6.9	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.0	6.1	2.9
PACIFIC.										
All ages, number.....	2,382,329	1,117,591	648,448	528,438	24,362	1,809,975	991,179	405,207	332,960	4,833
Under 5 years.....	181,454	104,457	19,483	3,634	1,589	108,972	719,651	33,222	2,144	299
5 to 14 years.....	325,222	178,780	42,346	19,338	2,880	330,094	198,478	100,875	11,892	867
15 to 24 years.....	451,736	230,361	48,983	67,239	4,223	331,241	185,558	87,143	45,299	992
25 to 44 years.....	990,695	383,825	73,893	73,000	8,582	525,452	278,722	111,879	148,679	1,847
45 to 64 years.....	467,019	171,805	21,811	42,869	3,540	882,480	446,802	44,090	64,098	1,882
65 years and over.....	101,969	49,121	9,056	42,285	674	88,020	47,711	7,018	29,280	235
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.6	9.3	10.7	0.7	6.5	10.0	12.1	13.2	0.6	6.0
5 to 14 years.....	13.7	16.0	18.2	3.7	11.8	18.5	21.0	24.9	6.6	13.6
15 to 24 years.....	19.0	19.7	22.8	12.7	17.3	18.3	18.7	21.5	13.6	18.7
25 to 44 years.....	37.8	34.6	34.7	47.5	44.6	31.6	28.1	27.6	44.7	38.2
45 to 64 years.....	17.1	15.2	16.7	8.1	11.6	27.0	25.0	27.0	18.2	28.2
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.4	1.4	8.0	2.8	4.9	4.8	1.7	8.8	4.9

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

[Totals for all cities include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15

Table 15										
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NATIVE WHITE.			Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NATIVE WHITE.			Negro.	
	All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
Albany, N. Y.					Bridgeport, Conn.					
All ages, number.....	100,253	44,473	36,533	18,165	1,007	102,084	27,156	37,314	36,180	1,332
Under 5 years.....	7,603	4,741	2,657	117	3.5	10,608	2,709	7,439	392	114
5 to 14 years.....	14,904	8,907	5,166	684	142	17,138	4,834	10,297	1,789	186
15 to 24 years.....	18,968	9,574	6,635	2,223	213	20,594	5,194	7,610	1,406	241
25 to 34 years.....	35,053	16,213	14,425	4,181	473	34,473	8,308	11,408	2,022	379
35 to 44 years.....	18,224	5,946	6,817	5,570	181	14,535	4,408	3,975	6,857	179
45 to 64 years.....	18,427	1,956	7,422	2,987	42	3,323	1,517	198	1,574	30
65 years and over.....										
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.6	10.7	7.4	0.6	3.4	10.4	10.2	19.9	0.8	8.6
5 to 14 years.....	14.9	20.7	14.2	3.7	15.7	16.7	18.0	27.6	4.9	17.5
15 to 24 years.....	18.6	21.5	18.2	12.2	20.3	20.4	19.1	20.4	21.6	18.1
25 to 34 years.....	35.0	36.5	37.8	40.3	47.3	31.8	30.9	23.3	49.2	43.7
35 to 44 years.....	18.5	13.4	18.7	30.7	17.5	14.2	16.2	8.2	19.0	13.4
45 to 64 years.....	5.4	4.4	2.0	14.8	4.1	3.3	3.6	0.5	4.4	2.3
65 years and over.....										
Atlanta, Ga.					Buffalo, N. Y.					
All ages, number.....	154,839	91,987	6,464	4,410	51,902	423,715	119,692	183,673	118,444	1,773
Under 5 years.....	15,589	10,174	748	42	4,622	42,357	15,876	25,409	880	88
5 to 14 years.....	26,886	16,721	1,292	279	8,901	77,449	26,495	49,223	5,114	198
15 to 24 years.....	34,574	20,105	1,208	716	12,431	87,106	28,162	41,273	17,333	310
25 to 44 years.....	52,821	30,479	2,098	2,016	18,294	136,731	34,288	48,104	31,429	849
45 to 64 years.....	29,103	11,776	980	1,028	6,304	25,476	11,349	21,498	31,802	187
65 years and over.....	4,564	2,843	123	313	1,281	14,362	2,917	1,608	9,795	41
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.1	11.1	11.6	1.0	8.9	10.0	13.3	13.8	0.7	5.0
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	18.0	20.0	6.3	17.1	18.3	22.5	24.6	4.3	11.2
15 to 24 years.....	22.5	20.1	18.9	20.1	20.6	17.9	20.6	21.7	14.7	17.5
25 to 44 years.....	34.1	33.1	32.5	45.7	35.1	32.3	28.6	26.2	45.1	47.9
45 to 64 years.....	13.0	12.8	13.9	23.3	12.3	13.5	9.5	12.0	26.8	16.2
65 years and over.....	2.9	3.1	1.9	7.1	2.5	3.4	2.4	0.9	8.3	2.3
Baltimore, Md.					Cambridge, Mass.					
All ages, number.....	538,485	261,474	134,870	77,043	84,749	104,839	25,615	39,794	34,608	4,707
Under 5 years.....	51,985	28,964	15,310	474	6,828	10,802	2,380	7,219	2,711	480
5 to 14 years.....	98,124	52,963	27,910	4,675	12,567	18,303	4,448	11,394	1,491	828
15 to 24 years.....	112,965	57,671	26,011	11,432	17,830	19,338	4,476	8,586	5,432	831
25 to 44 years.....	180,041	76,720	39,361	31,287	32,560	34,901	7,085	8,908	17,134	1,712
45 to 64 years.....	91,955	35,127	22,636	20,386	12,838	16,732	4,721	3,161	8,107	711
65 years and over.....	23,578	9,669	2,745	8,707	2,452	6,642	1,979	316	2,202	141
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.3	11.1	11.8	0.6	7.8	10.3	11.3	18.1	0.6	10.2
5 to 14 years.....	17.6	20.3	20.7	6.1	14.8	17.5	17.4	29.1	4.3	17.6
15 to 24 years.....	20.2	22.1	19.3	14.8	21.0	18.4	17.5	21.0	15.7	17.7
25 to 44 years.....	33.2	29.4	29.3	40.6	38.0	33.3	27.7	22.4	49.5	36.4
45 to 64 years.....	16.3	13.4	16.8	20.5	15.1	16.0	18.4	7.9	23.4	15.1
65 years and over.....	4.2	3.7	2.0	11.3	2.9	4.4	7.7	0.5	6.4	3.0
Birmingham, Ala.					Chicago, Ill.					
All ages, number.....	132,685	66,312	8,357	5,700	52,305	2,185,283	445,139	912,701	781,217	44,103
Under 5 years.....	14,202	8,212	1,348	44	4,508	224,767	63,281	122,194	5,765	2,472
5 to 14 years.....	24,324	12,905	2,138	372	8,309	477,903	89,886	245,962	26,888	4,297
15 to 24 years.....	28,560	14,016	1,815	859	11,367	409,185	143,240	231,600	13,216	7,489
25 to 44 years.....	46,917	22,105	2,135	2,040	20,069	749,401	133,135	220,255	372,560	22,222
45 to 64 years.....	15,518	7,505	821	1,488	5,701	307,411	51,019	79,170	180,374	6,381
65 years and over.....	2,763	1,467	96	332	888	60,228	12,446	3,584	43,291	897
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.7	12.4	16.1	0.8	8.8	10.2	14.2	16.7	0.7	5.6
5 to 14 years.....	18.3	19.5	25.6	6.5	17.0	17.5	20.2	26.9	4.7	9.7
15 to 24 years.....	21.5	21.1	21.2	21.1	22.7	21.9	23.4	23.3	16.8	17.0
25 to 44 years.....	35.4	33.3	25.5	45.7	38.4	34.3	29.9	24.1	47.7	30.4
45 to 64 years.....	11.7	11.3	9.8	26.1	10.9	14.1	11.5	9.5	24.4	11.5
65 years and over.....	2.1	2.2	1.1	5.8	1.7	2.8	2.8	1.1	5.5	2.0
Boston, Mass.					Cincinnati, Ohio.					
All ages, number.....	670,585	157,870	257,104	240,722	13,564	363,891	154,937	132,190	56,792	19,639
Under 5 years.....	63,729	16,524	14,713	6,111	9,719	23,173	6,310	20,373	2,439	1,185
5 to 14 years.....	112,095	27,247	17,536	11,719	1,568	55,825	13,518	35,165	2,010	2,243
15 to 24 years.....	123,016	27,994	52,750	39,916	2,203	74,253	38,744	23,587	5,996	3,925
25 to 44 years.....	235,297	47,565	61,082	117,552	6,407	124,568	42,843	82,012	19,426	8,676
45 to 64 years.....	108,739	27,846	22,978	55,494	2,104	63,103	14,154	26,907	19,006	2,980
65 years and over.....	27,068	10,348	2,045	14,338	324	15,926	3,363	2,148	9,936	479
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.3	10.5	17.1	0.6	6.9	8.0	13.1	5.6	0.6	5.8
5 to 14 years.....	16.7	17.3	27.8	9.9	11.6	16.0	22.4	17.4	3.5	11.4
15 to 24 years.....	18.3	17.7	20.5	18.6	16.2	20.4	25.0	19.4	10.6	39.0
25 to 44 years.....	35.1	30.1	21.5	48.8	47.2	34.3	27.7	32.7	34.2	44.2
45 to 64 years.....	16.2	17.6	8.9	23.1	15.5	15.4	9.2	20.4	34.2	16.2
65 years and over.....	4.0	6.6	0.8	6.0	2.4	4.4	2.2	1.6	17.5	2.4

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15—Continued.		NATIVE WHITE.				NATIVE WHITE.							
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.
Cleveland, Ohio.							Fall River, Mass.						
All ages, number..		560,663	132,314	223,908	195,703	8,448	All ages, number..		119,295	15,858	52,125	50,874	355
Under 5 years.....		62,512	18,093	41,633	1,062	519	Under 5 years.....		13,967	2,503	10,867	542	25
5 to 14 years.....		97,481	27,155	57,855	11,500	948	5 to 14 years.....		24,287	3,840	17,096	3,318	41
15 to 24 years.....		114,971	30,060	61,787	34,857	1,612	15 to 24 years.....		24,084	2,764	14,404	9,842	62
25 to 34 years.....		192,924	40,876	55,410	92,530	3,970	25 to 34 years.....		35,981	3,475	10,159	22,441	165
35 to 44 years.....		75,332	14,715	15,854	44,194	1,185	35 to 44 years.....		16,927	2,307	2,566	12,078	58
45 to 64 years.....		16,790	3,706	1,528	11,580	204	45 to 64 years.....		4,005	905	149	2,947	4
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....		11.1	14.1	18.6	6.8	6.1	Under 5 years.....		11.7	15.7	20.8	1.1	7.0
5 to 14 years.....		17.1	20.5	25.8	5.9	11.1	5 to 14 years.....		20.4	24.2	32.8	6.5	11.5
15 to 24 years.....		20.5	20.2	28.1	17.8	19.1	15 to 24 years.....		20.2	17.4	21.9	19.3	17.5
25 to 34 years.....		34.4	30.9	24.7	47.3	45.0	25 to 34 years.....		30.2	21.9	19.5	43.5	46.5
35 to 44 years.....		13.4	11.1	7.1	23.2	14.0	35 to 44 years.....		14.2	14.5	4.7	23.7	16.3
45 to 64 years.....		3.0	2.8	0.6	5.9	2.4	45 to 64 years.....		3.4	5.7	0.3	5.8	1.1
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
Columbus, Ohio.							Grand Rapids, Mich.						
All ages, number..		181,511	116,846	35,578	16,285	12,739	All ages, number..		112,571	40,777	42,767	28,335	665
Under 5 years.....		14,157	10,829	2,577	91	886	Under 5 years.....		11,280	4,912	6,055	3,533	36
5 to 14 years.....		38,934	19,777	4,920	4,692	1,578	5 to 14 years.....		19,187	7,169	10,575	1,337	74
15 to 24 years.....		38,774	23,483	6,786	1,848	2,644	15 to 24 years.....		22,371	7,960	10,662	3,666	109
25 to 34 years.....		65,095	30,810	13,388	6,233	5,449	25 to 34 years.....		33,590	12,358	11,250	11,942	258
35 to 44 years.....		29,426	10,724	7,084	4,754	1,861	35 to 44 years.....		18,406	6,412	3,838	8,178	142
45 to 64 years.....		7,232	3,930	802	2,165	334	45 to 64 years.....		5,233	1,808	373	2,953	38
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....		7.9	9.3	7.1	0.6	6.6	Under 5 years.....		10.0	12.0	14.3	0.8	5.4
5 to 14 years.....		21.5	16.9	13.8	4.0	12.4	5 to 14 years.....		17.0	17.7	24.7	4.7	11.1
15 to 24 years.....		20.3	21.8	19.1	11.3	20.8	15 to 24 years.....		19.9	19.8	26.8	12.9	16.4
25 to 34 years.....		36.1	34.1	37.6	41.9	42.8	25 to 34 years.....		31.9	30.4	26.3	42.1	38.8
35 to 44 years.....		16.4	14.3	19.9	29.2	14.6	35 to 44 years.....		16.4	15.0	9.2	28.9	21.4
45 to 64 years.....		4.0	3.4	2.4	12.9	2.6	45 to 64 years.....		4.6	4.6	0.9	10.4	5.7
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
Dayton, Ohio.							Indianapolis, Ind.						
All ages, number..		116,577	72,301	25,559	13,847	4,842	All ages, number..		233,650	150,593	41,420	19,767	21,816
Under 5 years.....		14,577	7,922	2,243	107	374	Under 5 years.....		18,667	14,277	2,794	681	1,557
5 to 14 years.....		17,943	13,005	3,657	604	616	5 to 14 years.....		35,046	26,195	5,859	543	3,046
15 to 24 years.....		22,551	15,291	4,500	1,948	919	15 to 24 years.....		45,414	30,990	7,788	2,274	4,229
25 to 34 years.....		40,933	23,104	9,292	5,872	2,020	25 to 34 years.....		83,848	50,610	16,424	8,053	8,735
35 to 44 years.....		19,701	10,304	5,267	3,336	736	35 to 44 years.....		39,712	22,597	7,732	5,878	3,494
45 to 64 years.....		5,111	2,644	536	1,775	159	45 to 64 years.....		9,951	5,571	811	2,913	656
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....		12.5	11.0	8.8	0.8	7.7	Under 5 years.....		8.0	9.5	6.7	0.3	7.1
5 to 14 years.....		15.4	18.1	14.3	4.4	12.7	5 to 14 years.....		15.3	17.4	14.1	2.7	14.0
15 to 24 years.....		19.5	21.1	18.0	14.1	19.0	15 to 24 years.....		19.4	20.6	18.8	11.5	19.5
25 to 34 years.....		34.6	32.0	36.4	42.4	41.7	25 to 34 years.....		35.9	33.6	29.7	40.7	40.0
35 to 44 years.....		17.0	14.2	20.5	25.5	15.4	35 to 44 years.....		17.0	15.6	18.8	29.7	16.0
45 to 64 years.....		4.4	3.7	2.1	12.8	3.2	45 to 64 years.....		4.3	3.7	2.0	11.7	3.0
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
Denver, Colo.							Jersey City, N. J.						
All ages, number..		213,381	106,945	61,185	38,941	5,426	All ages, number..		267,779	74,861	109,101	77,997	5,900
Under 5 years.....		16,879	9,867	6,174	200	313	Under 5 years.....		29,437	11,362	17,004	510	557
5 to 14 years.....		32,504	17,684	12,633	1,285	632	5 to 14 years.....		52,398	19,830	28,391	3,311	802
15 to 24 years.....		40,374	21,024	13,538	4,306	933	15 to 24 years.....		51,484	16,135	23,675	12,611	1,044
25 to 34 years.....		77,659	37,137	19,606	17,884	2,406	25 to 34 years.....		88,115	18,656	29,758	37,062	2,925
35 to 44 years.....		27,575	10,648	7,065	12,069	920	35 to 44 years.....		36,340	6,991	9,514	19,004	779
45 to 64 years.....		7,703	3,983	747	2,819	142	45 to 64 years.....		7,732	1,764	708	5,198	82
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....		7.9	9.2	10.5	0.5	5.2	Under 5 years.....		11.0	15.2	15.6	0.7	9.3
5 to 14 years.....		15.2	16.5	20.6	3.9	11.6	5 to 14 years.....		19.4	28.5	26.0	4.3	14.5
15 to 24 years.....		18.9	19.7	22.8	11.1	17.2	15 to 24 years.....		20.0	21.6	21.7	16.2	17.5
25 to 34 years.....		36.4	34.7	32.2	45.9	45.4	25 to 34 years.....		32.9	24.9	27.3	47.6	44.0
35 to 44 years.....		15.6	13.6	12.4	30.8	17.0	35 to 44 years.....		12.6	9.8	8.7	24.5	13.1
45 to 64 years.....		3.6	3.7	1.2	7.2	2.6	45 to 64 years.....		2.9	2.4	0.6	6.7	1.4
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
Detroit, Mich.							Kansas City, Mo.						
All ages, number..		465,766	115,106	188,255	156,565	5,741	All ages, number..		248,381	153,717	45,633	25,327	23,566
Under 5 years.....		48,715	16,615	30,054	1,715	330	Under 5 years.....		18,598	13,110	4,092	1,747	1,211
5 to 14 years.....		77,628	22,622	46,242	8,099	685	5 to 14 years.....		34,138	23,011	7,536	1,116	2,466
15 to 24 years.....		90,231	24,058	46,571	26,802	1,081	15 to 24 years.....		50,379	32,480	9,933	3,218	4,700
25 to 34 years.....		158,338	34,785	49,464	72,049	2,550	25 to 34 years.....		89,941	53,891	16,887	10,989	11,150
35 to 44 years.....		65,109	12,335	14,725	37,191	899	35 to 44 years.....		39,673	22,591	6,874	7,340	3,214
45 to 64 years.....		15,090	3,309	1,945	10,782	174	45 to 64 years.....		8,641	5,089	612	2,422	490
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						
All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....		10.5	14.4	16.0	1.1	5.7	Under 5 years.....		7.5	8.5	9.0	0.7	5.1
5 to 14 years.....		16.7	19.7	24.6	5.2	11.9	5 to 14 years.....		13.6	16.5	15.4	1.0	10.0
15 to 24 years.....		21.3	21.7	24.6	17.1	18.8	15 to 24 years.....		20.3	21.1	21.8	12.7	19.9
25 to 34 years.....		34.1	26.2	26.3	46.0	44.4	25 to 34 years.....		37.8	35.7	30.9	43.4	42.3
35 to 44 years.....		14.1	10.8	10.6	23.8	17.3	35 to 44 years.....		14.7	11.7	10.2	24.0	21.0
45 to 64 years.....		3.3	2.8	0.7	6.8	3.0	45 to 64 years.....		3.5	3.3	1.4	9.6	2.1
65 years and over.....							65 years and over.....						

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15—Continued.

Table 15—Continued.													
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		NATIVE WHITE.				Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		NATIVE WHITE.				Negro.
		All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white.		All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white.			
Los Angeles, Cal.						Minneapolis, Minn.							
All ages, number.....	319,198	169,967	74,756	60,984	7,599	All ages, per cent.....							
Under 5 years.....	22,817	13,381	8,022	635	1,556	Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
5 to 14 years.....	41,279	23,688	13,540	3,026	1,492	5 to 14 years.....	8.6	11.1	12.5	0.5			
15 to 24 years.....	57,621	31,323	18,557	7,705	1,433	15 to 24 years.....	14.8	16.6	21.8	0.4			
25 to 44 years.....	121,775	61,954	25,693	27,604	3,103	25 to 44 years.....	22.4	22.4	28.5	14.0			
45 to 64 years.....	59,659	30,359	10,330	16,709	1,244	45 to 64 years.....	35.4	31.2	28.7	26.7			
65 years and over.....	15,459	8,822	1,475	4,916	184	65 years and over.....	14.9	13.4	7.7	18.5			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	7.1	7.9	10.7	0.9	7.3	Nashville, Tenn.							
5 to 14 years.....	13.0	13.9	18.1	5.0	13.8	All ages, number.....							
15 to 24 years.....	18.1	18.5	20.9	12.7	18.9	Under 5 years.....	110,364	63,687	7,151	2,993			
25 to 44 years.....	38.2	36.5	34.4	45.6	40.8	5 to 14 years.....	10,172	6,988	432	11			
45 to 64 years.....	18.7	17.9	13.8	27.6	16.4	15 to 24 years.....	19,627	12,475	968	144			
65 years and over.....	4.8	5.2	2.0	8.1	2.4	25 to 44 years.....	24,167	14,600	1,238	300			
						45 to 64 years.....	35,411	19,438	2,849	989			
						65 years and over.....	16,695	8,745	1,370	1,022			
						All ages, per cent.....							
						Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
						5 to 14 years.....	9.2	11.0	6.3	0.4			
						15 to 24 years.....	17.8	19.4	13.9	4.4			
						25 to 44 years.....	22.0	21.9	19.0	10.0			
						45 to 64 years.....	32.2	30.5	39.8	33.0			
						65 years and over.....	15.1	13.7	19.2	15.2			
						New Haven, Conn.							
All ages, number.....	222,928	113,543	52,411	17,436	40,522	All ages, number.....							
Under 5 years.....	18,848	13,827	2,514	49	2,458	Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
5 to 14 years.....	37,418	24,954	6,628	387	5,439	5 to 14 years.....	9.2	11.0	6.3	0.4			
15 to 24 years.....	46,279	26,570	9,578	1,333	8,342	15 to 24 years.....	17.8	19.4	13.9	4.4			
25 to 44 years.....	75,463	32,662	21,758	5,367	16,341	25 to 44 years.....	22.0	21.9	19.0	10.0			
45 to 64 years.....	36,655	12,662	11,146	6,463	6,379	45 to 64 years.....	32.2	30.5	39.8	33.0			
65 years and over.....	8,976	5,015	969	3,706	1,286	65 years and over.....	15.1	13.7	19.2	15.2			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	8.4	12.2	4.8	0.3	6.1								
5 to 14 years.....	16.7	22.0	12.7	2.2	13.4								
15 to 24 years.....	20.7	28.8	18.2	7.6	20.8								
25 to 44 years.....	33.7	33.2	31.3	37.1	35.7								
45 to 64 years.....	16.4	11.2	2.3	21.3	3.2								
65 years and over.....	4.0	2.7	1.8	21.3	3.2								
						Lowell, Mass.							
All ages, number.....	106,294	20,703	41,942	43,457	133	All ages, number.....							
Under 5 years.....	10,457	2,343	7,681	400	11	Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
5 to 14 years.....	18,627	6,339	12,302	2,073	13	5 to 14 years.....	10.3	9.9	19.0	0.7			
15 to 24 years.....	21,343	3,447	9,418	8,442	25	15 to 24 years.....	19.2	28.1	6.1	1.5			
25 to 44 years.....	55,616	4,988	9,153	20,327	49	25 to 44 years.....	18.9	18.0	20.1	18.4			
45 to 64 years.....	16,901	4,404	3,608	9,706	26	45 to 64 years.....	32.7	28.2	23.6	45.6			
65 years and over.....	4,389	1,983	298	2,431	7	65 years and over.....	14.3	11.7	27.4	23.4			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	9.8	11.3	18.3	0.9	8.3								
5 to 14 years.....	17.0	17.6	29.3	8.8	9.8								
15 to 24 years.....	20.1	22.0	19.4	46.8	36.8								
25 to 44 years.....	33.0	26.5	21.8	36.8	36.8								
45 to 64 years.....	15.9	18.6	7.4	22.3	19.5								
65 years and over.....	4.1	8.1	0.6	8.6	5.3								
						Memphis, Tenn.							
All ages, number.....	131,105	59,965	12,138	6,467	52,411	All ages, number.....							
Under 5 years.....	10,705	6,012	2,984	28	3,729	Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
5 to 14 years.....	19,505	10,201	1,789	318	7,190	5 to 14 years.....	9.5	13.4	6.1	0.5			
15 to 24 years.....	28,575	13,115	2,283	916	12,249	15 to 24 years.....	18.9	25.7	12.9	3.9			
25 to 44 years.....	50,116	21,183	4,878	2,613	21,408	25 to 44 years.....	20.5	24.1	16.3	10.4			
45 to 64 years.....	17,546	7,349	2,039	1,873	6,269	45 to 64 years.....	23.6	23.9	40.6	34.0			
65 years and over.....	3,857	1,541	158	715	1,442	65 years and over.....	14.2	8.0	2.7	31.6			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	8.2	10.0	8.1	4.4	7.1								
5 to 14 years.....	14.9	17.0	11.7	15.0	15.7								
15 to 24 years.....	21.8	21.9	18.8	14.2	23.4								
25 to 44 years.....	38.2	35.3	32.0	40.4	40.8								
45 to 64 years.....	12.3	12.3	16.8	29.0	18.0								
65 years and over.....	2.9	2.6	1.3	11.1	2.7								
						New York, N. Y.							
All ages, number.....	373,857	78,823	182,530	111,456	980	All ages, number.....							
Under 5 years.....	37,834	14,555	22,249	910	49	Under 5 years.....	4,766,883	921,318	1,829,141	1,927,705			
5 to 14 years.....	69,041	30,291	42,736	4,932	810	5 to 14 years.....	507,680	129,853	358,733	14,660			
15 to 24 years.....	81,051	19,800	46,392	14,963	184	15 to 24 years.....	804,194	216,357	544,298	135,070			
25 to 44 years.....	118,833	17,099	53,514	47,069	496	25 to 44 years.....	999,464	197,307	87,471	88,227			
45 to 64 years.....	43,718	16,929	12,216	14,579	149	45 to 64 years.....	1,613,715	378,871	284,181	88,227			
65 years and over.....	12,756	1,220	702	10,813	20	65 years and over.....	653,787	98,778	117,009	29,495			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	8.2	10.0	10.0	0.4	7.1								
5 to 14 years.....	18.5	27.0	23.4	4.4	8.3								
15 to 24 years.....	17.7	14.7	7.7	12.7	12.7								
25 to 44 years.....	31.8	21.7	29.3	42.8	30.0								
45 to 64 years.....	14.4	5.7	9.2	28.9	13.2								
65 years and over.....	3.4	1.5	0.4	9.7	2.0								
						Milwaukee, Wis.							
All ages, number.....	373,857	78,823	182,530	111,456	980	All ages, number.....							
Under 5 years.....	37,834	14,555	22,249	910	49	Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
5 to 14 years.....	69,041	30,291	42,736	4,932	810	5 to 14 years.....	10.6	13.8	10.7	0.8			
15 to 24 years.....	81,051	19,800	46,392	14,963	184	15 to 24 years.....	14.1	22.9	20.7	7.0			
25 to 44 years.....	118,833	17,099	53,514	47,069	496	25 to 44 years.....	26.8	21.4	28.8	24.7			
45 to 64 years.....	43,718	16,929	12,216	14,579	149	45 to 64 years.....	33.9	27.6	23.2	46.1			
65 years and over.....	12,756	1,220	702	10,813	20	65 years and over.....	13.7	10.7	8.1	20.5			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	10.1	18.7	12.2	0.7	4.7								
5 to 14 years.....	18.5	27.0	23.4	4.4	8.3								
15 to 24 years.....	17.7	14.7	7.7	12.7	12.7								
25 to 44 years.....	31.8	21.7	29.3	42.8	30.0								
45 to 64 years.....	14.4	5.7	9.2	28.9	13.2								
65 years and over.....	3.4	1.5	0.4	9.7	2.0								
						San Antonio, Tex.							
All ages, number.....	301,408	96,165	116,348	55,938	2,582	All ages, number.....							
Under 5 years.....	25,776	10,483	14,624	422	113	Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
5 to 14 years.....	44,361	19,886	25,430	2,929	251	5 to 14 years.....	12.1	12.1	22.2	0.8			
15 to 24 years.....	67,383	21,215	33,233	12,565	410	15 to 24 years.....	16.5	18.7	28.3	7.5			
25 to 44 years.....	163,037	22,978	33,417	41,800	1,353	25 to 44 years.....	21.9	20.0	20.5	21.2			
45 to 64 years.....	45,009	12,869	9,016	22,778	355	45 to 64 years.....	35.2	31.8	21.2	45.6			
65 years and over.....	9,800	3,854	709	5,239	36	65 years and over.....	13.7	10.7	8.1	20.5			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	8.4	12.2	4.8	0.3	6.1								
5 to 14 years.....	16.7	22.0	12.7	2.2	13.4								
15 to 24 years.....	20.7	28.8	18.2	7.6	20.8								
25 to 44 years.....	33.7	33.2	31.3	37.1	35.7								
45 to 64 years.....	16.4	11.2	2.3	21.3	3.2								
65 years and over.....	4.0	2.7	1.8	21.3	3.2								
						San Antonio, Tex.							
All ages, number.....	301,408	96,165	116,348	55,938	2,582	All ages, number.....							
Under 5 years.....	25,776	10,483	14,624	422	113	Under 5 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
5 to 14 years.....	44,361	19,886	25,430	2,929	251	5 to 14 years.....	12.1	12.1	22.2	0.8			
15 to 24 years.....	67,383	21,215	33,233	12,565	410	15 to 24 years.....	16.5	18.7	28.3	7.5			
25 to 44 years.....	163,037	22,978	33,417	41,800	1,353	25 to 44 years.....	21.9	20.0	20.5	21.2			
45 to 64 years.....	45,009	12,869	9,016	22,778	355	45 to 64 years.....	35.2	31.8	21.2	45.6			
65 years and over.....	9,800	3,854	709	5,239	36	65 years and over.....	13.7	10.7	8.1	20.5			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	8.4	12.2	4.8	0.3	6.1								
5 to 14 years.....	16.7	22.0	12.7	2.2	13.4								
15 to 24 years.....	20.7	28.8	18.2	7.6	20.8								
25 to 44 years.....	33.7	33.2	31.3	37.1	35.7								
45 to 64 years.....	16.4	11.2	2.3	21.3	3.2								
65 years and over.....	4.0	2.7	1.8	21.3	3.2								

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15—Continued.		NATIVE WHITE.							NATIVE WHITE.				
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		All classes.	Native per cent.	Foreign or mixed per cent.	Foreign-born or mixed white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		All classes.	Native per cent.	Foreign or mixed per cent.	Foreign-born or mixed white.	Negro.
New York, N. Y.—Continued.													
Bronx Borough.													
All ages, number.		430,980	92,569	185,146	148,335	4,117	Omaha, Nebr.		124,096	62,917	39,595	27,068	4,426
Under 5 years.		46,704	15,025	30,361	918	393	All ages, number.		10,459	5,432	4,585	176	243
5 to 14 years.		35,731	21,008	40,299	7,408	588	Under 5 years.		18,835	8,631	8,161	441	441
15 to 24 years.		85,731	23,008	40,099	25,362	736	5 to 14 years.		20,280	11,746	10,719	5,611	796
25 to 44 years.		144,544	22,210	47,767	72,750	1,684	15 to 24 years.		44,647	18,339	11,689	12,387	2,212
45 to 64 years.		58,215	6,996	15,479	35,182	520	25 to 44 years.		19,075	1,048	3	1,750	640
65 years and over.		11,726	1,775	1,067	8,663	186	45 to 64 years.		4,043	1,629	301	2,024	88
All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.		10.8	16.2	16.4	0.6	9.5	Under 5 years.		8.4	10.3	11.6	0.7	5.5
5 to 14 years.		19.4	27.4	27.4	5.0	14.3	5 to 14 years.		15.2	16.3	21.9	4.0	10.0
15 to 24 years.		19.9	22.7	21.7	16.0	17.9	15 to 24 years.		21.7	22.2	27.1	13.3	18.0
25 to 44 years.		33.5	24.0	25.8	48.8	40.9	25 to 44 years.		36.0	34.6	29.5	45.8	50.0
45 to 64 years.		13.4	7.6	8.4	23.6	12.6	45 to 64 years.		15.4	13.3	9.1	28.6	14.5
65 years and over.		2.7	1.9	0.6	5.8	4.5	65 years and over.		3.3	3.1	0.8	7.5	2.0
Paterson, N. J.													
All ages, number.		125,600	28,392	50,179	45,398	1,538	All ages, number.		125,600	28,392	50,179	45,398	1,538
Under 5 years.		12,546	3,610	8,407	396	132	Under 5 years.		12,546	3,610	8,407	396	132
5 to 14 years.		23,959	6,297	14,690	2,726	243	5 to 14 years.		23,959	6,297	14,690	2,726	243
15 to 24 years.		25,881	5,656	11,754	7,357	296	15 to 24 years.		25,881	5,656	11,754	7,357	296
25 to 44 years.		40,458	8,003	11,486	20,234	634	25 to 44 years.		40,458	8,003	11,486	20,234	634
45 to 64 years.		18,623	3,962	5,623	11,420	187	45 to 64 years.		18,623	3,962	5,623	11,420	187
65 years and over.		4,718	1,134	390	3,149	45	65 years and over.		4,718	1,134	390	3,149	45
All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.		10.0	12.7	16.8	0.9	8.6	Under 5 years.		10.0	12.7	16.8	0.9	8.6
5 to 14 years.		19.1	22.2	29.3	6.0	15.8	5 to 14 years.		19.1	22.2	29.3	6.0	15.8
15 to 24 years.		20.0	19.9	23.4	16.2	19.2	15 to 24 years.		20.0	19.9	23.4	16.2	19.2
25 to 44 years.		32.2	28.2	22.9	44.8	41.2	25 to 44 years.		32.2	28.2	22.9	44.8	41.2
45 to 64 years.		14.8	12.5	6.8	23.2	12.2	45 to 64 years.		14.8	12.5	6.8	23.2	12.2
65 years and over.		3.8	4.0	0.8	6.9	2.9	65 years and over.		3.8	4.0	0.8	6.9	2.9
Philadelphia, Pa.													
All ages, number.		1,549,008	584,008	496,785	382,578	84,459	All ages, number.		1,549,008	584,008	496,785	382,578	84,459
Under 5 years.		152,921	67,226	76,097	2,722	6,863	Under 5 years.		152,921	67,226	76,097	2,722	6,863
5 to 14 years.		286,039	113,172	110,830	24,016	10,835	5 to 14 years.		286,039	113,172	110,830	24,016	10,835
15 to 24 years.		299,722	119,449	99,445	65,043	15,667	15 to 24 years.		299,722	119,449	99,445	65,043	15,667
25 to 44 years.		516,556	175,365	133,725	170,732	38,197	25 to 44 years.		516,556	175,365	133,725	170,732	38,197
45 to 64 years.		248,504	52,529	63,770	30,854	10,854	45 to 64 years.		248,504	52,529	63,770	30,854	10,854
65 years and over.		62,689	24,597	7,924	28,402	1,752	65 years and over.		62,689	24,597	7,924	28,402	1,752
All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.		9.9	11.5	15.3	0.7	8.1	Under 5 years.		9.9	11.5	15.3	0.7	8.1
5 to 14 years.		17.2	19.4	23.8	6.3	14.8	5 to 14 years.		17.2	19.4	23.8	6.3	14.8
15 to 24 years.		19.3	20.0	17.0	18.5	18.5	15 to 24 years.		19.3	20.0	17.0	18.5	18.5
25 to 44 years.		33.4	30.0	25.5	44.6	45.2	25 to 44 years.		33.4	30.0	25.5	44.6	45.2
45 to 64 years.		16.0	14.2	12.7	23.8	12.9	45 to 64 years.		16.0	14.2	12.7	23.8	12.9
65 years and over.		4.0	4.2	1.6	7.4	2.1	65 years and over.		4.0	4.2	1.6	7.4	2.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.													
All ages, number.		533,995	176,089	231,483	140,436	25,623	All ages, number.		533,995	176,089	231,483	140,436	25,623
Under 5 years.		57,788	23,644	31,093	899	2,240	Under 5 years.		57,788	23,644	31,093	899	2,240
5 to 14 years.		95,195	37,816	47,076	6,508	3,785	5 to 14 years.		95,195	37,816	47,076	6,508	3,785
15 to 24 years.		108,378	37,237	41,656	25,000	4,398	15 to 24 years.		108,378	37,237	41,656	25,000	4,398
25 to 44 years.		183,046	54,303	49,240	67,701	11,022	25 to 44 years.		183,046	54,303	49,240	67,701	11,022
45 to 64 years.		73,016	18,029	19,841	31,273	5,076	45 to 64 years.		73,016	18,029	19,841	31,273	5,076
65 years and over.		15,229	3,803	2,451	8,564	409	65 years and over.		15,229	3,803	2,451	8,564	409
All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.		10.8	13.4	16.2	0.6	8.7	Under 5 years.		10.8	13.4	16.2	0.6	8.7
5 to 14 years.		17.8	21.5	24.6	4.6	14.4	5 to 14 years.		17.8	21.5	24.6	4.6	14.4
15 to 24 years.		21.1	21.8	17.8	17.7	17.2	15 to 24 years.		21.1	21.8	17.8	17.7	17.2
25 to 44 years.		34.3	30.8	25.7	48.3	45.3	25 to 44 years.		34.3	30.8	25.7	48.3	45.3
45 to 64 years.		13.7	10.6	10.4	22.3	12.0	45 to 64 years.		13.7	10.6	10.4	22.3	12.0
65 years and over.		2.9	2.2	1.3	6.1	1.6	65 years and over.		2.9	2.2	1.3	6.1	1.6
Portland, Ore.													
All ages, number.		207,214	104,163	51,009	43,780	1,045	All ages, number.		207,214	104,163	51,009	43,780	1,045
Under 5 years.		14,158	8,315	5,343	352	40	Under 5 years.		14,158	8,315	5,343	352	40
5 to 14 years.		24,851	13,634	9,305	1,769	74	5 to 14 years.		24,851	13,634	9,305	1,769	74
15 to 24 years.		41,793	21,457	13,062	6,499	135	15 to 24 years.		41,793	21,457	13,062	6,499	135
25 to 44 years.		85,081	42,478	17,614	21,796	609	25 to 44 years.		85,081	42,478	17,614	21,796	609
45 to 64 years.		34,555	14,874	5,172	10,766	163	45 to 64 years.		34,555	14,874	5,172	10,766	163
65 years and over.		6,538	3,248	608	2,517	16	65 years and over.		6,538	3,248	608	2,517	16
All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.		6.8	8.0	10.4	0.8	4.3	Under 5 years.		6.8	8.0	10.4	0.8	4.3
5 to 14 years.		12.0	13.1	18.0	4.0	7.1	5 to 14 years.		12.0	13.1	18.0	4.0	7.1
15 to 24 years.		20.2	20.6	18.8	14.8	12.9	15 to 24 years.		20.2	20.6	18.8	14.8	12.9
25 to 44 years.		41.1	40.8	34.5	49.8	58.3	25 to 44 years.		41.1	40.8	34.5	49.8	58.3
45 to 64 years.		16.7	14.3	10.1	24.7	15.6	45 to 64 years.		16.7	14.3	10.1	24.7	15.6
65 years and over.		3.2	3.1	1.2	5.7	1.5	65 years and over.		3.2	3.1	1.2	5.7	1.5
Providence, R. I.													
All ages, number.		224,328	59,968	82,354	76,303	5,316	All ages, number.		224,328	59,968	82,354	76,303	5,316
Under 5 years.		21,814	5,833	14,851	5,483	458	Under 5 years.		21,814	5,833	14,851	5,483	458
5 to 14 years.		37,012	10,076	21,910	4,233	755	5 to 14 years.		37,012	10,076	21,910	4,233	755
15 to 24 years.		42,715	10,715	16,713	14,308	1,088	15 to 24 years.		42,715	10,715	16,713	14,308	1,088
25 to 44 years.		76,757	17,859	20,771	25,847	2,084	25 to 44 years.		76,757	17,859	20,771	25,847	2,084
45 to 64 years.		36,441	10,870	7,491	17,048	920	45 to 64 years.		36,441	10,870	7,491	17,048	920
65 years and over.		9,331	3,988	914	4,140	170	65 years and over.		9,331	3,988	914	4,140	170
All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.		9.7	9.9	18.0	0.7	8.4	Under 5 years.		9.7	9.9	18.0	0.7	8.4
5 to 14 years.		16.5	16.8	26.6	5.5	14.2	5 to 14 years.		16.5	16.8	26.6	5.5	14.2
15 to 24 years.		19.0	17.9	20.3	18.8	17.7	15 to 24 years.		19.0	17.9	20.3	18.8	17.7
25 to 44 years.		34.2	29.8	25.2	47.0	39.2	25 to 44 years.		34.2	29.8	25.2	47.0	39.2
45 to 64 years.		18.1	16.2	9.1	22.3	17.3	45 to 64 years.		18.1	16.2	9.1	22.3	17.3
65 years and over.		4.2	7.3	0.7	5.4	3.4	65 years and over.		4.2	7.3	0.7	5.4	3.4

AGE DISTRIBUTION

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals of all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15—Continued

Table 15—Continued.

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.
All classes.	Native percentage.	Foreign or mixed race.	Foreign or mixed race.			All classes.	Native percentage.	Foreign or mixed race.	Foreign or mixed race.		
Richmond, Va.						Seattle, Wash.					
All ages, number.	127,628	69,130	7,664	4,085	46,733	All ages, number.	237,194	105,784	61,134	60,835	2,286
Under 5 years.	11,602	6,832	724	27	4,019	Under 5 years.	17,043	8,963	7,220	147	99
5 to 14 years.	21,318	12,643	1,226	221	7,226	5 to 14 years.	29,614	15,015	12,113	2,103	165
15 to 24 years.	58,422	32,210	11,421	568	11,221	15 to 24 years.	16,442	20,216	14,675	8,767	334
25 to 44 years.	42,679	21,925	2,621	1,704	16,420	25 to 44 years.	99,747	47,183	20,343	32,694	1,369
45 to 64 years.	18,390	9,564	6,153	1,654	5,153	45 to 64 years.	55,708	25,088	6,413	13,405	317
65 years and over.	4,550	2,776	218	518	1,068	65 years and over.	6,246	4,037	589	2,583	31
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	9.1	9.9	9.4	0.7	8.6	Under 5 years.	7.2	8.5	11.8	0.7	4.3
5 to 14 years.	17.1	18.3	16.0	5.4	16.5	5 to 14 years.	12.5	14.2	19.8	3.5	7.2
15 to 24 years.	22.3	22.0	18.0	12.5	24.0	15 to 24 years.	18.5	20.4	24.4	14.7	28.0
25 to 44 years.	33.4	31.7	34.2	4.7	35.1	25 to 44 years.	42.1	39.1	33.3	53.7	56.9
45 to 64 years.	14.3	14.0	18.8	25.6	13.2	45 to 64 years.	15.1	14.3	10.0	22.9	11.8
65 years and over.	3.6	4.0	2.8	12.7	2.2	65 years and over.	2.6	2.9	1.0	4.2	1.4
Rochester, N. Y.						Spokane, Wash.					
All ages, number.	218,149	74,525	83,687	58,993	879	All ages, number.	104,402	54,574	27,277	21,220	723
Under 5 years.	19,066	8,625	9,807	576	58	Under 5 years.	9,666	5,845	2,912	213	37
5 to 14 years.	33,903	14,513	15,117	3,162	109	5 to 14 years.	15,194	9,113	5,160	757	64
15 to 24 years.	45,559	17,389	17,663	40,665	179	15 to 24 years.	11,098	10,683	12,772	1,072	118
25 to 44 years.	79,917	22,296	26,687	25,295	370	25 to 44 years.	40,620	19,323	9,553	11,056	388
45 to 64 years.	36,705	9,933	12,323	14,890	151	45 to 64 years.	15,734	7,332	2,991	5,151	101
65 years and over.	9,463	3,024	1,161	5,203	12	65 years and over.	2,745	1,464	280	986	11
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	8.7	11.6	11.7	1.0	16.6	Under 5 years.	9.3	10.8	10.7	4.0	8.1
5 to 14 years.	15.5	19.5	19.3	5.4	12.4	5 to 14 years.	14.5	16.7	18.9	3.6	8.0
15 to 24 years.	20.2	22.0	21.0	16.6	20.4	15 to 24 years.	19.8	20.3	23.4	14.0	16.3
25 to 44 years.	34.3	34.3	30.8	31.9	38.4	25 to 44 years.	38.8	34.4	34.4	54.4	47.4
45 to 64 years.	16.8	12.6	14.7	25.1	17.2	45 to 64 years.	15.1	13.4	11.0	24.3	14.0
65 years and over.	4.3	4.1	1.4	8.9	1.4	65 years and over.	2.6	2.7	1.0	4.6	1.5
St. Louis, Mo.						Syracuse, N. Y.					
All ages, number.	687,099	269,836	246,848	125,706	43,960	All ages, number.	137,249	58,408	46,912	30,781	1,124
Under 5 years.	60,183	30,902	34,962	832	16,572	Under 5 years.	12,878	6,543	3,217	1,918	57
5 to 14 years.	110,893	62,016	67,895	5,672	5,268	5 to 14 years.	21,398	10,273	9,602	1,735	146
15 to 24 years.	143,303	65,943	53,077	15,973	8,554	15 to 24 years.	27,005	12,314	9,334	5,173	179
25 to 44 years.	241,697	73,229	60,405	40,665	19,715	25 to 44 years.	45,604	18,550	10,472	16,552	604
45 to 64 years.	104,660	23,849	36,733	37,494	6,376	45 to 64 years.	23,465	8,779	6,845	7,617	209
65 years and over.	26,065	5,318	2,513	15,973	1,252	65 years and over.	6,248	2,741	541	2,927	38
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	8.7	13.7	8.0	0.7	6.1	Under 5 years.	9.7	10.2	12.0	0.7	5.9
5 to 14 years.	16.1	23.4	15.1	4.1	12.0	5 to 14 years.	15.7	16.4	20.6	2.7	12.2
15 to 24 years.	20.9	24.3	21.5	12.7	19.5	15 to 24 years.	19.7	21.1	19.9	16.8	15.9
25 to 44 years.	35.2	27.9	39.2	39.5	44.8	25 to 44 years.	34.3	31.2	31.8	43.6	42.2
45 to 64 years.	15.1	8.8	14.9	14.9	14.5	45 to 64 years.	17.1	15.0	13.6	26.7	18.6
65 years and over.	3.6	2.0	1.0	12.7	2.8	65 years and over.	4.6	4.7	1.2	9.5	3.4
St. Paul, Minn.						Toledo, Ohio.					
All ages, number.	214,744	61,594	93,398	56,524	3,144	All ages, number.	168,497	75,147	59,383	32,037	1,877
Under 5 years.	16,426	7,980	9,052	326	164	Under 5 years.	15,891	8,834	6,778	164	114
5 to 14 years.	30,564	12,674	20,064	1,197	268	5 to 14 years.	29,617	13,788	9,765	3,318	177
15 to 24 years.	50,147	14,748	27,602	7,262	509	15 to 24 years.	47,147	15,444	11,656	3,900	342
25 to 44 years.	72,742	19,137	27,418	25,467	1,681	25 to 44 years.	68,543	23,708	18,664	13,333	814
45 to 64 years.	30,960	6,190	7,292	10,969	466	45 to 64 years.	27,605	9,716	7,168	9,716	318
65 years and over.	6,316	1,283	434	4,529	70	65 years and over.	6,537	2,516	640	3,533	84
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	8.6	13.0	10.7	0.6	5.2	Under 5 years.	9.4	11.8	11.4	0.5	6.1
5 to 14 years.	16.3	19.8	22.1	3.4	9.2	5 to 14 years.	17.6	19.6	21.4	4.3	11.6
15 to 24 years.	23.9	28.6	29.6	12.4	15.9	15 to 24 years.	28.0	31.5	31.4	41.6	38.2
25 to 44 years.	34.3	31.1	29.4	45.1	33.5	25 to 44 years.	37.2	31.5	31.4	41.6	41.6
45 to 64 years.	14.4	10.1	7.8	30.0	13.7	45 to 64 years.	16.1	13.2	12.0	30.3	17.0
65 years and over.	2.9	2.1	0.5	8.0	2.2	65 years and over.	4.0	3.3	1.1	11.0	3.6
San Francisco, Cal.						Washington, D. C.					
All ages, number.	416,912	115,359	153,781	130,874	1,642	All ages, number.	331,699	166,711	45,066	24,351	34,446
Under 5 years.	29,178	12,768	15,180	562	101	Under 5 years.	26,669	15,470	3,746	193	7,290
5 to 14 years.	49,790	19,135	26,032	3,559	126	5 to 14 years.	49,961	27,806	6,739	952	14,403
15 to 24 years.	75,954	25,185	24,539	15,532	392	15 to 24 years.	62,536	31,778	7,767	2,893	19,353
25 to 44 years.	170,442	40,040	59,824	62,972	797	25 to 44 years.	119,376	55,676	17,222	10,463	35,790
45 to 64 years.	68,642	13,277	16,347	35,893	244	45 to 64 years.	54,273	25,962	8,268	6,329	15,580
65 years and over.	16,028	3,111	1,318	11,428	64	65 years and over.	17,079	9,128	1,484	3,439	2,957
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	7.1	11.4	9.9	0.4	6.1	Under 5 years.	8.1	9.5	7.3	0.8	7.7
5 to 14 years.	11.9	16.6	16.9	2.7	7.7	5 to 14 years.	15.1	16.7	15.0	4.0	15.2
15 to 24 years.	18.9	21.8	22.7	11.9	18.4	15 to 24 years.	18.9	19.2	16.7	11.9	21.1
25 to 44 years.	40.7	35.1	38.9	48.6	48.6	25 to 44 years.	35.4	33.4	27.7	22.6	35.4
45 to 64 years.	16.5	11.5	10.6	27.4	14.9	45 to 64 years.	16.4	12.6	8.8	26.0	14.4
65 years and over.	3.8	2.7	0.9	8.7	3.9	65 years and over.	5.1	5.3	3.3	14.1	3.1
Scranton, Pa.						Worcester, Mass.					
All ages, number.	129,867	38,745	55,431	35,112	567	All ages, number.	145,868	41,421	54,751	46,492	1,241
Under 5 years.	6,193	2,822	3,283	27	77	Under 5 years.	6,363	3,318	9,703	318	104
5 to 14 years.	26,281	9,600	14,910	1,662	88	5 to 14 years.	24,976	7,190	15,422	2,167	104
15 to 24 years.	26,952	8,294	13,073	5,471	113	15 to 24 years.	27,933	7,154	12,041	8,436	194
25 to 44 years.	49,807	7,793	14,779	23,640	246	25 to 44 years.	49,807	11,808	17,267	22,677	446
45 to 64 years.	16,632	3,876	4,109	8,549	77	45 to 64 years.	23,085	7,738	4,137	10,793	233
65 years and over.	3,694	944	282	2,461	7	65 years and over.	6,285	3,149	273	2,796	66
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.	11.8	16.0	15.9	0.8	6.5	Under 5 years.	9.9	10.5	17.4	0.7	8.4
5 to 14 years.	6.1	24.3	26.9	4.7	15.7	5 to 14 years.	17.7	17.7	28.4	4.7	18.9
15 to 24 years.	20.8	21.4	23.6	15.6	19.9	15 to 24 years.	19.1	17.3	22.0	17.4	15.6
25 to 44 years.	21.5	25.3	25.6	47.4	43.2	25 to 44 years.	33.7	28.4	24.0	49.0	35.9
45 to 64 years.	12.8	10.4	8.6	24.6	18.4	45 to 64 years.	16.0	18.4	14.7	18.9	9.9
65 years and over.	2.8	2.4	0.5	7.0	1.2	65 years and over.	4.3	7.6	0.5	5.8	5.5

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 16

CITY.	AGE PERIODS.						CITY.	AGE PERIODS.					
	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
Alabama							Massachusetts						
Mobile.....	4,635	9,129	10,543	17,982	7,174	1,810	Brockton.....	5,342	9,213	10,938	19,548	9,513	2,282
Montgomery.....	3,373	6,729	7,986	12,853	5,814	1,291	Brookline town.....	1,769	3,593	5,064	10,277	5,848	1,601
Arkansas							Chelsea.....	3,654	6,008	6,720	12,576	4,610	1,388
Little Rock.....	4,107	7,294	10,138	16,740	6,226	1,344	Chicago.....	3,371	5,928	5,223	7,942	2,990	808
California							Everett.....	4,474	6,256	6,022	10,795	5,513	1,419
Berkeley.....	3,236	5,939	8,082	13,810	7,364	1,880	Fitchburg.....	4,105	6,962	7,734	17,776	5,609	1,592
Pasadena.....	2,039	4,109	4,803	9,965	6,700	2,333	Haverhill.....	4,062	7,192	8,129	14,304	7,822	2,588
Sacramento.....	3,486	5,376	5,840	18,193	7,578	1,874	Holyoke.....	6,102	11,488	12,618	17,970	7,750	1,812
San Diego.....	2,669	5,288	6,724	12,917	8,503	3,088	Lawrence.....	9,317	14,862	17,952	29,167	11,820	2,601
San Jose.....	2,206	4,179	5,230	9,680	5,591	1,939	Lyons.....	8,195	13,356	17,032	31,385	15,140	4,131
Colorado							Malden.....	4,484	8,319	7,947	14,057	7,442	2,132
Colorado Springs.....	2,125	4,634	5,334	10,198	5,429	1,228	New Bedford.....	10,700	17,160	19,686	31,416	13,963	3,703
Pueblo.....	4,321	7,250	8,218	16,641	6,532	1,146	Newton.....	3,460	6,649	7,262	13,137	6,954	2,377
Connecticut							Pittsfield.....	3,057	5,189	6,204	11,144	5,095	1,421
Hartford.....	9,505	16,535	18,610	34,996	15,105	4,012	Quincy.....	3,502	6,246	5,888	10,625	5,074	1,289
Meriden town.....	3,039	5,955	6,296	9,670	5,421	1,679	Salem.....	4,726	7,913	8,245	13,460	6,951	2,288
Meriden city.....	4,607	6,012	5,420	8,355	4,682	1,372	Somerville.....	7,433	12,857	12,866	20,469	13,511	3,947
New Britain.....	5,282	8,907	9,425	14,097	5,171	1,235	Springfield.....	8,222	14,135	16,822	31,148	14,162	4,289
Norwich town.....	4,972	5,281	5,627	8,463	4,649	1,218	Taunton.....	3,222	5,915	6,330	10,695	5,843	1,928
Stamford town.....	3,774	5,010	5,427	8,463	4,649	1,218	Waltham.....	2,234	4,553	5,446	9,904	4,830	1,445
Waterbury.....	3,768	4,491	4,832	8,284	5,406	1,872	Michigan						
Delaware							Battle Creek.....	2,027	3,506	4,869	8,828	4,678	1,262
Wilmington.....	8,569	14,753	17,888	28,673	14,235	3,625	Bay City.....	5,020	9,027	9,241	12,576	7,238	2,050
Florida							Flint.....	3,450	4,849	4,981	12,909	5,306	1,289
Jacksonville.....	4,843	8,836	12,002	22,673	6,829	1,371	Jackson.....	2,541	4,424	5,815	10,968	5,873	1,684
Tampa.....	4,523	7,036	8,239	13,097	4,113	681	Kalamazoo.....	3,440	5,678	7,854	13,548	7,027	2,121
Georgia							Laurens.....	2,386	4,511	7,083	10,762	4,900	1,366
Augusta.....	3,508	6,890	9,905	14,340	5,543	1,395	Saginaw.....	4,706	8,481	10,343	15,477	8,647	2,591
Macon.....	3,805	7,511	8,905	13,571	5,318	1,242	Minnesota						
Savannah.....	6,008	11,168	13,849	23,399	8,274	1,686	Duluth.....	7,486	13,081	16,811	28,871	10,378	1,406
Illinois							Missouri						
Aurora.....	2,612	4,878	5,941	9,510	4,969	1,598	Joplin.....	3,424	5,908	6,274	10,675	4,623	1,029
Bloomington.....	2,055	3,962	5,144	8,169	4,730	1,469	St. Joseph.....	6,454	12,253	16,998	26,928	13,046	3,201
Danville.....	2,497	4,963	5,335	9,222	4,520	1,315	Springfield.....	3,448	6,259	7,678	10,931	6,853	1,388
Decatur.....	2,744	5,283	5,160	10,011	5,230	1,547	Montana						
East St. Louis.....	6,052	9,801	12,452	21,761	7,160	1,256	Butte.....	3,439	5,962	6,288	17,030	5,085	628
Evanston.....	1,909	4,066	4,998	8,341	4,184	1,433	Nebraska						
Joliet.....	3,738	6,169	7,126	11,648	4,740	1,230	Lincoln.....	4,317	6,730	9,417	14,255	7,130	1,680
Peoria.....	5,338	10,348	13,272	24,072	10,979	2,925	South Omaha.....	3,165	5,234	5,514	8,649	3,177	498
Quincy.....	2,388	5,831	6,126	11,397	6,644	2,400	New Hampshire						
Rockford.....	3,828	7,464	9,384	14,844	7,516	2,323	Manchester.....	6,848	12,603	15,475	21,444	10,783	2,817
Springfield.....	4,755	8,939	9,384	17,967	8,264	2,452	Nashua.....	2,811	4,549	5,492	7,960	4,183	1,287
Indiana							New Jersey						
Evansville.....	6,150	11,634	14,462	22,988	11,459	2,878	Atlantic City.....	3,708	6,721	8,330	18,575	7,179	1,429
Fort Wayne.....	5,441	10,943	13,379	21,211	10,269	2,068	Bayonne.....	7,755	11,842	11,150	17,681	5,976	1,117
South Bend.....	6,329	9,514	10,887	17,333	7,636	1,754	Bloomfield.....	9,971	16,630	18,205	30,227	15,286	3,773
Terre Haute.....	5,602	9,423	11,667	19,774	9,345	2,310	East Orange.....	2,765	5,158	6,185	12,400	5,998	1,750
Iowa							Elizabeth.....	5,665	13,773	14,440	24,608	9,007	2,222
Cedar Rapids.....	2,884	5,278	6,743	11,041	5,407	1,414	Hingham.....	7,140	13,415	15,378	25,626	9,423	2,003
Cincinnati.....	2,140	4,325	5,345	7,785	4,499	1,530	Orange.....	3,201	5,329	5,677	9,624	4,447	1,016
Council Bluffs.....	2,736	5,296	5,997	9,297	4,701	1,339	Pasadena.....	7,317	9,712	14,244	17,361	9,063	982
Davenport.....	3,634	7,163	8,310	14,200	7,318	2,375	Perth Amboy.....	4,468	8,445	8,767	10,224	3,211	862
Des Moines.....	7,850	14,255	17,308	24,177	13,584	3,681	Pittsford.....	9,939	16,884	19,942	30,833	14,744	3,401
Dubuque.....	3,191	6,533	7,812	12,226	6,124	1,614	West Hoboken town.....	3,750	7,157	6,873	11,740	4,932	938
Sioux City.....	4,019	7,757	10,708	16,707	7,019	1,538	New York						
Waterloo.....	2,547	4,196	5,806	9,086	3,840	1,129	Amsterdam.....	2,258	4,635	7,207	10,343	4,565	1,256
Kansas							Auburn.....	2,962	4,901	6,712	12,041	6,243	2,012
Kansas City.....	8,264	14,700	17,018	27,133	12,048	2,682	Binghamton.....	2,691	6,759	6,948	16,256	9,772	3,003
Topeka.....	2,705	6,052	7,912	12,226	6,124	1,614	Elmira.....	2,644	5,283	6,041	11,967	5,082	1,270
Wichita.....	4,455	8,188	11,369	17,585	8,286	2,348	Jamestown.....	2,756	4,924	6,341	10,247	3,279	1,083
Kentucky							Kinross.....	2,119	4,400	5,230	7,865	4,812	1,433
Covington.....	4,851	9,185	11,090	17,181	8,718	2,217	Mount Vernon.....	3,064	6,675	7,830	10,218	4,931	1,226
Lexington.....	2,404	5,267	6,880	12,337	6,390	1,753	New Rochelle.....	5,121	8,154	9,562	13,528	5,528	877
Newport.....	2,740	5,230	6,149	10,070	4,847	1,359	Niagara Falls.....	7,279	4,853	6,120	11,245	4,653	848
Louisiana							Poughkeepsie.....	3,213	4,154	5,162	9,132	5,274	1,834
Shreveport.....	2,546	4,965	6,040	10,238	3,403	779	Schenectady.....	12,829	12,122	13,545	27,369	9,511	2,180
Maine							Troy.....	2,829	11,962	13,031	25,664	14,772	4,007
Levonston.....	2,569	4,908	5,418	7,627	4,424	1,232	Union.....	2,070	12,093	14,673	24,442	12,340	3,708
Portland.....	4,811	8,710	10,604	19,714	10,906	3,681	Watertown.....	2,295	4,037	4,832	9,081	4,848	1,511
							Yonkers.....	8,978	15,029	16,552	26,928	10,667	2,186

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 16—Continued.							AGE PERIODS.							CITY.							AGE PERIODS.							
CITY.							Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	CITY.							Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.			
North Carolina													South Carolina															
Charlotte.....	3,981	6,702	7,706	10,532	4,120	896							Charleston.....	5,666	10,756	12,698	19,441	7,987	2,042									
Wilmington.....	2,827	4,745	5,375	7,936	3,500	872							Columbia.....	2,570	4,600	5,962	8,969	3,235	743									
Ohio													Tennessee															
Akron.....	6,758	10,303	15,164	24,198	10,135	2,353							Chattanooga.....	3,937	7,154	10,145	16,244	5,670	1,235									
Canton.....	4,539	8,026	10,379	17,468	7,727	1,960							Knoxville.....	3,187	6,251	8,646	11,896	4,399	1,066									
Hamilton.....	3,436	6,317	6,980	11,439	5,493	1,608							Texas															
Lima.....	2,885	5,356	6,215	10,089	4,786	1,137							Austin.....	2,607	5,567	6,368	8,942	4,543	1,646									
Lorain.....	3,892	5,304	5,480	10,598	3,109	484							Dallas.....	8,048	15,321	20,988	33,610	12,125	2,519									
Newark.....	2,136	4,112	4,898	8,702	4,555	1,176							El Paso.....	4,445	7,700	7,388	13,335	4,753	886									
Springfield.....	3,925	7,516	9,260	15,011	8,596	2,337							Fort Worth.....	6,950	12,788	16,193	26,640	8,848	1,555									
Youngstown.....	8,873	13,078	16,629	29,257	9,187	1,874							Galveston.....	3,232	6,299	7,491	13,433	5,290	1,234									
Zanesville.....	2,463	4,306	5,333	9,290	5,062	1,598							Houston.....	6,781	13,167	17,338	28,647	10,414	2,113									
Oklahoma													San Antonio.....	9,977	18,681	20,420	29,806	12,889	3,247									
Muskogee.....	2,338	4,207	5,435	9,552	3,043	454							Waco.....	2,552	5,343	5,788	8,141	3,445	869									
Oklahoma City.....	5,671	9,356	14,419	23,553	7,961	1,409							Utah															
Pennsylvania													Ogden.....	3,068	5,133	5,299	7,741	3,534	767									
Allentown.....	5,455	8,779	10,574	16,625	8,184	2,259							Salt Lake City.....	10,431	10,976	18,889	30,366	12,332	3,022									
Altoona.....	3,705	6,328	10,314	17,185	7,494	1,855							Virginia															
Chester.....	3,707	6,616	7,776	12,947	5,912	1,522							Lynchburg.....	3,095	5,327	7,012	8,989	3,967	993									
Easton.....	2,471	4,552	5,455	9,196	5,211	1,636							Norfolk.....	6,198	11,235	14,459	24,495	9,024	1,978									
Erie.....	7,263	12,392	15,520	21,201	9,974	2,992							Portsmouth.....	3,353	5,857	7,862	10,966	4,204	918									
Harrisburg.....	5,554	10,094	12,411	22,461	10,775	2,892							Roanoke.....	3,865	6,705	7,967	11,281	4,082	850									
Hazleton.....	3,248	8,779	8,181	7,172	3,334	725							Washington															
Johnstown.....	6,810	9,767	12,284	18,675	6,493	1,410							Tacoma.....	7,094	12,685	16,533	30,111	13,008	2,619									
Lancaster.....	4,223	7,993	9,114	14,865	8,776	2,696							West Virginia															
McKeesport.....	5,298	8,820	8,947	13,614	5,077	920							Huntington.....	3,302	6,068	6,962	9,382	4,090	834									
New Castle.....	4,184	6,298	7,193	12,504	4,884	1,179							Wheeling.....	3,968	7,047	8,290	14,053	6,720	1,589									
Reading.....	2,330	4,182	5,131	8,854	5,563	1,740							Wisconsin															
Shenandoah borough.....	2,925	5,652	5,277	8,139	2,351	388							Green Bay.....	2,965	5,193	5,633	7,710	3,224	1,102									
Wilkes-Barre.....	7,755	13,473	14,055	20,301	8,865	1,958							La Crosse.....	2,658	5,647	6,669	9,012	4,940	1,543									
Williamsport.....	2,722	5,384	6,210	9,908	5,903	1,694							Madison.....	2,248	3,945	5,358	8,472	4,056	1,216									
York.....	4,315	7,848	8,899	14,122	7,423	2,201							Oakshott.....	3,343	6,226	6,670	9,338	5,424	1,847									
Rhode Island													Racine.....	3,785	6,657	8,013	12,537	5,653	1,019									
Newport.....	2,285	4,643	6,762	8,496	4,257	1,321							Sheboygan.....	2,883	5,176	5,880	7,539	4,093	1,100									
Pawtucket.....	4,874	9,524	10,149	16,738	8,198	2,065							Superior.....	4,362	7,698	7,810	15,111	4,757	1,102									
Warwick town.....	2,786	5,296	5,185	7,867	4,225	1,261																						
Woonsocket.....	4,377	7,789	8,436	11,300	5,112	1,293																						

MARITAL CONDITION.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

In the census statistics of marital condition, the terms "married," "widowed," or "divorced" refer to the marital status of the person enumerated at the time when the census was taken, so that a person, for instance, who had been widowed or divorced but had remarried would be reported as married.

Table 17 shows, by sex, the marital condition of the total population of the United States (exclusive of all outlying possessions) as reported at the census of 1910.

MARITAL CONDITION.	POPULATION OF ALL AGES: 1910			
	Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total	47,332,277	100.0	44,639,989	100.0
Single.....	27,455,607	58.0	23,522,121	52.7
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	19,721,146	41.7	21,049,696	47.2
Married.....	19,053,498	38.2	17,088,169	39.6
Widowed.....	1,471,472	3.1	3,176,428	7.1
Divorced.....	156,176	0.3	183,101	0.4
Marital condition not reported.....	155,524	0.3	68,172	0.2

Of the total number of males of all ages in 1910, 58 per cent were single, 38.2 per cent married, and 3.4 per cent widowed or divorced, the corresponding percentages for females being 52.7, 39.6, and 7.5.

The number of persons under 15 years of age who are married, widowed, or divorced is naturally insignificant, comprising in 1910 only 994 males and 3,713 females. Statistics of marital condition are, therefore, usually confined to persons 15 years of age and over. Table 18 summarizes the data for persons of this class.

MARITAL CONDITION.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			
	Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total	32,425,805	100.0	30,047,325	100.0
Single.....	12,550,129	38.7	8,933,170	29.7
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	19,729,152	60.8	21,045,983	70.0
Married.....	18,092,600	55.8	17,684,687	58.9
Widowed.....	1,471,590	4.5	3,176,228	10.6
Divorced.....	156,162	0.5	185,068	0.6
Marital condition not reported.....	155,524	0.5	68,172	0.2

There were, in 1910, 32,425,805 males 15 years of age and over and 30,047,325 females, an excess of 2,378,480 males. The number of males to 100 females was 107.9. This excess of males in the adult population of the United States has a most important bearing upon the statistics of marital condition. It accounts in part for the fact that there were 12,550,129 single men, as compared with 8,933,170 single women, or 3,616,959 more of the former than of the

latter. But a further explanation of this disproportion is found in the fact that women marry at an earlier age; in other words, men remain single longer than women, therefore there are more single men at any given time.

Other things being the same, the proportion of the total population who marry will be greater in a community where the sexes are numerically equal than in one where either sex outnumbers the other. In the latter case it is obvious that a certain number of persons of the sex which is in excess must remain single. Considering one sex alone, however, it is obvious that the probability of marriage will increase in proportion as that sex falls below a numerical equality with the other sex and decrease in proportion as it exceeds the other.

Probably remarriage is more common among men than among women, and this may explain in part the great excess of widows over widowers. But without doubt the excess is largely due to the fact that men usually marry at a later age than women, so that the marriage relation is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife. In other words, the excess of single men over single women has as a natural correlative an excess of widows over widowers.

It will be noted that in the population 15 years of age and over, there were, in 1910, 407,913 more married men than married women (18,092,600 as compared with 17,684,687), a condition largely explainable by the presence in the United States of foreign-born married men who left their wives in their native countries. The total number of men 15 years of age and over who in 1910 had been married (that is, the married, widowed, or divorced together) was 19,720,152, or considerably less than the number of the corresponding class of women, 21,045,983.

Marked differences appear between the percentages for males and for females, as shown by Table 18. Of the males, 60.8 per cent were either married, widowed, or divorced, while for the females the proportion was much higher, 70 per cent. Although there were, in absolute numbers, more married men than married women, the percentage married for males (55.8), being based on a larger total, was materially lower than that for females (58.9). The percentages widowed for males and for females were 4.5 and 10.6, respectively. The proportions reported as divorced were 0.5 per cent for males and 0.6 per cent for females.

The number of divorced persons reported by the census, of course, falls short of the number of living persons who have been divorced, as many divorced persons have remarried, and the census, as previously pointed out, reports simply the marital condition of the population at the date of the enumeration. At

The differences between the absolute numbers of males and of females, respectively, in the several marital condition classes in the various age groups, as shown by Table 19, are conspicuous. In each of the age groups, except that comprising persons 65 years of age and over, the number of single men in 1910 greatly exceeded the number of single women. On the other hand, in the groups comprising persons from 15 to 34 years of age, the number of married females materially exceeded the number of married males, but the opposite was the case in the groups comprising persons 35 years of age and over. In every age group the widows greatly outnumbered the widowers.

The relation between the number of males and females in the different classes is brought out more clearly in Table 20, which shows, by age groups, the number of males to 100 females in the total population and among single and married, widowed, or divorced persons, respectively.

AGE PERIOD.	NUMBER OF MALES PER 100 FEMALES.		
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.
15 years and over.....	107.9	140.5	83.7
15 to 19 years.....	99.8	111.6	10.1
20 to 24 years.....	102.3	138.6	48.9
25 to 34 years.....	109.0	182.5	89.2
35 to 44 years.....	111.8	163.3	105.0
45 to 64 years.....	114.4	144.7	111.7
65 years and over.....	101.1	99.3	101.2

Table 21 shows the marital condition of the population above specified age limits.

AGE PERIOD AND SEX.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			
	Number.		Per cent.	
	Total. ¹	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Single.
15 years and over:				
Male.....	32,311,362	12,520,710	19,687,637	38.8
Female.....	29,992,713	9,918,476	21,015,439	29.7
20 years and over:				
Male.....	27,784,080	8,072,643	19,634,303	21.1
Female.....	25,456,392	4,932,712	20,488,309	19.4
25 years and over:				
Male.....	23,203,790	4,640,482	18,508,663	20.0
Female.....	20,979,698	2,769,629	18,167,223	13.2
35 years and over:				
Male.....	15,302,674	1,872,525	13,398,892	12.2
Female.....	13,728,025	1,252,393	12,461,740	9.1
45 years and over:				
Male.....	9,140,306	846,023	8,284,350	9.2
Female.....	8,224,305	623,757	7,590,265	7.6
65 years and over:				
Male.....	1,685,976	123,322	1,555,901	6.2
Female.....	1,963,548	124,223	1,834,796	6.3

¹ Exclusive of persons of unknown race.

² Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

Color or race, nativity, and parentage.—Table 23 shows for 1910 statistics of marital condition for each color or race, nativity, and parentage group, giving a further classification according to age groups in the case of the more important elements in the population; it shows also the principal comparative figures for 1900.

Table 22, which is derived from Table 23, summarizes the statistics for the white population, classified by nativity and parentage, and for the negroes.¹

Table 22		POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910					
CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	Total. ¹	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	
Number.							
Total:							
Male.....	32,425,805	12,550,129	19,720,152	18,082,600	1,471,390	156,162	
Female.....	30,047,325	8,933,170	21,045,983	17,684,687	3,176,228	285,068	
Nat. white—Nat. parentage:							
Male.....	16,233,065	6,185,324	9,960,438	9,144,099	728,883	87,456	
Female.....	15,523,900	4,644,122	10,842,998	9,219,385	1,523,560	100,053	
Nat. white—For. or mixed par.:							
Male.....	5,785,137	2,906,042	2,863,173	2,677,706	160,779	24,688	
Female.....	5,887,131	2,459,017	3,421,147	3,008,023	382,318	30,206	
For-born white:							
Male.....	7,139,893	2,268,916	4,839,920	4,432,135	384,726	23,059	
Female.....	5,446,306	994,110	4,444,657	3,624,003	800,112	20,542	
Negro:							
Male.....	3,059,312	1,083,472	1,959,344	1,749,228	189,970	20,146	
Female.....	3,163,344	823,996	2,269,066	1,775,949	459,831	33,286	
Per cent.							
Total:							
Male.....	100.0	38.7	60.8	55.8	4.5	0.5	
Female.....	100.0	29.7	70.0	58.9	10.6	0.6	
Nat. white—Nat. parentage:							
Male.....	100.0	38.1	61.4	56.3	4.5	0.5	
Female.....	100.0	29.9	69.8	59.4	9.8	0.6	
Nat. white—For. or mixed par.:							
Male.....	100.0	50.2	49.5	46.3	2.8	0.4	
Female.....	100.0	41.7	58.1	51.1	6.5	0.5	
For-born white:							
Male.....	100.0	31.8	67.8	62.1	5.4	0.3	
Female.....	100.0	18.3	81.6	66.5	14.7	0.4	
Negro:							
Male.....	100.0	35.4	64.0	57.2	6.2	0.7	
Female.....	100.0	26.6	73.1	57.2	14.8	1.1	

¹ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

This table shows that the excess of males in the total population 15 years of age and over is chiefly due to the marked excess of males among the foreign-born whites, although there is an appreciable excess of males also among the native whites of native parentage. For this and other reasons the distribution of the foreign-born whites with respect to marital condition differs materially from that of the other classes.

This table of course gives no direct information with regard to intermarriage among the three groups of white persons, but, beyond question, the three classes, native whites of native parentage, native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and foreign-born whites, intermarry more or less; consequently there is not necessarily an equality between the number of married males and the number of married females within any one group.

¹ The limited number of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, and "other" persons may be passed over without discussion further than to point out that the marital condition among the Indians corresponds approximately to that among the negroes, while that among the Chinese and Japanese in this country is quite exceptional, the combined proportion married, widowed, or divorced among these races being very low in the case of males and very high in the case of females. Most of the married Chinese and Japanese men, however, have left their wives in their home countries, and the total number of women of these races in the United States is exceedingly small.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 23	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.				
Total. ¹		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Total. ¹	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
ALL CLASSES: 1910.																				
All ages.																				
15 years and over.																				
47,327,227	27,455,907	58.0	18,093,498	38.2	21,471,472	3.1	156,176	44,629,389	23,522,121	52.7	17,688,169	39.6	33,176,426	7.1	185,101					
32,429,805	12,580,128	38.7	18,092,680	55.5	11,471,380	4.5	156,182	30,047,325	8,833,170	29.7	17,684,657	58.3	175,228	10.5	185,068					
15 to 19 years.	4,527,285	4,488,967	99.3	51,877	1.1	1,110		347	4,526,321	3,988,704	87.9	513,230	11.3	10,261	0.2	3,650				
20 to 24 years.	4,890,200	3,432,161	70.4	1,400,993	28.0	18,815	0.4	6,732	4,476,094	2,163,683	48.3	2,225,302	49.7	55,354	1.2	20,370				
25 to 29 years.	4,244,348	1,816,137	42.8	2,353,525	55.5	45,092	1.1	15,503	3,935,655	981,536	24.9	2,822,935	71.8	96,383	2.4	29,153				
30 to 34 years.	3,686,768	951,320	26.0	2,611,244	71.4	65,539	1.8	19,008	3,315,417	555,170	16.1	2,619,549	79.0	128,942	3.8	28,169				
35 to 44 years.	6,153,360	1,026,502	16.7	4,753,153	77.2	298,701	3.2	42,088	5,004,321	628,516	11.4	4,141,896	80.1	41,896	0.7	29,269				
45 to 54 years.	4,488,929	499,751	11.1	3,638,631	81.0	286,222	6.4	36,502	3,881,039	331,573	8.5	2,904,443	74.8	61,038	1.5	31,934				
55 to 64 years.	2,674,465	222,550	8.3	2,229,694	83.0	312,420	11.7	21,075	2,376,698	167,991	7.1	1,473,454	62.2	714,452	30.0	15,201				
65 years and over.	1,985,976	123,322	6.2	1,603,768	80.6	539,035	27.1	13,075	1,968,548	124,223	6.3	1,687,335	85.0	114,558	5.8	6,903				
Age unknown.	114,443	29,419	25.7	27,310	23.9	4,033	4.0	572	54,612	14,694	26.9	21,650	38.5	8,994	16.6	489				
ALL CLASSES: 1900.																				
All ages.																				
15 years and over.																				
38,616,448	25,492,923	66.0	13,956,314	36.0	21,178,006	3.0	84,237	37,178,127	24,359,311	65.5	13,813,787	37.2	27,717,839	7.3	114,677					
25,620,390	10,267,846	40.1	13,955,494	54.1	11,777,676	4.6	84,230	24,091,191	7,566,530	31.4	12,130,057	37.0	27,717,715	11.3	114,647					
15 to 19 years.	3,750,451	3,706,382	98.8	37,781	1.0	871		194	3,805,638	3,374,514	88.7	459,692	10.0	9,436	0.2	2,418				
20 to 24 years.	3,624,380	2,812,114	77.6	782,907	21.6	14,352	0.4	3,322	3,710,436	1,913,532	51.6	1,726,296	46.5	52,545	1.4	13,124				
25 to 29 years.	3,335,341	1,230,792	37.0	1,749,620	52.5	18,781	0.6	8,218	3,203,808	882,575	27.5	2,229,337	69.8	91,847	2.9	18,401				
30 to 34 years.	2,901,921	800,864	27.6	2,053,759	69.8	38,112	1.3	10,307	2,634,718	441,699	16.7	2,049,989	77.1	4,461	0.2	17,384				
35 to 44 years.	4,872,781	826,201	17.0	3,947,553	81.0	278,136	5.7	22,620	4,309,166	481,668	11.1	3,451,375	79.9	37,277	0.9	29,933				
45 to 54 years.	3,402,438	349,429	10.3	2,797,354	82.0	220,658	6.5	19,498	2,934,983	234,413	7.8	2,212,723	75.9	526,456	17.6	19,111				
55 to 64 years.	2,062,444	156,825	7.6	1,944,337	94.3	245,424	12.0	1,049	1,728,554	128,554	6.6	1,272,904	73.1	14,951	0.8	5,660				
65 years and over.	1,553,418	89,152	5.7	1,044,051	67.1	450,357	29.4	7,533	1,525,089	90,838	6.0	521,230	34.2	905,150	59.3	4,129				
Age unknown.	127,423	39,324	28.6	36,261	28.3	4,508	3.5	406	73,161	17,987	24.6	29,302	40.1	11,509	15.7	501				
WHITE.																				
All ages.																				
15 years and over.																				
40,176,348	24,379,585	57.6	16,254,096	38.7	1,274,644	3.0	135,213	39,553,712	26,894,712	52.5	15,854,787	40.1	2,706,127	6.8	150,830					
29,158,125	11,260,382	38.7	16,823,940	57.1	1,275,388	4.0	133,023	26,857,337	8,691,249	30.1	16,852,351	59.0	7,705,950	10.1	180,810					
15 to 19 years.	22,808,622	9,173,420	40.2	12,455,854	54.6	1,020,837	4.5	72,761	21,483,032	6,747,306	31.4	12,139,377	57.3	2,291,872	10.7	91,737				
15 to 19 years.	3,999,143	3,936,550	98.4	40,304	1.0	680		230	3,969,248	3,325,988	83.8	416,178	10.5	5,233	0.1	2,380				
20 to 24 years.	4,070,933	3,122,440	76.7	913,059	22.4	11,508	0.3	4,800	3,915,456	1,968,629	50.3	1,893,144	48.0	29,260	0.7	14,330				
25 to 29 years.	3,493,345	1,245,440	35.7	2,247,722	64.3	18,322	0.5	11,750	3,045,059	1,399,162	46.0	1,645,792	54.1	159,107	2.3	44,330				
30 to 34 years.	3,041,921	941,221	30.9	1,949,459	64.1	40,939	1.3	37,007	2,600,589	598,520	22.7	2,049,592	78.3	31,919	1.2	11,029				
35 to 44 years.	6,138,282	670,480	10.9	5,467,799	89.1	520,931	8.0	52,716	5,781,622	476,679	8.3	4,055,546	70.1	1,152,603	20.1	41,973				
45 to 54 years.	1,825,019	115,719	6.3	1,585,988	87.3	180,289	10.0	12,019	1,814,984	118,290	6.5	1,642,347	90.4	1,043,632	57.5	6,274				
Age unknown.	64,112	24,023	37.5	18,400	28.7	1,314	3.3	353	10,412	12,047	30.0	14,951	36.0	7,287	12.2	288				
NEGRO.																				
All ages.																				
15 years and over.																				
4,885,881	2,009,902	59.6	1,749,359	85.2	189,796	9.9	20,146	4,861,222	778,539	16.0	1,776,643	36.0	459,889	9.3	33,290					
3,653,312	1,083,472	29.7	1,749,258	87.8	188,910	6.2	20,146	3,103,344	825,966	26.6	1,776,498	57.2	432,271	14.8	33,286					
15 to 19 years.	507,945	492,193	96.9	11,064	2.2	416	0.1	101	552,471	448,513	81.2	94,087	17.0	4,929	0.9	1,205				
20 to 24 years.	452,167	287,994	63.7	182,110	40.8	7,160	1.5	1,908	458,638	191,496	34.0	323,773	39.0	27,776	4.7	5,876				
25 to 29 years.	753,968	189,196	25.1	574,799	76.3	28,261	3.7	8,408	795,348	115,082	14.5	592,547	74.3	73,373	9.2	12,448				
30 to 34 years.	673,239	127,628	19.0	545,610	81.0	36,144	5.4	5,408	538,732	38,165	7.1	401,066	74.4	49,809	16.1	8,048				
35 to 44 years.	595,554	36,661	6.2	477,712	80.2	74,806	12.6	5,254	512,549	22,483	4.4	315,823	6.1	168,446	32.8	4,954				
45 to 54 years.	152,482	6,285	4.1	102,670	67.3	41,891	27.5	999	141,642	5,243	3.7	42,044	29.9	92,856	65.6	585				
Age unknown.	17,076	5,389	31.5	8,922	50.5	1,289	7.5	114	15,964	2,572	16.4	6,246	44.7	5,032	28.0	190				
JAPANESE.																				
15 years and over.																				
80,383	27,391	34.1	46,154	57.4	5,159	6.6	679	76,982	16,324	21.2	49,095	63.8	10,701	13.1	959					
CHINESE.																				
15 years and over.																				
64,394	34,330	53.3	26,449	41.1	1,139	1.8	45	2,955	680	23.0	2,016	68.2	229	7.7	5					
JAPANESE.																				
15 years and over.																				
60,536	42,688	70.5	15,918	26.3	495	0.8	86	6,645	908	13.7	5,581	84.0	96	1.4	17					
ALL OTHER RACES.																				
15 years and over.																				
3,050	1,966	64.4	911	29.8	79	2.6	3	59	13	5.5	35	11								
NATIVE WHITE-NATIVE PARENTAGE.																				
All ages.																				
15 years and over.																				
25,229,218	15,189,989	60.2	9,144,513	36.2	728,920	2.9	87,643	24,589,357	13,377,257	55.1	9,221,616	38.0	1,523,629	6.3	100,676					
16,233,098	6,185,324	38.1	9,144,059	58.3	728,883	4.5	87,496	15,523,900	4,644,122	29.9	9,219,385	57.7	1,523,560	9.8	100,653					
13,089,698	5,193,263	39.7	7,193,922	54.2	387,984	4.5	47,551	12,661,813	3,893,417	30.8	7,251,375	57.1	1,332,334	10.6	82,885					
15 to 19 years.	2,552,528	2,504,473	98.1	33,818	1.3	528		178	2,536,527	1,998,856	86.7	314,384	12.5	4,394	0.2	1,951				
20 to 24 years.	2,322,914	1,691,338	72.5	618,306	26.8	8,700	0.4	3,753	2,345,058	1,094,344	46.6	1,216,811	51.8	21,881	0.9	10,902				
25 to 29 years.	1,792,160	1,181,785	66.0	774,477	43.2	49,883	2.8	9,883	1,482,346	773,194	52.1	699,652	47.0	20,919	3.0	10,902				
30 to 34 years.	2,804,044	415,102	14.8	2,319,342	83.1	91,123	3.2	23,312	2,641,722	284,450	10.8	2,163,079	81.9	166,068	6.3	25,999				
45 to 54 years.	1,547,325	315,401	8.9	1,262,649	81.8	290,516	8.2	32,826	1,192,655	261,905	8.2	2,289,701	71.1	61,361	19.1	26,797				
55 to 64 years.	1,089,149	63,487	5.8	1,025,662	94.2	137,857	13.6	7,633	982,167	7,633	0.8	1,473,454	100.0	4,256						
Age unknown.	69,769	16,080	23.4	12,038	17.5	2,005	3.2	341	29,740	5,139	28.3	3,298	11.5	212						
NATIVE WHITE-FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.																				
15 years and over.																				
9,425,229	6,545,950	69.5	2,677,885	40.8	160,789	1.7	24,693	9,472,598	6,038,152	63.7	3,068,927	31.8	382,342	4.0	30,210					
5,785,137	2,906,402	50.2	2,677,708	46.3	160,779	2.8	24,688	5,887,131	2,453,017	41.7	3,038,633	51.7	382,318	6.5	30,206					
4,463,211	2,432,374	54.5	1,906,380	42.7	106,055	2.4	11,422	4,475,907	1,985,289	44.4	2,212,946	49.4	256,953	5.7	16,634					
15 to 19 years.	1,094,861	1,083,450	99.1	3,633	0.3	92		34	1,110,714	1,048,291	94.4	55,799	5.0	483		319				
20 to 24 years.	914,121	709,574	77.6	138,537	15.2	1,387	0.2	738	908,987	201,965	22.2	347,277	36.2	2,489	0.4	2,888				
25 to 29 years.	1,624,921	629,149	39.0	995,772	61.0	45,092	2.8	15,503	1,482,346	454,177	30.6	1,028,169	69.4	20,919	3.0	10,902				
30 to 34 years.	1,161,631	259,678	22.4	842,217	73.2	32,238	2.8	8,108	1,101,132	207,092	18.8	867,788	74.7	76,001	6.5	9,904				
45 to 54 years.	1,076,222	152,684	14.2	833,601	75.5	78,808	7.4	9,088	1,041,164	128,510	12.3	705,913	67.8	198,391	19.1	7,658				

Among the native whites of native parentage the number of married males in 1910 differed but little from the number of married females, and this was also true of the negroes; but in the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the married women considerably outnumbered the married men, probably because many women of this class have married foreign-born men, the number of the latter reported as married being much larger than the number of married foreign-born women. The larger number of married men than of married women in the foreign-born class is partly due, however, to the presence of men who have left their wives abroad.

The number of single men materially exceeded the number of single women in each of the four classes shown in the table, the excess being particularly marked among the foreign-born whites, in which group single men outnumbered single women more than two to one. In each class, on the other hand, there were more than twice as many widows as widowers.

Of the total number of native white males of native parentage 15 years of age and over in 1910, 38.1 per cent were single and 61.4 per cent married, widowed, or divorced, the corresponding percentages for females being 29.9 and 69.8.

Among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the proportion married, widowed, or divorced was much lower for both sexes (49.5 and 58.1 per cent, respectively), than among native whites of native parentage. As shown later, this difference is not due to differences between the two parentage groups with regard to age distribution. Among the foreign-born whites, on the other hand, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced both for males and for females (67.8 and 81.6 per cent, respectively), was much higher than among the native whites of native parentage, but in the case of males this difference, as indicated by Table 24, is wholly due to the fact that the foreign-born whites are much older on the average than the native whites and among females also it is largely due to this cause. The proportions married, widowed, or divorced for negro men and for negro women (64 and 73.1 per cent, respectively), were somewhat higher than for native whites of native parentage.

The difference between the sexes with respect to the proportion married, widowed, or divorced is, as shown by the percentages quoted above, more conspicuous in the case of the foreign-born whites than in the case of any other group. One cause of this marked disparity is the fact that single women are much less apt to leave their native country for a new home than single men. Considering only persons who were in the married state at the time of the census, the negroes are the only group shown in the table in which the proportion married is as high among males as it is among females, the percentages in the case of this race being the same for the two sexes.

The proportion of divorced persons, as shown by Table 22, is slightly higher for females than for males in each of the four classes of population specified. As already stated, all the percentages relating to divorced persons may be assumed to be somewhat too low. The proportion of divorced persons reported is higher among negroes than in any other class, that for negro women, which is the highest of all, being 1.1 per cent.

Table 24, which is also based upon Table 23, shows by percentages for 1910 the marital condition of the principal classes of the population according to age groups. For convenience, the small percentages of divorced persons have been combined with those for the widowed. The diagram on the next page shows graphically the percentage single, married, widowed, or divorced in each class, by broad age groups.

Table 21 PER CENT OF TOTAL IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUP WHO WERE—

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	Single.		Married, widowed, or divorced.		Married.		Widowed or divorced.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Total population:								
15 years and over:	38.7	29.7	60.8	70.6	55.8	58.9	5.0	11.2
15 to 19 years:	98.3	87.9	1.2	11.6	1.1	11.3	(*)	0.3
20 to 24 years:	74.9	48.3	24.6	51.4	24.0	49.7	0.6	1.7
25 to 34 years:	50.0	25.0	49.7	74.0	42.8	75.1	1.8	1.9
35 to 44 years:	16.7	11.4	83.1	88.5	79.2	80.1	3.9	8.4
45 to 64 years:	10.1	8.0	89.7	91.9	89.6	90.0	0.2	21.9
65 years and over:	6.2	6.3	93.5	93.4	65.6	65.9	27.8	58.4
Native white—Native parentage:								
15 years and over:	38.1	29.5	61.4	69.8	56.3	59.4	5.0	10.5
15 to 19 years:	98.1	86.7	1.4	12.8	1.3	12.5	(*)	0.3
20 to 24 years:	72.3	46.0	27.7	53.2	26.3	51.8	0.5	1.4
25 to 34 years:	31.2	19.5	68.5	80.4	66.6	77.1	1.9	3.3
35 to 44 years:	14.5	10.8	85.3	89.2	81.3	81.9	4.0	4.3
45 to 64 years:	8.9	8.2	90.9	91.7	81.8	71.7	9.1	20.0
65 years and over:	5.6	7.4	94.0	92.4	67.3	35.8	26.7	56.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage:								
15 years and over:	50.2	41.7	49.5	58.1	46.3	51.1	3.2	7.0
15 to 19 years:	99.1	94.4	0.3	5.1	0.3	5.0	(*)	0.1
20 to 24 years:	84.2	62.8	15.4	36.9	15.2	36.2	0.2	0.7
25 to 34 years:	43.9	30.0	55.9	69.2	54.5	66.5	1.4	2.8
35 to 44 years:	22.7	17.8	77.2	82.1	73.6	74.7	3.5	7.4
45 to 64 years:	14.2	12.3	85.7	87.6	77.5	67.8	8.3	19.8
65 years and over:	8.9	8.6	90.9	91.3	64.8	35.0	26.1	56.3
Foreign-born white:								
15 years and over:	31.8	18.3	67.8	81.6	62.1	66.5	5.7	15.1
15 to 19 years:	98.6	86.3	0.8	13.2	0.8	13.1	(*)	0.1
20 to 24 years:	80.3	44.9	19.2	54.9	19.0	54.5	0.2	0.7
25 to 34 years:	39.3	18.0	60.3	81.9	59.4	79.5	0.9	2.4
35 to 44 years:	17.3	8.6	82.5	91.4	79.7	84.1	2.8	7.3
45 to 64 years:	10.2	8.8	89.1	94.2	80.6	70.8	8.5	23.4
65 years and over:	7.1	4.5	92.6	95.3	62.5	34.7	30.2	60.7
Negro:								
15 years and over:	35.4	26.6	64.0	73.1	67.2	57.2	6.9	15.9
15 to 19 years:	96.9	81.2	2.3	18.1	2.2	17.0	0.1	1.1
20 to 24 years:	69.7	34.9	29.6	64.8	27.8	59.0	1.9	1.8
25 to 34 years:	24.4	14.5	74.5	85.3	69.9	74.4	4.0	10.8
35 to 44 years:	12.2	7.1	87.5	92.8	80.0	79.6	7.6	18.4
45 to 64 years:	6.2	4.4	93.6	95.8	82.2	61.6	13.4	38.8
65 years and over:	4.1	4.1	95.9	95.9	67.3	29.9	28.1	66.0

¹ Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

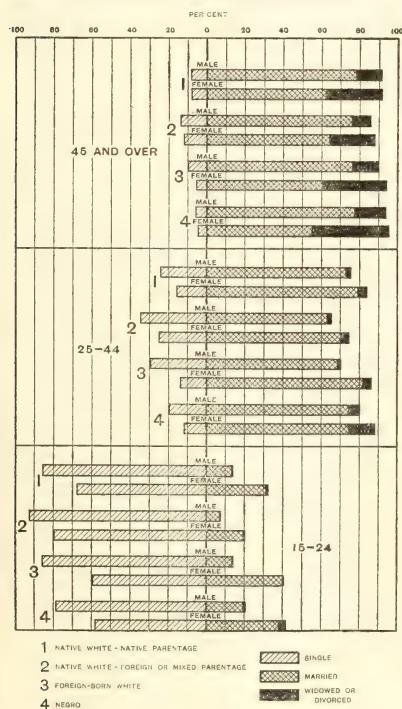
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In every age group and for both sexes the proportion married, widowed, or divorced was materially higher in the case of the native whites of native parentage than in the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. This is partly due to the difference in the geographic distribution of the two classes. A much larger proportion of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage than of the native whites of native parentage are in urban communities, and much larger proportions of the former class than of the latter are in the North and the West. People living in urban communities are less apt to marry, or tend to marry

later, than those living in rural districts; and persons living in the North and the West are less apt to marry, or tend to marry later, than persons living in the South.

Table 24 shows, also, that in each of the individual age groups the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was higher for native white males of native parentage than for foreign-born white males. On the other hand, among females the percentages were somewhat lower for the native whites of native parentage than for the foreign-born whites. The negroes of both sexes marry at a somewhat earlier age than the native whites of native parentage, but in the older age groups the percentage married among negroes was lower and the percentage widowed or divorced higher than among native whites of native parentage, except that in the case of males 65 years and over the percentage married was the same in the two population classes.

MARITAL CONDITION OF PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.



Comparisons with previous censuses.—Table 25 shows, by sex, the percentages single, married, widowed, or divorced in the total population 15 years of age and over for the last three censuses.

Table 25

MARITAL CONDITION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF—					
	Males 15 years of age and over.			Females 15 years of age and over.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	28.7	40.2	41.7	29.7	31.2	31.8
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	69.8	59.4	58.1	70.0	68.6	68.1
Married.....	55.8	54.5	53.9	58.9	57.0	56.8
Widowed.....	4.5	4.6	3.9	10.6	11.2	11.9
Divorced.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Marital condition not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

There has been for both sexes a gradual advance since 1890 in the percentage of married persons and in the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined. The latter percentage rose, in the case of males, from 58.1 in 1890 to 59.4 in 1900 and 60.8 in 1910, while the corresponding percentages for females were 68.1, 68.6, and 70, respectively. These increasing percentages are only in part, if at all, attributable to changes in the race, nativity, and parentage composition of the population, or to changes in age distribution.

Table 26 shows for the males and females in each of the principal race, nativity, and parentage groups the percentage reported as single, as married, widowed, or divorced, and as married, respectively.

Table 26

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PER CENT OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER WHO ARE—								
	Single.			Married, widowed, or divorced.			Married.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total:									
Male.....	38.7	40.2	41.7	60.8	59.4	58.1	55.8	54.5	53.9
Female.....	29.7	31.2	31.8	70.0	68.6	68.1	58.9	57.0	56.8
Native white—Native parentage:									
Male.....	38.1	39.7	40.1	61.4	59.8	59.7	56.3	55.0	55.4
Female.....	29.9	31.0	30.5	69.5	68.5	69.3	59.4	57.7	58.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage:									
Male.....	50.2	54.5	61.9	49.0	45.3	38.0	46.8	42.7	36.2
Female.....	41.7	44.4	51.0	58.1	55.6	49.0	51.1	49.4	44.3
Foreign-born white:									
Male.....	31.8	29.4	32.1	67.8	70.3	67.6	62.1	63.8	62.2
Female.....	18.3	19.5	20.7	81.6	80.3	79.2	66.9	64.2	63.9
Negro:									
Male.....	35.4	39.2	39.8	64.0	60.2	60.0	52.2	54.0	55.5
Female.....	26.6	29.9	30.0	73.1	69.9	69.8	57.2	53.7	54.6

The combined percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons was higher in 1910 than in 1900 or in 1890 for each sex in each of the four principal race, nativity, and parentage groups, except that in the case of the foreign-born white males the percentage was lower in 1910 than in 1900. In the case of native white females of native parentage, however, the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was slightly lower in 1900 than in 1890. These higher percentages of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined were chiefly due to a higher proportion of married persons, although the proportion of widowed or divorced persons has also generally increased.

Table 27 shows the percentage of males and females of specified ages reported as single, as married, and as married, widowed, or divorced at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

AGE PERIOD AND SEX.	PER CENT OF PERSONS IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUP WHO WERE—									
	Single.			Married, widowed, or divorced.			Married.			
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	
15 years and over: ¹										
Male.....	38.7	40.2	41.7	60.8	59.4	58.1	55.8	54.5	53.9	
Female.....	29.7	31.2	31.8	70.9	68.6	68.1	58.9	57.0	56.8	
15 to 19 years:										
Male.....	98.3	98.8	99.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	
Female.....	87.9	88.7	90.3	11.6	11.2	9.7	11.3	10.9	9.5	
20 to 24 years:										
Male.....	74.9	77.6	78.7	24.6	22.1	19.2	24.0	21.6	18.9	
Female.....	48.3	51.6	51.8	51.4	48.3	48.1	49.7	46.5	46.7	
25 to 34 years:										
Male.....	35.0	37.3	36.8	64.7	62.5	63.1	62.8	60.6	61.5	
Female.....	20.9	22.6	20.7	79.0	77.3	79.2	75.1	73.0	75.2	
35 to 44 years:										
Male.....	16.7	17.0	15.3	83.1	82.9	84.5	79.2	78.8	80.9	
Female.....	11.4	11.1	9.9	88.5	88.8	90.1	80.1	79.5	80.6	
45 to 64 years:										
Male.....	10.1	9.3	8.2	89.7	90.6	91.6	89.6	81.3	83.5	
Female.....	8.0	7.4	6.6	91.9	92.5	93.3	70.0	68.6	68.8	
65 years and over:										
Male.....	6.2	5.7	5.6	93.5	94.0	94.2	65.6	67.1	70.5	
Female.....	6.3	6.0	5.6	93.4	93.8	94.2	35.0	34.2	35.4	

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

In the age groups 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, and 25 to 34 years, the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was greater in 1910 than in 1900, and in the case of the first two groups it was also greater in 1900 than in 1890. In the age group 25 to 34 years the percentage for males was greater in 1910 than at either of the two preceding censuses, but was less in 1900 than in 1890, while for females the percentage was greater in 1910 than in 1900, although in both years it was lower than in 1890. In each of the three age groups comprising persons 35 years of age or over, a decrease occurred during both of the decades covered by the table in the percentage married, widowed, or divorced both for males and for females, with the single exception that the percentage for males from 35 to 44 years of age increased slightly between 1900 and 1910.

Table 28 shows, for 1910, 1900, and 1890, the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons among males and females, respectively, for the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, classified by age.

For each class shown in the table the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons in the age groups 15 to 19 years and 20 to 24 years was higher, both for males and for females, in 1910 than in 1900 or 1890, except that the percentage for native white males of foreign or mixed parentage 15 to 19 years of age was the same in 1910 as in 1900. This would in-

dicate that in all classes of the population a larger proportion are marrying in the earlier ages than was the case 10 or 20 years ago. The falling off in the natural rate of increase of population in this country would therefore seem not in any way due to the postponement of marriage. In the age group 25 to 34 years the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in 1910 was greater than in 1900 for both males and females in all classes of the population, with the single exception of the foreign-born white males. For the two groups comprising persons 45 years of age and over, the proportion of persons in the three classes of the white population who were or had been married has shown a decrease at each census since 1890, with the single exception of the native white females of native parentage from 45 to 64 years of age, for whom the percentage was the same in 1910 as in 1900. For the white population it thus appears that although the proportion marrying at early ages shows an increase, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in the higher age groups was not so great in 1910 as in 1900 or 1890. Among the negroes the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in each age group was higher in 1910 than in 1900.

Table 28

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.					
	Male.			Female.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total:						
15 years and over ¹	60.8	59.4	58.1	70.0	68.6	68.1
15 to 19 years.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	11.6	11.2	9.7
20 to 24 years.....	24.6	22.1	19.2	51.4	48.3	48.1
25 to 34 years.....	64.7	62.5	63.1	79.0	77.3	79.2
35 to 44 years.....	83.1	82.9	84.5	88.5	88.8	90.1
45 to 64 years.....	89.7	90.6	91.6	91.9	92.5	93.3
65 years and over.....	65.5	94.0	94.2	93.4	93.8	94.2
Native white—Native parentage:						
15 years and over ¹	61.4	59.8	59.7	69.8	68.8	69.3
15 to 19 years.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	12.8	12.5	11.0
20 to 24 years.....	27.0	24.8	20.5	53.2	51.2	51.5
25 to 34 years.....	65.5	63.7	66.6	80.4	79.0	80.8
35 to 44 years.....	85.3	85.1	86.5	89.2	89.0	89.5
45 to 64 years.....	90.9	91.7	92.6	91.7	91.7	92.3
65 years and over.....	94.0	94.6	94.8	92.4	92.8	93.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage:						
15 years and over ¹	49.5	45.3	38.0	58.1	55.6	49.0
15 to 19 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	5.1	5.0	4.2
20 to 24 years.....	15.4	13.1	11.0	36.9	35.0	34.6
25 to 34 years.....	55.9	52.5	53.3	69.2	68.5	71.4
35 to 44 years.....	77.2	78.1	89.6	87.1	83.9	87.1
45 to 64 years.....	85.7	86.9	88.9	87.6	89.8	91.5
65 years and over.....	90.9	92.2	93.6	91.3	91.9	92.3
Foreign-born white:						
15 years and over ¹	67.8	70.3	67.6	81.6	80.3	79.2
15 to 19 years.....	0.8	0.7	0.3	13.2	11.0	8.4
20 to 24 years.....	19.2	17.3	15.1	54.9	46.5	45.2
25 to 34 years.....	60.3	60.9	56.1	81.0	80.7	80.1
35 to 44 years.....	85.4	82.0	82.2	91.4	91.1	91.7
45 to 64 years.....	89.1	89.5	90.3	94.2	94.4	95.1
65 years and over.....	92.0	93.0	93.5	95.3	95.6	96.0
Negro:						
15 years and over ¹	64.0	60.2	60.0	73.1	69.9	69.8
15 to 19 years.....	2.3	1.8	0.9	18.1	16.6	15.0
20 to 24 years.....	30.6	35.1	34.2	64.8	60.0	61.7
25 to 34 years.....	74.5	71.6	74.7	85.3	82.4	84.8
35 to 44 years.....	87.5	86.5	88.5	92.8	91.9	92.4
45 to 64 years.....	93.1	93.3	93.9	94.4	93.1	93.2
65 years and over.....	95.5	95.0	94.3	95.9	95.2	95.3

¹ Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Total population, by divisions.—Table 29 shows for the different geographic divisions of the country the proportions single, married, widowed, or divorced among persons 15 years of age and over, classified by sex. The percentages are summarized graphically in the accompanying diagram.

Table 29

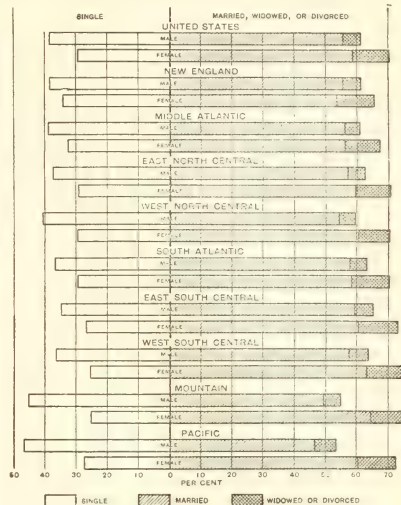
DIVISION AND SEX.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.				
	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.			
		Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
United States:					
Male	38.7	60.8	55.8	4.5	0.5
Female	29.7	70.0	58.9	10.6	0.6
NEW ENGLAND:					
Male	38.0	61.2	55.5	5.1	0.5
Female	34.2	65.7	53.6	11.5	0.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
Male	39.0	60.7	56.1	4.3	0.2
Female	32.6	67.3	56.1	10.8	0.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Male	37.5	62.1	57.0	4.5	0.6
Female	29.1	70.7	59.8	10.1	0.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Male	40.5	58.9	54.1	4.3	0.5
Female	29.7	70.0	60.4	9.0	0.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Male	36.9	62.7	57.9	4.6	0.3
Female	29.6	70.1	58.4	11.3	0.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Male	34.9	64.8	59.2	5.1	0.5
Female	26.8	72.9	60.3	11.8	0.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Male	36.5	62.9	57.5	4.9	0.5
Female	25.5	74.4	65.1	10.6	0.7
MOUNTAIN:					
Male	45.1	54.1	49.5	3.8	0.8
Female	25.2	74.4	64.5	9.0	1.0
PACIFIC:					
Male	46.9	51.9	46.7	4.2	1.0
Female	27.4	72.4	60.5	10.6	1.3

The percentage of females who were or had been married was lower in New England than in other geographic divisions, while the proportion of males who were or had been married was lower in the Pacific and Mountain divisions than in the other divisions. It should be borne in mind in this connection that the number of males to 100 females is much higher in the Pacific and Mountain divisions than in any other, whereas New England is the only division in which the females outnumber the males. The factors of race and age doubtless exercise an appreciable influence upon the marital condition of the total population, but, independently of racial or age composition, it is almost inevitable that the proportion married, widowed, or divorced among males should be smallest in those geographic divisions in which the excess of males over females is greatest. Conversely it is natural that the proportion married among women should be relatively low in that section of the country where the females outnumber the males.

The proportion widowed is highest for both sexes in the East South Central and New England divisions and lowest for males in the Mountain and Pacific divisions and for females in the West North Central and Mountain divisions.

The proportion divorced is highest for both sexes in the Mountain and Pacific divisions and lowest for both sexes in the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



Color or race, nativity, and parentage classes, by divisions.—Table 30 shows for 1910, by geographic divisions, the percentage of the male and female population 15 years of age and over in the color or race, nativity, and parentage classes who were married, widowed, or divorced, and also the percentage who were married.

For each class of the population except the native whites of native parentage the percentage married, widowed, or divorced among the males was higher in the East South Central division than in any other. For the native whites of native parentage the New England division ranked first in this respect, with the East South Central second. For each class of population except the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the percentage was lowest in the Pacific division. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the lowest percentage was found in New England, with the Pacific division ranking next.

Among females the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was highest in the divisions west of the Mississippi River, for the native whites of native parentage, in the West South Central division; for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, in the Mountain division; for the foreign-born whites, in the West North Central division; and for the negroes, in the Mountain division. On the other hand, the proportion of females married, widowed, or divorced was lowest in New England for every class except the native whites of native parentage, for whom the proportion was lowest in the Middle Atlantic division, New England ranking next in this respect.

Table 30

PER CENT OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

DIVISION AND SEX.	All classes.		Native white.						Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.							
			Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.
	United States:	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
NEW ENGLAND:	60.8	55.8	61.4	56.3	49.5	46.3	67.8	62.1	64.0	57.2		
Male.....	70.0	58.9	69.8	59.4	58.1	51.1	81.6	68.5	73.1	57.2		
Female.....												
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	61.2	55.5	65.0	57.7	42.9	39.8	68.2	62.7	58.2	51.7		
Male.....	65.7	53.6	68.0	53.1	48.0	42.0	74.9	62.1	67.7	50.0		
Female.....												
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	60.7	56.1	60.9	55.8	48.7	45.4	67.8	63.2	60.4	54.5		
Male.....	67.3	56.1	66.1	55.2	55.5	47.6	78.3	64.7	69.0	53.3		
Female.....												
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	62.1	57.0	61.9	56.6	32.5	49.4	72.2	65.7	60.5	51.7		
Male.....	70.7	59.8	69.8	59.4	60.5	53.8	86.3	69.3	75.3	56.8		
Female.....												
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	58.9	54.1	59.6	54.8	47.8	45.2	70.1	63.1	60.3	51.4		
Male.....	70.0	60.4	69.9	60.7	58.6	53.4	87.9	71.2	75.0	56.2		
Female.....												
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	62.7	57.9	62.3	58.1	56.0	51.7	66.4	60.4	63.8	57.9		
Male.....	70.1	58.4	69.3	59.4	61.9	51.4	82.9	65.3	71.5	56.9		
Female.....												
MOUNTAIN:	64.8	59.2	64.2	59.6	59.5	55.0	74.9	65.5	65.9	58.5		
Male.....	72.9	60.3	72.2	62.0	64.3	52.6	86.7	59.7	74.7	57.8		
Female.....												
PACIFIC:	62.9	57.5	62.2	57.6	55.7	51.7	70.5	62.9	64.9	57.4		
Male.....	74.4	63.1	74.2	65.0	66.4	57.4	85.6	67.5	74.9	58.8		
Female.....												
U.S. AND TERRITORIES:	54.1	49.5	55.1	50.3	49.0	45.6	55.7	50.9	55.3	47.7		
Male.....	74.4	64.5	73.0	63.9	66.5	60.0	87.3	71.9	77.1	56.9		
Female.....												
FOREIGN-BORN:	51.9	46.7	54.9	49.2	45.6	41.6	54.4	48.6	52.6	45.6		
Male.....	72.4	60.5	72.1	60.4	62.2	54.2	84.2	67.8	76.0	56.6		
Female.....												

Comparing the different color or race, nativity, and parentage groups within the same division, it appears that for males the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was highest among the foreign-born whites in every division excepting the Pacific, where the highest proportion was among the native whites of native parentage. For females the highest percentage married, widowed, or divorced was, in all geographic divisions, among the foreign-born whites. This uniformity results from the fact that the proportion of the foreign-born whites in the early age groups is comparatively low. The percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced was lowest in every division and for both sexes among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, a fact in part attributable to the relatively large number of young persons in this class of population.

In all divisions, and for each color or race, nativity, and parentage group, the proportion of persons married, widowed, or divorced was higher for females than for males. In a majority of cases the proportion of married persons alone was also higher among females than among males.

Generally speaking, the differences between the geographic divisions as respects marital condition are largely explained by differences in the composition of the population in regard to sex, age, race, nativity, and parentage. The foregoing table shows, however, for each race, nativity, and parentage class appreciable differences among the divisions. These in turn

are largely explained either by variations in the age and sex distribution of the population or by varying habits with respect to the age of marriage. These factors are in part exhibited in Table 31, page 156, which shows for each division the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined in the principal classes of the population, by sex and age groups.

The absolute numbers on which the percentages in Table 31 are based appear in Table 32, which also gives further details.

The degree of prevalence of early marriages in the case of males is fairly well indicated by the percentage married, widowed, or divorced in the age group 20 to 24 years. For native white males of native parentage the percentage in 1910 was conspicuously high in the three southern divisions, and lowest in the Pacific, New England, and Mountain divisions, in the order named. In the South the percentage of negro males in the same age group who were married, widowed, or divorced was much higher than the percentage of native whites of native parentage. In other sections of the country, where the negroes are less numerous, there was no such marked difference. The proportions for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and for foreign-born whites were fairly uniform throughout the country, except that in the West South Central division, where much of the foreign stock is of Mexican rather than European origin, they were considerably higher than elsewhere.

For females the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in the age group 15 to 19 is more significant as to prevalence of early marriage. Among the native whites of native parentage this proportion was greater in the three southern divisions than elsewhere. In two of these divisions, the East South Central and the West South Central, the proportion was also higher in the age group 20 to 24 years, but the proportion for this group in the South Atlantic division was exceeded by that in the Mountain division. Among the negro women early marriages are more frequent in the South than in the remainder of the country. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage there were high percentages of married persons among females from 15 to 24 years of age in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions. Among the foreign-born whites the percentages were high in the South, where, however, this class forms an inconsiderable element in the aggregate population.

Table 32, pages 156 to 159, presents detailed statistics of marital condition by geographic divisions.

States.—Table 33, pages 160 to 162, shows the distribution, according to marital condition, of the males and females 15 years of age and over in each of the principal classes of population, by states.

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Table 34, page 163, shows the marital condition of males and females by age groups for the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes, distinguishing between urban and rural communities.

For the population 15 years of age and over, both for males and females, the proportion of single persons is greater, and, conversely, the proportion of those who are married is less, in the urban than in the rural population. For both males and females, a smaller percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced, is found in urban communities in each of the

age periods specified in the table, the difference being particularly great in the younger age periods.

The native classes of the population, the whites both of native and of foreign or mixed parentage and the negroes, show, like the population at large, a smaller percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced in urban than in rural communities, not only for the entire population 15 years of age and over, but also for each of the age groups given in the table.

For the foreign-born white females also, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced is smaller in towns and cities than in the rural districts. The foreign-born white males 15 years and over form an exception to all other classes in having among those who live in cities a smaller percentage of single persons, and, conversely, a larger percentage of married, widowed, or divorced, than among those living in rural districts. With the exception of the age group 15 to 19 years, which, of course, comprises comparatively few married persons, the percentage of foreign-born males married, widowed, or divorced was larger in each age group of the urban population than in the corresponding group of the rural population.

These differences with reference to the urban and the rural population constitute one of the important factors in determining the differences already noted with respect to marital condition among the different geographic divisions and states.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

The concluding tables on marital condition relate to the cities of the United States. In Table 35, page 164, information is given concerning the marital condition of both males and females, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage, in cities having 250,000 inhabitants or more. Table 36, pages 165 to 167, gives similar information, without distinction of color or race, nativity, and parentage, for cities having from 25,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.

PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED IN THE POPULATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 31	DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.									
		Males 15 years of age and over.					Female 15 years of age and over.				
		15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
United States:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	1.4	27.0	68.5	85.3	91.7	12.8	53.2	80.4	89.2	91.9
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	15.4	55.9	77.2	86.3	5.1	36.9	69.2	82.1	88.0
	Foreign-born white.....	0.8	19.2	60.3	82.5	90.0	13.2	54.9	81.9	91.4	94.5
	Negro.....	2.3	38.6	74.5	87.5	94.0	18.1	64.8	88.5	92.8	95.5
NEW ENGLAND:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	0.8	20.9	63.1	82.4	89.9	6.6	38.4	69.8	81.9	86.8
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.4	14.5	49.8	72.3	83.2	3.6	28.0	57.2	72.5	81.0
	Foreign-born white.....	1.0	21.9	64.1	85.3	92.2	9.9	46.6	75.0	87.5	91.4
	Negro.....	1.3	21.7	55.1	75.9	86.6	8.9	42.9	72.1	83.3	88.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	0.9	23.8	66.1	83.6	90.6	6.9	42.8	74.1	84.8	89.0
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	15.0	54.5	76.0	83.8	4.5	33.0	64.4	78.7	85.4
	Foreign-born white.....	0.7	21.4	65.4	86.1	91.8	12.1	54.1	82.0	91.1	93.3
	Negro.....	1.0	27.0	62.0	78.0	86.4	10.2	48.9	74.5	86.6	90.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	0.9	26.1	69.6	85.9	92.1	10.0	50.7	80.3	89.5	93.2
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	16.4	59.4	80.2	88.5	4.8	38.1	71.8	84.0	89.6
	Foreign-born white.....	0.7	18.8	62.8	84.8	92.0	15.1	59.7	85.1	93.2	96.0
	Negro.....	1.4	25.9	59.9	77.0	87.2	14.7	57.2	81.9	91.7	95.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	0.9	24.4	66.9	85.0	92.4	11.6	52.6	82.0	91.6	95.5
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.2	13.9	56.4	78.8	88.1	5.0	38.6	73.3	86.6	92.2
	Foreign-born white.....	0.7	14.1	55.0	78.5	90.2	12.3	56.5	84.0	93.4	96.5
	Negro.....	1.3	26.7	60.3	78.5	89.8	15.5	57.9	82.8	92.3	96.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	1.8	30.0	71.7	88.0	93.1	15.3	55.7	80.7	88.7	89.8
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	16.1	56.0	76.6	86.6	3.9	34.7	66.0	78.9	84.8
	Foreign-born white.....	1.1	19.4	60.2	83.0	89.3	15.4	62.1	85.1	90.8	92.4
	Negro.....	2.4	40.2	76.5	89.2	94.3	17.0	63.6	84.8	92.3	95.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	2.7	35.4	75.8	89.8	94.1	19.4	61.5	84.2	91.2	92.8
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	16.2	56.9	77.2	87.1	6.1	34.9	66.3	78.9	86.1
	Foreign-born white.....	0.9	18.7	59.9	83.0	89.9	21.3	63.3	83.4	89.4	93.3
	Negro.....	2.5	43.6	78.6	90.5	95.6	20.0	68.4	87.5	93.9	96.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	1.9	32.6	74.3	93.3	94.0	20.1	66.3	88.7	95.0	96.4
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	23.0	64.0	82.1	88.2	11.3	52.7	79.8	88.6	91.7
	Foreign-born white.....	1.8	25.0	62.1	81.9	88.9	25.3	68.6	87.3	93.7	95.7
	Negro.....	2.1	41.3	77.4	89.8	95.3	20.3	69.0	88.7	95.2	97.1
MOUNTAIN:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	0.8	23.1	58.6	77.7	85.8	14.0	60.8	85.7	93.6	96.3
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	17.3	55.6	75.0	80.1	9.3	32.7	62.1	74.9	84.9
	Foreign-born white.....	1.2	19.1	45.0	70.4	80.0	20.7	65.8	87.3	94.1	96.3
	Negro.....	1.7	21.7	50.9	70.0	78.3	20.1	62.6	80.8	91.8	94.0
PACIFIC:											
	Native white—Native parentage.....	0.5	17.9	53.9	74.3	85.0	10.6	52.6	80.4	90.5	94.9
	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	13.5	48.7	69.5	75.6	7.0	42.7	73.7	86.0	92.0
	Foreign-born white.....	1.0	11.2	39.2	65.7	77.7	17.6	57.1	80.6	90.7	94.7
	Negro.....	1.1	19.1	47.0	67.7	78.3	13.0	57.1	82.0	91.1	94.5

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 32	DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										
		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.						
		Total. ¹		Total. ¹		Total. ¹		Total. ¹		Total. ¹		Total. ¹						
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.					
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.					
UNITED STATES																		
All classes:																		
15 years of age and over:																		
1910	32,425,805	12,550,129	38.7	18,092,600	55.8	11,471,390	4.6	156,162	20,047,325	8,933,170	29.7	17,684,687	58.3	176,228	10.6	185,065	0.9	
1900	25,620,399	10,297,940	40.2	13,955,650	54.5	1,177,976	4.6	84,230	24,249,191	7,566,530	31.2	13,810,507	57.0	72,717,715	11.2	114,646	0.5	
15 to 19																		
15 to 19 years	4,527,282	4,680,290	1,027,967	98.3	51,877	1.1	1,110	(9)	347	24,339,321	3,985,784	87.9	513,239	11.3	10,261	0.2	3,645	0.0
20 to 24 years	4,150,296	3,432,161	74.9	1,100,969	26.0	18,815	0.4	6,732	4,476,699	2,163,683	48.3	2,225,362	49.7	55,354	1.2	20,370	0.0	
25 to 34 years	7,901,116	2,707,957	35.0	4,994,796	62.5	110,431	1.4	34,751	7,231,072	1,516,726	20.9	5,448,984	75.1	224,357	3.1	37,260	0.0	
35 to 44 years	6,153,346	1,632,162	26.7	4,521,183	72.9	198,701	3.2	42,688	5,984,321	628,516	11.4	4,410,896	7.5	41,896	0.7	26,379	0.0	
45 years and over	9,149,398	846,023	9.2	7,675,388	77.3	1,157,708	12.4	71,252	8,224,305	623,787	7.6	5,070,822	6.1	445,396	5.0	54,037	0.6	
Native white—Native parentage:																		
15 years and over	16,233,095	4,886,422	38.1	9,844,609	59.3	728,883	4.5	87,456	15,523,909	4,644,122	29.9	9,219,385	59.4	1,522,566	9.8	104,055	0.7	
15 to 24 years	4,885,442	4,195,482	85.9	4,823,118	98.3	728,883	14.9	3,941	4,885,442	3,904,390	67.4	1,535,185	31.4	94,246	0.5	12,833	0.0	
25 to 34 years	6,642,210	1,596,943	24.0	8,443,869	72.9	143,907	2.2	42,605	6,304,321	997,649	15.8	4,086,102	79.1	238,103	4.5	55,965	0.9	
45 years and over	4,636,671	376,443	8.1	3,636,056	78.4	573,359	12.4	40,479	4,304,394	345,944	8.0	2,687,885	61.2	235,914	5.5	31,066	0.7	
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																		
15 years and over	5,785,137	2,906,042	50.2	2,677,709	46.3	160,779	2.8	24,688	5,887,131	2,453,017	41.7	3,080,623	51.1	382,318	6.5	30,393	0.5	
15 to 24 years	2,008,982	1,854,575	92.3	142,172	7.1	1,379	0.1	709	2,069,709	1,680,258	79.7	403,072	19.5	1,778	0.2	2,907	0.0	
25 to 34 years	2,565,634	884,388	34.5	1,616,933	63.0	49,629	1.9	13,698	2,447,475	601,207	25.0	1,853,561	70.1	107,642	4.1	19,134	0.7	
45 years and over	1,204,884	164,132	13.6	916,985	76.1	112,351	9.3	10,175	1,168,088	139,409	11.9	750,339	64.2	209,350	23.1	8,127	0.7	
Foreign-born white:																		
15 years and over	7,139,801	2,268,916	31.8	4,332,135	60.7	384,726	5.4	23,059	5,466,906	1,914,110	35.0	3,624,003	66.5	809,112	14.7	20,542	0.4	
15 to 24 years	1,175,674	1,088,153	92.8	133,619	11.5	1,309	0.1	376	1,228,468	1,059,019	86.2	371,065	30.4	4,476	0.4	856	0.0	
25 to 34 years	2,442,770	1,008,850	41.3	2,381,923	97.6	52,126	2.1	8,534	2,457,299	330,714	13.5	1,995,959	78.0	107,642	4.3	19,134	0.7	
45 years and over	2,501,745	245,630	9.8	1,986,672	79.4	330,489	13.2	10,744	2,074,124	112,152	5.4	1,259,669	60.7	690,973	33.8	9,367	0.4	
Negro:																		
15 years and over	3,050,312	1,083,472	35.4	1,749,228	57.2	189,970	6.2	20,146	3,103,344	829,996	26.6	1,775,949	57.2	459,831	14.8	33,268	1.1	
15 to 24 years	900,102	780,147	78.8	1,174,195	130.0	7,576	0.8	1,913	1,101,109	639,911	58.1	417,860	37.9	39,705	2.8	7,081	0.6	
25 to 34 years	1,394,098	256,399	19.7	967,050	74.2	64,405	4.6	11,896	1,334,080	153,287	11.5	903,616	74.5	164,192	12.3	20,494	1.5	
45 years and over	748,098	42,946	5.7	580,382	77.6	116,700	15.6	6,253	654,191	37,726	5.8	392,893	5.9	39,392	5.8	3,067	0.4	

1 Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

2 Totals include persons of unknown age.

3 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																																		
	Single.					Married.					Widowed.					Divorced.					Total.					Single.					Married.					Widowed.					Divorced.				
	Number.		Per cent.			Number.		Per cent.			Number.		Per cent.			Number.		Per cent.			Number.		Per cent.			Number.		Per cent.			Number.		Per cent.												
NEW ENGLAND.																																													
All classes.																																													
15 years of age and over: ¹																																													
1910.....	2,369,362		915,725	38.6	1,314,860	55.8	101,997	5.1	12,183	2,401,996	821,842	34.2	1,286,344	53.6	277,076	11.5	14,161		14,161																										
1900.....	1,995,422		782,466	39.2	1,088,535	54.6	106,190	5.3	8,105	2,063,373	715,084	34.7	1,078,704	52.0	254,692	12.5	10,586		10,586																										
1910																																													
15 to 19 years.....	290,134		287,518	99.1	1,062	0.7	21	0.0	7	293,653	275,367	93.8	17,538	6.0	127	0.0	7		7																										
20 to 24 years.....	302,989		243,668	80.4	57,454	19.1	532	0.2	226	311,790	192,656	61.8	116,827	37.5	1,254	0.4	638		638																										
25 to 34 years.....	556,690		219,958	39.5	326,640	59.0	5,443	1.0	1,029	553,639	173,594	31.4	365,422	66.0	10,679	1.9	3,586		3,586																										
35 to 44 years.....	478,218		188,551	39.5	271,955	57.8	13,769	2.9	3,018	468,089	184,194	39.4	280,066	60.1	29,310	6.3	4,192		4,192																										
45 years and over.....	736,508		74,427	10.1	555,088	7.5	101,379	13.8	6,464	771,104	94,712	12.3	653,185	8.4	235,052	30.5	5,614		5,614																										
Native white—Native parentage:																																													
15 years and over.....	939,775		326,362	34.7	542,400	57.7	60,629	6.5	8,195	973,103	308,688	31.7	516,794	53.1	137,162	14.1	9,254		9,254																										
15 to 24 years.....	213,668		190,951	89.4	22,015	10.3	103	0.1	116	217,171	168,410	77.5	47,899	22.5	555	0.3	408		408																										
25 to 44 years.....	354,033		137,592	38.9	216,441	61.1	6,789	1.9	3,363	359,780	188,163	52.4	233,865	66.2	12,796	5.6	478		478																										
45 years and over.....	369,660		39,980	10.8	274,083	74.2	35,499	9.6	4,685	394,490	51,681	13.1	214,848	54.5	123,668	31.3	412		412																										
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																																													
15 years and over.....	527,729		300,687	57.0	210,162	39.8	14,362	2.7	1,911	572,533	298,745	51.8	280,421	49.2	32,321	5.6	2,175		2,175																										
15 to 24 years.....	208,141		194,042	93.2	12,970	6.2	146	0.1	70	217,967	188,488	86.5	29,633	14.1	321	0.1	911		911																										
25 to 44 years.....	224,046		90,989	40.6	128,285	57.3	4,434	2.0	1,127	231,192	90,631	39.2	149,465	64.6	9,489	4.1	1,422		1,422																										
45 years and over.....	95,154		19,881	20.9	68,782	72.3	9,702	10.2	711	102,782	19,492	19.0	60,194	58.6	22,467	21.9	1,410		1,410																										
Foreign-born white:																																													
15 years and over.....	872,557		276,206	31.7	547,326	62.7	45,501	5.2	1,890	930,566	268,082	28.9	516,098	56.2	103,234	11.2	4,236		4,236																										
15 to 24 years.....	165,606		140,202	85.0	24,149	14.6	129	0.1	41	163,844	108,542	66.2	51,469	31.2	461	0.3	1,212		1,212																										
25 to 44 years.....	441,398		114,857	26.0	317,591	72.0	7,531	1.7	846	398,450	76,389	19.3	304,068	75.3	16,451	4.1	1,468		1,468																										
45 years and over.....	254,364		20,493	7.7	205,063	77.6	37,670	14.2	998	267,265	22,882	8.6	157,234	58.8	12,323	7.6	846		846																										
Negro:																																													
15 years and over.....	24,955		10,345	41.5	12,805	51.7	1,454	5.8	177	25,274	8,121	32.1	12,641	50.0	4,335	16.8	296		296																										
15 to 24 years.....	5,598		4,839	86.6	719	12.8	14	0.3	6	6,299	4,465	72.2	1,960	26.7	44	0.7	11		11																										
25 to 44 years.....	18,076		4,638	25.7	7,862	43.3	423	2.3	105	18,266	2,867	15.6	8,176	44.8	1,576	8.9	147		147																										
45 years and over.....	6,209		831	13.4	4,296	69.2	1,012	16.3	66	6,299	710	11.2	2,779	43.7	2,796	43.9	72		72																										
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																																													
All classes.																																													
15 years of age and over: ¹																																													
1910.....	6,997,597		2,730,208	39.0	3,925,553	56.1	303,384	4.3	16,126	6,722,832	2,189,495	32.6	3,774,008	56.1	727,120	10.8	20,715		20,715																										
1900.....	5,851,737		2,144,743	36.8	2,976,801	50.9	266,931	4.6	8,778	5,311,431	1,781,023	33.6	2,923,463	54.7	617,437	11.6	12,812		12,812																										
1910																																													
15 to 19 years.....	889,098		879,887	98.9	5,713	0.6	10	0.0	1	912,371	844,617	92.6	67,754	7.4	527	0.1	1,611		1,611																										
20 to 24 years.....	971,668		787,016	80.7	184,652	19.3	2,889	0.3	452	968,229	745,115	76.9	213,929	22.1	5,401	0.6	1,422		1,422																										
25 to 34 years.....	1,783,214		650,760	36.5	1,103,740	62.1	17,839	1.0	4,397	1,633,601	417,241	25.5	1,169,421	71.6	39,212	2.4	6,125		6,125																										
35 to 44 years.....	1,116,225		243,199	21.8	873,026	78.2	39,664	3.5	3,985	1,233,162	188,014	15.3	1,049,621	84.7	94,486	7.6	6,341		6,341																										
45 years and over.....	1,021,600		187,290	18.4	1,480,590	14.7	245,311	12.7	7,225	1,990,201	196,137	9.9	1,119,371	58.7	256,498	12.8	8,846		8,846																										
Native white—Native parentage:																																													
15 years and over.....	2,816,680		1,088,318	38.7	1,582,510	55.8	134,739	4.8	9,362	2,966,910	972,157	32.7	1,592,567	53.2	304,844	10.6	11,846		11,846																										
15 to 24 years.....	805,528		707,232	88.3	98,296	12.1	950	0.1	271	833,423	628,956	75.5	200,263	24.0	2,591	0.3	954		954																										
25 to 44 years.....	1,155,524		301,055	26.1	854,469	73.9	20,434	1.8	4,757	1,169,100	247,730	21.2	867,670	73.2	45,929	3.9	7,089		7,089																										
45 years and over.....	848,549		78,669	9.3	651,159	77.0	110,812	13.1	4,302	923,911	96,414	10.4	825,215	8.9	255,307	2.8	2,778		2,778																										
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																																													
15 years and over.....	1,532,347		782,000	51.0	696,403	45.4	47,462	3.1	3,208	1,643,681	728,921	44.4	781,971	47.6	125,465	7.6	4,277		4,277																										
15 to 24 years.....	336,977		496,128	149.3	35,443	6.6	460	0.1	82	588,081	460,641	78.4	96,960	17.0	1,218	0.2	320		320																										
25 to 44 years.....	664,800		233,947	35.3	412,336	62.2	10,825	2.1	1,817	721,795	208,748	29.0	474,941	66.5	35,008	4.9	2,792		2,792																										
45 years and over.....	329,363		46,350	14.1	248,258	75.4	35,100	10.1	1,299	352,494	51,339	14.6	216,667	61.8	89,992	25.3	1,157		1,157																										
Foreign-born white:																																													
15 years and over.....	2,479,585		790,763	31.9	1,566,941	63.0	112,244	4.5	3,029	2,624,511	496,461	18.9	1,310,116	50.4	271,452	13.4	3,773		3,773																										
15 to 24 years.....	479,794		406,204	84.7	71,044	14.8	478	0.1	77	482,781	362,216	75.0	106,600	22.1	1,371	0.3	2,174		2,174																										
25 to 44 years.....	1,265,111		325,981	25.8	937,541	73.9	17,758	1.4	1,506	1,448,466	218,138	15.1	771,328	53.3	42,757	4.5	2,839		2,839																										
45 years and over.....	710,684		57,086	8.0	556,861	78.4	93,818	13.2	4,441	641,317	42,588	6.6	370,997	57.7	226,904	34.4	1,212		1,212																										
Negro:																																													
15 years and over.....	156,872		67,537	39.2	85,523	54.5	8,678	5.5	500	165,026	50,736	30.7	87,989	53.3	35,087	15.2	1,212		1,212																										
15 to 24 years.....	36,243		30,981	85.0	5,188	16.1	119	0.3	20	45,127	29,831	66.1	14,487	32.1	567	1.3	83		83																										
25 to 44 years.....	96,601		26,875	27.8	56,631	58.6	3,172	3.3	305	88,478	17,219	19.5	68,925	67.7	4,077	11.5	507		507																										
45 years and over.....	32,651		4,389	13.3	22,977	69.7	5,335	16.2	174	32,837	2,950	9.0	15,229	46.4	14,466	44.0	134																												

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.

Table 32.—Continued.		MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- voiced.	Total. ¹
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																	
All classes:																	
15 years of age and over: ²																	
1910		4,214,656	1,706,556	40.5	2,279,407	54.1	179,162	4.3	22,938	3,711,981	1,100,337	29.7	2,241,834	60.4	332,341	9.0	24,707
1900		3,556,391	1,486,138	41.8	1,803,946	53.3	150,668	4.2	12,947	3,130,469	949,498	30.3	1,879,354	60.0	281,159	9.0	15,903
1910																	
15 to 19 years		599,264	589,591	98.4	4,038	0.7	90	(*)	37	585,329	525,550	89.8	53,868	9.2	587	0.1	373
20 to 24 years		693,739	480,054	77.5	117,330	19.4	1,374	0.2	770	598,418	286,789	51.3	264,110	47.2	5,733	0.7	2,605
25 to 34 years		994,988	383,627	38.6	505,086	50.5	11,108	1.1	4,681	880,869	178,190	20.2	675,378	7.7	18,764	2.1	7,179
35 to 44 years		768,184	138,841	18.1	599,587	78.1	22,010	2.9	6,133	638,907	61,508	9.8	553,582	8.4	37,784	5.6	6,213
45 years and over		1,230,565	109,823	8.9	961,428	78.3	143,579	11.7	11,240	1,020,291	46,857	4.6	692,497	6.7	271,581	26.6	8,213
Native white—Native parentage:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		2,125,364	844,335	39.7	1,104,161	51.8	88,198	4.1	13,460	1,850,292	580,402	29.8	1,183,403	60.7	164,973	8.5	14,935
15 to 19 years		667,865	877,877	131.3	79,084	11.9	990	0.1	547	634,451	447,625	69.8	198,534	30.3	2,735	0.4	1,977
20 to 24 years		854,635	215,561	25.2	612,922	71.7	17,468	2.0	6,587	783,425	109,128	13.9	637,819	8.1	27,390	3.5	8,146
25 to 34 years		598,374	43,979	7.4	409,734	79.0	69,406	11.8	6,296	507,620	22,454	4.4	345,518	68.1	134,425	26.5	4,678
Native white—For or mixed parentage:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		1,094,797	151,045	15.1	881,792	62.8	22,912	2.2	4,128	1,024,390	120,277	11.0	574,514	53.4	47,833	4.7	5,114
15 to 19 years		395,312	385,377	92.4	26,259	6.6	210	0.1	138	395,274	399,411	73.3	81,817	20.7	712	0.2	498
20 to 24 years		477,217	162,470	34.0	304,288	63.8	7,150	1.5	2,228	461,897	97,661	21.1	348,975	74.9	14,219	3.1	3,192
25 to 34 years		902,962	22,598	11.0	150,897	79.0	15,494	8.1	1,755	166,352	12,886	7.7	119,680	71.6	3,827	19.7	1,419
Foreign-born white:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		196,328	267,574	29.3	575,487	63.1	59,884	6.6	3,935	637,026	76,027	11.9	454,262	71.2	103,061	16.2	3,171
15 to 19 years		111,052	98,067	88.3	11,495	10.3	98	0.1	58	66,459	37,662	56.7	27,878	41.9	256	0.4	116
20 to 24 years		578,905	128,192	22.1	241,912	41.8	5,836	1.5	1,150	520,116	37,534	7.2	212,467	84.9	8,613	2.1	1,222
25 to 34 years		419,420	40,405	9.6	321,577	76.7	53,916	12.9	2,734	320,497	10,670	3.3	213,604	66.6	94,001	29.3	1,827
Negro:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		96,646	37,761	39.0	49,704	51.4	7,287	7.5	1,300	86,714	21,222	24.6	48,967	56.2	14,920	17.2	1,441
15 to 19 years		24,327	20,467	84.1	3,455	14.2	146	0.6	77	24,850	15,245	61.3	8,629	34.7	613	2.5	228
20 to 24 years		46,312	14,556	31.4	28,420	61.4	2,440	5.3	761	39,916	5,003	13.0	28,792	71.6	5,100	12.8	959
25 to 34 years		25,179	2,499	9.9	17,577	69.6	4,621	18.4	455	21,371	800	3.7	11,266	52.7	9,017	42.2	247
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																	
All classes:																	
15 years of age and over: ²																	
1910		3,821,777	1,408,947	36.9	2,111,953	57.9	174,957	4.6	10,579	3,732,991	1,122,814	30.6	2,216,806	58.4	429,174	11.3	16,021
1900		3,165,702	1,250,020	39.7	1,749,935	53.3	139,952	4.4	5,913	3,202,066	1,041,220	32.5	1,757,898	54.9	385,958	12.1	11,078
1910																	
15 to 19 years		635,530	618,898	97.4	12,888	1.9	261	(*)	50	654,262	548,359	83.8	99,382	15.2	2,350	0.4	524
20 to 24 years		579,468	388,580	66.8	184,925	31.9	3,794	0.7	737	616,057	254,652	41.3	342,257	55.7	12,905	2.1	2,390
25 to 34 years		900,210	248,107	27.6	623,066	69.8	17,458	1.9	2,848	916,189	106,447	11.6	689,942	7.6	42,645	4.7	4,945
35 to 44 years		676,420	82,831	12.3	563,696	82.2	26,135	3.9	2,852	649,376	67,890	10.5	511,436	78.8	65,305	10.1	4,053
45 years and over		1,017,771	88,655	8.7	816,191	80.2	126,389	12.4	4,051	952,427	82,733	8.7	360,171	58.8	34,014	31.9	3,652
Native white—Native parentage:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		2,295,428	857,630	37.4	1,333,187	58.1	91,768	4.0	5,360	2,271,647	691,194	30.4	1,349,377	59.4	218,161	9.6	7,621
15 to 19 years		728,774	615,179	84.0	117,743	14.8	1,539	0.2	378	741,740	492,258	65.0	252,629	33.8	4,314	0.6	1,283
20 to 24 years		837,998	198,616	23.7	639,382	76.2	19,625	2.1	2,815	926,460	147,494	15.9	732,134	79.0	41,149	4.5	2,656
25 to 34 years		624,295	42,410	6.8	508,634	81.5	70,356	11.3	2,152	600,189	16,370	10.1	364,948	60.0	17,458	28.6	4,265
Native white—For or mixed parentage:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		145,427	63,514	43.7	73,311	51.7	5,804	4.0	539	151,502	57,276	37.8	77,892	51.4	15,245	10.1	716
15 to 19 years		39,818	36,432	91.5	3,068	7.7	47	0.1	18	40,629	32,073	78.8	5,181	20.1	172	0.4	66
20 to 24 years		63,804	21,483	33.7	40,628	63.7	7,291	11.6	267	68,068	18,736	27.5	45,183	66.8	3,601	5.3	446
25 to 34 years		41,638	5,510	13.2	31,375	75.4	4,456	10.7	232	42,606	6,130	15.1	24,472	57.4	11,448	26.9	304
Foreign-born white:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		163,476	54,050	33.1	98,714	61.4	9,818	5.8	391	108,652	18,308	16.9	70,996	65.3	18,182	17.3	216
15 to 19 years		29,352	22,527	85.9	3,926	13.4	41	0.1	14	17,547	9,704	55.0	6,079	46.0	86	0.5	21
20 to 24 years		142,999	22,891	29.3	53,769	63.7	1,218	1.6	154	147,462	5,773	12.0	39,095	82.8	2,233	4.7	181
25 to 34 years		78,240	22,281	28.3	53,769	63.7	1,218	1.6	154	147,462	5,773	12.0	39,095	82.8	2,233	4.7	181
45 years and over		55,149	5,709	10.4	40,852	74.1	8,141	14.8	221	42,947	3,165	7.4	22,151	53.9	16,434	38.3	114
Negro:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		1,213,070	431,943	35.6	761,837	59.7	67,831	5.6	4,227	1,290,627	355,312	28.2	716,955	56.9	176,715	14.0	7,363
15 to 19 years		416,472	328,047	78.8	82,183	19.7	2,425	0.6	377	467,457	278,881	59.7	173,971	37.2	10,476	2.2	1,941
20 to 24 years		494,773	87,399	17.7	381,356	77.1	21,427	4.3	2,440	322,126	62,624	19.2	393,759	75.4	60,631	11.6	4,817
25 to 34 years		295,418	14,949	5.1	234,339	79.5	43,552	14.7	1,438	266,021	12,703	4.8	147,182	55.3	33,398	39.2	1,807
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																	
All classes:																	
15 years of age and over: ²																	
1910		2,622,924	1,015,547	38.9	1,552,737	59.2	133,432	5.1	12,796	2,586,311	694,210	26.8	1,559,716	60.3	305,378	11.8	21,015
1900		2,288,784	882,901	38.6	1,282,622	56.0	110,482	4.8	6,611	2,228,288	768,242	36.7	287,463	12.7	13,953	0.6	1,912
1910																	
15 to 19 years		449,105	445,288	99.9	11,274	2.5	254	0.1	87	415,947	368,808	88.3	84,491	18.5	2,674	0.6	892
20 to 24 years		391,982	243,512	62.1	141,218	35.0	3,275	1.1	1,342	422,195	154,128	36.5	250,942	59.4	14,240	2.9	3,681
25 to 34 years		1,122,146	146,238	23.9	444,832	72.7	16,069	2.6	3,831	629,084	95,711	15.2	490,097	19.9	35,073	5.6	7,264
35 to 44 years		612,992	47,629	10.0	380,437	81.1	20,394	3.3	3,165	440,698	37,198	8.4	331,653	29.9	40,313	10.6	4,730
45 years and over		768,681	70,296	9.1	571,221	80.6	31,988	13.6	3,322	631,085	39,722	6.3	379,394	60.0	207,382	29.4	2,827
Native white—Native parentage:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		1,683,289	598,092	35.3	1,002,829	59.4	72,201	4.4	5,444	1,632,857	450,895	27.6	1,012,471	62.0	155,100	9.7	8,277
15 to 19 years		546,571	447,710	81.9	94,337	17.3	1,547	0.9	532	555,552	335,675	60.1	219,869	38.1	1,620	0.8	1,018
20 to 24 years		678,537	123,178	18.1	555,366	81.9	16,647	2.5	2,752	664,564	85,438	12.9	541,817	81.5	32,400	4.4	4,194
25 to 34 years		944,988	46,014	4.9	869,044	91.9	17,874	1.8	2,088	930,913	28,907	3.1	862,130	92.6	13,070	2.9	1,478
Native white—For or mixed parentage:																	
15 years and over: ²																	
1910		80,750	32,400	40.1	44,999	55.6	5,708	4.0	465	86,965	20,898	25.5	45,751	52.6	9,507	10.9	973
15 to 19 years		18,701	17,113	91.5	1,600	8.5	21	0.1	14	20,2,20							

MARITAL CONDITION

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.

MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

Single

Married

Widowed

Divorced

Single

Married

Widowed

Divorced

Total:

Total:

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

Number.

Per cent.

WEST SOUTH CENTRAL

All classes:

15 years of age and over:

1910

1910

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Native white—Native parentage:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Native white—For, or mixed parentage:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Foreign-born white:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Negro:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

PACIFIC

All classes:

15 years of age and over:

1910

1910

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Native white—Native parentage:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Native white—For, or mixed parentage:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Foreign-born white:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

Negro:

15 years and over:

15 to 19 years:

20 to 24 years:

25 to 34 years:

35 to 44 years:

45 years and over:

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

Totals include persons of unknown age.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 33

MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

<

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 33—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent			Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.																
Iowa.	800,459	308,673	38.6	447,132	55.9	35,574	4.4	4,891	737,250	219,845	29.8	442,599	60.0	67,423	9.1	5,285
Native white—Native parentage.	416,633	162,344	39.0	231,338	55.3	17,588	4.2	3,010	399,222	123,227	30.9	283,590	59.2	34,790	8.7	3,396
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	225,806	105,333	46.7	110,941	49.6	5,176	2.3	902	122,535	64,408	51.8	124,705	56.3	10,547	8.6	1,167
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	197,948	97,907	49.5	97,907	49.5	11,017	5.6	1,115	112,445	57,328	50.1	112,445	50.1	27,386	16.1	1,011
Negro.	6,222	2,350	37.8	3,221	51.8	466	7.4	143	4,943	1,112	22.5	3,808	60.9	677	13.7	128
Missouri.	1,171,394	435,219	37.2	685,936	58.9	56,518	4.8	7,020	1,099,015	308,184	28.0	680,819	60.1	118,472	10.8	8,558
Native white—Native parentage.	784,027	294,218	36.9	444,574	56.7	35,134	4.5	4,543	744,906	211,571	28.4	499,441	61.3	69,012	9.3	5,519
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	197,948	97,907	49.5	97,907	49.5	11,017	5.6	1,115	112,445	57,328	50.1	112,445	50.1	27,386	16.1	1,011
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	127,094	63,547	50.0	63,547	50.0	7,228	5.7	722	63,547	31,773	50.0	63,547	50.0	14,181	22.3	1,392
Negro.	91,944	33,967	36.9	51,714	56.1	4,811	5.2	782	55,599	14,240	24.7	31,413	54.9	10,533	18.3	926
North Dakota.	210,192	98,659	46.9	107,880	51.4	6,091	2.9	684	155,146	46,828	30.2	98,670	63.6	8,133	5.2	557
Native white—Native parentage.	122,692	55,372	45.1	64,594	52.7	3,137	2.6	298	88,223	17,716	19.9	68,121	77.1	1,880	2.1	169
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	69,397	34,731	50.1	34,731	50.1	2,954	4.3	386	38,223	19,112	50.0	38,223	50.0	1,000	2.6	192
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	86,493	43,246	50.0	43,246	50.0	3,641	4.1	247	56,782	28,018	49.3	28,018	49.3	1,072	1.9	152
Negro.	893	190	21.3	397	44.5	15	1.7	15	88	16	18.2	72	80.9	8	9.1	10.3
South Dakota.	215,201	96,007	44.6	108,365	50.4	7,686	3.6	1,189	168,244	49,274	29.3	105,949	63.0	11,317	6.6	1,026
Native white—Native parentage.	89,597	37,373	46.1	39,400	43.7	2,724	3.4	592	62,582	19,245	30.8	38,748	61.9	3,777	6.0	476
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	70,798	34,923	49.2	34,923	49.2	3,962	5.6	597	38,899	19,029	49.2	38,899	49.2	1,300	3.3	295
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	70,798	34,923	49.2	34,923	49.2	3,962	5.6	597	38,899	19,029	49.2	38,899	49.2	1,300	3.3	295
Negro.	130	17	13.1	17	13.1	1	0.8	1	130	17	13.1	17	13.1	1	0.8	0.6
Nebraska.	430,112	176,075	40.9	233,273	54.2	16,533	3.8	2,386	372,135	108,278	29.4	230,461	61.9	28,880	7.8	2,417
Native white—Native parentage.	229,122	93,222	40.7	115,378	50.4	7,726	3.3	1,490	186,318	53,778	28.7	115,289	61.8	13,841	7.4	1,445
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	117,011	62,913	53.3	39,705	33.5	2,110	1.8	432	110,445	49,354	44.7	59,884	54.0	4,001	3.6	339
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	95,533	55,271	57.9	34,683	36.2	6,197	6.5	441	71,348	37,163	52.1	33,128	46.5	10,574	14.8	392
Negro.	5,481	1,541	28.1	2,791	50.9	64	1.2	54	2,747	648	23.6	2,099	75.7	147	5.3	35
Kansas.	1,041,015	229,804	22.0	648,918	66.8	27,585	2.6	3,943	539,238	143,346	26.6	345,520	64.2	47,001	8.7	3,868
Native white—Native parentage.	499,422	153,290	30.4	233,531	46.7	17,476	3.4	2,794	372,013	93,333	25.0	278,599	64.1	30,280	8.1	2,798
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	104,000	48,209	46.2	52,867	50.8	2,846	2.7	489	96,709	34,634	35.8	56,239	58.2	5,077	5.2	437
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	119,913	57,913	48.3	57,913	48.3	5,511	4.6	511	57,913	28,402	49.0	29,511	50.9	10,102	17.2	1,011
Negro.	207,977	7,711	36.9	11,166	53.3	1,554	7.4	312	18,094	4,531	24.3	10,963	59.1	2,908	15.6	290
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																
Delaware.	73,898	28,027	37.9	41,541	56.1	3,752	5.1	184	69,874	20,576	29.4	49,015	58.6	7,970	11.4	205
Native white—Native parentage.	45,405	16,516	36.1	28,244	58.0	2,145	4.7	121	44,339	12,908	29.1	29,631	59.6	4,750	10.7	136
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	7,963	3,907	49.1	3,720	46.7	259	3.1	20	8,254	3,324	40.3	4,166	50.5	696	8.4	25
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	11,015	5,961	53.9	5,961	53.9	569	5.1	60	11,015	5,961	53.9	5,961	53.9	569	5.1	60
Negro.	11,015	4,548	41.1	5,721	51.0	791	7.2	34	10,222	3,145	30.8	5,179	54.1	1,423	13.9	35
Maryland.	229,190	111,025	48.7	137,715	55.8	22,100	5.0	1,498	252,054	149,842	59.3	217,837	54.8	51,842	11.5	1,791
Native white—Native parentage.	120,190	49,019	40.7	70,715	58.8	11,160	4.3	852	127,854	50,299	39.3	104,728	54.6	25,408	9.9	1,011
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	63,327	27,337	43.2	33,312	52.6	2,330	3.7	432	68,725	26,461	39.0	35,015	50.9	6,496	9.5	315
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	63,327	27,337	43.2	33,312	52.6	2,330	3.7	432	68,725	26,461	39.0	35,015	50.9	6,496	9.5	315
Negro.	77,191	30,141	39.0	41,493	53.8	5,090	6.6	264	78,668	24,466	31.1	42,607	54.2	11,103	14.1	337
District of Columbia.	119,832	48,164	40.2	64,432	53.8	6,253	5.2	535	134,607	46,974	34.5	65,688	48.8	21,152	15.7	849
Native white—Native parentage.	62,650	24,283	38.7	31,082	53.0	2,601	4.3	247	64,779	23,303	36.3	31,633	48.8	9,002	13.9	490
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	16,277	7,264	44.6	8,206	50.4	713	4.4	20	18,304	6,914	37.7	9,034	49.4	2,200	12.0	116
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	12,344	4,162	33.7	7,110	57.6	989	8.0	34	10,889	3,600	33.1	5,800	54.3	2,282	21.0	219
Negro.	35,156	12,122	34.5	17,881	55.6	1,861	5.8	146	30,156	12,122	40.2	17,881	59.3	1,861	6.1	146
Virginia.	650,073	250,218	38.5	364,755	56.1	31,628	4.9	1,760	648,855	205,232	31.6	366,488	56.5	73,120	11.3	2,419
Native white—Native parentage.	418,792	159,442	38.1	259,241	61.7	17,988	4.3	1,009	416,873	152,348	36.3	241,588	58.0	40,408	9.7	1,435
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	15,001	6,075	40.6	6,189	47.6	678	5.2	33	11,696	4,692	39.9	5,793	49.5	1,193	10.2	41
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	15,001	6,075	40.6	6,189	47.6	678	5.2	33	11,696	4,692	39.9	5,793	49.5	1,193	10.2	41
Negro.	202,655	79,328	39.1	109,723	54.1	11,782	5.8	682	210,968	66,902	31.7	112,531	53.3	30,200	14.3	1,123
West Virginia.	418,171	161,746	38.9	236,044	56.7	15,211	3.7	1,431	356,624	99,881	28.0	225,611	63.3	38,276	7.9	1,863
Native white—Native parentage.	330,741	124,643	37.7	191,520	58.0	12,023	3.6	1,140	303,998	87,560	28.8	193,227	61.1	22,880	7.5	360
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	15,796	7,267	45.8	10,566	67.3	1,131	7.3	63	18,489	8,280	44.8	10,474	56.6	1,688	9.1	74
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	15,796	7,267	45.8	10,566	67.3	1,131	7.3	63	18,489	8,280	44.8	10,474	56.6	1,688	9.1	74
Negro.	49,727	13,444	27.0	12,487	25.1	1,330	4.5	155	49,727	13,444	27.0	12,487	25.1	1,330	4.5	155
North Carolina.	646,759	224,954	34.8	365,375	56.5	26,633	4.1	999	655,872	207,677	31.7	387,122	58.6	68,302	10.3	1,898
Native white—Native parentage.	446,127	162,390	36.4	285,375	63.9	16,633	3.7	852	446,127	162,390	36.4	285,375	63.9	16,633	3.7	852
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	2,820	1,157	41.0	1,630	57.8	117	4.1	3	2,820	1,157	41.0	1,630	57.8	117	4.1	3
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	2,820	1,157	41.0	1,630	57.8	117	4.1	3	2,820	1,157	41.0	1,630	57.8	117	4.1	3
Negro.	196,866	69,483	35.3	116,770	59.4	9,814	5.0	427	209,985	66,963	32.0	114,310	54.9	25,765	12.7	803
South Carolina.	434,468	154,312	35.5	259,205	59.7	18,986	4.4	401	451,287	130,398	29.0	283,611	58.4	54,714	12.1	832
Native white—Native parentage.	201,725	75,843	37.6	117,508	58.3	7,658	3.8	121	200,121	60,586	30.3	119,014	59.5	19,903	9.9	168
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	14,246	5,528	38.8	6,226	43.7	628	4.4	49	14,246	5,528	38.8	6,226	43.7	628	4.4	49
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	3,968	1,210	30.5	2,070	53.0	255	7.1	5	3,968	1,210	30.5	2,070	53.0	255	7.1	5
Negro.	225,020	75,462	33.5	137,488	61.1	10,880	4.8	271	244,703	68,128	27.9	141,327	57.6	33,694	13.8	659
Georgia.	779,784	266,405	34.2	470,746	60.4	37,164	4.8	2,209	790,110	269,221	34.0	475,941	60.2	98,502	12.5	4,430
Native white—Native parentage.	418,171	161,746	38.9	236,044												

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 33—Continued.

Table 33--Continued.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Total ¹ .		Total ¹ .		Total ¹ .		Total ¹ .		Total ¹ .		Total ¹ .	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL--Contd.												
Alabama	644,390	222,125	34.5	356,415	60.0	31,463	4.9	643,989	169,126	26.3	388,191	60.3
Native white--Native parentage	353,431	124,210	34.6	212,996	60.3	13,246	3.7	353,405	94,154	27.3	215,440	62.4
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	10,477	4,488	42.8	5,506	52.6	424	4.0	10,406	3,659	34.8	5,590	52.7
Foreign-born white	11,124	3,254	29.2	7,149	64.0	783	6.1	41,539	778	11.6	4,038	71.1
Negro	266,025	88,577	32.9	160,594	59.7	17,101	6.4	261,202	70,466	25.1	162,347	57.7
Mississippi	539,452	185,076	34.3	321,009	59.5	27,979	5.2	537,814	136,726	25.6	323,929	60.7
Native white--Native parentage	222,101	84,569	37.9	134,119	58.6	8,746	3.8	222,470	61,384	28.1	138,663	61.5
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	7,050	2,726	38.1	2,919	40.6	339	4.7	7,153	2,334	32.7	3,322	46.0
Foreign-born white	5,564	1,548	27.8	3,574	64.2	413	7.4	11,316	418	13.4	2,015	16.7
Negro	297,064	96,332	32.2	178,985	60.3	18,447	6.2	302,708	72,021	23.8	182,200	60.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Arkansas	497,182	170,769	34.3	292,715	58.9	29,692	5.9	495,626	108,141	21.7	292,600	64.0
Native white--Native parentage	333,362	110,867	33.0	197,406	59.2	16,006	5.0	334,541	72,934	21.9	199,744	63.3
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	13,700	5,537	40.4	7,723	55.8	681	5.0	13,717	3,619	26.3	6,760	58.4
Foreign-born white	10,142	2,683	26.5	6,377	63.9	883	8.7	5,524	789	13.5	4,089	69.0
Negro	136,798	45,591	32.6	81,739	58.1	10,857	7.8	139,190	43,738	22.9	81,977	60.9
Louisiana	514,989	193,341	37.9	268,797	51.6	25,500	5.0	517,604	124,819	28.3	290,536	57.6
Native white--Native parentage	290,139	94,728	31.4	128,851	54.8	8,702	3.8	291,518	68,394	23.1	127,980	58.0
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	38,908	15,418	39.6	21,488	55.8	1,912	4.6	39,144	12,219	31.2	21,511	54.9
Foreign-born white	28,148	7,979	28.3	17,839	63.4	2,183	7.8	54,288	2,840	13.8	12,219	59.4
Negro	217,000	70,748	32.4	125,446	57.8	12,684	5.8	219,778	57,639	25.9	137,974	57.5
Oklahoma	553,026	197,510	35.7	321,850	58.2	26,462	4.8	551,311	100,385	19.1	317,450	69.3
Native white--Native parentage	425,100	153,496	36.3	259,338	58.5	19,142	4.5	426,290	97,377	23.9	274,749	72.7
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	34,625	13,724	39.6	19,086	55.1	1,383	4.0	34,204	10,789	25.9	18,745	56.6
Foreign-born white	24,701	7,091	28.7	15,507	62.8	1,659	6.7	24,701	13,497	1,118	8.8	
Negro	46,071	16,170	34.3	25,345	53.3	3,428	7.4	46,978	8,366	17.8	25,136	46.7
Texas	1,253,272	466,582	37.2	717,027	57.2	67,862	4.6	1,253,840	296,438	20.0	713,569	62.7
Native white--Native parentage	811,440	300,665	37.7	466,714	57.5	32,386	4.0	812,799	193,882	28.3	473,622	64.7
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	107,410	40,863	47.3	52,549	59.3	2,957	2.8	108,246	35,367	39.9	57,193	57.1
Foreign-born white	122,601	35,948	29.3	68,768	56.1	8,554	7.0	123,570	13,570	11.0	6,629	7.5
Negro	210,725	73,187	34.7	120,027	57.0	13,930	6.6	210,903	53,027	25.1	121,959	57.8
MOUNTAIN.												
Montana	175,280	91,760	52.4	74,423	42.5	5,338	3.0	175	98,645	55.9	64,185	65.1
Native white--Native parentage	108,424	54,511	50.3	29,779	27.4	3.3	522	42,088	21,931	27.3	27,302	64.3
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	36,988	22,160	60.0	13,497	36.5	284	2.4	37,208	15,307	41.1	15,307	41.1
Foreign-born white	62,740	31,721	50.6	27,503	43.9	1,975	3.1	62,740	25,278	3,081	14.6	
Negro	10,122	11,411	11.3	454	4.0	1	0.0	10,122	11,411	11.3	454	4.0
Idaho	130,250	69,751	53.5	67,643	49.2	4,407	3.4	134	86,966	21,475	24.7	
Native white--Native parentage	71,334	31,924	44.8	33,625	49.9	2,488	3.5	71,334	31,757	13,710	36.5	
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	27,897	13,531	48.5	13,469	48.3	624	2.2	27,897	13,531	48.5	13,469	48.3
Foreign-born white	27,941	12,386	44.3	11,711	42.0	1,171	4.2	27,941	11,666	41.9	9,482	33.9
Negro	350	179	51.1	142	40.6	17	4.9	350	109	61	29.2	
Wyoming	71,730	40,383	56.3	28,638	39.7	2,042	2.8	71,730	40,383	56.3	28,638	39.7
Native white--Native parentage	35,668	19,652	55.1	14,439	40.5	1,096	3.1	35,668	19,433	4,791	24.7	
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	13,836	7,417	53.6	4,838	34.8	8	0.1	13,836	7,417	53.6	4,838	34.8
Foreign-born white	19,000	10,001	52.4	8,001	41.0	549	2.8	19,000	9,442	70.4	10,959	57.6
Negro	1,408	988	70.2	404	25.9	29	2.1	1,408	560	152	27.1	
Colorado	315,422	129,828	41.2	167,799	53.2	13,457	4.3	315,742	255,736	65.3	285	10.6
Native white--Native parentage	174,376	69,782	40.0	94,322	54.1	7,982	4.3	174,376	149,657	39	84	48.3
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	58,830	29,133	49.3	27,184	46.1	1,908	3.2	58,830	55,864	94.1	34.9	5.9
Foreign-born white	74,439	27,180	36.5	42,582	57.6	3,591	4.8	74,439	45,366	19,518	20.0	
Negro	4,701	17,222	36.2	2,608	14.8	317	6.7	4,701	98	4.2	2,659	57.2
New Mexico	114,235	62,684	55.7	63,648	55.7	5,378	5.2	114,235	62,684	55.7	5,378	5.2
Native white--Native parentage	84,780	31,786	37.5	47,538	56.6	4,289	5.1	84,780	31,786	37.5	47,538	56.6
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	13,068	4,637	35.9	4,118	31.5	280	4.4	13,068	6,000	2,229	31.6	
Foreign-born white	13,068	6,494	49.7	7,412	56.8	782	5.7	13,068	863	12.9	4,572	37.7
Negro	718	283	39.4	357	49.7	61	8.5	718	539	107	30.6	
Arizona	83,386	30,106	36.0	48,708	58.4	7,323	4.4	84,182	12,038	22.2	68,701	83.7
Native white--Native parentage	10,422	4,915	47.5	15,544	46.5	1,416	4.3	10,422	12,121	24.0	14,187	66.6
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	13,251	7,157	53.9	5,399	40.7	448	3.4	13,251	10,102	76.2	3,063	23.8
Foreign-born white	13,078	6,493	49.6	7,412	56.8	782	6.0	13,078	10,110	64.2	2,885	21.2
Negro	815	827	101.0	815	100.0	1	0.1	815	827	101.0	815	100.0
Utah	126,697	61,490	41.0	68,608	54.2	3,686	2.9	127,001	20,058	15.9	67,255	53.7
Native white--Native parentage	43,748	20,226	46.2	21,079	48.2	1,081	2.5	43,748	37,361	85.6	35.7	81.2
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	44,446	18,830	42.4	20,494	55.1	701	1.6	44,446	42,734	13,731	32.2	
Foreign-born white	34,491	19,277	55.9	21,742	63.0	1,742	5.1	34,491	26,477	76.7	13,1	37.7
Negro	606	263	43.4	269	44.4	34	5.6	606	8	1.3	221	36.5
Nevada	43,845	22,508	51.3	18,160	41.4	2,023	4.6	43,845	20,411	4,411	21.0	
Native white--Native parentage	16,736	5,314	31.3	7,114	42.6	88	0.5	16,736	2,028	12.1	5,849	37.0
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	15,752	8,054	51.1	8,054	51.1	157	0.9	15,752	10,110	64.2	5,849	37.0
Foreign-born white	13,628	7,493	55.0	5,232	38.5	509	4.1	13,628	4,239	30.4	2,885	21.2
Negro	298	100	33.6	106	35.5	21	8.5	298	51	17.1	97	32.6
PACIFIC.												
Washington	566,624	245,634	48.6	231,139	45.7	18,207	3.6	566,624	245,634	48.6	231,139	45.7
Native white--Native parentage	353,431	105,226	29.5	112,310	31.8	8,889	2.8	353,431	105,226	29.5	112,310	31.8
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	96,742	54,335	56.2	38,644	39.9	2,234	2.4	96,742	40,828	42,557	36.3	
Foreign-born white	150,949	72,112	47.8	72,399	48.3	8,340	5.4	150,949	54,499	36.1	54,499	36.1
Negro	3,336	1,919	57.5	1,238	37.0	139	3.8	3,336	1,907	42	22.9	
Oregon	296,368	140,633	47.5	137,964	46.6	12,660	4.3	296,368	140,633	47.5	137,964	46.6
Native white--Native parentage	165,849	73,648	44.4	81,295	49.0	7,634	4.6	165,849	73,648	44.4	81,295	49.0
Native white--Foreign or mixed par.	50,697	27,671	54.6	24,111	47.4	1,632	3.3	50,697	27,671	54.6	24,111	47.4
Foreign-born white	67,794	31,447	46.7	32,071	47.3	3,101	4.6	67,794	31,447	46.7	32,071	47.3
Negro	815	425	52.1	333	40.9	42	5.2	815	409	50.2	290	58.2
California	1,047,993	480,292	45.8	495,838	47.3	46,423	4.4					

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 35

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.

MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Single.				Married.				Widowed.				Total.		
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.							
Baltimore, Md.	193,705	76.59	95,105	36.45	9,318	3.6	922	214,672	76.947	35.8	108,520	50.6	27,605	12.9	1,198
Native white—Native parentage.	84,768	37.243	43.9	47,517	51.3	3,349	4.0	970	91,777	38.380	40.5	45,451	38.1	10,054	10.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	42,593	18.926	44.1	21,827	51.2	1,557	3.7	211	48,451	19.775	40.8	22,495	48.5	4,821	10.0
Foreign-born white.	36,639	8.82	21.6	25,252	68.6	2,350	6.5	63	13,383	3.1	6,885	1.9	1,134	0.3	206
Negro.	29,282	11.61	38.9	16,045	53.5	2,060	6.9	146	35,572	12.170	34.2	17,095	48.4	6,004	17.0
Boston, Mass.	241,277	106.279	44.0	122,810	50.0	9,802	4.5	914	253,485	101.490	40.0	120,215	47.4	30,110	11.9
Native white—Native parentage.	55,569	24.749	44.5	25,428	48.8	3,001	5.4	449	58,580	25.272	43.1	24,550	41.7	3,881	6.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	67,919	41.567	60.8	24,428	36.0	2,940	4.4	588	72,658	40.454	56.1	20,731	36.6	4,899	6.7
Foreign-born white.	111,103	37.391	33.7	67,836	61.1	5,528	5.0	342	116,399	33.531	28.8	66,294	57.0	16,038	13.8
Negro.	5,482	2.359	43.0	2,778	50.7	303	5.5	37	5,572	1,744	31.3	2,710	48.1	1,069	19.2
Buffalo, N. Y.	152,794	63.132	33.0	83,284	54.5	5,864	3.7	306	151,215	52.939	35.0	61,424	53.5	16,112	10.7
Native white—Native parentage.	38,596	18.716	48.5	21,363	47.6	1,170	3.0	122	38,514	16.751	43.7	18,049	47.1	3,213	8.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	53,524	27.066	51.7	24,949	46.4	1,359	2.5	90	59,517	26.567	44.6	28,284	47.5	4,407	7.4
Foreign-born white.	16,681	7.361	44.0	10,788	64.2	1,301	7.8	93	15,523	9.367	60.3	34,718	65.7	8,381	53.9
Negro.	791	362	45.8	396	46.3	53	6.7	8	696	223	32.0	363	52.2	107	15.4
Chicago, Ill.	824,058	343,206	41.6	442,081	53.8	27,588	3.3	3,949	760,365	251.715	33.1	423,839	55.7	76,813	10.1
Native white—Native parentage.	120,055	64,471	42.8	74,303	49.5	5,057	3.4	1,251	141,917	52,623	37.1	71,771	50.6	14,742	10.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	246,428	124,653	50.5	165,514	59.2	4,300	1.7	1,056	288,117	132,330	46.4	119,380	41.5	13,310	4.2
Foreign-born white.	406,297	126,504	31.1	260,480	64.1	16,933	4.2	1,361	333,277	62,930	18.9	222,646	67.0	41,504	13.4
Negro.	19,472	7,631	39.0	10,076	52.0	1,232	6.4	279	19,762	9,800	21.2	9,978	55.6	3,746	20.9
Cincinnati, Ohio.	154,873	56.365	41.8	70,858	52.6	4,427	4.8	904	143,721	51.283	35.7	70,435	49.0	20,416	14.2
Native white—Native parentage.	48,881	24.625	50.4	22,027	45.2	1,073	2.2	122	49,007	22.407	45.7	12,481	25.5	3,871	8.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	49,692	21.847	44.0	25,764	51.8	1,660	3.3	341	58,625	22.997	39.2	28,685	48.9	6,145	10.9
Foreign-born white.	28,109	6.440	23.0	18,809	67.1	2,621	9.4	140	28,492	4.225	16.0	14,067	53.3	7,963	30.2
Negro.	8,246	3.286	39.9	4,569	55.4	540	6.4	104	8,246	2,654	32.2	3,871	46.9	1,581	19.0
Cleveland, Ohio.	208,923	79.854	38.2	121,055	57.9	6,534	3.1	910	191,747	58.160	30.3	113,234	59.1	18,838	9.8
Native white—Native parentage.	45,754	17.935	41.0	23,765	54.3	1,339	3.1	288	42,092	15.265	35.8	22,679	53.1	4,186	9.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	74,738	32.001	54.0	25,991	43.8	979	1.7	232	65,142	29.600	44.4	31,550	48.4	5,434	8.3
Foreign-born white.	102,008	28.450	27.9	60,154	67.8	4,019	3.9	907	80,583	12.409	15.5	57,001	72.0	14,929	18.3
Negro.	3,680	1.350	37.2	2,017	55.6	194	5.3	53	3,361	819	24.4	1,905	58.5	513	15.3
Detroit, Mich.	177,039	70.667	39.9	98,741	55.8	5,536	3.3	922	182,354	52.074	32.1	92,488	50.7	19,991	9.9
Native white—Native parentage.	39,431	17.075	43.3	20,231	51.3	1,232	3.2	334	36,438	12.969	35.0	19,338	53.1	3,473	9.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	53,671	28.461	53.0	24,607	45.7	1,407	2.6	242	58,538	26.538	45.3	26,039	49.3	5,591	10.2
Foreign-born white.	2,416	24.352	29.0	53,137	65.3	3,406	4.2	346	65,341	11.993	18.4	43,530	67.1	8,941	13.7
Negro.	8,145	3.958	38.1	1,343	54.5	130	5.3	27	2,291	541	24.1	1,286	59.6	172	34.1
Jersey City, N. J.	96,081	40.102	41.7	51,147	53.2	4,338	4.5	113	98,843	39.020	39.5	49,434	50.2	10,112	11.3
Native white—Native parentage.	22,322	10.500	47.2	10,509	47.8	872	3.9	48	21,437	8,903	41.5	10,474	48.9	1,970	9.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	30,877	16.559	53.6	13,233	42.8	1,023	3.3	30	32,826	16,016	50.0	15,326	46.7	2,911	7.0
Foreign-born white.	12,077	1.880	15.5	23,552	62.8	2,292	19.4	245	10,583	3,333	31.5	17,083	62.8	3,157	18.4
Negro.	2,335	861	36.9	1,353	57.9	111	4.8	7	2,296	500	22.7	1,344	60.9	352	16.0
Los Angeles, Cal.	130,536	51.501	39.5	71,807	55.0	5,559	4.3	1,443	124,328	35.307	28.4	70,535	56.8	15,644	13.3
Native white—Native parentage.	66,333	25.646	38.7	37,757	55.4	2,947	4.4	886	66,565	19.186	28.8	37,059	55.7	9,170	13.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	74,965	31.249	41.7	34,050	45.5	2,612	3.5	557	74,965	31,249	41.7	34,050	45.5	2,612	3.5
Foreign-born white.	31,494	10.647	33.8	18,555	59.9	1,670	5.3	275	25,529	5,018	19.7	16,108	63.1	4,157	16.3
Negro.	2,921	1.002	34.3	1,747	59.8	144	4.9	25	3,070	608	20.1	1,783	58.1	568	18.5
Milwaukee, Wis.	135,870	55.552	41.1	74,449	54.8	4,394	3.2	724	131,112	46.516	35.5	71,129	54.1	12,617	9.2
Native white—Native parentage.	20,339	11.646	57.2	12,429	58.2	441	4.2	127	19,162	11,319	59.0	12,429	64.7	1,747	14.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	54,786	28.643	52.3	24,928	45.5	910	1.7	257	62,739	29,837	47.6	30,266	49.2	7,048	11.4
Foreign-born white.	59,662	15.551	25.9	40,874	68.5	3,005	5.0	321	46,091	5,994	13.0	31,896	69.2	7,724	18.0
Negro.	17,428	6.275	36.0	9,218	53.1	204	1.2	29	17,428	6,275	36.0	9,218	53.1	204	1.2
Minneapolis, Minn.	121,334	56.540	46.4	58,384	47.9	4,192	3.4	596	109,116	40.647	37.3	56,664	51.9	9,343	8.8
Native white—Native parentage.	37,297	17.161	46.1	17,217	46.3	1,321	3.6	249	32,400	12.412	38.3	15,733	48.6	3,611	11.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	35,928	20.589	57.1	18,681	52.0	1,190	3.4	139	40,469	20,589	50.9	19,789	49.3	4,745	11.9
Foreign-born white.	1,321	5.88	44.5	601	45.5	83	6.3	14	907	255	28.0	156	59.9	130	14.3
New Orleans, La.	115,620	47.705	41.3	59,932	51.5	5,934	5.1	182	127,332	42.644	33.5	60,832	47.9	22,449	17.6
Native white—Native parentage.	22,010	13.567	61.6	14,443	65.1	1,278	5.5	35	21,655	13,567	62.7	14,443	67.0	1,278	5.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	27,430	10.743	39.2	15,098	55.1	1,280	5.0	88	32,694	10.645	32.6	16,432	50.3	5,269	16.0
Foreign-born white.	14,093	7.322	26.4	8,916	63.3	1,384	9.8	26	12,369	1,937	15.7	6,011	48.6	4,326	35.0
Negro.	29,692	10.753	36.2	15,719	55.7	1,370	8.3	103	29,692	10,753	36.2	15,719	55.7	1,370	8.3
New York, N. Y.	1,697,045	711,924	42.0	912,366	53.8	62,451	3.7	3,079	1,706,064	617,885	36.3	892,469	52.5	183,987	10.8
Native white—Native parentage.	286,961	130.117	45.5	131,741	45.9	10,703	3.7	980	296,585	129.638	43.7	134,222	45.3	30,660	10.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	447,460	257.809	57.6	183,509	40.5	12,740	2.8	756	499,045	243.867	48.8	216,223	43.3	37,388	7.5
Foreign-born white.	915,046	288.056	31.5	597,116	64.9	41,748	4.6	1,099	800,927	231.068	28.9	168,246	21.0	109,608	12.6
Negro.	34,269	13.335	38.9	19,196	56.0	1,490	4.3	101	40,792	13,314	32.3	20,460	50.2	4,644	16.8
Newark, N. J.	122,071	46.760	38.3	70,082	57.4	4,587	3.8	223	122,580	40.009	32.6	68,184	56.2	12,810	10.8
Native white—Native parentage.	20,047	12.874	64.2	15,659	62.2	1,169	5.9	89	31,057	12,434	39.9	15,518	49.0	3,302	10.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	34,464	17.820	51.7	16,605	48.2	1,412	4.1	180	39,284	17.407	44.3	18,049	46.2	2,911	7.0
Foreign-born white.	53,920	14.280	27.5	36,357	67.8	2,454	4.6	66	48,382	8,922	18.4	32,753	67.7	6,164	13.7
Negro.	3,414	1.115	32.7	2,117	62.0	163	4.8	10	3,488	1,045	27.2	2,196	57.1	591	15.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	550,627	216.401	39.3	310,463	56.3	26,818	4.9	1,440	579,421	204.178	35.2	300,693	51.3	71,900	12.3
Native white—Native parentage.	194,481	82.553	43.5	91,443	46.5	2,278	4.8	188	194,481	81,381	39.1	101,333	48.5	24,533	11.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	143,449	71.146	4												

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Table 36

MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

[illegible]

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 36—Continued.

MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									
city.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
Massachusetts																			
Brockton.	20,983	8,017	38.2	12,027	57.3	809	3.9	109	21,240	6,927	32.5	12,084	56.6	2,150	10.1	172			
Brookline town.	8,377	3,233	38.6	4,796	57.3	321	3.8	16	14,033	7,577	53.9	5,069	36.1	1,328	9.4	62			
Cambridge.	35,461	14,775	41.7	18,977	53.5	1,617	4.6	85	40,213	16,005	39.8	19,218	47.8	4,832	12.0	137			
Chelsea.	11,352	4,625	39.0	6,453	54.4	659	5.8	79	19,938	10,364	51.7	6,032	30.3	1,149	5.7	10			
Chicopee.	8,540	3,289	38.5	4,935	57.8	306	3.6	7	8,462	3,042	35.9	4,669	55.2	732	8.7	12			
Everett.	11,350	5,991	52.8	6,886	60.7	435	3.8	20	12,404	3,988	32.2	7,008	56.5	1,348	10.9	48			
Fall River.	38,439	14,623	38.1	21,510	54.7	1,901	4.9	79	42,572	16,288	38.2	21,839	51.3	3,520	10.1	126			
Fitchburg.	13,247	5,348	40.4	7,716	58.2	527	4.0	30	13,512	5,010	37.1	7,152	52.9	1,312	9.7	38			
Haverhill.	15,911	5,966	37.5	9,014	56.7	826	5.2	94	16,950	5,720	33.7	9,853	58.8	1,505	12.4	47			
Holyoke.	19,063	6,245	32.8	10,125	53.1	834	4.4	28	21,725	8,566	39.4	10,127	47.8	2,029	9.6	47			
Lawrence.	39,836	12,081	30.4	11,769	29.4	1,312	4.3	63	30,757	11,500	37.4	18,186	58.6	3,068	10.0	62			
Lowell.	37,324	15,823	42.4	19,565	52.4	1,789	4.8	83	40,506	16,610	41.0	19,395	47.9	4,334	10.7	133			
Lyons.	10,000	3,559	35.6	6,441	64.4	1,010	10.1	29	11,559	3,919	33.9	7,638	66.1	1,040	11.9	40			
Malden.	14,505	5,171	35.6	8,682	59.9	602	4.2	43	17,096	6,208	36.3	8,798	51.5	1,996	11.7	80			
New Bedford.	35,840	12,063	33.7	19,686	58.2	1,366	4.0	90	34,962	11,944	34.1	19,171	54.8	3,083	10.5	145			
Newton.	12,721	4,835	38.0	7,417	58.3	451	3.5	20	16,966	7,824	46.1	7,522	45.2	1,755	10.3	48			
Pittsfield.	11,951	4,948	41.4	6,462	54.1	497	4.2	41	11,924	4,478	37.6	6,153	51.6	1,248	10.4	43			
Quincy.	11,627	4,672	40.2	6,508	56.0	411	3.5	51	11,287	3,795	33.7	6,325	56.1	1,103	9.8	35			
Salem.	14,988	6,202	41.4	7,991	53.3	703	4.7	56	16,070	6,285	39.2	7,848	48.8	1,480	11.4	76			
Somerville.	26,398	9,008	34.1	16,134	61.1	1,106	4.4	56	30,518	10,366	34.0	16,264	53.3	3,733	12.3	116			
Springfield.	31,944	11,267	35.4	18,105	56.7	1,339	4.3	203	34,555	12,569	36.2	17,947	51.9	3,906	11.3	172			
Taunton.	12,004	4,730	39.6	6,637	55.3	378	3.4	32	12,818	4,792	37.4	6,453	50.3	1,508	11.8	63			
Waltham.	9,415	3,830	40.6	5,160	54.8	404	4.3	27	11,632	5,217	44.9	5,123	44.0	1,240	10.7	51			
Worcester.	55,572	22,642	40.8	28,399	51.0	2,323	4.3	168	52,946	19,937	37.7	27,271	51.5	5,476	10.3	226			
Michigan																			
Battle Creek.	9,668	2,900	30.0	6,701	64.1	405	4.2	123	10,066	2,861	28.4	6,136	60.1	1,186	11.8	164			
Bay City.	15,343	5,735	37.4	8,861	57.5	716	4.7	69	15,776	5,148	32.6	8,867	56.2	1,648	10.4	100			
Flint.	17,727	7,932	44.7	8,950	50.5	550	3.7	178	12,524	3,010	24.0	9,209	65.5	1,154	9.2	151			
Grand Rapids.	10,178	3,178	31.2	10,125	53.7	834	4.4	28	21,725	8,566	39.4	10,127	47.8	2,029	9.6	47			
Jackson.	12,312	4,128	33.5	7,310	59.4	583	4.7	241	11,956	3,216	26.9	8,678	58.4	1,527	12.8	205			
Kalamazoo.	14,641	5,120	35.0	8,534	58.3	614	4.4	160	15,678	4,940	31.5	8,631	55.4	1,710	10.9	245			
Lansing.	18,196	6,523	35.8	10,640	58.5	785	4.3	131	19,127	6,104	32.2	10,642	55.6	2,064	10.8	172			
Saginaw.	18,196	6,523	35.8	10,640	58.5	785	4.3	131	19,127	6,104	32.2	10,642	55.6	2,064	10.8	172			
Minnesota																			
Duluth.	34,518	18,068	52.3	14,887	43.1	898	2.6	105	23,381	8,071	34.5	13,242	56.6	1,567	6.7	156			
St. Paul.	84,805	42,324	49.9	38,783	45.7	3,096	3.7	436	76,429	31,566	41.3	37,713	49.3	6,983	8.6	432			
Missouri																			
Joplin.	11,451	3,833	32.9	7,045	60.5	619	5.3	120	11,000	2,571	23.2	6,988	63.1	1,342	12.1	170			
Kansas City.	100,008	37,590	37.6	54,661	54.7	4,982	4.6	1,104	95,067	27,195	28.4	54,397	56.9	11,825	12.4	1,509			
St. Joseph.	30,429	12,293	40.4	16,100	52.9	1,492	4.9	271	28,267	8,569	30.3	15,934	56.4	3,438	11.1	368			
Springfield.	12,620	4,272	33.9	7,599	60.2	581	4.6	80	12,874	3,625	28.2	7,620	59.2	1,323	11.1	146			
Montana																			
Butte.	17,679	9,245	52.3	7,724	43.7	489	2.8	136	12,145	3,615	29.8	7,117	58.6	1,267	10.4	139			
Nebraska																			
Lincoln.	16,339	6,127	37.5	9,264	57.3	613	3.8	99	16,587	5,292	31.9	9,442	56.9	1,708	10.3	124			
Omaha.	50,145	22,417	44.7	24,816	49.5	2,340	4.5	562	44,657	15,200	34.0	24,213	64.2	4,555	10.2	624			
South Omaha.	10,341	4,782	46.2	5,147	49.8	319	3.1	49	7,519	2,119	28.2	4,759	63.3	574	7.6	51			
New Hampshire																			
Manchester.	24,448	10,272	41.7	13,186	53.5	1,043	4.2	112	25,904	10,210	39.4	12,705	49.0	2,771	10.7	161			
Nashua.	9,481	3,828	40.5	5,140	54.2	432	4.6	59	9,464	3,369	35.6	4,985	52.7	1,061	11.2	47			
New Jersey																			
Atlantic City.	17,735	6,744	38.0	9,955	56.1	840	4.7	48	17,966	5,446	30.3	10,005	55.6	2,389	13.3	78			
Bayonne.	19,445	8,024	40.9	10,932	55.8	818	3.2	12	16,343	4,900	29.4	10,116	61.1	1,408	8.6	3			
Camden.	35,964	11,614	32.3	20,639	60.8	1,980	4.7	76	33,673	9,218	27.4	20,470	60.8	3,837	11.4	120			
East Orange.	11,322	3,739	33.0	6,441	56.6	418	3.7	16	10,946	3,486	31.8	7,459	68.2	1,036	6.6	13			
Elizabeth.	26,657	10,850	40.7	14,530	54.6	1,186	3.4	29	24,292	7,728	31.8	14,110	58.1	2,387	9.8	33			
Hoboken.	26,443	11,223	42.5	13,914	52.6	1,109	4.2	28	25,326	7,462	32.0	13,303	57.0	2,492	10.7	38			
Orange.	10,670	3,973	39.5	5,631	55.9	404	4.0	14	10,730	4,030	37.6	5,533	51.6	1,067	10.3	20			
Passaic.	17,904	6,123	35.6	10,988	61.4	465	2.6	10	19,720	7,654	38.8	10,298	52.2	1,412	7.2	35			
Paterson.	44,128	17,040	38.6	24,720	56.0	2,020	4.6	84	44,967	15,509	34.5	24,426	54.3	3,760	10.7	104			
Perth Amboy.	11,481	4,480	39.1	6,441	56.1	477	2.3	16	9,204	2,519	27.4	6,661	65.7	612	6.6	13			
Trenton.	39,401	14,571	36.9	20,012	56.0	1,503	4.1	96	33,191	10,338	31.1	19,498	57.8	3,477	10.7	104			
West Hoboken town.	12,214	4,340	35.5	7,422	60.8	434	3.6	9	12,282	3,744	30.5	7,294	59.4	1,219	9.9	19			
New York																			
Albany.	36,933	15,546	42.1	19,987	51.7	2,022	5.6	79	40,813	15,920	39.0	19,195	47.0	5,469	13.4	132			
Amsterdam.	11,252	4,443	39.5	6,369	56.6	419	3.7	19	12,122	4,576	37.7	6,224	51.3	1,293	10.7	26			
Auburn.	13,729	5,496	39.6	7,576	55.1	681	5.0	42	13,726	4,423	33.3	7,699	52.7	1,909	13.6	43			
Binghamton.	17,579	6,416	35.9	10,613	60.3	802	5.0	81	20,194	6,830	33.8	10,500	52.0	2,722	13.5	114			
Elmira.	14,527	6,081	41.8	7,628	52.5	773	5.4	38	14,712	5,102	34.7	7,564	51.4	1,961	13.3	79			
Farmersburg.	11,767	4,350	37.0	6,366	58.3	427	3.6	19	11,560	3,649	31.5	7,148	61.3	1,349	11.4	63			
Kingston.	9,021	3,511	38.9	5,058	56.1	420	4.7	26	10,338	3,853	37.3	5,076	49.1	1,359	13.1	79			
Mount Vernon.	10,411	3,722	35.8	6,302	60.5	369	3.5	6	11,709	4,234	36.0	6,138	52.2	1,337	11.3	28			
New Rochelle.	10,538	3,624	34.2	6,051	57.6	312	3.4	14	11,400	3,880	34.0	6,488	56.9	1,032	8.6	43			
Newburgh.	9,999	3,870	38.8	5,461	54.6	513	5.3	19	11,021	3,928	35.5	5,476	49.7	1,385	12.6	29			
Roseton Falls.	11,997	4,778	39.8	6,744	56.2	408	3.4	38	13,316	3,232	30.3	8,690	58.9	1,670	10.6	34			
Saratoga Springs.	10,462	3,722	35.6	6,051	57.6	312	3.4	14	11,400	3,880	34.0	6,488	56.9	1,032	8.6	43			
Yonkers.	18,197	33,314	40.8	43,587	54.5	3,468	4.2	247	83,661	30,153	36.0	42,472	52.0	9,332	11.2	840			
Albany.	11,997	4,778	39.8	6,744	56.2	408	3.4	38	13,316	3,232	30.3	8,690	58.9	1,670	10.6	34			
Albany.	1																		

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 36—Continued.

MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									
Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.			
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				
28,021	10,756	38.4	16,650	57.3	993	3.5	178	23,885	6,750	27.9	14,634	61.2	2,449	9.8	239	1.3			
19,909	7,796	39.2	11,270	56.6	673	3.4	108	17,093	5,236	29.8	10,537	59.6	1,751	9.8	124	0.7			
70,787	27,888	39.4	39,240	55.4	2,344	3.4	646	69,433	21,839	31.5	39,258	56.5	8,101	12.0	821	1.2			
44,623	15,485	35.0	26,340	59.2	1,220	2.7	244	43,462	12,639	29.1	25,245	58.1	3,139	11.8	421	0.9			
12,993	5,050	39.0	7,223	55.6	426	3.3	68	12,533	5,337	42.6	5,691	45.4	1,475	13.8	118	1.0			
18,029	6,377	35.4	10,312	57.2	458	2.5	61	17,205	5,272	29.6	10,369	59.1	1,146	6.6	119	0.6			
11,709	4,377	37.4	7,050	60.2	240	2.1	39	10,972	3,688	33.6	6,751	72.1	462	6.2	37	0.3			
9,816	3,514	35.8	5,513	56.2	418	4.2	61	9,340	2,603	27.9	5,440	58.5	1,162	12.4	109	1.2			
19,129	6,829	35.7	11,355	59.3	944	4.9	134	17,401	5,040	29.0	10,160	58.4	1,981	11.4	120	0.7			
62,120	22,502	36.3	36,348	58.5	2,764	4.4	394	60,443	18,530	30.8	35,559	57.9	6,423	10.5	1,452	2.3			
32,072	13,334	41.6	18,063	55.3	948	2.9	95	24,443	7,073	28.9	15,007	61.4	2,175	8.9	123	0.5			
10,197	3,621	35.5	6,048	59.3	485	4.8	61	11,060	3,450	31.3	6,694	55.1	1,334	12.1	123	1.1			
OKLAHOMA																			
10,126	4,041	39.9	5,412	53.4	325	3.2	66	8,577	2,122	24.7	5,435	63.4	875	16.2	101	1.9			
29,304	12,994	43.7	14,426	51.0	1,119	4.0	268	26,874	5,133	24.0	13,496	64.0	1,921	9.2	332	2.2			
OREGON																			
99,231	51,880	51.8	42,271	42.6	3,797	3.8	1,293	68,974	21,868	31.7	38,987	56.5	6,940	10.1	1,090	1.6			
PENNSYLVANIA																			
17,991	5,705	32.0	11,295	62.8	842	4.7	67	19,688	6,232	31.7	11,303	57.4	2,044	10.4	93	0.5			
18,639	6,846	36.7	10,993	59.0	715	3.8	48	18,255	5,704	31.2	10,654	58.5	1,773	9.7	69	0.4			
14,674	5,820	39.7	8,028	54.7	640	4.4	47	13,540	4,455	33.0	7,463	55.3	1,430	10.6	47	0.3			
23,701	8,780	37.0	13,541	57.1	1,110	4.7	96	23,169	7,635	33.1	10,115	54.0	1,202	12.5	59	0.3			
22,421	8,044	35.9	14,135	63.0	444	2.0	73	21,172	7,511	31.1	13,094	56.5	2,540	11.0	173	0.8			
8,238	3,290	39.9	4,678	56.8	247	3.0	15	8,196	2,920	35.6	4,598	56.1	468	8.0	34	0.4			
22,613	9,246	40.9	12,096	53.1	594	2.6	52	16,292	5,043	31.0	9,831	60.3	1,351	8.3	54	0.3			
16,009	5,749	35.9	9,265	58.1	861	5.4	96	19,052	7,004	36.9	9,722	49.2	2,496	13.1	115	0.6			
15,414	6,278	40.7	8,529	55.3	553	3.6	35	13,102	3,983	30.3	7,943	60.3	1,169	8.9	52	0.3			
13,855	5,169	37.3	8,186	59.0	415	3.0	53	13,923	5,236	29.7	7,439	52.4	1,131	9.9	58	0.4			
20,928	8,143	39.1	12,355	59.3	430	2.0	49	19,735	7,579	38.4	11,409	57.8	1,348	11.9	133	0.7			
44,858	18,471	41.2	24,470	54.5	1,570	3.5	71	43,380	15,338	35.4	23,649	54.5	4,017	9.3	108	0.2			
7,716	4,470	58.2	2,451	47.9	136	1.6	6	6,481	1,545	26.9	4,274	65.9	449	6.9	3	0.0			
22,984	9,826	41.4	12,901	54.4	842	3.7	41	22,943	8,482	37.1	12,099	52.9	2,008	9.6	75	0.3			
10,920	3,712	34.0	6,606	60.5	571	5.2	27	12,844	4,528	35.3	6,651	51.8	1,576	12.3	17	0.1			
15,570	5,842	34.5	9,501	59.9	784	4.9	85	16,717	5,226	31.0	9,488	56.8	1,806	10.8	122	0.7			
RHODE ISLAND																			
11,650	6,294	54.7	4,774	41.0	445	3.8	33	9,221	3,395	36.8	4,617	50.1	1,155	12.5	42	0.4			
18,071	7,289	40.3	9,779	54.1	750	5.0	52	19,133	7,264	37.9	9,763	51.0	1,989	7.4	110	0.6			
80,993	32,644	40.3	43,657	53.9	3,994	4.9	567	84,507	31,607	37.4	42,253	50.0	9,605	11.4	947	1.1			
9,258	3,443	37.2	5,279	57.0	486	5.2	41	9,289	3,698	39.8	5,212	56.1	845	9.7	62	0.7			
12,799	5,248	41.0	6,986	54.6	517	4.0	35	13,200	5,276	39.8	6,901	51.3	1,128	8.5	26	0.2			
SOUTH CAROLINA																			
19,258	7,593	39.4	10,307	53.5	1,119	5.8	30	21,153	7,692	32.8	10,745	46.4	4,982	19.8	69	0.3			
9,000	3,635	40.1	4,968	54.8	381	4.2	9	10,989	3,763	32.3	5,024	49.8	1,731	17.2	11	0.1			
TENNESSEE																			
16,847	6,528	38.7	9,110	54.0	1,036	6.1	121	16,046	4,433	26.6	9,276	55.7	2,694	16.2	202	1.3			
12,963	5,205	40.2	7,082	54.3	640	4.9	54	15,245	6,011	33.1	7,228	51.1	1,920	18.9	171	1.5			
51,300	20,833	40.6	26,404	51.4	2,928	5.7	626	49,484	18,044	26.5	26,836	54.2	8,346	16.9	1,041	2.1			
37,325	13,965	37.4	23,003	56.1	2,194	5.9	208	43,240	13,103	30.3	21,473	49.7	8,141	18.8	479	1.1			
TEXAS																			
10,339	4,060	39.3	5,364	51.9	601	6.4	41	11,347	3,827	33.7	5,535	48.8	1,668	14.7	185	1.6			
24,924	14,013	40.1	18,668	53.4	1,820	6.2	359	33,945	19,068	56.2	15,846	55.7	5,219	15.4	409	1.2			
13,708	5,256	38.3	7,591	55.4	847	6.0	63	13,426	3,476	25.9	7,840	58.3	1,943	14.5	126	0.9			
29,182	11,446	39.2	15,659	53.7	1,309	4.5	289	24,302	5,530	22.7	15,225	62.4	3,078	12.6	403	1.5			
14,621	6,478	44.3	7,144	48.9	800	4.5	179	12,829	3,707	29.0	6,029	54.0	1,857	14.5	185	1.4			
20,169	11,912	59.1	16,194	53.7	7,650	5.5	288	28,683	17,607	26.5	16,223	56.5	4,295	15.0	508	1.8			
33,374	12,736	38.3	18,429	55.2	1,628	4.9	321	34,582	10,671	29.1	18,841	54.6	4,983	14.4	567	1.6			
8,966	3,292	36.8	5,070	56.2	349	3.9	44	9,588	2,782	29.0	5,207	54.9	1,320	15.6	131	0.9			
UTAH																			
9,210	3,384	36.7	4,946	53.7	233	2.5	39	8,169	2,348	28.7	4,848	59.3	779	9.5	56	0.7			
33,787	13,950	42.0	18,269	54.2	987	2.9	369	31,563	9,174	29.1	18,189	57.6	3,269	19.5	421	1.3			
VERMONT																			
9,903	4,066	42.4	5,111	53.3	383	4.0	30	10,479	4,961	38.0	5,257	45.8	1,768	15.4	92	0.8			
24,295	10,109	41.6	12,975	53.5	1,208	3.3	79	23,778	9,788	27.8	12,521	52.3	3,500	15.2	172	0.7			
12,835	6,426	49.7	5,915	45.7	545	4.2	21	11,055	3,259	29.5	5,979	54.1	1,782	16.1	28	0.2			
44,400	18,838	42.4	23,138	52.1	2,173	4.9	142	49,805	18,075	36.3	23,290	46.8	8,127	16.3	231	0.5			
12,258	5,047	41.2	6,672	54.5	571	3.8	55	12,066	5,975	32.9	6,639	55.0	1,973	11.4	67	0.5			
VIRGINIA																			
113,337	67,559	51.1	48,132	42.5	3,544	3.1	1,192	77,200	22,740	29.5	45,435	57.8	7,348	9.5	1,364	1.8			
45,378	20,457	45.1	22,811	50.6	1,264	2.8	395	34,584	10,008	28.7	21,557	61.8	2,768	7.9	470	1.3			
37,584	17,531	46.6	17,295	45.8	1,269	3.4	316	26,840	7,903	28.4	15,985	60.6	2,301	8.7	330	1.2			
WASHINGTON																			
11,264	4,453	39.5	6,743	56.3	301	3.2	55	10,527	3,294	30.4	6,227	59.2	1,554	11.1	96	0.8			
15,078	5,651	39.5	8,330	55.2	631	4.2	50	15,048	5,231	34.0	8,372	55.3	1,816	9.6	83	0.6			
WASHINGTON DISTRICT																			
8,236	3,050	37.0	4,806	58.4	332	4.0	36	8,842	3,139	36.2	4,432	54.8	723	8.2	64	0.7			
10,883	4,432	41.9	5,607	53.0	450	4.5	70	10,169	4,664	46.0	5,588	48.1	1,238	10.6	126	1.1			
9,241	3,871	41.9	5,015	51.3	334	3.6	39	9,954	3,954	39.7	4,928	49.2	1,070	10.7	77	0.8			
11,381	4,303	37.8	6,445	56.8	512	4.5	48	12,112	4,324	34.9	6,420	53.3	1,268	10.7	119	1.0			
14,749	6,967	47.1	7,628	51.7	497	3.4	54	12,811	4,230	32.9	7,270	56.7	1,218	9.5	71	0.6			
9,157	3,537	38.7	5,148	56.2	472	5.1	41	9,799	3,782	38.6	5,079	51.8	703	6.9	49	0.5			
17,356	9,587	55.1	7,370	38.8	463	2.7	63	10,998	3,898	34.6	3,844	58.0	715	6.5	62	0.5			



CHAPTER 4.

STATE OF BIRTH OF NATIVE POPULATION.

Introduction.—This chapter summarizes the data obtained in answer to the inquiry on the population schedule as to the state or territory of birth of persons born in the United States. This inquiry has been included at each census beginning with that of 1850. The returns are valuable mainly for the light they throw upon the migration of population within the United States.

The term "native population" as ordinarily used by the Bureau of the Census comprises all persons born in the United States, including those born in Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions of the United States, persons born at sea under the United States flag, and persons of native parentage born abroad and designated as "American citizens born abroad." The native population living in the United States (excluding persons living in outlying possessions) as above defined, numbered, in 1910, 78,456,380 persons, of whom 78,095,419 were reported as in some specified state of the United States proper (that is, in the United States exclusive of outlying possessions), 7,365 as born in Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, or other outlying possessions, 1,560 as born at sea under the United States flag, and 66,351 as American citizens born abroad. There remain 285,685 persons for whom the place of birth was either not reported at all or was reported as the United States without specifying the state or territory. These have been classified as born in the United States, state of birth not reported.

The several classes of native population above enumerated are shown by geographic divisions in Table 1.

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	Total population: 1910.	Total.				
		Born in the United States and with state of birth reported.	Born in outlying possessions or at sea.	American citizens born abroad.	State of birth not reported.	
United States.....	91,972,266	78,456,380	78,095,419	8,925	66,351	285,685
New England.....	6,552,681	4,727,571	4,702,088	373	13,786	11,324
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	14,464,719	14,410,385	1,171	14,119	39,024
East North Central.....	18,230,621	15,176,855	15,103,350	437	15,121	57,947
West North Central.....	11,637,921	10,021,226	9,911,407	343	6,466	52,950
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	11,894,901	11,869,658	545	1,957	22,741
East South Central.....	8,409,901	8,322,076	8,304,102	80	64	17,244
West South Central.....	8,784,534	8,432,342	8,392,981	373	2,792	36,186
Mountain.....	2,633,517	2,180,195	2,158,616	270	3,859	17,450
Pacific.....	4,192,304	3,236,495	3,192,792	5,804	7,590	36,809

Many of the tables in this chapter are confined to the native population reported as born in some one of the states; and when it is believed that the connection

makes the meaning clear, the terms "native" and "native American" are frequently used in the text in a restricted sense to include this class only. The table headings are more precise.

General extent of migration of native population within the United States.—Of the 78,095,419 persons reported in 1910 as born in some specified state, 61,185,305 were born in the same state in which they were residing at the time the census was taken, as shown by Table 2. The remainder, 16,910,114, had migrated from the state in which they were born and were living in some other state. The persons who had thus migrated formed 21.7 per cent of the total. This percentage differs but little from those shown by the four previous censuses, which have ranged from 23.2 per cent in 1870 to 20.6 per cent in 1900.

Table 2. POPULATION BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED.

CENSUS YEAR.	Total.	Born in state of residence.	Born in other states.	
			Number.	Per cent.
1910.....	78,095,419	61,185,305	16,910,114	21.7
1900.....	63,462,767	51,401,722	12,501,045	20.4
1890.....	52,905,719	41,871,611	11,094,108	20.9
1880.....	43,475,408	33,882,734	9,592,764	22.1
1870.....	35,978,660	28,321,940	7,657,320	23.2

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

² Exclusive of population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, with a native population of 325,451, which, however, was not distributed by state of birth. These areas were not enumerated in 1880 or 1870.

The fact that each census from 1870 to 1910 showed that about one-fifth of the native Americans had migrated from the state in which born to other states indicates a rather high degree of mobility on the part of the population, especially when it is remembered that the census distinguishes only those persons who have migrated across state lines and not those who have moved from one locality to another within the same state. There is no doubt that some migration within the same state involves a greater change of environment, and even a longer journey, than some of the migration across state lines. Much of the movement from country to city takes place within the confines of the same state; on the other hand, some of the interstate migration is merely from one border county or city to another just across the state line. Computations made in connection with the census of 1900 indicated that almost one-half of the persons living outside of the state of birth lived in states adjoining the state of birth.

It is obvious that the statistics in Table 2 showing the number of persons living outside of the state of birth at a given census do not represent the total number of persons who have migrated from the state of birth during any given period of time. Some of those who have migrated have died, and the statistics show only those living at the time of enumeration, who may be briefly described as surviving migrants.

Interdivisional migration.—Table 3 shows the difference between the total number of native Americans living in each of the nine geographic divisions and the total number born in each division as reported at the census of 1910.

DIVISION.	POPULATION BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED: 1910		
	Born in the specified division.	Living in the specified division.	Gain (+) or loss (−) by interstate migration (col. 2—col. 1).
	1	2	3
United States	78,095,419	78,095,419	—
New England.....	4,907,215	4,702,088	−205,127
Middle Atlantic.....	15,342,822	14,410,385	−932,437
East North Central.....	16,479,755	15,103,330	−1,376,425
West North Central.....	9,440,180	9,961,467	+521,287
South Atlantic.....	12,770,824	11,869,658	−901,166
East South Central.....	9,481,023	8,304,102	−1,176,921
West South Central.....	6,738,468	8,392,984	+1,654,515
Mountain.....	1,289,296	2,158,616	+869,320
Pacific.....	1,616,866	3,192,792	+1,575,926

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

The table shows that there were, in 1910, 4,907,215 persons living in the United States (exclusive of outlying possessions) who were reported as born in New England, while the number of native Americans residing in New England was 4,702,088, or 205,127 less. This difference represents the net loss to New England in the balancing of surviving emigrants. To put the matter in another way, if all persons should

return to the division in which they were born, the number of persons coming back to New England would exceed by 205,127 the number of persons leaving New England for other parts of the United States. It is evident that the number of persons reported as born in any division by no means indicates what the native American population of that division would have been had there been no interstate migration on the part of the present generation. If every person now living who was born in New England had remained there, the living children and grandchildren of such persons would have been added to the population of that division; as it is, the children and grandchildren of those who migrated elsewhere appear as natives of other divisions. The converse is true regarding the descendants of persons born in other divisions and now living in New England. Thus while the census makes it possible to measure what may be termed the direct effects of the migration of persons still living, it affords no means of measuring the indirect effects.

All divisions east of the Mississippi have lost more than they have gained as the direct result of the migration of persons still living. The more westerly divisions—the West North Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—have gained largely by such migration. If all the native Americans in the country should return to the states where they were born, the Pacific division would lose nearly one-half of its native American population.

The preceding table shows only the net effects of migration, the last column representing the difference between the number of persons born in a given division who were living outside of it and the number living in the division who were born outside. These numbers are shown in Table 4.

Table 4

DIVISION.	POPULATION BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED: 1910								Gain (+) or loss (−) through interstate migration (col. 5—col. 1 or col. 6— col. 2).
	Born in the specified division.			Born in and living in the specified division.	Living in the specified division.			Born in other divisions.	
	Total (col. 4 + col. 2).	Living in other divisions.			Total (col. 4 + col. 6).	Born in other divisions.			
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
United States.	78,095,419	11,349,040	14.5	66,746,379	78,095,419	11,349,040	14.5		
New England.	4,907,215	568,793	11.6	4,338,422	4,702,088	363,636	7.7	−205,127	
Middle Atlantic.	15,342,822	1,881,408	12.3	13,461,414	14,410,385	948,970	6.6	−932,467	
East North Central.	16,479,755	3,077,070	18.7	13,402,685	15,103,330	1,700,645	11.3	−1,376,425	
West North Central.	9,440,180	1,840,185	19.5	7,600,995	9,961,467	2,352,472	23.6	+521,287	
South Atlantic.	12,770,824	1,478,110	11.6	11,292,714	11,869,658	576,944	4.9	−901,166	
East South Central.	9,481,023	1,788,681	18.9	7,692,342	8,304,102	611,760	7.4	−1,176,921	
West South Central.	6,738,468	410,936	6.1	6,327,532	8,392,984	2,065,452	24.4	+1,654,515	
Mountain.	1,289,296	188,290	14.6	1,101,006	2,158,616	1,057,610	49.0	+869,320	
Pacific.	1,616,866	115,579	7.1	1,501,287	3,192,792	1,691,505	53.0	+1,575,926	

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

Of the 78,095,419 native Americans enumerated in 1910 with state of birth reported, 11,349,040, or 14.5 per cent, were living outside the division in which born. This percentage is lower than the percentage living outside the state in which born (21.7), as shown by Table 2,

for the obvious reason that many persons migrate from one state to another within the same geographic division. They are interstate migrants, but not interdivisional. Table 4 shows that in 1910 of the 4,907,215 persons born in New England 4,338,422 were still living there

while 568,763 were living in other divisions; on the other hand, there were 363,636 persons living in New England who had been born in other divisions. The difference between the two figures last named, 205,127, is the direct loss to New England by interstate migration, as already shown in Table 3. Of the population born in New England, 11.6 per cent had emigrated to other divisions, and of the native American population living in New England 7.7 per cent had immigrated from other divisions. These statements indicate how the table is to be read.

This table also shows that in 1910 a much larger percentage of the native American population of the West North Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions consisted of persons born outside those divisions than in the case of the five more easterly geographic divisions. In the Mountain and Pacific divisions about one-half of the native American population consisted of those born outside; in the South Atlantic division the proportion was only 4.9 per cent.

It is noteworthy that, notwithstanding the large number of persons living in the West North Central division who were born outside it, the percentage of its own natives living outside its borders (19.5 per cent) was larger than the corresponding percentage for any other geographic division. The statistics indicate that the earlier extensive migration into this division has been followed by a very considerable migration out of it toward the West and South. The lowest proportion living outside the division of birth in 1910 was that for persons born in the West South Central division, 6.1 per cent.

Table 5 is in effect a continuation in condensed form of Table 4. It shows the migration to and from each geographic division as reported at each census from 1870 to 1910; that is, it shows what proportion of the total population reported at each census as born in the division was living in other divisions, and, conversely, what proportion of the native American population living in each geographic division was born in other divisions.

POPULATION BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS: 1870-1910.

Table 5

DIVISION AND CENSUS YEAR.	Born in the specified division.						Living in the specified division.						Net gain (+) or loss (-) through interstate migration.
	Total.	Living in other divisions.		Total.	Born in other divisions.								
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.							
NEW ENGLAND:													
1910.....	4,987,215	568,763	11.6	4,702,088	393,636	7.7	-205,127						
1900.....	4,338,271	526,979	12.1	4,119,509	308,214	7.5	-218,765						
1890.....	3,899,003	564,572	14.5	3,540,915	297,484	8.4	-357,088						
1880.....	3,643,424	587,039	16.1	3,216,890	160,505	5.0	-428,534						
1870.....	3,293,103	568,707	17.3	2,898,792	114,396	4.0	-454,311						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
1910.....	15,342,832	1,881,406	12.3	14,410,385	948,899	6.6	-932,467						
1900.....	13,178,117	1,809,600	13.7	12,089,997	719,910	6.0	-1,088,150						
1890.....	11,177,406	1,818,364	16.3	9,840,337	481,315	4.9	-1,337,049						
1880.....	9,843,792	1,785,881	18.1	8,475,901	418,003	4.9	-1,367,828						
1870.....	8,186,679	1,596,101	19.5	6,935,402	344,824	5.0	-1,251,727						
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	16,479,755	3,077,070	18.7	15,101,330	1,799,645	11.3	-1,326,435						
1900.....	14,160,659	2,472,609	17.5	13,305,667	1,017,690	12.2	-855,449						
1890.....	11,596,441	2,194,918	18.9	10,981,202	1,488,679	13.7	-706,299						
1880.....	9,179,161	1,532,367	16.9	9,280,997	1,663,203	17.9	+110,836						
1870.....	6,618,328	990,119	14.1	7,460,310	1,772,101	23.8	+841,882						
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	9,449,180	1,840,185	19.5	9,061,467	2,352,472	26.6	+512,287						
1900.....	7,448,659	1,101,886	14.8	7,777,275	2,430,822	31.7	+1,328,616						
1890.....	5,262,124	992,940	19.1	7,278,499	2,698,315	35.8	+2,016,375						
1880.....	3,276,998	333,539	10.2	5,157,213	2,214,794	42.9	+1,880,215						
1870.....	1,801,712	176,097	9.8	3,183,301	1,537,616	48.9	+1,381,589						
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
1910.....	12,770,824	1,478,110	11.6	11,869,658	558,944	4.9	-901,166						
1900.....	11,161,571	1,372,186	12.3	10,211,017	421,628	4.1	-559,558						
1890.....	9,615,872	1,291,048	13.4	8,625,681	299,837	3.5	-991,191						
1880.....	8,506,714	1,335,745	15.7	7,422,906	218,927	3.4	-1,086,808						
1870.....	6,926,793	1,318,504	19.0	5,688,136	128,847	2.3	-1,142,567						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	9,481,023	1,788,681	18.9	8,304,102	611,750	7.1	-1,176,921						
1900.....	8,345,166	1,482,308	17.8	7,444,534	801,750	10.8	-890,632						
1890.....	6,978,603	1,255,799	18.0	6,292,013	569,190	9.0	-686,590						
1880.....	6,019,996	1,146,840	19.1	5,486,052	616,796	11.2	-530,044						
1870.....	4,591,940	932,776	20.5	4,299,251	640,057	14.9	-262,890						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	6,758,408	410,356	6.1	8,392,981	2,045,529	24.4	+1,634,373						
1900.....	4,855,385	231,088	4.8	6,244,819	1,620,522	25.9	+1,389,134						
1890.....	3,242,235	149,286	4.6	4,279,938	1,186,090	27.7	+1,037,703						
1880.....	2,237,662	108,456	4.8	3,153,090	1,003,881	31.9	+747,028						
1870.....	1,269,192	73,371	5.9	1,899,927	705,109	37.1	+630,755						
MOUNTAIN:													
1910.....	1,289,286	188,290	14.6	2,158,616	1,057,610	49.0	+869,320						
1900.....	835,598	84,466	10.1	1,361,499	610,077	44.8	+525,611						
1890.....	469,834	36,314	7.7	883,235	440,715	50.9	+413,401						
1880.....	283,821	17,969	6.3	492,225	224,574	45.6	+208,605						
1870.....	155,734	6,140	3.9	228,290	78,796	34.5	+72,566						
PACIFIC:													
1910.....	1,616,896	115,579	7.1	3,192,792	1,691,505	53.0	+1,575,926						
1900.....	1,099,277	74,379	6.8	1,849,170	824,272	44.6	+749,893						
1890.....	724,201	39,888	5.5	1,334,879	650,566	48.7	+610,678						
1880.....	459,190	25,312	5.5	773,320	341,462	44.0	+315,190						
1870.....	233,189	12,109	5.2	447,251	226,171	50.6	+214,062						

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

In 1870, 17.3 per cent of the persons born in New England were living in other divisions. In 1910, the percentage had declined to 11.6. There was a similar decline in the percentage for the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions. The two North Central divisions show an increase in this percentage. The two South Central divisions show, on the whole, no marked change in this respect, but the percentage of emigrants from the Mountain division has greatly increased, while that of emigrants from the Pacific division has increased in some degree.

In the case of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions there has been some increase in the relative importance of domestic immigration, as indicated by the percentage of the native American population born outside of the division. Thus, in 1870, 4 per cent of the total population born in the United States and living in New England were born outside New England. By 1910 the proportion had increased to 7.7 per cent. The South Atlantic division also shows some increase in this percentage, but the four central divisions show a rather marked decline. Thus, in 1870, almost one-half (48.9 per cent) of the total native population inhabiting the West North Central division were born in other parts of the United States, as against less than one-fourth (23.6 per cent) in 1910. In the Mountain and Pacific divisions the percentage has fluctuated without any continuous movement toward either a higher or a lower percentage. It is noteworthy, however, that, notwithstanding the large migration to the Pacific coast in the years following the discovery of gold in California, the proportion of the native population of the Pacific division reported as born outside that division was larger in 1910 than at any preceding census back to and including 1870.

Comparing the returns for 1910 with those for 1900, as shown in Table 5, the divisions may be placed in two groups—first, those in which the direct loss through interdivisional migration of persons now living was reduced or the gain increased during the decade, and second, those of which the converse is true, the loss being increased or the gain reduced. The two groups are distinguished by the last two columns of Table 6.

The first group includes the New England, Middle Atlantic, and South Atlantic divisions, in which the loss through interstate migration has been reduced, and also the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, in which the gain has been increased. The second group includes the East North Central and East South Central divisions, in which the loss has been increased, and also the West North Central, in which the gain has been reduced. In 1900 the West North Central division had gained 1,328,616 persons, but in 1910 the gain was only 512,287, a reduction of 816,329.

The figures presented in the last two columns of Table 6, however, by no means represent the difference between migration into and migration out of the respective divisions during the past 10 years. Changes

in the gains or losses are also affected by deaths among those who had previously migrated. Undoubtedly, however, in the case of marked changes in gain or loss between 1900 and 1910, migration during the decade has been the principal factor.

Table 6

DIVISION.	NET GAIN (+) OR LOSS (—) THROUGH INTERSTATE MIGRATION.		Reduction of loss or increase of gain: 1900-1910	Increase of loss or reduction of gain: 1900-1910
	1910	1900		
New England.....	-205,127	-218,765	13,638	
Middle Atlantic.....	-932,467	-1,068,150	155,683	
East North Central.....	-1,376,425	-855,449		520,976
West North Central.....	+512,287	+1,328,616		816,329
South Atlantic.....	-901,166	-950,558	49,392	
East South Central.....	-176,921	-880,632		296,259
West South Central.....	+1,634,573	+1,380,434	254,139	
Mountain.....	+869,320	+525,611	343,709	
Pacific.....	+1,575,926	+749,893	826,033	

Table 5 shows that in the New England and South Atlantic divisions the net loss through interstate migration has steadily declined. In the case of the East North Central division the gain shown at the censuses of 1870 and 1880 has given place to a loss which was much greater in 1910 than in 1900 or 1890. In the case of the West North Central division the gain through interstate migration reached its maximum in 1890 and has declined very greatly since then. In the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, on the other hand, the gain has steadily increased, being greater in 1910 than at any preceding census.

Certain broad generalizations of considerable interest may be drawn by comparing the population living in the three geographic sections, the North, the South, and the West, with the population reported as born in those sections, as shown by Table 7.

Table 7

RACE AND SECTION OF RESIDENCE.	Total native population: 1910	BORN IN—			State of birth not reported, or born in outlying possession, etc.
		The North.	The South.	The West.	
ALL RACES.					
United States.....	75,456,380	46,179,002	29,610,255	2,906,162	360,961
The North.....	44,390,371	42,336,162	1,927,107	124,001	213,101
The South.....	28,649,319	1,449,229	27,079,282	28,230	8,573
The West.....	5,416,690	2,203,611	463,896	2,743,931	65,282
WHITE.					
United States.....	68,356,412	45,488,942	19,814,860	2,766,492	316,118
The North.....	48,319,138	41,891,353	1,110,245	116,939	290,636
The South.....	19,821,249	1,407,262	18,326,236	34,323	83,228
The West.....	5,245,970	2,190,327	378,379	2,615,030	62,234
NEGRO.					
United States.....	9,787,424	621,286	9,169,133	15,604	41,381
The North.....	1,969,431	570,288	415,333	2,285	11,235
The South.....	8,738,838	39,077	8,668,619	2,412	28,750
The West.....	49,115	11,911	25,001	10,897	1,306

The above table shows, for all races and for the whites and negroes separately, the number resident in each section in 1910 who were reported as born in each section; or, conversely, the number born in each section who were resident in each. The North comprises the New England, Middle Atlantic, and North Central divisions; the South, the South Atlantic and South Central divisions; and the West, the Mountain and Pacific divisions.

Table 7 brings out the fact that there has been considerable migration from north to south and from south to north, as well as from east to west. The absolute number of persons born in the North and living in the South (1,449,229) was not very different from the number born in the South and living in the North (1,527,107). The North, however, has contributed more than five times as many to the population of the West as the South has.

Division of birth in relation to division of residence.—More specific information regarding interdivisional migration may be obtained from Table 16, page 181, the first part of which shows, when read from left to right, the number of native American persons living in each geographic division who were born in each division. If read downward, the table, of course, shows the number born in each division who were living in each division. In Table 8 persons born in each geographic division are distributed on a percentage basis according to the division in which they were resident in 1910.

Table 8 shows, for example, that in 1910, of the total number of persons born in New England, 88.4 per cent were still living in that division, while 4.5

per cent were living in the adjacent division on the west—the Middle Atlantic division; 2 per cent in the next division farther west—the East North Central; 1.5 per cent in the West North Central; and 2 per cent in the Pacific. The percentage living in the division in which born ranged from 80.5 in the West North Central division to 93.9 in the West South Central division.

In a majority of cases the largest number of the emigrants from any division are resident in the adjoining division on the west. This is true of the emigrants from the New England, the Middle Atlantic, the East North Central, the East South Central, and the Mountain divisions; but the South Atlantic division has a larger number of its emigrating natives in the division immediately north of it than in any other division, and this is also true of the West South Central division, while of the emigrants from the West North Central a larger number went to the Pacific division and also to the West South Central than to the adjacent Mountain division on the west. While the main current of migration is westward, there has been some eastward migration and considerable migration north and south.

Table 8

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY DIVISION OF RESIDENCE, OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES ¹ BORN IN—								
	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	88.4	4.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Middle Atlantic.....	4.5	87.7	1.3	0.5	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8
East North Central.....	2.0	4.3	81.3	3.6	1.0	3.6	0.5	1.4	0.9
West North Central.....	1.5	2.2	8.6	80.5	1.0	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.1
South Atlantic.....	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.3	88.4	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
East South Central.....	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	2.6	81.1	1.2	0.2	0.1
West South Central.....	0.2	0.4	1.9	3.7	2.2	9.1	93.9	1.3	0.2
Mountain.....	0.6	0.7	1.8	4.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	85.4	3.0
Pacific.....	2.0	1.5	3.3	5.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	7.2	92.9

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

Table 9 shows what percentage of the native population resident in each division were born in that division and in each of the other divisions. The percentages are based on the total native population, including persons born in the outlying possessions of the United States, or at sea under the United States flag, persons born in the United States for whom the state of birth was not reported, and American citizens born abroad. The table is substantially the con-

verse of Table 8 and needs little comment. It brings out the fact that the two North Central divisions have contributed largely to the population of the Pacific and Mountain divisions. Of the total native population of the Pacific division, 31.7 per cent were born east of the Mississippi (that is, in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, and East South Central divisions), and of the total native population of the Mountain division, 24.7 per cent.

Table 9

DIVISION OF BIRTH.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY DIVISION OF BIRTH, OF THE NATIVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND RESIDING IN—								
	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	91.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	3.1
Middle Atlantic.....	3.3	93.1	4.3	3.4	1.7	0.3	0.7	5.1	7.2
East North Central.....	0.8	1.5	88.3	14.2	1.0	1.6	3.7	13.5	16.9
West North Central.....	0.3	0.2	7.9	80.2	0.4	5.9	0.9	15.6	15.9
South Atlantic.....	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.2	94.9	4.0	3.3	2.1	2.1
East South Central.....	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.4	1.5	92.4	10.2	2.6	2.9
West South Central.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(2)	10.1	75.3	4.0	1.1
Mountain.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	(2)	0.2	0.2	50.3	2.1
Pacific.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(2)	0.1	0.1	2.3	46.4
United States, state of birth not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0
Outlying possessions.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.2	0.4

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes also persons born at sea under United States flag and American citizens born abroad.

Migration of native white and native negro population.—The preceding tables (with one exception) have dealt with the total native population without distinction of race. It is desirable, however, to consider separately the division of birth of the native white and

the native negro population, which together constitute nearly the entire number of native Americans. Table 10 therefore presents for these two classes statistics similar to those presented in Table 4 for the total native population.

Table 10

DIVISION.	WHITE PERSONS BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED: 1910							NEGRO PERSONS BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED: 1910							
	Born in the specified division.			Born in the specified division.			Gain (+) or loss (—) through interstate migration (col. 6—col. 2).	Born in the specified division.			Born in the specified division.			Gain (+) or loss (—) through interstate migration (col. 14—col. 10).	
	Total (col. 4+col. 2).	Living in other divisions.		Total (col. 4+col. 2).	Born in other divisions.			Total (col. 12+col. 10).	Living in other divisions.		Total (col. 14+col. 12).	Born in other divisions.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
United States.	68,070,294	10,366,735	15.2	57,703,559	68,070,294	10,366,735	15.2	9,746,043	963,153	9.9	8,782,890	9,745,043	963,153	9.9	
New England.	4,867,376	561,617	11.5	4,305,759	4,641,167	333,388	7.2	—226,219	37,799	6,984	18.5	30,815	68,105	27,294	47.0
Middle Atlantic.	15,123,715	1,888,755	12.3	13,234,960	14,003,037	738,077	5.3	—1,120,678	212,145	22,183	10.5	159,962	328,520	208,367	52.3
West North Central.	16,287,767	3,047,706	18.7	13,239,961	14,791,263	1,551,632	10.8	—1,486,974	173,220	28,009	16.2	145,187	292,873	147,688	50.4
South Atlantic.	8,210,184	1,800,628	21.9	6,409,556	7,682,750	2,272,934	23.5	+72,360	198,116	36,652	22.2	162,054	238,015	76,570	32.1
East South Central.	8,273,219	1,028,066	12.4	7,244,553	7,768,765	212,212	6.7	—507,454	4,487,313	448,140	10.0	4,039,173	4,094,486	55,313	1.4
West South Central.	6,631,841	1,433,639	21.6	5,198,202	5,637,676	439,444	8.1	+74,360	2,844,588	332,991	12.2	2,491,600	2,643,722	152,115	5.8
Mountain.	4,909,801	346,311	7.1	4,563,489	6,344,380	1,781,091	28.1	+1,494,780	1,777,242	63,334	3.5	1,713,888	1,971,000	258,012	13.1
Pacific.	1,296,535	181,049	15.1	1,024,761	2,063,208	1,038,332	50.3	+856,683	7,342	3,220	43.9	4,122	20,731	16,449	80.0
	1,859,967	108,394	6.9	1,451,573	3,120,228	1,668,950	53.5	+1,560,561	8,262	2,180	26.4	6,082	27,278	21,166	77.7

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

This table shows a somewhat greater mobility on the part of the white population than on the part of the negro. Of the 68,070,294 native whites enumerated in 1910, 10,366,735, or 15.2 per cent, were living in some other division than that in which born. Of the 9,746,043 native negroes 963,153, or 9.9 per cent, were living outside the division of birth. In the case of the whites the percentages living outside the division of birth ranged from 6.9 for whites born in the Pacific division to 21.6 for those born in the East South Central. In the case of the negroes the percentages ranged from 3.6 for those born in the West South Central division to 43.9 for those born in the Mountain division. Outside the South a large part of the negro population are not natives of the division in which living, but have immigrated from other divisions, principally from the South, the proportion of immigrants ranging from almost one-third in the West North Central division to about four-fifths in the Pacific and Mountain divisions. The South Atlantic and East South Central divisions are the only ones which have suffered a direct loss in population through the migration of negroes of the present generation. The absolute gain is most conspicuous in the case of the Middle Atlantic and West South Central divisions.

The migration of native whites and native negroes to and from the several states, so far as it can be indicated by statistics of state of birth, is shown in Table 15, which corresponds to Table 10 above.

Migration to the several divisions from other divisions and from foreign countries.—Table 11 shows for 1910 and 1900 the sources from which the different geographic divisions had drawn their population. The three classes distinguished are (1) natives of the division of residence, (2) native Americans born outside the di-

vision of residence, and (3) the foreign born; more briefly, they may be called natives, domestic immigrants, and foreign immigrants.

Table 11

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	Total population. ¹	DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.		OTHER DIVISIONS.		FOREIGN BORN.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1910							
United States.....	91,972,268	66,746,379	72.6	11,349,040	12.3	13,515,888	14.7
New England.....	4,822,681	4,338,422	68.2	2,383,686	5.5	1,828,110	27.3
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	13,461,446	69.7	948,939	4.9	4,831,177	25.1
East North Central.....	18,250,621	13,402,685	73.4	1,709,645	9.3	3,073,766	16.8
West North Central.....	11,657,921	7,608,961	65.4	4,252,472	36.3	1,166,995	13.9
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	11,292,174	92.6	576,944	4.7	299,994	2.5
East South Central.....	8,469,901	7,092,342	83.7	611,760	7.3	87,825	1.0
West South Central.....	8,784,534	6,347,423	72.3	2,045,529	23.3	392,192	4.0
Mountain.....	2,633,517	1,101,006	41.8	1,057,610	40.2	433,322	17.2
Pacific.....	4,192,304	1,301,287	31.8	1,691,505	40.3	955,900	22.8
1900							
United States.....	75,994,575	56,248,496	74.0	9,154,271	12.0	10,341,276	13.6
New England.....	5,022,017	3,811,299	68.2	308,214	5.5	1,445,277	28.8
Middle Atlantic.....	15,454,678	11,370,057	73.4	719,610	4.7	3,317,599	21.3
East North Central.....	15,985,881	11,687,407	73.1	1,600,100	10.1	2,625,226	16.8
West North Central.....	10,347,423	6,346,803	61.3	2,430,472	23.5	1,533,248	14.8
South Atlantic.....	10,445,480	9,547,423	91.4	231,671	2.2	256,386	2.5
East South Central.....	7,547,757	6,842,938	90.7	601,750	8.0	90,568	1.2
West South Central.....	6,532,290	4,624,297	70.8	1,620,522	24.8	287,087	4.1
Mountain.....	2,474,657	1,016,771	41.1	1,016,972	41.4	394,908	18.0
Pacific.....	2,416,692	704,598	42.4	824,272	34.1	544,353	22.5

¹ Includes persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported, persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag, and American citizens born abroad. (See Tables 1 and 16.)

In most of the divisions the natives are greatly in the majority, outnumbering both classes of immigrants. The preponderance is greatest in the South Atlantic division, where 92.6 per cent of the population in 1910 consisted of persons born in the division. The proportion was nearly as great in the East South Central. In the Pacific division, however, the most important class numerically was that of the domestic immigrants, who formed 40.3 per cent of the total population in 1910, while the natives of the division formed but 35.8 per cent—

hardly more than one-third—and the foreign immigrants 22.8 per cent. In the Mountain division the natives of the division were only slightly more numerous than the domestic immigrants, and constituted but 41.8 per cent of the total population. Of course, these conditions are indicative of the comparatively recent settlement and rapid development of the far West, and of the great immigration thither from other parts of the United States. In New England and in the Middle Atlantic and East North Central divisions the greater part of the immigration is from foreign countries, the foreign born greatly outnumbering the domestic immigrants, but in all the other divisions the foreign immigrants are the least numerous of the three classes here compared.

Comparison between the figures for 1910 and 1900, shown in Table 11, reveals the relative importance of the three classes as factors in the increase in the population of the several divisions during the decade. The comparison is facilitated by Table 12. It may be well to point out that this table throws no light upon the question of the fecundity or natural increase of the population. The persons reported in 1910 as born in a given division include, of course, many children of persons who were not born in the division as well as the children of persons born in the division.

Table 12 INCREASE IN POPULATION: 1900-1910

DIVISION.	Total. ¹	Born in division of residence.	Born in other divisions.	Foreign born.
United States.....	15,977,691	10,487,885	2,194,769	3,174,610
New England.....	990,664	127,157	85,422	378,783
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	2,091,389	229,029	1,540,814
East North Central.....	2,365,040	1,715,278	83,045	486,717
West North Central.....	1,286,447	78,124	1,208,323	85,000
South Atlantic.....	1,751,015	1,501,325	165,316	88,964
East South Central.....	862,144	849,384	10,184	-27,413
West South Central.....	2,222,244	1,725,155	425,007	85,105
Mountain.....	808,840	849,614	447,333	151,333
Pacific.....	1,775,612	476,389	867,233	411,437

¹ Includes persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported, persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag, and American citizens born abroad.

This table shows very great differences among the geographic divisions with respect to the relative importance of the three classes as factors in the increase in population. In the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions the increase during the decade was chiefly in persons born within the division of residence and in the foreign born, the increase in the latter being roughly three-fourths as great as in the former. In the East North Central division conditions were somewhat similar, except that the increase in the foreign born was relatively less important. In the West North Central, South Atlantic, and East South Central divisions, on the other hand, nearly the entire increase was in natives of the division. In the West South Central division there was a marked increase in domestic immigrants, as well as in natives of the division, but comparatively little increase in the foreign born. Finally, in the Mountain and Pacific

divisions the increase in domestic immigrants was greater than that in natives, and there was also a very considerable increase in the foreign born.

Migration to the several states from other states and from foreign countries.—Table 13 gives a classification of the population of each state in 1910, distinguishing the natives of the state, the domestic immigrants (born in other states), and the foreign immigrants (foreign born).

STATE.	Total population: 1910 ¹	BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE.		BORN IN OTHER STATES.		FOREIGN BORN.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	91,972,266	81,185,305	66.5	16,910,114	18.4	13,515,888	14.7
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	742,371	578,739	78.0	50,090	6.7	110,562	14.9
New Hampshire.....	430,572	350,420	81.4	32,462	7.5	98,770	22.8
Vermont.....	355,626	280,480	79.4	32,165	9.1	49,921	14.0
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	1,861,820	55.3	481,118	12.2	1,059,243	31.5
Rhode Island.....	542,610	367,116	67.5	37,810	7.0	126,141	23.0
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	697,074	62.5	174,987	15.7	279,511	26.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York.....	9,113,614	5,647,063	62.0	1,088,616	7.2	3,249,071	32.2
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	1,344,164	55.0	525,177	20.7	667,788	26.8
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	5,638,265	73.6	399,201	7.4	1,442,574	18.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio.....	4,767,121	3,546,991	74.4	607,352	12.7	598,374	12.6
Indiana.....	2,508,826	2,031,340	75.2	501,420	18.6	159,666	5.9
Illinois.....	5,698,391	4,498,638	79.4	997,139	17.7	1,201,314	21.4
Michigan.....	2,816,173	1,761,085	62.7	436,326	15.5	607,359	21.3
Wisconsin.....	2,333,800	1,538,455	66.8	236,329	11.0	512,865	22.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Minnesota.....	2,675,708	1,121,376	54.0	402,137	19.4	543,595	26.2
Iowa.....	2,224,771	1,416,384	63.7	524,774	23.6	273,753	12.2
Missouri.....	3,289,335	2,222,425	67.6	822,735	25.0	229,779	9.4
North Dakota.....	577,606	197,487	34.3	216,956	37.6	156,654	27.1
South Dakota.....	383,888	225,125	58.6	254,76	66.0	100,790	25.3
Nebraska.....	1,162,214	585,581	50.4	414,054	35.7	156,664	14.4
Kansas.....	1,690,949	823,628	48.7	722,988	42.8	135,459	8.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware.....	202,322	137,131	67.8	47,285	23.4	17,492	8.6
Maryland.....	1,293,346	1,026,355	79.2	161,781	12.5	104,844	8.1
District of Columbia.....	331,009	139,351	42.1	164,625	49.7	24,992	7.5
Virginia.....	2,061,612	1,345,132	65.4	78,889	3.8	617,577	29.8
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	931,077	76.2	229,927	18.8	57,121	4.7
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	2,089,728	94.7	108,605	4.9	6,092	0.3
Georgia.....	1,316,490	1,431,028	109.4	23,549	1.8	1,062	0.1
Florida.....	2,698,121	2,364,349	90.6	221,545	8.5	15,477	0.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Kentucky.....	2,289,995	2,031,383	88.7	215,517	9.4	40,162	1.8
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	1,873,227	85.7	268,419	11.1	18,607	0.9
Alabama.....	2,138,693	1,897,016	88.9	237,031	12.0	19,286	0.9
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	1,563,839	87.0	218,768	12.2	9,770	0.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Arkansas.....	1,574,149	1,055,940	67.1	494,675	31.4	17,646	1.1
Louisiana.....	1,656,888	1,405,936	84.9	199,369	11.5	52,764	3.2
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	515,212	31.1	1,092,844	65.9	49,442	2.4
Texas.....	3,866,542	2,720,727	70.1	907,095	23.5	214,688	5.6
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana.....	376,033	99,314	26.4	177,789	47.3	94,715	25.2
Idaho.....	325,994	90,225	27.7	190,063	58.4	45,728	11.1
Wyoming.....	149,993	31,782	21.8	84,209	57.7	29,020	19.9
Colorado.....	795,024	233,516	29.2	430,204	53.8	126,587	16.0
New Mexico.....	327,301	184,739	56.4	117,854	36.0	25,149	7.7
Arizona.....	204,334	78,949	38.6	74,079	36.0	48,785	23.9
Utah.....	373,351	243,654	65.3	60,653	16.2	66,994	18.0
Nevada.....	81,875	21,640	26.3	39,480	48.1	19,691	24.1
PACIFIC:							
Washington.....	1,141,990	262,694	23.0	608,285	53.3	256,241	22.4
Oregon.....	672,765	228,162	33.5	329,538	49.0	115,146	16.8
California.....	2,377,549	903,998	38.0	862,236	36.3	586,152	24.7

¹ Includes persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported, persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag, and American citizens born abroad. The combined number of these classes in the United States was only 360,961, or 0.4 per cent of the total population.

In nearly every state east of the Mississippi a majority at least of the population were natives of the state, the only exceptions being, in fact, Rhode Island and the District of Columbia. In three of the southern states more than nine-tenths of the population were natives, but north of the Ohio there were only two states, Maine and Indiana, in which the proportion of natives exceeded three-fourths. The foreign immigrants outnumbered the domestic immigrants in every state north of the Ohio and east of the Mississippi

except Vermont, Ohio, and Indiana. In Vermont and Ohio domestic immigrants were not much more numerous than the foreign, but in Indiana they outnumbered the foreign immigrants more than three to one.

West of the Mississippi there were only nine states (Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, New Mexico, and Utah) in which a majority of the population were natives of the state. In Wyoming the natives of the state in 1910 formed only 21.8 per cent of the total population and in Washington only 23 per cent. In the latter state a majority (53.3 per cent) of the population were domestic immigrants. This was also the case in Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, and Oklahoma. The domestic immigrants outnumbered the foreign immigrants in every state west of the Mississippi except Minnesota and Utah.

Interstate migration.—Table 14 presents for the several states in 1910 and 1900 the same class of data that is shown for the geographic divisions in Table 4, that is, it shows what proportion of the population born in each state was living in other states and what proportion of the native American population of each state was born in other states. It shows, for example, that the population of the United States (not including Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, or other outlying possessions) in 1910 included 791,827 persons who were born in the state of Maine and that of this number, 578,739 were living in Maine, while 213,088, or 26.9 per cent of the total, had left Maine and settled in other states; and it shows also that the population of Maine included 628,748 native Americans with state of birth reported, of whom 578,739 were born in Maine and 50,009, or 8 per cent, were born in other states. The numbers of native Americans who have thus migrated to and from the several states are shown graphically in the diagram on page 186.

The proportion of the natives of the several states residing in other states in 1910 varied widely. In the case of the following states it exceeded one-third: Nevada (46.4 per cent); Vermont (38.6); Wyoming (37.8); Iowa (36.1); Kansas (34.2); and New Hampshire (33.8). In the following states it was less than one-sixth: Pennsylvania (16.6 per cent); Georgia (16.4); Massachusetts (16.1); New Mexico (15.5); South Carolina (15.5); North Carolina (15.4); Texas (12.9); Louisiana (12.1); Florida (10.2); and California (10). These percentages, it should be remembered, do not include persons who migrated from the states named to outlying possessions of the United States.

Referring to column 7 of the table it will be found that there are only seven states (Maine, Pennsylvania, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Kentucky) in which the domestic immigrants—applying that term to persons born outside the state but within the United States, exclusive of outlying territories and possessions—formed less than one-tenth of the native American population of the state in 1910. East of the Mississippi there are only four states

(Rhode Island, New Jersey, Delaware, and Florida) in which the proportion exceeded one-fourth, or 25 per cent. In the District of Columbia, however, the proportion exceeded one-half. West of the Mississippi there are 10 states (North Dakota, South Dakota, Oklahoma, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Nevada, Washington, and Oregon) in which more than half the native American population in 1910 were domestic immigrants and only two (Louisiana and Utah) in which the proportion was less than one-fourth.

Table 14 also shows the gain or loss to the several states by interstate migration; or, in other words, the difference between the number of persons living in the state and born in other states and the number born in the state and living in other states. For example, at the census of 1910, 213,088 persons born in the state of Maine were living in other states and 50,009 persons born in other states were living in Maine. The difference, 163,079, appears in this table as the direct net loss to the state of Maine by interstate migration. Most of the states east of the Mississippi have lost more than they have gained by this interchange of population with other states, gains being shown only for Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, Michigan, West Virginia, Florida, and the District of Columbia. West of the Mississippi, on the other hand, most of the states have gained more than they have lost, the only states which have lost being Iowa, Missouri, Louisiana, and Utah.

STATES GAINING OR LOSING BY INTERSTATE
MIGRATION: 1910.

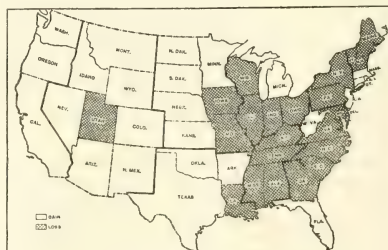


Table 15 presents, for 1910, by states for the native white and native negro population separately, statistics similar to those presented for the total native population in Table 14.

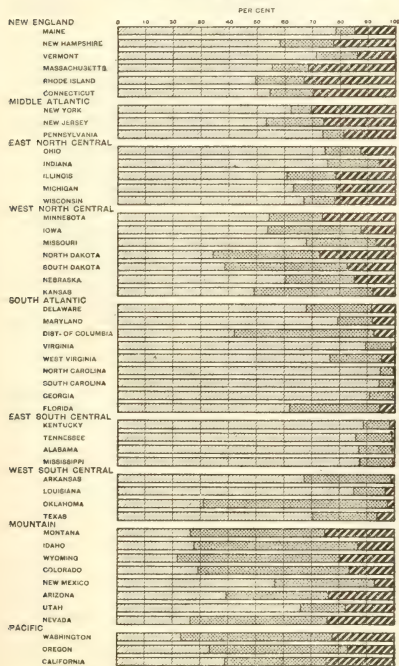
Of the two diagrams on the next page, the one on the left shows for each state the percentages of the total population born in the state, born in other states, and born in foreign countries (see also Table 13), while the diagram on the right shows what percentage of the natives of each state were still living in that state in 1910 and what percentage had emigrated to other states. In the first of the two maps presented

on page 178, the states are classified in six groups with reference to the percentage of emigrants. This map brings out the fact that in general the emigration from states located on the boundary of the United States is relatively less than from states more centrally located. This probably is in part a natural result of the fact that the possibility of emigration from a border state to other parts of the United States is cut off in one or more directions. From some of the states along the northern border there has been a very considerable emigration to Canada in recent years, but this of course is not revealed by a population census of the United States. In the second map on page 178, the states are grouped with reference to the percentage which the population born in other states forms of the total native population or population born in the United States. The percentages are presented in Tables 13 and 14.

State of birth in relation to state of residence.—In Table 16 the total native population of each state and geographic division is distributed according to the state or geographic division in which born. As regards any given state, this table shows how many of the persons living in that state were born there and how many were born in each of the other states; it gives similar information for the several geographic divisions. The table covers the total native population, including those born in outlying territories or possessions of the United States, or at sea under the United States flag, those born in the United States for whom the state of birth was not reported, and American citizens born abroad. At the same time the table when read by columns gives the distribution by residence (state or geographic division) of the total population reported as born in each state or geographic division.

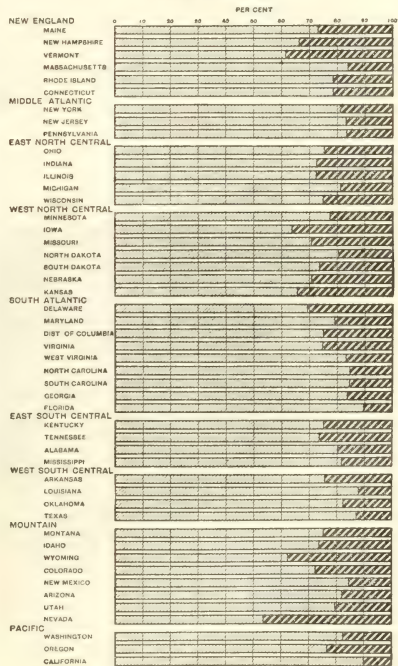
DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION AND NATIVE POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH STATE, BY PLACE OF BIRTH: 1910.



BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE
 BORN IN OTHER STATES
 BORN ABROAD

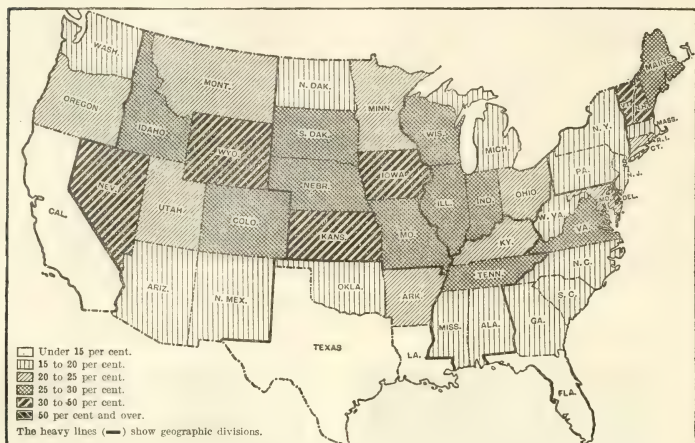
DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVES OF EACH STATE, BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1910.



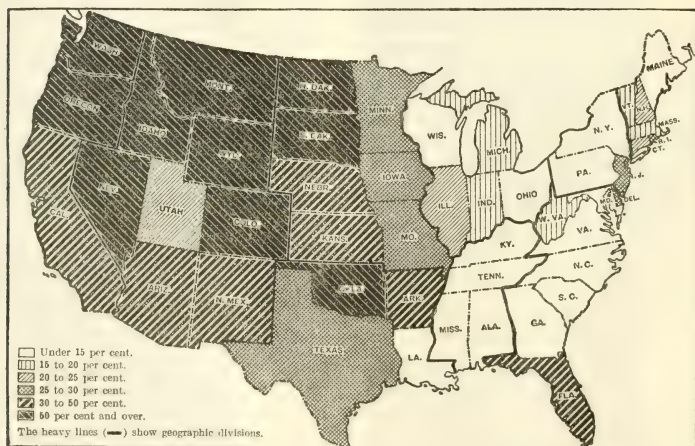
BORN AND LIVING IN THE STATE
 BORN IN THE STATE AND LIVING IN OTHER STATES
 BORN IN OTHER STATES AND LIVING IN THE STATE

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BORN IN EACH STATE LIVING IN OTHER STATES: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE POPULATION LIVING IN EACH STATE BORN IN OTHER STATES: 1910.



POPULATION BORN IN EACH STATE, WITH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE LIVING IN OTHER STATES, AND POPULATION LIVING IN EACH STATE, WITH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE BORN IN OTHER STATES, 1910 AND 1900.

Table 14

STATE.	POPULATION BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED: 1910										POPULATION BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED: 1900									
	Born in the specified state.				Living in the specified state.				Gain (+) or loss (-) through inter-state migration.		Born in the specified state.				Living in the specified state.				Gain (+) or loss (-) through inter-state migration.	
	Total.		Born in and living in the specified state.		Total.		Born in other states.				Total.		Born in and living in the specified state.		Total.		Born in other states.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
United States ..	78,095,419	16,910,114	21.7	61,185,305	78,095,419	16,910,114	21.7				65,402,767	13,501,045	20.6	51,901,722	65,402,767	13,501,045	20.6			
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	791,827	213.08	26.9	578,739	628,748	50,009	8.0	-163,079			777,057	216,551	27.9	560,506	597,594	37,088	6.2	-179,463		
New Hampshire.....	375,522	126,833	33.8	248,689	331,191	82,562	24.9	-44,331			387,074	124,048	33.8	263,026	320,869	77,823	24.3	-46,223		
Vermont.....	407,940	157,460	38.6	250,480	326,645	52,165	17.2	-105,295			416,672	168,542	40.4	248,130	295,839	47,729	16.1	-120,813		
Massachusetts.....	2,218,157	356,337	16.1	1,861,820	2,205,924	434,104	18.9	-77,767			2,142,703	299,614	16.3	1,843,089	1,944,216	101,127	20.6	-101,513		
Rhode Island.....	340,098	72,983	21.5	267,116	361,826	94,710	26.2	-21,728			275,110	61,338	22.3	213,761	292,656	78,895	27.0	-47,867		
Connecticut.....	773,671	166,797	21.5	607,074	781,754	174,680	22.3	-8,083			659,629	142,254	21.6	517,375	668,313	150,940	22.6	-8,637		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	6,964,461	1,317,398	18.9	5,647,063	6,333,679	686,616	10.8	-630,782			6,123,807	1,289,866	21.1	4,833,941	5,337,873	503,932	9.4	-785,934		
New Jersey.....	1,614,674	270,510	16.8	1,344,164	1,869,239	525,075	28.1	-254,665			1,296,047	231,648	17.9	1,064,399	1,447,266	382,867	26.5	-151,219		
Pennsylvania.....	6,763,717	1,125,454	16.6	5,638,263	6,207,467	569,204	9.2	-556,250			5,738,263	937,463	16.3	4,800,800	5,304,288	484,028	9.1	-433,433		
E. NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	4,713,009	1,166,018	24.7	3,546,991	4,154,343	607,352	14.6	-538,666			4,304,002	1,114,165	25.9	3,189,837	3,687,517	497,680	13.5	-616,485		
Indiana.....	2,805,516	774,171	27.6	2,031,345	2,832,765	501,420	19.8	-272,751			2,517,668	641,280	25.5	1,876,388	2,368,899	492,471	20.8	-148,809		
Illinois.....	4,714,723	1,308,085	27.7	3,406,638	4,403,827	997,189	22.6	-310,896			3,906,949	1,012,637	25.9	2,894,312	3,387,761	943,254	24.6	-68,733		
Michigan.....	2,168,465	407,560	18.8	1,761,085	2,197,411	436,326	19.9	-28,760			1,744,352	288,737	16.6	1,455,615	1,863,169	407,554	21.9	-118,817		
Wisconsin.....	2,077,862	519,407	25.0	1,558,455	1,814,984	256,529	14.1	-262,878			1,687,940	383,022	22.7	1,304,918	1,547,701	242,783	15.7	-140,239		
W. NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	1,446,106	324,730	22.5	1,121,376	1,523,513	402,137	26.4	-77,407			1,062,813	168,794	15.9	894,019	1,239,020	345,001	27.8	-176,207		
Iowa.....	2,218,420	801,836	36.1	1,416,584	1,941,358	524,774	27.0	-277,062			1,872,717	554,340	29.6	1,318,377	1,918,730	600,353	31.3	-46,023		
Missouri.....	3,141,883	918,958	29.2	2,222,925	3,045,663	822,738	27.0	-96,220			2,602,208	614,957	23.2	2,035,251	2,879,507	844,256	29.3	-229,299		
North Dakota.....	245,810	47,963	19.5	197,847	414,843	216,996	52.3	-169,033			132,894	24,164	18.2	108,730	204,518	95,788	46.8	-47,624		
South Dakota.....	305,604	80,479	26.3	225,125	470,857	254,732	53.1	-174,283			203,561	43,341	21.3	160,220	311,165	150,945	48.5	-197,004		
Nebraska.....	893,783	244,232	27.1	395,551	1,000,607	414,056	41.0	-169,824			606,342	149,280	24.0	461,062	885,678	424,616	47.9	-279,336		
Kansas.....	1,261,574	427,296	34.2	833,628	1,546,596	722,968	46.7	-295,022			920,124	289,803	31.5	630,321	1,338,657	708,336	52.9	-418,333		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	197,813	60,982	30.7	137,131	184,416	47,285	25.6	-13,397			185,064	55,518	30.0	129,546	170,481	40,935	24.0	-14,383		
Maryland.....	1,297,179	270,824	20.9	1,026,355	1,188,138	161,783	13.6	-109,041			1,199,235	242,638	20.2	956,617	1,091,754	135,137	12.4	-107,501		
Dist. Columbia.....	185,453	46,102	24.9	139,351	303,974	164,623	54.2	-118,521			154,848	34,953	22.6	119,895	258,067	138,172	53.5	-103,219		
Virginia.....	2,464,845	621,693	25.2	1,843,152	2,032,038	188,880	9.3	-432,807			2,287,871	587,418	25.7	1,700,453	1,832,615	132,162	7.2	-455,266		
West Virginia.....	1,118,734	187,677	16.8	931,077	1,161,002	229,925	19.8	-42,248			887,896	122,330	13.8	765,566	933,668	168,102	18.0	-44,772		
North Carolina.....	2,470,495	380,767	15.4	2,089,728	2,198,333	108,605	4.9	-272,162			2,133,633	329,625	15.4	1,804,008	1,887,399	83,371	4.4	-246,204		
South Carolina.....	1,692,548	261,520	15.5	1,431,028	1,508,024	76,996	5.1	-184,524			1,512,864	232,292	15.4	1,279,572	1,334,090	54,518	4.1	-178,774		
Georgia.....	2,828,309	463,960	16.4	2,364,340	2,885,994	221,545	8.6	-242,415			2,420,707	410,299	16.9	2,010,408	2,200,285	189,877	8.6	-229,412		
Florida.....	515,428	52,425	10.2	463,003	707,839	244,836	34.6	-192,411			379,417	36,599	9.6	342,818	520,648	178,330	31.8	-123,321		
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	2,704,675	673,290	24.9	2,031,385	2,249,902	215,517	9.6	-457,775			2,427,381	542,043	22.3	1,885,338	2,092,777	207,439	9.9	-334,604		
Tennessee.....	2,544,434	671,207	26.4	1,873,227	2,150,646	279,411	13.3	-384,788			2,300,392	566,405	24.6	1,733,987	1,999,357	265,370	13.3	-301,035		
Alabama.....	2,316,790	458,574	19.8	1,857,916	2,114,947	257,031	12.0	-201,843			1,975,215	397,845	20.1	1,577,370	1,811,114	233,744	12.9	-164,101		
Mississippi.....	1,915,124	351,283	18.3	1,563,839	1,782,607	218,768	12.3	-132,617			1,622,178	296,181	18.3	1,325,997	1,541,286	215,289	14.0	-89,892		
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	1,397,667	341,717	24.4	1,055,949	1,550,015	494,073	19.9	-152,335			1,073,631	223,895	20.9	849,735	1,293,303	443,540	34.3	-219,672		
Louisiana.....	1,599,273	193,337	12.1	1,405,936	1,966,245	100,309	11.9	-3,028			1,301,714	132,403	10.2	1,169,300	1,326,219	156,910	11.8	-24,505		
Oklahoma.....	626,452	111,240	17.8	515,212	1,008,056	1,092,844	68.0	-981,604			240,742	31,678	13.2	209,064	767,867	566,803	72.7	-235,125		
Texas.....	3,135,026	408,289	12.9	2,730,757	3,638,665	907,908	25.0	-503,639			2,239,288	207,723	9.3	2,031,575	2,869,430	837,855	29.0	-620,132		
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana.....	132,164	32,830	24.9	99,314	277,097	177,783	64.2	-144,933			76,743	14,044	18.3	62,699	174,316	111,617	64.0	-97,573		
Idaho.....	122,388	32,163	26.3	90,225	289,288	190,063	67.8	-157,900			60,496	12,674	20.0	48,422	136,544	88,122	64.5	-76,048		
Wyoming.....	51,079	12,197	23.7	31,782	116,031	84,269	72.6	-64,972			30,167	10,650	33.3	19,507	74,750	55,243	73.9	-44,583		
Colorado.....	323,334	89,818	27.8	233,516	663,780	430,264	64.8	-340,446			193,907	42,226	21.8	151,681	442,877	291,196	60.8	-248,970		
New Mexico.....	218,693	33,944	15.5	184,749	302,703	117,954	39.0	-84,016			162,967	19,751	12.1	143,216	181,020	37,804	20.9	-18,053		
Arizona.....	95,273	17,324	18.0	78,949	153,648	74,699	48.6	-57,375			59,310	6,330	11.0	52,780	97,949	45,169	46.1	-38,639		
Utah.....	304,968	61,914	20.3	243,054	303,709	60,653	20.0	-1,259			220,429	38,354	17.5	181,885	222,032	40,746	18.1	-1,612		
Nevada.....	40,397	18,757	46.4	21,640	61,340	39,700	64.7	-20,943			31,848	13,911	43.7	17,937	31,981	14,044	43.9	-3,133		
PACIFIC:																				
Washington.....	318,619	55,925	17.6	262,694	870,920	608,228	69.8	-552,301			159,918	26,883	16.9	132,935	398,542	265,607	66.6	-238,624		
Oregon.....	293,640	68,338	23.3	225,302	554,640	329,538	59.4	-261,000			208,011	43,360	21.0	164,631	345,520	181,089	52.4	-137,900		
California.....	1,004,007	100,610	10.0	903,996	1,767,332	863,236	48.8	-762,625			713,348	70,008	9.6	661,280	1,105,108	443,828	40.2	-373,300		

WHITE AND NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN EACH STATE, WITH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE LIVING IN OTHER STATES, AND WHITE AND NEGRO POPULATION LIVING IN EACH STATE, WITH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE BORN IN OTHER STATES: 1910.

Table 15

STATE.	WHITE PERSONS BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED.						NEGRO PERSONS BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES ¹ AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED.							
	Born in the specified state.			Living in the specified state.			Gain (+) or loss (-) through inter-state migration.	Born in the specified state.			Living in the specified state.			Gain (+) or loss (-) through inter-state migration.
	Living in other states.		Born in and living in the specified state.	Born in other states.		Living in other states.		Born in and living in the specified state.	Born in other states.					
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.			Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			
United States . . .	68,070,294	15,264,203	22.4	52,806,091	68,070,294	15,264,203	22.4	9,746,043	1,616,608	16.6	8,129,435	9,746,043	1,616,608	16.6
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine . . .	789,434	212,251	26.9	577,183	636,824	49,641	7.9	1,585	783	49.4	802	1,112	310	27.9
New Hampshire . . .	374,992	126,609	33.8	248,383	330,644	82,261	24.0	500	272	53.8	234	515	281	54.6
Vermont . . .	406,871	156,838	38.5	250,033	301,082	51,049	17.0	1,045	608	58.2	437	1,546	1,109	71.7
Massachusetts . . .	2,108,323	332,104	16.0	1,846,219	2,262,599	416,680	18.4	19,078	4,125	21.6	14,953	31,641	16,688	52.7
Rhode Island . . .	334,490	71,643	21.4	262,847	352,889	90,042	23.5	15,401	1,317	24.4	4,064	8,597	4,513	52.5
Connecticut . . .	763,296	163,630	21.4	599,636	766,819	167,183	21.8	10,184	2,888	28.4	7,296	14,698	7,402	50.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York . . .	6,806,409	1,304,895	18.9	5,501,515	6,207,015	615,500	9.9	61,580	11,830	19.2	49,750	120,629	70,279	58.6
New Jersey . . .	1,569,239	262,143	16.7	1,307,096	1,781,082	473,986	26.6	45,312	8,295	18.3	37,017	87,762	50,745	57.8
Pennsylvania . . .	6,668,068	1,104,976	16.6	5,563,092	6,014,940	461,848	7.7	108,233	20,293	19.3	84,960	190,738	105,778	55.5
E. NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio . . .	4,636,712	1,148,992	24.8	3,487,720	4,044,406	556,686	13.8	70,944	16,850	22.2	59,194	109,643	50,449	46.0
Indiana . . .	2,770,353	764,460	27.6	2,005,893	2,472,618	466,725	18.9	34,794	9,570	27.5	25,224	59,812	34,588	57.8
Illinois . . .	4,665,846	1,235,278	27.5	3,430,568	4,296,965	826,397	21.0	88,564	12,647	26.0	35,917	106,141	70,224	66.2
Michigan . . .	2,149,417	403,666	18.8	1,745,751	2,175,508	429,757	19.8	11,576	3,384	29.6	8,192	14,516	6,324	43.0
Wisconsin . . .	2,065,339	517,556	25.1	1,547,783	1,802,096	254,313	14.1	298,243	32,478	10.7	1,171	2,763	1,592	57.0
W. NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota . . .	1,433,733	322,375	22.5	1,111,358	1,507,839	396,481	26.3	7,738	1,182	43.2	1,556	6,688	5,132	76.7
Iowa . . .	2,209,192	708,185	32.1	1,501,007	1,926,282	515,275	26.7	282,910	7,376	26.0	39,943	14,702	9,449	64.3
Missouri . . .	2,991,932	879,112	29.4	2,112,820	2,800,027	777,207	26.9	101,903	18,218	26.9	109,949	155,248	45,299	62.0
North Dakota . . .	239,110	46,668	19.5	192,442	408,237	215,795	52.9	297	195	65.7	102	592	490	82.8
South Dakota . . .	288,453	78,975	27.4	209,478	460,579	251,101	54.5	495	356	71.9	130	782	643	82.2
Nebraska . . .	832,727	241,509	29.0	591,218	988,757	407,489	40.8	2,846	1,189	41.8	1,657	7,397	5,749	77.7
Kansas . . .	1,214,987	415,583	34.2	799,404	1,491,029	691,625	46.4	34,786	10,882	32.1	22,934	53,204	30,270	36.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware . . .	105,143	50,680	30.7	114,463	153,347	38,884	23.4	32,664	9,990	30.6	22,668	31,067	8,399	27.0
Maryland . . .	1,034,596	209,854	20.3	824,742	956,638	131,896	13.8	282,540	60,946	23.2	201,594	231,363	79,769	32.9
Dist. Columbia . . .	133,056	34,213	25.7	98,843	210,285	111,452	53.0	52,282	11,823	22.6	40,459	93,517	53,058	56.7
Virginia . . .	1,587,494	368,233	23.2	1,219,171	1,361,422	142,251	10.4	225,082	876,806	293,334	28.9	623,472	670,042	46,570
West Virginia . . .	1,082,284	178,399	16.5	903,885	1,097,205	193,320	17.6	36,417	9,257	23.4	27,160	43,733	36,572	
North Carolina . . .	1,656,835	237,229	14.3	1,419,606	1,493,679	75,073	3.0	162,156	896,537	143,147	17.7	663,394	696,786	33,392
South Carolina . . .	735,470	125,793	17.1	609,677	672,555	62,878	9.3	62,915	956,605	135,547	14.2	821,058	833,728	14,668
Georgia . . .	1,579,236	312,219	19.8	1,267,017	1,412,666	145,649	10.3	166,570	1,248,352	151,095	12.1	1,097,257	1,173,078	75,821
Florida . . .	309,105	35,740	11.9	273,435	407,958	134,503	35.2	107,763	215,001	16.1	77	198,406	299,774	101,278
S. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky . . .	2,380,524	582,790	24.5	1,797,734	1,985,732	187,998	9.5	394,792	523,794	90,340	27.9	233,454	290,916	27,462
Tennessee . . .	2,026,788	546,646	27.0	1,479,992	1,688,549	208,547	12.4	338,229	517,072	121,899	24.0	395,173	470,775	75,587
Alabama . . .	1,844,649	327,202	17.8	1,517,447	1,708,219	190,832	15.8	136,250	671,167	131,346	13.5	539,821	605,802	65,981
Mississippi . . .	880,090	217,163	24.7	662,926	775,176	112,279	14.5	104,884	1,032,565	132,875	12.9	899,691	1,006,126	106,436
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas . . .	1,062,034	292,387	28.5	769,647	1,109,436	349,789	31.5	47,402	334,589	38,549	11.2	296,040	440,105	144,065
Louisiana . . .	871,798	100,389	12.5	762,969	884,532	121,563	13.8	172,496	873,763	11.5	642,723	710,755	68,022	
Oklahoma . . .	507,652	104,647	20.6	403,005	1,297,343	994,338	71.2	889,691	51,334	5.3	10,476	126,396	90,420	
Texas . . .	2,468,556	340,933	13.8	2,127,623	2,953,269	825,646	28.0	484,913	684,823	62,062	9.3	602,761	684,644	11,883
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana . . .	121,283	31,475	25.9	89,806	264,861	174,954	66.1	143,478	665	32.0	49.0	339	1,708	
Idaho . . .	118,613	31,501	26.6	87,111	276,160	189,043	68.5	157,542	408	399	84.3	69	608	
Wyoming . . .	48,374	18,167	37.6	30,207	112,369	82,162	73.1	63,985	314	51	3.3	153	2,146	
Colorado . . .	317,943	87,681	27.6	230,264	651,149	420,885	64.6	333,294	3,513	1,357	38.6	2,156	11,096	
New Mexico . . .	197,037	32,770	16.6	164,267	260,042	116,333	41.5	83,565	941	31	56.4	40	1,577	
Arizona . . .	66,295	15,816	23.9	50,479	122,883	72,404	58.9	56,588	538	251	46.7	267	1,940	
Utah . . .	302,021	61,442	20.3	240,579	290,582	59,003	19.7	2,439	527	36.5	69.3	102	1,009	
Nevada . . .	34,852	18,057	51.8	16,795	55,602	38,807	69.8	20,750	376	332	88.3	44	484	
PACIFIC:														
Washington . . .	306,022	54,050	17.7	250,972	833,494	602,522	70.6	548,472	1,546	1,042	65.0	534	5,591	
Oregon . . .	287,643	67,573	23.5	220,072	547,322	327,250	39.8	289,677	398	204	51.3	194	1,387	
California . . .	967,300	94,467	9.8	872,833	1,719,712	846,879	49.2	752,412	6,318	1,298	19.9	5,060	20,200	

¹ Exclusive of outlying possessions.

STATE OF BIRTH OF NATIVE POPULATION

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NATIVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN: 1910.

Table 16

POPULATION BORN IN—														
DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE	Total native born, 1910	United States	Geographic division.										State not specified	Outlying possessions
			New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Maine-ain.	Pacific.			
United States.....	73,456,380	73,331,104	4,907,215	15,332,852	16,479,755	9,440,180	12,770,824	9,481,023	6,758,408	1,283,296	1,616,868	285,685	75,276	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	4,727,571	4,713,412	4,338,432	252,017	38,219	13,604	40,741	5,428	4,164	4,940	5,463	11,324	11,130	
Middle Atlantic.....	14,444,716	14,449,409	219,782	13,461,446	215,539	50,210	333,290	29,992	14,777	17,997	15,392	39,024	15,119	
East North Central.....	15,126,455	15,161,277	97,614	15,063,663	13,402,685	337,230	303,063	339,296	32,229	17,919	15,165	57,947	15,328	
West North Central.....	10,021,226	10,014,417	73,396	338,310	1,430,484	7,008,995	122,027	236,667	105,493	38,351	17,744	52,960	6,809	
South Atlantic.....	11,894,901	11,892,399	29,808	200,437	114,568	23,632	1,292,714	182,899	17,386	3,879	4,345	22,741	2,502	
East South Central.....	8,322,076	8,321,346	5,406	27,568	134,358	29,333	339,067	7,092,342	81,925	2,375	1,728	17,244	7,800	
West South Central.....	8,432,342	8,429,177	11,368	61,474	313,673	497,601	275,645	839,852	6,347,432	17,378	8,535	36,196	3,165	
Mountain.....	2,180,195	2,176,065	31,132	110,724	293,310	983,381	44,874	57,317	87,482	1,101,006	49,187	17,450	4,129	
Pacific.....	3,236,495	3,223,601	100,257	232,777	546,899	504,925	69,463	77,230	67,500	92,451	1,501,287	30,809	12,894	
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	631,809	629,639	614,579	7,065	2,610	1,472	1,491	421	233	344	563	1,291	1,770	
New Hampshire.....	333,905	332,296	317,369	9,183	1,052	857	925	229	178	228	270	1,105	1,609	
Vermont.....	306,035	303,826	275,058	22,046	2,204	1,127	982	516	200	271	238	1,181	2,709	
Massachusetts.....	2,307,171	2,300,413	2,133,335	101,860	21,124	7,081	22,609	2,811	2,422	1,938	2,291	4,480	6,758	
Rhode Island.....	363,169	362,537	332,191	18,648	3,072	998	5,283	331	408	338	357	931	742	
Connecticut.....	785,182	784,081	665,920	92,275	7,257	2,126	10,601	920	720	821	714	2,327	1,101	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	6,395,443	6,355,376	154,921	5,911,363	96,261	25,680	106,686	15,214	9,007	6,117	8,430	21,697	10,227	
New Jersey.....	1,876,739	1,874,577	36,063	1,730,410	20,169	5,643	67,401	3,855	2,009	1,946	1,803	5,338	1,881	
Pennsylvania.....	6,222,737	6,219,456	28,588	5,816,673	99,129	18,887	219,143	10,923	3,761	3,934	3,159	11,949	3,282	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	4,168,747	4,166,373	17,739	209,983	3,684,342	29,141	106,584	95,504	5,662	2,820	2,568	12,030	2,374	
Indiana.....	2,341,213	2,340,456	3,741	33,704	2,296,222	30,553	32,051	103,701	4,656	2,299	1,436	7,691	757	
Illinois.....	4,433,277	4,429,948	37,533	180,850	3,785,932	190,546	51,037	123,716	18,108	7,238	6,357	26,121	3,329	
Michigan.....	2,212,623	2,204,978	19,670	135,870	1,976,061	23,752	8,952	7,851	2,368	2,637	2,260	7,587	7,645	
Wisconsin.....	1,820,995	1,819,322	16,931	39,692	1,660,128	62,836	4,419	4,524	1,435	1,465	2,574	4,538	1,417	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	1,532,113	1,530,332	23,251	33,756	199,064	1,227,121	6,266	5,496	1,948	3,931	2,680	7,619	1,581	
Iowa.....	1,951,006	1,949,754	14,523	79,491	286,047	1,517,982	17,754	13,655	4,626	1,721	2,679	8,306	1,192	
Missouri.....	3,063,556	3,062,454	10,310	39,329	3,017,038	2,396,328	51,124	153,191	55,730	7,617	4,699	16,791	1,252	
North Dakota.....	420,402	419,744	3,559	13,449	69,498	319,881	3,304	1,826	812	1,639	873	4,001	639	
South Dakota.....	483,098	482,617	4,361	17,673	86,130	360,160	3,322	2,430	1,458	3,347	1,006	2,750	481	
Nebraska.....	1,015,532	1,014,745	8,658	47,209	161,283	755,729	12,135	9,954	1,929	8,012	2,367	5,138	807	
Kansas.....	1,555,499	1,554,571	9,434	67,203	281,424	1,061,712	28,172	50,115	35,999	9,084	3,603	7,975	928	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	181,820	181,764	1,653	21,150	1,140	395	199,133	291	81	65	79	348	66	
Maryland.....	1,190,832	1,189,881	4,937	13,645	8,933	2,962	1,112,457	2,730	1,162	559	733	1,743	521	
District of Columbia.....	306,167	305,742	7,346	26,702	12,317	4,207	249,565	1,637	1,812	621	767	1,768	425	
Virginia.....	2,634,535	2,634,169	3,900	25,469	12,457	1,172	1,958,800	23,827	1,837	800	698	2,431	386	
West Virginia.....	1,163,801	1,163,706	1,258	43,086	51,841	2,773	1,037,326	22,538	916	501	971	2,191	366	
North Carolina.....	2,200,195	2,200,653	1,737	3,968	3,342	1,371	2,172,504	11,349	1,373	355	232	1,722	140	
South Carolina.....	1,509,221	1,509,132	1,033	2,789	1,467	356	1,495,657	5,342	836	180	84	1,108	89	
Georgia.....	2,503,644	2,503,323	2,841	8,441	8,216	2,037	2,493,462	63,949	5,114	516	364	7,429	329	
Florida.....	711,886	711,627	5,614	13,178	11,655	4,239	616,781	48,424	4,159	382	67	3,798	451	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	2,249,733	2,249,528	1,527	9,166	81,920	10,241	36,254	2,101,159	5,469	696	724	2,626	215	
Tennessee.....	2,166,182	2,165,940	1,970	9,475	29,418	10,619	95,981	1,991,097	19,587	834	645	6,294	292	
Alabama.....	2,118,807	2,118,636	1,335	6,357	14,507	4,144	148,212	1,928,437	11,106	530	609	6,998	171	
Mississippi.....	1,787,444	1,787,242	573	2,570	8,367	4,329	48,620	1,671,649	15,823	285	570	1,653	102	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	1,537,405	1,537,208	1,271	7,231	64,666	69,153	65,458	211,402	1,128,312	1,548	975	7,163	195	
Louisiana.....	1,637,622	1,635,941	1,398	6,655	13,070	9,980	27,476	89,467	1,446,748	539	651	5,796	561	
Oklahoma.....	1,616,713	1,616,206	3,015	24,563	157,665	326,980	52,094	167,345	866,750	6,810	2,844	8,150	367	
Texas.....	3,634,694	3,632,722	5,880	23,083	78,272	91,480	199,622	391,638	2,905,642	8,421	4,025	14,057	1,882	
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	281,540	280,585	6,012	17,896	54,938	69,422	3,410	5,985	3,626	108,402	5,725	3,488	735	
Idaho.....	283,036	282,425	3,399	11,447	41,123	38,419	6,397	1,467	2,908	130,136	18,844	2,137	391	
Wyoming.....	126,945	126,731	2,110	8,055	18,979	23,619	2,067	2,836	2,690	13,991	1,191	700	903	
Colorado.....	669,437	668,534	12,772	50,349	124,890	163,600	16,800	20,230	16,384	232,319	4,486	4,754	984	
New Mexico.....	364,155	363,817	1,246	3,292	18,072	24,020	3,172	13,275	13,129	191,282	1,196	1,114	338	
Arizona.....	125,280	125,065	1,082	9,324	14,057	12,365	7,732	3,428	13,336	89,525	7,006	1,357	584	
Utah.....	307,529	306,928	1,927	6,950	13,466	10,627	3,114	3,696	1,587	257,387	2,623	3,219	691	
Nevada.....	62,184	62,021	1,860	1,411	7,839	6,299	1,393	1,340	1,312	28,461	8,266	681	166	
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	885,740	882,241	22,057	60,709	183,141	196,427	23,108	21,415	15,185	27,933	310,024	11,321	3,598	
Oregon.....	539,620	538,399	9,962	30,888	96,592	165,351	10,577	12,068	10,311	17,674	269,794	3,729	1,200	
California.....	1,794,117	1,782,991	67,310	141,180	256,956	262,969	33,778	43,717	42,003	46,844	930,469	15,770	8,136	

1 Includes also persons born at sea under United States flag and American citizens born abroad.

NATIVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN: 1910—Continued.

Table 16—Continued.

Table 16—Continued.		POPULATION BORN IN—													
DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE.		New England division.					Middle Atlantic division.			East North Central division.					
		Maine.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Rhode Island.	Connecticut.	New York.	New Jersey.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Wisconsin.
United States.....		791,827	375,522	407,940	2,218,157	340,098	773,671	5,964,461	1,614,674	6,763,717	4,713,009	2,805,516	4,714,723	2,168,645	2,977,862
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....		790,738	340,038	322,744	1,999,329	311,786	963,797	195,278	22,778	33,961	10,686	3,069	10,786	9,027	4,631
Middle Atlantic.....		17,761	9,227	28,466	89,151	13,663	61,514	6,014,695	1,509,815	5,936,972	110,773	19,649	41,463	30,579	13,095
East North Central.....		13,650	7,996	18,745	37,836	3,900	16,377	335,116	26,779	306,204	3,964,072	2,296,813	3,992,391	1,896,829	1,062,580
West North Central.....		16,461	6,364	16,343	22,547	2,476	9,205	199,935	14,423	163,932	264,974	225,460	614,006	77,362	238,182
South Atlantic.....		4,867	2,961	2,524	12,557	2,173	5,656	51,334	15,808	133,295	71,981	13,421	15,038	9,153	4,977
East South Central.....		811	393	543	2,365	335	899	11,537	1,530	14,501	55,857	43,762	53,246	6,117	3,877
West South Central.....		2,336	926	1,668	4,284	552	1,602	26,505	3,228	31,741	62,551	78,442	144,086	15,486	13,088
Mountain.....		7,675	2,358	4,870	11,274	1,142	3,813	52,754	6,301	53,139	63,108	44,942	104,813	36,569	43,878
Pacific.....		27,508	7,623	12,027	38,844	4,071	10,748	127,813	14,012	99,952	119,007	79,938	166,396	87,523	94,035
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....		578,739	10,621	2,559	19,899	1,251	1,500	4,583	695	1,727	704	244	559	644	459
New Hampshire.....		15,992	248,629	19,663	30,900	1,358	1,637	7,490	647	1,046	424	125	513	598	292
Vermont.....		2,442	9,794	250,480	10,359	546	1,407	20,599	450	997	505	135	608	446	510
Massachusetts.....		94,615	64,503	41,439	1,861,830	32,553	38,505	77,522	8,677	15,661	5,787	1,612	6,253	5,230	2,842
Rhode Island.....		4,778	3,261	3,032	40,389	267,116	13,674	12,375	2,335	3,938	954	280	753	701	234
Connecticut.....		4,292	3,230	5,561	36,801	8,962	607,074	72,709	9,974	10,592	2,312	673	2,100	1,408	764
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....		11,188	6,198	24,013	60,900	8,740	43,882	5,647,093	99,068	165,282	34,913	8,610	23,635	20,804	8,299
New Jersey.....		3,297	1,620	2,943	15,149	2,614	11,280	232,769	1,944,164	133,477	7,945	2,261	5,702	2,777	1,484
Pennsylvania.....		3,276	1,409	2,410	13,162	2,309	6,332	114,827	66,583	5,638,263	67,915	8,778	12,126	6,998	3,312
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....		1,675	1,127	2,894	7,614	788	4,441	57,368	6,740	145,875	3,546,991	66,794	25,753	38,921	5,883
Indiana.....		690	443	840	2,402	290	1,040	16,771	2,933	34,000	157,119	2,031,345	80,527	22,366	4,865
Illinois.....		4,515	2,895	6,433	16,280	1,099	5,801	92,300	10,434	78,116	122,391	143,188	3,406,638	46,419	67,296
Michigan.....		2,913	1,377	4,334	6,889	661	3,496	116,847	4,535	32,498	109,932	45,597	33,366	1,761,085	26,081
Wisconsin.....		3,861	1,254	4,754	4,651	552	1,859	41,830	2,147	15,715	17,639	9,889	46,107	28,008	1,558,455
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....		8,624	1,927	4,467	6,234	618	1,981	35,460	2,025	16,271	18,226	11,681	46,192	26,217	96,748
Iowa.....		2,142	1,545	4,237	4,112	499	1,998	36,143	3,183	40,165	61,851	37,532	138,310	9,511	38,523
Missouri.....		1,403	759	1,474	4,529	484	1,661	26,173	3,107	39,249	64,616	64,237	186,691	10,124	11,370
North Dakota.....		1,036	275	780	991	99	378	7,554	466	5,429	6,409	9,416	16,903	6,677	30,003
South Dakota.....		947	384	1,705	1,196	141	488	10,160	646	6,867	8,682	7,498	32,369	6,380	31,210
Nebraska.....		1,818	690	1,909	2,497	329	1,315	21,019	2,231	23,499	31,204	25,483	77,709	8,243	18,444
Kansas.....		1,591	794	2,271	2,988	306	1,384	23,426	2,765	41,012	73,896	69,293	116,341	10,210	11,684
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....		135	69	77	405	73	314	2,560	2,825	15,774	425	159	275	210	71
Maryland.....		979	199	316	2,197	353	893	9,517	3,491	40,637	4,151	1,255	1,792	1,129	606
District of Columbia.....		1,101	568	682	3,234	506	1,235	11,536	2,653	12,513	5,093	2,069	2,774	1,449	942
Virginia.....		695	268	276	1,734	298	768	8,850	2,803	13,816	5,438	1,697	2,167	1,784	1,371
West Virginia.....		248	100	157	524	66	161	3,591	841	38,744	46,814	2,560	1,429	760	297
North Carolina.....		298	141	203	668	134	323	2,315	590	3,063	1,393	818	660	469	202
South Carolina.....		126	74	82	408	185	157	1,365	299	1,125	542	261	339	218	107
Georgia.....		388	179	241	1,236	291	546	4,433	889	3,119	3,222	1,752	1,805	972	405
Florida.....		1,017	463	490	2,661	324	1,259	7,287	1,417	4,504	4,993	2,870	3,744	2,162	976
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....		163	73	125	811	96	259	3,614	532	5,020	38,537	39,830	10,188	1,328	723
Tennessee.....		317	164	239	780	128	342	4,181	535	4,759	10,229	7,812	7,726	2,494	1,157
Alabama.....		213	108	117	534	86	257	2,509	328	3,520	4,955	2,974	4,129	1,388	1,061
Mississippi.....		118	48	62	220	25	101	1,233	133	1,292	1,816	2,146	3,203	997	435
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....		209	110	212	455	80	185	3,086	371	3,764	9,382	16,391	33,682	2,992	1,731
Louisiana.....		294	68	147	845	70	255	3,830	411	2,414	3,276	2,613	4,727	1,558	896
Oklahoma.....		442	275	633	909	126	433	8,392	976	15,135	33,094	41,249	71,085	6,115	6,120
Texas.....		1,251	473	676	2,055	276	749	11,187	1,470	10,428	16,399	17,769	34,592	5,221	4,341
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....		1,098	434	975	1,905	197	363	8,464	996	8,406	8,430	6,208	14,527	10,825	14,928
Idaho.....		1,018	223	550	1,031	99	305	5,237	510	3,700	7,039	5,545	13,172	6,126	9,251
Wyoming.....		435	207	396	801	94	228	3,640	422	4,993	4,323	3,047	7,331	1,751	2,827
Colorado.....		2,593	917	2,624	5,828	508	1,855	23,802	2,941	23,396	30,573	21,219	49,964	11,649	12,085
New Mexico.....		591	15	188	875	41	150	2,381	271	2,640	4,067	3,564	7,607	1,085	1,129
Arizona.....		427	126	273	793	67	251	3,082	424	2,818	3,549	2,239	4,700	2,100	1,419
Utah.....		394	126	285	797	78	245	3,385	442	3,193	3,169	2,029	5,024	1,760	1,429
Nevada.....		523	116	299	719	56	186	2,293	285	1,823	1,918	1,041	2,488	1,273	1,119
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....		8,650	1,930	2,338	7,511	767	2,179	31,766	5,707	26,296	32,849	23,773	51,163	38,089	47,267
Oregon.....		2,011	787	1,336	2,218	351	1,196	10,115	1,421	13,352	20,030	14,877	27,942	15,198	18,555
California.....		16,517	4,676	7,532	27,117	3,016	7,433	79,992	9,881	51,304	66,128	41,283	87,291	34,236	28,013

NATIVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE (WHICH BORN: 1910—Continued.)

Table 16—Contd.

Table 16—Contd.	POPULATION BORN IN—															
	West North Central division.							South Atlantic division.								
DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE.	Minnesota.	Iowa.	Missouri.	North Dakota.	South Dakota.	Nebraska.	Kansas.	Delaware.	Maryland.	Dist. Columbia.	Virginia.	West Virginia.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Florida.
United States.....	1,446,106	2,218,420	3,141,883	245,510	305,604	839,783	1,251,574	197,813	1,297,179	185,453	2,464,845	1,118,754	2,470,495	1,692,548	2,828,509	515,423
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	3,650	3,269	2,982	450	438	1,235	1,690	1,432	6,820	2,006	14,621	1,040	6,473	2,812	3,362	1,325
Middle Atlantic.....	7,041	11,628	18,162	950	1,348	4,233	6,848	38,390	106,081	15,165	132,960	30,311	34,747	15,931	14,316	5,329
E. North Central.....	52,494	95,696	115,333	4,979	8,194	23,126	37,446	3,040	25,890	5,752	63,717	65,718	20,561	4,971	10,942	2,362
W. North Central.....	1,247,409	1,805,901	2,453,938	216,743	265,289	686,087	933,628	1,600	11,667	2,025	51,076	21,337	16,410	3,697	9,416	1,799
South Atlantic.....	2,912	5,444	8,490	990	728	2,037	3,451	149,789	119,229	156,944	97,347	962,282	2,271,118	1,563,500	2,483,407	482,458
E. South Central.....	2,934	4,028	17,948	264	640	1,120	3,299	344	3,787	649	56,599	9,051	53,386	30,933	161,989	11,949
W. South Central.....	7,388	60,068	281,391	1,098	2,713	22,502	122,444	324	3,349	994	39,655	10,132	47,754	33,794	128,923	6,088
Mountain.....	35,109	101,362	111,730	7,145	9,878	50,820	67,540	903	4,676	1,088	12,277	7,740	8,021	1,935	7,138	1,088
Pacific.....	88,069	131,064	131,907	13,091	16,376	48,583	75,238	1,701	8,770	2,230	19,183	11,143	12,205	2,955	9,174	2,102
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	658	247	181	105	50	96	133	54	433	111	298	91	169	71	162	111
New Hampshire.....	232	237	136	48	42	67	95	36	174	77	272	45	107	59	97	58
Vermont.....	219	324	161	44	73	141	163	18	129	78	304	25	91	73	188	76
Massachusetts.....	1,875	1,672	1,732	169	167	604	845	181	3,520	1,394	7,961	457	3,832	1,024	1,787	803
Rhode Island.....	257	207	236	30	35	120	113	124	1,072	361	2,076	147	541	331	463	148
Connecticut.....	409	582	516	54	71	197	297	519	1,492	583	3,760	275	1,742	634	665	325
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	4,388	6,126	8,516	518	705	2,276	3,151	3,048	17,360	6,309	40,856	2,646	14,450	10,098	8,692	3,227
New Jersey.....	775	1,342	2,053	98	164	449	760	8,423	15,343	5,589	26,177	1,000	7,720	2,727	2,284	984
Pennsylvania.....	1,878	4,160	7,991	334	479	1,508	2,937	26,919	73,176	6,265	65,927	26,665	12,577	3,106	3,340	1,166
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	2,538	7,704	9,548	432	502	2,533	5,884	885	11,724	1,175	31,007	50,547	5,814	1,641	3,154	637
Indiana.....	1,854	7,246	11,593	429	406	2,471	6,954	572	3,486	368	11,736	5,194	8,183	630	1,581	302
Illinois.....	12,753	57,948	85,161	1,197	2,511	11,968	19,008	978	9,646	1,661	17,360	7,580	5,417	2,222	5,101	1,065
Michigan.....	4,594	6,446	4,475	989	1,280	2,547	3,421	373	1,839	368	2,531	1,746	867	280	670	275
Wisconsin.....	30,735	16,312	4,556	1,932	3,495	3,607	2,179	232	1,112	177	1,083	651	280	198	436	259
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	1,121,376	67,100	6,485	12,980	11,010	5,165	3,003	218	1,312	313	1,736	937	324	258	605	273
Iowa.....	16,699	145,584	39,664	1,361	8,454	21,724	13,466	333	2,980	211	7,066	3,654	2,081	314	900	225
Missouri.....	4,207	56,893	2,222,925	360	1,449	13,743	66,751	457	4,520	777	24,629	6,330	7,558	1,540	4,989	623
North Dakota.....	68,192	30,553	4,780	197,847	12,669	3,484	1,173	63	401	38	1,164	724	659	101	97	57
South Dakota.....	27,143	75,815	7,347	2,966	225,125	18,347	3,417	64	473	74	1,006	638	400	412	192	61
Nebraska.....	5,312	94,623	32,929	526	4,940	595,551	21,848	236	1,743	208	5,065	2,447	1,390	275	584	197
Kansas.....	3,730	64,333	139,803	493	1,642	28,083	829,628	319	3,236	404	10,400	6,607	4,128	797	1,959	272
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	40	104	119	35	19	30	48	137,131	19,779	294	2,156	187	329	106	97	63
Maryland.....	393	634	1,156	69	72	261	376	9,715	1,026,355	10,591	45,816	12,958	4,357	1,219	1,201	245
Dist. of Columbia.....	603	1,098	1,337	72	114	332	601	806	41,231	193,331	52,714	2,444	4,482	1,995	1,888	362
Virginia.....	645	850	1,383	143	227	460	594	1,288	15,289	5,149	1,843,152	12,957	73,813	3,735	2,686	740
West Virginia.....	175	606	1,085	38	39	244	586	140	11,467	502	83,532	931,077	9,174	655	610	169
North Carolina.....	100	233	482	25	40	238	251	246	1,629	273	29,939	903,089,728	42,535	6,589	657	169
South Carolina.....	75	104	224	18	28	39	68	77	650	115	3,422	254	42,749	1,431,028	16,373	1,600
Georgia.....	355	771	1,131	33	98	212	337	160	1,308	418	8,709	492	28,953	72,891	2,364,349	16,092
Florida.....	526	1,042	1,583	57	90	281	669	226	1,142	251	4,907	1,010	17,642	39,346	89,254	463,003
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	312	939	7,019	108	42	266	1,558	105	1,124	178	18,541	7,136	4,994	957	2,532	387
Tennessee.....	677	1,405	6,090	90	332	429	996	101	1,002	228	23,229	1,185	29,066	6,314	33,895	961
Alabama.....	441	557	1,862	49	199	268	408	88	812	163	7,638	488	8,772	14,237	107,643	8,371
Mississippi.....	604	830	2,377	17	67	157	277	50	849	80	7,551	242	10,554	9,445	17,619	2,898
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	806	5,286	54,046	110	262	1,474	7,171	54	733	137	6,599	1,419	15,459	13,162	27,207	683
Louisiana.....	586	1,711	6,018	62	88	381	1,134	73	1,333	208	3,380	598	3,769	3,703	10,723	1,927
Oklahoma.....	3,553	11,186	162,266	448	1,513	16,844	101,179	151	1,216	217	9,860	5,340	9,483	4,015	20,485	9,747
Texas.....	2,443	11,885	50,061	478	850	3,803	12,960	244	2,007	432	17,816	2,415	18,963	14,914	70,510	3,361
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	17,403	17,455	15,703	4,394	3,642	5,655	4,970	107	746	133	1,513	991	1,100	229	535	95
Idaho.....	7,859	16,168	15,289	1,359	1,687	7,351	8,706	67	370	106	1,983	1,248	1,681	171	587	94
Wyoming.....	1,239	10,651	7,295	166	1,501	5,552	4,215	54	433	95	839	408	321	138	360	69
Colorado.....	5,782	44,276	50,729	682	2,176	24,643	37,356	432	2,001	420	4,555	3,204	2,746	590	2,428	354
New Mexico.....	321	4,184	11,605	68	294	1,176	6,281	52	285	81	1,288	612	708	286	1,644	156
Arizona.....	802	2,417	5,306	116	344	722	2,756	43	337	108	934	516	401	221	943	169
Utah.....	944	4,303	3,394	120	248	2,089	2,285	77	292	90	821	412	588	239	474	121
Nevada.....	556	1,908	2,269	87	176	632	971	71	210	55	344	201	156	61	167	38
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	32,198	47,862	38,665	7,867	8,000	17,647	24,186	450	2,075	402	6,827	4,455	5,302	733	2,002	582
Oregon.....	10,499	28,242	25,456	3,025	3,809	12,566	15,937	232	1,126	216	3,114	1,983	2,345	316	921	322
California.....	19,372	54,969	67,786	2,799	4,567	18,370	35,115	1,019	5,569	1,552	9,242	4,703	4,338	1,886	6,251	1,198

NATIVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN: 1910—Continued.

Table 16—Continued.

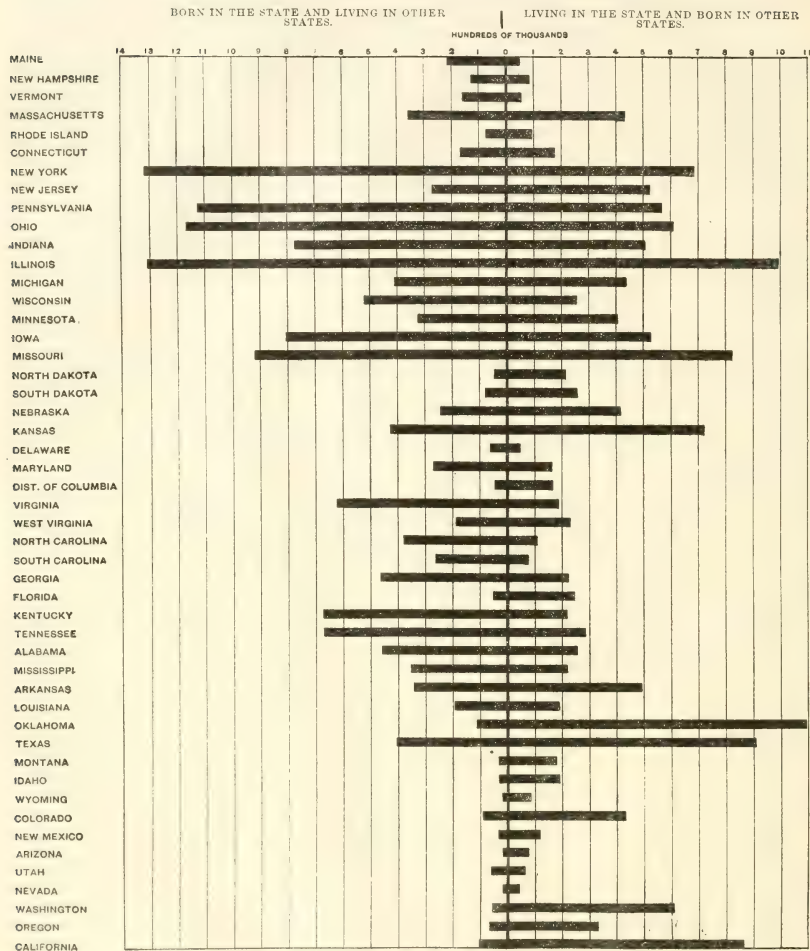
DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE.	East South Central division.				West South Central division.				Mountain division.							
	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Arkansas.	Louisiana.	Oklahoma.	Texas.	Montana.	Idaho.	Wyoming.	Colorado.	New Mexico.	Arizona.	Utah.	Nevada.
United States	2,704,675	2,544,434	2,316,790	1,915,124	1,397,657	1,599,275	626,482	3,135,026	132,164	122,388	51,079	323,334	218,693	96,273	304,968	40,367
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.																
New England.....	2,166	1,341	1,392	329	395	2,433	109	1,167	508	400	199	1,400	612	226	200	385
Middle Atlantic.....	11,327	7,445	5,862	2,358	1,710	7,021	847	5,199	1,359	1,265	899	3,919	1,632	1,496	831	775
East North Central.....	254,780	62,095	12,319	10,102	9,655	8,377	5,044	9,153	2,746	2,307	1,241	7,466	1,279	1,141	1,207	532
West North Central.....	126,195	85,631	11,060	13,772	40,477	8,659	32,745	23,612	5,715	2,528	4,215	19,314	2,727	2,000	2,065	784
South Atlantic.....	39,895	48,144	86,309	8,641	3,752	5,252	1,016	7,366	425	592	294	1,067	426	272	442	331
East South Central.....	2,084,251	2,004,079	1,968,915	1,655,097	22,382	40,175	2,165	17,200	294	455	94	802	217	232	142	150
West South Central.....	121,605	288,216	216,741	233,200	1,288,152	1,515,356	537,253	2,086,601	709	1,199	577	6,464	5,457	1,695	875	412
Mountain.....	26,090	18,757	7,124	5,316	13,588	3,715	16,518	33,611	106,556	98,721	39,970	256,443	202,833	82,939	287,942	25,582
Pacific.....	35,456	28,726	7,029	6,019	17,546	5,282	10,695	20,977	13,762	14,941	3,590	26,429	3,669	7,369	11,264	11,427
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	158	89	135	39	30	84	17	102	68	49	7	117	43	10	19	31
New Hampshire.....	86	39	71	33	27	82	20	49	36	25	16	71	7	11	13	49
Vermont.....	165	166	194	21	35	47	10	102	39	34	15	80	41	7	26	29
Massachusetts.....	1,125	686	710	290	203	1,337	75	605	397	199	115	632	333	83	110	179
Rhode Island.....	230	151	112	38	41	260	6	101	36	32	18	102	64	31	12	43
Connecticut.....	402	219	200	108	57	423	32	208	62	61	28	378	124	84	20	64
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	6,943	3,652	3,129	1,499	947	4,403	347	3,308	784	573	562	2,057	664	595	481	401
New Jersey.....	1,821	905	809	320	214	1,067	79	649	157	212	89	340	495	168	122	163
Pennsylvania.....	5,503	2,888	1,933	529	549	1,549	421	1,242	418	480	248	1,322	294	733	228	211
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	83,028	8,904	2,343	1,229	1,050	1,517	1,733	1,362	325	328	180	1,244	195	226	190	123
Indiana.....	89,153	13,797	1,768	951	1,687	900	754	1,315	161	767	83	841	114	178	116	39
Illinois.....	74,543	36,939	7,053	7,181	5,907	5,063	2,018	5,118	983	661	496	3,703	626	446	639	202
Michigan.....	5,134	1,698	604	415	624	498	376	570	603	268	169	1,014	159	128	158	98
Wisconsin.....	2,880	757	551	326	387	397	163	488	672	283	334	664	155	163	104	70
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	3,277	1,215	566	438	399	573	298	708	1,711	350	225	760	522	110	174	79
Iowa.....	7,534	4,233	874	1,014	1,173	694	1,559	1,290	576	518	60	2,238	263	102	412	152
Missouri.....	77,325	60,713	8,648	8,603	28,822	5,388	9,636	11,964	659	557	422	4,304	629	266	559	191
North Dakota.....	1,084	415	119	208	182	92	170	368	950	132	95	371	45	38	62	46
South Dakota.....	1,349	760	144	166	373	113	397	574	861	104	1,137	916	101	37	114	77
Nebraska.....	5,871	2,937	447	699	1,199	444	1,710	1,567	308	459	1,484	4,692	214	119	435	101
Kansas.....	29,764	15,338	2,431	2,582	8,329	1,444	18,965	7,241	450	408	392	6,133	953	591	309	138
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	147	92	28	24	12	36	6	27	13	3	5	27	1	6	7	3
Maryland.....	1,080	777	583	398	166	475	76	443	60	76	24	158	107	57	42	35
District of Columbia.....	1,696	1,442	823	706	284	579	124	825	83	78	73	156	61	44	88	38
Virginia.....	8,751	12,865	1,568	643	406	510	120	807	74	116	41	180	131	29	168	22
West Virginia.....	19,263	2,241	663	163	307	179	163	207	50	104	94	124	46	50	27	8
North Carolina.....	1,180	8,104	1,377	688	393	272	81	629	5	67	12	103	13	15	18	20
South Carolina.....	533	2,747	1,540	322	331	181	47	437	26	32	14	27	9	9	11	52
Georgia.....	3,260	15,713	42,458	2,338	1,164	1,206	280	2,518	72	62	16	188	26	33	25	112
Florida.....	4,005	4,103	37,267	2,989	795	1,814	130	1,411	40	54	13	155	34	29	16	41
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	2,031,385	64,498	3,141	2,125	1,679	1,387	453	1,890	87	167	31	237	60	61	24	29
Tennessee.....	41,036	873,227	29,739	46,105	10,129	3,127	730	5,592	92	165	30	383	73	79	67	62
Alabama.....	5,665	41,968	1,857,916	22,928	2,234	3,447	510	4,815	30	74	25	199	56	69	36	51
Mississippi.....	5,325	24,366	78,119	1,563,398	8,240	32,217	463	4,903	53	27	8	73	28	32	13	17
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	24,337	88,570	38,013	64,182	1,055,940	34,837	11,981	25,554	94	224	78	696	184	86	87	99
Louisiana.....	4,864	6,189	22,283	56,129	15,324	14,936	936	570	24,918	46	111	14	227	56	66	33
Oklahoma.....	43,441	62,453	43,198	28,451	132,763	13,313	515,212	295,462	397	169	298	3,408	1,493	437	191	97
Texas.....	48,973	134,702	132,245	84,718	84,125	61,270	29,490	2,730,757	392	395	187	2,133	3,724	196	562	172
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	3,417	1,607	347	319	795	250	804	1,777	99,314	1,621	1,150	2,622	218	187	2,090	900
Idaho.....	2,499	2,290	356	311	2,013	298	1,478	1,539	3,476	90,225	1,937	4,322	224	374	28,728	850
Wyoming.....	1,517	810	327	182	531	173	501	1,435	878	1,098	31,782	3,534	665	171	5,180	146
Colorado.....	10,163	6,267	2,272	1,588	3,767	1,267	4,931	6,679	770	609	2,229	233,516	11,992	539	2,325	519
New Mexico.....	4,366	4,764	2,324	1,821	1,453	922	7,348	30,506	75	90	91	486,749	1,487	489	35	55
Arizona.....	2,168	1,578	996	667	1,542	533	1,122	10,739	328	392	143	2,033	4,475	789	2,670	422
Utah.....	1,399	1,063	380	304	576	167	184	860	1,217	416	2,063	4,340	382	973	243,654	1,250
Nevada.....	711	309	153	107	211	195	150	726	498	476	275	1,808	116	237	3,417	219
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	10,079	8,155	1,778	1,895	4,867	1,085	3,522	5,692	7,845	7,494	1,255	7,080	568	443	2,236	1,012
Oregon.....	5,410	5,192	825	670	3,310	649	2,380	3,972	2,511	4,706	858	4,839	402	464	2,876	1,018
California.....	19,967	15,378	4,426	3,946	9,349	6,548	4,793	21,313	3,406	2,741	1,477	14,510	2,699	6,462	6,152	9,397

NATIVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN: 1910—Continued.

Table 16—Continued.

Table 16—Continued.				POPULATION BORN IN—								Born at sea under United States flag.	American citizens born abroad.
DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE.	Pacific division.			United States (state not reported).	Outlying possessions.								
	Washington.	Oregon.	California.		Alaska.	Guam.	Hawaii.	Philippine Islands.	Porto Rico.				
United States.....	318,619	293,640	1,004,607	285,685	1,075	19	3,741	1,017	1,513	1,560	66,351		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	735	413	4,315	11,324	12		53	40	42	226	13,786		
Middle Atlantic.....	2,177	1,201	10,014	39,024	42		64	74	747	244	14,139		
East North Central.....	4,243	2,051	8,901	57,947	43		57	64	72	221	15,121		
West North Central.....	5,504	3,777	8,463	52,950	38		10	93	21	172	6,466		
South Atlantic.....	1,181	749	2,405	22,741	6		23	103	203	210	1,957		
East South Central.....	410	215	1,103	17,244	4		2	18	5	60	641		
West South Central.....	1,786	1,398	5,351	36,196	7		3	145	61	157	2,792		
Mountain.....	13,238	11,835	24,114	17,420	31		105	48	10	76	3,829		
Pacific.....	289,345	272,001	939,941	30,849	892	19	3,415	432	332	194	7,590		
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	74	54	465	1,291	1		8	3	2	32	1,704		
New Hampshire.....	47	24	199	1,165	1		2		4	5	1,597		
Vermont.....	57	22	159	1,181				17	5	27	2,160		
Massachusetts.....	418	227	2,646	4,489	6		34	15	25	104	6,374		
Rhode Island.....	51	27	279	931			4	2	2	9	695		
Connecticut.....	88	59	567	2,327	4		5	3	4	29	1,036		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	1,157	628	6,645	21,697	25		44	46	941	126	9,345		
New Jersey.....	267	114	1,422	5,338	6		4	20	23	44	1,705		
Pennsylvania.....	733	459	1,947	11,989	11		16	8	83	74	3,089		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	497	432	1,639	12,030	6		12	15	11	43	2,287		
Indiana.....	296	224	916	7,691	7		12	3	11	32	692		
Illinois.....	1,318	738	4,301	26,121	9		23	24	23	49	3,201		
Michigan.....	659	370	1,231	7,567	19		6	18	11	50	7,541		
Wisconsin.....	1,473	287	814	4,338	2		4	4	16	47	1,400		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	1,275	480	925	7,019	11		5	5	2	26	1,532		
Iowa.....	779	601	1,299	8,396	6			22	2	33	1,189		
Missouri.....	1,026	785	2,785	16,791	5		5	22	10	20	1,040		
North Dakota.....	392	200	281	4,901	4		1	1	1	19	633		
South Dakota.....	357	260	389	2,730			1	5		475	475		
Nebraska.....	631	638	1,038	5,138	6		2	17	5	12	765		
Kansas.....	1,044	813	1,746	7,975	6		2	21	2	62	832		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	16	9	54	348			1	1	3	1	60		
Maryland.....	220	57	456	1,743	1		1	8	48	18	445		
District of Columbia.....	109	80	578	1,768	3		6	36	48	8	501		
Virginia.....	283	54	361	2,131	2		6	20	11	19	528		
West Virginia.....	298	436	247	2,704				2	2	16	101		
North Carolina.....	81	28	123	1,722				2	1	10	127		
South Carolina.....	20	6	58	1,108			1	1	2	5	81		
Georgia.....	53	26	285	7,429			5	7	5	131	173		
Florida.....	101	53	253	3,788			4	3	87	8	791		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	131	67	326	2,626	1		2	1		18	193		
Tennessee.....	200	80	365	6,294	2			2	5	14	319		
Alabama.....	48	35	226	3,689				13		20	138		
Mississippi.....	31	33	186	4,635	1			2		8	91		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	296	179	560	7,193	3		1	2	3	18	168		
Louisiana.....	73	62	516	6,796			2	115	42	26	396		
Oklahoma.....	747	663	1,474	8,150	1			2	2	11	491		
Texas.....	730	494	2,801	14,057	3			26	14	162	1,737		
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	2,254	1,467	2,004	3,488	8		8	19	5	21	694		
Idaho.....	8,630	7,286	2,928	2,137	3		3	2	4	579	4		
Wyoming.....	261	348	582	700	4		1	1	1	4	183		
Colorado.....	839	726	2,681	4,754	5		20	12	2	22	842		
New Mexico.....	164	180	852	1,114			3	1		6	328		
Arizona.....	376	619	6,101	1,357	2		3	7		15	557		
Utah.....	323	504	1,796	2,219			65	4		1	543		
Nevada.....	391	705	7,170	681	9		4	2	2	3	543		
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	262,694	29,569	17,761	11,321	459		112	84	5	67	2,531		
Oregon.....	17,508	225,102	18,184	3,729	255		82	22	5	15	891		
California.....	9,143	17,330	903,996	15,759	198	19	2,191	326	342	172	6,938		

MIGRATION OF NATIVE POPULATION FROM AND TO EACH STATE: 1910.



POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH AND FOREIGN PARENTAGE, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

INTRODUCTION.

This chapter presents statistics as to the origin of the large foreign element in the population of the United States. More specifically, it distributes the foreign-born whites, and likewise the total foreign born, according to country of birth; the native whites whose parents were both born abroad, according to the country of birth of the parents; and the native whites with one foreign-born parent, the other being native, according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent. It also distinguishes the persons born in certain foreign countries, according to mother tongue, and gives the total number of males and females born in each foreign country. Statistics are given for geographic divisions, states, and principal cities, and for the urban and rural population of the several geographic divisions. Persons living in Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions of the United States are not included, but, on the other hand, persons living in the United States proper who were born in any of these outlying possessions are treated as natives and not as foreign born.

The importance of the foreign element may be seen from the fact that of the 91,972,266 inhabitants of the United States in 1910, no less than 13,515,886, or 14.7 per cent, were born in some foreign country. In addition, there were 12,916,311 native whites of foreign parentage, forming 14 per cent of the total population, and 5,981,526 native whites of mixed (native and foreign) parentage, forming 6.5 per cent of the total. These three classes—without considering the small number of native nonwhites of foreign or mixed parentage—together numbered 32,413,723, or 35.2 per cent of the population of the country.

Some of the tables, as already indicated, relate to the total foreign-born population, and others only to the foreign-born whites. Of the 13,515,886 persons of foreign birth in 1910, 13,345,545 were whites, the remainder, which was only 170,341, representing chiefly Chinese and Japanese, and negroes (mainly from the West Indies). In most cases the total number born in a given country is substantially the same as the number of whites born in that country.

Definition of terms.—For brevity the Census Bureau has adopted the term "foreign white stock" to indicate the combined total of three classes, namely, the foreign-born whites themselves, the native whites of foreign parentage, and the native whites of mixed parentage. It has also adopted the term "country of origin" to express, in the case of the foreign born, the country of birth of the person enumerated, in the case of the native whites of foreign parentage, the country

in which both of the foreign parents were born, and, in the case of the native whites of mixed parentage, the country in which the foreign parent was born. The combined total of all persons in these three classes for whom the same country of origin is shown is designated as the foreign white stock derived from that country. It will be noted, of course, that in the case of some of the native whites of foreign parentage the two parents were not born in the same foreign country. Such persons are classified, in the tables showing the country of origin of the native whites of foreign parentage, as persons of "mixed foreign parentage." They must, of course, be clearly distinguished from the persons of mixed native and foreign parentage, usually called, more briefly, of "mixed parentage."

On account of the variety of races represented among the immigrants from certain foreign countries, the Census Bureau has avoided the use of such terms as "Germans," "Russians," "Austrians," and the like, to designate the persons born in Germany, Russia, Austria, or other countries. Confusion would arise from identifying country of birth with race or nationality. Persons born in Germany, for example, are not all Germans, while, conversely, there are many Germans who were born in other countries, particularly Austria, Switzerland, and Russia.

Mother-tongue statistics.—An amendment to the Thirteenth Census act called for statistics of the "nationality or mother tongue" of the foreign-born population and of the parents of the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. It was found expedient, in order to place the statistics on a definite basis, to call simply for the "mother tongue." This term is generally understood to mean the language of customary speech before immigration, although in the home countries of certain classes of foreigners the language of customary speech at the present time is not the language, or any modification of the language, of their distant ancestors. For example, most of the Scotch speak English and not Gaelic. In some such cases the ancestral language, rather than that of customary use, was doubtless reported.

Full statistics as to mother tongue will appear in a special report. Such statistics, however, are chiefly significant with reference to the natives of five countries—Germany, Austria, Hungary, Russia, and Canada—and only for such persons are mother-tongue statistics presented in this Abstract. Immigrants from Canada include many French-speaking as well as many English-speaking people, while the very numerous immigrants from each of the other four

countries include a number of widely differing racial groups. There is also a considerable mixture of races in the case of the immigrants from Belgium, part of whom speak French and part Flemish; of those from Switzerland, part of whom speak German, part French, and part Italian, respectively; and of those from the Balkan peninsula. In view, however, of the comparatively small number of the foreign born in the United States who have come from Belgium, Switzerland, and the Balkan peninsula, statistics for them by mother tongue are not included in this Abstract. For natives of most of the other countries from which the United States has mainly derived its foreign-born population, statistics as to mother tongue would add little information of value, since practically all persons from these countries speak the mother tongue indicated by the name of the country. For example, substantially all of the foreign born from Sweden speak Swedish, and of those from Italy almost all speak Italian; while, conversely, practically all of the immigrants whose mother tongue was Swedish or Italian have come from Sweden or Italy, as the case may be.

It may be noted further that statistics as to the mother tongue of persons born in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland would throw little light upon racial origin. Most of the Scotch and the Irish ordinarily speak the English language, and, while some of them reported Gaelic or Irish as their mother tongue, most reported English. Consequently, statistics of the number born in Scotland or in Ireland give a more accurate idea of the number of Scotch or Irish from the United Kingdom than would be obtained from the number reporting the respective mother tongues; and the same is also true of persons born in Wales.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

Total foreign born, by country of birth: 1910 and 1900.—The sources of the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910 and 1900, respectively, are summarized in Table 1, in which the countries of birth are arranged geographically.

While every geographic division of the world is represented in the foreign-born population of the United States, by far the greater proportion of that population has come from Europe. Persons of European birth constituted 87.2 per cent of the total foreign born in 1910. Most of the remainder were from the American continent, chiefly from Canada.

Of the total foreign-born population, 49.9 per cent were from the countries of northwestern Europe and 37.4 per cent from the countries of southern and eastern Europe. Germany and Ireland were the most important countries of the former group in contributing to the population of the United States, and Russia and Finland, Austria-Hungary, and Italy the most important of the latter group.

Among the countries of birth of the foreign-born population of the United States, Germany held first

place in 1910, with 2,501,333, or 18.5 per cent, of the total foreign born. Next in importance were Austria-Hungary, with 12.4 per cent; Russia, 11.9 per cent; Ireland, 10 per cent; Italy, 9.9 per cent; the Scandinavian countries as a group, 9.3 per cent; Great Britain (England, Scotland, and Wales), 9 per cent; and Canada and Newfoundland, 9 per cent. These countries together contributed nine-tenths of the total foreign-born population of the United States enumerated in 1910.

Table 1

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	1910		1900		INCREASED 1900-1910	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent.
Total foreign born	13,515,886	100.0	10,341,276	100.0	3,174,610	30.7
Europe	11,791,641	87.2	8,871,780	85.8	2,920,061	28.9
<i>Northwestern Europe</i>	6,749,406	49.9	7,016,311	67.8	-275,911	-3.0
Great Britain.....	1,226,623	9.1	1,167,623	11.3	59,000	0.6
England.....	877,719	6.5	849,513	8.1	37,206	0.4
Scotland.....	261,676	1.9	233,524	2.3	27,552	1.1
Wales.....	82,434	0.6	82,586	0.8	-1,098	-0.01
Ireland.....	1,352,291	10.0	1,615,459	15.6	-263,268	-16.3
Germany.....	2,501,333	18.5	2,813,628	27.2	-312,295	-11.1
Scandinavian countries.....	1,250,733	9.3	1,072,092	10.4	178,641	16.7
Norway.....	408,877	3.0	336,388	3.3	67,489	20.1
Sweden.....	665,207	4.9	582,014	5.6	83,193	14.3
Denmark.....	15,544	0.1	153,690	1.5	27,800	18.2
Netherlands (Holland), Belgium, and Luxembourg.....	172,534	1.3	127,718	1.2	44,815	35.1
Netherlands.....	120,063	0.9	94,521	0.9	25,542	26.5
Belgium.....	49,400	0.4	29,737	0.3	19,663	66.0
Laurenburg.....	3,071 (1)	(1)	1,631 (1)	(1)	1,440	46.9
France.....	117,418	0.9	104,197	1.0	13,221	12.7
Switzerland.....	124,848	0.9	115,593	1.1	9,255	8.0
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe</i>	5,048,583	37.4	1,832,884	17.7	3,215,699	175.4
Portugal.....	59,369	0.4	30,608	0.3	28,762	93.9
Spain.....	1,000,000	7.4	7,000,000	67.8	1,000,000	20.6
Italy.....	1,343,126	9.9	484,027	4.7	859,098	177.5
Russia and Finland.....	1,732,462	12.8	610,748	6.2	1,091,719	170.4
Russia.....	1,642,782	11.9	575,102	5.6	1,067,680	172.2
Finland.....	129,680	1.0	62,641	0.6	67,039	107.1
Austria-Hungary.....	1,670,282	12.4	637,009	6.2	1,033,273	162.3
Austria.....	1,174,785	8.7	491,256	4.8	683,529	112.2
Hungary.....	495,606	3.7	145,754	1.4	349,850	240.1
Balkan peninsula.....	220,946	1.6	(?)	(?)	50,801	23.6
Romania.....	65,236	0.5	15,002	(?)	50,801	23.6
Bulgaria.....	11,498	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Serbia.....	4,539 (2)	(2)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Montenegro.....	3,474	0.03	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Greece.....	101,282	0.7	8,515	0.1	92,767	1,089.5
Turkey in Europe.....	32,230	0.2	9,910	0.1	(?)	(?)
Country not specified.....	2,838 (3)	(3)	22,575	0.2	(?)	(?)
Asia	191,484	1.4	129,248	1.2	71,236	59.2
China.....	56,706	0.4	81,334	0.8	-24,728	-30.4
Japan.....	67,744	0.5	24,788	0.2	42,956	173.3
India.....	4,664 (4)	(4)	2,031 (5)	(5)	2,633	129.6
Turkey in Asia.....	57,728	0.4	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
All other countries.....	2,591 (6)	(6)	11,895	0.1	(?)	(?)
America	1,489,231	11.0	1,317,380	12.7	171,851	13.0
Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,209,717	9.0	1,179,922	11.4	29,795	2.5
Canada—French.....	285,083	2.8	285,126	3.8	-44,043	-2.5
Canada—other.....	819,554	6.1	754,786	7.6	34,768	1.4
Newfoundland.....	47,433	0.4	23,257	0.2	22,594	47.5
Cuba.....	15,133	0.1	11,081	0.1	4,052	36.6
Other West Indies.....	82,502	0.6	14,354	0.2	68,148	82.4
Mexico.....	221,915	1.6	103,393	1.0	118,522	114.6
Central and South America.....	9,964	0.1	8,830	0.1	1,134	12.5
Central America.....	1,206	0.01	3,809	(?)	(?)	(?)
South America.....	8,228	0.1	4,733	(?)	3,495	73.8
All other	42,330	0.3	31,868	0.3	11,462	36.0
Africa.....	3,992 (7)	(7)	2,538	(?)	1,454	57.3
Australia.....	9,005	0.1	6,867	0.1	2,228	27.7
Alaskan Islands.....	18,202	0.1	14,700	0.1	3,502	23.8
Pacific Islands.....	2,415 (8)	(8)	2,013	(?)	402	20.0
Country not specified.....	2,687 (9)	(9)	2,546	(?)	141	5.5
Born at sea.....	6,927	0.1	8,196	0.1	-1,269	-15.5

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

3 Included under "Country not specified" in 1900.

4 Figures for Turkey in Asia included with those for Turkey in Europe in 1900.

5 Includes 20,294 persons reported as born in Poland, without specification as to whether German, Austrian, or Russian Poland.

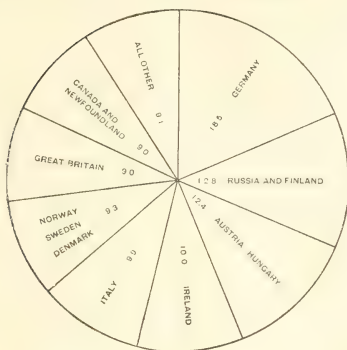
6 Outside of the United States.

7 Newfoundland included with Canada for 1900.

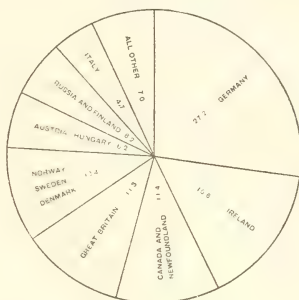
8 Except Porto Rico.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: 1910 AND 1900.

TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1910: 13,515,886



TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1900: 10,341,276

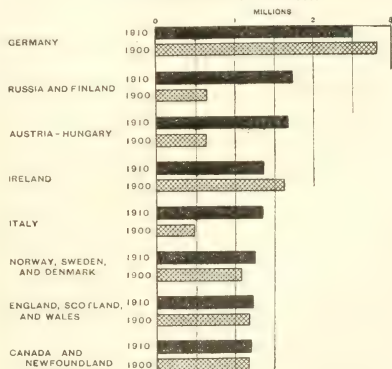


An important change has come about in recent years with respect to the countries from which our immigrants are chiefly drawn. Of course, this change is shown less obviously by the statistics of the foreign-born population as enumerated at the several decennial censuses than by the immigration statistics, since survivors of earlier immigration are still numerous. Nevertheless, a conspicuous change is shown by a comparison of the census returns for 1910 and those for 1900, as appears from Table 1 and the three diagrams on this page. While the proportion of Europeans in the total foreign-born population was about the same at both censuses (85.8 per cent in 1900 and 87.2 per cent in 1910), persons from northwestern Europe constituted 67.8 per cent of the total number of foreign born in 1900, but only 49.9 per cent in 1910. On the other hand, southern and eastern Europeans formed only 17.7 per cent of the total in 1900, as compared with 37.4 per cent 10 years later. Persons born in each individual country of northwestern Europe except Belgium formed a smaller proportion of the foreign born in 1910 than in 1900, while persons born in each country of southern and eastern Europe formed a larger proportion.

The factors in this change in the composition of the foreign-born population can readily be seen by comparing the increases from 1900 to 1910 in the number of persons born in the respective countries. The increase in the total number of foreign born was 3,174,610. The increase in the number of southern and eastern Europeans was 3,215,689, or more than the increase in the total, while there was a decrease of 275,911 in the number of persons reported as born in northwestern Europe. This decrease, however, was wholly in the number from Germany, Ireland, and

Wales, which fell off, respectively, 11.1, 16.3, and 11.9 per cent. The other countries of northwestern Europe were represented by larger numbers in the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910 than in 1900, the percentages of increase ranging from 4.4 for England to 66 for Belgium. The percentages of increase for all of the countries of southern and eastern Europe were large—for example, 1,089.5 per cent for Greece, 177.5 per cent for Italy, 170.4 per cent for Russia and Finland, and 162.3 per cent for Austria-Hungary.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: 1910 AND 1900.



The number of persons of Asiatic birth in the population of the United States increased very considerably from 1900 to 1910, the marked decrease in the number

of persons reported as born in China being offset by increases in the number from Japan and Turkey in Asia. The increase in the number of persons born in American countries outside of the United States was 13 per cent, by far the larger part of the increase being contributed by Mexico.

Considering only individual countries, and not the groups of countries shown in Table 1, the following were, in order of rank, the ten leading countries with respect to the numbers contributed to the foreign-born population of the United States as reported in 1910 and 1900, respectively:

1910	1900
Germany.	Germany.
Russia.	Ireland.
Ireland.	Canada.
Italy.	England.
Canada.	Sweden.
Austria.	Russia.
England.	Austria.
Sweden.	Italy.
Hungary.	Norway.
Norway.	Scotland.

Comparative statistics: 1860 to 1910.—Table 2 shows the number of foreign born, by country of birth, for each census from 1860 to 1910, the countries being arranged alphabetically.

This table emphasizes even more strikingly than Table 1 the change which has taken place in the composition of the foreign-born population of the United States. Thus persons born in Germany constituted 30.5 per cent of the total number of foreign born in 1860, but only 18.5 per cent in 1910. The corresponding percentages for Ireland were 38.5 and 10; for England, Scotland, and Wales combined, 14.1 and 9. On the other hand, persons born in Italy constituted only 0.3 per cent of the total in 1860, as compared with 9.9 per cent in 1910, while the percentages for Russia (including Finland) at the respective censuses were 0.1 and 12.8, and for Austria, 0.6 and 8.7.

Fewer persons were reported as born in Ireland at the census of 1910 than at any census from 1860 to 1900. The number from Wales was less in 1910 than in 1880, 1890, or 1900. The natives of Germany and England were less numerous in 1910 than in 1890.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1860-1910.

Table 2 COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.					
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860
All foreign countries.	13,515,836	10,341,276	9,249,560	8,679,943	5,567,229	4,188,058	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria.	1,174,973	491,295	241,377	124,024	70,797	25,061	8.7	4.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.6
Belgium.	49,490	29,757	22,639	15,535	12,553	9,072	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canada—French.	385,083	385,120	302,496	717,157	493,464	249,970	2.8	3.8	3.3	10.7	8.9	6.0
Canada—Other.	819,534	784,796	675,427	104,468	63,042	35,565	6.1	7.6	7.3	1.6	1.1	0.8
China.	56,756	81,534	106,701	104,468	63,042	35,565	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.8
Cuba and other West Indies.	347,635	325,435	33,256	16,401	11,570	7,333	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Denmark.	181,649	153,690	132,543	64,196	30,107	9,962	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2
England.	877,719	840,513	969,092	664,160	555,046	433,494	6.5	8.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.4
France.	117,418	108,197	113,174	106,971	116,402	109,870	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6
Germany.	2,501,333	2,813,628	2,784,894	1,966,742	1,690,533	1,276,075	18.5	27.2	30.1	29.4	30.4	30.5
Greece.	101,282	8,515	1,887	776	390	328	0.7	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hungary.	495,609	145,714	62,435	11,325	3,777	3.7	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ireland.	1,332,231	1,015,450	1,871,869	1,854,571	1,835,827	1,611,304	10.0	15.6	20.2	27.8	33.3	38.5
Italy.	1,343,125	484,027	182,580	44,250	17,157	11,677	9.9	4.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
Japan.	67,744	24,788	2,292	401	73	10	0.5	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico.	221,915	103,393	77,853	68,399	42,435	27,406	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
Netherlands (Holland).	120,063	94,931	81,828	58,090	48,802	28,281	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Norway.	405,877	336,388	322,663	184,739	114,246	43,995	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.1
Portugal.	59,360	30,608	15,996	8,138	4,542	4,116	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russia and Finland.	1,732,462	640,743	182,644	35,722	4,644	3,160	12.8	6.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Scotland.	261,076	233,524	242,231	170,135	140,835	108,518	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Spain.	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764	4,244	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden.	665,367	582,014	478,941	194,377	97,352	38,623	4.9	5.2	2.9	1.7	0.4	0.4
Switzerland.	124,848	115,593	104,609	88,621	75,153	53,327	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Turkey in Asia.	39,729	9,910	1,839	1,205	302	128	0.4	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkey in Europe.	32,230	59,586	160,079	53,302	74,333	45,763	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
Wales.	82,498	56,062	206,813	83,382	41,943	70,794	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.7
All other countries.	158,992											

¹ For the censuses from 1860 to 1890, inclusive, persons reported as born in Poland are included under "All other countries;" for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible), they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

² Includes Newfoundland prior to 1910.

³ Except Porto Rico.

⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Immigration in relation to the foreign-born population.—The statistics of the foreign born presented above make no distinction as to length of residence in the United States; they include those who have been in this country 50 years or more, as well as immigrants who arrived during the first three months of 1910, just before the census was taken. The increase of 3,174,610 in the number of foreign born from 1900 to 1910 does not represent, of course, the number of

immigrants who came to the United States during those 10 years. The foreign born are constantly being drawn upon by return migration and death, and immigration must make up for these losses before there can be any increase in the total number. The immigration statistics for the several decades, however, go far to explain the changes from census to census in the composition of the foreign-born population. A remarkable decrease in the proportion of

immigrants from northwestern Europe and a striking increase in the proportion from southern and eastern Europe form conspicuous features of immigration statistics for the past decade, as compared with those for earlier decades. For the 10 years between the taking of the censuses of 1900 and 1910 the total immigration was about 8,500,000.¹ Of this total, about 6,100,000, or 72 per cent, were from southern and eastern Europe, and about 1,800,000, or 21 per cent, from northwestern Europe—the latter being less than one-third the number from the southern and eastern countries.

While there was an immigration of about 8,500,000 between 1900 and 1910, the census shows only 5 088,084 persons in the United States in 1910 who had arrived after January 1, 1901, which would justify an estimate of 5,250,000 as the total number of persons enumerated in 1910 (April 15) who had arrived since the preceding census. The difference between the latter and the total immigration, about 3,250,000, represents in large part immigrants who returned to their own country, and, to a small extent, those who

died between their arrival and the date of the enumeration. The estimate of 5,250,000 represents the contribution to our population of the immigration of the last 10 years. As already stated, the increase in the foreign-born population between the two censuses was only 3,174,610. The difference of more than two millions may be assumed to be the approximate number of deaths between 1900 and 1910 of the foreign-born who were enumerated in 1900. It may be assumed that these deaths were much more numerous among persons born in northwestern Europe than among those born in southern and eastern Europe, because the former were a much larger class and at the same time, having been here much longer, were more advanced in years, and therefore subject to a higher death rate. As a result of these combined influences there has been a decrease in the foreign-born population from northwestern Europe, as compared with a great increase in that derived from southern and eastern Europe.

Foreign-born population, by sex.—Table 3 shows, by sex, the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910, classified according to country of birth.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910			COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
All foreign countries.....	7,667,748	5,848,138	131.1	Ireland.....	611,556	740,695	82.6
Austria.....	713,435	461,518	154.6	Italy.....	880,964	462,221	190.6
Belgium.....	29,805	19,306	153.3	Japan.....	60,758	6,886	869.7
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	19,730	1,781	1,107.8	Mexico.....	136,677	85,238	160.3
Canada, total.....	605,956	598,681	101.2	Netherlands (Holland).....	68,363	51,700	132.2
French.....	201,164	183,919	109.4	Norway.....	230,156	173,721	132.5
Other.....	404,792	414,762	97.6	Portugal.....	35,815	23,545	152.1
China.....	54,968	1,788	3,074.3	Romania.....	39,324	29,492	124.2
Cuba and other West Indies.....	26,764	20,871	128.2	Russia.....	927,219	675,963	137.3
Denmark.....	72,120	72,339	100.0	Scotland.....	144,659	116,417	124.3
England.....	477,320	400,309	119.2	Spain.....	16,755	5,323	315.3
Finland.....	79,068	50,582	156.4	Sweden.....	369,923	295,254	125.3
France.....	65,285	52,133	125.2	Switzerland.....	72,739	52,122	139.5
Germany.....	1,367,715	1,161,358	118.0	Turkey in Asia.....	40,467	19,262	210.1
Greece.....	63,447	7,835	1,162.7	Turkey in Europe.....	28,324	3,706	760.7
Hungary.....	308,343	190,066	160.8	Wales.....	45,397	37,091	122.4
				All other countries.....	42,912	28,646	149.8

¹ Except Porto Rico.

In the foreign-born population of the United States as a whole, males greatly outnumber females, the ratio in 1910 being 131.1 males to 100 females. Ireland is the only country shown in the table which has contributed a larger number of females than of males to the population of this country, although persons born in Canada of other than French descent showed a slight excess of females over males in 1910, which was more than offset by the excess of males over females among those born in Canada of French descent. Among persons born in Bulgaria, Serbia, or Montenegro, in China, Greece, Japan, and in Turkey in Europe who resided in the United States in 1910, the males were many times as numerous as the females, and among persons born in Spain and in

Turkey in Asia the males were more than twice as numerous as the females. In the case of persons from all the countries of southern and eastern Europe from which recent immigration has largely been drawn there was a very marked excess of males. The number of males to 100 females in 1910 was 154.6 for persons born in Austria, 160.8 for persons born in Hungary, 190.6 for persons born in Italy, and 137.3 for persons born in Russia. There is much less disparity between the sexes in the case of the foreign born from the leading countries of northwestern Europe. These differences accord with the well-known fact that the immigrants of the earlier days, who came mainly from northwestern Europe, came to a large extent in families and settled permanently in this country, while much of the immigration from southern and eastern Europe consists of single men and of married men who have come only for a temporary stay and have left their families in their home countries.

¹ Since the census of 1900 was taken as of June 1 and that of 1910 as of April 15, there have been added to the immigration figures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1901, those for the month of June, 1900; and from the figures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1910, there have been subtracted those for April, May, and June, 1910.

Population from Germany, Austria, Hungary, and Russia, by mother tongue.—For reasons stated in the Introduction, statistics of mother tongue are presented in detail for persons born in Germany, Austria, Hungary, and Russia. Table 4 shows, for the United States as a whole and its geographic divisions, the number of white persons born in each of the four countries just named who were enumerated in 1910, distinguished according to mother tongue. The only other statistics of mother tongue presented in this chapter relate to persons of Canadian birth, distinction being made, however, only between those speaking French and all others, the latter consisting almost wholly of persons speaking English. This distinction is carried through all the tables giving country of birth.

The great bulk of the foreign-born whites from Germany speak German (90.4 per cent of the total enumerated in 1910), but there are also a considerable number speaking Polish. Among the foreign-born whites who were born in Austria the most important group consists of those speaking Polish, who constituted 28 per cent of the total in 1910, followed by those speaking Bohemian, German, Yiddish and Hebrew, and Slovenian, in the order named. Of the persons reported as born in Hungary, 46 per cent gave their mother tongue as Magyar, 21.8 per cent as Slovak, and 14.8 per cent as German, 17.5 per cent reporting other languages.

Of the white persons born in Russia, more than one-half (52.3 per cent) gave their mother tongue as Yiddish (including those reporting Hebrew), which is the prevailing language of the Jews throughout a large part of Europe, while more than a quarter (26.1 per cent) reported Polish as the mother tongue. There were also a considerable number who reported Lithuanian and German, while the number who gave Russian as their mother tongue was comparatively small, only 2.5 per cent of the total.

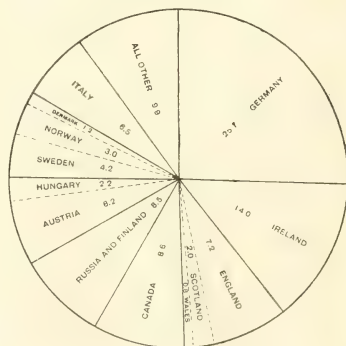
Previous censuses distinguished persons born in Poland, although Poland is not an independent nation, having been partitioned among Russia, Germany, and Austria. The total number of persons reported at the census of 1900 as born in Poland was 383,407.¹ At the census of 1910 Poland was not distinguished as a country of birth, but the approximate number of persons born in the former kingdom of Poland may be determined from the total number reported as speaking the Polish language who were natives of Germany, Austria, or Russia. Such persons numbered 937,884, of whom 190,096 were reported as born in Germany, 329,418 as born in Austria, and 418,370 as born in Russia. A few of these were doubtless born outside the territorial limits of the former

kingdom of Poland. The returns for 1900 distinguish Russian, German, and Austrian Poland; and, on the basis of this distinction, persons reported as born in Poland have been distributed under Russia, Germany, and Austria, respectively, in the comparative tables, but for earlier censuses they have been included under "all other countries."

Foreign white stock, by country of origin.—The total foreign white stock in the United States in 1910 numbered 32,243,382, of whom 13,345,545, or 41.4 per cent, were foreign born, 12,916,311, or 40.1 per cent, were native whites of foreign parentage, and 5,981,526, or 18.6 per cent, were native whites of mixed parentage. The distribution of this foreign white stock by country of origin is shown in Table 5, on page 194, which distinguishes between the three classes of persons just named, and gives comparative figures for 1900 so far as available. The relative importance of the leading countries of origin is shown for 1910 in the diagram below.

Table 5, page 194, shows, for example, that in 1910 there were 8,282,618 white persons in the United States having Germany as their country of origin, comprising 2,501,181 who were born in Germany, 3,911,847 born in the United States both of whose parents were born in Germany, and 1,869,590 born in the United States and having one parent born in the United States and the other in Germany. It will be noted that this total does not include all native white persons who had one parent born in Germany. In the case of some native whites one parent was born in Germany and the other in some other foreign country; these are included under the designation "persons of mixed foreign parentage," and not with those having Germany as their country of origin.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN: 1910.



¹ This figure may be an understatement, because of the possibility that some of the persons born in the former kingdom of Poland gave their birthplace as Germany, Austria, or Russia.

WHITE PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, AND RUSSIA, CLASSIFIED BY MOTHER TONGUE.
BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 1. COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE.	UNITED STATES.		GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.									
	Number.	Per cent.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.	
Germany	2,501,181	100.0	70,261	754,939	921,417	426,531	63,239	28,516	69,737	42,897	123,644	
German.....	2,260,256	90.4	65,798	693,972	790,448	409,563	56,645	27,475	65,191	40,870	119,134	
Polish.....	190,056	7.6	2,548	47,069	115,538	15,518	4,403	316	2,639	389	1,216	
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	7,910	0.3	58	3,703	1,740	365	303	19	91	64	19	
Dutch and Frisian.....	6,510	0.3	73	1,010	3,075	1,710	132	43	78	128	204	
Bohemian and Moravian.....	6,263	0.3	126	827	2,933	1,416	222	22	370	123	222	
Danish.....	5,232	0.2	231	550	1,233	1,843	30	19	53	199	1,106	
French.....	3,131	0.1	166	1,170	835	302	45	50	129	72	311	
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,486	0.1	119	448	468	210	79	11	65	41	45	
Slavic (not specified) ¹	698	(2)	6	180	257	82	8	.....	116	33	16	
Magyar.....	564	(2)	13	190	255	47	23	.....	4	9	19	
Russian.....	552	(2)	20	211	156	72	11	21	12	14	33	
All other.....	18,483	0.7	356	4,557	4,499	4,353	1,330	486	1,091	758	1,023	
Austria	1,174,924	100.0	69,583	553,546	317,462	116,281	20,272	2,989	27,318	32,325	35,148	
Polish.....	329,418	28.0	49,615	157,133	96,366	12,459	5,369	474	2,099	3,067	2,855	
Bohemian and Moravian.....	219,214	18.7	2,527	34,671	96,339	55,288	5,000	338	17,273	3,446	3,530	
German.....	115,917	13.4	5,313	72,027	35,202	19,288	2,883	1,037	4,220	4,920	5,640	
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	124,588	10.6	3,179	113,961	5,241	694	488	183	232	173	417	
Slovenian.....	117,740	10.0	2,595	52,755	33,504	9,182	2,252	343	1,091	7,460	8,536	
Croatian.....	108,602	9.3	313	27,081	20,933	8,948	1,243	82	485	5,027	4,490	
Slovak.....	55,766	4.7	2,907	39,655	9,637	1,410	1,071	71	130	264	721	
Ruthenian.....	417,169	1.5	676	14,062	1,381	700	181	2	5	28	44	
Russian.....	13,791	1.2	823	11,382	703	597	138	3	63	93	47	
Serbian.....	11,693	1.0	14	2,724	4,474	1,867	70	6	11	1,216	1,311	
Slavic (not specified) ¹	11,196	1.0	196	8,271	1,764	176	84	9	19	519	158	
Italian.....	4,774	0.9	478	3,588	2,380	358	64	47	501	2,933	725	
Rumanian.....	3,399	0.3	25	1,426	1,443	312	44	2	13	54	89	
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,399	0.1	66	833	239	62	29	6	20	6	44	
Greek.....	839	0.1	12	723	19	56	11	1	3	6	8	
All other.....	31,429	2.7	644	13,534	4,777	4,794	1,302	389	1,425	2,432	2,142	
Hungary	495,600	100.0	16,907	267,949	162,259	24,271	10,599	1,742	1,956	4,296	5,621	
Magyar.....	227,742	46.0	10,458	123,411	75,730	6,149	6,231	682	817	1,620	2,644	
Slovak.....	107,854	21.8	4,339	66,420	31,500	2,532	1,611	244	338	642	488	
German.....	73,338	14.8	783	21,073	27,839	9,900	1,029	379	249	654	1,412	
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	19,806	4.0	351	16,842	2,363	211	74	24	12	45	72	
Rumanian.....	15,679	3.2	57	2,969	10,342	1,603	332	155	27	96	138	
Croatian.....	9,050	1.8	146	2,261	4,550	1,311	227	7	55	441	52	
Slovenian.....	5,510	1.1	241	3,202	1,424	287	56	11	45	126	118	
Slavic (not specified) ¹	6,837	1.4	45	4,570	1,743	67	79	18	9	6	11	
Serbian.....	5,018	1.0	24	1,892	2,253	593	144	57	19	234	112	
Ruthenian.....	4,465	0.9	50	3,871	960	46	27	.....	.....	8	3	
Polish.....	2,637	0.5	66	1,971	463	88	27	3	7	3	9	
Bohemian and Moravian.....	1,755	0.4	19	611	743	227	44	5	4	25	35	
Russian.....	1,400	0.3	47	1,038	218	59	4	2	4	8	11	
Belgian.....	1,332	0.3	136	442	270	159	58	23	37	79	148	
All other.....	12,967	2.6	145	7,436	2,419	1,228	630	132	280	318	373	
Russia	1,602,752	100.0	192,497	893,498	274,993	118,682	49,141	8,152	14,108	18,692	32,869	
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	838,193	52.3	97,292	560,549	100,782	30,880	24,498	4,002	4,023	4,807	10,769	
Polish.....	418,370	26.1	55,628	218,894	105,908	12,857	14,645	1,118	2,673	1,987	4,650	
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	137,646	8.6	29,115	57,501	41,367	8,276	98	2,631	424	1,233	1,231	
German.....	121,638	7.6	3,578	14,116	15,063	61,454	1,254	865	4,976	9,011	11,341	
Russian.....	40,642	2.5	3,348	24,381	5,307	2,712	1,788	344	363	538	1,521	
Finnish.....	15,805	0.4	1,031	776	1,817	696	56	10	28	401	1,050	
Ruthenian.....	152,402	0.2	333	1,908	340	71	15	26	35	108	108	
Slovak.....	1,709	0.1	97	1,259	222	20	93	7	3	15	13	
Slavic (not specified) ¹	1,638	0.1	57	1,148	249	47	67	24	18	17	31	
Greek.....	1,200	0.1	104	663	141	126	45	23	20	15	90	
Armenian.....	945	0.1	167	289	85	37	14	4	15	81	203	
Bohemian and Moravian.....	808	0.1	10	55	140	48	55	28	36	17	17	
Swedish.....	702	(2)	191	165	97	80	4	8	3	8	20	
All other.....	30,164	1.9	1,725	11,581	3,346	5,068	3,041	1,006	1,201	1,231	1,775	

¹ Reported variously, as Slavish, Slavic, Slavonian, and Slavonic; includes, also, a small number of Venetian.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes 4,307 reporting Dalmatian.

⁴ Includes 728 reporting Little Russian.

⁵ Includes 179 reporting Bosnian, 165 reporting Herzegovinian, and 73 reporting Montenegrin.

⁶ Includes 3 reporting Rumanian.

⁷ Includes 16 reporting Dalmatian.

⁸ Includes 14 reporting Little Russian.

⁹ Exclusive of Finland.

¹⁰ Includes 138 reporting Estonian and 9 reporting Lappish.

¹¹ Includes 975 reporting Little Russian.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910.

Table 5	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.					NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.							
	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Number.	Per cent.	Per cent of In-crease: 1900-1910	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				Total.	Both parents born in country specified.		One parent born in country specified, the other in the United States.	
					WHITE.					1910	1900	1910	1900
					1910	1900	1910	1900					
All foreign countries	32,243,382	25,859,834	100.0	100.0	24.7	13,345,545	10,213,817	18,897,837	15,646,017	12,916,311	10,632,280	5,981,526	5,013,777
Austria	2,001,559	850,884	6.2	3.3	135.2	1,174,924	491,259	826,635	359,625	709,070	302,029	117,565	57,596
Belgium	89,264	(2)	0.3	(3)	(3)	49,397	29,755	39,867	(2)	26,448	(2)	13,419	(2)
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	22,685	(2)	0.1	(2)	(2)	21,481	(2)	1,234	(2)	948	(2)	286	(2)
Canada—French	932,238	820,335	2.5	3.2	12.3	585,083	294,461	547,155	455,874	330,576	265,947	216,179	169,927
Canada—Others	1,822,377	1,637,603	5.7	6.3	11.3	810,987	778,399	1,011,390	859,204	307,291	260,471	704,069	598,733
Denmark	490,064	310,127	1.2	1.2	29.0	181,621	153,644	218,443	156,483	147,648	115,173	70,795	41,310
England	2,322,442	2,173,741	7.2	8.4	6.8	876,455	839,830	1,445,987	1,333,911	592,283	565,461	833,702	768,450
France	292,389	268,292	0.9	1.0	9.0	117,236	104,031	173,153	164,261	78,937	71,263	96,216	92,998
Germany	8,282,648	7,901,316	23.7	20.8	4.0	2,901,181	2,819,413	5,781,437	5,147,902	3,911,847	3,660,588	1,869,940	1,578,364
Greece	109,665	(2)	0.3	(2)	(2)	101,264	8,513	8,401	(2)	5,824	(2)	2,877	(2)
Hungary	700,227	218,447	2.3	0.8	220.5	495,600	145,709	304,627	72,738	191,059	66,713	13,568	6,025
Ireland	4,504,360	4,826,904	14.0	18.7	-6.7	1,332,155	1,615,232	3,182,205	3,211,672	2,141,877	2,244,241	1,010,628	967,431
Italy	2,088,360	727,844	6.5	2.8	188.3	1,343,070	483,903	735,290	243,881	695,187	218,750	60,103	25,131
Mexico	382,002	(2)	1.3	(2)	(2)	219,822	101,908	162,300	(2)	107,866	(2)	54,834	(2)
Netherlands (Holland)	293,574	(2)	0.9	(2)	(2)	120,083	94,922	173,521	(2)	116,331	(2)	67,190	(2)
Norway	979,099	788,758	3.0	3.0	24.1	403,858	336,379	575,241	452,379	410,951	349,220	164,290	103,159
Portugal	111,122	(2)	0.3	(2)	(2)	57,623	29,706	53,499	(2)	41,680	(2)	11,819	(2)
Roumania	87,721	(2)	0.3	(2)	(2)	65,929	15,032	21,801	(2)	20,707	(2)	1,094	(2)
Russia and Finland	2,732,675	903,435	8.3	3.5	204.7	1,732,421	640,710	1,620,254	262,725	949,316	247,581	70,938	15,144
Scotland	659,663	594,297	2.0	2.3	11.0	261,034	233,473	308,629	360,824	175,991	163,991	223,238	196,833
Spain	13,134	(2)	0.1	(2)	(2)	21,977	6,936	11,157	(2)	4,387	(2)	6,770	(2)
Sweden	1,364,215	1,082,389	4.2	4.2	26.0	665,183	581,986	699,032	500,402	546,758	414,772	152,241	85,630
Switzerland	391,659	257,426	0.9	1.0	17.2	124,534	115,381	176,816	141,845	90,669	71,951	86,147	66,004
Turkey in Asia	78,631	(2)	0.2	(2)	(2)	59,702	9,896	18,929	(2)	17,480	(2)	1,449	(2)
Turkey in Europe	35,314	(2)	0.1	(2)	(2)	32,221	3,096	3,096	(2)	2,560	(2)	533	(2)
Wales	248,947	233,045	0.8	1.0	-1.6	82,479	93,560	166,468	159,485	84,934	86,890	81,534	72,589
All other countries	104,295	1,118,841	0.5	4.3	(-)	88,014	95,459	72,281	726,654	31,362	159,128	40,919	167,250
Of mixed foreign parentage	1,177,992	1,036,152	3.7	4.1	11.5	(-)	(-)	1,177,992	1,056,152	1,177,992	1,056,152	(-)	(-)

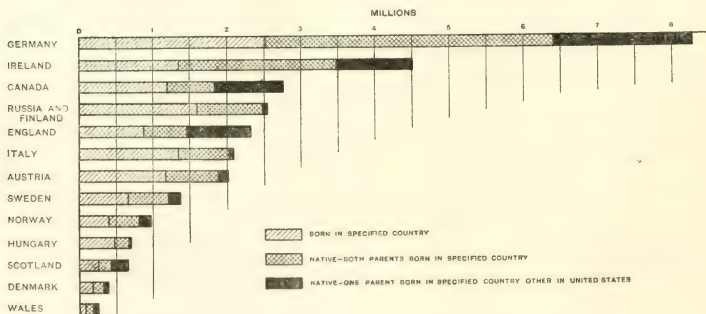
1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

2 Data for 1900 not available; included with "All other countries."

3 Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

4 Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN: 1910.



Of the total white population of foreign stock in 1910, Germany was the country of origin of 8,282,618, or 25.7 per cent; Ireland of 4,504,360, or 14 per cent; Canada of 8.5 per cent; Russia and Finland of 8.5 per cent; England of 7.2 per cent; Italy of 6.5 per cent; and Austria of 6.2 per cent. These seven countries thus account for over three-fourths of the total.

Extraordinary differences appear with respect to the rapidity of increase in the foreign white stock derived from the respective countries. Persons having Ireland and Wales as their countries of origin actually decreased in number from 1900 to 1910. All the other countries for which comparative statistics are presented in the table show an increase in their contributions to the foreign white stock of the United States, the rates of increase ranging from 4 per cent in the case of Germany to 188.3 per cent in the case of Italy, 204.7 per cent in the case of Russia and Finland, and 220.5 per cent in the case of Hungary.

Significant comparisons may be made between the columns in Table 5 showing the number of persons born in a given country and the columns showing the native whites of foreign parentage and the native whites of mixed parentage who had the same country of origin. The differences among the several countries of origin with respect to the relative magnitude of the figures in the three columns are largely due to differences in the dates at which the greatest immigration from those countries occurred. For example, the great bulk of immigration from Germany took place a considerable time ago, and it is but natural that in the population in 1910 the number of persons born in the United States both of whose parents were born in Germany should be greater than the number of persons who were themselves born in Germany. On the other hand, most of the immigration from Italy has taken place in recent years, and the number of natives of Italy was much greater than the number of persons born in the United States of Italian parents or than the combined number of such persons and those with one American and one Italian parent.

In the case of only four of the countries listed did the native whites both of whose parents were born in the specified country outnumber the persons who were themselves born there. These four countries are Germany, Ireland, Norway, and Wales. In several other cases, however, the combined number of native whites of foreign parentage and native whites of mixed foreign and native parentage having a given country of origin exceeded the number of persons themselves born in that country. This is true of Canada, Denmark, England, France, the Netherlands, Scotland, Sweden, and Switzerland.

In the case of all the other countries listed (namely, Austria, Belgium, the combined countries of Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, Portugal, Roumania, Russia and Finland, Spain, Turkey in Asia, and Turkey in Europe) the persons themselves born abroad exceeded the natives of foreign and mixed parentage combined.

The statistics in Table 5 regarding the country of origin of the native whites of mixed parentage are significant, as indicating indirectly the relative extent of intermarriage between persons born in the several foreign countries and native Americans. There are no census data available showing directly the number of such intermarriages, but the last two columns in Table 5 show the number of surviving children of such intermarriages. In 1910 the total of this class was 5,981,526. Native whites of mixed foreign and native parentage whose foreign parent was born in Germany numbered 1,869,590; those with the foreign parent born in Ireland, 1,010,628; in Canada, 920,278; and in England, 853,702. These four groups aggregated 4,654,198, or nearly four-fifths of the total native whites of mixed parentage.

It may be noted further, by comparing the number of native whites both of whose parents were foreign born with the number having one parent foreign born and the other native, that the latter are more numerous than the former in the case of five of the countries of origin listed, namely, Canada, England, Scotland, France, and Spain.

The diagram on the opposite page shows the total number of persons of foreign white stock in 1910 for each of the principal countries of origin, distinguishing in each case the foreign-born whites, the native whites of foreign parentage, and the native whites of mixed parentage.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Total foreign born, by divisions.—Table 14, on pages 204 to 207, shows, by geographic divisions, the number of the foreign born of all races combined, distributed according to country of birth, at each census from 1890 to 1910. The table also presents corresponding data by states for 1910 and 1900.

Table 6 distributes, by percentages, the foreign-born population of each geographic division at the last two censuses according to country of birth.¹

¹ A subsequent table (Table 9), which deals with the foreign white stock, distinguishing the foreign-born whites from the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, furnishes an even more convenient basis for noting the relative importance of the leading countries of birth in contributing to the foreign-born white population of the several geographic divisions. Although it relates only to the whites, in the case of most geographic divisions the percentages are almost the same as those based upon the total foreign born of all races.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 6

Table C	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.																							
	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.		United States.		New England.		Middle Atlantic.		East North Central.		West North Central.		South Atlantic.		East South Central.		West South Central.		Mountain.		Pacific.			
			1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
All foreign countries.....																								
Austria.....		8.7	4.8	3.8	1.6	11.4	6.3	10.3	5.0	7.2	5.0	6.8	3.4	3.4	1.7	7.8	7.6	7.1	4.2	3.7	1.8			
Belgium.....		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3			
Canada, total.....		8.9	11.4	28.8	35.4	3.1	4.2	8.9	11.3	6.4	8.1	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.6	8.1	10.7	10.1	10.6			
French.....		2.8	3.8	15.2	19.1	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0			
Other.....		6.1	7.6	13.6	16.3	2.5	3.3	7.4	9.2	5.3	6.7	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.2	6.9	8.8	9.3	9.6			
China.....		0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	3.8	9.8			
Cuba and other West Indies.....		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	6.1	5.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1			
Denmark.....		1.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.0	3.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	3.8	5.1	2.6	2.6			
England.....		6.5	8.1	8.5	9.6	6.3	8.9	5.5	6.9	4.3	5.1	7.5	9.4	8.9	9.5	4.3	5.1	12.0	16.8	8.0	9.5			
Finland.....		1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4			
France.....		0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.6			
Germany.....		18.5	27.2	3.9	5.1	15.6	23.6	30.0	46.9	26.4	32.4	21.1	34.4	32.5	41.7	19.8	27.6	9.5	11.0	12.9	18.9			
Greece.....		0.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	(?)	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	0.1			
Hungary.....		3.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	5.5	3.0	5.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	3.5	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2			
Ireland.....		10.0	15.6	18.3	26.8	12.7	21.9	5.8	9.1	4.9	7.3	9.2	16.9	11.5	18.0	3.4	5.7	5.9	9.1	7.1	10.3			
Italy.....		9.9	4.7	9.8	4.2	16.2	8.8	4.8	1.7	2.4	0.7	12.8	4.9	9.3	4.0	9.0	8.4	7.6	4.7	8.6	4.8			
Japan.....		0.5	0.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	2.3	1.7	5.6	3.4			
Mexico.....		1.6	1.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.7	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	36.6	26.9	10.1	1.1	3.6	1.5	0.4			
Netherlands (Holland).....		0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4			
Norway.....		3.0	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.8	12.3	12.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	3.3	2.8	4.7	3.3			
Portugal.....		0.4	0.3	1.9	1.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.3	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.3			
Russia.....		11.9	5.6	10.5	4.4	18.4	9.8	8.9	3.0	7.3	4.3	16.4	9.5	9.3	4.2	4.0	2.8	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.6			
Scotland.....		1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.3	3.3	4.2	2.5	2.8			
Spain.....		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2			
Sweden.....		4.9	5.6	3.9	4.1	1.8	2.2	5.8	6.5	13.2	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	7.8	9.5	7.2	5.8			
Switzerland.....		0.9	1.1	6.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	3.1	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.8			
Turkey.....		0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	(?)	0.4	(?)	0.4	(?)	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.9	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1			
Wales.....		0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.7			
All other countries.....		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.1			

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

For New England the most important countries of birth of the foreign born enumerated in 1910 were, in the order of their rank, Canada, Ireland, and Russia, each of which contributed over 10 per cent of the total, followed by Italy and England. For the Middle Atlantic division they were Russia, Italy, Germany, Ireland, and Austria. For the East North Central division they were Germany and Austria, each of which contributed over 10 per cent, followed by Canada and Russia, each with 8.9 per cent. For the West North Central division the most important countries of birth were Germany, Sweden, Norway, and Russia. For the Mountain division the leading positions were occupied by England, Mexico, and Germany, and for the Pacific division by Germany, Canada, and Italy. In neither of these two western divisions was any one country of birth represented by as much as one-sixth of the total foreign-born population. In the three southern divisions the total number of foreign born was comparatively small. Persons born in Germany occupied the leading place in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions, and those born in Mexico in the West South Central division.

Marked differences appear among the natives of different foreign countries with respect to the sections of the United States to which the greatest numbers have gone. These differences are most clearly brought out by Table 7, which shows, by percentages, the distribution of the persons born in each foreign country according to the geographic divisions in

which they were living at the census of 1910. For comparison the distribution of the total foreign-born population and also that of the total population are shown.

In view of the very large foreign-born population of the Middle Atlantic division, it is natural that that division should contain more of the persons from many of the countries specified than any other division. Of the natives of Austria in the United States in 1910, 47.1 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division and 27 per cent in the East North Central. Of persons born in Canada, 43.7 per cent were in New England and 22.7 per cent in the East North Central division. Of those from England, 34.9 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, 19.4 per cent in the East North Central, and 17.8 per cent in New England; the distribution of persons born in Scotland was very similar. Of the natives of Germany, 36.8 per cent were in the East North Central division, 30.2 per cent in the Middle Atlantic, and 17.1 per cent in the West North Central. Many of the earlier German immigrants went to the farms of these geographic divisions. Of persons born in Hungary, 54.1 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division (many of them in the mining regions of Pennsylvania) and 32.7 per cent in the East North Central.

Of persons born in Ireland, 45.5 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, 24.7 per cent in New England, and 13.3 per cent in the East North Central division. A decided concentration appears in the case of na-

tives of Italy, no less than 58.4 per cent in 1910 being in the Middle Atlantic division, 13.4 per cent in New England, and 10.9 per cent in the East North Central division. Of persons born in Russia, 55.7 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, 17.2 per cent in the East North Central, and 12 per cent in New England.

The natives of the Scandinavian countries have largely gone to the farming regions of the Middle West. Of those born in Norway, 49.2 per cent in 1910 were in

the West North Central division and 24.6 per cent in the East North Central, and of those born in Sweden, 32.1 per cent were in the West North Central and 26.8 per cent in the East North Central. The distribution of those born in Denmark is similar. Of the European immigrants, those born in Portugal show the most unequal distribution, nearly all of them being found in the New England and Pacific divisions. The natives of China and Japan have settled chiefly in the Pacific division.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN THE LEADING FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY DIVISION OF RESIDENCE. 1910.

Table 7

PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN SPECIFIED COUNTRY. 1910

DIVISION.	Total population.	Total foreign born.	Austria.	Belgium.	Canada.	China.	Cuba and other West Indies. ¹	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.
United States.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	7.1	13.5	5.9	6.6	43.7	4.6	6.5	4.2	17.8	10.9	9.3	2.8	16.6	3.4	21.7
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	35.9	47.1	21.5	12.3	12.1	45.1	11.4	34.9	9.9	38.8	30.2	12.7	54.1	45.5
East North Central.....	19.8	22.7	27.0	46.4	22.7	4.4	2.3	23.6	19.4	33.5	16.2	36.8	11.7	32.7	13.3
West North Central.....	12.7	12.0	9.9	12.4	8.5	1.8	1.3	35.2	7.9	22.8	8.2	17.1	13.8	4.9	5.8
South Atlantic.....	13.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	4.6	1.1	2.1	2.0
East South Central.....	9.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7
West South Central.....	9.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.7	0.2	7.1	2.8	1.7	0.4	0.9
Mountain.....	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	3.0	8.3	0.6	6.6	6.2	7.1	3.4	1.7	13.1	0.9	2.0
Pacific.....	4.6	7.1	3.0	6.6	8.0	64.4	2.3	13.9	8.7	15.1	17.8	4.9	15.5	1.1	5.0

DIVISION.	Italy.	Japan.	Mexico.	Netherlands (Holland).	Norway.	Portugal.	Russia.	Scotland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Turkey.	Wales.	All other countries.
United States.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	13.4	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.1	57.1	12.0	18.5	5.2	10.6	3.0	29.3	4.5	13.5
Middle Atlantic.....	58.4	2.3	0.4	22.1	8.1	1.7	35.7	34.1	20.9	12.2	23.1	20.6	56.0	38.1
East North Central.....	10.9	0.7	0.4	49.7	17.2	18.7	2.8	18.8	26.6	10.6	19.6	22.1	14.7	14.7
West North Central.....	2.8	1.5	4.9	17.5	49.2	0.1	7.4	8.1	3.1	32.1	15.4	7.5	9.5	9.8
South Atlantic.....	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	5.1	2.7	22.5	0.4	1.7	4.8	2.1	2.1
East South Central.....	0.6	(3)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.8
West South Central.....	2.4	0.6	58.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.6	7.3	1.0	3.0	3.3	1.1	1.8
Mountain.....	2.6	15.1	29.6	3.1	3.7	0.9	1.2	5.8	14.5	5.4	5.6	2.8	7.5	5.2
Pacific.....	6.1	79.2	15.3	4.2	11.2	58.6	2.1	9.3	25.0	10.1	17.5	7.0	6.0	13.7

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 8 shows, by geographic divisions, the number of foreign-born persons reported at the censuses of 1910 and 1900 classified into three groups: (1) Those born in northwestern Europe; (2) those born in southern and eastern Europe; and (3) those born in all other foreign countries.

There are conspicuous differences among the geographic divisions with respect to the proportions which these three groups of countries have contributed to the foreign-born population. In the New England division, for example, in 1910 only 39.4 per cent of the foreign born were from northwestern Europe, while 29.3 per cent were from southern and eastern Europe and 31.3 per cent from other countries, mainly Canada. On the other hand, in the West North Central division 70.4 per cent of the foreign born were from northwestern Europe, 21.9 per cent from southern and eastern Europe, and only 7.7 per cent from all other countries. The proportion from southern and eastern Europe was conspicuously high in the Middle Atlantic division, 53.4 per cent. The proportion from non-European countries was highest in the West South Central division, where there are considerable

numbers of Mexicans in the comparatively small foreign-born population.

Table 8

PERSONS BORN IN—

DIVISION.	Northwestern Europe.		Southern and eastern Europe.		All other foreign countries. ¹	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
NUMBER.						
United States.	6,740,400	7,016,311	5,048,582	1,832,894	1,726,903	1,492,071
New England.....	179,793	730,461	334,498	184,695	570,666	530,680
Middle Atlantic.....	2,053,472	2,187,579	2,588,248	949,340	299,435	180,649
East North Central.....	1,794,008	1,968,341	986,303	310,686	285,468	316,599
West North Central.....	1,137,573	1,226,225	354,857	173,926	124,265	133,049
South Atlantic.....	1,137,947	148,376	161,490	43,153	33,475	24,302
East South Central.....	57,466	74,406	24,642	10,475	6,717	5,687
West South Central.....	127,060	130,049	80,400	53,282	144,732	83,736
Mountain.....	229,208	185,046	122,529	39,612	101,354	68,711
Pacific.....	486,747	326,845	226,487	68,275	242,575	149,252

PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.

DIVISION.	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.	49.9	67.8	37.4	17.7	12.8	14.4
New England.....	39.4	50.5	29.4	12.8	31.3	36.7
Middle Atlantic.....	42.3	60.9	53.1	28.6	4.9	12.1
East North Central.....	58.4	76.1	12.1	11.8	9.5	17.1
West North Central.....	70.4	80.0	21.9	11.3	7.7	8.7
South Atlantic.....	45.0	68.8	43.8	20.0	11.2	11.2
East South Central.....	15.4	82.2	28.8	11.0	7.0	9.9
West South Central.....	36.1	48.7	22.8	19.9	41.1	31.4
Mountain.....	50.6	64.1	27.0	13.1	32.4	22.8
Pacific.....	60.9	60.0	47.1	12.5	32.4	25.9

¹ Includes a few persons reported as born in Europe, country not specified.

More than half of the total number of southern and eastern Europeans in the United States in 1910 resided in the Middle Atlantic division, and more than four-fifths of them were in the Middle Atlantic, New England, and East North Central divisions, taken together. On the other hand, less than one-half of the northwestern Europeans were in the Middle Atlantic division, and the three divisions just named, taken together, contained a little more than two-thirds of the total number.

Foreign white stock, by divisions.—Table 13, pages 202 and 203, shows, for 1910, by geographic divisions, the total foreign white stock of each country of origin, distinguishing between white persons themselves foreign born and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

The principal facts brought out in Table 13 are shown more clearly in Table 9, in which the principal countries of origin of the foreign white stock of each geographic division are arranged in order of importance.

Table 9	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—			
	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
New England.																		
Canada.....	3,867,095	100.0	1,814,386	100.0	2,052,709	100.0	46.9	53.1	South Atlantic—Con.									
Ireland.....	1,104,384	28.6	524,015	28.9	580,369	28.3	47.4	52.6	Austria.....	33,320	4.6	20,272	7.0	13,048	3.0	39.8	39.2	
England.....	978,352	25.3	334,475	18.4	643,877	31.4	44.2	65.8	Scotland.....	21,692	3.0	7,143	2.5	14,549	3.3	62.9	62.1	
Russia.....	520,824	8.3	155,775	8.6	365,049	8.0	48.5	51.5	Cuba and other W. Indies.....	21,475	2.9	11,229	3.9	10,246	2.3	52.4	47.6	
Italy.....	291,618	7.5	192,697	10.6	98,921	4.8	66.1	33.9	Hungary.....	19,128	2.6	8,488	2.9	10,640	2.4	44.4	55.6	
Germany.....	277,361	7.2	179,428	9.9	97,933	4.8	64.7	35.3		14,154	1.9	10,599	3.6	3,555	0.8	74.9	25.1	
Sweden.....	176,946	4.6	70,201	3.9	106,745	5.2	39.7	60.3	East South Central.									
Scotland.....	136,471	3.3	70,774	3.9	65,697	2.7	56.0	44.0	Germany.....	301,834	100.0	86,857	100.0	214,977	100.0	28.8	71.2	
Austria.....	107,127	2.8	69,983	3.8	37,144	1.8	65.9	35.0	Ireland.....	125,572	41.6	28,516	32.8	97,056	45.1	22.7	77.3	
Denmark.....	97,747	2.5	46,413	2.7	51,334	2.4	49.1	50.9	England.....	51,346	17.0	10,123	11.7	41,223	19.2	19.7	80.3	
Portugal.....	53,721	1.4	32,453	1.8	21,268	1.0	60.4	39.6	Italy.....	28,224	9.4	7,776	9.0	20,448	9.5	28.6	71.4	
Middle Atlantic.																		
Germany.....	10,417,491	100.0	4,826,179	100.0	5,591,312	100.0	46.3	53.7	Russia.....	14,838	4.9	8,182	9.4	5,966	2.8	57.7	42.3	
Ireland.....	2,222,900	21.3	754,939	15.6	1,467,961	26.3	34.0	66.0	Sweden.....	8,727	2.9	3,467	3.9	5,260	2.5	39.2	60.8	
England.....	1,925,099	18.5	615,717	12.8	1,309,382	24.4	32.0	68.0	Scotland.....	8,736	2.9	2,503	2.9	6,233	2.9	28.7	71.3	
Russia.....	1,352,463	13.3	893,498	18.5	458,965	8.7	64.0	35.4	Switzerland.....	7,872	2.6	2,748	3.2	5,124	2.4	34.9	65.1	
Italy.....	1,226,462	11.8	783,738	16.2	443,724	8.0	63.7	36.3	France.....	6,888	2.3	1,829	2.1	5,059	2.4	26.6	73.4	
Austria.....	873,467	8.4	553,546	11.5	319,921	5.7	63.4	36.6	Austria.....	5,461	1.8	2,989	3.4	2,472	1.1	54.7	45.3	
England.....	733,940	7.2	305,835	6.3	428,105	8.0	42.0	58.0	West South Central.									
Hungary.....	589,738	5.7	297,949	5.6	291,789	5.2	68.8	31.2	Germany.....	275,451	28.9	69,737	20.0	205,714	34.0	25.5	74.5	
Canada.....	325,875	3.1	146,971	3.0	178,904	3.2	45.4	54.6	Mexico.....	237,893	24.9	127,964	36.7	109,929	18.2	53.8	46.2	
Scotland.....	211,237	2.0	88,952	1.8	122,282	2.2	42.1	57.9	Austria.....	67,374	7.1	27,318	7.8	40,056	6.6	40.5	59.5	
Sweden.....	160,268	1.5	87,717	1.8	72,551	1.3	54.7	45.3	Italy.....	63,643	6.7	31,686	9.1	31,957	5.3	49.8	50.2	
East North Central.																		
Germany.....	8,175,654	100.0	3,967,220	100.0	5,108,434	100.0	37.5	62.5	Ireland.....	59,331	6.2	11,983	3.4	47,346	7.8	29.2	70.8	
Ireland.....	3,172,097	38.8	921,417	30.0	2,250,680	44.1	29.0	71.0	France.....	53,300	5.6	15,014	4.3	38,286	6.3	28.2	71.8	
England.....	706,740	8.6	179,257	5.8	527,483	10.3	25.4	74.6	Canada.....	29,799	3.1	14,108	4.0	15,691	2.6	43.7	56.3	
Canada.....	679,139	8.3	270,285	8.8	408,853	8.0	39.8	60.2	France.....	29,548	3.1	8,242	2.4	21,307	3.5	27.9	72.1	
Austria.....	536,327	6.5	317,462	10.4	218,865	4.7	40.0	60.0	Sweden.....	26,498	2.8	8,544	2.5	17,953	2.9	33.1	66.9	
England.....	503,965	6.2	170,131	5.5	333,834	6.5	33.8	66.2		16,498	1.7	6,649	1.9	9,849	1.7	39.5	60.5	
Russia.....	424,124	5.2	274,963	9.0	149,161	2.9	64.8	35.2	Mountain.									
Sweden.....	365,340	4.5	178,158	3.8	187,182	3.7	48.5	51.5	Germany.....	1,053,813	100.0	436,910	100.0	616,903	100.0	41.5	58.5	
Norway.....	246,136	3.0	99,149	3.2	146,986	2.9	40.3	59.7	England.....	171,028	16.2	54,349	12.4	116,679	18.9	31.8	68.2	
Italy.....	226,150	2.8	146,824	4.8	79,326	1.6	64.9	35.1	Germany.....	134,967	12.8	42,897	9.8	92,070	14.9	31.8	68.2	
Hungary.....	214,885	2.6	165,295	5.3	49,590	1.0	75.5	24.5	Ireland.....	93,697	8.9	26,872	6.2	66,825	10.8	28.7	71.3	
West North Central.																		
Germany.....	4,827,934	100.0	1,613,231	100.0	3,214,703	100.0	33.4	66.6	Canada.....	89,748	8.5	36,172	8.3	53,576	8.7	41.7	58.3	
Norway.....	1,691,182	35.2	426,331	26.4	1,264,851	38.5	26.6	73.4	Mexico.....	78,029	7.4	45,159	10.3	32,870	5.3	57.9	42.1	
Ireland.....	945,081	19.5	198,785	12.3	746,296	22.6	36.6	63.4	Sweden.....	73,729	7.0	35,482	8.1	37,247	6.1	48.4	51.6	
England.....	491,949	10.2	213,539	13.2	278,410	8.7	43.4	56.6	Austria.....	59,562	4.8	24,628	5.6	34,934	5.7	48.1	51.9	
Canada.....	599,029	12.4	78,997	4.9	520,032	16.2	21.3	78.7	Denmark.....	48,377	4.6	17,280	3.9	31,097	5.0	35.6	64.4	
Austria.....	556,972	11.5	116,281	7.2	440,691	14.4	45.9	54.1		30,380	2.9	12,520	3.3	17,797	1.9	31.2	68.8	
Denmark.....	245,227	5.1	69,027	4.3	176,200	5.3	28.1	71.9	Pacific.									
Russia.....	232,940	4.8	118,662	7.4	114,278	3.6	50.9	49.1	Germany.....	347,219	18.1	123,644	14.4	223,575	21.2	35.6	64.4	
Denmark.....	150,463	3.1	63,908	4.0	86,557	2.7	42.5	57.5	Canada.....	210,566	11.1	98,182	11.9	114,384	10.7	43.9	56.1	
Scotland.....	75,652	1.5	21,814	1.4	53,838	1.6	29.8	70.2	Italy.....	126,013	6.6	82,590	9.3	43,423	4.2	65.3	34.7	
South Atlantic.																		
Germany.....	739,398	100.0	290,555	100.0	438,843	100.0	39.5	60.5	Sweden.....	120,748	6.3	68,254	8.0	52,494	5.0	56.7	43.3	
Ireland.....	226,285	31.0	63,239	21.8	163,046	37.1	27.9	72.1	Italy.....	83,205	11.3	48,073	16.3	35,132	8.1	47.4	52.6	
England.....	111,397	15.3	34,477	12.2	76,920	17.6	24.6	75.4	Scotland.....	56,843	3.0	24,181	2.8	32,662	3.1	42.9	57.1	
Russia.....	82,203	11.3	49,141	16.9	33,062	7.5	59.8	40.2	Russia.....	53,965	2.8	32,889	3.8	21,076	2.0	69.9	30.1	
Canada.....	64,317	8.8	22,587	8.1	41,730	9.5	35.1	64.9										

It will be noted that the order in which the countries rank as contributors to the foreign-born white population, taken by itself, is not always the same as the order in which they rank as contributors to the total foreign white stock. Germany ranks first as country of origin of the foreign white stock in all the geographic divisions except the New England and Mountain divisions, where first place is held by Canada and England, respectively. The second place is occupied by Ireland in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, and Pacific divisions; by Norway in the West North Central; by Mexico in the West South Central; and by Germany in the Mountain division.

Table 9 shows also, for each country of origin, the proportion of the total foreign white stock which consists, respectively, of white persons themselves born abroad and of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. The differences in the relative importance of these two classes which appear in the statistics already presented for the United States as a whole usually appear also in the statistics for each geographic division. In the case of the stock derived from the countries from which most of the earlier immigration came, there are usually more natives of foreign or mixed parentage than persons themselves foreign born, while the opposite is the

case with respect to the stock derived from countries from which immigration has chiefly been drawn during recent years.

Table 10 gives percentages computed from Table 13, showing the distribution of the foreign white stock from each country of origin among the several geographic divisions. The percentages in this table bear a general similarity to those in Table 7, which shows the distribution of the persons themselves born abroad. This is naturally the case, since most of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage having a given country of origin reside in the sections of the country in which their parents settled.

Foreign born and foreign white stock, by states.—Table 14, pages 204 to 207, shows, for 1910 and 1900, the number of the foreign born in each state classified according to country of birth, while Table 15, pages 208 and 209, shows, for 1910, the number of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent or parents. In the case of most countries of origin, the approximate total foreign white stock resident in a given state may be obtained by adding the figures in Table 14 to those in Table 15, since in most cases the total number of foreign born from a given country is practically the same as the number of foreign-born whites from that country.

Table 10

PER CENT OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK WITH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	Total popu- lation.	Total foreign white stock.	Austria.	Canada.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Netherlands (Holland).	Norway.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Wales.
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	7.1	12.0	5.4	65.4	27.2	3.5	13.8	10.1	6.5	2.1	21.7	13.2	1.5	1.4	11.5	14.8	8.3
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	32.3	43.6	8.2	13.6	9.1	32.4	8.3	28.3	26.8	16.4	55.7	42.7	58.6	19.8	5.1	54.4
East North Central.....	19.8	25.4	27.6	15.6	29.3	23.1	21.7	36.0	21.7	38.3	18.2	30.7	15.7	10.8	52.3	25.1	16.7
West North Central.....	12.7	13.0	12.8	6.5	12.9	37.6	10.6	24.0	11.2	19.3	13.3	5.0	8.2	2.6	18.7	55.5	9.2
South Atlantic.....	13.3	2.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.8	0.3	2.6	2.7	4.8	2.0	0.5	0.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
East South Central.....	9.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.3	2.2
West South Central.....	9.6	3.6	3.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.2	10.1	3.3	2.0	0.5	1.3	3.0	0.8	0.7	1.2
Mountain.....	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.4	4.0	12.1	7.4	6.7	3.4	1.6	12.3	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.9	1.2
Pacific.....	4.6	5.9	2.2	2.2	10.4	12.1	8.0	14.2	13.8	4.2	14.9	1.1	4.7	6.0	3.7	8.5	2.1

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Table 11 shows, for 1910, for the United States as a whole, the number of persons born in each of the leading foreign countries, classified as resident in urban or in rural communities, with corresponding percentages. Urban communities, as defined by the Census Bureau, include all cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population.

The foreign born from most countries have settled mainly in urban communities. While considerably less than half (46.3 per cent) of the total population of the United States in 1910 was urban, 72.1 per cent of the foreign-born population was urban. There are, however, striking differences in this respect among the

natives of the several foreign countries. In 1910 more than five-sixths of those from Roumania, the West Indies, Russia, Turkey in Asia, and Ireland resided in urban communities, while more than three-fourths of those from Canada who were of French descent, and of those from Turkey in Europe, Italy, and Hungary were urban, and more than seven-tenths of those from China, England, Scotland, Austria, and Greece. On the other hand, less than half of the foreign born from Mexico, Norway, Denmark, and Japan were in urban communities, and the proportion was comparatively low also in the case of persons born in Finland, in Bulgaria, Serbia, or Montenegro, in Switzerland, and in the Netherlands. Of natives of Germany—the most important class in the foreign-

born population—almost exactly two-thirds lived in urban communities.

In general, the immigrants from the countries of southern and eastern Europe, who have come mainly during recent years, have settled in cities to a greater

extent than the immigrants from northwestern Europe, most of whom came at an earlier period. The Irish, however, although most of them came at an earlier period, have manifested a conspicuous preference for urban life.

Table 11

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910			
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.		Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.
All foreign countries.....	9,745,697	3,770,189	72.1	27.9	Italy.....	1,049,390	293,735	78.1	21.9
Austria.....	850,507	324,496	72.4	27.6	Japan.....	32,908	34,836	48.6	51.4
Belgium.....	29,449	19,931	59.6	40.4	Mexico.....	75,947	145,968	34.2	65.8
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	10,958	10,553	50.9	49.1	Netherlands (Holland).....	68,880	54,183	55.9	44.1
Canada—French.....	313,184	71,809	81.3	18.7	Norway.....	170,615	233,262	42.2	57.8
Canada—Other.....	567,801	251,753	69.3	30.7	Portugal.....	41,335	18,025	69.6	30.4
China.....	41,936	14,820	73.9	26.1	Roumania.....	60,593	5,330	91.9	8.1
Cuba and other West Indies.....	42,977	4,658	90.2	9.8	Russia.....	1,399,965	208,817	87.0	13.0
Denmark.....	87,752	93,897	48.3	51.7	Scotland.....	189,090	71,986	72.4	27.6
England.....	637,105	240,614	72.6	27.4	Spain.....	14,640	7,468	66.2	33.8
Finland.....	64,810	64,870	50.0	50.0	Sweden.....	402,815	262,392	60.6	39.4
France.....	82,078	35,340	69.9	30.1	Switzerland.....	67,299	57,549	53.9	46.1
Germany.....	1,669,315	832,018	66.7	33.3	Turkey in Asia.....	51,789	7,940	86.7	13.3
Greece.....	72,390	28,992	71.4	28.6	Turkey in Europe.....	25,628	6,602	79.5	20.5
Hungary.....	383,297	112,312	77.3	22.7	Wales.....	54,418	28,070	66.0	34.0
Ireland.....	1,144,997	207,254	84.7	15.3	All other countries.....	50,929	20,629	71.2	28.8

¹ Except Porto Rico.

Table 12 shows, by geographic divisions, the number of the foreign born from each of the leading foreign countries living in urban and rural communities, respectively, together with the percentage urban. It should, of course, be borne in mind that there are great differences among the divisions with respect to the percentage of urban dwellers in the total population, which for comparison is also shown in the table.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 16, page 210, shows, for 1910 and 1900, the foreign-born population of each city of 250,000 inhabitants or more, distributed according to country of birth, while Table 17, pages 211 to 213, gives similar data, for 1910 only, for cities having from 25,000 to 250,000 inhabitants. The tables bring out striking differences among the cities with respect to the relative importance of the different countries in contributing to the foreign-born population. Table 16 also shows that many striking changes occurred between 1900 and 1910.

New York City in 1910 contained one-nineteenth of the total population of the United States and about one-seventh of the total foreign-born population. Of the 1,944,357 residents of the city who were born abroad, 484,193 were natives of Russia, 340,770 of Italy, 278,137 of Germany, 252,672 of Ireland, and

190,246 of Austria, no other country being represented by as many as 100,000.

Of the 783,428 foreign-born residents of Chicago in 1910, 182,289 were born in Germany, 132,063 in Austria, 121,786 in Russia, 65,965 in Ireland, and 63,035 in Sweden, less than 50,000 being natives of any other single country.

The following tabular statement names for each of the cities having over 250,000 inhabitants in 1910 the two countries having the largest representation among the foreign-born population:

CITY.	LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910	
	First.	Second.
Baltimore.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
Boston.....	Ireland.....	Canada.....
Buffalo.....	Germany.....	Canada.....
Chicago.....	Germany.....	Austria.....
Cincinnati.....	Germany.....	Hungary.....
Cleveland.....	Austria.....	Germany.....
Detroit.....	Germany.....	Ireland.....
Jersey City.....	Germany.....	Canada.....
Los Angeles.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
Minneapolis.....	Sweden.....	Norway.....
New Orleans.....	Italy.....	Germany.....
New York.....	Russia.....	Italy.....
Newark.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
Philadelphia.....	Germany.....	Ireland.....
Pittsburgh.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
St. Louis.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
San Francisco.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
Washington.....	Ireland.....	Germany.....

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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PERSONS BORN IN THE LEADING FOREIGN COUNTRIES. RESIDING IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 12 COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NEW ENGLAND.		MIDDLE ATLANTIC.		EAST NORTH CENTRAL.		WEST NORTH CENTRAL.		SOUTH ATLANTIC.		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	5,455,345	1,097,336	13,723,373	5,992,519	9,617,271	8,633,350	3,873,716	7,764,295	3,092,153	9,102,742	1,574,229	6,883,622
Total foreign born.....	1,686,187	138,923	4,073,111	778,062	2,195,174	878,592	633,869	982,826	188,896	100,998	56,534	29,221
Austria.....	63,875	5,708	422,723	130,834	264,659	52,810	50,780	65,507	10,736	9,348	1,518	1,472
Canada—French.....	233,255	24,901	16,761	10,251	2,132	19,482	7,936	9,984	438	305	202	129
Canada—Other.....	211,305	36,778	94,120	27,237	15,786	82,740	36,547	48,082	4,693	3,315	2,032	1,148
Denmark.....	6,650	1,039	16,798	3,839	25,293	17,582	17,350	40,560	691	375	247	310
England.....	146,058	9,874	244,792	61,568	110,574	59,615	32,585	36,467	13,256	9,555	4,685	3,121
Finland.....	11,802	2,337	10,999	1,814	16,830	26,612	11,517	18,075	159	293	43	122
France.....	9,988	946	31,945	7,770	11,401	7,614	4,217	5,468	1,733	1,028	1,083	750
Germany.....	64,479	5,788	644,737	110,256	616,308	305,235	153,327	273,312	45,261	17,096	29,355	8,198
Greece.....	16,516	248	14,741	1,152	15,476	2,440	7,436	6,553	3,386	1,244	1,187	210
Hungary.....	15,934	973	199,833	68,118	140,743	21,518	16,335	7,937	2,870	7,730	1,085	657
Ireland.....	320,533	13,953	538,382	77,374	140,681	38,585	44,717	33,897	20,793	6,692	7,475	2,649
Italy.....	168,703	10,727	651,128	133,511	111,723	38,805	24,246	19,137	12,733	19,147	4,692	3,581
Mexico.....	129	18	729	76	470	459	3,440	2,387	203	39	116	110
Netherlands (Holland).....	2,028	116	18,252	8,349	37,011	22,650	3,351	17,659	337	273	207	172
Norway.....	7,732	716	29,977	2,707	36,126	49,666	47,082	151,704	846	623	256	243
Russia.....	184,280	8,419	823,527	69,981	247,067	27,926	53,512	65,171	40,701	8,448	6,782	1,371
Scotland.....	44,963	3,458	70,834	15,161	33,628	15,088	9,758	12,039	2,650	3,495	1,399	1,104
Sweden.....	64,538	6,239	68,215	19,504	123,814	54,326	83,636	129,865	1,686	1,298	732	866
Switzerland.....	3,113	693	25,190	6,158	16,617	16,613	7,099	12,081	1,047	1,029	1,352	1,396
Wales.....	3,147	555	29,649	8,272	11,732	6,307	2,629	5,220	885	1,122	392	367

Table 12—Continued.	W. SOUTH CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.		PER CENT OF PERSONS BORN IN SPECIFIED COUNTRY AND LIVING IN SPECIFIED DIVISION WHO LIVE IN URBAN COMMUNITIES.									
	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.															
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	New Eng. land.	Mid-Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.	
Total population.....	1,657,496	6,827,078	947,511	1,686,006	2,382,329	1,809,975	83.3	71.0	52.7	33.3	25.4	18.7	22.3	36.0	56.8	
Total foreign born.....	138,735	213,457	178,662	273,660	581,429	374,380	92.4	84.0	71.4	39.2	66.3	66.6	39.4	39.6	60.8	
Austria.....	4,633	22,691	10,838	21,490	20,745	14,400	91.8	70.4	53.4	43.7	52.9	30.8	17.0	51.7	29.0	
Canada—French.....	536	509	2,099	3,177	4,805	3,161	91.0	92.1	38.2	44.0	61.0	61.0	51.3	59.8	60.3	
Canada—Other.....	4,001	3,624	14,292	17,134	55,205	31,397	86.2	77.9	63.5	43.0	58.1	63.9	52.5	45.3	61.6	
Denmark.....	805	1,353	6,147	11,044	13,643	11,585	86.7	81.4	59.0	27.1	54.5	44.3	39.6	33.9	54.1	
England.....	8,485	6,599	25,066	29,288	31,644	24,527	93.7	79.9	65.0	47.2	58.1	60.0	56.3	46.1	67.8	
Finland.....	139	172	3,329	5,825	9,992	9,620	83.5	85.8	38.7	38.9	35.2	26.1	44.7	36.4	30.9	
France.....	5,554	2,748	1,633	2,614	14,504	6,402	91.3	80.1	60.0	45.3	62.8	59.1	66.9	38.7	69.4	
Germany.....	25,948	43,812	19,612	23,266	79,398	44,255	91.8	83.1	66.9	35.9	71.6	71.3	37.2	45.8	60.2	
Greece.....	1,289	473	3,903	9,275	8,266	7,596	98.5	92.8	86.1	33.2	72.1	85.0	73.2	61.1	52.8	
Hungary.....	664	1,292	1,727	2,569	4,106	1,518	94.2	74.6	86.7	67.3	27.1	62.3	33.9	40.2	73.0	
Ireland.....	8,124	3,870	10,599	12,274	49,693	17,960	95.8	87.4	78.5	56.9	73.7	73.8	67.7	54.3	71.5	
Italy.....	14,467	17,039	10,268	24,165	45,506	36,768	94.0	83.1	73.6	63.4	50.0	56.2	46.2	29.8	55.3	
Mexico.....	42,156	86,701	12,447	33,346	16,266	17,772	87.0	91.6	50.6	31.8	83.9	51.3	52.7	27.2	47.8	
Netherlands (Holland).....	378	534	1,751	1,886	2,535	2,544	94.6	98.6	62.0	15.9	36.7	34.6	41.1	48.6	69.9	
Norway.....	1,070	1,437	5,157	9,972	28,369	16,794	91.5	90.7	50.5	25.7	57.6	51.3	42.7	34.1	62.8	
Russia.....	6,711	7,400	8,578	10,616	22,807	10,685	95.6	92.2	89.8	45.1	82.8	83.2	47.6	46.1	69.3	
Scotland.....	2,038	2,115	6,522	8,621	16,298	7,883	99.9	79.6	69.0	44.7	51.1	55.9	49.1	43.1	67.4	
Sweden.....	2,320	4,143	15,756	19,749	42,138	26,172	91.2	77.8	69.5	39.2	56.5	45.8	33.9	44.3	61.5	
Switzerland.....	1,471	2,297	2,338	4,602	9,081	13,740	82.8	88.4	20.0	35.0	54.4	49.2	39.0	35.1	41.6	
Wales.....	401	495	2,654	3,563	2,948	2,029	85.1	78.2	64.0	31.0	41.1	49.7	44.8	43.1	29.2	

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 13

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	UNITED STATES.				NEW ENGLAND.				MIDDLE ATLANTIC.			
	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-borne white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-borne white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-borne white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
	All foreign countries.	32,243,382	100.0	13,345,545	18,897,837	3,867,095	100.0	1,814,386	2,052,709	10,417,491	100.0	4,828,179	5,591,312
Austria.	2,001,559	6.2	1,174,924	826,635	107,127	2.8	69,583	37,544	873,467	8.4	533,546	319,921
Belgium.	89,264	0.3	49,397	39,867	4,159	0.1	2,364	895	16,426	0.2	10,600	5,826
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	22,685	0.1	21,451	1,234	386	(1)	323	63	2,852	(1)	2,561	791
Canada—French.	932,238	2.9	385,083	547,155	609,241	15.8	378,156	331,085	76,146	0.7	27,012	49,134
Canada—Other.	1,822,377	5.7	819,987	1,011,399	485,143	12.5	245,859	249,284	247,729	2.4	119,599	127,771
Cuba and other West Indies.	41,842	0.1	23,169	18,673	2,212	0.1	1,276	936	13,009	0.1	8,212	4,779
Denmark.	400,064	1.2	181,621	218,443	14,199	0.4	7,685	6,414	38,526	0.3	20,625	15,770
England.	2,322,442	7.2	876,455	1,445,987	329,834	8.3	155,675	165,139	752,940	7.2	305,826	447,114
Finland.	211,026	0.7	129,669	81,357	21,378	0.6	14,139	7,239	17,451	0.2	12,811	4,646
France.	292,380	0.9	117,236	175,133	18,985	0.5	10,917	8,068	82,824	0.8	39,663	43,161
Germany.	8,282,418	25.7	2,501,181	5,781,447	176,945	4.6	70,261	106,684	2,222,900	21.3	754,539	1,467,961
Greece.	109,665	0.3	101,264	8,401	18,131	0.5	7,904	1,307	18,009	0.2	15,893	2,116
Hungary.	700,227	2.2	493,690	204,627	26,016	0.7	16,907	9,109	389,738	3.7	267,949	121,789
Ireland.	4,504,360	14.0	1,732,155	3,152,205	978,332	25.3	334,475	643,877	1,922,099	18.5	615,717	1,306,378
Italy.	2,098,390	6.5	1,343,070	753,320	277,301	7.2	178,428	97,933	1,229,462	11.8	783,758	445,708
Mexico.	282,092	1.2	219,802	162,200	197	(1)	132	65	1,153	(1)	743	410
Netherlands (Holland).	293,574	0.9	120,053	173,521	3,910	0.1	2,139	1,771	58,081	0.6	26,577	31,594
Norway.	197,099	0.6	103,838	575,241	13,367	0.3	8,447	4,920	49,719	0.5	32,680	17,099
Portugal.	111,122	0.3	57,623	53,499	53,721	1.4	32,433	21,268	1,827	(1)	18,321	9,600
Romania.	87,721	0.3	65,920	21,801	2,821	0.1	2,054	767	60,491	0.6	44,401	16,900
Russia.	2,541,649	7.9	1,602,752	938,897	291,618	7.5	192,697	98,921	1,382,403	13.3	893,486	488,995
Scotland.	659,063	2.0	261,034	398,629	97,740	2.5	48,413	49,327	211,237	2.0	88,975	122,262
Spain.	33,134	0.1	21,977	11,137	1,767	(1)	1,158	609	6,892	0.1	4,564	2,328
Sweden.	185,235	0.6	95,813	126,421	126,474	3.3	79,774	55,267	112,774	1.1	70,774	41,999
Switzerland.	301,650	0.9	124,834	176,816	6,620	0.2	3,715	2,905	61,143	0.6	31,344	29,799
Turkey in Asia.	78,631	0.2	59,702	18,929	24,377	0.6	19,237	5,140	29,982	0.2	16,358	4,622
Turkey in Europe.	35,314	0.1	32,221	3,093	8,250	0.2	7,663	587	9,136	0.1	8,141	999
Wales.	248,947	0.8	82,479	166,468	8,225	0.2	5,702	4,523	109,310	1.0	37,916	71,394
All other countries.	118,453	0.4	61,845	53,608	29,569	0.8	17,479	21,408	21,408	0.2	18,321	9,600
Of mixed foreign parentage.	1,177,092	3.7		1,177,092	127,973	3.3		127,973	361,972	3.5		361,972

Table 13—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	EAST NORTH CENTRAL.				WEST NORTH CENTRAL.				SOUTH ATLANTIC.			
	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.....	8,175,554	100.0	3,067,220	5,108,434	4,827,934	100.0	1,613,231	3,244,703	730,398	100.0	290,555	439,843
Austria.....	556,527	6.8	317,462	239,065	256,972	5.3	116,281	140,691	33,320	4.6	20,272	13,044
Belgium.....	46,223	0.6	22,925	23,298	11,832	0.2	6,146	5,686	1,099	0.2	1,135	564
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	5,253	0.1	4,916	337	1,497	0.1	4,574	123	1,696	(1)	174	22
Canada—French.....	145,235	1.8	46,614	98,641	61,047	1.3	17,929	43,127	1,963	0.3	763	104
Canada—Other.....	333,884	4.1	223,672	310,212	235,172	4.9	84,055	151,117	17,165	2.4	7,725	9,440
Cuba and other West Indies.....	1,191	(1)	596	595	787	(1)	349	438	21,475	2.9	11,229	10,224
Denmark.....	92,602	1.1	42,872	49,730	150,465	3.1	63,908	86,557	2,522	0.3	1,263	1,259
England.....	503,985	6.2	170,131	333,854	245,227	5.1	69,027	176,200	64,317	8.8	22,582	41,735
Finland.....	76,942	0.9	43,442	32,600	50,711	1.1	29,591	21,120	620	0.1	152	168
France.....	63,430	0.8	19,004	44,426	32,963	0.7	9,681	23,182	7,487	1.0	2,747	4,740
Germany.....	3,172,697	38.8	921,417	2,250,680	1,601,182	33.2	426,331	1,174,651	226,285	31.0	63,239	163,046
Greece.....	19,943	0.2	17,914	2,029	14,631	0.3	13,989	642	5,294	0.7	4,629	665
Hungary.....	211,885	2.6	162,259	52,626	33,111	0.7	24,271	10,840	14,154	1.9	10,599	5,555
Ireland.....	706,746	8.6	179,257	527,483	369,020	7.6	78,607	290,413	111,597	15.3	27,471	84,122
Italy.....	226,150	2.8	116,824	76,326	55,123	1.1	38,234	16,889	55,296	7.6	38,277	16,929
Mexico.....	1,212	(1)	905	307	11,296	0.2	10,696	600	338	(1)	203	135
Netherlands (Holland).....	153,496	1.9	59,661	93,835	54,961	1.1	21,030	33,951	1,958	0.2	629	899
Norway.....	246,136	3.0	99,190	146,946	543,681	11.3	198,758	344,896	3,101	0.4	1,188	1,633
Portugal.....	14,431	(1)	505	926	263	(1)	89	114	314	(1)	181	171
Romania.....	11,904	0.1	9,945	1,949	7,012	0.1	5,401	1,611	1,479	0.2	1,055	424
Russia.....	424,124	5.2	274,963	149,131	232,940	4.8	118,682	114,258	82,203	11.3	49,141	33,866
Scotland.....	132,743	1.6	48,712	84,031	73,632	1.5	21,814	51,538	21,692	3.0	7,143	14,546
Spain.....	1,188	(1)	605	497	1,060	(1)	678	382	6,764	0.9	4,954	1,810
Sweden.....	365,310	4.5	178,198	187,112	491,939	10.2	213,300	278,419	4,692	0.6	2,981	3,761
Switzerland.....	93,897	1.1	33,229	60,668	56,071	1.2	19,171	37,300	5,178	0.7	2,071	3,106
Turkey in Asia.....	10,170	0.1	7,887	2,283	5,425	0.1	3,873	1,552	3,987	0.5	2,770	1,217
Turkey in Europe.....	7,636	0.1	7,411	525	3,252	0.1	3,049	203	1,845	0.3	1,650	195
Wales.....	28,488	0.3	40,990	40,990	26,129	0.5	20,280	29,280	2,168	0.3	2,006	3,788
All other countries.....	16,205	0.2	8,718	7,787	12,467	0.3	5,439	7,018	3,648	0.5	1,784	1,804
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	287,385	3.5		287,385	180,096	3.7		180,096	23,981	3.3		23,981

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

2 Except Porto Rico.

3 Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 13—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.				MOUNTAIN.				PACIFIC.			
	Total foreign white stock.		For- eign born white.	Native white of for- eign or mixed parent- age.	Total foreign white stock.		For- eign born white.	Native white of for- eign or mixed parent- age.	Total foreign white stock.		For- eign born white.	Native white of for- eign or mixed parent- age.	Total foreign white stock.		For- eign born white.	Native white of for- eign or mixed parent- age.
	Num- ber.	Per cent.			Num- ber.	Per cent.			Num- ber.	Per cent.			Num- ber.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.	301,831	100.0	86,857	214,977	954,042	100.0	348,759	605,283	1,053,831	100.0	436,910	616,921	1,915,103	100.0	861,448	1,053,655
Austria.....	5,461	1.8	2,989	2,472	67,376	7.1	27,318	40,058	49,228	4.7	32,325	16,903	52,081	2.7	35,148	16,933
Belgium.....	364	0.1	162	202	1,808	0.2	921	887	1,634	0.2	980	654	5,119	0.3	3,264	1,855
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	247	0.1	196	51	468	(1)	395	73	4,848	0.5	4,720	128	3,738	0.2	3,592	146
Canada—French.....	1,028	0.3	331	697	3,542	0.4	1,043	2,497	13,569	1.3	5,276	8,293	20,507	1.1	7,966	12,541
Canada—Other.....	7,709	2.6	3,096	4,613	22,277	2.3	7,569	14,708	73,239	6.9	30,896	42,343	190,059	9.9	88,216	101,843
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	324	0.1	157	167	1,360	0.1	523	837	286	(1)	152	134	1,198	0.1	675	523
Denmark.....	1,305	0.4	557	748	5,922	0.6	2,254	3,668	48,377	4.6	17,230	31,147	48,346	2.5	25,227	23,119
England.....	26,230	8.7	7,776	18,454	53,203	5.6	15,014	38,189	171,028	16.2	54,349	116,679	184,678	9.6	76,075	108,603
Finland.....	320	0.1	165	155	466	(1)	310	156	14,073	1.3	9,151	4,927	29,960	1.6	19,608	10,352
France.....	6,888	2.3	1,829	5,059	29,549	3.1	8,242	21,307	9,981	0.9	4,264	5,717	40,382	2.1	20,889	19,493
Germany.....	125,572	41.6	28,516	97,056	275,451	28.9	69,737	205,714	134,967	12.8	42,897	92,070	347,219	18.1	123,644	223,575
Greece.....	1,642	0.5	1,397	245	2,192	0.2	1,762	430	13,438	1.3	13,266	172	16,385	0.9	15,650	735
Hungary.....	2,570	0.9	1,742	828	3,454	0.4	1,956	1,498	6,402	0.6	4,296	2,106	7,887	0.4	5,621	2,276
Ireland.....	51,346	17.0	10,123	41,223	59,331	6.2	11,985	47,346	93,697	8.9	26,872	66,825	212,178	11.1	67,648	144,530
Italy.....	14,838	4.9	8,181	6,657	63,045	6.7	31,686	31,959	50,562	4.8	34,432	16,130	126,013	6.6	82,250	43,763
Mexico.....	340	0.1	209	131	237,893	24.9	127,984	109,909	78,029	7.4	45,159	32,870	51,544	2.7	33,771	17,773
Netherlands (Holland).....	1,031	0.3	379	652	2,435	0.3	912	1,523	7,223	0.7	3,067	3,556	10,909	0.6	5,079	5,830
Norway.....	1,161	0.4	499	662	6,493	0.7	2,505	3,988	32,136	3.0	15,126	17,010	83,305	4.2	45,138	38,167
Portugal.....	39	(1)	7	32	454	(1)	171	283	164	0.1	519	245	52,369	2.7	22,775	29,594
Roumania.....	456	0.2	317	139	574	0.1	435	139	502	0.1	724	178	2,092	0.1	1,588	504
Russia.....	14,118	4.7	8,152	5,966	29,799	3.1	14,108	15,691	30,380	2.9	18,592	11,797	53,965	2.8	32,889	21,076
Scotland.....	8,736	2.9	2,503	6,233	14,933	1.6	4,151	10,782	42,087	4.0	15,142	26,945	56,843	3.0	24,181	32,662
Spain.....	745	0.2	301	444	3,382	0.4	1,613	1,769	3,180	0.3	3,143	537	7,444	0.4	5,063	2,381
Sweden.....	3,580	1.2	1,597	1,983	16,498	1.7	6,460	10,038	73,239	7.0	35,482	37,847	120,748	6.3	68,504	52,244
Switzerland.....	7,872	2.6	2,748	5,124	10,386	1.1	3,767	6,619	16,187	1.5	6,970	9,217	43,399	2.3	21,819	21,577
Turkey in Asia.....	2,030	0.7	1,392	638	3,787	0.4	2,615	1,172	1,729	0.2	1,243	486	6,144	0.3	4,327	1,817
Turkey in Europe.....	294	0.1	282	112	818	0.1	612	206	1,379	0.1	1,339	39	2,304	0.1	2,093	211
Wales.....	2,433	0.8	729	1,704	3,067	0.3	865	2,201	19,510	1.9	6,157	13,653	13,804	0.7	4,975	8,829
All other countries.....	1,434	0.5	625	809	4,253	0.4	1,873	2,380	4,822	0.5	2,560	2,262	24,586	1.3	13,753	10,833
Of mixed foreign parent- age ²	11,621	3.9	.....	11,621	28,996	3.0	.....	28,996	56,091	5.3	.....	56,091	99,790	5.2	.....	99,790

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Except Porto Rico.³ Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE

Table 13

PERSONS BORN IN—

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DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.

UNITED STATES:
1910
1900
1890

NEW ENGLAND:
1910
1900
1890

MIDDLE ATLANTIC:
1910
1900
1890

EAST NORTH CENTRAL:
1910
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1890

WEST NORTH CENTRAL:
1910
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1890

SOUTH ATLANTIC:
1910
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EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:
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1890

WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:
1910
1900
1890

MOUNTAIN:
1910
1900
1890

PACIFIC:
1910
1900
1890

MAINE:
1910
1900

NEW HAMPSHIRE:
1910
1900

VERMONT:
1910
1900

MASSACHUSETTS:
1910
1900

RHODE ISLAND:
1910
1900

CONNECTICUT:
1910
1900

NEW YORK:
1910
1900

NEW JERSEY:
1910
1900

PENNSYLVANIA:
1910
1900

OHIO:
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1900

INDIANA:
1910
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ILLINOIS:
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MICHIGAN:
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WISCONSIN:
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MINNESOTA:
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LOWA:
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MISSOURI:
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NORTH DAKOTA:
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SOUTH DAKOTA:
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UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1890-1910, AND BY STATES, 1910 AND 1900.

PERSONS BORN IN

	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Japan.	Mexico.	Netherlands (Holland).	Norway.	Portugal.	Romania.	Russia.	Switzerland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Turkey in Asia.	Turkey in Europe.	Wales.	All other countries.
1	101,282	495,609	1,332,251	1,343,125	67,744	231,915	120,063	403,377	99,350	65,923	1,602,782	261,076	22,108	685,207	194,848	59,729	32,230	82,488	71,558
2	8,313	145,714	1,015,818	1,015,818	24,788	103,383	94,311	378,122	30,698	15,031	378,122	233,508	1,948	887,014	115,381	9,910	83,562	82,000	21,875
3	1,887	62,435	1,871,509	182,380	2,292	77,853	81,838	322,665	15,996		132,614	242,231	6,189	478,041	104,069		1,839	100,079	200,813
4	16,764	16,907	334,486	179,430	261	138	2,144	8,448	33,016	2,054	102,090	48,421	1,160	70,777	3,716	19,240	7,662	3,762	19,165
5	2,102	6,928	387,573	61,297	123	76	1,278	5,244	16,701	486	65,357	42,155	450	59,415	3,181		3,577	3,969	13,166
6	88	1,644	412,840	16,820	308	141	817	3,967	4,299		11,795	38,806		36,821	2,444		8,462	8,646	15,825
7	15,888	267,951	615,756	783,790	1,637	802	26,581	32,684	1,000	44,400	899,508	58,992	4,615	87,719	31,343	16,360	8,647	37,021	14,157
8	521	45,916	826,270	101,792	285	141	10,942	12,157	435		81,101	80,576	1,964	51,933	21,464		1,147	47,478	68,079
9	17,916	162,261	179,269	146,828	475	929	59,661	99,192	508	9,947	274,901	48,716	614	178,140	33,230	7,888	7,411	18,259	8,534
10	2,062	20,534	238,613	44,521	155	807	52,515	100,129	337	540	78,817	47,065	431	170,923	34,795		771	22,132	78,918
11	358	10,116	287,812	16,571	123	35	47,095	104,626	497		27,727	51,250	317	141,291	32,406		146	22,997	95,705
12	13,980	24,272	78,614	38,238	99	10,827	21,008	198,786	89	5,401	116,683	21,817	680	213,531	19,171	3,879	5,049	7,840	5,555
13	202	6,396	111,292	10,564	249	327	16,560	183,413	55	1,180	65,605	25,608	402	207,945	21,053		559	9,615	7,843
14	46	5,594	145,941	5,296	26	826	14,216	179,252	108		42,190	40,368	386	194,880	22,000		17	11,400	19,898
15	4,600	10,000	27,485	38,284	149	242	600	1,469	204	1,028	49,149	7,145	4,985	2,984	2,076	2,777	1,631	2,007	2,046
16	673	2,104	36,600	10,590	36	192	538	998	120	215	20,478	6,470	1,279	2,141	1,894		216	1,810	3,077
17	107	1,153	40,060	4,894	54	207	311	600	151	600	7,144	1,707	1,815				310	1,787	3,464
18	1,397	1,742	10,124	8,183	26	226	379	499	14	317	8,153	2,503	203	1,598	2,748	1,394	282	729	735
19	213	814	16,302	3,698	13	139	271	408	17	68	3,848	2,768	170	1,350	3,210		145	97	1,542
20	76	515	25,411	2,242	9	128	232	282	27		1,247	3,308	161	1,115	3,499		19	1,419	1,975
21	1,762	1,556	11,994	31,666	402	128,917	912	2,507	182	433	14,111	4,153	1,633	6,465	3,768	2,619	613	89	2,077
22	294	1,016	22,550	22,550	71,752	494	1,748	166	68		5,684	1,802	822	8,634	3,333		247	824	2,865
23	191	351	19,787	10,072	22	52,001	269	1,543	209		1,496	3,183	1,158	3,905	2,894		77	569	4,731
24	13,269	4,296	26,873	34,433	10,236	45,793	3,667	15,129	555	724	18,994	15,143	3,152	35,485	6,959	1,946	1,321	6,157	2,769
25	314	1,271	27,648	14,205	5,120	21,367	1,292	8,388	317	70	4,630	12,756	407	28,549	5,626		380	6,525	2,466
26	61	480	29,645	7,422	35	16,887	636	5,940	336		3,387	12,518	245	22,928	4,388		37	6,910	2,131
27	15,662	6,624	67,653	82,274	33,668	34,038	5,079	45,163	22,892	1,589	32,892	24,183	1,076	68,510	21,821	4,429	2,443	4,977	16,520
28	512	1,177	55,858	29,915	8,832	8,212	1,171	17,740	12,347	116	8,954	15,373	1,009	31,841	15,476		719	8,859	11,396
29	384	546	75,828	17,492	1,630	7,294	1,291	14,307	10,086		7,841	16,952	963	24,369	15,169		212	3,904	11,075
30	579	7	7,890	3,468	12	28	27	540	82	20	4,752	2,389	111	2,203		56	744	721	264
31	157	29	10,139	1,344	10	3	22	509	309		1,308	2,125	29	1,933			84	199	540
32	2,634	66	10,613	2,071	1	6	48	491	110	20	4,345	1,079	17	2,068		78	891	1,060	58
33	84	84	13,547	9,041	1	3	21	295	29		1,044	2,019	5	2,032		96		65	189
34	539	4,940	4,994	4,994	3	6	25	102	79	17	2,455	2,617	351	1,331	214	189	31	1,043	112
35	128	7,453	2,154	1	3	20	54	55			615	2,069	53	1,020	98		22	1,056	207
36	1,143	1,096	222,867	85,006	150	71	1,597	5,432	20,467	828	117,291	28,416	540	39,592	1,341	12,546	3,392	1,513	16,402
37	1,843	926	219,916	28,785	28	41	993	5,335	13,453	128	37,919	24,342	239	32,192	1,277		2,986	1,680	9,165
38	951	294	29,718	27,287	30	8	143	578	6,561	415	9,766	6,222	40	7,405		231	3,102	688	1,202
39	68	68	35,501	8,972	14	4	69	342	2,545	110	3,278	5,455	23	6,072		106	288	297	1,308
40	1,071	13,835	58,458	56,954	65	19	304	1,245	707	718	54,121	6,779	92	18,208	1,896	1,738	696	616	967
41	121	5,692	70,999	19,103	29	22	139	709	568	247	19,143	6,773	104	16,164			226	650	1,080
42	10,097	96,843	367,880	473,201	1,163	555	12,632	25,013	690	34,443	538,956	39,437	3,766	33,705	16,315	9,478	5,091	7,464	8,776
43	1,573	37,168	425,553	182,248	392	333	9,414	12,601	362	10,549	202,957	33,862	1,614	42,708	13,658		1,915	7,391	10,655
44	1,575	47,610	115,446	115,446	103	97	12,098	5,351	145	2,046	90,567	17,512	495	10,547	7,549	2,366	389	1,202	2,164
45	113	14,913	94,844	41,803	67	55	10,261	2,296	62	478	29,398	14,211	146	7,347	6,570		639	1,140	3,674
46	4,221	123,498	165,169	196,122	181	153	1,231	2,330	225	7,752	204,985	32,046	354	24,667	7,484	4,866	2,754	29,265	3,257
47	463	47,393	205,999	66,655	53	110	637	1,393	124	1,289	95,712	30,388	189	24,139	6,707		561	35,453	7,529
48	2,535	85,881	40,062	41,620	70	85	2,718	1,110	182	3,974	48,756	10,703	123	5,622	10,988	2,631	1,045	9,277	1,551
49	213	16,463	55,018	11,321	28	53	1,276	699	117	100	14,542	9,327	44	3,951	12,007		164	11,481	2,266
50	1,370	14,370	11,266	6,911	41	47	2,313	531	6	769	9,599	3,419	40	5,081	2,765	899	2,274	1,498	510
51	82	1,379	16,306	1,327	6	43	1,678	384	4	64	2,292	2,805	73	4,673	3,472		74	2,083	1,063
52	10,031	39,859	93,455	73,103	274	672	14,402	32,913	291	4,306	149,016	20,755	364	115,424	8,661	2,600	2,453	4,094	6,040
53	1,570	6,734	114,963	23,523	102	156	11,916	29,979	200	312	45,790	20,021	227	109,147	9,033		286	4,364	6,690
54	1,196	11,597	20,434	16,801	56	86	33,471	7,638	20	510	37,978	9,952	54	26,374	2,780	1,567	342	786	1,354
55	184	835	29,182	6,178	14	6	30,406	7,682	10	11	8,662	10,340	61	26,956	2,617		101	848	2,955
56	2,764	10,554	14,049	9,773	34	39	7,377	57,000	9	446	29,644	5,883	34	25,739	8,036	791	397	2,807	1,094
57	63	1,123	23,544	2,522	3	499	6,496	61,675	6	33	7,550	4,569	29	26,196			196	3,356	3,666
58	1,660	5,582	15,859	9,669	67	52	3,542	105,303	16	2,008	17,541	4,373	53	122,428	2,992	698	528	1,023	1,619
59	75	2,182	22,428	2,222	35	24	2,717	104,895	8	483	7,286	4,810	150	115,476	3,258		125	1,288	2,497
60	3,356	1,178	7,566	5,866	32	620	11,337	21,924	8	384	6,310	5,162	49	26,763	3,675	600	479	4,254	1,922
61	88	460	28,321	1,198	11	29	9,388	25,634	2	84	2,455	6,425	21	29,875	4,342		83	3,091	1,014
62	2,790	11,532	23,927	12,984	100	11	14,813	988	660	44	1,522	21,402	3,651	266	5,654	6,141	1,084	1,000	1,210
63	66	902	31,832	4,345	11	162	812	530	16	115	8,340	3,878	61	5,692	6,819		88	1,613	1,465
64	1,083	2,855	2,498	1,262	58	8	709	45,937	3	1,070	31,910	1,096	13						

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE

Table 14—Continued.

TABLE 14—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN—

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—											
		Austria.	Belgium.	Bulgaria, Rumania, and Montenegro. ¹	Canada. ²		China.	Cuba and other West Indies. ³	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany. ⁴
					French.	Other.							
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.													
South Dakota:													
1910.....	100,790	5,372	237	501	998	5,012	98	17	6,294	4,024	1,381	232	21,544
1900.....	88,508	3,263	126		1,138	5,966	150	10	5,038	3,862	1,175	262	18,172
Nebraska:													
1910.....	176,662	24,362	471	183	674	6,061	89	47	13,674	8,009	79	639	37,362
1900.....	177,347	21,188	372	109	1,039	8,010	190	31	12,831	9,757	37	876	36,811
Kansas:													
1910.....	135,550	12,094	1,763	118	1,087	6,101	16	74	2,760	11,262	40	2,012	34,508
1900.....	120,685	6,636	985		1,485	7,033	38	37	2,914	13,283	44	2,012	39,689
SOUTH ATLANTIC.													
Delaware:													
1910.....	17,492	992	8	1	63	441	29	34	32	1,558	9	170	2,373
1900.....	13,810	227	9		41	257	51	33	43	1,506	23	148	2,771
Maryland:													
1910.....	104,944	8,254	59	31	110	1,320	299	453	237	5,211	47	552	36,657
1900.....	93,314	4,899	40		87	1,143	492	509	177	5,299	28	534	45,865
District of Columbia:													
1910.....	24,902	430	41	10	109	1,052	270	243	176	2,638	21	511	5,179
1900.....	20,519	201	32		97	809	417	134	88	2,299	14	339	5,868
Virginia:													
1910.....	27,657	1,281	48	10	104	1,286	126	233	240	3,687	50	300	4,228
1900.....	19,461	535	19		104	1,026	238	107	128	3,425	36	346	4,510
West Virginia:													
1910.....	37,218	8,360	800	100	88	784	62	46	67	3,511	127	535	6,227
1900.....	22,451	1,143	79		72	639	47	12	60	2,622	6	288	6,670
North Carolina:													
1910.....	6,092	139	5	2	29	514	61	43	35	940	18	114	1,074
1900.....	4,492	31	16		30	444	44	37	36	904	3	95	1,108
South Carolina:													
1910.....	6,179	222	97	1	39	243	46	59	51	517	42	70	1,744
1900.....	5,528	92	10		31	173	61	57	55	474	9	84	2,082
Georgia:													
1910.....	15,477	349	27	6	70	731	174	226	112	1,671	49	224	3,769
1900.....	12,403	230	25		80	679	184	157	88	1,514	10	249	3,415
Florida:													
1910.....	40,673	228	50	14	151	1,577	156	17,056	295	3,678	80	285	2,446
1900.....	23,852	116	13		88	1,114	116	11,654	294	2,231	42	262	1,810
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Kentucky:													
1910.....	40,162	1,032	73	77	98	972	34	42	78	2,619	18	645	19,351
1900.....	50,346	543	77		136	1,072	46	28	77	3,296	6	983	27,383
Tennessee:													
1910.....	18,067	637	37	11	91	1,065	40	71	113	2,045	21	395	3,993
1900.....	17,746	321	26		119	926	66	46	117	2,507	16	332	4,589
Alabama:													
1910.....	19,256	904	45	106	96	737	44	230	197	2,365	38	592	3,463
1900.....	14,992	390	45		89	617	54	134	96	2,347	28	629	3,642
Mississippi:													
1910.....	9,770	417	17	2	46	404	195	156	119	777	88	291	1,666
1900.....	7,981	200	24		75	345	206	45	86	798	28	365	1,928
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Arkansas:													
1910.....	17,046	1,298	111	17	110	955	44	27	178	1,519	15	387	5,815
1900.....	14,289	851	14		161	902	50	22	135	1,394	3	387	6,074
Louisiana:													
1910.....	52,766	1,597	292	25	250	941	346	630	239	2,086	118	5,345	8,926
1900.....	52,903	798	315		293	781	554	543	216	2,068	73	6,500	11,966
Oklahoma:													
1910.....	40,442	3,889	191	115	320	2,551	127	65	550	2,981	18	749	10,090
1900.....	20,838	1,897	97		237	1,580	59	19	229	1,900	2	516	5,999
Texas:													
1910.....	241,058	20,570	328	240	356	3,178	492	339	1,289	8,408	160	1,821	44,929
1900.....	179,357	16,096	244		400	2,549	767	243	1,089	8,213	113	2,025	49,559
MOUNTAIN.													
Montana:													
1910.....	94,713	8,350	235	2,155	2,874	10,908	1,098	39	1,943	8,981	4,111	639	8,660
1900.....	67,067	3,756	145		3,610	10,310	1,678	18	1,041	8,077	2,103	539	7,192
Idaho:													
1910.....	42,578	1,561	94	576	796	4,575	773	13	2,254	4,983	652	333	5,049
1900.....	24,004	377	42		305	2,928	1,411	10	1,626	3,943	292	194	2,987
Wyoming:													
1910.....	29,620	3,966	82	371	143	1,288	204	38	962	2,985	1,380	316	2,628
1900.....	17,416	1,132	29		150	1,068	424	8	884	2,596	1,220	183	2,157
Colorado:													
1910.....	129,587	13,043	375	609	780	8,792	320	99	2,736	13,628	1,239	1,374	17,071
1900.....	91,155	6,381	170		909	8,837	881	71	2,650	13,575	844	1,162	14,666
New Mexico:													
1910.....	23,146	1,233	44	167	111	912	202	25	116	1,101	26	325	1,746
1900.....	13,625	374	25		84	680	314	9	57	968	29	288	1,365
Arizona:													
1910.....	48,765	1,483	50	371	177	1,690	1,016	37	294	3,590	560	323	1,846
1900.....	24,253	318	33		153	1,116	1,296	17	109	1,561	32	253	1,247
Utah:													
1910.....	65,822	1,870	74	346	114	1,576	311	9	8,300	18,993	1,012	393	3,963
1900.....	55,777	272	29		128	1,303	344	6	9,132	18,879	734	220	2,365
Nevada:													
1910.....	16,691	822	26	178	272	1,575	794	16	616	1,793	174	633	1,916
1900.....	10,063	102	9		222	840	1,591	2	389	1,167	51	603	1,182
PACIFIC.													
Washington:													
1910.....	256,241	13,745	1,228	1,647	3,711	35,771	2,301	175	7,804	19,430	8,719	2,330	29,388
1900.....	111,361	2,588	504		1,829	18,385	5,462	67	3,626	10,481	2,782	1,061	16,831
Oregon:													
1910.....	119,136	5,241	573	1,095	1,446	11,263	6,468	68	3,215	7,098	4,734	1,159	17,958
1900.....	66,748	1,716	268		821	6,651	9,767	31	1,063	5,093	2,131	775	13,327
California:													
1910.....	596,482	17,165	1,864	880	5,409	41,768	27,374	854	14,209	48,703	6,159	15,467	76,367
1900.....	301,249	5,932	785		7,140	27,408	40,262	465	9,040	35,746	2,763	12,256	72,636

¹ Included under "All other countries" for 1900.² Included Newfoundland for 1900.³ Excluded Porto Rico.⁴ Persons in Asia included with Turkey in Europe for 1900.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1890-1910, AND BY STATES, 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN—																						
Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Japan.	Mexico.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Portugal.	Roumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Turkey in Asia.	Turkey in Europe.	Wales.	All other countries.				
1	231	594	2,980	1,158	38	15	2,656	20,788	2	55	13,189	1,102	5	9,998	890	246	238	48	503	433		
2	3	421	3,298	360	1	15	1,666	19,788	1	40	12,492	1,153	5	8,647	585	285	4	549	549			
3	3,459	1,453	8,124	3,799	583	9	230	872	2,750	7	235	13,020	2,242	21	33,219	3,150	572	247	824	521		
4	1,410	1,071	11,127	3,520	9	27	886	2,883	6	24	8,484	182	21	24,603	2,840	35	55	92	92			
5	23	468	8,190	732	111	11	969	1,294	9	67	15,211	3,691	282	13,399	2,303	287	287	1,613	1,613			
6	17	680	11,516	987	2	71	875	1,477	20	81	11,431	4,219	39	15,144	3,357	37	2,905	2,905				
7	34	247	3,983	2,803	4	2	20	38	1	39	3,429	344	5	332	78	10	9	34	50			
8	12	86	5,044	1,122	1	2	69	49	1	11	1,348	341	4	302	59	2	4	46	26			
9	463	2,080	9,705	6,969	23	10	203	363	37	220	27,537	1,955	84	421	432	80	44	583	476			
10	95	323	13,874	2,449	9	26	220	246	20	29	16,574	2,128	34	347	350	21	674	767				
11	342	155	5,347	2,761	44	26	64	149	2	41	3,393	705	51	359	281	139	41	87	200			
12	34	48	6,220	930	11	38	42	101	6	2	913	574	31	254	244	30	82	227				
13	721	1,784	2,450	2,449	14	12	99	311	85	72	4,379	1,246	69	308	246	184	144	225	329			
14	59	607	3,334	741	12	15	72	123	29	15	1,454	1,102	35	218	229	79	207	432				
15	787	5,189	2,292	17,292	4	10	60	58	3	229	5,143	1,988	404	279	690	726	426	880	127			
16	108	810	3,342	2,031	7	7	22	19	19	1	1,635	855	5	132	696	230	482	534				
17	174	37	306	521	2	10	28	39	26	7	711	455	8	112	68	402	107	35	9			
18	14	8	371	201	1	4	18	11	8	6	782	520	9	98	77	16	20	20				
19	282	40	676	316	7	2	19	82	3	9	786	239	14	95	36	263	43	11	12			
20	62	19	1,131	109	2	6	49	9	9	6	786	239	15	65	36	263	43	11	12			
21	941	230	1,655	545	5	25	52	145	23	85	3,224	727	91	280	169	376	99	89	258			
22	91	166	2,293	218	1	14	38	135	12	36	1,839	117	65	204	159	21	69	258				
23	886	79	1,009	4,538	46	145	85	304	30	323	547	696	4,199	729	146	291	544	69	38			
24	98	37	797	1,707	1	84	32	235	37	115	230	434	1,084	561	113	14	169	38				
25	273	735	5,914	1,316	11	28	140	53	3	100	3,222	641	24	190	1,653	369	35	222	18			
26	34	146	9,874	679	3	19	146	34	1	22	1,558	763	21	222	1,929	17	347	75				
27	374	376	2,296	2,034	8	45	78	89	2	77	2,484	561	26	363	880	159	20	252	18			
28	38	296	3,372	1,222	4	29	62	141	4	7	1,155	544	14	337	1,091	34	30	43				
29	633	539	1,167	2,066	5	81	197	266	4	108	1,531	1,120	74	753	213	389	128	279	21			
30	129	322	1,792	862	6	73	42	159	8	16	564	1,223	59	488	209	66	536	19				
31	117	56	747	2,137	2	72	34	91	5	32	956	181	79	292	82	477	79	23	19			
32	22	40	1,264	845	2	48	41	74	4	23	479	196	76	303	83	28	30	279				
33	179	285	1,079	1,099	9	139	145	76	1	38	760	442	9	383	894	169	45	148	18			
34	6	97	1,546	576	6	68	69	54	34	3	349	432	7	355	697	1	115	21				
35	237	397	3,757	20,233	30	1,023	113	295	73	111	1,803	459	719	344	421	949	196	82	729			
36	84	148	6,436	17,431	12	485	78	189	94	16	802	359	833	359	523	290	12	787				
37	599	348	1,801	2,564	37	2,714	290	351	19	27	5,967	1,218	47	1,028	779	376	135	365	329			
38	5	178	1,384	601	1	134	85	149	10	4	3,128	737	22	382	424	40	269	28				
39	756	926	5,357	7,190	136	125,019	424	1,783	89	239	5,739	2,638	848	4,706	1,773	1,125	237	301	830			
40	169	603	6,173	3,942	16	71,062	262	1,396	62	45	3,070	1,852	290	4,388	1,709	216	215	215				
41	1,905	1,486	9,469	6,592	1,566	67	1,054	7,179	31	266	2,228	3,373	49	6,412	688	291	491	884	49			
42	29	274	9,436	2,159	2,427	47	316	3,354	34	28	2,267	2,422	29	3,346	706	157	535	245				
43	1,843	292	1,782	2,067	1,339	139	261	2,566	49	19	743	1,282	1,947	4,983	1,319	73	129	723	169			
44	9	37	1,633	779	1,305	28	60	1,173	35	1	149	796	77	2,842	1,017	8	732	148				
45	1,915	437	1,359	1,961	1,575	188	79	429	50	7	749	1,812	129	2,497	251	151	262	419	169			
46	230	287	1,601	781	397	38	18	578	12	2	119	1,253	5	1,727	199	127	845	8				
47	2,272	1,632	8,710	15,745	2,245	2,692	79	1,787	43	334	13,618	4,769	177	12,446	1,767	333	217	1,689	669			
48	37	574	10,132	6,818	51	274	286	1,149	28	33	3,463	4,069	41	10,765	1,479	36	1,965	735				
49	167	209	611	1,959	254	11,918	85	151	10	6	228	599	100	365	172	123	17	95	129			
50	77	115	1,559	1,631	361	9,649	59	33	6	2	137	427	27	244	123	13	105	139				
51	10	22	1,159	699	264	14,122	27	123	18	1	149	389	51	342	199	29	136	292				
52	10	22	1,159	699	264	14,122	27	123	18	1	149	389	51	342	199	29	136	292				
53	4,039	171	1,657	3,171	2,050	166	1,392	2,393	8	18	568	2,328	34	2,227	1,691	215	146	1,672	545			
54	3	33	1,516	1,062	419	41	325	2,128	8	1	134	3,143	8	7,003	1,469	18	2,141	575				
55	1,051	44	1,702	2,831	835	739	44	253	305	8	135	469	778	706	468	25	15	168	292			
56	4	3	1,425	1,266	228	98	3	50	176	.....	42	247	175	278	344	.....	1	128	126			
57	4,187	1,169	10,150	13,121	12,127	145	2,157	28,368	179	211	10,961	7,191	383	32,199	3,447	423	728	1,579	1,579			
58	65	222	7,202	13,124	5,769	73	632	9,891	137	19	2,798	3,623	34	12,737	1,825	65	1,599	354				
59	3,555	1,169	4,995	5,528	3,277	199	638	6,843	174	258	5,521	3,387	492	10,999	3,893	197	533	583	1,144			
60	95	156	4,210	1,014	2,692	33	324	2,789	142	24	1,793	2,283	56	4,555	2,767	29	401	1,441				
61	7,929	3,394	52,478	62,615	38,214	23,694	2,104	9,952	22,326	1,129	16,610	13,665	4,229	29,212	14,521	3,709	812	2,146	13,495			
62	372	799	49,476	27,737	10,263	8,086	2,903	5,060	12,058	1,131	1,923	9,467	8,296	14,349	10,974	649	1,919	9				

†Included persons in 1900 reported as born in Poland, without specification as to whether German, Austrian, or Russian Poland.

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE,

Table 13		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING BOTH PARENTS BORN IN COUNTRY SPECIFIED, OR ONE PARENT SO BORN AND THE OTHER NATIVE.													
DIVISION AND STATE.		Total native white persons of foreign or mixed parentage.	Austria.	Bel- gium.	Bul- garia, Servia, and Monte- negro.	Canada.		Cuba and other West Indies. ¹	Den- mark.	England.	Fin- land.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	
						French.	Other.								
United States.		18,897,837	826,635	39,867	1,234	547,155	1,011,390	18,673	218,443	1,445,987	81,357	175,153	5,781,437	8,401	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.		2,032,709	37,544	895	63	331,085	249,284	936	6,514	165,159	7,239	8,068	106,684	1,367	
Middle Atlantic.		5,591,312	319,921	5,826	291	49,134	127,770	4,797	15,701	447,114	4,640	43,161	1,467,961	2,116	
East North Central.		5,106,434	239,065	23,298	337	98,641	310,212	593	49,730	333,854	32,600	44,425	2,250,680	2,029	
West North Central.		3,214,703	140,691	5,696	123	43,127	151,117	438	86,557	176,200	21,120	23,182	1,174,651	642	
South Atlantic.		439,843	13,048	564	22	1,209	9,440	10,246	1,259	41,735	168	4,740	103,046	865	
East South Central.		214,977	2,472	202	51	697	4,613	167	748	18,454	153	5,059	97,056	245	
West South Central.		605,283	40,058	887	73	2,497	14,768	387	3,668	38,189	156	21,307	205,714	430	
Mountain.		616,921	16,993	654	128	8,233	42,343	134	31,147	116,679	4,927	5,717	92,070	172	
Pacific.		1,053,655	16,933	1,855	146	12,441	101,843	523	23,119	108,603	10,352	19,493	223,575	735	
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.		134,955	389	20	19	40,494	49,884	52	1,055	6,927	383	321	2,004	53	
New Hampshire.		103,117	990	34		40,489	19,968	28	124	6,478	636	199	2,487	88	
Vermont.		75,055	436	22	2	25,876	16,037	10	142	3,959	174	270	1,349	19	
Massachusetts.		1,170,447	18,256	417	17	160,623	147,515	514	2,669	91,882	5,426	3,993	47,174	1,003	
Rhode Island.		194,646	2,950	213	3	39,127	7,538	156	201	25,909	165	669	6,564	102	
Connecticut.		374,489	14,523	189	22	24,476	8,344	176	2,263	30,004	455	2,616	47,106	103	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.		3,067,248	137,163	1,534	81	45,132	100,727	3,245	8,173	194,961	2,746	22,509	707,706	1,180	
New Jersey.		777,797	31,429	1,001	45	1,572	8,813	603	4,611	71,744	619	6,799	210,756	307	
Pennsylvania.		1,896,267	151,329	3,291	165	2,430	18,230	859	2,917	180,409	1,275	13,853	459,499	629	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.		1,024,393	52,713	1,171	165	5,051	26,099	139	1,938	84,777	3,313	14,026	408,704	399	
Indiana.		350,551	6,005	1,907	21	2,214	8,552	45	1,274	24,886	100	6,609	202,021	108	
Illinois.		1,723,347	117,824	5,459	90	16,137	48,299	264	16,151	108,063	792	13,791	695,226	1,148	
Michigan.		964,582	19,488	4,822	21	54,826	103,985	100	8,486	77,599	24,400	6,249	293,170	148	
Wisconsin.		1,044,761	43,035	9,939	40	20,413	33,367	47	21,861	38,529	3,991	3,661	361,359	226	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.		941,136	38,058	1,694	53	24,445	45,270	52	21,387	24,370	17,826	3,022	287,332	150	
Iowa.		632,181	23,919	857	17	3,192	25,660	88	23,780	46,639	51	4,500	261,247	184	
Missouri.		518,201	13,657	911	16	2,175	13,269	100	2,527	34,662	64	8,202	279,287	161	
North Dakota.		251,236	6,051	260	2	4,760	25,747	4	6,848	6,253	1,424	629	43,195	20	
South Dakota.		217,491	7,884	347	6	2,900	11,204	30	8,669	10,851	1,694	851	61,250	11	
Nebraska.		362,353	38,449	964	6	2,117	15,135	39	18,889	22,585	46	1,748	144,412	35	
Kansas.		292,105	12,763	1,943	23	3,838	14,832	35	4,457	30,840	15	4,230	98,028	61	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.		25,873	407			61	371	19	36	3,025		262	4,993	161	
Maryland.		191,838	8,005	44	2	167	1,530	168	246	10,644	8	1,139	98,673	161	
District of Columbia.		45,066	351	33	4	184	1,388	95	149	5,061	6	538	13,119	73	
Virginia.		37,943	1,012	38	5	200	1,443	49	235	5,751	28	510	9,564	71	
West Virginia.		57,638	2,458	348	4	188	1,187	7	99	6,804	37	785	18,584	30	
North Carolina.		8,851	5	5		66	601	21	41	1,706	29	1,706	2,274	29	
South Carolina.		11,137	194	11		32	313	23	77	1,031	5	219	3,865	49	
Georgia.		25,672	360	40	1	124	954	122	105	3,216	16	583	6,838	145	
Florida.		35,820	190	45	6	178	1,653	9,742	271	4,497	48	565	5,046	91	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.		124,704	655	115	16	209	1,530	21	136	7,229	14	2,154	72,909	30	
Tennessee.		38,367	594	25	12	224	1,455	22	206	4,453	14	786	10,629	66	
Alabama.		32,417	758	31	23	165	1,044	60	233	4,619	37	1,148	8,528	126	
Mississippi.		19,489	525	31		99	584	64	173	2,133	90	971	4,990	23	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.		36,608	1,289	72	21	368	1,652	20	270	4,195	15	1,003	14,790	36	
Louisiana.		112,717	1,287	439	10	455	1,553	638	517	5,681	69	14,609	32,369	142	
Oklahoma.		94,044	4,948	161	34	1,016	6,133	39	1,095	10,516	14	1,701	31,696	44	
Texas.		361,914	32,534	215	8	718	5,430	140	1,786	17,797	58	3,994	126,839	208	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.		106,809	4,471	159	26	3,730	12,430	16	1,998	11,756	2,512	746	17,999	29	
Idaho.		75,195	714	65	4	1,221	6,891	10	5,212	16,073	302	626	12,174	27	
Wyoming.		32,504	1,524	54	5	316	2,110	5	1,387	5,881	774	352	5,496	22	
Colorado.		161,428	8,292	279	41	1,742	12,797	69	2,955	23,722	618	2,280	38,511	48	
New Mexico.		26,331	474	28	3	203	1,330	10	166	2,294		487	4,397	3	
Arizona.		42,176	451	35	18	253	1,868	14	418	3,774	139	375	3,810	11	
Utah.		131,527	798	19	25	349	3,026	4	18,311	49,934	523	486	5,965	23	
Nevada.		20,551	219	17	6	349	1,891	6	700	3,245	59	371	3,418	9	
PACIFIC:															
Washington.		282,528	6,186	577	25	5,667	39,063	60	7,274	27,065	4,539	2,704	58,096	139	
Oregon.		135,238	2,332	568	25	1,917	15,366	39	3,558	14,717	2,977	1,566	35,402	116	
California.		635,889	8,415	770	96	4,957	47,474	424	12,287	66,821	2,836	15,223	130,077	480	

¹ Except Porto Rico.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING BOTH PARENTS BORN IN COUNTRY SPECIFIED, OR ONE PARENT SO BORN AND THE OTHER NATIVE—continued.																	Persons of mixed foreign parentage. ²
Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Netherlands (Holland).	Norway.	Portugal.	Roumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Turkey in Asia.	Turkey in Europe.	Wales.	All other countries.	
1 204,627	3,152,205	755,290	162,200	173,521	575,241	53,499	21,801	935,897	398,629	11,157	699,032	176,816	18,929	3,093	166,468	53,608	1,177,092
2 9,109	643,877	97,933	65	1,771	4,920	21,268	767	98,921	49,327	699	55,697	2,905	5,140	587	4,523	12,479	127,973
3 121,789	1,306,382	445,704	410	31,504	17,030	866	16,090	488,995	122,262	2,328	72,551	29,799	6,624	995	71,394	8,176	361,972
4 52,626	527,483	79,326	367	90,835	344,896	926	1,949	149,131	84,611	497	187,172	60,668	2,533	325	40,090	7,787	287,385
5 10,840	290,413	16,889	609	33,961	144,946	114	1,611	114,258	51,838	382	278,419	37,800	1,582	203	20,289	7,018	180,996
6 3,555	84,126	16,929	135	899	1,633	171	424	33,662	14,549	1,810	3,081	3,107	1,217	195	3,785	1,864	23,168
7 828	41,223	6,057	131	652	602	32	139	5,966	6,233	544	1,963	5,124	638	112	1,704	809	11,621
8 1,498	47,346	31,959	109,909	1,523	3,988	283	139	15,691	10,782	1,969	10,038	6,619	1,172	206	2,201	2,380	28,996
9 2,106	66,825	16,130	32,870	3,556	17,010	245	178	11,797	26,945	537	37,847	9,217	486	59	13,653	2,262	56,991
10 2,276	144,530	43,763	17,773	5,830	38,147	29,594	504	21,076	32,662	2,481	32,244	21,577	1,817	211	8,829	10,833	99,700
11 70	17,059	1,120	3	45	506	114	6	2,415	2,712	66	2,105	62	293	32	347	278	6,101
12 43	19,970	871	2	35	361	43	8	1,546	2,329	19	1,488	55	349	38	67	110	4,328
13 93	14,687	2,023	3	35	73	40	1	1,166	2,758	77	1,090	98	83	46	1,159	93	3,305
14 1,133	410,160	45,521	57	1,289	2,938	15,986	232	59,239	27,071	326	28,908	1,067	3,259	351	1,715	10,865	80,961
15 158	58,490	15,578	6	99	339	4,325	172	5,123	6,154	32	5,810	148	760	48	387	62	12,688
16 7,612	123,505	32,820	14	268	709	328	29	432	8,303	89	16,296	1,445	460	32	848	521	20,720
17 44,486	723,263	266,867	239	15,251	12,392	511	12,662	289,372	51,249	1,817	36,532	13,241	2,361	556	12,264	4,261	204,767
18 21,089	177,743	76,405	74	14,805	3,061	81	1,929	53,117	20,587	231	7,801	6,211	756	77	2,082	1,337	52,982
19 56,214	405,576	102,432	97	1,448	1,646	274	2,369	146,506	50,426	280	28,218	10,347	1,507	362	57,048	2,578	104,223
20 30,254	126,791	20,712	80	3,592	922	189	534	27,393	19,429	105	5,533	22,959	600	219	22,129	1,388	53,139
21 4,252	41,942	2,229	44	3,240	602	22	76	4,986	7,098	61	6,720	7,990	294	32	2,592	716	14,293
22 12,907	226,963	44,525	119	18,002	33,525	646	1,076	78,944	32,857	245	114,709	12,988	992	119	7,546	3,151	99,659
23 2,601	60,981	7,893	12	54,650	9,136	29	159	22,045	15,525	50	30,563	4,411	514	81	1,573	1,424	69,997
24 2,612	60,786	3,967	22	14,441	100,701	40	104	15,763	9,122	36	29,647	12,840	283	74	6,250	1,108	50,297
25 2,978	56,916	3,339	39	5,392	174,304	18	673	12,736	8,282	49	145,591	5,589	261	41	2,909	1,992	56,828
26 849	74,259	1,714	44	17,411	44,978	12	77	3,512	13,702	48	39,432	7,459	144	35	6,142	2,060	30,169
27 3,043	75,546	8,134	161	1,944	1,080	18	397	12,861	8,786	151	7,873	11,066	423	38	3,298	1,188	27,483
28 1,813	9,203	103	3	1,202	77,347	7	383	30,276	2,422	9	14,640	1,157	249	16	559	225	16,429
29 468	14,419	445	12	4,022	39,838	6	17	19,824	3,080	1	13,294	1,650	96	18	1,560	474	12,577
30 689	29,538	1,041	29	2,219	4,957	25	57	11,865	6,288	43	35,267	4,217	292	34	2,258	512	19,177
31 1,000	30,732	2,113	312	1,761	2,402	28	7	23,184	9,278	78	22,322	6,602	87	21	3,603	617	17,433
32 129	10,654	1,636	2	22	27	3	12	1,999	553	21	293	64	10	3	116	73	1,066
33 709	29,998	4,200	18	295	308	43	74	19,433	4,859	93	470	493	30	20	1,439	554	7,994
34 65	13,963	1,792	11	109	168	7	14	2,340	1,312	62	303	324	84	7	248	171	3,031
35 699	7,037	1,620	11	168	386	33	55	3,228	1,193	45	333	309	300	46	317	235	2,262
36 1,652	10,545	3,597	1	71	41	3	21	2,151	2,236	91	339	1,303	289	69	1,329	102	2,646
37 39	1,065	249	4	34	15	13	17	628	702	16	146	115	127	13	69	99	416
38 31	2,646	232	1	95	56	7	5	601	355	32	48	51	116	14	18	102	592
39 184	5,889	428	16	90	441	16	41	2,254	1,217	105	349	256	173	14	143	205	1,698
40 45	2,596	2,875	62	95	101	46	185	366	1,092	1,345	799	192	85	9	109	323	2,863
41 133	23,773	1,229	24	324	79	7	42	2,395	1,807	41	252	2,924	131	18	616	264	5,597
42 259	8,848	1,725	30	148	153	8	21	1,757	1,352	42	118	1,597	75	10	599	183	2,546
43 300	4,892	1,981	31	107	282	10	58	1,103	2,401	170	755	376	185	31	450	188	2,289
44 36	3,710	1,722	26	73	148	7	18	711	673	291	458	227	247	53	37	164	1,189
45 270	4,491	953	93	235	126	2	14	654	1,255	28	550	1,151	31	13	405	232	2,414
46 304	15,165	22,678	645	195	344	171	23	1,390	1,365	1,693	592	905	407	66	191	678	8,146
47 352	10,191	1,505	489	507	857	11	8	8,778	3,363	33	2,061	1,720	188	54	940	337	5,293
48 572	17,559	6,833	108,682	566	2,661	99	94	4,879	4,799	215	6,895	2,843	466	73	665	1,133	13,143
49 656	18,962	1,409	36	962	6,773	10	25	1,215	3,538	22	5,392	1,036	54	3	1,436	241	9,137
50 67	5,537	500	41	378	3,510	33	1	769	3,173	134	6,000	2,039	37	1	2,434	328	6,834
51 170	3,577	528	148	92	626	8	12	334	2,418	14	2,063	403	11	12	810	113	2,949
52 988	24,387	9,815	787	1,024	2,247	46	120	8,809	7,419	128	12,958	2,217	170	29	3,428	502	14,683
53 72	2,078	868	10,030	121	180	8	.....	158	910	51	334	266	92	9	186	84	1,351
54 63	3,351	608	21,650	71	270	9	9	149	940	61	729	318	55	5	351	129	2,206
55 70	4,333	1,111	39	861	3,205	16	9	312	7,623	23	9,836	2,548	35	1	4,695	716	16,675
56 10	4,300	1,151	139	47	199	115	2	51	918	102	453	390	2	2	313	149	2,256
57 547	25,378	3,462	88	2,648	24,301	247	64	7,025	9,130	138	23,884	3,759	112	41	3,322	839	20,223
58 378	11,948	1,847	97	1,069	6,592	155	32	3,472	5,068	118	8,099	4,320	43	21	1,657	619	12,323
59 1,351	107,204	39,017	17,593	2,113	24,199	29,192	388	10,579	18,464	2,225	20,261	13,498	1,662	149	4,520	9,375	61,244

² Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and one in Scotland.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 16

Table 16.		PERSONS BORN IN—																
CITY.	Census year.	Total foreign born.	Austria.	Bel- gium.	Bu- lga- ria, Serv- ia, and Monte- negro. ¹	Canada. ²	French.	Other.	China.	Cuba and other West In- dies. ³	Den- mark.	Eng- land.	Fin- land.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hun- gary.	
Baltimore, Md.	1910	77,662	6,540	28	14	45	723	245	355	132	2,698	36	357	26,024	347	1,358		
	1900	68,690	5,816	25	11	51	629	225	300	122	2,841	36	369	23,941	380	1,146		
Boston, Mass.	1910	243,365	2,413	682	36	3,908	47,802	819	1,070	1,031	13,171	455	1,081	8,701	1,497	426		
	1900	197,129	1,269	221	22	2,908	47,374	1,065	456	675	13,174	221	1,003	10,739	281	330		
Buffalo, N. Y.	1910	118,689	9,284	37	10	566	16,868	57	45	200	7,070	58	684	43,815	220	2,442		
	1900	104,262	8,458	22	—	533	16,509	99	36	148	6,908	15	791	49,812	246	2,145		
Chicago, Ill.	1910	783,485	132,063	2,665	515	4,633	26,688	1,335	393	11,484	27,012	1,191	3,036	182,299	6,564	28,938		
	1900	587,112	97,076	1,166	—	5,307	29,472	1,179	226	10,196	29,308	416	2,988	210,733	1,493	9,146		
Cincinnati, Ohio.	1910	365,889	1,638	24	184	732	887	10	40	79	1,872	10	665	28,426	180	6,644		
	1900	57,961	752	38	—	103	928	17	30	49	2,201	1	748	38,308	53	2,08		
Cleveland, Ohio.	1910	196,170	42,059	90	46	371	8,794	155	71	448	11,420	499	949	41,408	275	31,303		
	1900	124,631	18,981	26	—	772	7,839	94	59	373	10,621	79	485	44,225	42	9,558		
Detroit, Mich.	1910	157,534	14,102	26	—	4,166	38,648	24	41	261	6,411	29	675	44,675	580	5,935		
	1900	96,302	2,157	671	—	3,541	25,463	9	51	251	6,337	4	589	42,730	18	81		
Jersey City, N. J.	1910	77,987	4,978	173	7	107	1,010	132	212	346	4,632	681	596	16,121	179	1,084		
	1900	58,424	1,580	144	—	134	907	213	94	319	4,642	116	648	17,835	20	136		
Los Angeles, Cal.	1910	66,133	2,510	212	116	592	7,686	1,481	119	1,066	7,581	261	1,016	9,684	361	820		
	1900	49,964	354	87	—	214	2,683	1,885	43	239	3,017	10	993	4,022	20	50		
Milwaukee, Wis.	1910	111,529	11,553	86	218	1,671	39	31	619	2,086	110	251	64,816	1,104	571	571		
	1900	88,891	3,962	37	—	217	1,687	20	21	514	2,134	29	263	68,909	26	381		
Minneapolis, Minn.	1910	86,099	6,075	63	235	1,637	5,905	92	24	2,030	2,799	875	293	8,600	463	1,176		
	1900	61,021	1,802	32	—	1,706	5,637	20	9	1,473	2,289	348	207	7,550	55	581		
New Orleans, La.	1910	58,333	645	91	5	101	387	219	468	117	1,356	34	3,671	6,122	175	90		
	1900	30,325	404	—	80	—	312	92	30	—	1,307	—	4,988	8,743	—	—		
New York, N. Y.	1910	1,944,357	190,246	2,269	540	2,844	23,476	6,045	15,715	7,997	78,483	7,710	18,293	228,137	8,038	70,627		
	1900	1,270,080	90,477	1,221	237	2,627	19,399	6,980	8,867	5,621	68,836	3,733	14,755	324,224	1,309	31,516		
Newark, N. J.	1910	111,002	12,963	70	10	199	1,126	194	183	360	6,686	69	697	22,177	297	6,029		
	1900	71,363	4,793	26	—	160	802	262	77	216	5,374	42	646	25,251	37	1,335		
Philadelphia, Pa.	1910	384,707	19,860	478	100	201	3,735	866	1,529	1,119	36,254	226	2,659	61,480	580	12,885		
	1900	295,340	14,394	378	244	244	2,980	1,083	122	923	33,752	193	2,551	73,947	191	2,748		
Pittsburgh, Pa. ⁴	1910	140,924	21,400	100	71	86	1,741	197	124	10	9,528	70	885	29,428	778	6,576		
	1900	115,094	9,411	—	—	120	1,415	175	31	53	11,079	12	932	36,766	106	2,684		
St. Louis, Mo.	1910	126,223	11,171	355	165	269	2,256	351	141	441	6,226	46	1,218	47,766	1,312	7,899		
	1900	79,147	15,738	305	216	339	2,151	304	94	390	5,000	30	1,462	59,973	28	60		
San Francisco, Cal.	1910	612,948	4,031	448	160	474	5,701	6,918	291	3,119	9,821	1,846	3,202	24,127	1,247	1,347		
	1900	116,885	2,675	294	—	429	4,770	10,762	190	2,171	8,904	93	4,870	33,803	199	2,315		
Washington, D. C.	1910	34,902	429	41	10	109	1,032	270	243	176	2,638	21	511	5,179	342	155		
	1900	30,119	204	32	—	97	909	417	134	88	2,209	14	389	5,868	34	48		

CITY.	Census year.	Ireland.	Italy.	Japan.	Mexi- co.	Neth- er- land (Holl- and).	Nor- way.	Portu- gal.	Roma- nia.	Russia.	Scot- land.	Spain.	Swed- en.	Switzer- land.	Tur- key Asia. ²	Tur- key Europe. ³	Wales.	All other coun- tries. ⁴
Baltimore, Md.	1910	6,800	5,043	12	6	106	199	26	216	24,803	518	49	237	228	50	24	99	309
	1900	9,000	2,042	4	12	98	188	12	26	12,187	594	23	236	186	—	12	92	508
Boston, Mass.	1910	66,041	31,380	61	24	486	1,914	1,286	373	41,992	5,692	268	7,123	415	2,088	623	313	1,221
	1900	70,147	15,738	36	13	291	1,145	882	68	18,375	1,478	45	5,541	400	—	600	306	1,216
Buffalo, N. Y.	1910	9,423	11,399	12	20	314	253	12	106	11,949	1,978	24	1,021	679	207	57	217	262
	1900	11,292	5,669	1	8	311	185	23	4	4,010	1,808	29	743	500	—	13	153	570
Chicago, Ill.	1910	65,965	45,169	220	188	9,632	24,186	50	3,344	121,786	10,306	243	63,035	3,494	1,175	711	1,818	2,400
	1900	75,912	16,008	80	102	8,555	22,011	21	287	39,204	10,347	138	58,830	3,251	—	180	1,818	4,291
Cincinnati, Ohio.	1910	6,224	2,645	6	15	322	37	8	454	4,999	108	20	114	696	245	280	177	121
	1900	9,114	917	1	18	309	12	12	4	2,320	401	—	—	—	6	240	28	—
Cleveland, Ohio.	1910	11,316	10,836	15	18	1,076	512	3	761	25,477	2,880	28	1,657	1,373	497	251	1,298	339
	1900	13,120	3,965	8	9	804	246	8	39	7,726	2,179	9	1,000	1,288	—	41	1,490	442
Detroit, Mich.	1910	5,584	5,724	28	27	584	225	5	313	18,644	3,320	18	601	595	561	123	170	311
	1900	6,412	965	2	8	397	75	2	11	3,070	2,496	14	267	491	—	7	101	413
Jersey City, N. J.	1910	16,124	12,060	5	14	243	1,900	25	196	13,667	1,668	72	1,280	553	103	38	139	177
	1900	19,314	5,532	4	6	145	647	9	51	3,377	1,690	12	899	443	—	32	159	1,058
Los Angeles, Cal.	1910	3,878	3,802	3,931	5,632	408	1,003	128	297	4,758	1,589	384	3,414	828	383	120	414	1,726
	1900	1,720	703	152	807	86	163	22	10	2,993	573	99	808	370	—	13	156	292
Minneapolis, Wis.	1910	1,966	3,374	—	12	615	2,144	1	267	11,992	647	21	787	833	78	147	231	185
	1900	2,653	728	—	6	394	1,382	4	35	2,880	667	8	659	633	—	60	307	237
Minneapolis, Minn.	1910	2,867	673	31	14	206	16,402	—	1,412	5,654	1,060	21	26,478	296	219	61	213	157
	1900	3,213	222	5	10	96	11,532	1	417	2,160	815	6	20,035	303	—	23	230	244
New Orleans, La.	1910	2,996	8,066	20	289	43	181	36	93	1,254	257	453	160	247	192	46	20	499
	1900	5,395	5,866	6	299	47	95	30	9	486	218	456	170	314	—	107	35	385
New York, N. Y.	1910	232,672	140,770	507	429	4,193	22,281	431	35,868	484,193	23,125	3,339	34,952	10,452	6,160	3,695	1,779	6,026
	1900	275,062	145,143	511	282	2,698	11,387	477	10,489	180,412	19,836	11,887	28,320	8,711	1,401	1,686	7,079	1,686
Newark, N. J.	1910	11,225	20,494	10	10	202	190	8	1,160	21,912	5,744	54	782	729	127	48	106	288
	1900	12,792	8,537	4	13	108	62	3	205	6,664	1,700	28	409	736	—	28	91	350
Philadelphia, Pa.	1910	83,196	45,308	87	50	319	1,144	54	4,413	90,997	9,177	200	2,429	2,031	973	325	1,033	1,049
	1900	96,427	17,980	19	63	258	692	29	1,146	33,114	8,479	107	1,419	1,707	—	197	1,033	1,788
Pittsburgh, Pa. ⁴	1910	18,871	14,120	27	17	169	111	27	1,521	26,991	3,283	17						

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 17

Table 17		PERSONS BORN IN														
CITY.	Total foreign born.	Canada.		Eng-land, Scot-land, and Wales.	France.	Ger-many.	Greece.	Hung-ary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Neth-er-lands (Holl-land), and Bel-gium.	Nor-way, Sweden, and Den-mark.	Russia and Fin-land.	Tur-key.	All other coun-tries.	
		Aus-tria.	French. Other.													
Alabama																
Birmingham	5,730	134	17	222	1,343	146	706	243	78	309	1,360	26	183	592	253	136
Mobile	2,305	42	21	129	327	66	406	142	31	314	45	17	221	159	89	238
Montgomery	716	29	8	34	53	22	224	44	15	47	5		24	36	25	
Arkansas																
Little Rock	1,988	83	13	117	239	41	787	79	11	165	55	15	38	164	5	136
California																
Berkeley	8,641	91	22	914	1,474	256	1,231	117	34	695	329	48	1,112	562	24	1,732
Meriden town	9,397	1,267	245	2,905	5,304	1,205	5,476	40	248	4,160	3,800	49	9,734	1,118	112	99
Pasadena	4,618	52	37	920	1,023	17	678	48	16	336	34	46	339	81	39	720
Sacramento	11,045	544	67	670	1,247	146	1,477	368	49	1,156	1,162	26	569	144	25	3,395
San Diego	7,839	182	68	125	1,399	71	1,729	38	37	517	331	34	686	146	22	2,100
San Jose	6,422	151	52	473	730	288	752	36	9	331	1,822	31	344	38	22	1,143
Colorado																
Colorado Springs	3,019	74	9	379	786	45	445	12	17	341	24	42	509	108	11	227
Denver	39,749	1,698	232	3,260	5,920	398	6,636	226	465	3,965	2,664	331	6,029	5,627	107	2,191
Pueblo	8,550	2,287	366	351	716	67	729	319	354	491	1,490	26	545	328	88	350
Connecticut																
Bridgeport	26,264	3,858	499	778	3,901	169	2,811	194	675	3,985	5,022	49	2,210	4,424	219	352
Hartford	31,354	1,865	792	1,292	2,440	150	2,424	53	328	7,049	4,321	38	2,843	6,887	210	662
Meriden town	9,397	1,224	685	1,090	1,217	88	2,299	21	81	1,339	928	18	103	531	11	63
Meriden city	8,012	1,712	615	141	987	66	17,387	7	7	7,197	876	17	527	608	7	68
New Britain	18,030	1,972	338	171	1,060	33	1,695	33	147	1,435	2,005	7	2,452	6,276	203	383
New Haven	42,989	1,109	461	824	2,693	160	4,115	85	475	9,004	18,159	158	1,910	8,019	186	574
Norwich town	8,459	344	1,760	164	954	23	662	108	24	1,595	475	15	300	1,741	118	125
Stamford town	8,900	628	31	144	911	38	753	118	366	1,832	1,303	40	370	1,440	13	113
Stamford city	8,697	360	762	187	798	94	6	177	69	1,599	1,819	19	305	1,490	71	88
Waterbury	25,341	422	1,901	401	1,708	228	1,433	45	188	5,838	6,367	19	735	5,607	104	325
Delaware																
Wilmington	13,713	887	29	168	1,311	80	1,911	28	215	3,152	2,288	13	287	3,163	13	168
Florida																
Jacksonville	2,688	41	21	264	546	44	413	39	21	160	133	27	6	121	192	214
Tampa	10,803	31	24	108	218	36	209	53	9	71	2,519	6	81	74	13	432
Georgia																
Atlanta	4,501	113	15	241	565	64	729	388	92	302	95	18	102	1,342	113	292
Augusta	2,999	14	10	34	72	20	267	80	18	211	34	2	9	166	4	58
Macon	694	4	1	39	98	5	111	49	8	98	45	2	5	148	31	40
Savannah	3,448	89	10	132	611	30	792	215	42	327	96	29	123	656	65	211
Illinois																
Aurora	6,706	213	94	293	886	72	2,554	42	632	386	66	72	753	319	3	721
Bloomington	3,413	46	8	112	381	29	1,568	8	158	254	34	6	399	52	36	57
Danville	2,010	22	6	84	265	19	1,642	22	4	162	12	25	211	67	3	46
Decatur	2,429	23	13	100	254	17	1,531	22	2	567	31	15	61	51	50	30
East St. Louis	9,422	1,672	27	183	424	134	1,427	122	1,807	998	80	21	101	1,690	444	306
Elgin	5,677	92	20	299	616	37	2,262	41	399	398	77	28	1,152	172	18	236
Joliet	10,447	3,921	26	313	885	38	1,577	34	1,273	720	1,033	15	803	619	40	70
Peoria	8,832	354	28	280	895	119	3,739	84	555	1,635	185	157	572	406	103	374
Quincy	3,691	15	11	66	164	33	2,940	26	11	257	43	12	34	35	41	83
Rockford	12,839	137	20	377	667	29	1,671	41	9	417	1,067	42	3,380	695	3	84
Springfield	6,917	487	15	156	1,052	77	2,127	32	146	1,012	276	55	195	1,501	48	168
Indiana																
Evansville	4,468	40	1	68	377	74	3,378	32	6	137	43	19	33	150	9	125
Fort Wayne	7,214	95	33	263	431	173	4,501	24	18	385	83	30	78	399	383	268
Indianapolis	19,842	1,227	80	768	1,628	217	7,618	249	32	3,255	688	151	436	1,255	885	365
South Bend	12,443	376	66	402	345	31	5,347	46	8,829	188	181	644	1,611	1,127	18	136
Terre Haute	3,818	36	17	116	543	35	1,426	13	287	522	52	35	149	255	130	112
Iowa																
Cedar Rapids	5,325	2,799	23	301	339	19	557	18	43	418	61	21	290	388	81	67
Clinton	4,881	285	7	208	324	12	2,171	37	49	322	68	30	874	100	29	199
Council Bluffs	4,384	247	14	168	286	37	872	307	11	305	148	17	305	187	3	186
Davenport	8,108	268	16	194	381	52	5,280	219	72	381	81	64	601	148	20	121
Des Moines	10,427	267	27	373	1,629	34	4,831	124	17	804	932	82	2,761	1,415	63	443
Dubuque	6,089	255	25	173	411	61	3,176	15	6	811	281	89	133	193	17	248
Sioux City	10,459	473	138	566	732	35	1,292	342	39	361	580	172	3,414	1,664	311	129
Waterloo	2,707	92	16	211	621	19	897	204	7	210	67	10	389	143	13	117
Kansas																
Kansas City	10,381	2,963	44	229	886	73	1,833	219	274	1,054	55	177	1,079	963	61	329
Topeka	4,171	48	23	222	700	46	767	117	751	266	22	177	853	5	383	61
Wichita	2,880	67	23	241	443	37	795	28	16	253	13	45	136	178	91	314
Kentucky																
Covington	3,946	18	6	77	397	31	2,765	4	7	511	50	26	12	49		66
Lexington	9,944	17	1	46	300	12	2,955	20	11	280	88	11	4	187	64	90
Louisville	17,473	316	30	341	308	258	8,471	44	441	2,780	634	74	137	2,014	98	90
Newport	3,407	115	13	68	297	37	1,766	2	68	368	25	4	9	539	6	90
Louisiana																
Shreveport	1,018	45	4	35	98	91	197	16	5	36	139	1	17	150	86	58
Maine																
Lewiston	9,431	104	6,669	734	476	34	142	148	13	579	25	12	11	366	92	48
Portland	12,151	44	408	4,109	801	24	189	78	13	2,952	783	5	915	1,350	225	153

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 17—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN

CITY.	Total foreign born.	Canada.		Eng- land, Scot- land, and Wales.	France.	Ger- many.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Neth- er- land, (Hol- land), and Bel- gium.	Nor- way, Swe- den, and Den- mark.	Russia and Fin- land.	Tur- key.	All other coun- tries.	
		Aus- tria.	French. Other.													
Massachusetts																
Brockton.....	15,466	43	917	2,673	1,306	23	110	149	14	2,891	986	6	2,742	3,227	298	171
Brockline town.....	8,491	21	71	2,047	830	38	296	36	6	4,203	43	10	527	131	29	116
Cambridge.....	35,128	156	382	2,502	2,851	131	728	102	102	10,637	1,546	49	2,131	3,735	434	2,583
Chelsea.....	18,429	138	282	2,502	837	15	126	21	15	1,431	436	115	16	6,922	350	910
Chicago.....	10,042	4,105	2,877	290	635	83	192	171	27	1,310	45	.....	97	211	12	17
Everett.....	9,736	32	197	3,910	1,190	15	213	14	105	1,633	625	40	954	592	42	174
Fall River.....	30,058	2,614	15,277	963	11,964	144	234	130	3	5,194	1,025	19	180	2,182	454	10,536
Fitchburg.....	13,618	68	4,050	762	1,205	60	554	248	2	1,925	884	6	498	3,175	168	43
Haverhill.....	11,190	313	2,568	1,870	754	15	106	442	14	1,895	1,063	7	126	1,355	324	79
Holyoke.....	23,254	2,396	8,435	557	2,401	301	1,565	181	80	9,246	360	8	147	1,087	93	67
Lawrence.....	41,471	4,450	7,698	1,825	7,022	788	2,301	171	28	5,943	6,683	318	140	4,402	2,077	615
Lowell.....	43,494	1,948	12,201	4,261	5,751	199	205	3,782	24	9,983	259	183	172	1,886	667	1,621
Lynn.....	27,645	294	2,369	7,686	2,607	74	350	358	25	5,153	1,134	1	1,622	3,929	323	374
Malden.....	19,491	130	223	3,737	1,235	17	287	8	15	2,810	523	57	832	3,301	95	121
New Bedford.....	44,727	1,837	12,241	944	10,650	334	777	172	13	2,583	606	97	393	1,715	354	11,531
Newton.....	11,299	35	707	2,830	1,774	67	185	3	14	3,724	1,198	21	474	501	81	165
Pittsfield.....	6,783	196	765	339	831	282	623	38	34	1,629	1,138	3	133	983	9	110
Quincy.....	10,908	46	375	2,132	2,115	30	172	30	1	1,670	1,539	13	1,532	1,170	41	141
Salem.....	15,577	728	4,434	1,713	504	49	106	248	6	2,811	403	7	160	2,167	165	76
Somerville.....	20,818	143	587	7,507	2,273	63	412	75	25	5,320	1,777	21	935	3,143	161	70
Springfield.....	23,067	1,337	3,078	1,454	2,359	83	975	213	32	6,679	2,915	30	1,176	3,028	457	591
Taunton.....	9,912	921	1,728	752	1,361	11	185	30	23	2,082	133	13	80	476	40	2,067
Waltham.....	7,706	8	602	2,700	935	25	108	30	1	2,128	615	14	610	232	19	87
Worcester.....	48,497	392	5,010	3,465	4,012	123	580	83	20	10,515	2,889	33	8,599	10,219	2,469	298
Michigan																
Battle Creek.....	2,655	88	33	1,053	557	21	391	50	16	169	35	50	102	46	43	91
Bay City.....	11,044	107	1,324	3,211	1,102	34	2,727	12	23	399	22	60	366	1,644	41	67
Flint.....	6,730	299	154	3,397	986	22	549	34	296	227	192	46	107	422	38	81
Grand Rapids.....	19,401	199	1,948	1,408	2,481	11	1,071	39	11	5,711	11,912	1	1,366	3,622	268	1,019
Jackson.....	4,364	69	30	1,008	807	21	1,004	48	12	421	58	48	61	701	8	77
Kalamazoo.....	6,881	155	67	6,890	588	18	869	20	200	306	43	3,470	107	247	12	78
Lansing.....	7,410	67	1	1,118	1,312	7	1,363	30	98	127	74	107	86	396	13	57
Saginaw.....	11,727	222	729	3,132	1,130	135	4,408	18	114	338	218	26	141	767	2	107
Minnesota																
Duluth.....	30,703	1,165	1,423	4,435	1,546	69	2,595	57	76	620	648	190	12,635	4,739	62	387
St. Paul.....	56,557	3,900	1,086	3,338	2,879	276	14,025	129	1,369	4,184	1,985	264	16,810	4,432	392	1,157
Missouri																
John.....	918	29	13	99	171	22	309	21	4	95	24	8	48	33	8	34
Kansas City.....	25,466	571	149	1,011	2,927	27	5,354	738	332	3,267	2,579	38	2,698	3,431	146	1,010
St. Joseph.....	8,131	366	51	318	649	81	2,641	237	407	760	193	52	415	1,290	44	439
Springfield.....	1,128	21	12	135	252	10	327	10	8	142	19	3	129	8	16	55
Montana																
Butte.....	13,128	955	441	1,579	2,701	97	858	74	40	3,196	151	40	1,048	1,239	66	643
Nebraska																
Lincoln.....	7,218	184	24	323	550	28	1,197	187	61	291	72	26	740	3,355	35	145
Omaha.....	27,179	3,414	86	1,132	1,989	135	4,861	486	554	1,849	2,361	126	6,840	2,614	188	524
South Omaha.....	8,021	3,000	16	142	245	10	985	39	305	659	116	102	890	983	72	375
New Hampshire																
Manchester.....	29,708	1,770	13,720	2,716	1,657	54	1,225	1,330	11	3,482	77	182	997	784	1,599	105
Nashua.....	8,962	72	4,890	537	235	10	22	570	2	836	72	1	58	1,216	492	29
New Jersey																
Atlantic City.....	6,776	218	17	180	971	102	835	75	114	936	1,783	27	116	1,154	124	524
Bayonne.....	20,253	2,432	27	289	1,449	67	1,706	27	7	1,795	3,444	1,381	355	6,918	27	312
Camden.....	15,773	972	116	1,116	888	12	2,771	148	1	1,852	2,670	14	17	1,484	10	184
East Orange.....	5,727	147	15	301	1,300	71	909	6	121	1,403	303	25	520	288	18	383
Elizabeth.....	25,463	4,117	53	216	2,101	117	4,900	44	137	3,345	2,226	51	625	4,291	9	182
Hoboken.....	9,112	1,368	37	1,018	1,075	107	10,013	108	32	1,676	6,555	640	1,706	1,712	42	108
Orange.....	8,127	182	10	112	793	40	1,001	174	80	2,024	2,962	12	180	367	44	148
Passaic.....	28,503	8,748	22	126	1,161	48	2,097	32	16,534	1,079	2,972	1,577	333	3,861	42	191
Paterson.....	45,182	882	165	332	7,791	824	10,741	101	482	4,721	9,415	5,660	243	6,867	388	1,729
Perth Amboy.....	14,322	2,749	44	200	441	35	1,201	27	3,887	547	96	25	1,986	2,440	25	152
Trenton.....	26,976	1,822	74	154	4,071	40	4,119	88	4,989	2,481	4,208	48	189	6,247	24	231
West Hoboken town.....	15,713	534	23	72	605	47	4,205	27	121	862	4,218	80	180	786	836	1,072
New York																
Albany.....	18,218	596	286	673	1,082	120	4,629	83	67	4,515	2,205	288	1,888	2,460	146	269
Amsterdam.....	2,553	107	172	953	34	102	17	42	17	1,708	1,720	4	4	8	129	12
Albany.....	2,947	1,150	126	404	1,272	18	745	22	74	1,503	1,595	12	30	251	38	57
Binghamton.....	7,415	125	47	213	654	25	681	52	1,769	1,831	595	13	102	865	47	96
Elmira.....	3,271	221	21	165	415	15	1,162	12	1	1,257	915	15	97	659	38	72
Jamestown.....	10,613	41	21	282	1,179	37	236	41	13	2,144	939	24	7,245	66	188	41
Kanastota.....	3,394	210	34	58	239	11	1,020	12	86	681	390	11	3	540	14	37
Mont Vernon.....	8,065	215	34	158	888	35	1,647	10	36	1,848	2,670	20	315	636	12	116
New Rochelle.....	8,749	154	28	242	888	96	1,211	29	75	1,568	2,854	37	176	824	12	225
Newburgh.....	4,833	162	4	141	856	11	512	30	139	1,555	675	12	121	324	36	79
Niagara Falls.....	12,108	890	81	1,589	1,023	10	1,647	22	339	1,122	1,539	22	102	1,362	64	164
Poughkeepsie.....	1,548	109	30	94	446	21	801	21	223	957	747	37	90	436	15	64
Rochester.....	30,075	1,088	569	9,140	5,959	328	14,624	176	415	5,220	10,638	1,574	607	7,187	273	819
Schenectady.....	18,601	1,279	441	997	2,005	39	3,428	102	84	1,353	3,660	74	194	3,889	29	327
Syracuse.....	30,848	2,055	499	2,758	2,942	181	6,903	106	212	4,877	7,196	49	201	5,278	319	503
Troy.....	16,418	807	61	1,081	1,119	8	1,818	51	42	5,410	1,402	31	165	654	97	129
Union.....	21,316	1,260	165	848	2,798	103	3,073	49	116	2,021	6,698	33	101	2,583	385	218
Watertown.....	6,278	271	269	5,078	891	77	196	19	10	469	612	1	36	143	63	62
Yonkers.....	39,716	5,327	45	565	3,218	161	2,357	80	2,064	5,255	11,116	144	346	3,093	113	487
North Carolina																
Charlotte.....	180	8	1	27	133	6	97	18	1	32	12	1	13	4	70	17
Wilmington.....	162	3	1	16	63	9	198	13	5	35	5	9	22	30	27	10

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS.
1910—Continued.

Table 17—Continued.

Table 17—Continued.		PERSONS BORN IN:															
City.	Total foreign born.	Canada.		Eng-land, Scot-land, and Wales.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hun-gary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Net-er-lands (Hol-land), and Bel-gium.	Nor-way, Sweden, and Den-mark.	Russia and Fin-land.	Turk-y.	All other coun-tries.		
		Aus-tria.	French.													Other.	
Ohio																	
Akron.....	13,249	933	60	117	1,925	167	3,152	61	3,308	605	799	29	385	602	150	433	
Canton.....	8,638	504	18	122	884	169	2,313	357	1,559	192	980	19	146	361	144	669	
Columbus.....	18,363	818	29	617	1,945	150	5,722	131	3,970	1,939	1,619	140	168	331	151	124	
Dayton.....	13,892	660	27	380	620	90	5,167	117	2,761	956	356	1	80	1,527	215	222	
Hamilton.....	5,315	112	1	7	169	18	2,132	42	188	167	178	1	18	99	4	102	
Lima.....	1,637	118	9	128	214	14	766	14	9	357	158	1	24	51	1	77	
Lorain.....	10,958	2,194	38	262	810	18	1,188	12	3,354	890	432	21	124	1,452	50	79	
Newark.....	2,651	178	4	58	219	17	497	18	995	197	103	2	26	474	54	59	
Springfield.....	3,174	80	8	124	369	12	1,119	18	839	173	20	2	45	105	108	109	
Toledo.....	32,144	879	681	2,999	2,602	246	15,308	81	2,937	1,971	270	140	323	3,345	243	1,179	
Youngstown.....	24,896	3,005	21	326	4,219	48	2,100	134	5,390	1,842	3,604	29	646	1,761	253	601	
Zanesville.....	1,905	44	8	44	217	16	601	28	213	184	11	1	9	132	38	31	
Oklahoma																	
Muskogee.....	549	12	7	63	99	17	134	46	2	7	6	6	38	33	6	31	
Oklahoma City.....	3,337	273	32	294	477	35	674	130	27	302	40	21	181	227	124	370	
Oregon																	
Portland.....	30,312	9,548	442	4,749	5,363	505	7,490	701	384	2,267	2,537	439	8,723	4,892	384	8,648	
Pennsylvania																	
Allentown.....	6,240	1,330	7	33	322	48	1,104	29	1,359	416	662	7	5	550	66	125	
Altoona.....	5,224	369	4	37	426	12	1,658	91	68	530	1,281	7	8	39	80	78	
Chester.....	6,712	1,160	9	90	1,287	44	1,526	469	11	49	1,526	469	11	49	1,005	7	
Easton.....	1,129	26	9	30	364	22	754	43	305	278	732	15	32	416	47	71	
Erie.....	14,963	726	48	867	788	79	3,663	32	588	1,122	1,367	45	913	2	18	109	
Harrisburg.....	4,157	299	1	95	391	18	834	66	91	315	479	7	34	875	15	137	
Hazleton.....	6,003	1,130	1	16	893	13	872	3	228	667	1,892	35	3	815	52	35	
Johnstown.....	15,333	4,736	4	58	1,067	16	1,362	37	4,063	1,902	14	35	30	304	109	79	
Lancaster.....	3,214	46	4	32	184	22	1,993	38	29	144	195	2	20	390	6	103	
McKeesport.....	12,645	3,107	40	66	1,833	22	1,513	99	305	740	786	16	1,233	903	144	145	
New Castle.....	5,734	1,282	10	152	2,034	22	1,513	99	305	740	786	16	1,233	903	144	145	
Norristown borough.....	4,039	61	2	52	66	18	510	15	25	392	1,492	10	44	262	1	35	
Reading.....	8,823	1,415	5	38	496	50	2,754	170	244	1,676	444	22	142	1,905	190	77	
Scranton.....	10,459	1,225	1	116	9,800	32	2,401	63	239	1,588	959	10	224	14	3,098	49	
Shenandoah borough.....	10,469	1,225	1	116	9,800	32	2,401	63	239	1,588	959	10	224	14	3,098	49	
Wilkes-Barre.....	10,469	1,225	1	116	9,800	32	2,401	63	239	1,588	959	10	224	14	3,098	49	
Williamsport.....	2,795	59	58	78	385	37	880	13	8	20	314	2	80	145	25	12	
York.....	1,794	109	6	41	187	23	967	44	20	71	180	1	26	165	9	45	
Rhode Island																	
Newport.....	6,381	58	137	391	1,060	78	275	150	18	2,316	573	10	364	188	45	518	
Pawtucket.....	17,989	210	3,367	656	6,814	162	667	267	4	3,438	717	38	59	481	295	244	
Providence.....	76,999	1,574	4,494	4,341	12,676	367	2,076	451	126	15,801	17,395	250	1,058	7,318	2,130	890	
Warwick town.....	9,021	119	3,900	246	1,129	90	100	5	13	622	1,339	190	1,023	82	20	490	
Woonsocket.....	10,548	1,378	9,728	335	963	682	185	30	14	1,195	483	425	84	622	310	94	
South Carolina																	
Charleston.....	2,448	52	8	38	199	22	891	134	14	345	191	17	106	265	56	86	
Columbia.....	448	14	8	11	59	5	65	27	2	34	19	20	17	82	42	12	
Tennessee																	
Chattanooga.....	1,342	19	2	107	213	24	262	34	23	118	10	15	26	431	13	47	
Knoxville.....	792	12	4	32	172	6	165	23	40	88	22	17	9	109	1	92	
Memphis.....	6,320	261	32	305	601	114	1,429	220	71	803	1,140	59	265	956	18	296	
Nashville.....	3,017	9	6	129	366	57	534	63	177	722	91	8	46	506	65	290	
Texas																	
Austin.....	2,455	80	5	51	240	26	794	7	7	117	49	3	369	40	79	588	
Dallas.....	2,364	254	37	241	804	144	1,434	75	35	399	338	32	245	714	41	470	
El Paso.....	14,504	66	27	290	331	85	447	4	39	163	50	38	95	176	50	12,714	
Fort Worth.....	1,280	411	16	213	511	43	708	63	21	364	190	35	203	698	130	672	
Galveston.....	9,367	167	13	80	40	18	1,864	64	78	954	508	66	731	867	160	666	
Houston.....	8,408	369	13	228	706	135	1,711	132	91	690	689	35	202	666	157	773	
San Antonio.....	12,45	321	40	268	967	240	3,498	8	56	485	444	187	173	640	101	10,118	
Waco.....	1,328	75	3	54	65	11	325	16	7	51	161	1	140	172	47	177	
Utah																	
Ogden.....	4,879	44	12	175	1,652	25	2,399	202	4	180	190	696	903	49	30	499	
Salt Lake City.....	19,544	214	65	747	5,742	110	2,102	621	90	664	379	436	4,662	355	195	1,962	
Virginia																	
Lynchburg.....	429	7	2	23	82	4	46	41	1	1	27	1	7	142	10	20	
Norfolk.....	3,676	40	22	140	442	28	402	179	19	226	345	14	138	1,131	95	245	
Portsmouth.....	1,147	16	9	29	152	3	130	13	5	136	135	11	59	367	9	18	
Richmond.....	4,136	118	8	114	632	56	882	99	36	605	511	18	67	299	173	156	
Roanoke.....	774	11	1	37	212	13	79	42	4	1	88	2	16	76	31	122	
Washington																	
Seattle.....	67,456	2,025	836	9,872	8,533	646	6,179	967	345	3,177	5,457	729	17,449	3,877	588	8,467	
Spokane.....	21,820	712	310	4,040	2,808	169	2,735	141	103	1,021	1,545	265	5,786	1,620	30	1,146	
Tacoma.....	22,498	1,265	261	2,622	2,752	273	2,545	258	102	916	1,202	105	7,531	968	190	1,588	
West Virginia																	
Huntington.....	526	8	5	33	128	4	112	24	13	54	34	32	10	14	18	40	
Wheeling.....	5,428	327	7	62	575	53	2,236	130	161	344	291	18	45	491	180	103	
Wisconsin																	
Green Bay.....	4,657	165	155	210	109	29	1,125	2	2	186	11	199	529	272	27	35	
La Crosse.....	2,644	42	42	194	104	19	773	14	29	144	29	26	2	1,629	153	172	
Madison.....	4,294	194	7	169	531	11	1,529	33	34	466	245	24	1,079	251	12	155	
Oshkosh.....	2,410	806	33	48	322	77	1,482	127	24	143	10	2	613	426	28	126	
Racine.....	12,513	1,062	21	154	745	24	2,890	118	366	245	449	137	4,251	1,599	192	70	
Sheboygan.....	8,699	953	11	44	665	8	4,618	146	47	46	1	267	153	1,648	12	251	
Superior.....	13,796	488	458	1,577	669	59	1,011	27	171	62	18	2	5,793	2,478	2	112	

CHAPTER 6.

THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION—DATE OF IMMIGRATION.

Introduction.—This chapter summarizes the statistics in regard to the year of immigration of the foreign-born population, as returned at the Thirteenth Decennial Census. The census schedules of 1910 and 1900 both contained an inquiry, applicable only to the foreign-born population, as to the year of immigration to the United States. This inquiry was designed in part to afford, in connection with the statistics of immigration, a means for determining what proportion

of the immigrants of each year or period of years had remained in this country and were still living. It also furnishes a basis for determining the sections of the country in which the immigrants of different periods have mainly settled.

United States as a whole.—Table 1 summarizes the results of this inquiry at the last two censuses for the United States as a whole (not including Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, or other outlying possessions).

CENSUS OF 1910 (APRIL 15).					CENSUS OF 1900 (JUNE 1).						
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	Length of residence in United States, in years (y.) and months (m.).	Total foreign born.		Foreign-born white.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	Length of residence in United States, in years (y.) and months (m.).	Total foreign born.		Foreign-born white.		
		Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.			
Total.		13,515,886		13,345,545	Total.		10,341,276		10,213,817		
Year not reported		1,340,819		1,318,959	Year not reported		1,012,653		1,001,460		
Total with year reported.		12,175,067	100.0	12,026,586	100.0	Total with year reported.	9,328,623	100.0	9,212,357	100.0	
1910, to Apr. 15.	Less than 34 m.	233,852	1.9	231,696	1.9	1900, to June 1.	Less than 5 m.	201,128	2.2	192,607	2.1
1909.	34 m.-1 y. 34 m.	579,419	4.8	573,585	4.8	1899.	5 m.-1 y. 34 m.	235,410	2.5	229,315	2.5
1908.	1 y. 34 m.-2 y. 34 m.	412,683	3.4	405,631	3.4	1908.	1 y. 5 m.-2 y. 5 m.	195,291	2.1	191,399	2.1
1907.	2 y. 34 m.-3 y. 34 m.	706,771	5.8	694,362	5.8	1907.	2 y. 5 m.-3 y. 5 m.	172,288	1.8	169,117	1.8
1906.	3 y. 34 m.-4 y. 34 m.	637,298	5.2	625,647	5.2	1906.	3 y. 5 m.-4 y. 5 m.	199,749	2.1	197,536	2.1
1905.	4 y. 34 m.-5 y. 34 m.	539,808	4.4	520,161	4.3	1905.	4 y. 5 m.-5 y. 5 m.	214,577	2.3	212,198	2.3
1901-1904.	5 y. 34 m.-9 y. 34 m.	1,505,214	12.4	1,479,844	12.3	1891-1904.	5 y. 5 m.-9 y. 5 m.	1,144,654	12.3	1,136,842	12.3
1900 or earlier.	9 y. 34 m. or more.	7,568,922	62.2	7,497,660	62.3	1890 or earlier.	9 y. 5 m. or more.	6,965,526	74.7	6,883,343	74.7
1906-1910.	Less than 4 y. 34 m.	2,570,123	21.1	2,538,921	21.0	1890-1900.	Less than 4 y. 5 m.	1,003,866	10.8	979,974	10.6
1901-1905.	4 y. 34 m.-9 y. 34 m.	2,036,922	16.7	2,000,956	16.6	1891-1895.	4 y. 5 m.-9 y. 5 m.	1,359,231	14.6	1,349,040	14.6
1896-1900.	9 y. 34 m.-14 y. 34 m.	1,993,699	8.7	1,946,500	8.7	1886-1890.	9 y. 5 m.-14 y. 5 m.	1,596,930	17.1	1,585,062	17.2
1891-1895.	14 y. 34 m.-19 y. 34 m.	1,157,513	9.5	1,148,645	9.6	1881-1885.	14 y. 5 m.-19 y. 5 m.	1,566,448	16.8	1,546,825	16.8
1890 or earlier.	19 y. 34 m. or more.	5,347,710	43.9	5,302,515	44.1	1880 or earlier.	19 y. 5 m. or more.	3,802,148	40.8	3,751,456	40.7
1901-1910.	Less than 9 y. 34 m.	4,696,145	37.8	4,528,926	37.7	1891-1900.	Less than 9 y. 5 m.	2,363,097	25.3	2,329,014	25.3
1900 or earlier.	9 y. 34 m. or more.	7,568,922	62.2	7,497,660	62.3	1890 or earlier.	9 y. 5 m. or more.	6,965,526	74.7	6,883,343	74.7
Distributing those with year not reported.					Distributing those with year not reported.						
Total.		13,515,886		13,345,545	100.0	Total.		10,341,276		10,213,817	100.0
1901-1910.	Less than 9 y. 34 m.	5,088,084	37.6	5,000,098	37.5	1891-1900.	Less than 9 y. 5 m.	2,609,173	25.2	2,571,196	25.2
1900 or earlier.	9 y. 34 m. or more.	8,427,802	62.4	8,345,447	62.5	1890 or earlier.	9 y. 5 m. or more.	7,732,103	74.8	7,642,621	74.8

It will be noted from this table that for about one-tenth of the foreign-born population, both in 1910 and in 1900, the year of immigration was not reported. Consequently the numbers reported as having arrived in each specified year or group of years somewhat understate the actual numbers. There is no way of knowing whether this understatement is relatively greater in the case of one class than in the case of another, but it is probable that approximately correct figures for any given year or group of years will be obtained by adding one-ninth to the number actually reported.

The percentages shown in Table 1 (except those in the last two lines) are all based upon the total number for whom the year of immigration was reported. Of the foreign born of all races combined in 1910 for whom the year was reported, 21.1 per cent had arrived during the period from January 1, 1906, to April 15, 1910

(four years, three and one-half months), 16.7 per cent during the five years 1901-1905, 8.7 per cent between 1896 and 1900, 9.5 per cent between 1891 and 1895, and 43.9 per cent in 1890 or earlier. About three-eighths of those for whom the date of arrival was reported thus arrived during the period of nine years, three and one-half months beginning January 1, 1901, and five-eighths before that date. The percentages for the foreign-born whites taken by themselves are substantially the same.

This table reflects roughly the variations which have taken place from year to year in the number of immigrants. For example, the number reported in 1910 as having arrived during 1907 (706,771) was much greater than the number reported as having arrived during 1908 (412,683), which corresponds with the variation shown by the statistics of immigration. Again, the number reported as having arrived during the five years 1891-1895 (1,157,513) was considerably greater

than the number reported as having arrived from 1896 to 1900 (1,063,699), which conforms to the statistics showing that immigration was heavier during the earlier years of that decade than during the later.

Table 1 also presents estimates as to the total number of the foreign born enumerated in 1910 who had arrived, respectively, before and after January 1, 1901. The estimates (which represent the totals derived from calculations made for each state separately) are made on the assumption that the persons for whom the date of arrival was not reported should be distributed in the same ratio as those for whom reports were made. Similar estimates have been made on the basis of the returns at the census of 1900. It is estimated on the above basis that about 5,000,000 of the foreign-

born whites who were enumerated on April 15, 1910, had arrived in this country subsequently to January 1, 1901. During the period from January 1, 1901, to April 1, 1910, the Bureau of Immigration recorded the arrival in the United States of 8,223,325 immigrants. The difference between these two figures, about 3,223,325, represents the number who had left the country or died—chiefly those who had returned to their native country. Those who were enumerated in 1910 represented 62.2 per cent of the total number of immigrants during this period.

Divisions and states.—Table 2 shows, by geographic divisions and states, the foreign-born white population as enumerated in 1910, distributed according to the time of arrival in the United States.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					PER CENT. ¹	
	1906- Apr. 15, 1910	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known	1906-1901	1901 or earlier
United States.	2,328,921	2,000,005	2,195,145	5,302,515	1,318,959	21.0	16.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:							
New England...	369,442	283,240	390,564	686,607	84,527	21.4	16.4
Middle Atlantic...	1,095,778	906,454	904,348	1,577,972	341,627	24.4	20.2
E. North Central...	522,008	391,442	483,690	433,180	391,499	18.9	14.2
W. North Central...	186,544	135,635	185,363	836,626	239,013	13.6	11.8
South Atlantic...	56,884	49,259	49,322	98,320	54,770	24.1	17.1
E. South Central...	8,587	7,841	8,934	42,702	18,963	12.6	11.2
W. South Central...	49,857	34,996	48,929	121,484	93,893	19.6	13.6
Mountain...	90,961	58,136	63,082	156,212	64,739	24.4	15.8
Pacific...	146,960	121,368	124,911	346,322	120,687	20.1	16.4
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine...	19,226	14,024	21,268	39,234	16,381	20.5	15.0
New Hampshire...	20,750	12,353	20,743	36,674	6,032	22.9	13.6
Vermont...	10,437	6,638	8,763	39,410	3,613	22.6	14.4
Massachusetts...	212,282	164,322	234,804	499,113	30,496	20.8	16.1
Rhode Island...	34,712	28,072	37,505	65,596	12,190	19.9	16.2
Connecticut...	72,026	57,537	67,391	115,630	18,575	23.0	18.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York...	598,585	516,519	542,974	907,939	163,237	23.3	20.1
New Jersey...	143,333	112,777	121,956	226,029	54,091	23.7	18.7
Pennsylvania...	333,860	271,128	289,418	444,004	124,279	26.9	21.1
E. N. CENTRAL:							
Ohio...	126,765	88,621	74,823	248,315	57,011	24.0	16.4
Indiana...	30,137	17,137	16,212	71,918	23,918	23.3	12.7
Illinois...	221,195	177,156	184,207	511,537	108,463	25.2	16.2
Michigan...	87,616	65,320	83,784	303,285	53,321	16.2	12.1
Wisconsin...	53,385	43,506	60,864	256,127	38,687	11.8	9.6
W. N. CENTRAL:							
Minnesota...	62,152	50,666	75,229	288,434	57,519	12.8	12.3
Iowa...	24,866	17,293	27,134	156,614	47,487	11.1	7.7
Missouri...	31,764	23,618	22,619	113,213	47,682	16.6	12.4
North Dakota...	20,927	23,744	27,906	58,922	35,149	15.6	18.1
South Dakota...	10,313	9,321	13,004	51,725	16,063	12.2	11.3
W. N. CENT. - Con.							
Nebraska...	19,726	12,738	18,113	99,686	25,602	13.1	8.5
Kansas...	17,206	9,123	11,350	68,050	29,501	16.3	8.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware...	3,197	2,482	2,608	5,986	3,147	22.4	17.4
Maryland...	14,061	13,296	16,286	45,516	15,905	12.8	14.6
Dist. of Columbia...	2,837	2,494	3,203	10,255	5,562	15.1	13.7
Virginia...	4,494	3,327	3,793	8,543	6,421	22.2	16.5
West Virginia...	22,625	10,869	5,818	9,794	7,968	45.1	22.1
North Carolina...	918	576	713	1,778	1,957	20.4	14.5
South Carolina...	642	536	654	2,205	2,017	15.9	13.3
Georgia...	1,822	1,746	2,112	8,067	4,325	17.0	16.2
Florida...	6,290	4,933	5,123	9,126	8,370	24.7	19.4
E. S. CENTRAL:							
Kentucky...	2,977	2,194	3,283	24,556	7,941	9.0	6.6
Tennessee...	1,878	1,800	2,069	8,152	4,560	13.5	13.0
Alabama...	2,673	2,479	2,739	6,821	4,604	16.6	17.3
Mississippi...	1,069	1,108	1,201	3,262	2,098	15.8	17.6
W. S. CENTRAL:							
Arkansas...	1,277	1,084	1,789	7,599	4,430	10.4	13.9
Louisiana...	4,188	3,571	8,720	18,560	15,043	11.4	15.2
Oklahoma...	4,410	3,082	4,452	16,469	11,531	15.4	10.8
Texas...	39,982	24,239	33,598	79,106	60,669	22.6	17.4
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana...	20,290	22,936	15,308	30,363	12,757	26.7	16.4
Idaho...	6,731	4,448	4,821	16,652	7,775	20.6	13.6
Wyoming...	7,899	4,783	3,826	7,945	2,755	32.1	19.6
Colorado...	22,095	16,678	19,944	51,408	16,726	20.1	15.1
New Mexico...	6,927	6,062	5,165	6,162	4,298	32.8	16.4
Arizona...	13,676	7,539	6,895	10,516	8,181	35.4	19.6
Utah...	10,493	6,560	6,657	29,320	10,273	19.8	12.5
Nevada...	3,420	2,863	2,416	6,906	1,994	22.9	17.9
PACIFIC:							
Washington...	43,444	35,450	33,917	55,031	43,553	22.7	17.0
Oregon...	18,772	13,640	12,178	40,422	17,386	21.9	16.2
California...	86,644	72,778	77,816	220,469	39,343	18.9	15.9

¹ Percentages based only on the number for whom the year of immigration was reported.

Marked differences appear among the geographic divisions with respect to the relative importance of recent and earlier immigrants in the present foreign-born population. Designating persons who came to the United States after January 1, 1901, as recent arrivals, and those who came before that date as earlier arrivals, it will be seen that in the United States as a whole the recent arrivals formed 37.7 per cent of the total number of foreign-born whites for whom the year of arrival was reported. In the Middle Atlantic division, however, they represented 44.6

per cent of the total, in the South Atlantic division 41.2 per cent, and in the Mountain division 40.3 per cent. On the other hand, in the West North Central division the newcomers constituted only 24.9 per cent of the total foreign-born white population, and in the East South Central only 23.9 per cent.¹

¹ Since these percentages are based upon the figures for those who reported the year of immigration, they are, of course, subject to a certain margin of error because of the fact that the considerable number of persons who failed to report the year of immigration may have been differently distributed as regards the time of arrival; but beyond question they bring out substantially the true conditions in the several geographic divisions.

Another method of showing the difference between the recent arrivals and the earlier with respect to the sections of the country in which they have settled is by means of percentages, distributing among the geographic divisions the total number reported as having arrived within a given period of time. Such percentages, derived from Table 2, are shown in Table 3.

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES WHO ARRIVED DURING THE YEARS—				
	1906- Apr. 15, 1910	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier	Year or known.
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	14.6	14.2	17.8	12.9	6.4
Middle Atlantic.....	43.3	45.3	44.2	49.8	23.9
East North Central.....	20.6	19.6	19.1	22.0	22.9
West North Central.....	7.4	7.8	8.9	15.8	18.1
South Atlantic.....	2.2	2.0	1.8	4.2	1.9
East South Central.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.4
West South Central.....	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	7.1
Mountain.....	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	4.5
Pacific.....	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.5	9.1

The recent arrivals have largely concentrated in the three northeastern geographic divisions—the New England, the Middle Atlantic, and the East North Central—principally in the Middle Atlantic. Of the foreign-born whites enumerated in 1910 who reported arrival after January 1, 1906, 43.3 per cent were in the Middle

Atlantic division, 20.6 per cent in the East North Central division, and 14.6 per cent in New England, leaving only 21.4 per cent in all the rest of the country. The distribution of those who reported arrival between 1901 and 1905 was substantially the same, and that of those earlier immigrants who arrived from 1891 to 1900 was not very different. On the other hand, of those who had arrived in 1890 or earlier, only 29.8 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division and 12.9 per cent in the New England division. The proportion of this class residing in the East North Central division (27 per cent), however, was much larger than the proportion of the more recent immigrants residing in that division. The West North Central division contained 15.8 per cent of those who reported arrival in 1890 or earlier, while only 7.4 per cent of those who arrived after January 1, 1906, were in that division.

To facilitate comparison between the recent arrivals and the earlier, the foreign-born whites in each geographic division and state who failed to report the date of arrival have been distributed by estimates as having arrived, respectively, before and after January 1, 1901. The estimates are made in the manner already explained in connection with Table 1, page 215. The results are shown in Table 4.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED (PARTLY BY ESTIMATES) AS ARRIVING BEFORE OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 1901, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 4		ESTIMATED NUMBER WHO ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES—				ESTIMATED NUMBER WHO ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES—					
DIVISION AND STATE.		Total foreign-born white: 1910	Between Jan. 1, 1901, and Apr. 15, 1910.			DIVISION AND STATE.		Total foreign-born white: 1910	Between Jan. 1, 1901, and Apr. 15, 1910.		
			Before Jan. 1, 1901.	Number.	Per cent.				Before Jan. 1, 1901.	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....		13,345,545	8,345,447	5,000,098	37.5	WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						Nebraska.....		175,965	137,870	37,995	21.6
New England.....		1,814,386	1,129,913	684,473	37.7	Kansas.....		137,190	101,512	33,678	24.9
Middle Atlantic.....		4,826,179	2,670,407	2,155,772	44.7	Delaware.....		17,420	10,480	6,931	39.8
East North Central.....		3,067,229	2,054,803	1,012,417	33.0	Maryland.....		104,174	72,214	31,960	30.7
West North Central.....		1,613,231	1,211,646	401,585	24.9	District of Columbia.....		24,351	17,442	6,909	28.4
South Atlantic.....		290,535	171,612	118,943	40.9	Virginia.....		26,628	16,322	10,306	38.7
East South Central.....		86,857	65,758	21,089	24.3	West Virginia.....		57,072	18,145	38,927	68.2
West South Central.....		348,759	235,429	113,307	32.5	North Carolina.....		5,942	3,714	2,228	37.5
Mountain.....		436,910	290,936	175,974	40.3	South Carolina.....		6,054	4,287	1,767	29.2
Pacific.....		861,448	546,910	314,538	36.5	Georgia.....		15,072	10,968	4,004	26.5
						Florida.....		33,942	18,951	14,991	44.1
NEW ENGLAND:						EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Maine.....		110,133	71,073	39,060	35.5	Kentucky.....		40,655	33,779	6,874	15.7
New Hampshire.....		96,538	61,243	35,295	36.6	Tennessee.....		18,499	13,575	4,924	26.5
Vermont.....		49,801	31,432	18,409	36.9	Alabama.....		18,956	12,151	6,803	35.9
Massachusetts.....		1,051,050	663,212	387,838	36.9	Mississippi.....		9,389	6,264	3,125	33.3
Rhode Island.....		175,025	110,626	64,399	37.0	Arkansas.....		16,969	12,894	4,105	24.3
Connecticut.....		328,759	192,307	136,452	41.5	Louisiana.....		31,782	38,027	13,755	26.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						Oklahoma.....		44,084	29,566	10,518	23.2
New York.....		2,729,272	1,543,224	1,186,048	43.5	Texas.....		239,994	153,055	86,929	36.2
New Jersey.....		658,188	379,144	279,044	42.4	MOUNTAIN:					
Pennsylvania.....		1,438,719	748,039	600,680	48.0	Montana.....		91,644	33,045	58,599	62.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						Idaho.....		40,437	26,596	13,841	34.2
Ohio.....		597,245	355,912	241,333	40.4	Wyoming.....		27,118	13,091	14,027	51.7
Indiana.....		159,322	103,697	55,625	34.9	Colorado.....		126,851	82,188	44,662	35.2
Illinois.....		1,362,560	794,716	457,844	36.4	New Mexico.....		22,654	11,311	11,343	49.2
Michigan.....		395,524	247,328	188,196	28.3	Arizona.....		16,824	21,097	25,727	34.9
Wisconsin.....		352,569	403,150	109,119	21.2	Utah.....		42,604	20,499	22,105	52.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						Nevada.....		17,999	10,483	7,516	41.8
Minnesota.....		543,010	406,782	136,228	25.1	PACIFIC:					
Iowa.....		273,484	222,328	51,156	18.7	Washington.....		241,197	145,014	96,183	39.9
Missouri.....		228,896	182,600	66,296	29.0	Oregon.....		103,001	64,728	38,273	37.2
North Dakota.....		156,158	103,527	52,631	33.7	California.....		537,250	337,168	180,082	34.8
South Dakota.....		100,628	77,027	23,601	23.5						

Urban and rural communities.—Table 5 distributes the foreign-born white population in the urban and rural communities, respectively, of each geographic division according to the time of arrival in the United States.

This table shows that the more recent arrivals have more generally gone to urban communities than the earlier ones. In 1910, of the foreign-born whites in urban communities who reported the year of immigration, 39.8 per cent had arrived after January 1, 1901; of

those in rural communities only 31.7 per cent. Of the 4,528,926 foreign-born whites who reported arrival after January 1, 1901, 3,514,756, or 77.6 per cent, resided in urban communities, and only 1,014,170, or 22.4

per cent, in rural communities; while of the 5,302,515 who reported arrival in 1890 or earlier, 3,611,131, or 68.1 per cent, resided in urban communities, and 1,691,384, or 31.9 per cent, in rural communities.

Table 5

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN 1910, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.

DIVISION.	Urban communities.										Rural communities.													
	Year of immigration.					Per cent.					Year of immigration.					Per cent.								
	1906- Apr. 15, 1910	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	Year un- known	1906- 1905	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	1906- 1905	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	Year un- known	1906- 1905	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	1906- 1905	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.		
United States.....	1,945,819	1,568,937	1,701,911	3,611,131	807,571	22.0	17.8	60.2	583,102	431,068	493,234	1,691,384	511,388	18.2	13.5	68.3	1,945,819	1,568,937	1,701,911	3,611,131	807,571	22.0	17.8	60.2
New England.....	346,317	265,416	363,899	630,398	70,000	21.6	16.5	61.9	22,623	17,330	26,665	56,209	14,467	18.3	14.5	67.2	346,317	265,416	363,899	630,398	70,000	21.6	16.5	61.9
Middle Atlantic.....	944,753	770,433	873,653	1,353,461	257,137	23.9	20.3	55.8	191,025	136,011	139,885	244,311	84,470	27.6	19.9	52.5	944,753	770,433	873,653	1,353,461	257,137	23.9	20.3	55.8
East North Central.....	435,287	316,937	319,051	919,710	188,306	21.8	15.8	62.4	86,721	75,005	99,639	593,470	113,094	11.3	9.8	78.9	435,287	316,937	319,051	919,710	188,306	21.8	15.8	62.4
West North Central.....	94,803	74,184	73,312	287,948	99,449	17.8	13.9	68.3	97,741	81,499	130,563	548,673	139,564	10.9	9.7	79.4	94,803	74,184	73,312	287,948	99,449	17.8	13.9	68.3
South Atlantic.....	29,128	25,385	26,450	70,663	36,546	18.8	16.6	64.6	27,756	14,454	10,710	7,655	18,224	34.4	17.9	47.6	29,128	25,385	26,450	70,663	36,546	18.8	16.6	64.6
East South Central.....	5,431	4,922	6,261	29,694	11,624	11.7	10.6	77.6	3,156	2,719	2,673	13,098	7,279	14.6	12.6	72.6	5,431	4,922	6,261	29,694	11,624	11.7	10.6	77.6
West South Central.....	17,679	14,222	19,112	46,716	39,079	18.1	14.6	67.4	32,178	29,374	29,817	74,708	54,314	20.5	13.0	66.9	17,679	14,222	19,112	46,716	39,079	18.1	14.6	67.4
Mountain.....	27,918	22,000	26,195	70,540	26,678	19.0	15.0	66.0	63,043	37,916	36,587	88,672	38,061	28.0	18.4	53.7	27,918	22,000	26,195	70,540	26,678	19.0	15.0	66.0
Pacific.....	84,003	75,008	78,806	211,999	78,672	18.7	16.7	64.6	64,857	46,260	46,105	134,323	41,415	22.2	15.9	61.9	84,003	75,008	78,806	211,999	78,672	18.7	16.7	64.6

¹ Percentages based only on the number for whom the year of immigration was reported.

Principal cities.—Table 6 distributes the foreign-born whites of each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more, as enumerated at the census of 1910, according to the time of arrival in the United States. Very marked differences appear among the cities with respect to the proportions of the more recent and the earlier arrivals. In New York City 23.6 per cent of

those who reported specifically the year of arrival had arrived between January 1, 1906, and the date of enumeration in 1910; 22 per cent between 1901 and 1905; and 54.4 per cent in 1900 or earlier. In New Orleans, on the other hand, only 9.9 per cent reported arrival between 1906 and 1910, while 78.6 per cent reported arrival in 1900 or earlier.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 6

CITY.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					PER CENT. ¹					CITY.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					PER CENT. ¹				
	Year of immigration.					Per cent.						Year of immigration.					Per cent.				
	1906- Apr. 15, 1910	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	Year un- known	1906- Apr. 15, 1910	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	Year un- known		1906- Apr. 15, 1910	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	Year un- known	1906- Apr. 15, 1910	1901- 1905	1891- 1900	1890 or earlier.	Year un- known
Albany, N. Y.....	2,501	2,010	2,238	8,996	2,429	15.9	12.8	71.3			Minneapolis, Minn....	11,872	12,971	12,771	35,812	12,513	16.2	17.7	71.7	66.2	
Atlanta, Ga.....	646	561	655	1,382	1,166	19.9	17.3	62.8			Nashville, Tenn.....	281	281	380	1,652	399	10.8	10.8	78.3		
Baltimore, Md.....	10,421	10,630	12,820	32,541	10,631	15.7	16.0	68.3			New Haven, Conn....	8,536	8,382	9,227	14,943	1,696	20.8	20.4	58.6		
Birmingham, Ala.....	941	714	814	1,658	1,573	22.8	17.3	59.9			New Orleans, La.....	1,909	2,230	3,596	11,582	8,369	9.9	11.5	78.8		
Boston, Mass.....	43,823	40,332	57,037	93,318	6,183	18.7	17.2	64.1			New York, N. Y.....	438,743	407,365	419,937	889,206	71,997	23.3	22.0	54.4		
Bridgeport, Conn.....	9,080	6,973	7,628	11,035	1,464	26.2	20.1	53.8			Newark, N. J.....	24,306	21,069	21,507	38,215	5,538	23.1	20.0	56.8		
Buffalo, N. Y.....	17,738	19,526	30,266	62,125	13,479	16.9	17.9	65.9			Omaha, Neb.....	5,426	4,969	5,045	14,811	1,971	19.8	18.0	62.2		
Cambridge, Mass.....	6,163	5,516	7,969	14,576	384	18.0	16.1	65.9			Paterson, N. J.....	7,992	7,171	10,048	17,953	3,674	19.0	16.9	64.1		
Chicago, Ill.....	161,210	130,018	132,350	330,401	47,199	22.0	17.7	60.3			Philadelphia, Pa.....	72,316	71,110	69,094	141,574	32,284	20.7	19.2	60.0		
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	9,635	8,583	9,464	32,682	3,125	17.9	11.0	71.1			Pittsburgh, Pa.....	28,851	26,703	23,333	49,482	12,007	22.5	20.8	56.7		
Cleveland, Ohio.....	48,061	38,603	31,589	71,646	5,784	25.3	20.3	54.4			Portland, Ore.....	8,298	6,233	6,002	15,265	8,005	23.1	17.4	60.5		
Columbus, Ohio.....	2,315	1,839	1,541	6,744	2,546	20.2	13.2	66.6			Providence, R. I.....	15,403	13,397	17,325	27,321	2,857	21.0	18.2	60.8		
Dayton, Ohio.....	3,744	1,781	1,457	5,783	1,082	29.3	14.0	56.7			Richmond, Va.....	585	456	399	1,341	1,202	20.4	15.8	63.8		
Denver, Colo.....	4,460	4,467	6,388	19,090	4,557	13.0	13.0	74.0			Rochester, N. Y.....	12,959	8,886	8,993	24,435	3,720	23.4	16.1	60.5		
Detroit, Mich.....	38,044	23,594	24,144	62,649	8,134	25.6	15.9	58.5			St. Louis, Mo.....	21,335	16,274	16,046	59,578	14,513	19.2	14.6	66.2		
Fall River, Mass.....	9,636	7,711	12,123	30,913	491	19.1	15.3	65.6			St. Paul, Minn.....	7,439	6,663	7,639	29,088	6,690	14.9	13.4	61.7		
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3,997	3,143	3,872	13,539	3,803	16.3	12.8	70.9			San Francisco, Cal.....	18,742	19,262	20,812	57,599	14,469	20.1	16.5	67.2		
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3,428	1,952	2,121	7,723	2,990	19.7	11.3	69.0			Seattle, Wash.....	11,196	9,365	9,576	17,968	12,716	23.2	19.9	56.9		
Jesse City, N. J.....	14,457	11,871	13,625	31,040	6,744	29.4	16.7	53.9			Spokane, Wash.....	3,893	2,861	2,901	7,184	4,471	22.7	17.1	60.2		
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,069	2,749	3,078	16,136	5,564	16.2	14.4	69.4			Syracuse, N. Y.....	6,074	6,673	6,918	11,632	4,779	23.4	24.1	62.5		
Los Angeles, Cal.....	8,925	9,116	9,798	24,507	8,734	17.1	17.4	65.5			Toledo, Ohio.....	4,024	3,467	4,606	14,857	5,033	14.9	12.9	72.2		
Louisville, Ky.....	1,367	1,123	1,099	11,046	2,201	9.0	7.4	83.7			Worcester, Mass.....	10,435	7,864	10,710	18,015	1,418	22.3	16.7	61.0		
Lowell, Mass.....	9,854	6,070	9,133	17,406	997	23.2	13.3	62.5													
Memphis, Tenn.....	783	594	818	2,538	1,519	15.8	16.4	68.8													
Milwaukee, Wis.....	10,928	13,057	10,133	52,322	11,917	19.6	14.1	67.3													

¹ Percentages based only on the number for whom the year of immigration was reported.

CHAPTER 7.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND ILLITERACY.

Introduction.—This chapter presents in condensed form the principal statistics relative to school attendance and illiteracy obtained at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative figures for prior censuses. Statistics are presented for the states and principal cities of the United States. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

In the first part of the chapter relating to school attendance figures are given for the whole number of persons attending school in 1909-10, but comparisons with the population are confined to persons from 6 to 20 years of age. A full discussion is given for the United States as a whole for different classes of the population, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage, by sex, and by age groups, with further details regarding the population living in urban com-

munities and rural districts. Similar material in more condensed form is given for the geographic divisions and states and for the principal cities. Comparative figures for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 relate to the population from 5 to 20 years of age.

In the second part of the chapter relating to illiteracy figures are presented for the United States as a whole for the population 10 years of age and over, classified by color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, and age, and as resident in urban communities and rural districts. Similar statistics in more condensed form are given for each of the geographic divisions and states and for the principal cities. The chapter also gives a separate discussion of illiteracy in two important classes of the population, namely, children from 10 to 14 years of age and males 21 years of age and over.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE: 1909-10.

The statistics of school attendance of the census of 1910 are based upon the answers to a question on the population schedule as to whether the person enumerated had attended school between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. If the person enumerated had attended any kind of school for any length of time during the period in question, an affirmative answer was to be entered upon the schedule.

Persons attending school, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage.—The total number of persons reported as having attended school between September 1, 1909, and April 15, 1910, was 18,009,891. It is not to be understood that all of these persons were in school on April 15, or that they were simultaneously attending school at any time during the period. They represent the whole number who had any relation as pupils to the schools of the country during this time, and may, for brevity, be designated as persons attending school in 1909-10. Though the period falls from two to two and a half months short of the entire school year 1909-10, the number of persons who enter school in April, May, and June of any school year who have not been at school earlier in the year is an insignificant part of the whole enrollment. Hence the period covered by the census enumeration can be regarded as practically identical with the school year. Table 1 shows the distribution of the persons attending school in 1909-10 among the several color or race, nativity, and parentage groups.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.		Per cent distribution of total population.
	Number.	Per cent of total.	
Total	18,009,891	100.0	100.0
White.....	16,279,292	90.4	88.9
Native.....	15,627,786	86.8	74.4
Native parentage.....	11,110,583	61.7	53.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,517,203	25.1	20.2
Foreign born.....	651,506	3.6	14.5
Negro.....	1,670,650	9.3	10.7
Indian.....	53,458	0.3	0.3
Chinese.....	3,887	(1)	0.1
Japanese.....	2,512	(1)	0.1
All other.....	92	(1)	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the persons attending school, 90.4 per cent were whites and 9.3 per cent were negroes, the native whites constituting 86.8 per cent of the total. The distribution of the white persons attending school among the different nativity and parentage groups differs considerably from the corresponding distribution of the population at large. This difference, however, is not primarily attributable to divergent tendencies with regard to school attendance among these elements of the population, but results largely from differences between the nativity and parentage distribution of the adult white population and that of the white population of the usual school ages.

Persons attending school, classified by sex.—Table 2 shows the distribution by sex of the persons in each color or race, nativity, and parentage group attending school in 1909-10. It shows also the number of males

to 100 females for the entire number attending school, for those in the age group 6 to 20 years, and for the total population in the group 6 to 20 years.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.		MALES TO 100 FEMALES.		
	Male.	Female.	Among persons attending school.		In total population 6 to 20 years of age.
			All ages.	6 to 20 years of age.	
Total.....	9,037,655	8,972,236	100.7	100.3	100.7
White.....	8,230,947	8,058,445	102.0	101.5	101.4
Native.....	7,882,007	7,743,179	101.8	101.4	101.0
Native parentage.....	5,611,901	5,498,682	102.1	101.6	101.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,270,706	2,246,497	101.1	100.8	99.7
Foreign born.....	338,240	313,266	108.0	106.6	108.1
Negro.....	783,869	886,781	88.4	88.4	95.1

A slight excess of males appears among the persons attending school, there being 100.7 males to each 100 females. This excess of males is found in all of the groups given in the table, except in the case of the negroes, where the females considerably outnumbered the males. For the persons 6 to 20 years of age attending school the excess of males was somewhat less than among all persons attending school. This excess corresponded approximately for most of the groups to the excess of males in the total population 6 to 20 years of age.

Persons attending school, classified by age groups.—Table 3 shows the age distribution, by color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, of persons who were reported as attending school.

Table 3

AGE PERIOD.	PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.											
	All classes.		Total.		Native.						Negro.	
					Total.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign born.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	18,009,891	100.0	16,279,282	100.0	15,627,786	100.0	11,110,583	100.0	4,517,203	100.0	651,506	100.0
Under 6 years.....	396,431	2.2	366,800	2.3	355,353	2.3	217,189	2.0	138,166	3.1	11,445	1.8
6 to 9 years.....	5,678,320	31.5	5,174,347	31.8	4,981,031	31.9	3,477,957	31.3	1,505,074	33.3	103,316	29.7
10 to 14 years.....	8,028,662	44.6	7,212,607	44.3	6,904,115	44.2	4,827,471	43.4	2,076,644	46.0	308,492	47.4
15 to 20 years.....	3,593,222	20.0	3,237,762	19.9	3,135,123	20.1	2,385,763	21.6	739,360	16.4	102,639	15.8
21 years and over.....	2,748,386	15.3	2,473,283	15.2	2,400,298	15.4	1,806,055	16.3	594,213	13.1	73,015	11.2
21 years and over.....	844,836	4.7	764,479	4.7	734,855	4.7	585,708	5.3	148,147	3.3	29,624	4.5
21 years and over.....	313,256	1.7	287,776	1.8	292,162	1.6	192,203	1.7	99,959	2.2	35,614	5.5

Percentage attending school, by age groups.—Some of the most significant information to be derived from statistics of school attendance is obtained by comparing the number of persons of a given group attending school with the total number of persons in that group, and thus showing the proportion of school attendance. Inasmuch as school attendance is not customary among persons under 6 or over 20 years of age, comparisons of this character are in general best confined to persons from 6 to 20 years of age.

The great majority of persons attending school are between the ages of 6 and 20 years, inclusive, which correspond precisely to the limits of school age as defined by the laws of many states, and approximately to the limits established in most other states. Of the total number of persons attending school in 1909-10, 17,300,204, or 96.1 per cent, were between 6 and 20 years of age, inclusive, while only 2.2 per cent were under 6 and only 1.7 per cent were over 21. The group 6 to 9 years of age included 31.5 per cent of all persons attending school; the group from 10 to 14 years included 44.6 per cent; and the group from 15 to 20 years included 20 per cent. It may be noted that the age periods indicated are not of equal length, the first including four years; the second, five; and the third, six.

In this and other tables percentages are given for the age groups 15 to 17 years and 18 to 20 years, but for economy of space the absolute figures on which percentages are based have been omitted from some of the other tables.

The age distribution of the persons attending school does not vary greatly among the principal race, nativity, and parentage groups shown in Table 3. Among the native whites of native parentage the percentage who were from 15 to 20 years of age was noticeably larger than among the foreign-born whites or the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. On the other hand, the proportion of the foreign-born whites who were over 20 years of age was much higher than the corresponding proportion among the native white classes.

Table 4 shows, by age groups, for the United States as a whole, the proportion of the entire population who attended school in 1909-10.

Persons reported as attending school constituted 19.6 per cent of the total population of the country. For persons under 6 years of age the proportion attending school was only 3.1 per cent, and for persons of 21 and over only 0.6 per cent. The total number of persons between the ages of 6 and 20 years, inclusive, in 1910 was 27,750,599, of which number

17,300,204, or 62.3 per cent, attended school at some time between September 1, 1909, and April 15, 1910.

Table 4	AGE PERIOD.	Population: 1910	PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.	
			Number.	Percent.
Total		91,972,266	18,009,891	19.6
Under 6 years.....		12,666,762	296,431	2.3
6 to 20 years.....		27,759,599	17,300,204	62.3
6 to 9 years.....		7,725,234	5,678,730	73.5
10 to 14 years.....		9,102,140	8,028,662	88.2
15 to 20 years.....		10,919,225	3,593,222	32.9
10 to 17 years.....		5,372,176	2,748,586	51.2
18 to 20 years.....		5,546,049	444,636	8.0
21 years and over.....		51,551,903	313,256	0.6

School attendance is much more common between the ages of 6 and 14 years than during the later years

of youth. It is most common between the ages of 8 and 13, inclusive. Compulsory school attendance laws, which in 1910 existed in all but 7 of the states of the Union, seldom require attendance beyond the age of 14, and many children after reaching that age drop out of school. School attendance is never required by law before the age of 7 years and in the majority of states not before 8 years, although a considerable proportion of children of 6 and a still larger proportion of those of 7 usually attend school, especially in cities. Hence the proportion of school attendance for the group 10 to 14 years (88.2 per cent) was considerably higher than that for the age group 6 to 9 years (73.5 per cent), and very much higher than that for the age group 15 to 20 years (32.9 per cent).

Table 5	CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE				PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE				PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE				OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.		
		Total number of persons attending school, 1909-10.		Attending school.		Total number.		Attending school.		Total number.		Attending school.				
		Total number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Total number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Total number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Under 6 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	
	Total	18,009,891	27,759,599	17,300,204	62.3	7,725,234	5,678,730	73.5	9,107,140	8,028,662	88.2	10,919,225	3,593,222	32.9	396,431	313,256
	Male	9,037,685	13,924,694	8,611,846	62.2	3,896,287	2,856,380	73.3	4,461,753	4,036,108	90.7	5,426,654	1,769,161	32.6	196,572	179,237
	Female	8,972,236	13,835,905	8,688,358	62.5	3,828,947	2,822,349	73.7	4,645,387	3,992,554	88.6	5,491,571	1,824,061	33.2	199,859	134,019
White	Total	16,279,292	22,290,868	15,624,716	64.6	6,703,748	5,174,347	77.2	7,918,808	7,212,607	91.1	9,988,712	3,237,762	33.7	368,800	287,776
	Male	8,239,847	12,195,148	7,732,132	64.6	3,388,433	2,611,957	77.1	4,096,104	3,643,988	91.0	4,800,611	1,616,157	33.7	182,602	166,113
	Female	8,039,445	12,025,720	7,892,584	64.5	3,315,315	2,562,390	77.3	3,922,704	3,568,619	91.2	4,788,101	1,621,605	33.8	184,198	121,663
Negro	Total	1,670,650	3,422,157	1,619,699	47.3	990,850	888,384	89.3	1,155,266	731,993	63.6	1,278,514	518,730	40.5	28,560	22,391
	Male	783,809	1,670,979	759,813	45.5	492,466	237,162	48.2	578,074	379,486	65.6	600,439	143,165	23.8	13,452	10,604
	Female	886,841	1,751,178	859,886	49.1	498,384	251,222	50.5	577,192	412,509	71.3	678,075	195,585	28.9	15,108	11,787
Indian	Total	53,458	94,529	51,043	54.0	28,907	13,984	48.4	31,393	22,446	71.5	34,229	14,613	42.7	962	1,453
	Male	3,887	8,978	3,263	36.3	956	444	46.2	1,575	1,221	77.5	4,447	1,438	32.3	64	590
	Female	2,812	5,715	1,457	25.5	794	439	55.3	477	272	78.6	644	626	14.0	45	1,940
All other	Total	92	352	56	15.9	9	5	0	18	0	322	33	10.2		36	
Native white	Total	15,627,786	22,678,825	15,020,299	66.2	6,432,369	4,981,031	77.2	7,560,678	6,904,115	91.3	8,866,438	3,135,123	36.2	355,335	252,162
	Male	7,882,607	11,393,940	7,511,641	66.4	3,261,694	2,341,191	77.1	3,824,861	3,486,397	91.2	4,307,535	1,561,056	36.2	176,820	144,145
	Female	7,745,179	11,284,885	7,508,658	66.1	3,190,705	2,640,840	77.3	3,739,277	3,417,718	91.5	4,558,903	1,574,067	36.1	178,515	108,019
Native parentage	Total	11,119,553	16,002,391	10,701,191	66.9	4,623,757	3,477,367	75.2	5,343,238	4,915,171	90.7	6,660,780	2,305,746	30.5	217,159	192,203
	Male	5,611,901	8,082,856	5,393,744	66.9	2,340,389	1,755,051	75.1	2,700,695	2,419,354	90.3	3,021,364	1,197,139	39.6	107,768	110,389
	Female	5,498,652	7,919,535	5,307,447	66.8	2,281,407	1,729,989	75.4	2,623,627	2,387,917	91.0	3,639,419	1,198,624	39.4	109,421	81,814
Foreign or mixed parentage	Total	4,517,203	6,621,432	4,319,075	64.7	1,829,982	1,503,074	82.1	2,255,793	2,076,641	92.9	2,605,635	739,360	28.4	138,166	59,959
	Male	2,270,706	3,341,690	2,167,900	65.1	930,774	757,149	82.1	1,124,145	1,046,843	93.1	1,286,171	393,917	30.5	69,032	33,754
	Female	2,246,497	3,340,342	2,151,175	64.4	899,208	745,924	82.0	1,131,648	1,029,800	92.6	1,319,464	345,443	28.5	69,114	26,205
Foreign-born white	Total	513,506	1,542,043	604,447	39.2	251,439	183,316	72.9	338,839	308,492	90.1	323,274	102,639	31.0	11,445	35,614
	Male	236,240	801,398	310,888	38.8	126,829	97,766	77.1	181,903	157,591	86.9	483,070	53,131	11.0	5,762	21,959
	Female	213,266	740,645	293,559	39.7	124,610	85,550	76.7	177,007	150,891	85.2	439,198	47,508	10.8	5,683	13,644

1 Percent not shown where base is less than two

Percentage attending school, by color or race, nativity, and parentage.—Table 5 shows the number and percentage of the population who attended school in 1909-10 by age groups, and by race, nativity, and parentage, and by sex. Table 6 summarizes the percentages.

Table 6	PER CENT OF POPULATION ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.					
	6 to 20 years of age.		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 20 years of age.	
CLASS OF POPULATION.	6 to 20 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 20 years of age.	Total.	15 to 17 to 20 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
Total	62.3	73.5	88.2	32.9	51.2	15.2
White	64.6	77.2	91.1	33.7	52.4	15.7
Native	66.2	77.2	94.3	36.2	54.3	17.3
Native parentage	66.9	75.5	96.0	35.5	58.9	19.6
Foreign or mixed parentage	64.7	72.1	92.9	28.4	43.8	11.8
Foreign born	39.2	76.9	86.1	11.0	24.8	4.6
Negro	47.3	49.3	68.6	26.5	41.5	11.7

For the entire group comprising persons from 6 to 20 years of age, the native whites of native parentage showed a higher percentage of persons attending school (66.9) than any other class of the population, though not very much higher than the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. The percentages shown by the foreign-born whites (39.2) and by the negroes (47.3) were much lower. Marked differences appear in some of the minor age groups. For children from 6 to 9 years of age the highest percentage of school attendance was among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and even for the foreign-born whites the percentage was higher than for the native whites of native parentage. These elements of the foreign stock live more largely in urban communities, where the proportion of young children attending school is relatively high, than do the native whites of purely native parentage. For children from 10 to 14 years of age

also the highest percentage attending school was found among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. On the other hand, in the group from 15 to 20 years of age the proportion of school attendance was much higher among native whites of native parentage than among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, while for the latter in turn it was very much higher than for the foreign-born whites. The low proportion of foreign-born whites from 15 to 20 years of age attending school results in part from the fact that very many children leave school as soon as the law permits, and in part from the fact that immigration swells the number of persons in this age group, bringing in large numbers who are beyond the age limits of compulsory school attendance, and who for this reason never attend school in the United States. In all of the age groups the percentage of school attendance among the negroes was materially lower than among the native whites of native parentage.

Percentage attending school, by sex.—Table 7 shows, by age groups and by classes of population, for males and females, respectively, the percentage who attended school in 1909-10.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PER CENT OF POPULATION ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.							
	6 to 20 years of age.		6 to 9 years of age.		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 20 years of age.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Total	62.2	62.5	73.3	73.7	87.7	88.6	32.6	33.2
White.....	64.6	64.5	77.1	77.3	91.0	91.2	33.7	33.8
Native.....	66.4	66.1	77.1	77.3	91.2	91.2	36.2	36.1
Native parentage.....	66.9	66.8	75.1	75.4	90.3	90.1	39.6	39.4
Foreign or mixed par.....	63.1	64.4	82.2	82.0	93.1	92.6	28.3	28.5
Foreign born.....	38.8	39.7	77.1	76.7	86.9	85.2	11.2	10.8
Negro.....	45.5	49.1	48.2	50.5	65.6	71.5	23.8	28.9

In general there was comparatively little difference between the two sexes in the percentage of school attendance. For the total population from 6 to 20 years of age the percentage of males attending school was 62.2 and of females 62.5, but in both of the native white groups, which are the largest groups, the proportion for males was slightly higher than that for females, this difference being somewhat more than offset in the total by the higher proportion for females among the foreign-born whites and among the negroes.

The differences in the percentages for males and females in the entire group from 6 to 20 years of age are partly due to differences in the age distribution of the two sexes. Thus, in the case of native whites of native parentage, the percentage of school attendance in 1909-10 was slightly lower among the males from 6 to 9 years of age and among those from 10 to 14 than among females in these two age groups; but notwithstanding this fact the proportion for the whole group of persons of school age—from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—was higher for males than for females.

Percentage attending school in the urban and rural population.—There are somewhat important differences between urban communities and rural districts with respect to school attendance. Table 8 shows the distribution, by age groups, of the persons in the urban and in the rural population, respectively, who were reported as having attended school in 1909-10. The Bureau of the Census classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population.

Table 8 PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.

AGE PERIOD.	In urban communities.		In rural districts.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total	7,480,020	100.0	10,529,871	100.0
Under 6 years.....	2,442,994	2.3	183,437	1.7
6 to 9 years.....	2,442,305	32.7	3,286,015	30.7
10 to 14 years.....	3,326,340	44.5	4,702,322	44.7
15 to 20 years.....	1,330,324	17.8	2,262,898	21.5
21 years and over.....	1,003,011	13.4	1,745,345	16.6
18 to 20 years.....	327,283	4.4	517,553	4.9
21 years and over.....	168,057	2.2	145,199	1.4

In general the persons attending school in cities and villages were younger than those attending school in the rural districts.

The differences in this respect are further indicated in Table 9. (For the corresponding absolute numbers see Table 15, pages 229 and 230.)

Table 9 PER CENT OF POPULATION ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.

AGE PERIOD.	In urban communities.			In rural districts.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
6 to 20 years, inclusive	61.6	62.0	61.3	62.9	62.4	63.4
6 to 9 years.....	81.7	81.7	81.7	88.3	88.1	88.5
10 to 14 years.....	91.7	91.8	91.6	85.8	85.1	86.5
15 to 20 years.....	27.1	26.6	27.6	37.6	37.2	38.1
15 to 17 years.....	43.8	42.4	45.2	56.6	55.4	57.9
18 to 20 years.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	17.7	18.0	17.3

For the entire group, comprising persons from 6 to 20 years of age, the proportion attending school in 1909-10 was slightly higher in rural districts than in urban communities (62.9 per cent as compared with 61.6 per cent). This, however, is due entirely to the fact that for the older children, from 15 to 20 years of age, the percentage attending school in the rural districts was much the higher. For children from 6 to 9 years of age the percentage was much higher, and for those from 10 to 14 considerably higher, in the urban than in the rural population. The distance of the schools from the homes often precludes the attendance of young children in rural districts, while, on the other hand, school attendance for at least a part of the year conflicts less with the industrial activity of the older children in rural than in urban communities.

For the entire group of persons from 6 to 20 years of age, inclusive, the proportion of school attendance was slightly higher among males than among females

in urban communities, but slightly the higher among females in the rural districts.

Table 10 shows, for the several color or race, nativity, and parentage classes, the proportion of the urban and of the rural population in the different age groups attending school.

Table 10 PER CENT OF POPULATION ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1909-10.

AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native white.										Negro.	
		Total.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parent- age.		Foreign- born white.					
		Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.		
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	61.6	62.9	65.1	67.1	65.9	67.3	64.2	65.8	63.9	63.6	95.1	74.6	1
6 to 9 years.....	81.7	83.3	82.9	83.3	81.5	82.2	84.4	87.7	68.0	56.5	346.2	245.5	5
10 to 14 years.....	91.8	85.8	92.8	89.0	92.7	89.0	92.9	92.8	378.9	98.0	865.6	5	6
15 to 20 years.....	27.3	37.6	30.6	40.7	34.4	54.2	32.5	61.2	7.1	9.1	9.22	927.9	1
15 to 17 years.....	13.8	8.6	14.6	5.6	12.2	6.2	1.9	4.3	1.9	2.2	1.30	3.42	1
18 to 20 years.....	12.5	3.7	14.8	3.9	17.2	3.0	10.9	13.6	4.8	3.9	9.0	12.7	2

For all persons of school age the proportion of school attendance among native whites both of native parentage and of foreign or mixed parentage was somewhat higher in rural districts than in urban communities, but among the foreign-born whites and the negroes the percentage was materially higher in the urban communities.

DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909-10.

Number and percentage attending school, by age groups.—Table 11, on page 224, shows by divisions and states the number of persons attending school distributed by age groups, together with the total population in the principal age groups.

Comparing the geographic divisions, it appears that for the entire group of persons 6 to 20 years of age the proportion attending school was lowest in the South Atlantic division, where 56.7 per cent attended school in 1909-10, and highest in the West North Central division, where 67.9 per cent attended school. In the group from 6 to 9 years of age the variation among the divisions was more marked, the proportion ranging from 56.9 per cent in the West South Central division to 89.3 per cent in the New England division. In each of the four northern divisions more than four-fifths of the children of this age attended school, in each of the three southern divisions about three-fifths, and in the two western divisions about three-fourths. In the age group showing the maximum school attendance—that comprising children from 10 to 14

years of age—the proportion attending school was, in the three southern divisions, about four-fifths, and in the northern and western divisions over nine-tenths, with a maximum of 94.1 per cent in the New England and Pacific divisions. Among persons from 15 to 20 years of age the proportion attending school was lowest (26.2 per cent) in the Middle Atlantic division. In the New England and East North Central divisions also less than one-third of the persons of these ages were reported as attending school, but in all other divisions of the country the proportion was more than one-third, the maximum (40.5 per cent) being in the Mountain division.

Persons 6 to 20 years of age attending school.—Table 12, page 225, shows the total number of males and of females from 6 to 20 years of age, with the number and percentage attending school, by divisions and states.

The United States as a whole and all but two of the divisions show a slightly larger proportion of girls than of boys attending school. The exceptions are the Middle Atlantic and East North Central divisions, where the proportion of boys attending school was slightly larger than that of girls.

The color or race, nativity, and parentage distribution of the population from 6 to 20 years of age, with the number and percentage reported as attending school in 1909-10, is shown by divisions and states in Table 13, page 227.

In every division the proportion of persons attending school was higher among the native whites of native parentage than in any other group, native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, negroes, and foreign-born whites following in the order named.

The variation among the divisions in the proportion of the native whites of native parentage from 6 to 20 years of age attending school was comparatively slight; the maximum proportion (72.2 per cent) was in the New England division, and the minimum (62.8 per cent) in the South Atlantic division. The maximum proportion for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage (69.3 per cent) was in the New England division, and the minimum (51.8 per cent) in the West South Central division; the next higher percentage, however, was decidedly above the minimum. The range of variation for the foreign-born whites and the negroes was also very considerable. Moreover, it may be noted that the divergence between the proportion of negroes attending school and that of native whites of native parentage attending school is most marked where the negroes are most numerous—in the three southern divisions.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 11 DIVISION AND STATE.	Total number of persons attending school.	PERSONS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
		Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Under 6 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
United States.....	18,039,831	27,756,599	17,300,294	62.3	7,725,234	5,678,320	73.5	9,107,140	8,028,662	88.2	10,818,225	9,593,222	88.2	396,431	313,256
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,222,228	1,729,112	1,143,268	65.9	401,292	411,741	98.3	559,556	526,430	94.1	708,264	505,097	71.3	57,294	21,666
Middle Atlantic.....	3,531,373	5,237,035	3,570,818	68.2	1,439,430	1,194,170	83.0	1,726,098	1,093,348	63.1	2,191,704	1,573,294	71.8	100,028	60,527
East North Central.....	3,576,000	5,237,003	3,431,025	65.5	1,406,274	1,173,882	83.5	1,706,759	1,000,841	58.8	2,191,704	1,573,294	71.8	80,577	63,504
West North Central.....	2,530,591	3,574,334	2,425,614	67.9	976,434	782,550	80.1	1,170,674	800,910	68.4	1,427,226	1,047,054	73.3	55,596	49,541
South Atlantic.....	2,418,444	4,139,759	2,347,451	56.7	1,205,479	730,919	60.6	1,396,058	1,009,070	72.0	1,538,222	1,047,312	68.2	30,552	37,320
East South Central.....	1,730,191	2,889,349	1,673,297	57.9	844,021	507,826	60.2	969,343	705,696	72.8	1,035,885	599,741	57.9	30,552	37,320
West South Central.....	1,786,100	3,057,574	1,747,007	51.1	913,657	518,846	56.9	1,016,531	817,902	80.5	1,128,386	1,040,259	92.2	21,281	26,812
Mountain.....	505,191	741,754	487,947	65.8	215,799	155,870	72.2	239,610	216,222	90.2	288,245	115,855	40.5	7,368	9,876
Pacific.....	700,770	1,024,418	673,414	65.7	263,848	202,810	76.9	322,823	303,343	94.1	438,047	167,261	38.2	9,762	17,594
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	149,831	195,197	132,082	67.7	52,767	45,023	85.3	64,588	59,651	92.4	77,842	27,408	35.2	6,383	2,356
New Hampshire.....	77,550	111,638	73,857	65.8	29,556	25,754	87.1	36,271	34,291	94.5	45,807	13,442	29.3	2,935	1,128
Vermont.....	70,531	94,701	66,845	70.6	25,962	22,951	88.4	31,451	30,391	96.0	37,288	13,503	36.2	2,768	914
Massachusetts.....	630,119	881,024	588,029	66.7	234,944	213,229	90.9	284,960	209,200	73.4	361,570	106,600	29.2	29,845	12,245
Rhode Island.....	96,242	148,002	90,328	61.0	38,202	32,707	85.5	47,614	43,083	91.6	62,826	14,568	23.2	3,861	2,043
Connecticut.....	206,955	295,454	192,497	64.5	80,251	72,077	89.8	95,272	89,844	94.3	122,931	30,576	24.9	11,492	2,966
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	1,650,803	2,454,428	1,593,374	65.2	637,603	540,228	84.7	785,826	741,542	94.4	1,080,699	281,664	27.3	55,773	31,476
New Jersey.....	469,272	708,423	460,903	63.7	191,940	162,920	84.9	228,695	209,840	91.8	287,890	68,148	23.7	21,433	6,936
Pennsylvania.....	1,411,238	2,194,305	1,366,541	62.3	609,587	491,028	80.7	711,565	601,906	84.6	873,151	223,547	25.6	22,822	12,577
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	898,088	1,313,800	898,578	68.1	347,668	290,403	84.4	425,602	401,295	94.5	540,539	173,940	32.2	14,133	15,375
Indiana.....	529,742	777,889	512,025	60.6	210,576	172,548	81.8	255,068	238,918	93.5	311,745	102,337	32.8	5,390	10,729
Illinois.....	1,064,346	1,615,914	1,023,053	63.4	432,853	354,772	82.0	520,955	482,944	92.7	602,106	187,334	31.3	19,085	20,208
Michigan.....	568,926	796,887	539,729	67.7	217,544	184,895	85.0	258,480	246,721	95.5	320,863	108,023	33.7	19,982	9,293
Wisconsin.....	514,901	732,544	484,681	66.2	197,633	168,070	85.0	246,154	231,023	93.9	288,757	85,536	29.6	22,287	7,935
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	469,867	698,775	443,761	63.5	175,220	141,114	80.5	214,402	205,058	95.6	259,153	97,589	37.7	9,463	9,643
Iowa.....	499,272	673,222	469,778	69.6	182,252	157,887	86.6	222,577	209,118	94.0	270,393	102,773	38.0	19,300	10,194
Missouri.....	665,972	993,998	646,566	65.1	268,612	207,728	77.3	334,191	318,116	94.6	401,195	142,022	35.4	7,640	11,466
North Dakota.....	121,649	183,336	117,453	64.1	54,902	38,745	70.6	69,392	53,478	76.9	69,042	25,230	36.5	1,799	2,397
South Dakota.....	126,903	183,979	122,642	66.7	52,889	38,904	73.4	60,021	55,194	92.0	71,069	28,344	40.3	1,790	2,241
Nebraska.....	275,829	378,805	261,219	69.9	101,502	85,782	84.5	121,782	115,547	94.9	150,584	59,890	39.8	9,077	5,533
Kansas.....	378,099	515,156	363,695	70.6	141,057	112,490	79.7	168,300	160,209	95.2	203,799	90,906	44.2	6,327	7,787
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	36,330	57,932	35,304	60.9	15,181	11,185	73.7	19,308	17,072	88.4	23,443	7,047	30.1	467	539
Maryland.....	234,628	388,486	227,024	58.4	106,263	78,196	73.6	129,065	111,049	85.7	152,618	37,779	24.8	3,365	4,039
District of Columbia.....	54,688	79,249	50,859	64.3	20,070	15,797	78.7	24,649	22,978	93.2	34,530	12,084	35.0	1,529	2,396
Virginia.....	401,694	697,649	392,499	56.3	203,357	109,873	54.0	237,563	191,134	80.5	266,729	91,492	34.3	3,901	5,296
West Virginia.....	267,411	396,818	297,931	65.5	116,314	85,019	73.1	131,027	119,057	90.9	149,477	55,885	37.4	3,544	3,896
North Carolina.....	495,190	785,583	490,307	61.3	232,597	145,057	62.4	265,964	212,355	79.9	287,022	124,038	43.2	5,091	8,765
South Carolina.....	200,339	364,201	241,451	66.3	163,103	85,569	51.8	192,406	138,397	71.9	206,751	67,341	32.6	4,566	4,464
Georgia.....	494,781	925,805	608,679	51.9	274,519	159,012	57.9	315,217	227,732	72.2	336,129	93,634	27.9	7,963	6,540
Florida.....	133,355	243,917	128,650	52.7	77,075	41,211	52.2	80,319	59,296	73.8	91,628	28,152	30.8	2,047	2,149
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	473,491	755,709	461,195	61.0	216,273	143,081	66.2	252,905	213,327	84.4	286,529	104,857	36.5	5,188	7,098
Tennessee.....	541,190	788,478	438,547	55.6	213,375	129,733	61.1	243,328	198,741	81.7	282,775	110,673	39.5	5,409	7,234
Alabama.....	396,445	567,385	345,499	61.4	223,852	109,901	49.1	233,196	181,439	77.8	273,309	94,068	34.4	5,042	6,354
Mississippi.....	408,623	644,405	388,072	60.2	191,519	125,111	65.3	219,914	171,969	78.2	233,372	90,972	39.0	14,913	5,690
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	333,795	551,672	324,035	58.7	165,403	102,017	61.7	179,879	139,921	77.8	206,390	82,097	39.8	4,324	5,436
Louisiana.....	257,027	575,086	246,240	43.1	172,563	79,015	45.8	193,791	121,130	62.5	209,512	48,275	23.0	4,968	3,699
Oklahoma.....	394,201	566,323	338,816	67.8	173,307	121,850	70.7	186,069	169,607	91.2	207,947	92,299	44.4	5,249	5,136
Texas.....	810,077	1,303,713	790,736	58.0	402,354	219,964	53.7	456,792	387,154	84.8	504,537	187,588	37.2	6,740	12,601
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	62,735	93,771	60,678	64.7	26,978	20,064	74.4	29,686	26,815	90.3	37,107	13,799	37.2	936	1,141
Idaho.....	68,603	96,819	66,770	69.0	28,482	19,852	69.7	31,902	29,727	93.2	36,435	17,200	47.2	632	1,192
Wyoming.....	23,745	35,776	23,020	64.3	10,232	7,889	77.2	10,829	9,894	91.4	14,715	5,227	35.5	297	428
Colorado.....	133,412	215,940	147,026	68.1	60,167	47,445	78.9	69,688	65,123	93.4	86,065	35,058	40.7	2,483	3,303
New Mexico.....	66,717	105,403	64,342	61.0	32,202	24,419	74.4	34,408	29,119	84.7	38,763	15,807	40.7	1,563	812
Arizona.....	31,349	56,897	30,355	53.4	17,140	9,657	56.2	18,091	14,034	77.6	21,626	6,664	30.8	490	501
Utah.....	88,056	121,016	80,006	70.2	36,082	27,146	75.2	40,070	38,068	95.0	44,944	19,792	44.1	771	2,259
Nevada.....	10,557	16,132	10,141	62.9	4,476	3,391	75.8	4,336	4,442	100.0	6,729	2,308	34.3	196	220
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	201,686	293,788	185,259	63.1	78,943	59,538	75.4	92,802	87,681	94.5	121,733	48,040	39.5	1,865	4,521
Oregon.....	121,469	197,384	125,076	63.4	45,266	33,894	74.9	55,776	52,320	94.2	74,344	30,664	41.2	1,109	3,272
California.....	377,699	555,554	361,077	65.0	139,639	109,378	78.3	173,945	163,142	93.8	241,970	88,557	36.6	6,788	9,991

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF MALES AND FEMALES 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 12	MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
United States	13,824,694	8,661,846	62.2	13,825,905	8,638,358	62.5						
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England	863,084	570,016	66.0	866,028	573,252	66.2						
Middle Atlantic	2,666,450	1,687,199	63.3	2,690,960	1,683,619	62.6						
East North Central	2,583,089	1,728,379	66.6	2,601,954	1,703,243	65.5						
West North Central	1,807,031	1,221,692	67.6	1,792,551	1,206,722	67.3						
South Atlantic	2,064,592	1,160,663	56.2	2,075,167	1,186,788	57.2						
East South Central	1,446,249	839,960	57.7	1,443,100	838,394	58.1						
West South Central	1,534,210	875,068	57.0	1,525,364	892,442	57.2						
Mountain	380,510	246,559	64.8	361,244	241,088	66.8						
Pacific	527,507	337,494	64.0	496,911	330,010	67.6						
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	98,183	65,875	67.1	97,014	66,207	68.2						
New Hampshire	56,291	36,543	64.9	55,343	36,942	66.8						
Vermont	48,328	33,449	69.2	46,373	33,390	72.0						
Massachusetts	417,007	262,237	62.9	444,017	279,762	62.6						
Rhode Island	75,451	46,031	61.7	73,541	44,267	60.2						
Connecticut	148,714	95,879	64.5	149,740	96,618	64.5						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	1,210,638	779,624	64.4	1,243,790	783,750	63.0						
New Jersey	351,513	221,065	62.9	357,012	219,868	61.6						
Pennsylvania	1,104,299	686,480	62.2	1,090,094	680,061	62.4						
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	960,862	438,348	45.6	952,947	430,230	45.2						
Indiana	393,088	238,985	60.8	384,801	234,738	60.2						
Illinois	808,363	515,724	63.8	807,631	509,234	63.2						
Michigan	403,056	271,277	67.3	393,831	268,462	68.2						
Wisconsin	309,820	244,045	78.8	302,724	240,284	79.4						
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	328,245	222,610	68.1	320,530	220,131	68.7						
Iowa	331,499	239,099	72.1	333,723	235,588	70.0						
Missouri	436,831	324,743	74.3	437,142	322,123	73.7						
North Dakota	94,421	59,876	63.4	88,915	57,577	64.8						
South Dakota	91,629	62,582	68.3	89,310	60,960	68.2						
Nebraska	189,450	131,839	69.6	184,418	129,380	70.2						
Kansas	261,868	182,952	69.9	253,288	180,743	71.4						
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	29,541	18,113	61.3	28,391	17,191	60.6						
Maryland	192,857	113,832	59.0	195,629	113,172	57.9						
District of Columbia	38,275	24,734	64.6	40,974	26,125	63.8						
Virginia	349,425	193,494	55.4	348,224	190,005	57.1						
West Virginia	265,783	132,221	49.8	263,025	127,759	48.6						
North Carolina	335,572	240,639	71.8	335,011	240,339	71.8						
South Carolina	279,589	141,637	50.7	284,671	149,670	52.6						
Georgia	457,136	235,153	51.0	468,729	247,332	52.6						
Florida	121,404	62,547	51.5	122,915	65,311	53.7						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	330,316	232,224	70.3	375,393	238,971	63.7						
Tennessee	371,988	220,124	59.2	366,490	218,423	59.6						
Alabama	373,238	191,114	51.2	377,099	194,333	51.5						
Mississippi	230,687	120,407	52.2	234,118	126,665	54.1						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	275,480	161,770	58.7	276,192	162,265	58.8						
Louisiana	284,579	121,055	42.6	291,287	127,155	43.7						
Oklahoma	288,108	186,269	64.7	278,215	187,547	67.4						
Texas	686,043	395,761	57.7	677,670	394,975	58.3						
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	48,839	30,278	62.0	44,932	30,400	67.7						
Idaho	50,293	34,176	68.0	46,836	32,003	70.1						
Wyoming	19,223	11,578	60.2	16,553	11,445	69.1						
Colorado	109,338	73,728	67.4	106,062	73,898	69.7						
New Mexico	53,481	33,236	62.1	51,922	31,106	59.9						
Arizona	29,496	15,473	52.5	27,401	14,885	54.3						
Utah	61,234	42,990	70.2	59,782	42,016	70.3						
Nevada	8,606	5,101	59.3	7,535	5,037	66.9						
PACIFIC:												
Washington	131,457	97,963	74.6	142,021	97,266	68.5						
Oregon	96,472	59,284	61.5	97,814	57,818	59.1						
California	285,577	180,147	63.1	269,977	180,930	67.0						

Children 6 to 14 years of age attending school.—Between the ages of 6 and 20 years there are, as already noted, several years of age when school attendance is the exception rather than the rule, and when it is wholly voluntary. For children from 8 to 13 years of age, however, school attendance is in most sections of the country obligatory, and in many sections the age of 7 years is likewise covered by the compulsory school attendance laws. The proportion of school attendance is also high among children 6 years of age, so that for some purposes figures relating to the group comprising children from 6 to 14 years of age, inclusive, are of special value. Such figures are given, by divisions and states, in Table 14, page 228.

More than four-fifths (81.4 per cent.) of all the children from 6 to 14 years of age attended school between September 1, 1909, and April 15, 1910. Of the remainder (18.6 per cent.), the greater number consisted of 6 and 7 year old children who had not yet begun their schooling, and of 14 year old children who had completed their schooling.

Considering the different classes of the population, it is clear at a glance that the proportion of the children from 6 to 14 years of age attending school was greater for the whites than for the negroes. With respect to the whites it may be noted that for chil-

dren in this age group the maximum attendance was among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and the next highest among the native whites of native parentage. The proportion of foreign-born whites attending school was in every division the smallest shown by any of the white elements. In four divisions, namely, the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West South Central, the native whites of native parentage had the largest proportion of children from 6 to 14 years of age attending school, while in the remaining five divisions the largest proportion was among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For the native whites of native parentage the proportion of children from 6 to 14 years of age attending school varied from about three-fourths in the two South Central divisions to over nine-tenths in the New England division. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the range of variation was somewhat less for eight of the nine divisions. Unusual conditions appear to have prevailed in the West South Central division with respect to the school attendance of white children of native birth and foreign or mixed parentage, since in that division less than two-thirds of such children were reported as attending school. The figures for the country as a whole show compar-

tively little difference between the proportion of children from 6 to 14 years of age attending school among the foreign-born whites and among the native whites of native parentage, though for each division taken separately the percentage for the foreign-born whites was considerably less. Here again the West South Central division occupies an exceptional position, inasmuch as it shows less than one-half of the foreign-born white children from 6 to 14 years of age attending school.

Except in the Pacific division, where the number of negroes is relatively small, the proportion of negro children attending school was less than that of white children. In the three southern divisions, which contain so great a majority of the negroes that they practically determine the average for the United States as a whole, less than three-fifths of the negro children from 6 to 14 years of age were reported as attending school, but the average for the other six divisions was somewhat over five-sixths.

Persons attending school in the urban and rural population.—School attendance figures for the urban and rural population, classified according to age, sex, and color or race, nativity, and parentage, are shown for 1909-10, by divisions, in Table 15, pages 229 and 230.

In the country as a whole, and in every division except two (the West South Central and Mountain divisions), the proportion of the whole number of persons from 6 to 20 years of age, inclusive, who were reported as attending school was greater in rural districts than in urban communities. In every division the proportion attending school among children from 6 to 9 years of age was larger in the urban population than in the rural, but in every division the proportion among persons from 15 to 20 years of age was larger in the rural population. For the intervening age group—10 to 14 years—the proportion was the larger in urban communities for the country as a whole, for the three southern divisions, and for the Mountain division, and in rural districts for the four northern divisions and the Pacific division.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 13

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed par.								
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	27,750,599	17,300,204	62.3	16,007,393	10,701,191	66.9	6,671,432	4,319,078	64.7	1,542,043	604,447	39.2	3,422,157	1,619,699	47.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,729,112	1,143,268	66.1	666,431	481,480	72.2	803,198	556,736	69.3	243,068	94,322	38.8	15,539	10,201	65.6
Middle Atlantic.....	5,357,256	3,370,818	62.9	2,884,661	1,744,091	60.5	1,989,900	1,297,558	65.2	683,476	271,942	39.8	95,194	54,780	57.5
East North Central.....	23,237,043	14,331,622	61.7	3,132,328	2,178,099	69.6	1,741,668	1,091,326	62.7	283,632	113,445	40.4	72,837	44,462	61.0
West North Central.....	3,574,334	2,425,414	67.9	2,186,578	1,346,053	61.6	1,186,613	783,075	66.0	122,672	60,080	49.0	64,083	37,229	58.1
South Atlantic.....	4,139,750	2,347,451	56.7	2,467,800	1,519,613	61.6	128,778	76,586	59.5	35,687	12,390	34.7	1,504,019	706,974	47.0
East South Central.....	2,889,349	1,673,263	57.9	1,881,733	1,191,822	63.3	52,743	31,189	59.1	6,953	2,741	39.4	944,880	427,230	45.3
West South Central.....	3,037,574	1,747,007	57.5	2,048,346	1,291,801	63.1	212,966	110,875	51.8	51,160	13,192	25.8	715,997	312,736	43.7
Mountain.....	741,754	487,497	65.8	457,696	301,497	66.1	210,861	143,144	67.9	42,534	16,311	38.3	4,170	2,551	60.9
Pacific.....	1,024,418	673,413	65.7	380,396	401,987	69.1	344,615	228,882	66.4	72,434	30,024	41.5	5,806	3,560	60.7
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	195,197	123,082	62.7	123,853	87,995	71.0	53,962	36,945	68.5	16,740	6,747	40.3	355	224	63.1
New Hampshire.....	111,634	73,487	65.8	52,640	37,974	72.1	41,577	30,091	69.9	15,259	5,334	35.0	138	77	55.8
Vermont.....	94,701	66,843	70.6	61,760	46,513	75.9	25,968	16,990	70.1	6,707	3,207	47.8	251	131	52.2
Massachusetts.....	881,024	588,029	66.7	278,717	203,518	73.7	439,777	323,327	73.3	133,312	53,082	39.8	8,797	5,880	66.5
Rhode Island.....	148,102	99,328	67.1	42,009	29,235	69.6	76,588	49,985	65.3	20,839	9,623	45.9	2,277	1,424	62.5
Connecticut.....	298,454	192,467	64.5	105,437	74,245	70.4	145,027	99,393	68.5	44,211	16,329	36.9	3,721	2,465	66.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	2,454,428	1,563,374	63.7	963,517	663,316	68.8	1,053,610	709,245	67.3	407,790	174,180	42.7	27,192	15,192	55.9
New Jersey.....	708,525	440,900	62.2	302,905	204,166	67.4	294,673	191,544	65.0	88,809	32,242	36.3	21,832	12,892	59.0
Pennsylvania.....	2,194,303	1,366,341	62.3	1,318,133	876,609	66.5	641,707	386,708	61.8	187,214	65,514	35.0	46,170	26,696	57.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,313,800	868,558	66.1	908,675	631,697	69.4	284,375	174,812	61.5	62,528	24,837	39.5	27,800	17,239	61.9
Indiana.....	777,880	513,388	66.0	664,781	448,377	67.5	81,074	50,533	62.3	37,472	14,612	39.0	14,560	9,693	66.6
Illinois.....	1,615,914	1,028,053	63.4	849,975	585,043	68.8	619,332	379,164	61.2	121,517	46,118	38.0	24,825	14,572	58.7
Michigan.....	796,887	539,739	67.7	372,377	268,952	72.2	365,753	243,880	66.5	52,305	23,406	44.7	3,994	2,564	64.1
Wisconsin.....	732,544	484,629	66.2	306,520	221,947	72.4	387,114	243,487	62.9	34,655	14,454	41.7	628	397	63.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	646,775	443,701	68.4	208,907	154,844	74.1	398,336	270,175	67.8	37,069	15,648	42.2	1,189	781	65.7
Iowa.....	677,222	460,778	68.0	442,128	321,996	72.8	212,946	139,323	65.4	16,142	5,298	32.7	3,899	2,485	63.5
Missouri.....	902,998	646,606	71.6	708,633	485,507	68.4	135,263	78,296	57.9	18,083	7,159	39.8	4,042	22,794	56.7
North Dakota.....	183,389	117,431	64.1	53,101	36,715	69.1	105,773	70,632	66.0	21,194	8,906	42.0	103	60	58.3
South Dakota.....	188,979	122,642	64.9	82,557	57,773	69.9	58,649	38,605	65.8	8,312	3,134	37.9	184	122	66.3
Nebraska.....	373,668	261,219	69.9	212,085	155,638	73.1	146,492	98,057	67.0	11,571	4,884	42.2	1,512	900	59.5
Kansas.....	515,156	363,695	70.6	388,371	280,283	72.2	99,790	67,941	68.1	10,321	4,211	40.8	15,549	10,047	64.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	57,692	35,304	61.2	37,422	23,780	63.6	8,478	5,100	60.2	1,949	962	49.4	10,078	5,815	57.7
Maryland.....	388,496	222,024	57.4	245,675	152,360	62.0	57,627	31,098	53.8	11,907	4,114	34.1	37,230	18,417	50.0
District of Columbia.....	70,249	55,659	79.2	43,082	28,724	66.7	10,463	7,029	67.2	2,007	1,018	50.7	23,994	14,000	58.3
Virginia.....	697,649	392,409	56.3	400,168	269,380	67.3	11,812	7,464	63.1	3,013	1,247	41.4	242,411	113,346	47.2
West Virginia.....	386,818	259,971	67.2	355,322	238,897	67.2	14,401	9,060	63.1	8,587	2,158	25.1	18,418	9,806	53.1
North Carolina.....	785,581	490,453	61.3	515,117	334,471	64.9	2,871	2,017	70.3	71	284	397	264,025	143,619	54.2
South Carolina.....	564,260	391,367	69.4	291,204	137,474	60.0	2,943	1,834	62.3	555	267	48.1	331,429	151,726	45.8
Georgia.....	925,805	480,375	51.9	477,530	289,880	60.7	7,209	4,627	64.2	1,566	664	42.4	439,485	183,191	42.1
Florida.....	243,911	128,659	52.7	124,330	74,638	60.0	12,942	7,621	58.9	5,318	1,709	32.0	101,285	44,634	44.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	755,709	461,191	61.0	644,497	401,309	62.3	27,178	15,148	55.7	1,953	756	38.7	81,976	44,600	55.7
Tennessee.....	738,478	438,547	59.4	563,158	354,091	62.9	10,099	6,460	64.0	1,740	802	46.1	163,307	77,153	47.2
Alabama.....	750,337	385,449	51.4	410,331	244,992	59.7	10,434	6,369	60.5	2,053	844	40.7	327,179	173,131	49.7
Mississippi.....	644,805	388,022	60.2	265,767	191,330	72.1	5,032	3,266	64.9	1,187	339	28.6	372,331	192,826	51.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	551,672	324,035	58.7	379,084	238,872	63.0	11,541	7,100	61.5	1,440	491	34.1	159,431	77,467	48.6
Louisiana.....	575,866	248,420	43.1	287,134	158,758	55.3	28,118	14,516	51.6	5,649	1,591	28.2	254,580	73,478	28.9
Oklahoma.....	566,332	338,816	59.8	454,481	311,274	68.3	31,134	21,498	69.0	3,908	1,443	36.8	48,718	31,083	63.8
Texas.....	1,363,713	790,736	58.0	927,647	582,997	62.8	142,173	87,276	61.7	40,703	9,667	23.7	292,808	130,708	51.7
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	93,771	60,678	64.7	44,453	30,075	67.7	38,097	26,305	69.2	7,382	2,334	31.3	300	154	51.2
Idaho.....	96,819	66,779	69.0	67,096	47,213	70.4	29,635	18,066	70.3	2,998	1,040	34.7	89	50	56.0
Wyoming.....	53,776	23,620	43.9	22,297	14,991	67.2	10,148	6,792	66.9	2,481	792	31.9	286	142	49.7
Colorado.....	215,940	147,626	68.4	138,619	97,182	70.1	62,033	42,895	69.1	12,070	5,547	46.0	2,468	1,548	62.7
New Mexico.....	105,403	64,342	61.0	85,735	55,644	65.2	8,900	5,525	62.1	3,426	1,118	32.6	363	214	59.0
Arizona.....	56,897	30,355	53.4	23,167	15,468	66.8	14,712	8,436	57.3	7,528	2,704	35.9	416	251	60.3
Utah.....	121,016	85,006	70.2	67,921	50,068	74.6	46,504	31,771	68.3	5,279	2,321	44.0	196	112	57.1
Nevada.....	16,132	10,141	62.9	8,208	5,806	70.7	4,889	3,354	68.6	1,280	255	19.9	59	30	50.8
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	293,478	195,259	66.5	163,137	114,615	69.3	102,201	69,148	67.7	20,605	9,062	44.0	906	515	56.8
Oregon.....	175,386	117,078	66.8	118,759	81,635	69.0	45,947	30,582	66.6	8,414	3,147	37.4	198	105	53.0
California.....	555,554	361,677	65.0	296,850	206,043	69.1	196,467	129,155	65.7	43,405	17,815	41.0	4,732	2,936	62.0

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 14

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States	16,832,374	13,706,982	81.4	9,946,610	8,305,428	83.8	4,085,777	3,579,718	88.0	609,769	501,808	82.3	1,416,116	1,280,949	90.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England	1,020,848	938,171	91.9	403,222	373,507	92.6	519,533	478,982	92.2	88,455	76,948	87.0	9,206	8,864	96.3
Middle Atlantic	3,165,516	2,797,924	88.4	1,578,402	1,404,409	88.9	1,296,611	1,120,437	86.5	204,651	225,873	85.3	54,161	45,867	84.9
East North Central	3,113,033	2,774,423	89.1	1,930,669	1,727,919	89.5	1,020,472	909,619	89.1	116,344	98,096	84.3	41,944	35,566	86.0
West North Central	2,147,108	1,878,369	87.5	1,360,189	1,192,904	87.7	691,393	610,439	88.3	50,379	40,212	79.8	36,222	28,774	79.4
South Atlantic	2,601,357	1,829,989	70.3	1,151,023	1,188,906	76.7	75,526	63,769	84.2	14,881	10,474	71.8	955,261	565,475	59.2
East South Central	1,813,364	1,373,522	75.7	1,081,774	899,526	75.7	29,219	24,543	84.0	3,107	2,188	70.4	592,615	347,050	58.6
West South Central	1,929,188	1,336,748	69.3	1,300,496	979,378	75.3	132,312	87,600	66.2	25,272	10,681	42.3	451,767	245,121	54.3
Mountain	455,409	372,692	81.7	289,596	240,737	83.1	128,490	109,766	85.5	18,023	13,344	74.0	2,379	1,982	83.3
Pacific	586,371	506,153	86.3	345,209	298,502	86.5	199,227	174,533	87.6	28,967	23,992	82.9	3,161	2,760	87.0
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	117,386	104,674	89.2	71,927	67,677	94.0	35,202	31,124	88.4	6,888	5,578	81.0	183	166	90.7
New Hampshire	65,827	60,045	91.2	31,840	29,343	92.2	28,574	26,075	91.3	5,333	4,558	85.5	74	62	83.8
Vermont	57,413	53,342	92.9	30,305	26,576	87.7	15,048	14,606	97.3	2,926	2,013	68.8	129	113	87.6
Massachusetts	519,454	482,429	92.9	168,704	158,383	93.9	297,787	277,130	94.1	47,596	41,941	88.1	5,223	4,806	92.0
Rhode Island	83,276	75,760	90.8	24,851	22,632	91.2	48,908	43,543	89.0	10,136	8,356	82.4	1,323	1,100	83.7
Connecticut	175,523	161,921	92.3	63,595	58,874	92.6	94,014	87,065	92.6	15,580	13,902	89.2	2,274	2,057	90.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York	1,423,729	1,281,770	90.0	582,370	523,579	89.9	666,502	604,208	90.6	158,927	140,297	88.3	14,456	12,596	87.1
New Jersey	420,635	372,960	88.6	185,727	166,599	89.6	188,863	167,596	88.7	33,387	27,972	83.8	16,600	10,796	64.7
Pennsylvania	1,321,152	1,142,994	86.6	510,365	714,101	88.1	411,138	348,643	84.8	72,337	57,604	79.6	27,105	22,475	82.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio	773,270	694,638	89.8	568,219	513,328	90.3	163,451	145,891	89.2	25,799	21,679	84.0	15,755	13,742	87.2
Indiana	466,144	416,666	89.2	404,722	357,792	88.4	47,480	41,596	87.6	4,932	3,977	80.6	8,931	7,832	87.7
Illinois	953,808	837,719	87.8	525,750	463,609	88.2	365,683	321,953	88.0	48,275	40,448	83.8	14,020	11,636	83.0
Michigan	476,024	431,707	90.7	232,193	211,882	91.3	217,606	197,182	90.6	22,400	19,433	86.8	2,297	2,053	89.4
Wisconsin	443,787	399,693	89.9	199,785	181,308	90.8	226,232	203,037	89.7	14,938	12,559	84.1	341	303	88.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	389,622	346,172	88.8	135,742	120,518	88.8	236,744	211,063	89.2	14,344	12,340	86.0	649	584	90.0
Iowa	404,829	367,007	90.7	276,283	250,825	90.8	120,236	109,250	90.8	5,930	4,864	82.0	2,268	2,026	89.3
Missouri	592,803	504,844	85.2	489,274	418,100	85.5	72,288	62,654	86.7	7,697	6,214	80.7	23,465	17,811	75.9
North Dakota	114,294	92,223	80.7	74,807	58,003	77.5	68,053	55,493	81.5	9,823	6,788	70.0	56	43	76.9
South Dakota	112,910	93,998	83.3	52,792	44,419	84.1	52,771	44,653	84.6	3,443	2,509	72.9	110	95	86.4
Nebraska	223,284	201,329	90.2	132,454	119,323	90.1	84,554	76,807	90.8	8,668	9,374	81.1	819	730	88.9
Kansas	309,366	272,789	88.2	238,837	210,929	88.3	56,697	50,519	89.1	4,474	3,433	76.7	8,855	7,495	84.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	34,489	28,257	81.9	22,425	18,704	83.4	5,188	4,329	83.4	701	532	75.9	6,172	4,989	76.0
Maryland	235,868	189,245	80.2	150,708	125,551	83.3	34,699	27,771	80.0	5,210	3,936	75.5	45,233	31,968	70.7
District of Columbia	44,719	38,776	86.7	24,796	21,767	87.8	6,080	5,392	88.7	905	782	86.4	12,910	10,867	83.3
Virginia	440,920	301,007	68.3	278,265	203,703	73.2	7,355	5,882	80.0	1,410	1,099	71.3	133,827	90,367	58.7
West Virginia	247,341	204,076	82.5	224,980	186,709	83.0	9,105	7,532	82.9	2,841	1,878	66.1	16,094	7,927	76.2
North Carolina	498,551	357,412	71.7	325,555	246,294	75.7	1,802	1,514	84.0	3,309	2,124	64.8	104,434	108,200	64.0
South Carolina	357,500	223,966	62.6	143,332	103,355	72.1	1,741	1,418	81.4	227	164	72.2	212,125	118,981	56.1
Georgia	589,736	388,744	65.9	302,698	226,356	74.8	4,264	3,604	84.5	675	513	76.0	282,070	156,238	55.4
Florida	152,394	100,507	66.0	78,321	56,467	72.1	8,282	6,304	76.1	2,289	1,449	63.5	63,486	36,278	57.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	409,180	356,608	76.0	406,263	309,958	76.3	14,091	12,269	87.1	720	603	83.8	48,039	33,761	70.3
Tennessee	455,703	328,474	72.1	351,218	264,147	75.2	5,723	4,787	83.6	782	617	78.9	97,927	58,993	60.1
Alabama	477,098	291,340	61.1	360,867	182,722	50.6	6,415	5,012	78.1	998	701	70.2	208,548	102,813	49.3
Mississippi	411,433	297,100	72.2	169,426	112,096	66.2	2,987	2,475	82.9	607	297	44.0	238,101	151,581	63.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	345,282	241,938	70.1	228,328	178,097	77.7	6,778	5,503	81.2	684	382	55.8	99,383	67,572	68.2
Louisiana	266,354	200,145	75.1	184,303	126,106	68.4	1,765	1,028	58.3	2,663	1,299	50.7	161,969	60,554	38.4
Oklahoma	358,376	291,517	81.3	288,254	226,820	82.2	18,996	16,227	85.5	1,478	1,120	75.8	30,918	23,581	76.5
Texas	859,176	603,148	70.2	589,551	438,319	74.3	89,286	53,512	60.3	2,047	7,880	384	159,597	102,014	64.5
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	56,664	46,879	82.7	27,619	23,055	83.5	23,923	20,831	86.0	2,627	1,998	76.1	166	138	83.1
Idaho	60,384	49,579	82.1	43,191	35,427	82.0	15,499	13,639	84.1	1,047	798	76.2	45	33	73.7
Wyoming	21,001	17,793	84.5	13,560	11,507	84.9	6,143	5,278	85.9	881	673	76.4	137	116	84.4
Colorado	129,855	112,568	76.7	84,631	73,083	86.4	37,779	33,407	88.4	5,619	4,591	81.7	1,429	1,220	85.4
New Mexico	66,610	48,533	72.9	34,308	24,812	72.3	5,682	4,269	75.1	1,993	901	56.6	210	155	73.8
Arizona	35,271	23,691	67.2	14,537	11,952	82.2	9,467	6,945	72.1	3,762	2,378	63.6	254	207	81.5
Utah	76,122	65,214	85.6	46,139	39,387	85.4	27,000	23,777	87.9	2,245	1,814	80.5	106	86	81.3
Nevada	9,412	7,883	83.8	5,228	4,514	86.3	2,927	2,600	88.8	249	191	76.7	37	27	72.9
PACIFIC:															
Washington	171,745	147,219	85.7	99,328	85,458	85.9	60,539	52,594	86.9	8,674	7,278	83.9	480	380	81.3
Oregon	101,042	86,414	85.5	70,365	60,059	85.1	26,074	22,755	87.3	2,984	2,488	83.4	102	79	77.5
California	311,584	272,520	87.5	175,116	152,985	87.4	112,614	99,184	88.1	17,299	14,245	82.3	2,579	2,281	88.4

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 15

DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.		PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.		PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.		ATTENDING SCHOOL.				
	Total number of persons attending school.	Total number.	Total number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Per cent.	Under 6 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	
UNITED STATES													
Urban, total.....	7,480,020	11,520,193	7,098,969	61.6	2,885,407	2,442,305	81.7	3,627,408	3,326,340	91.7	4,903,378	1,330,324	27.1
Male.....	3,700,074	5,641,266	3,406,490	62.0	1,495,299	1,222,433	81.7	1,788,218	1,649,967	91.8	2,346,773	623,709	26.6
Female.....	3,779,946	5,878,927	3,692,479	61.3	1,489,108	1,219,872	81.7	1,839,190	1,676,433	91.6	2,556,599	706,615	27.6
Native white.....	6,563,509	9,582,609	2,289,165	65.2	2,612,257	2,165,324	82.9	3,123,057	2,898,229	92.8	3,947,122	1,187,992	30.1
Native parentage.....	3,640,340	5,255,418	1,861,718	65.9	1,421,524	1,158,206	81.5	1,684,790	1,561,360	92.7	2,148,725	741,959	34.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,923,019	4,327,191	2,727,447	65.8	1,190,733	1,006,925	84.6	1,438,267	1,336,870	92.9	1,698,407	435,640	25.5
Foreign-born white.....	517,639	1,201,468	468,766	39.8	192,117	151,375	80.5	275,778	233,478	85.3	733,583	80,713	11.1
Negro.....	389,785	722,664	353,381	51.7	182,742	129,510	66.2	225,423	182,651	80.8	314,499	70,927	22.6
Rural, total.....	10,629,917	16,240,466	10,201,235	62.3	4,755,827	3,236,015	68.3	6,014,917	2,922,888	37.6	183,437	145,199	78.9
Male.....	5,337,581	8,283,428	5,165,797	62.4	2,335,809	1,634,147	68.1	2,803,558	2,386,198	85.1	3,079,875	1,142,432	37.2
Female.....	5,292,336	7,957,038	5,035,438	61.2	2,420,018	1,601,868	66.6	3,211,359	1,536,690	48.1	2,038,523	1,045,467	51.3
Native white.....	9,064,718	13,096,216	8,781,081	67.1	3,839,592	2,815,707	73.3	4,437,021	1,905,876	42.9	3,481,243	1,959,448	56.0
Native parentage.....	4,740,034	6,571,575	5,239,473	67.3	2,200,463	2,319,588	72.5	3,639,514	3,266,111	90.7	3,912,058	1,653,804	42.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,594,184	2,344,241	1,541,608	65.8	639,549	496,149	77.0	797,507	738,925	92.8	1,005,199	19,689	1.9
Foreign-born white.....	133,570	345,753	125,781	35.2	59,322	38,741	65.3	82,562	65,114	78.9	198,691	21,926	11.0
Negro.....	1,280,855	2,699,492	1,415,826	49.1	808,108	398,044	49.3	922,945	699,941	65.0	901,542	267,283	27.9
NEW ENGLAND													
Urban, total.....	1,016,137	1,448,039	947,651	65.4	383,387	344,472	89.8	464,354	436,407	94.0	600,298	168,802	27.8
Male.....	507,107	717,950	471,290	65.7	192,762	173,405	90.0	231,525	217,999	94.2	308,578	79,985	25.9
Female.....	509,030	730,089	476,361	65.2	190,625	171,067	89.7	232,828	218,408	93.8	291,720	88,817	30.5
Native white.....	911,151	1,206,363	860,200	70.5	347,740	314,250	90.4	409,142	387,150	94.6	449,481	148,800	33.1
Native parentage.....	368,281	472,857	342,434	72.4	126,659	114,917	90.5	156,562	149,196	95.3	189,336	78,351	41.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	540,719	733,506	517,768	69.2	220,781	199,330	90.3	293,280	269,614	92.0	300,145	148,499	49.5
Foreign-born white.....	94,751	227,188	200,764	69.2	31,878	26,926	84.5	44,792	34,887	77.3	144,827	16,226	11.2
Negro.....	9,901	14,028	9,290	66.2	3,865	3,296	85.7	4,599	4,348	94.5	5,732	1,606	27.9
Rural, total.....	206,091	281,073	195,587	69.6	77,905	67,269	86.3	95,202	90,024	94.6	107,966	38,295	35.5
Male.....	104,038	145,218	98,627	67.9	39,321	34,110	86.8	49,009	46,214	94.3	50,688	18,303	35.7
Female.....	102,053	135,855	96,960	71.4	38,584	33,159	86.4	46,193	43,810	94.8	57,278	20,012	35.0
Native white.....	198,102	293,266	188,016	71.4	74,957	64,826	86.6	90,886	86,163	94.8	97,303	39,927	39.7
Native parentage.....	146,672	193,574	139,016	71.8	53,340	46,394	86.9	66,361	61,028	90.5	73,873	29,622	40.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	52,430	99,692	49,000	65.2	20,607	18,430	89.4	24,025	25,135	92.0	23,430	9,285	39.6
Foreign-born white.....	6,343	15,880	6,378	40.2	2,496	1,832	80.6	3,689	3,298	89.4	2,976	1,148	37.5
Negro.....	9,434	15,511	9,201	61.0	3,137	328	7.9	493	452	91.7	101	14	27.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC													
Urban, total.....	2,437,693	3,771,779	2,314,054	61.4	891,641	833,549	94.1	1,195,112	1,106,969	92.6	1,885,026	373,546	23.6
Male.....	1,216,193	1,848,648	1,190,843	62.3	496,636	418,443	84.3	594,770	553,006	93.0	757,292	179,391	23.7
Female.....	1,221,498	1,923,131	1,123,211	60.5	395,005	415,106	83.8	600,342	553,963	92.3	1,127,734	194,157	17.3
Native white.....	2,136,200	3,107,122	2,022,072	61.9	881,370	745,257	84.6	1,035,257	964,033	93.1	1,190,494	323,243	27.3
Native parentage.....	1,000,830	1,445,572	952,289	65.9	393,638	331,542	84.2	472,034	440,740	93.4	579,680	119,817	20.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,135,370	1,661,549	1,069,783	65.0	487,712	412,016	84.5	563,278	523,929	92.9	610,814	145,429	23.8
Foreign-born white.....	256,811	625,078	235,478	45.7	91,628	75,185	82.1	102,525	88,276	86.2	392,328	49,576	12.5
Negro.....	44,011	72,886	41,655	57.4	18,505	11,626	79.4	22,334	20,265	90.8	31,747	6,674	21.0
Rural, total.....	1,093,680	1,585,477	1,065,754	66.7	447,789	360,627	80.5	530,974	396,937	74.8	506,714	199,748	39.2
Male.....	555,747	817,802	536,356	65.6	229,371	182,590	80.5	271,217	204,407	75.4	311,854	96,800	31.2
Female.....	537,933	767,675	529,398	65.0	218,418	178,036	80.6	259,757	212,530	81.8	194,860	102,948	52.9
Native white.....	1,048,113	1,467,514	1,068,818	72.9	426,068	345,013	81.0	502,932	471,862	93.9	539,064	191,020	35.3
Native parentage.....	818,427	1,139,273	791,802	69.5	322,491	263,592	81.7	390,276	318,155	81.3	428,003	160,065	37.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	229,686	328,241	276,916	66.1	103,564	81,421	78.6	112,116	103,727	92.5	110,061	30,965	27.9
Foreign-born white.....	41,478	92,544	42,478	43.7	15,134	10,813	71.4	17,726	17,350	97.9	56,884	4,553	8.0
Negro.....	13,003	22,608	13,125	58.1	6,008	4,111	73.4	7,314	6,475	88.5	9,286	2,239	24.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL													
Urban, total.....	1,680,901	2,500,115	1,598,222	61.7	665,276	590,428	84.1	810,392	752,730	92.9	1,144,447	285,777	25.6
Male.....	837,808	1,250,751	792,309	62.1	333,002	280,428	84.2	402,063	375,917	93.3	525,264	131,999	25.1
Female.....	843,093	1,249,364	805,913	62.1	332,274	289,570	87.4	408,329	376,813	92.6	619,183	153,778	24.8
Native white.....	1,552,730	2,312,243	1,479,644	64.0	612,624	517,493	84.5	744,268	695,790	93.2	955,351	268,361	28.1
Native parentage.....	846,069	1,206,654	804,466	66.7	331,060	281,488	85.0	393,269	339,399	86.3	428,003	160,065	37.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	706,161	1,105,589	675,147	65.9	281,564	236,082	83.9	350,959	356,414	98.7	443,056	104,722	23.6
Foreign-born white.....	95,613	225,702	87,612	38.8	40,059	31,803	79.4	50,074	44,209	88.4	133,609	11,440	8.4
Negro.....	31,973	51,426	30,313	59.6	12,455	10,301	82.7	15,850	14,492	91.4	21,125	5,845	27.5
Rural, total.....	1,895,102	2,646,928	1,833,400	63.9	740,998	613,867	82.8	896,367	648,111	72.3	6,109,563	371,422	36.8
Male.....	967,946	1,358,618	913,449	68.9	376,819	311,862	82.7	458,615	433,764	94.6	5,033,401	294,633	5.9
Female.....	927,156	1,288,310	919,951	69.7	364,179	301,905	82.9	437,752	414,347	94.6	486,279	181,329	37.3
Native white.....	1,849,465	2,501,733	1,789,891	69.9	722,720	600,062	83.0	871,979	826,163	94.7	967,504	364,726	37.6
Native parentage.....	1,147,280	1,925,621	1,373,603	71.3	504,441	404,288	82.7	635,949	587,744	93.0	744,688	282,412	37.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	692,185	1,105,889	675,147	65.9	218,279	195,774	89.7	256,728	260,548	94.5	396,166	125,388	31.3
Foreign-born white.....	27,658	57,390	25,833	44.8	10,928	8,497	77.3	15,233	13,527	89.7	31,719	3,909	12.3
Negro.....	14,162	21,400	13,541	64.6	5,205	4,160	72.9	7,334	6,620	90.3	7,370	3,051	36.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL													
Urban, total.....	695,037	1,034,407	656,610	63.5	255,887	211,345	82.6	318,133	295,961	93.0	460,627	149,313	32.4
Male.....	341,070	502,362	319,093	63.3	127,983	105,698	82.5	156,761	145,898	93.1	177,675	61,903	34.9
Female.....	353,967	532,045	337,517	63.3	127,904	105,647	82.7	161,372	150,063	93.0	243,009	80,910	33.3
Native white.....	646,819	922,771	612,204	64.9	237,295	196,940	83.0	284,491	274,915	96.4	410,983	149,349	36.1
Native parentage.....	419,538	595,810	396,751	66.6	157,527	129,821	82.5	196,532	173,729	88.4	243,744	91,811	37.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	227,261	316,961	215,453	62.1	79,768	67,019	84.0	106,139	101,186	93.6	159,654	47,248	29.7
Foreign-born white.....	21,969	52,295	21,065	40.4	9,175	7,334	79.2	11,631	10,269	88.3	21,289	3,202	15.2
Negro.....	21,376	38,583	22,477	58.3	9,113	6,991	76.7	11,774	10,546	90.3	16,167	4,940	27.9
Rural, total.....	1,835,554	2,539,657	1,768,795	65.6	720,547	571,205	79.3	852,541	789,849	93.8	9,665,599	397,741	4.1
Male.....	899,148	1,304,641	917,763	69.6	305,483	259,134	79.1	353,747	340,996	96.4	5,033,401	294,633	5.9
Female.....	936,406	1,235,016	850,932	69.7	415,064	312,071	75.2	498,794	448,853	90.0	4,632,198	193,108	4.1
Native white.....	1,780,448	2,430,420	1,716,920	70.6	697,886	586,878	79.8	821,810	774,014	94.1	9,010,423	385,432	4.2
Native parentage.....	1,153,163	1,596,768	1,149,034	72.2									

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

Table 15—Continued.

TABLE 13.—Continued.		PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.				PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.				PERSONS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.				OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total number of persons attending school.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
SOUTH ATLANTIC.															
Urban, total.....	506,467	877,455	486,650	55.5	228,870	157,862	69.0	277,184	231,355	83.5	371,491	97,433	26.2	7,806	12,011
Male.....	242,450	420,214	231,316	55.2	113,900	77,806	68.3	135,475	111,446	82.3	170,949	42,584	24.9	3,750	6,864
Female.....	264,017	457,241	255,334	55.7	114,670	80,056	69.6	141,709	119,909	84.6	200,542	54,849	27.4	4,056	5,147
Native white.....	361,215	587,009	347,678	59.1	156,902	112,695	71.9	187,781	163,106	86.9	243,226	71,874	29.6	5,115	8,422
Native parentage.....	303,453	495,325	294,275	59.4	131,794	93,970	71.3	157,392	136,899	87.0	206,639	63,406	30.7	3,910	7,250
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	57,762	92,684	53,403	58.0	25,108	18,728	74.6	30,399	26,205	86.2	36,587	8,485	23.1	1,305	1,171
Foreign-born white.....	9,679	23,753	8,332	37.2	4,249	2,958	69.6	5,793	4,502	77.7	13,711	1,372	10.1	228	784
Negro.....	133,483	265,742	130,070	48.9	67,698	42,188	62.3	83,573	63,716	76.2	114,471	24,166	21.1	2,559	2,818
Rural, total.....	1,911,977	3,262,214	1,860,801	57.0	976,609	573,057	58.7	1,118,874	867,715	77.6	1,166,731	420,029	38.0	25,867	25,300
Male.....	955,107	1,644,278	928,827	56.5	493,188	287,543	58.3	571,690	434,045	75.9	579,400	207,239	35.8	12,652	13,891
Female.....	956,870	1,617,936	931,974	57.1	483,421	285,514	59.1	547,184	433,670	79.1	587,331	170,790	29.2	13,215	11,409
Native white.....	1,315,082	2,008,719	1,278,521	63.6	599,506	396,997	66.3	665,550	579,874	84.9	723,983	201,650	27.7	17,817	18,794
Native parentage.....	1,291,063	1,972,025	1,255,338	63.7	588,640	389,967	66.1	650,937	568,787	84.5	710,188	207,301	41.9	17,355	18,250
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,019	36,694	23,183	62.2	10,866	7,747	71.3	12,653	11,087	87.6	15,675	3,449	21.8	384	454
Foreign-born white.....	8,834	11,934	5,758	29.8	2,973	2,073	70.0	2,466	1,709	71.7	7,395	544	7.4	36	240
Negro.....	591,194	1,238,277	576,904	46.6	374,324	174,277	46.6	429,666	285,294	66.4	434,287	117,333	27.0	7,992	6,285
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.															
Urban, total.....	263,742	445,707	254,486	57.1	114,096	79,860	70.0	140,297	120,454	85.9	191,314	54,172	28.3	3,993	5,283
Male.....	125,005	213,277	120,026	56.3	56,572	39,133	69.2	68,361	57,747	84.5	88,344	23,146	26.2	1,900	2,417
Female.....	138,737	232,430	134,460	57.8	57,524	40,727	70.8	71,936	62,707	87.2	103,000	31,028	30.1	2,093	2,865
Native white.....	187,252	297,894	181,054	60.8	77,883	57,150	73.4	94,506	84,706	89.6	125,565	39,198	31.2	2,523	3,174
Native parentage.....	186,222	292,656	180,899	61.2	70,144	51,037	72.8	83,574	74,585	89.3	109,138	33,947	31.1	2,306	3,045
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,030	53,258	20,365	47.8	7,739	6,113	78.7	11,932	10,121	84.9	15,367	1,411	9.2	317	348
Foreign-born white.....	2,086	4,513	1,891	41.9	733	571	73.9	1,123	930	83.0	2,617	388	14.8	30	165
Negro.....	74,376	143,233	71,519	49.9	35,433	22,136	62.5	44,646	31,804	78.0	63,154	14,579	23.1	1,440	1,417
Rural, total.....	1,466,449	2,442,642	1,418,777	58.1	729,925	427,965	58.6	819,946	645,242	78.7	884,671	345,569	39.1	26,559	21,113
Male.....	739,424	1,232,922	714,843	58.0	369,577	214,919	58.2	425,031	324,921	76.5	438,394	175,003	39.9	12,828	11,773
Female.....	727,025	1,209,720	703,934	58.1	360,348	213,047	58.1	394,915	320,321	79.1	446,277	170,566	38.2	13,932	9,400
Native white.....	1,076,811	1,638,602	1,041,967	63.6	492,401	318,051	64.1	552,003	464,162	84.1	593,998	259,744	43.7	18,782	16,783
Native parentage.....	1,065,631	1,621,097	1,031,133	63.6	487,946	314,929	64.5	546,210	458,935	84.0	586,491	257,249	43.8	17,933	14,905
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	111,207	17,505	10,814	33.8	4,455	3,122	70.1	5,793	5,207	88.7	7,157	2,495	34.9	149	217
Foreign-born white.....	937	2,440	850	34.8	522	272	52.1	699	413	59.9	1,229	165	13.4	10	106
Negro.....	388,412	801,647	375,711	46.9	236,706	109,565	46.3	275,830	180,545	65.5	289,111	85,601	29.6	8,453	4,248
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.															
Urban, total.....	342,290	571,407	329,800	57.7	154,821	100,654	64.6	181,580	156,987	86.5	225,066	72,839	31.0	4,830	7,580
Male.....	164,501	273,387	157,927	57.1	77,403	49,514	64.0	89,154	76,358	85.5	107,730	32,128	29.8	2,661	4,305
Female.....	177,789	298,020	171,873	57.3	77,418	51,140	66.1	92,426	80,629	87.2	117,336	40,712	34.2	2,561	3,275
Native white.....	268,273	422,218	258,581	58.1	116,822	78,995	66.8	135,514	121,189	89.4	169,882	59,297	34.9	3,592	4,714
Native parentage.....	228,475	353,309	235,365	59.1	102,435	66,515	64.9	117,629	103,855	88.3	140,870	48,413	34.3	3,993	5,381
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	38,485	68,959	23,210	55.6	17,656	11,017	62.4	21,605	18,330	85.0	27,998	7,617	27.6	599	719
Foreign-born white.....	6,790	17,962	6,354	35.5	3,335	1,700	48.1	5,121	3,519	68.7	9,306	1,165	12.5	111	146
Negro.....	65,749	129,316	61,840	49.1	33,944	19,851	58.5	40,282	31,666	78.6	50,900	11,993	23.8	1,109	1,330
Rural, total.....	1,482,810	2,486,167	1,417,127	57.0	797,836	418,792	55.3	834,951	660,815	79.2	893,380	337,420	37.8	16,451	19,232
Male.....	755,852	1,259,003	717,138	56.9	384,065	210,648	54.8	426,425	333,834	78.3	449,383	172,656	38.4	7,762	10,812
Female.....	726,958	1,226,964	699,989	57.1	373,741	208,144	55.7	408,526	327,001	80.1	443,997	164,764	37.1	8,519	8,420
Native white.....	1,171,758	1,839,094	1,143,698	62.2	504,512	341,243	60.4	615,930	526,451	85.5	638,652	256,001	40.1	12,776	14,536
Native parentage.....	1,067,145	1,692,987	1,070,490	63.2	521,639	321,630	61.6	565,734	488,497	86.3	608,935	290,843	45.1	13,135	14,529
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	74,613	146,107	73,208	50.1	42,854	20,993	46.4	50,197	37,954	75.6	53,656	17,164	28.6	641	3,396
Foreign-born white.....	7,487	33,198	6,808	20.5	6,721	1,674	24.9	9,985	3,788	38.3	16,382	1,346	8.1	43	326
Negro.....	255,944	586,281	299,728	42.5	177,538	79,527	44.8	199,983	123,077	61.5	208,749	55,622	26.6	3,357	3,361
MOUNTAIN.															
Urban, total.....	173,546	246,337	165,793	67.3	66,329	52,589	78.8	78,953	72,995	92.5	105,585	40,524	39.7	2,995	4,761
Male.....	88,588	125,588	80,485	68.2	38,208	30,308	78.8	39,304	36,773	93.4	49,161	18,535	37.7	1,563	2,671
Female.....	85,390	125,349	85,307	67.7	33,121	26,999	78.8	39,304	36,719	93.4	52,924	21,989	41.5	1,492	2,090
Native white.....	161,025	228,849	146,963	68.2	62,417	49,474	79.2	72,999	68,622	94.0	91,379	38,832	42.5	2,850	4,242
Native parentage.....	162,072	230,743	147,534	68.2	63,414	51,074	79.1	74,181	69,030	94.6	93,574	40,813	43.6	2,978	4,206
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	74,613	146,107	73,208	50.1	42,854	20,993	46.4	50,197	37,954	75.6	53,656	17,164	28.6	641	3,396
Foreign-born white.....	7,487	33,198	6,808	20.5	6,721	1,674	24.9	9,985	3,788	38.3	16,382	1,346	8.1	43	326
Negro.....	255,944	586,281	299,728	42.5	177,538	79,527	44.8	199,983	123,077	61.5	208,749	55,622	26.6	3,357	3,361
PACIFIC.															
Urban, total.....	364,207	534,617	345,578	64.6	129,100	103,173	79.9	182,303	152,451	83.9	243,214	89,018	37.0	6,305	12,253
Male.....	180,632	267,033	170,207	63.7	64,813	51,909	80.1	80,729	75,769	93.9	121,491	42,529	35.0	3,132	7,264
Female.....	183,575	267,584	175,371	65.5	64,287	51,270	79.8	81,574	76,712	94.0	121,723	47,389	38.9	3,173	5,000
Native white.....	312,702	479,243	329,060	69.5	134,813	95,666	71.4	146,780	140,750	94.6	168,809	70,808	42.0	4,064	7,731
Native parentage.....	225,675	371,923	291,698	69.1	100,193	71,854	71.7	105,506	96,187	91.2	112,226	51,497	45.9	3,975	6,086
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	135,451	207,537	128,190	64.9	47,188	38,315	81.2	61,595	58,180	94.5	88,744	31,701	35.7	2,314	2,941
Foreign-born white.....	61,948	87,678	18,897	44.2	7,102	18,369	259.7	9,188	8,980	97.8	14,634	1,380	9.5	171	472
Negro.....	7,036	12,908	2,929	61.3	1,115	907	81.3	1,598	1,400	88.0	2,212	634	29.6	75	1,470
Rural, total.....	336,563	489,801	327,836	66.2	134,748	99,631	73.9	160,230	150,683	94.2	194,833	77,343	39.7	4,557	5,290
Male.....	171,916	260,474	167,197	64.2	68,781	50,938	74.1	82,478	77,444	94.9	109,215	38,815	35.5	1,729	2,979
Female.....	164,647	229,327	160,639	70.0	65,967	48,693	73.8	77,752	73,239	94.4	85,618	38,528	45.0	1,737	2,321
Native white.....	297,772	458,999	304,749	69.4	119,250	84,744	71.9	134,688	126,388	93.9	159,967	63,967	40.0	3,975	6,086
Native parentage.....	214,778	328,622	209,219	71.1	85,883	63,937	74.4	99,769	94,						

PRINCIPAL CITIES: 1909-10.

Statistics of school attendance in cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 are given in Tables 16 and 17. Table 16 relates to the population 6 to 20 years of age and gives details by color or race, nativity, and parentage. A similar statement for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants is given in Table 18, pages 233 to 235. By reason of the peculiar interest which attaches to the population from 6 to 14 years of age—the ages of customary school attendance—statistics for this group are presented for the larger cities in Table 17, page 232.

In the larger cities the proportion of persons from 6 to 20 years of age attending school in 1909-10 ranged from 51 per cent in Richmond to 69.8 per cent in Cambridge. High percentages of school attendance (65 or over) are shown for Boston, Cambridge, Denver, Los Angeles, New Haven, Oakland, and Worcester, and comparatively low percentages (under 55) for Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Memphis, New Orleans, and Richmond. The fact that cities with a small percentage of school attendance are found almost entirely in the South is largely, but not wholly, explained by the large negro population in southern cities.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Total number.		Attending school.		Total number.		Attending school.		Total number.		Attending school.		Total number.		Attending school.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Albany, N. Y.	23,794	14,816	62.3	13,553	8,948	66.0	8,948	5.115	64.2	1,521	625	41.1	220	128	58.2	
Atlanta, Ga.	42,384	23,337	55.2	23,788	14,849	52.6	1,977	1,266	64.0	583	238	44.3	14,630	6,963	47.6	
Baltimore, Md.	153,586	79,933	52.0	81,660	43,924	53.8	41,411	21,976	53.1	9,763	3,737	38.3	29,715	10,284	34.6	
Birmingham, Ala.	36,929	20,135	54.5	19,150	11,065	57.8	3,036	1,798	58.9	707	394	41.6	14,025	6,978	49.8	
Boston, Mass.	169,116	115,210	68.1	40,446	24,933	73.3	97,928	70,729	72.2	28,195	13,160	46.7	2,455	1,650	67.2	
Bridgewater, Conn.	26,938	16,292	60.4	7,355	4,958	67.4	14,118	9,449	66.9	1,920	1,688	87.9	264	167	63.3	
Buffalo, N. Y.	120,360	73,412	61.0	40,994	25,057	61.2	67,228	41,247	61.1	11,928	4,911	41.2	302	191	63.2	
Cambridge, Mass.	27,426	19,152	69.8	6,654	4,075	75.7	15,830	11,643	73.6	3,590	1,833	51.1	1,227	836	72.2	
Chicago, Ill.	584,012	329,077	56.3	129,487	82,221	63.5	368,143	223,172	60.9	58,414	35,005	59.7	7,236	4,844	67.0	
Cincinnati, Ohio.	93,618	55,479	59.3	55,601	34,267	62.9	30,104	16,750	55.6	4,928	1,884	41.6	3,952	2,261	57.2	
Cleveland, Ohio.	150,887	92,094	61.0	39,081	27,320	70.1	84,619	52,944	62.6	25,520	10,656	41.7	1,591	902	60.5	
Columbus, Ohio.	44,354	27,631	62.3	31,770	20,364	64.1	8,474	4,976	58.7	1,389	528	41.9	2,717	1,606	59.1	
Detroit, Mich.	27,726	17,624	63.6	20,290	12,976	64.0	6,063	3,547	58.5	1,408	821	57.0	1,022	589	58.6	
Denver, Colo.	51,968	34,537	66.5	27,775	19,012	68.5	19,962	13,294	66.6	3,116	1,549	49.7	1,044	645	61.8	
Detroit, Mich.	122,679	69,808	56.9	33,365	21,848	65.5	88,899	49,132	55.4	18,577	7,152	38.5	1,121	647	57.7	
Fall River, Mass.	36,235	22,819	63.0	5,124	3,883	75.8	22,892	13,321	62.2	8,236	3,543	43.0	64	40		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	30,138	19,141	63.5	10,953	7,122	65.2	16,262	10,387	63.9	2,780	1,292	45.4	119	89	54.0	
Indianapolis, Ind.	56,977	35,014	61.5	40,738	25,653	63.0	9,915	5,829	59.1	1,417	698	34.7	4,302	2,970	69.0	
Jersey City, N. J.	78,300	47,194	60.3	27,760	18,128	65.3	40,637	25,306	62.2	8,304	2,652	34.3	1,282	811	63.3	
Kansas City, Mo.	57,467	34,120	59.3	38,053	23,257	61.1	12,500	7,543	60.4	2,345	1,043	44.5	4,948	2,370	52.1	
Los Angeles, Cal.	69,036	44,995	65.2	38,826	25,211	65.2	27,514	14,339	48.9	6,287	3,073	66.7	1,738	1,100	63.3	
Louisville, Ky.	60,690	35,752	58.9	38,393	23,531	61.0	11,729	6,552	55.9	1,000	583	58.3	9,374	5,296	56.5	
Lowell, Mass.	28,720	17,603	61.4	5,287	3,908	73.9	17,196	11,644	67.5	4,055	2,047	50.5	29	13		
Memphis, Tenn.	32,462	17,169	52.9	16,164	9,744	60.3	2,952	1,798	61.0	722	278	38.5	12,617	5,343	42.3	
Milwaukee, Wis.	109,078	63,238	58.0	30,851	21,076	68.3	67,332	37,094	55.1	10,723	4,167	38.9	145	79	54.5	
Minneapolis, Minn.	75,611	46,455	61.3	35,639	17,939	59.9	42,371	27,337	64.6	7,152	3,047	42.6	406	270	66.7	
Nashville, Tenn.	31,803	18,191	57.2	19,315	11,601	59.6	1,676	1,036	62.0	286	158	55.2	10,351	5,491	52.1	
New Haven, Conn.	73,232	42,622	58.2	30,851	17,939	59.9	42,371	27,337	64.6	7,152	3,047	42.6	406	270	66.7	
New Orleans, La.	98,408	52,799	53.7	30,851	17,939	59.9	42,371	27,337	64.6	7,152	3,047	42.6	406	270	66.7	
New York, N. Y.	1,334,357	828,720	62.1	307,097	208,893	67.2	090,672	471,677	68.3	318,400	140,622	44.2	17,184	9,471	54.8	
Manhattan Borough	626,659	384,913	58.9	197,078	127,575	64.7	315,339	219,341	67.8	204,648	87,590	45.0	10,534	5,682	51.7	
Brooklyn Borough	141,612	89,889	63.5	67,583	42,059	63.6	70,616	45,343	64.3	17,539	7,526	42.9	887	532	60.1	
Queens Borough	271,727	173,668	63.9	98,411	62,3	62.3	247,490	170,418	68.9	88,860	40,770	45.9	1,969	832	59.4	
Richmond Borough	86,640	67,618	78.0	51,236	38,910	75.5	36,725	31,577	85.7	7,804	2,839	36.1	766	265	67.6	
Newark, N. J.	25,089	17,611	70.2	9,972	7,359	73.8	15,896	9,993	72.6	5,593	1,067	20.0	310	194	62.9	
Oakland, Cal.	97,544	61,016	63.5	30,348	20,460	67.4	48,896	32,846	67.3	16,256	7,283	44.8	2,087	1,318	63.2	
Oakland, Cal.	34,153	22,553	65.2	14,143	9,929	70.2	16,063	10,340	64.4	1,227	663	53.7	376	235	62.5	
Omaha, Neb.	31,281	20,085	64.2	13,887	9,364	67.1	14,324	9,268	64.7	2,317	1,054	45.5	741	411	56.6	
Paterson, N. J.	38,457	21,719	56.5	9,058	5,799	64.0	20,976	13,265	63.2	6,046	2,502	41.4	396	210	57.4	
Philadelphia, Pa.	140,243	257,353	57.9	171,550	105,029	61.2	109,244	101,647	68.1	52,570	21,291	40.7	16,999	9,353	54.8	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	146,609	85,777	58.5	55,570	35,336	63.9	68,814	41,049	59.7	16,500	5,813	35.0	5,005	3,368	60.1	
St. Paul, Minn.	145,603	89,889	61.7	48,593	32,083	66.2	97,010	57,796	59.5	16,660	8,027	48.2	319	163	51.1	
Providence, R. I.	57,529	35,369	61.3	15,302	10,583	69.2	30,108	19,960	66.2	10,363	3,990	38.7	1,177	743	63.2	
Richmond, Va.	35,271	17,996	51.0	20,012	11,305	56.0	1,939	1,104	56.9	446	212	47.5	12,873	5,465	42.5	
Rochester, N. Y.	54,968	33,752	61.4	22,225	14,891	67.0	25,993	15,624	61.6	7,227	5,129	70.3	105	105	100.0	
St. Louis, Mo.	181,402	101,320	55.9	94,669	56,588	59.8	65,435	34,944	53.4	12,757	4,426	39.6	8,907	4,897	55.0	
St. Paul, Minn.	38,940	27,187	69.8	18,708	12,864	68.7	20,262	13,922	68.7	3,865	1,957	50.6	490	319	65.1	
San Francisco, Cal.	83,368	50,128	59.7	30,481	19,953	65.2	43,664	26,360	60.6	8,739	3,324	40.3	244	112	45.9	
Seranton, Pa.	31,097	22,964	73.8	13,886	9,929	71.5	21,712	12,619	58.1	3,855	1,528	39.7	143	87	60.8	
Seattle, Wash.	40,294	31,092	77.2	18,010	12,864	71.5	21,712	12,619	58.1	3,855	1,528	39.7	143	87	60.8	
Spokane, Wash.	24,120	15,259	63.2	14,069	8,699	61.8	8,324	5,724	68.6	1,455	696	48.2	121	124	79.7	
Syracuse, N. Y.	34,171	21,311	62.4	16,101	10,720	66.6	14,336	9,174	64.0	2,516	1,265	50.0	214	131	61.2	
Toledo, Ohio.	45,814	28,198	62.2	22,156	15,030	67.8	18,837	11,729	59.1	2,962	1,218	41.1	330	215	65.1	
Washington, D. C.	79,249	30,809	38.9	43,082	28,724	66.7	10,465	6,076	57.6	2,047	1,018	49.7	23,993	14,800	61.7	
Worcester, Mass.	38,277	24,928	65.2	10,718	7,732	72.3	21,411	13,695	63.7	5,862	2,242	41.6	282	185	65.6	

For children from 6 to 14 years of age the percentage attending school is generally high. For the principal cities the range of variation was from 74.4 in Richmond and Birmingham to 95.2 in Cambridge. Among the 50 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more there are 21 in which 90 per cent or over of the children from

6 to 14 years of age were reported as attending school. Exceptionally high percentages (92 and over) are shown for Boston, Bridgeport, Cambridge, New Haven, and Omaha, while low percentages (less than 80) are noted in Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Memphis, Nashville, New Orleans, and Richmond.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.											
	Total number		Per cent.	Total number		Per cent.	Total number		Per cent.	Total number		Per cent.	Total number		Per cent.	Total number		Per cent.
	Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.	
Albany, N. Y.	13,380	11,824	88.4	7,966	7,093	88.7	4,671	4,124	88.3	617	524	84.9	123	113	90.4			
Albany, Ga.	24,099	18,486	76.7	14,661	11,020	75.3	1,160	974	84.0	263	206	77.7	8,011	5,683	71.0			
Baltimore, Md.	57,891	49,318	85.2	47,284	39,885	78.0	24,885	19,540	78.2	4,339	3,207	73.3	11,268	8,509	75.5			
Birmingham, Ala.	21,539	19,019	88.3	19,350	17,488	74.8	1,978	1,710	86.3	329	294	90.0	7,082	5,807	82.0			
Boston, Mass.	100,560	94,234	93.7	24,514	22,994	93.8	63,620	60,001	94.3	10,965	9,873	90.0	1,430	1,437	100.5			
Bridgeport, Conn.	15,299	14,123	92.3	4,361	4,058	93.1	9,116	8,448	92.7	1,660	1,476	88.9	162	141	87.0			
Buffalo, N. Y.	19,405	16,813	86.6	24,041	21,652	90.1	40,452	35,033	86.6	4,730	3,966	83.8	170	157	92.0			
Cambridge, Mass.	15,559	14,537	93.5	11,586	10,483	90.5	4,066	3,918	96.3	1,291	1,265	98.0	732	715	97.8			
Chicago, Ill.	336,808	296,796	88.1	79,064	70,540	89.2	219,774	193,094	88.3	31,078	28,760	92.4	3,840	3,424	89.2			
Cincinnati, Ohio.	50,425	45,685	90.6	31,402	28,593	90.9	15,110	13,718	90.8	1,829	1,565	85.7	2,024	1,807	89.3			
Cleveland, Ohio.	86,513	78,595	90.8	23,915	22,285	93.2	51,073	46,160	90.4	10,675	9,366	87.7	838	775	92.5			
Columbus, Ohio.	24,086	21,531	89.4	17,641	15,892	90.1	4,445	3,934	88.5	597	489	81.9	1,396	1,210	86.7			
Dayton, Ohio.	15,929	14,537	91.3	11,586	10,483	90.5	4,066	3,918	96.3	1,291	1,265	98.0	732	715	97.8			
Denver, Colo.	29,307	26,497	90.3	15,903	14,242	89.5	11,380	10,397	91.4	1,417	1,283	90.5	579	513	88.6			
Detroit, Mich.	18,847	17,575	93.3	17,844	16,494	92.5	41,034	35,025	85.4	7,405	6,162	83.2	615	536	87.2			
Fall River, Mass.	21,700	19,915	91.8	3,388	3,242	95.7	15,202	13,993	91.6	3,071	2,713	88.3	37	36	97.3			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	17,100	15,385	90.0	3,365	3,151	93.6	9,447	8,593	91.0	1,222	1,082	88.5	45	58	128.9			
Indianapolis, Ind.	31,586	29,008	91.9	27,368	25,220	92.0	8,008	7,550	94.3	1,960	1,622	82.8	2,759	2,496	90.5			
Jersey City, N. J.	47,024	40,556	86.2	17,688	15,348	86.8	25,454	21,967	86.4	3,107	2,536	81.6	774	674	87.1			
Kansas City, Mo.	30,571	26,572	86.9	29,504	17,822	80.9	9,765	5,952	60.9	1,044	884	84.7	2,261	1,910	84.9			
Los Angeles, Cal.	37,189	33,701	90.6	21,179	19,167	90.5	12,070	11,075	91.7	2,820	2,455	87.1	933	868	93.0			
Louisville, Ky.	33,659	29,701	88.2	22,321	19,704	88.3	6,104	5,452	89.3	302	305	100.3	4,002	4,240	106.0			
Lowell, Mass.	15,119	14,720	97.4	3,255	3,024	93.0	10,966	10,054	91.7	1,960	1,622	82.8	12	10	83.3			
Memphis, Tenn.	17,444	15,372	88.2	9,093	7,453	82.1	1,669	1,362	81.6	296	225	76.0	6,440	5,317	82.6			
Milwaukee, Wis.	62,112	54,165	87.2	18,551	16,993	91.7	38,670	33,889	87.6	4,517	3,724	82.4	72	38	52.8			
Minneapolis, Minn.	40,014	35,912	89.7	14,184	12,621	89.0	22,878	20,686	90.4	2,722	2,465	88.4	228	197	87.6			
Nashville, Tenn.	17,037	15,730	92.3	11,081	8,703	78.1	901	770	84.4	136	109	80.1	4,998	4,498	90.2			
New Haven, Conn.	21,724	19,666	90.4	6,172	5,624	91.2	13,550	12,666	93.6	2,440	2,239	91.5	436	400	91.7			
New Orleans, La.	57,061	44,777	78.5	34,014	27,338	80.4	8,633	6,833	79.2	1,009	746	73.9	13,990	9,446	67.5			
New York, N. Y.	770,037	696,015	90.6	188,327	170,200	90.4	446,143	407,354	91.3	126,530	112,532	88.9	8,864	7,783	87.8			
Brooklyn Borough.	343,780	308,586	89.8	67,406	60,887	89.6	308,212	184,098	59.6	78,641	62,225	79.3	4,993	4,245	85.0			
Queens Borough.	14,773	13,312	90.1	22,608	20,657	91.4	44,854	41,111	91.7	6,897	6,165	89.5	512	457	89.3			
Brooklyn Borough.	352,810	287,381	81.5	81,597	73,678	90.3	177,259	177,259	91.7	37,845	28,814	76.2	2,761	2,411	87.3			
Queens Borough.	15,849	14,181	89.6	30,442	19,106	62.8	39,210	27,338	69.9	2,739	2,468	89.7	118	82	69.5			
Richmond Borough.	62,419	47,766	76.5	3,497	6,072	174.5	8,181	7,630	93.2	891	882	99.0	177	158	89.4			
Newark, N. J.	57,529	52,885	91.9	18,334	16,894	92.3	30,983	28,678	92.6	6,837	6,138	89.8	1,184	1,076	90.9			
Oakland, Cal.	18,932	16,857	89.1	19,419	18,383	94.7	8,419	7,890	93.7	1,143	1,067	93.0	261	247	94.6			
Omaha, Neb.	16,817	15,694	92.9	7,608	7,023	92.3	7,993	7,373	91.1	896	883	98.6	382	343	90.0			
Paterson, N. J.	21,415	19,294	90.1	5,506	4,970	89.9	13,103	11,908	90.9	2,526	2,217	87.8	217	192	88.5			
Philadelphia, Pa.	237,940	205,000	86.2	106,957	87,969	82.4	104,922	90,244	86.0	22,413	18,727	83.6	9,054	5,651	62.4			
Pittsburgh, Pa.	84,821	72,316	85.3	33,588	29,001	86.3	41,799	35,337	84.5	6,054	4,941	81.6	3,871	2,833	73.2			
Portland, Ore.	18,932	16,857	89.1	19,419	18,383	94.7	8,419	7,890	93.7	1,143	1,067	93.0	261	247	94.6			
Providence, R. I.	33,114	26,550	80.2	9,053	8,247	91.1	19,381	17,333	89.5	3,968	3,319	83.6	679	603	88.8			
Richmond, Va.	19,560	14,562	74.4	11,343	8,983	79.2	1,688	892	52.9	202	173	85.6	6,927	4,514	65.2			
Rochester, N. Y.	20,312	17,859	88.0	12,851	11,871	92.4	4,668	4,396	94.2	2,895	2,626	90.7	86	74	86.0			
St. Louis, Mo.	98,961	85,421	86.3	55,254	47,575	86.1	38,513	29,600	76.9	8,261	4,272	51.4	4,725	3,941	83.4			
St. Paul, Minn.	31,498	28,871	91.7	10,784	9,759	90.6	18,546	17,234	92.4	1,896	1,624	85.6	301	243	80.7			
San Francisco, Cal.	44,133	38,659	87.6	17,005	14,660	86.2	23,419	20,009	85.0	3,324	2,813	84.6	87	80.6	92.0			
Savannah, Ga.	22,798	19,325	85.0	8,545	7,337	85.9	13,220	10,928	82.9	1,553	1,157	74.5	80	73	91.3			
Seattle, Wash.	26,432	22,649	85.7	13,373	11,462	85.7	9,283	8,000	86.1	1,088	1,080	100.0	130	127	97.7			
Spokane, Wash.	11,363	11,363	100.0	8,111	7,675	94.6	4,636	3,985	86.0	666	553	79.5	61	54	88.7			
Syracuse, N. Y.	19,180	16,857	87.9	9,180	8,071	87.9	8,624	7,627	88.4	1,255	1,046	83.3	126	111	88.9			
Tulsa, Okla.	25,652	20,390	79.5	13,080	12,151	92.9	11,390	10,086	88.6	1,286	1,055	81.4	191	173	90.6			
Washington, D. C.	40,219	36,721	91.3	21,766	20,382	93.7	5,960	5,392	90.5	1,868	1,685	90.2	12,010	10,900	90.7			
Worcester, Mass.	22,313	20,422	91.5	6,388	5,917	92.6	13,741	12,543	91.3	2,011	1,800	89.5	170	159	93.5			

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 18

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.				
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.										
	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
Alabama																	
Mobile.....	14,097	8,083	57.3	6,756	4,453	65.9	1,114	689	61.8	198	88	44.4	6,027	2,853	47.3		
Montgomery.....	10,760	5,288	49.1	4,792	2,423	50.6	377	214	56.8	70	26		5,318	2,024	37.9	47.6	
Arkansas																	
Little Rock.....	12,016	7,134	59.4	6,760	4,280	63.3	1,238	731	59.0	103	38	36.9	3,912	2,085	53.3		
California																	
Berkeley.....	10,050	7,466	74.3	5,222	4,139	79.3	3,932	2,823	71.8	596	341	57.2	69	43			
Pasadena.....	6,621	4,814	72.7	4,521	3,440	76.1	1,621	1,117	68.9	288	138	47.9	159	111	69.8		
Sacramento.....	9,381	5,485	58.5	5,274	3,272	62.0	3,050	1,740	57.0	624	245	39.3	103	49	47.6		
San Diego.....	8,532	5,806	67.9	5,129	3,963	76.9	2,339	1,786	76.3	722	355	49.2	114	68			
San Jose.....	6,868	4,776	69.5	3,558	2,558	71.9	2,733	1,931	70.7	481	231	48.0	23	14			
Colorado																	
Colorado Springs.....	7,255	5,214	71.9	5,319	3,852	72.4	1,502	1,079	71.8	164	89	54.3	266	194	72.9		
Fueblo.....	10,887	7,050	64.8	6,315	4,222	66.9	3,243	2,285	70.5	990	347	35.1	331	186	59.2		
Connecticut																	
Hartford.....	25,039	17,134	68.4	7,805	5,731	73.4	12,678	9,175	72.4	4,111	1,908	46.4	441	317	71.9		
Meriden town.....	9,312	6,174	66.3	3,267	1,929	74.0	5,738	3,867	66.3	909	389	42.8	58	49			
Meriden city.....	7,881	5,233	66.3	2,160	1,689	78.0	4,729	3,309	69.8	811	351	43.3	48	49			
New Britain.....	12,365	7,783	63.3	2,680	2,020	75.1	8,677	5,429	61.7	2,709	815	30.1	30	18			
Norwich town.....	7,651	5,019	65.6	2,431	1,819	74.8	5,819	2,569	68.1	1,237	492	39.8	158	106	67.1		
Stamford town.....	7,402	4,827	65.2	2,969	1,840	69.0	3,611	2,443	67.7	1,258	506	40.2	67	38			
Stamford city.....	6,757	4,377	64.7	2,327	1,448	69.5	3,550	2,312	65.1	1,139	585	51.5	88	57			
Waterbury.....	20,388	13,471	66.1	5,555	3,943	71.0	11,298	8,113	71.8	3,538	1,300	36.7	175	114	65.1		
Delaware																	
Wilmington.....	23,202	13,494	57.8	12,593	7,648	60.7	6,696	3,949	58.8	1,589	440	27.7	2,326	1,375	59.1		
Florida																	
Jacksonville.....	14,497	7,643	52.7	5,749	3,133	54.5	907	545	60.2	259	90	34.7	7,521	3,864	51.4		
Tampa.....	10,678	5,398	50.4	3,524	2,017	60.7	2,759	1,690	61.7	2,690	720	31.3	2,313	1,171	50.6		
Georgia																	
Augusta.....	11,317	5,927	52.4	5,667	3,277	57.8	390	288	66.2	76	31		5,179	2,538	45.5		
Macon.....	11,534	6,097	52.9	6,163	3,483	56.5	292	191	72.5	81	29		5,346	2,384	44.8		
Savannah.....	17,399	9,054	52.2	6,907	3,984	60.3	1,748	1,071	61.3	332	158	47.6	8,692	3,871	44.5		
Illinois																	
Aurora.....	7,817	4,517	57.8	3,545	2,324	65.6	3,633	2,021	55.6	559	127	22.7	80	45			
Bloomington.....	6,576	4,269	64.9	4,033	2,805	69.6	2,136	1,261	58.6	180	76	42.2	207	124	59.9		
Duquoin.....	7,529	4,803	63.8	2,598	3,896	68.4	1,423	851	60.0	81	33		327	200	61.2		
Decatur.....	8,752	5,199	62.1	6,374	4,054	63.6	1,618	942	58.2	133	96	49.2	187	107	57.2		
East St. Louis.....	15,349	8,519	55.5	9,735	5,741	59.0	3,146	1,746	55.5	1,086	308	28.4	1,382	724	52.4		
Elgin.....	6,578	4,274	65.0	2,631	2,076	78.8	3,326	2,049	61.7	290	128	44.1	36	21			
Joliet.....	9,507	5,803	61.7	3,414	2,363	69.2	1,943	3,060	62.7	1,011	333	32.0	107	68	63.6		
Peoria.....	16,651	10,124	60.8	10,656	6,671	62.6	5,144	3,080	59.8	484	193	39.9	390	180	53.6		
Quincy.....	9,727	5,729	58.9	6,730	3,223	67.7	2,545	1,277	50.2	47	22		383	207	54.0		
Rockford.....	11,855	7,020	59.1	4,354	2,916	67.0	6,220	3,199	51.5	1,274	384	30.1	37	21			
Springfield.....	13,578	8,954	65.9	8,413	5,180	61.7	3,790	2,119	55.9	630	302	47.9	743	452	60.8		
Indiana																	
Evansville.....	18,985	10,628	56.0	14,256	8,204	57.5	3,034	1,494	49.3	97	25		1,598	903	56.5		
Fort Wayne.....	17,548	10,582	60.3	11,826	7,473	63.2	5,186	2,852	55.0	407	174	42.8	125	80	64.0		
South Bend.....	14,679	8,114	55.3	6,256	3,895	62.3	6,573	3,403	51.8	1,200	647	53.9	128	75	60.9		
Terre Haute.....	15,339	9,501	61.1	12,626	7,863	62.3	2,046	1,196	58.5	211	77	36.5	659	364	55.3		
Iowa																	
Cedar Rapids.....	8,763	5,583	63.7	3,551	3,425	67.8	3,221	1,929	59.9	456	204	45.1	41	26			
Clinton.....	8,900	4,649	52.2	3,541	2,576	72.7	3,061	1,928	62.9	189	69	36.5	109	78	71.6		
Council Bluffs.....	8,163	5,434	66.6	5,257	3,637	69.1	2,560	1,671	65.3	267	87	32.6	62	40			
Davenport.....	11,549	7,067	61.2	6,175	4,241	68.7	4,720	2,668	56.5	319	129	37.6	135	88	65.1		
Des Moines.....	22,300	14,633	65.6	14,830	10,069	67.9	5,954	3,588	60.3	976	378	43.2	620	398	59.9		
Dubuque.....	10,542	6,598	62.7	6,269	4,225	67.5	4,048	2,280	56.5	215	79	36.7	17	11			
Sioux City.....	12,889	7,803	61.2	6,548	4,280	65.5	5,313	3,172	60.0	1,999	385	30.3	38	4			
Waterloo.....	6,462	4,475	65.4	5,184	3,532	68.1	1,417	884	61.1	268	57	27.4	3	2			
Kansas																	
Kansas City.....	22,923	13,924	60.7	14,330	9,033	63.0	5,180	3,113	60.1	1,032	275	26.6	2,771	1,467	63.1		
Topeka.....	11,198	6,829	61.0	7,419	4,651	62.8	2,172	1,266	57.8	331	130	39.0	1,262	791	62.7		
Wichita.....	13,591	8,490	62.5	11,293	7,177	63.6	1,421	873	61.4	219	80	36.5	655	358	54.7		
Kentucky																	
Covington.....	14,764	8,448	57.2	10,713	6,382	59.6	3,392	1,694	50.4	55	24		633	348	55.0		
Lexington.....	9,649	5,609	58.1	5,478	3,791	69.2	409	272	66.5	41	28		2,196	1,346	61.4		
Newport.....	5,468	4,669	84.9	5,869	3,367	57.2	2,221	1,107	49.8	234	111	47.4	154	81	54.1		
Louisiana																	
Shreveport.....	7,626	4,186	54.9	3,030	1,906	63.0	412	279	67.7	109	45	41.3	4,074	1,926	47.3		
Maine																	
Lexington.....	7,725	4,269	55.3	2,112	1,441	68.4	3,716	2,239	60.3	1,883	580	30.8	14	6			
Portland.....	15,821	9,500	68.7	6,787	4,706	70.7	5,640	4,114	72.9	1,537	543	40.6	65	46			

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 18—Continued.

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.										
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Massachusetts																
Brockton	14,505	9,793	67.5	5,675	4,004	70.6	6,920	4,986	72.1	1,754	704	40.1	155	99	63.9	
Brockline town	5,766	4,220	73.2	2,452	2,013	82.1	2,709	2,078	76.7	583	118	20.2	21	11		
Chelsea	9,007	5,678	63.0	1,646	1,053	65.2	1,689	1,344	68.2	2,590	1,316	50.6	69	41		
Chicopee	7,630	4,728	62.0	1,568	1,199	76.5	4,332	2,999	69.2	1,727	530	30.7	3			
Everett	9,243	6,516	70.5	2,607	1,854	71.1	5,467	4,024	73.6	912	434	47.6	255	204	80.0	
Fitchburg	10,648	6,766	63.6	2,538	1,830	72.3	9,110	6,028	66.2	1,988	933	46.9	6			
Haverhill	11,201	7,569	67.6	4,526	3,217	71.1	5,153	3,720	72.6	1,456	565	38.8	95	66		
Holyoke	17,967	10,712	60.0	3,113	2,273	72.5	11,294	7,236	64.1	3,462	1,225	35.4	14	7		
Lawrence	23,520	14,063	59.8	3,592	2,636	73.4	12,006	8,628	66.9	6,976	4,672	67.1	46			
Lynn	21,328	13,781	64.6	7,271	5,080	69.9	10,348	7,171	69.3	3,309	1,417	40.4	189	112	59.3	
Malden	12,296	8,942	73.0	3,383	2,478	73.2	7,188	5,310	73.9	1,600	730	46.9	44	104	72.3	
New Bedford	26,784	15,300	57.1	4,233	2,913	68.8	14,126	9,063	64.1	7,760	2,931	37.8	650	390	60.0	
Newton	10,255	7,700	75.1	3,309	3,379	85.8	4,968	3,856	77.6	1,233	390	31.6	111	73	65.8	
Pittsfield	8,067	5,220	64.8	4,031	2,814	69.8	3,254	2,077	63.8	709	289	40.8	73	50		
Quincy	9,096	6,380	70.1	2,403	1,872	77.9	5,429	3,919	72.2	1,251	585	46.8	11			
Salem	11,829	7,881	66.6	3,573	2,734	76.5	6,302	4,428	70.3	1,915	696	36.3	33	19		
Somerville	18,993	13,923	73.3	6,839	5,086	76.6	10,611	8,059	75.8	1,675	750	44.8	67	48		
Springfield	22,138	15,182	68.5	8,609	6,294	73.1	10,184	7,324	71.9	3,003	1,299	43.3	353	238	73.1	
Taunton	8,991	5,507	61.3	3,222	2,212	68.7	4,491	2,876	64.0	1,203	370	30.8	75	49		
Waltham	7,309	5,052	69.2	2,526	1,917	75.9	3,991	2,839	71.1	764	315	41.2	25	20		
Michigan																
Battle Creek	5,841	3,955	67.7	4,337	2,993	69.0	1,118	768	68.7	279	125	44.8	107	69	64.5	
Bay City	13,696	8,969	65.5	4,007	3,035	75.7	8,993	5,430	60.6	694	383	55.2	29	18		
Flint	8,871	4,739	53.4	3,968	3,049	56.8	2,730	1,378	50.7	677	255	37.7	106	37		
Jackson	7,249	4,697	64.8	4,616	3,113	67.4	2,247	1,424	63.4	316	123	38.9	70	37		
Kalamazoo	9,580	6,067	63.3	5,440	3,407	62.7	3,288	2,060	63.0	814	404	49.6	156	96	61.5	
Lansing	7,988	4,577	57.3	5,162	3,160	61.2	2,332	1,487	63.8	403	157	39.0	91	73		
Saginaw	13,619	8,711	64.4	5,420	3,789	69.9	7,379	4,500	61.1	738	398	52.5	61	34		
Minnesota																
Duluth	20,615	13,016	63.1	3,965	2,656	67.0	13,771	9,228	67.0	2,812	1,000	38.8	60	38		
Missouri																
Joplin	8,947	5,900	65.9	8,207	5,429	66.2	518	350	67.6	35	22		187	99	52.9	
St. Joseph	20,299	12,332	60.8	14,453	8,995	62.2	4,117	2,507	60.9	730	309	42.3	995	561	56.4	
Springfield	10,127	6,361	62.8	8,599	5,469	63.6	869	538	61.9	35	3		618	348	56.3	
Montana																
Butte	8,761	6,187	70.6	2,775	2,069	74.6	5,269	3,784	71.8	650	294	45.2	39	27		
Nebraska																
Lincoln	11,049	7,675	69.5	6,783	4,935	72.8	2,965	2,038	68.7	1,137	596	52.4	158	100	63.3	
South Omaha	7,879	4,659	59.1	2,853	1,840	64.5	3,978	2,419	60.8	882	308	34.9	161	91	56.5	
New Hampshire																
Manchester	21,059	11,717	55.6	4,105	2,861	69.7	10,781	6,964	64.6	6,165	1,888	30.6	8			
Nashua	7,429	4,470	60.2	2,028	1,514	74.7	3,657	2,473	67.6	1,744	483	27.7				
New Jersey																
Atlantic City	10,291	5,545	53.8	5,832	3,275	56.2	2,347	1,327	56.5	1,750	311	41.5	1,661	832	50.1	
Bayonne	16,857	10,909	64.5	3,500	2,584	68.0	10,011	7,049	70.4	2,916	1,193	40.9	129	82	63.6	
Camden	23,837	14,532	61.0	13,915	8,195	58.9	8,336	4,822	57.5	1,855	646	34.6	1,467	865	59.0	
East Orange	8,199	8,567	67.9	4,617	3,451	71.7	7,682	5,883	68.4	1,822	455	24.9	485	276	56.9	
Elizabeth	20,499	12,387	60.4	6,757	4,543	67.2	10,317	6,486	62.9	3,947	1,132	28.7	378	296	78.3	
Hoboken	20,343	12,201	60.0	5,101	3,550	69.7	11,937	7,524	63.0	3,271	1,305	39.9	33	22		
Orange	8,172	5,303	64.9	2,729	1,868	68.4	3,556	2,729	69.0	908	328	36.1	578	378	65.4	
Pasadena	17,687	8,297	46.9	2,292	1,717	75.0	7,933	4,918	62.0	7,770	1,394	20.0	132	68	51.5	
Perth Amboy	9,403	5,694	59.9	1,882	1,096	69.3	5,524	3,092	56.0	2,242	1,042	46.5	178	104		
Trenton	26,495	16,409	61.9	10,966	7,244	66.1	11,278	7,477	66.3	3,762	1,395	37.1	486	293	60.3	
West Hoboken town	10,558	5,633	53.4	2,709	1,594	58.8	6,067	3,448	56.2	1,765	686	38.9	10	4		
New York																
Amsterdam	8,235	4,477	54.4	2,721	1,815	65.5	3,338	2,195	62.0	1,905	453	23.8	21	14		
Auburn	7,882	4,800	60.9	4,083	2,809	68.8	2,757	1,625	61.5	953	235	24.7	89	61		
Binghamton	11,653	7,490	64.3	7,424	3,862	52.2	4,446	3,646	81.8	1,073	323	30.1	108	67	62.0	
Elmira	9,407	6,148	65.4	5,766	4,068	70.6	2,897	1,929	66.6	619	235	38.1	123	84		
Jamesville	7,904	5,068	64.1	2,438	1,733	71.1	4,271	2,868	67.2	1,167	448	38.4	27	18		
Kinross	7,180	4,293	59.8	4,098	2,993	63.7	7,081	5,092	55.1	1,233	104	32.2	178	104		
Mount Vernon	8,475	6,014	72.0	3,653	2,873	78.6	3,609	2,711	75.1	1,005	423	42.1	207	97	46.9	
New Rochelle	2,478	5,339	68.9	2,555	1,893	74.1	3,665	2,769	75.6	1,116	454	40.7	47	31		
Newburgh	2,570	4,274	58.0	4,177	2,539	60.8	2,650	1,592	58.2	402	134	33.0	141	69	48.9	
Niagara Falls	7,553	4,779	63.3	2,205	1,537	69.7	3,476	2,455	70.6	1,829	762	41.7	42	25		
Poughkeepsie	6,641	3,794	57.1	4,015	2,291	57.0	2,608	1,185	39.0	471	124	26.5	147	84		
Schenectady	17,826	11,348	63.7	7,950	5,208	65.5	7,001	5,137	68.5	3,232	970	31.8	53	33		
Troy	19,557	12,927	66.1	10,717	7,187	71.8	8,074	6,113	63.3	1,933	540	28.0	116	81	69.8	
Utica	19,244	11,190	58.1	7,780	4,848	63.5	7,862	4,913	62.5	3,519	1,278	36.4	74	51		
Watertown	6,286	4,294	67.1	3,284	2,294	69.9	2,281	1,892	71.4	896	397	45.8	15	14		
Yonkers	22,869	15,310	66.6	7,070	5,256	74.3	11,884	8,743	72.6	3,085	1,115	30.2	333	194	58.3	
North Carolina																
Charlotte	19,404	5,579	28.7	3,874	3,998	56.5	174	124	71.3	54	29		3,801	1,672	43.8	
Wilmington	7,228	4,052	56.1	3,452	2,116	61.3	232	157	67.7	23	7		3,517	1,727	49.1	

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 18—Continued.

CITY.			NATIVE WHITE.										FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.	
			ALL CLASSES.				Native parentage.				Foreign or mixed parentage.							
			Attending school.		Total number.	Per cent.	Attending school.		Total number.	Per cent.	Attending school.		Total number.	Per cent.	Attending school.		Total number.	Per cent.
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.			Per cent.	Number.			Per cent.							
Ohio																		
Akron.....	17,402	10,189	58.6	10,341	6,333	61.2	5,382	3,198	59.4	1,514	563	37.2	165	95	57.6			
Canton.....	13,149	7,477	57.3	8,639	5,333	61.8	3,334	1,829	54.9	1,007	275	27.3	98	38	38.8			
Hamilton.....	9,765	5,814	59.5	7,369	4,594	61.1	2,668	1,187	55.0	181	73	43.1	145	94	64.8			
Lima.....	8,392	5,317	63.4	6,968	4,373	62.7	1,137	726	63.9	129	54	41.9	238	164	69.6			
Lorain.....	7,523	4,837	64.6	2,563	1,825	71.2	3,316	2,315	69.8	1,538	666	43.3	106	50	47.2			
Newark.....	6,981	4,057	61.3	5,524	3,439	62.6	785	461	58.7	187	46	24.6	85	48	56.5			
Springfield.....	12,142	7,479	61.6	8,801	5,585	63.5	1,946	1,091	56.1	136	41	30.1	1,238	761	60.5			
Youngstown.....	20,243	11,091	54.8	7,248	4,494	62.0	9,516	5,460	57.4	3,077	943	30.6	480	194	48.5			
Zanesville.....	6,988	4,156	59.5	5,806	3,475	59.9	714	437	61.2	103	35	34.0	361	209	57.9			
Oklahoma																		
Muskogee.....	6,640	3,993	59.9	3,882	2,301	60.8	254	157	61.8	26	4	15.4	2,370	1,309	55.2			
Oklahoma City.....	15,425	9,392	60.9	12,036	7,511	62.4	1,463	911	62.3	222	53	23.9	1,682	907	53.9			
Pennsylvania																		
Allentown.....	14,075	7,938	56.4	10,589	6,311	59.6	2,239	1,358	60.7	1,218	257	21.1	28	12	42.9			
Altoona.....	14,038	8,063	62.9	11,106	6,124	64.1	2,661	1,602	60.6	500	276	55.3	9	111	72			
Chester.....	10,440	5,822	55.8	5,992	3,285	54.7	2,931	1,656	56.5	736	211	28.7	1,180	670	56.8			
Erie.....	7,289	4,261	58.5	5,589	3,294	60.7	1,147	661	58.4	472	145	30.7	80	35	43.8			
Harrisburg.....	18,492	10,570	57.2	8,961	5,386	62.2	3,538	4,661	56.4	1,566	888	56.8	32	2	6.2			
Hazleton.....	15,973	10,437	65.3	12,890	8,559	66.4	1,392	985	70.8	630	269	42.7	1,061	624	58.8			
Johnstown.....	8,822	5,321	63.9	3,291	2,270	69.0	4,379	2,781	63.5	659	208	31.5	3	2	6.7			
Lancaster.....	15,994	8,526	54.7	7,712	5,282	60.6	4,540	2,674	59.1	2,369	602	26.6	80	28	35.0			
Lancaster.....	12,567	7,531	60.2	10,061	6,090	60.5	1,997	1,211	60.9	740	116	15.8	209	114	54.5			
McKeesport.....	13,012	8,158	62.7	4,905	3,331	67.9	6,229	4,081	65.5	1,233	397	32.6	232	149	64.2			
New Castle.....	9,563	5,954	62.3	5,178	3,490	67.4	2,955	2,009	68.0	1,362	388	28.5	127	67	52.8			
Norristown borough.....	6,746	3,751	55.6	4,408	2,595	58.9	1,556	827	53.1	518	182	35.1	263	147	55.9			
Reading.....	25,751	14,407	55.9	20,886	11,900	57.5	3,702	2,026	54.7	1,173	371	31.6	189	110	58.2			
Shenandoah borough.....	8,022	4,675	58.3	1,892	1,233	64.6	6,756	3,135	46.5	1,332	316	23.7	3	1	33.3			
Wilkes-Barre.....	20,345	12,368	61.3	8,409	5,758	68.5	9,941	6,087	61.2	1,827	605	33.1	160	118	73.8			
Williamsport.....	8,526	5,446	63.9	6,671	4,322	64.8	1,433	874	61.0	147	64	43.5	58	36	61.6			
York.....	12,560	7,363	60.1	11,019	6,651	60.4	786	499	63.5	151	53	35.1	304	160	52.6			
Rhode Island																		
Newport.....	7,985	5,882	74.6	3,167	2,442	77.1	3,898	3,011	77.2	4	188	40.7	354	238	67.2			
Pawtucket.....	14,801	8,993	62.0	3,840	2,715	70.7	8,324	5,350	64.3	2,267	879	38.8	68	47	68.8			
Warwick town.....	8,027	4,689	58.4	2,049	1,369	68.3	4,395	2,792	63.5	1,536	472	30.7	46	25	53.3			
Woonsocket.....	12,045	6,985	58.0	1,852	1,268	68.5	6,824	4,172	61.1	3,324	1,244	37.4	5	1	20.0			
South Carolina																		
Charleston.....	17,022	8,654	50.8	6,368	3,775	60.0	1,240	725	58.5	158	59	31.6	9,335	4,104	44.0			
Columbia.....	7,272	3,809	52.3	3,654	2,214	60.6	145	91	62.8	68	33	48.5	1,531	55.0	36.0			
Tennessee																		
Chattanooga.....	11,790	6,833	58.0	6,226	3,927	63.1	679	482	71.0	160	93	58.1	4,734	2,331	49.3			
Knoxville.....	10,725	5,747	53.6	8,127	4,522	55.6	490	378	64.7	69	39	56.1	2,099	908	43.3			
Texas																		
Austin.....	8,872	5,668	64.1	4,595	3,326	72.9	1,421	870	61.2	162	45	27.8	2,889	1,446	50.0			
Dallas.....	24,699	13,440	54.4	16,782	9,411	56.1	2,916	1,664	57.1	499	180	36.1	4,546	2,184	48.0			
El Paso.....	11,195	5,901	52.7	3,998	2,572	64.3	2,882	1,381	47.7	3,954	1,570	39.7	332	177	53.3			
Fort Worth.....	19,113	10,433	52.9	14,066	7,795	55.4	4,782	2,669	55.9	446	100	22.4	4,367	2,177	49.5			
Galveston.....	9,603	5,361	55.8	4,173	2,576	61.7	3,046	1,784	58.6	499	184	36.9	1,636	804	49.1			
Houston.....	21,125	10,941	51.8	10,735	5,830	54.3	3,363	1,742	51.8	578	181	31.3	6,442	3,186	49.5			
San Antonio.....	28,655	15,359	53.6	14,389	7,488	52.1	8,285	4,389	52.7	2,915	1,098	37.7	3,796	1,638	43.1			
Waco.....	8,231	4,782	58.1	5,370	3,296	61.4	1,892	1,029	53.9	127	56	44.1	1,831	898	49.0			
Utah																		
Ogden.....	7,735	5,422	70.1	4,054	2,982	73.6	3,160	2,138	69.1	464	233	50.2	27	17	62.9			
Salt Lake City.....	25,852	17,173	66.4	11,961	8,549	71.5	11,899	7,727	64.9	1,831	813	44.4	106	61	57.5			
Virginia																		
Lynchburg.....	8,801	4,680	53.2	5,592	3,150	56.3	248	177	71.4	40	17	42.5	2,930	1,336	45.8			
Norfolk.....	17,217	10,040	56.7	9,400	5,854	62.3	1,493	1,029	68.9	479	230	48.0	6,341	2,925	46.1			
Portsmouth.....	9,371	4,792	51.1	5,251	2,853	54.3	808	415	51.4	137	50	36.5	3,175	1,474	46.4			
Roanoke.....	10,517	6,129	58.3	7,505	4,575	61.0	374	222	59.4	85	32	37.7	2,562	1,300	50.9			
Washington																		
Tacoma.....	20,360	13,202	65.1	9,004	6,202	68.9	9,133	6,013	65.8	1,974	901	45.6	133	75	56.4			
West Virginia																		
Huntington.....	9,418	5,659	60.1	8,820	5,124	60.1	232	155	61.5	42	15	35.7	603	365	60.5			
Wheeling.....	11,018	6,139	55.7	7,909	4,289	54.3	3,047	1,637	53.7	49	110	24.0	203	103	50.7			
Wisconsin																		
Green Bay.....	7,680	5,120	66.7	3,785	2,781	73.5	3,707	2,220	60.7	132	65	42.8	10	4	40.0			
La Crosse.....	9,078	5,927	65.3	3,904	2,839	72.7	4,917	2,971	60.4	233	109	46.8	22	10	45.5			
Madison.....	14,078	8,004	57.0	3,709	2,791	75.2	2,508	1,430	57.0	321	157	48.9	30	19	63.3			
Oshkosh.....	9,716	6,130	63.0	2,659	1,839	75.3	5,646	3,423	60.6	590	241	40.8	26	15	57.7			
Racine.....	10,473	6,453	61.7	3,625	2,691	74.3	6,168	3,584	58.1	295	140	47.8	28	17	60.7			
Sheboygan.....	8,175	4,911	60.1	2,531	1,764	69.7	4,588	2,690	58.6	1,053	456	43.2	1	1	100.0			
Superior.....	10,992	7,721	70.2	2,872	2,185	75.0	6,776	4,942	72.9	1,282	589	45.9	19	10	52.6			

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1910 AND 1900.

In comparing the results of the census of 1910 with those of the preceding census, two considerations must be borne in mind. In the first place the principal tabulations of the census of 1900 relate to persons from 5 to 20 years of age, while those of 1910 relate to persons from 6 to 20 years of age. This renders it impossible to carry the comparison between the two censuses into all the various details which have been exhibited in connection with the figures for 1910. In order, however, to permit a general comparison of the statistics of the two censuses, certain special tabulations have been made for 1910 with the same age groups as in 1900.

A further distinction between the census of 1910 and that of 1900 lies in the form in which the question was asked. In 1910 the question was whether the person enumerated had attended school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. In 1900 the question was asked as to how many months the person enumerated had attended school during the year prior to the date of enumeration, June 1, 1900. The whole number of persons for whom the length of school attendance was reported was taken to be the aggregate number attending school. It is possible that the greater complexity of the question led to less complete returns at the earlier census, in which case the increased proportion of persons reported as attending school for 1910, as compared with 1900, would be due in part to greater accuracy in the returns.

United States as a whole.—Table 19 gives for the United States as a whole comparative figures for 1910 and 1900 for each of the main population groups, with distinction of sex.

In every group of the population given in the table without exception the proportion reported as attending school was greater in 1910 than in 1900. Of the

total population from 5 to 20 years of age, 59.2 per cent were reported at the later census as attending school, as against 50.5 per cent at the earlier census. Among the three subordinate age groups which appear in Table 19 the group 5 to 9 years shows the greatest difference between the proportions reported at the two censuses, and the group 15 to 20 years shows the smallest difference. Among the important racial classes the negroes show the largest gain during the decade in the proportion attending school. The percentages for the Chinese and Japanese also were much higher in 1910 than in 1900, but of course these races have very few representatives between the ages of 5 and 20 years.

Divisions and states.—Comparative figures for school attendance as reported at the censuses of 1910 and 1900 for the total population from 5 to 20 years of age, with percentages for the minor age groups, are given, by divisions and states, in Table 20, page 238.

In every division and state and for each of the age groups, except for the age group 15 to 20 years in Nevada, the percentage of children reported as attending school was greater in 1910 than in 1900. Moreover, in nearly every case the greatest gain appears to be in the proportion for the age group 5 to 9 years. The gains in the percentages shown for the total population from 5 to 20 years of age, and especially for the age group from 5 to 9 years, are particularly noticeable in the three southern divisions, and point at the same time to increased school accommodations and to a growing habit of sending children to school at an earlier age. It may be noted specifically that in West Virginia and the District of Columbia alone in the southern divisions was the proportion of the population from 5 to 20 years of age reported as attending school in 1900 as much as one-half. In 1910, on the other hand, there were only five southern states in which the proportion was less than one-half.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 19	CLASS OF POPULATION.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL.		PERSONS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.								PERSONS 5 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.							
				1910				1900				1910				1900			
				Attending school.		Attending school.		Attending school.		Attending school.		Attending school.		Attending school.					
		1910	1900	Total number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Per cent.						
Total	13,009,891	13,367,147	29,785,997	17,646,877	59.2	26,041,940	13,160,900	50.5	9,760,632	6,024,993	61.7	8,874,123	4,266,302	48.1					
Male	9,037,655	9,668,823	14,952,530	8,833,533	59.1	13,048,537	6,544,412	50.2	4,824,123	3,028,267	61.5	4,479,398	2,164,307	48.1					
Female	3,972,236	3,698,324	14,833,467	8,813,344	59.4	12,993,403	6,616,488	50.9	4,936,509	2,996,726	62.0	4,394,727	2,101,995	48.1					
White	16,279,292	12,731,204	26,902,203	15,945,412	61.3	22,441,947	12,039,594	53.6	8,475,173	5,495,043	64.8	7,638,306	3,971,175	52.0					
Male	8,220,847	6,137,874	13,092,081	8,031,599	61.3	11,271,583	6,021,433	53.4	4,285,396	2,771,424	64.7	3,862,349	2,049,800	52.0					
Female	8,058,445	6,593,330	12,900,212	7,913,813	61.3	11,170,364	6,018,161	53.9	4,189,807	2,723,619	65.0	3,775,957	1,931,375	51.9					
Negro	1,620,650	1,096,734	3,677,560	1,644,759	44.3	3,499,157	1,083,516	31.0	1,246,553	514,014	41.2	1,202,758	284,784	23.7					
Male	781,969	509,984	1,797,688	771,587	42.9	1,721,758	500,099	29.2	619,175	248,936	40.2	600,410	139,201	23.2					
Female	838,781	586,750	1,880,172	873,172	46.4	1,777,429	583,417	32.7	627,378	265,078	42.3	602,348	145,583	24.2					
Indian	53,488	37,357	102,163	51,877	50.8	89,632	36,243	40.4	36,541	14,818	40.6	31,957	9,851	30.8					
Chinese	3,887	1,349	7,286	3,314	45.5	9,927	1,239	12.4	1,294	653	51.8	1,024	452	44.1					
Japanese	2,512	523	6,039	1,459	24.2	6,247	297	4.8	1,088	458	42.1	78	40	51.9					
All other	92	356	356	356	15.7				13	5									
Native white	15,627,789	11,849,415	24,403,180	15,330,814	62.8	21,248,914	11,668,616	54.9	8,176,664	5,291,576	64.7	7,491,134	3,885,580	51.9					
Male	7,982,607	5,943,300	12,267,050	7,715,983	62.9	10,687,135	5,835,538	54.6	4,134,714	2,668,530	64.5	3,788,622	1,966,766	51.9					
Female	7,745,179	5,906,015	12,136,130	7,614,831	62.7	10,561,779	5,833,078	55.2	4,041,950	2,626,046	64.9	3,702,512	1,918,814	51.8					
Native parentage	11,110,581	8,244,667	17,246,101	10,892,733	63.2	14,876,715	8,112,850	54.5	5,861,015	3,669,519	62.6	5,174,220	2,516,045	48.6					
Male	5,611,901	4,141,967	8,691,236	5,488,927	63.2	7,596,903	4,051,193	53.4	2,969,230	1,811,934	62.4	2,625,791	1,275,438	48.6					
Female	5,498,680	4,102,690	8,554,865	5,404,126	63.2	7,369,812	4,061,657	55.0	2,891,785	1,817,585	62.9	2,548,429	1,240,387	48.6					
Foreign or mixed parentage	4,517,203	3,945,128	7,157,059	4,458,061	62.0	6,372,199	3,555,766	55.8	2,315,649	1,622,057	70.0	2,316,914	1,369,535	59.1					
Male	2,270,706	1,901,000	3,575,808	2,227,536	62.3	3,180,232	1,772,545	56.7	1,105,484	816,296	70.1	1,164,631	691,388	59.3					
Female	2,246,497	1,863,823	3,581,250	2,230,525	61.7	3,191,967	1,783,421	55.9	1,150,165	805,761	69.9	1,152,683	678,227	58.9					
Foreign-born white	651,596	381,189	1,559,113	614,598	38.1	1,193,033	370,578	31.1	298,509	200,467	68.2	147,192	85,293	58.2					
Male	338,240	194,574	825,031	315,616	38.3	584,448	187,915	32.2	120,632	102,934	84.8	73,727	43,044	58.4					
Female	313,269	186,615	754,082	298,982	39.1	608,585	182,663	30.1	147,875	100,573	68.0	73,465	42,261	57.9					

Table 19—Continued.

Table 19—Continued.	CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.						PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.					
		1910			1900			1910			1900		
		Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
Total	9,107,140	8,628,662	88.2	8,080,234	8,451,394	79.8	10,918,225	3,593,222	32.9	9,087,583	2,443,294	26.9	
Male	4,601,753	4,036,105	87.7	4,083,041	3,215,585	78.8	8,428,654	1,768,181	21.6	4,486,100	1,174,520	26.2	
Female	4,505,387	3,992,557	88.6	3,997,193	3,235,809	81.0	8,491,571	1,824,061	21.4	4,601,483	1,268,664	27.6	
White	7,915,408	7,212,607	91.1	6,959,238	5,846,411	84.0	9,598,712	3,237,762	33.7	7,844,383	2,222,008	28.3	
Male	4,096,104	3,643,985	91.0	3,519,303	2,928,743	83.2	4,800,611	1,616,187	33.7	3,889,931	1,082,910	27.8	
Female	3,819,304	3,568,621	93.7	3,439,935	2,917,688	84.8	4,798,101	1,621,575	33.8	3,954,452	1,139,098	28.8	
Negro	1,155,266	791,995	68.6	1,091,990	387,560	33.8	1,276,041	338,750	26.5	2,104,439	211,172	10.1	
Male	578,074	379,486	65.6	548,642	277,832	50.0	600,439	143,105	23.8	572,706	80,066	15.0	
Female	577,192	412,509	71.5	543,348	309,728	57.0	675,602	195,655	28.9	631,733	125,106	19.8	
Indian	31,393	22,446	71.5	27,979	16,883	60.3	34,729	14,613	42.7	29,716	9,507	32.0	
Chinese	1,575	1,221	77.5	845	536	34.1	4,474	1,438	32.3	3,028	319	10.4	
Japanese	477	375	78.6	182	59	62.4	4,474	626	14.0	5,987	198	3.3	
All other	21	18	85.7				322	33	10.2				
Native white	7,560,078	6,904,115	91.3	6,647,673	5,618,931	84.5	8,696,438	3,135,123	36.2	7,110,107	2,164,105	30.4	
Male	3,824,801	3,486,397	91.2	3,361,671	2,813,012	83.7	4,307,533	1,561,056	36.2	3,536,842	1,053,760	29.8	
Female	3,735,277	3,417,718	91.5	3,286,002	2,805,919	85.4	4,388,903	1,574,067	36.1	3,573,265	1,110,345	31.1	
Native parentage	5,324,283	4,827,471	90.7	4,660,390	3,904,900	83.8	6,090,733	2,395,763	39.5	5,042,105	1,691,995	33.6	
Male	2,700,636	2,439,554	90.3	2,264,797	1,856,336	82.7	3,021,361	1,197,139	39.6	2,515,315	829,339	32.9	
Female	2,623,647	2,387,917	91.0	2,395,593	1,948,564	81.9	3,039,419	1,198,626	39.4	2,525,790	882,556	34.5	
Foreign or mixed parentage	2,235,795	2,076,644	92.9	1,987,283	1,714,031	86.2	2,606,655	739,360	28.4	2,068,002	472,200	22.9	
Male	1,124,145	1,046,843	91.1	996,874	855,676	85.9	1,286,171	383,417	29.8	1,018,527	224,361	22.0	
Female	1,111,650	1,029,801	92.6	990,409	857,355	86.6	1,319,484	355,943	26.9	1,049,475	247,839	23.6	
Foreign-born white	358,330	308,492	86.1	311,565	227,430	73.0	622,274	102,639	11.0	733,276	57,303	7.8	
Male	181,303	157,591	86.9	157,623	111,731	73.4	480,076	55,131	11.2	533,099	29,150	5.5	
Female	177,027	150,901	85.2	153,933	111,749	72.6	439,198	47,508	10.8	381,187	28,753	7.3	

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 20	PERSONS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.				PERSONS UNDER 5 AND OVER 20 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.		PER CENT OF POPULATION ATTENDING SCHOOL.							
	Total number.		Number attending school.				5 to 10 years of age.		5 to 9 years of age.		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 20 years of age.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	29,785,997	26,041,940	17,646,877	13,160,900	362,014	206,247	59.2	50.5	61.7	48.1	88.2	79.8	32.9	26.9
Geographic Divisions:														
New England.....	1,848,703	1,567,519	1,193,359	901,024	28,869	25,237	64.5	57.5	79.5	66.5	94.1	90.0	29.0	24.1
Maine.....	5,737,004	4,749,588	3,456,447	2,528,223	74,726	38,894	60.3	53.3	70.4	59.3	92.9	85.7	26.2	20.2
Middle Atlantic.....	5,048,728	5,293,105	3,502,176	3,007,220	72,835	47,828	62.5	56.8	70.1	58.3	93.8	88.1	30.9	27.7
West North Central.....	3,827,661	3,660,016	2,475,434	2,154,345	55,157	32,862	64.7	58.9	67.7	57.0	92.6	88.3	28.3	23.9
South Atlantic.....	4,416,130	3,999,118	2,377,044	1,616,355	41,400	21,023	53.3	40.4	49.9	32.6	78.7	65.6	33.6	25.4
East South Central.....	3,149,124	2,644,696	1,701,020	1,209,673	29,171	15,966	54.6	41.1	30.0	31.3	79.0	65.8	37.2	28.3
West South Central.....	3,299,750	2,590,057	1,765,344	1,019,020	29,716	10,995	53.5	39.3	46.5	35.4	80.5	68.3	36.4	26.7
Mountain.....	799,419	535,358	494,287	296,437	10,904	4,440	61.8	55.4	59.3	49.2	90.2	85.2	40.5	34.8
Pacific.....	1,063,303	711,213	681,564	427,613	19,206	8,022	62.3	60.1	63.4	58.7	94.1	91.8	38.2	34.7
New England:														
Maine.....	209,063	199,153	137,671	117,016	3,100	2,060	68.9	58.8	76.0	61.9	92.4	89.5	35.2	31.5
New Hampshire.....	115,951	110,895	76,058	61,022	1,492	1,271	63.9	55.0	76.8	62.6	94.5	87.5	29.3	23.6
Vermont.....	101,396	98,614	69,248	58,879	1,183	1,203	68.4	59.7	77.9	64.5	96.6	92.1	36.2	28.8
Massachusetts.....	941,476	777,110	614,105	454,419	16,014	13,913	68.2	38.5	51.2	68.5	94.5	91.2	29.2	24.0
Rhode Island.....	158,287	124,646	83,674	64,691	2,568	1,333	59.2	51.9	74.4	64.5	91.6	84.0	23.2	16.5
Connecticut.....	319,689	257,101	202,503	145,897	4,452	4,347	63.3	56.7	59.9	67.2	94.3	89.9	24.9	19.4
Middle Atlantic:														
New York.....	2,630,303	2,136,704	1,611,496	1,152,712	61,967	20,261	61.5	53.9	73.2	60.8	94.4	88.1	27.3	20.4
New Jersey.....	758,864	572,823	459,147	305,730	10,125	3,488	60.5	53.4	74.8	62.5	91.8	84.2	23.7	17.7
Pennsylvania.....	2,357,907	2,031,171	1,356,004	1,069,761	25,234	15,145	58.8	52.7	66.0	56.9	91.6	83.7	25.6	21.8
East North Central:														
Ohio.....	1,405,040	1,238,345	881,138	779,999	16,950	10,723	62.7	58.3	69.7	59.0	94.3	91.4	32.2	29.5
Indiana.....	832,260	843,885	518,312	485,821	11,430	6,130	62.3	57.6	66.8	55.3	93.5	90.5	32.8	31.1
Illinois.....	1,729,929	1,589,915	1,041,227	866,281	23,119	13,544	60.2	54.5	67.8	56.9	92.7	83.2	28.3	26.3
Michigan.....	854,710	790,275	558,126	456,148	10,800	8,578	65.3	57.7	73.9	60.4	95.5	89.8	33.7	26.6
Wisconsin.....	782,739	730,685	503,375	418,971	11,526	8,653	64.3	57.3	75.4	61.3	93.9	88.4	29.6	24.1
West North Central:														
Minnesota.....	663,758	612,990	452,077	352,053	10,790	5,756	65.2	57.4	67.9	56.9	95.6	89.5	37.7	27.8
Iowa.....	721,392	767,870	487,453	483,969	11,819	8,709	67.6	63.0	76.9	67.2	94.0	91.0	38.0	34.4
Missouri.....	1,053,018	1,105,258	653,599	597,367	12,463	7,744	61.4	54.0	63.4	50.3	91.6	83.4	35.4	31.3
North Dakota.....	198,361	112,789	119,006	58,138	2,643	710	60.0	51.5	57.6	43.2	90.0	84.3	36.5	28.4
South Dakota.....	198,023	147,165	124,217	88,514	2,686	1,307	62.7	60.1	60.3	51.6	92.0	90.5	40.3	39.4
Nebraska.....	400,452	386,384	269,593	243,907	6,236	4,069	67.3	63.1	73.5	61.4	94.9	91.8	39.8	38.4
Kansas.....	551,967	527,560	309,579	330,397	8,520	4,967	67.0	62.6	66.6	57.8	95.2	91.1	44.2	41.5
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....	61,948	59,635	35,703	28,466	627	287	57.6	47.7	60.3	45.9	88.4	78.8	30.1	22.2
Maryland.....	415,905	403,026	230,123	183,399	4,505	2,451	55.3	45.5	60.8	45.1	85.7	76.6	24.8	18.6
District of Columbia.....	84,491	77,291	52,124	39,027	2,564	877	61.7	50.5	67.4	44.9	93.2	87.5	35.0	27.7
Virginia.....	730,782	704,771	395,987	297,304	5,709	4,036	52.7	42.2	44.2	33.1	80.5	68.5	35.6	27.3
West Virginia.....	428,683	356,471	230,150	184,294	4,261	2,116	51.7	39.5	41.7	30.9	82.1	77.4	37.4	34.3
North Carolina.....	847,886	753,826	486,528	313,063	8,608	4,026	57.4	41.5	30.9	30.2	79.8	63.3	43.2	33.1
South Carolina.....	607,937	560,773	325,288	174,081	5,017	2,847	48.6	31.2	42.9	22.6	71.9	62.1	32.6	29.0
Georgia.....	998,715	885,725	487,408	310,214	7,373	3,374	48.8	35.0	47.8	29.3	72.2	58.2	27.9	19.2
Florida.....	262,753	197,600	130,733	85,907	2,622	1,019	49.7	43.5	47.6	34.4	73.8	71.1	30.8	27.6
East South Central:														
Kentucky.....	812,192	798,027	465,705	381,434	7,776	3,860	57.3	47.8	54.1	38.2	84.4	76.8	36.5	30.7
Tennessee.....	795,122	780,421	443,411	336,072	7,779	4,845	55.8	43.1	50.0	33.1	81.7	68.4	38.9	30.1
Alabama.....	811,307	733,222	389,609	236,022	6,876	3,511	41.1	32.3	40.2	20.4	71.7	54.5	34.4	24.2
Mississippi.....	697,559	603,026	401,085	255,245	6,740	3,730	57.6	40.3	56.9	33.5	78.2	61.5	39.0	27.8
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....	595,930	529,375	327,911	227,374	5,884	2,806	55.0	43.0	50.5	32.0	77.8	66.3	39.8	32.5
Louisiana.....	622,046	538,267	282,764	192,192	4,203	1,927	46.6	28.3	38.1	21.4	62.5	55.0	23.0	14.5
Oklahoma.....	611,791	306,781	388,319	129,015	5,882	1,537	63.5	42.1	58.0	31.6	91.2	86.9	44.4	29.3
Texas.....	1,469,983	1,215,634	796,350	510,439	13,727	5,105	54.2	42.0	43.6	22.6	84.8	77.5	37.2	28.9
Mountain:														
Montana.....	100,072	65,871	61,468	38,177	1,287	433	60.9	58.0	61.0	55.5	90.3	89.9	37.2	32.3
Idaho.....	104,449	84,964	67,291	32,711	1,312	370	64.4	59.5	66.4	50.3	93.2	90.5	47.2	40.3
Wyoming.....	38,593	27,500	23,270	14,740	475	177	60.3	53.6	62.4	51.3	91.4	86.7	35.5	29.2
Colorado.....	231,399	160,531	149,779	95,075	3,633	1,633	64.7	59.2	65.6	55.0	93.4	89.0	40.7	36.0
New Mexico.....	114,227	69,712	65,808	28,336	939	337	57.6	40.6	53.8	31.7	77.7	65.6	40.7	26.1
Arizona.....	61,634	38,888	30,761	17,136	585	399	49.9	41.1	45.6	40.1	71.6	68.9	39.8	26.4
Nevada.....	130,809	106,513	55,662	64,017	2,454	908	65.4	60.1	60.5	50.6	95.0	92.2	44.1	39.9
Utah.....	17,236	11,209	10,308	6,435	249	218	59.5	56.5	62.8	52.4	90.0	85.7	34.3	37.2
Pacific:														
Washington.....	214,213	158,245	196,781	99,318	4,914	1,413	62.6	62.8	61.3	60.9	94.5	93.0	39.3	37.5
Oregon.....	182,043	162,887	115,005	82,237	3,404	1,274	63.1	61.9	61.2	57.9	94.2	92.7	41.2	38.9
California.....	592,107	420,081	366,775	245,938	10,888	5,935	61.9	58.6	65.3	58.1	93.8	91.1	36.6	32.5

Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

ILLITERACY.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

The population schedule for the census of 1910 contained two inquiries relating to illiteracy, namely, as to whether the person enumerated was able to read and as to whether he or she was able to write. Answers to these questions were required only in the case of persons 10 years of age and over. The statistics, unless otherwise more particularly limited, relate to this class of the population. The Bureau of the Census classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read. A considerable number of persons were reported as able to read, though not able to write, but the statistics in regard to this class have not seemed of sufficient significance to call for a separate presentation in a summary of illiteracy statistics.

Number of illiterates.—The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over enumerated at the census of 1910 who were reported as unable to write was 5,516,163. The distribution of this number by color or race, nativity, and parentage, together with corresponding figures for the three previous censuses, is given in Table 21.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	1910		1900	1890
	Number.	Per cent of total.		
Total.....	5,516,163	100.0	6,180,069	6,324,702
White.....	3,184,633	57.7	3,300,746	3,212,574
Native.....	1,334,272	27.8	1,913,611	2,065,003
Native parentage.....	1,378,884	25.0	1,734,764	1,890,723
Foreign or mixed par.....	155,388	2.8	178,847	174,280
Foreign born.....	1,650,361	29.9	1,287,135	1,147,571
Negro.....	2,227,731	40.4	2,853,194	3,042,668
Indian.....	85,445	1.5	96,347	
Chinese.....	10,891	0.2	25,396	
Japanese.....	6,213	0.1	4,386	
All other.....	1,250	(*)		

* Exclusive of illiterate persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated in 1890, but for which illiteracy statistics are not available.

† Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The whites, who in 1910 constituted 89.3 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, contributed 57.7 per cent of the illiterates, while the negroes, constituting 10.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, contributed 40.4 per cent of the illiterates. Among the remaining classes—the Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all others—the total number of illiterates was 103,799, or 1.9 per cent of all illiterates reported.

The number of illiterates reported in 1910 was considerably less than the number reported at any of the three preceding censuses covered by Table 21. Despite the fact of continuous growth in the population of the country, there was comparatively little difference in the number of illiterates reported at the censuses of 1880, 1890, and 1900, the largest number being reported in 1890. From 1890 to 1910 the number of illiterate whites gradually decreased, while the number

of illiterate native whites has shown a decrease at each succeeding census since 1880, the decrease being most marked between 1900 and 1910. On the other hand, the number of illiterate foreign-born whites steadily increased, rising from 763,620 in 1880 to 1,650,361 in 1910. The number of illiterates among the negroes was decidedly smaller in 1910 than in 1890, the first census year at which illiterate negroes were clearly distinguished from all other classes of the population.

Percentage of illiteracy.—The significance of the figures relating to illiteracy can best be seen by a comparison of the number of illiterates with the corresponding total population. Table 22 shows the total population 10 years of age and over, and the number and percentage illiterate, by color or race, nativity, and parentage.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910		
	Total.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	71,580,270	5,516,163	7.7
White.....	63,933,870	3,184,633	5.0
Native.....	50,989,341	1,334,272	3.0
Native parentage.....	37,081,278	1,378,884	3.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,908,063	155,388	1.1
Foreign born.....	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7
Negro.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4
Indian.....	188,758	85,445	45.3
Chinese.....	65,824	10,891	15.8
Japanese.....	67,661	6,213	9.2
All other.....	3,133	1,250	39.9

Of the entire population 10 years of age and over in 1910, 7.7 per cent were illiterate. Of the whites 5 per cent were illiterate and of the negroes 30.4 per cent. Among the foreign-born whites 12.7 per cent were illiterate as compared with 3 per cent among the native whites. The lowest percentage of illiteracy, 1.1, was among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, while among the native whites of native parentage the percentage was 3.7.

The changes in the percentage of illiteracy in the United States since 1880 are shown for the several classes of the population in Table 23.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total.....	7.7	10.7	13.3	17.0
White.....	5.0	6.2	7.7	9.4
Native.....	3.0	4.6	6.2	8.7
Native parentage.....	3.7	5.7	7.5	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.1	1.6	2.2	
Foreign born.....	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.0
Negro.....	30.4	44.5	57.1	
Indian.....	45.3	86.2		70.0
Chinese.....	15.8	29.0	45.2	
Japanese.....	9.2	18.2		
All other.....	39.9			

The percentage of illiteracy for the population as a whole declined from 17 in 1880 to 7.7 in 1910. With the exception of the foreign-born whites, each class of the population shared in this decline, which was gradual and uninterrupted from census to census. In the native white group the percentage of illiteracy in 1910 was less than one-half as high as in 1880, and the same is evidently true of the negroes, who constituted much the larger part of the total non-white population for which the percentage is shown for 1880. The percentage of illiteracy among the foreign-born whites increased somewhat between 1880 and 1890, but decreased slightly during the following decades.

Illiteracy by sex.—Table 24 gives for 1910 a statement of illiteracy by sex and by color or race, nativity, and parentage.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910					
	Male.			Female.		
	Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Total	37,027,553	2,814,950	7.6	34,552,712	2,701,213	7.8
White.....	33,104,229	1,662,505	5.0	30,769,641	1,322,128	4.9
Native.....	23,843,003	796,055	3.1	23,146,308	738,217	3.2
Native parentage.....	18,933,751	715,926	3.8	18,147,527	660,958	3.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,909,282	80,129	1.2	6,998,781	75,259	1.1
Foreign born.....	7,321,196	866,450	11.8	5,623,233	783,911	13.9
Negro.....	3,637,286	1,096,000	30.1	3,680,536	1,131,731	30.7
Indian.....	96,282	40,104	41.5	92,176	45,341	49.2
Chinese.....	65,479	9,849	15.0	5,845	1,042	30.2
Japanese.....	60,909	5,247	8.6	6,832	966	14.1
All other.....	3,073	1,245	40.5	5	(1)	(1)

¹ Per cent. not shown where base is less than 100.

In the total population 10 years of age and over the percentage of illiteracy for females was slightly higher than that for males. The percentage for females was greater than that for males among the negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, the difference being especially marked in the case of the last three classes named. Among the whites the percentage of illiteracy was slightly greater for males than for females. Figures for the component elements of the white group show, however, that among the native born, whether of native or of foreign or mixed parentage, illiteracy was less frequent among females, while among the foreign born the contrary was the case.

Illiteracy by age periods.—Table 27 on the next page shows the total population in the various age groups, with the number and percentage illiterate, classified by sex and by color or race, nativity, and parentage. Table 25 reproduces the more important percentages shown in Table 27.

While for the entire population 10 years of age and over the percentage of illiteracy was 7.7, it will be noted that in the age group 10 to 14 years only 4.1 per cent were illiterate. Each succeeding age group shows

a greater proportion of illiterates, but not until the age group 35 to 44 years is reached does the percentage of illiteracy for a single group become as large as the average for all ages; in the final age group, 65 years and over, however, the proportion of illiteracy was almost double the average for the total population 10 years of age and over. These figures reflect in part the educational conditions under which successive generations have grown up. A particular interest attaches to the figures for the younger groups, inasmuch as they indicate in some degree the efficiency of our present educational system. As in the population as a whole, so in each of its main classes except the foreign-born whites, the proportion of illiteracy is larger in each succeeding age group. The maximum percentage of illiteracy for the foreign-born whites, 15.3, is shown for the age group 20 to 24 years, but in each succeeding age group except the last—65 years and over—the proportion of illiterates for this class was smaller than in the preceding group. The fact that immigration in recent years has been drawn more largely than formerly from countries with a high degree of illiteracy probably accounts for this condition.

Table 25 PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910

AGE PERIOD.	White.							Negro.
	All classes.	Native.					Foreign born.	
		Total.	Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	Foreign born.		
10 years and over.	7.7	5.0	3.0	3.7	1.1	12.7	30.4	
10 to 14 years.....	4.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	0.6	3.5	18.9	
15 to 19 years.....	4.9	2.8	1.9	2.4	0.8	12.8	20.3	
20 to 24 years.....	6.9	4.6	2.3	2.8	0.9	15.3	22.9	
25 to 34 years.....	7.3	5.2	2.4	3.0	0.9	14.4	24.6	
35 to 44 years.....	8.1	5.4	3.0	3.8	1.1	12.3	32.3	
45 to 64 years.....	10.7	6.7	5.0	6.0	1.9	11.1	52.7	
65 years and over.....	14.5	9.4	7.3	7.6	4.7	13.8	74.5	

Illiteracy in the urban and the rural population.—The proportion of illiteracy is higher in the rural than in the urban population. Table 26 shows the percentage of illiteracy for the urban and the rural population in 1910, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage. (For absolute numbers see Table 32 on a subsequent page.)

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
Total	7.7	5.1	10.1
White.....	5.0	4.2	5.8
Native.....	3.0	0.8	4.8
Native parentage.....	3.7	0.9	5.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.1	0.7	1.9
Foreign born.....	12.7	12.6	13.2
Negro.....	30.4	17.6	38.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	31.6	11.0	40.0

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 27.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900 ¹			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 ¹			PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910		
	Illiterate.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.		
	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.
Total population..	71,580,270	5,516,163	7.7	57,949,824	6,180,069	10.7	9,107,140	370,136	4.1
Male	37,027,558	2,814,590	7.6	29,763,440	3,011,224	10.1	4,601,783	211,703	4.6
Female	34,552,712	2,701,573	7.8	28,246,384	3,168,845	11.2	4,505,357	158,433	3.5
White.....	63,933,870	3,184,633	5.0	51,250,918	3,200,746	6.2	7,918,408	144,675	1.8
Male	33,184,229	1,692,935	5.0	26,327,831	1,567,153	6.0	4,086,104	82,569	2.1
Female	30,749,641	1,522,128	4.9	24,922,987	1,633,593	6.6	3,832,304	62,106	1.6
Negro.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	3.0	6,445,581	2,833,194	44.5	1,155,266	218,555	18.9
Male	3,637,386	1,096,000	30.1	3,181,650	1,371,482	43.1	578,074	123,616	21.7
Female	3,680,536	1,131,731	30.7	3,263,931	1,461,712	45.8	577,192	92,939	16.1
Indian.....	188,758	85,445	45.3	171,552	96,347	56.2	31,393	6,798	21.7
Male	96,582	40,104	41.5	86,504	45,376	52.5	16,199	3,523	21.7
Female	92,176	45,341	49.2	85,048	50,971	59.9	15,194	3,275	21.6
Chinese.....	68,924	10,891	15.8	87,482	23,390	26.9	1,575	87	5.5
Male	65,479	9,849	15.0	84,141	23,052	27.4	1,085	44	4.1
Female	3,445	1,042	30.2	3,341	2,344	66.2	490	43	8.8
Japanese.....	67,661	6,213	9.2	24,091	4,386	18.2	477	20	4.2
Male	60,809	5,247	8.6	23,214	4,211	18.1	273	10	3.7
Female	6,852	966	14.1	877	175	20.0	204	10	4.9
Native white.....	50,989,341	1,534,272	3.0	41,236,662	1,913,611	4.6	7,566,078	131,991	1.7
Male	26,843,033	796,057	3.1	20,912,940	955,517	4.6	3,824,801	76,359	2.0
Female	25,146,308	738,217	2.9	20,323,722	958,094	4.7	3,741,277	55,632	1.5
Native parentage.....	37,081,278	1,378,884	3.7	30,310,261	1,734,764	5.7	5,234,283	117,973	2.2
Male	18,933,751	715,926	3.8	15,452,585	862,175	5.6	2,700,656	69,087	2.6
Female	18,147,527	662,958	3.7	14,857,676	872,589	5.9	2,533,627	48,886	1.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,968,063	155,388	1.1	10,920,401	178,847	1.6	2,363,795	14,018	0.6
Male	6,969,282	80,129	1.2	5,456,085	93,342	1.7	1,124,145	2,772	0.6
Female	6,998,781	75,259	1.1	5,466,316	85,505	1.6	1,111,650	6,746	0.6
Foreign-born white.....	12,544,529	1,650,361	12.7	10,014,256	1,287,135	12.9	358,330	12,664	3.5
Male	7,521,196	866,450	11.8	5,414,991	611,636	11.3	181,303	6,210	3.4
Female	5,023,333	783,911	13.9	4,599,265	675,499	14.7	177,027	6,474	3.7

Table 27—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910			PERSONS 20 TO 24 YEARS OF AGE: 1910			PERSONS 25 TO 34 YEARS OF AGE: 1910		
	Illiterate.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.		
	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.
Total population..	9,063,693	448,414	4.9	9,056,984	622,073	6.9	15,152,188	1,102,384	7.3
Male	4,477,282	222,778	5.0	4,480,280	343,450	7.5	7,901,116	597,687	7.6
Female	4,586,321	185,644	4.1	4,476,694	278,623	6.2	7,251,072	504,727	7.0
White.....	7,968,391	226,432	2.8	7,886,411	367,669	4.6	13,524,412	702,962	5.2
Male	3,999,143	132,016	3.3	4,070,955	211,861	5.2	7,089,383	403,285	5.7
Female	3,969,248	93,816	2.4	3,915,456	155,808	4.0	6,435,019	299,677	4.7
Negro.....	1,090,416	214,960	20.3	1,030,795	245,560	23.9	1,549,216	380,742	24.6
Male	507,945	126,459	24.9	487,157	126,970	26.3	753,968	188,993	24.4
Female	582,471	88,401	16.0	543,638	118,590	21.7	795,248	196,749	24.7
Indian.....	28,486	6,513	22.9	21,844	6,756	30.9	33,389	13,692	41.0
Male	14,612	3,169	21.7	11,265	3,138	27.9	16,993	6,184	36.4
Female	13,874	3,344	24.1	10,579	3,618	34.2	16,397	7,508	45.8
Chinese.....	3,439	303	8.8	4,451	559	12.6	10,551	1,534	14.5
Male	3,039	298	9.8	4,025	507	12.7	9,708	1,241	12.8
Female	380	45	11.8	422	134	28.4	843	293	34.8
Japanese.....	2,674	228	8.5	12,914	1,026	7.9	33,182	2,675	8.8
Male	2,328	190	8.2	11,375	835	7.5	29,731	2,427	8.2
Female	346	38	11.0	1,539	171	11.1	3,451	498	14.4
Native white.....	7,294,630	140,323	1.9	6,656,030	148,541	2.3	10,356,001	247,774	2.4
Male	3,647,389	83,510	2.3	3,247,035	84,596	2.6	5,210,149	136,583	2.6
Female	3,647,241	56,813	1.5	3,408,995	63,945	1.9	5,145,852	111,191	2.2
Native parentage.....	5,089,055	121,878	2.4	4,682,922	130,991	2.8	7,450,675	220,797	3.0
Male	2,552,528	75,394	3.0	2,332,914	75,193	3.2	3,785,166	121,883	3.2
Female	2,536,527	46,484	1.8	2,350,008	55,798	2.4	3,665,509	88,814	2.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,205,575	18,446	0.8	1,873,108	17,550	0.9	2,905,326	26,977	0.9
Male	1,094,961	10,103	0.9	933,121	9,383	1.0	1,429,383	14,814	1.0
Female	1,110,714	8,329	0.7	939,987	8,167	0.9	1,475,943	12,377	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	673,761	86,109	12.8	1,430,381	219,128	15.3	3,168,411	455,188	14.4
Male	351,754	47,106	13.4	833,920	127,275	15.4	1,879,244	266,702	14.2
Female	322,007	39,003	12.1	600,461	91,853	15.1	1,289,167	188,486	14.6

¹ Includes the small group "Age unknown," statistics for which are not shown separately.

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Contd.

Table 27—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERSONS 35 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE: 1910			PERSONS 45 TO 64 YEARS OF AGE: 1910			PERSONS 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910		
	Illiterate.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.		
	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.
Total population.....	11,657,887	910,510	8.1	13,424,089	1,436,907	10.7	3,949,524	573,799	14.5
Male.....	5,153,368	456,267	7.6	7,163,332	672,684	9.4	1,983,976	248,573	12.5
Female.....	5,504,521	474,223	8.6	6,260,757	764,223	12.2	1,965,548	324,924	16.5
White.....	10,312,117	569,403	5.4	12,249,004	821,957	6.7	3,640,003	342,420	9.4
Male.....	5,061,221	270,719	5.3	6,518,282	387,641	5.9	1,825,019	155,102	7.4
Female.....	4,950,896	265,684	5.4	5,731,622	434,316	7.6	1,814,984	207,318	11.4
Negro.....	1,068,862	351,858	32.3	1,108,103	584,514	52.7	294,124	219,255	74.5
Male.....	550,130	152,132	27.7	565,554	267,588	44.9	152,482	107,877	70.7
Female.....	538,732	199,726	37.1	542,549	316,926	61.8	141,642	111,378	78.6
Indian.....	26,795	15,291	57.1	32,925	24,397	74.1	12,986	11,572	87.6
Male.....	13,847	6,851	30.2	17,035	11,679	68.5	6,130	5,173	84.5
Female.....	12,948	8,340	64.4	15,870	12,718	80.1	6,856	6,194	90.3
Chinese.....	15,402	2,205	14.3	29,647	5,436	18.3	2,330	717	30.8
Male.....	14,748	1,948	13.2	29,113	5,393	17.9	2,268	683	30.1
Female.....	654	257	39.3	534	233	43.6	62	34	54.1
Japanese.....	13,945	1,493	10.7	3,219	451	14.0	40	10	25.0
Male.....	12,665	1,377	9.9	3,045	422	13.9	38	10	26.3
Female.....	1,080	216	20.0	174	59	16.7	2	2	100.0
Native white.....	7,800,549	235,489	3.0	8,837,366	446,855	5.0	2,456,654	179,219	7.3
Male.....	3,967,093	120,488	3.0	4,693,947	217,363	4.7	1,218,011	73,653	6.0
Female.....	3,802,854	115,001	3.0	4,233,839	229,472	5.4	1,238,643	106,184	8.6
Native parentage.....	5,485,756	210,694	3.8	6,740,000	405,784	6.0	2,201,060	167,099	7.6
Male.....	2,854,044	107,355	3.8	3,547,323	197,258	5.6	1,083,349	67,732	6.2
Female.....	2,641,722	103,339	3.9	3,192,675	208,526	6.5	1,117,719	99,347	8.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,304,783	24,795	1.1	2,117,366	41,671	1.9	253,586	12,280	4.7
Male.....	1,143,631	13,133	1.1	1,076,222	20,125	1.9	128,662	5,283	4.1
Female.....	1,161,152	11,662	1.0	1,041,164	20,946	2.0	126,924	6,837	5.4
Foreign-born white.....	2,711,568	333,914	12.3	3,392,518	375,102	11.1	1,183,349	163,201	13.8
Male.....	1,563,526	183,231	11.7	1,894,735	170,238	9.0	607,008	82,067	10.2
Female.....	1,148,042	150,683	13.1	1,497,783	204,844	13.7	576,341	101,134	17.5

While in the whole urban population 10 years of age and over in 1910, 5.1 per cent were illiterate, in the rural population the percentage was 10.1, or almost double. The contrast between urban and rural illiteracy is by far the greatest in the case of the native whites of native parentage, of whom less than 1 per cent were illiterate in urban communities and over 5 per cent in rural districts. There was also a much higher percentage of illiteracy among the negroes in rural districts than in urban communities.

The differences here observed between the percentages of illiteracy in the urban and the rural population explain in part the differences in the proportion of illiteracy among the different classes of the population as a whole. Because of the high proportion of the native whites of native parentage and of the negroes living in rural districts, the percentage of illiteracy for each of these two classes as a whole approaches the percentage indicated for that portion of the class living in the rural districts. On the other hand, the native whites of foreign or of mixed parentage are largely city dwellers, and their general percentage approaches the urban percentage more closely than the rural.

It may be noted that the considerable divergence between the native whites of native parentage and those of foreign or mixed parentage almost disappears when the figures for the two classes are compared for urban communities. Further light upon the differences among the various classes can be gained from a study of the geographic distribution of illiteracy.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

The significance of the number of illiterates can be seen most clearly when a comparison is made with the aggregate population in which the illiterates are contained. It has seemed advisable in some cases, however, to give the number and percentage of illiterates without the aggregate population on which the percentage is based, it being understood that the figures representing the total population in any age group may be found in Chapter 3, relating to age. The importance, however, for the study of illiteracy, of the population 10 years of age and over makes it desirable to print here for convenience of reference the statistics of this population classified according to sex and color or race, nativity, and parentage, for divisions and states (Table 29, page 244).

Percentage of illiteracy.—Table 30 (page 247) gives by divisions and states for 1910 and 1900 the number and percentage illiterate, with separate figures for the most important of the color or race, nativity, and parentage classes. Table 28 presents in more compact form the percentages alone for the divisions, and for the larger sections of the country—the North, the South, and the West, which comprise respectively the first four, the next three, and the last two divisions.

Table 28 PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910

DIVISION AND SECTION	All classes.		Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
	1910	1900	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	7.7	10.7	3.7	5.7	1.1	1.6	12.7	12.9
New England.....	5.3	6.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.1	13.8	16.2
Middle Atlantic.....	5.7	5.8	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.2	15.8	15.8
East North Central.....	3.4	4.5	1.7	2.8	0.9	1.4	10.1	10.2
West North Central.....	2.9	4.1	1.7	2.9	0.7	1.1	7.6	8.0
South Atlantic.....	16.0	23.9	8.0	12.0	1.2	2.1	33.5	32.9
East South Central.....	17.4	24.9	9.4	13.6	1.7	2.6	37.0	34.8
West South Central.....	13.2	20.5	5.6	9.2	7.7	9.1	25.6	27.2
Mountain.....	6.9	9.6	3.6	7.1	1.2	1.9	12.5	10.6
Pacific.....	3.0	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	8.0	7.3
The North.....	4.3	5.0	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	12.7	12.8
The South.....	13.6	23.3	7.7	11.8	4.3	5.1	38.8	33.3
The West.....	4.4	6.3	1.7	3.4	0.8	1.3	9.5	8.5

In the total population 10 years of age and over the percentage of illiteracy in 1910 was practically the same in the North and the West, but it was much greater in the South. The division showing the lowest proportion of illiterates was the West North Central, where only 2.9 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over were reported as illiterate, while the highest proportion, 17.4, was reported for the East South Central division. In the North the percentage of illiteracy was somewhat higher in the Middle Atlantic and New England divisions, where the foreign born are more numerous, than in the two central divisions. The percentage of illiteracy was decidedly higher in the Mountain division than in the Pacific, but it should be noted that this higher percentage is mainly due to exceptionally high percentages in two states—New Mexico and Arizona.

In all divisions the percentage of illiteracy for native whites of native parentage was lower than that for the total population. The lowest percentage of illiteracy in this class in any division was in the Pacific, where

only 0.4 per cent were reported as illiterate, and the highest percentage, 9.6, in the East South Central. The proportion of illiterates among the native whites of native parentage was considerably lower in New England than in the other divisions of the North.

Among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the percentage of illiteracy was very small, falling below 2 in all divisions except the West South Central. In the last-named division illiterates formed 7.7 per cent of the population of this class 10 years of age and over, this high figure being mainly due, however, to the exceptionally high percentage in the state of Texas. The proportion of illiterates among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was less than among those of native parentage in all of the divisions except the West South Central, New England, and Pacific.

The highest percentage of illiteracy among the foreign-born whites was in the West South Central division and the lowest in the West North Central. Of the divisions where the foreign-born whites are numerous, the Middle Atlantic shows the highest percentage of illiteracy for this class and New England the next highest. The percentage of illiteracy among the negroes was highest, 34.8, in the East South Central division. In the South as a whole in 1910 one-third of the negroes were illiterate. In the North, where the negroes are comparatively few, the percentage of illiteracy was 10.5, and in the West, where their numbers are insignificant, the percentage of illiteracy was only 7.

Comparing the figures for 1910 and 1900, it will be noted that, for the population as a whole and for both native white groups and for the negroes, the percentage of illiteracy was less in every division in 1910 than in 1900; considerably less, except for the population as a whole, in the Middle Atlantic division, where the figures were affected by a rather large increase in the proportion of foreign born in the total population. The decline in the proportion of illiterates among the negroes for the South as a whole, from nearly one-half in 1900 to one-third in 1910, is particularly conspicuous.

The percentages of illiterates in the several states among the different population classes conform in the main to those of the division in which the state is located. The figures showing the number and per cent of illiterates in each class by states are given in Table 30, page 245, and are graphically illustrated by the maps on pages 246 and 247.

POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 29

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL.		Male: 1910	Female: 1910	White: 1910	Negro: 1910	Indian, Chinese, Japanese and all other: 1910	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign- born white: 1910
	1910	1900						Native parentage: 1910	Foreign or mixed parentage: 1910	
United States.....	71,580,270	57,949,824	37,027,558	34,552,712	63,933,870	7,517,922	328,478	37,081,278	13,908,063	12,944,929
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	5,330,914	4,524,602	2,649,897	2,681,017	5,270,232	55,321	5,361	2,135,801	1,377,187	1,757,244
Middle Atlantic.....	15,446,515	12,167,559	7,863,584	7,582,931	15,079,237	351,546	15,712	6,565,900	3,851,367	4,661,990
East North Central.....	14,508,949	12,443,302	7,529,708	7,039,181	14,297,034	264,345	17,350	7,370,025	3,941,206	2,968,923
West North Central.....	9,097,311	7,838,564	4,807,164	4,290,147	8,800,838	303,641	32,832	4,798,510	2,482,634	1,579,094
South Atlantic.....	9,012,826	7,616,139	4,528,942	4,483,884	8,602,222	2,986,930	7,868	5,397,864	339,771	280,387
East South Central.....	6,178,578	5,474,227	3,116,286	3,062,292	4,215,494	1,960,888	2,186	3,945,830	154,771	91,893
West South Central.....	6,394,043	4,649,988	3,334,078	3,059,965	4,881,289	1,460,765	52,600	4,101,510	449,348	330,431
Mountain.....	2,084,249	1,276,076	1,185,947	909,202	1,965,656	18,755	69,848	1,081,180	461,408	423,695
Pacific.....	3,466,883	1,939,347	2,012,792	1,484,093	3,346,028	25,573	125,282	1,084,658	820,371	849,068
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	603,893	565,440	307,375	296,518	601,890	1,166	837	406,951	89,603	105,336
New Hampshire.....	354,118	337,893	178,151	175,967	353,543	490	95	153,583	66,984	92,576
Vermont.....	280,128	278,943	148,086	140,442	287,653	1,446	29	138,292	56,707	47,604
Massachusetts.....	2,742,684	2,267,048	1,340,517	1,402,167	2,707,729	31,718	3,237	900,749	786,386	1,020,594
Rhode Island.....	440,065	344,824	219,221	220,844	431,632	7,913	530	129,279	130,449	171,904
Connecticut.....	901,026	730,454	455,947	445,079	887,785	12,598	643	321,947	247,058	318,780
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	7,410,819	5,801,682	3,727,213	3,683,601	7,284,110	115,843	10,866	2,539,893	2,109,639	2,634,578
New Jersey.....	2,027,946	1,480,949	1,029,640	998,297	1,951,911	74,577	1,458	788,065	326,998	636,948
Pennsylvania.....	6,007,750	4,885,379	3,106,717	2,901,033	5,843,236	161,120	3,388	3,237,942	1,214,730	1,390,564
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	3,848,747	3,089,291	1,970,027	1,878,720	3,754,194	89,190	733	2,332,681	822,149	579,274
Indiana.....	3,140,405	2,198,012	1,168,767	1,031,638	3,099,222	30,630	533	1,654,670	298,656	155,596
Illinois.....	4,493,734	3,727,745	2,235,320	2,104,504	4,398,331	92,928	2,475	1,941,879	1,287,853	1,168,539
Michigan.....	2,236,252	1,886,265	1,163,835	1,072,417	2,215,700	14,557	5,989	919,837	716,066	579,800
Wisconsin.....	1,829,831	1,561,156	985,909	875,962	1,819,691	2,500	7,620	590,958	816,142	502,591
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	1,628,635	1,305,657	882,046	746,589	1,615,427	6,266	6,842	329,726	691,736	533,915
Iowa.....	1,700,286	1,711,789	912,728	847,558	1,747,400	12,380	503	962,435	515,722	269,246
Missouri.....	2,504,600	2,341,851	1,334,851	1,259,749	2,461,353	132,385	862	1,270,819	444,956	223,578
North Dakota.....	424,730	229,161	240,658	184,072	419,492	546	4,752	108,422	160,559	150,451
South Dakota.....	443,466	294,394	245,991	197,475	428,265	697	14,504	170,391	159,540	98,334
Nebraska.....	924,032	799,753	491,706	432,326	913,964	6,725	3,323	465,425	276,062	172,497
Kansas.....	1,321,562	1,126,033	609,184	622,378	1,274,974	44,542	2,646	909,292	234,009	131,673
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	163,080	145,500	83,787	79,293	158,265	24,777	38	102,321	19,004	16,940
Maryland.....	1,023,560	920,715	507,421	516,529	1,043,447	180,454	449	590,715	151,381	100,951
District of Columbia.....	279,088	231,837	131,983	147,105	288,658	79,964	466	136,907	37,996	23,755
Virginia.....	1,536,277	1,364,501	770,504	765,793	1,039,333	496,418	546	988,058	28,636	25,639
West Virginia.....	903,822	701,646	483,221	420,601	852,778	50,925	119	756,194	41,948	54,646
North Carolina.....	1,578,995	1,346,734	781,434	797,161	1,082,797	490,395	5,403	1,070,405	6,158	5,734
South Carolina.....	1,078,161	842,402	531,692	546,469	493,820	584,064	277	478,726	9,183	5,911
Georgia.....	1,885,111	1,577,334	964,791	945,320	1,038,626	846,195	290	1,003,230	20,740	14,656
Florida.....	564,722	385,490	209,109	205,613	330,698	233,744	290	274,318	24,225	32,155
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	1,722,644	1,589,685	874,396	848,338	1,512,395	210,028	218	1,360,814	112,013	39,571
Tennessee.....	1,621,179	1,480,948	817,174	804,005	1,260,304	360,633	212	1,210,016	32,303	17,985
Alabama.....	1,541,575	1,204,703	773,415	768,160	878,570	662,356	649	835,662	149,291	18,291
Mississippi.....	1,293,180	1,008,891	651,391	641,789	564,222	727,851	1,107	539,308	15,868	9,046
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	1,134,087	904,332	588,133	545,954	806,693	327,009	395	761,189	29,040	16,454
Louisiana.....	1,213,577	990,364	601,042	606,979	525,450	1,147	545,098	90,948	50,833	
Oklahoma.....	1,197,476	561,393	648,116	549,360	1,047,254	101,157	49,005	934,912	73,278	39,094
Texas.....	2,848,904	2,163,913	1,485,295	1,303,609	2,340,373	507,089	1,442	1,859,711	286,082	234,580
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	303,551	191,596	190,283	113,288	291,125	1,633	10,793	124,768	76,901	89,456
Idaho.....	249,018	119,887	146,783	102,235	243,544	578	4,896	145,414	58,511	39,419
Wyoming.....	117,685	72,082	77,260	40,325	112,567	2,024	2,994	62,033	24,153	26,381
Colorado.....	640,846	435,424	370,684	290,162	627,167	9,990	3,689	369,066	135,026	123,026
New Mexico.....	200,960	141,282	131,428	109,162	225,408	1,344	14,598	185,365	18,608	21,235
Arizona.....	157,659	94,147	94,812	62,847	133,843	1,691	22,125	61,993	28,136	43,724
Utah.....	274,778	166,769	147,089	127,769	209,016	1,026	4,736	104,565	102,611	61,940
Nevada.....	69,822	34,939	36,408	21,414	63,346	469	6,007	28,156	17,403	17,787
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	933,556	408,437	572,886	380,570	934,617	5,517	24,082	459,716	210,313	234,938
Oregon.....	555,631	328,799	324,717	250,914	559,653	1,359	14,639	331,692	107,302	100,759
California.....	2,007,098	1,222,111	1,135,489	872,209	1,901,438	18,699	87,541	893,450	502,096	505,312

* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1909.

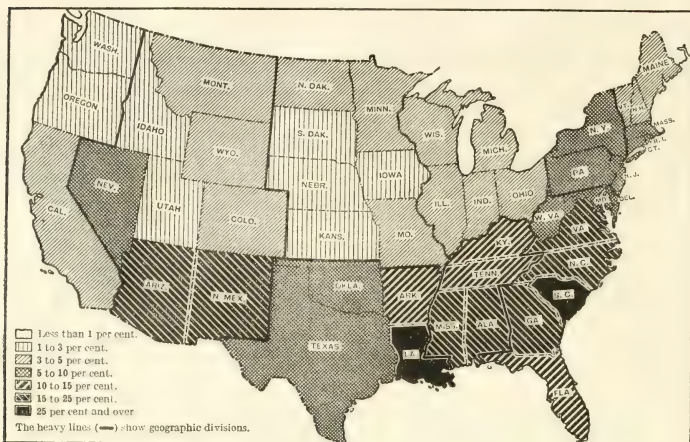
ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 30

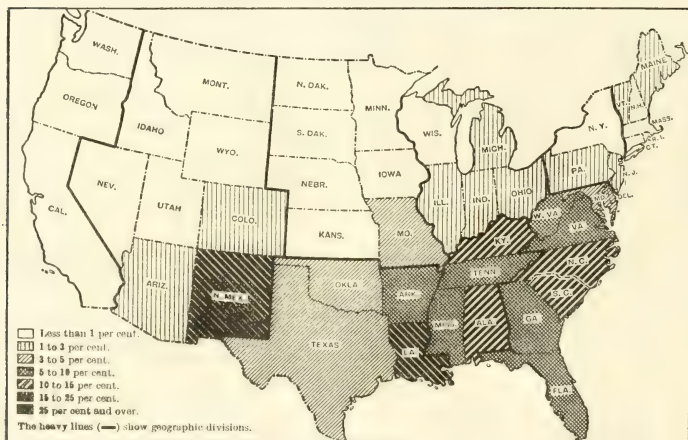
DIVISION AND STATE.	NATIVE WHITE.																FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.								NEGRO.							
	Native parentage.								Foreign or mixed parentage.																							
	1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900					
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				
United States.	5,516,163	7.7	6,180,069	10.7	1,378,884	3.7	1,734,764	5.7	155,388	1.1	178,847	1.6	1,650,361	12.7	1,287,135	12.9	2,227,731	30.4	2,853,194	44.5												
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:																																
New England.....	280,806	5.3	272,402	6.0	15,551	0.7	19,262	0.9	17,606	1.3	21,037	2.1	242,513	13.8	224,988	16.2	4,341	7.8	5,981	11.6												
Middle Atlantic.....	873,812	5.7	794,134	5.8	75,908	1.2	114,083	2.0	32,343	0.8	37,670	1.2	735,244	15.8	699,439	15.8	27,811	7.9	38,940	14.2												
E. North Central.....	491,850	3.4	534,299	4.3	122,256	1.7	178,076	2.8	35,809	0.9	47,182	1.4	300,613	10.1	263,677	10.2	28,071	11.0	39,290	18.1												
W. North Central.....	263,138	2.9	324,093	4.1	81,362	1.7	117,339	2.9	17,661	0.7	21,075	1.1	120,573	7.6	120,299	8.0	30,436	14.9	48,634	25.4												
South Atlantic.....	1,444,294	16.0	1,821,340	23.9	429,618	8.0	535,163	12.0	41,911	1.2	63,627	2.1	37,934	13.5	26,437	12.9	969,432	32.5	1,230,279	47.1												
E. South Central.....	1,072,100	17.4	1,364,935	24.9	378,088	9.6	461,375	13.6	31,421	1.7	4,953	2.6	8,215	9.7	9,233	10.4	681,507	34.8	887,838	49.2												
W. South Central.....	845,694	13.2	953,644	20.5	229,807	5.6	258,017	9.2	34,737	7.7	30,622	9.1	84,674	25.6	69,094	27.2	483,022	33.1	579,489	48.0												
Mountain.....	140,737	6.9	122,901	9.6	39,253	3.6	43,743	7.1	5,754	1.2	5,773	1.9	62,850	12.5	29,939	10.6	1,497	8.0	1,840	13.5												
Pacific.....	103,822	3.0	82,385	4.2	7,041	0.4	7,706	0.8	4,145	0.5	4,168	0.9	67,645	8.0	34,020	7.3	1,614	6.3	1,359	12.7												
NEW ENGLAND:																																
Maine.....	24,544	4.1	29,900	5.1	5,776	1.4	6,880	1.7	4,048	4.5	4,514	6.7	14,394	13.7	17,195	19.4	93	8.0	155	14.2												
New Hampshire.....	16,386	4.6	21,075	6.2	1,462	0.8	2,085	1.0	1,377	2.1	1,755	3.7	13,485	14.5	17,126	20.5	51	10.6	70	11.9												
Vermont.....	10,806	3.7	16,247	5.8	2,234	1.2	3,211	1.8	2,261	4.0	3,703	6.8	6,239	13.1	9,205	21.4	69	4.8	99	14.6												
Massachusetts.....	141,541	5.2	134,043	5.9	3,428	0.4	9,392	0.5	5,735	0.7	6,827	1.2	129,412	12.7	119,582	14.6	2,584	8.1	2,833	16.7												
Rhode Island.....	33,854	7.7	29,004	8.4	944	0.7	1,196	1.0	2,309	1.8	2,518	2.8	29,781	17.3	24,157	18.7	752	9.5	1,063	14.1												
Connecticut.....	53,665	6.0	42,973	5.9	1,707	0.5	1,958	0.6	1,870	0.8	1,720	0.9	49,202	15.4	37,723	16.3	792	6.3	1,141	11.5												
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																																
New York.....	406,020	5.5	318,100	5.5	21,292	0.8	29,188	1.3	15,026	0.7	18,162	1.1	362,025	13.7	258,423	14.0	5,768	5.9	9,180	10.8												
New Jersey.....	113,502	5.6	86,568	5.9	8,652	1.1	13,511	2.1	3,691	0.7	3,520	1.0	93,551	14.7	59,307	14.1	14,005	9.9	9,882	17.2												
Pennsylvania.....	354,290	5.9	299,376	6.1	40,054	1.4	71,384	2.5	13,620	1.1	15,988	1.6	279,668	20.1	191,706	19.9	7,498	9.1	19,352	15.1												
E. N. CENTRAL:																																
Ohio.....	124,774	3.2	131,541	4.0	39,807	1.7	56,416	2.8	7,503	0.9	10,739	1.4	66,887	11.5	50,155	11.1	10,400	11.1	14,107	17.8												
Indiana.....	66,213	3.1	90,539	4.6	36,829	2.2	57,137	3.9	4,126	1.4	6,663	2.2	18,200	11.7	16,059	11.4	6,959	13.7	10,594	22.9												
Illinois.....	168,294	3.7	157,968	4.2	32,836	1.7	45,680	2.9	7,650	0.6	9,357	0.9	117,751	10.1	86,668	9.1	9,713	10.5	12,903	18.1												
Michigan.....	74,800	3.3	80,482	4.2	9,561	1.0	12,154	1.5	8,282	1.2	10,123	1.8	54,113	9.3	54,399	10.3	826	5.7	1,426	10.9												
Wisconsin.....	57,769	3.2	73,770	4.7	3,223	0.4	3,089	1.0	8,245	1.0	10,300	1.5	43,662	8.7	35,396	11.1	113	4.5	250	11.4												
W. N. CENTRAL:																																
Minnesota.....	49,336	3.0	52,946	4.1	1,536	0.4	1,556	0.5	4,302	0.6	4,782	0.9	40,627	7.4	42,142	8.4	215	3.4	337	7.9												
Iowa.....	29,889	1.7	40,172	2.3	8,391	0.9	12,494	1.4	1,350	0.6	4,028	0.8	16,894	6.3	21,431	7.1	1,272	10.3	1,962	18.5												
Missouri.....	111,116	4.3	132,844	6.4	60,070	3.4	89,203	5.4	5,172	1.2	5,202	1.7	22,631	10.1	19,944	9.3	23,062	17.4	36,390	24.6												
North Dakota.....	13,070	3.1	12,719	5.4	349	0.3	279	0.6	1,064	0.7	784	1.1	9,474	6.3	8,432	7.8	20	4.8	31	12.8												
South Dakota.....	12,756	2.9	14,832	5.0	556	0.3	432	0.5	683	0.4	772	0.8	4,896	5.0	5,835	6.7	38	5.5	51	11.8												
Nebraska.....	19,009	1.9	17,907	2.3	2,787	0.6	3,311	0.8	1,491	0.5	1,406	0.7	12,264	7.1	11,911	6.8	482	7.2	633	11.3												
Kansas.....	28,968	2.2	32,513	2.9	7,673	0.8	10,664	1.3	1,799	0.8	2,101	1.0	13,787	10.5	10,604	8.5	5,341	12.0	9,230	22.3												
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																																
Delaware.....	13,240	8.1	17,531	12.9	3,362	3.3	5,840	6.3	163	0.9	232	1.4	3,309	19.8	2,476	18.3	6,345	25.6	8,967	38.1												
Maryland.....	73,797	7.2	101,947	11.1	17,464	3.0	25,837	4.7	1,488	1.0	2,595	1.9	12,047	11.9	12,262	13.4	42,289	23.4	67,033	35.1												
Dist. of Columbia.....	13,812	4.9	20,028	8.6	797	0.6	975	0.9	163	0.4	163	0.5	1,944	8.2	1,342	7.0	10,814	13.5	17,462	24.3												
Virginia.....	232,911	15.2	312,129	22.9	81,105	8.2	95,583	11.4	352	1.2	534	2.1	2,368	9.2	2,043	10.9	148,950	30.0	213,336	44.6												
North Carolina.....	74,866	8.3	80,105	11.4	50,560	8.2	63,008	10.4	827	2.0	1,273	3.2	13,075	23.9	4,730	21.5	10,347	20.3	11,083	32.3												
South Carolina.....	291,497	18.5	386,251	28.7	131,962	12.3	175,325	19.6	197	3.0	320	5.1	477	8.3	269	6.1	156,303	31.9	208,132	47.6												
South Carolina.....	276,949	25.7	338,659	35.9	99,112	10.5	144,177	13.9	123	1.4	198	2.1	399	6.8	344	6.5	236,242	35.7	273,883	52.8												
Georgia.....	389,775	20.7	480,420	30.5	79,875	8.0	99,948	12.2	328	1.6	483	2.5	875	6.0	583	7.9	308,637	36.5	379,067	65.8												
Florida.....	77,716	13.8	84,285	21.9	14,331	5.2	16,470	9.0	540	2.2	369	3.6	3,300	10.5	2,145	11.6	59,503	25.5	64,916	38.4												
E. S. CENTRAL:																																
Kentucky.....	208,084	12.1	262,954	16.5	145,150	10.7	166,832	13.9	1,641	1.5	2,502	2.1	3,300	8.3	5,444	10.9	57,990	27.6	88,197	30.1												
Tennessee.....	221,071	13.6	306,900	20.7	120,334	9.9	156,742	14.5	582	1.8	1,054	3.2	1,488	8.3	1,080	9.7	98,541	37.3	147,794	41.6												
Alabama.....	352,710	22.9	443,590	34.0	84,204	10.1	102,779	15.2	564	2.3	791	3.5	2,063	11.3	1,313	9.3	265,038	40.1	338,605	57.4												
Mississippi.....	290,255	22.4	351,461	32.0	28,944	5.5	35,432	8.1	355	2.2	606	3.8	1,364	15.1	896	10.7	299,439	35.6	313,312	49.1												
W. S. CENTRAL:																																
Arkansas.....	142,954	12.6	190,655	20.4	54,221	7.1	74,828	11.8	804	2.8	1,208	4.9	1,466	8.9	1,124	8.0	86,398	26.4	113,453	43.0												
Louisiana.....	352,179	20.9	381,145	28.3	82,100	15.0	78,890	20.4	3,259	3.6	3,328	3.8	12,085	24.0	14,324	28.6	254,148	48.4	294,029	61.1												
Oklahoma.....	67,567	5.6	67,826	12.1	12,665	3.3	34,284	8.1	964	1.3	1,080	3.1	3																			

PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.

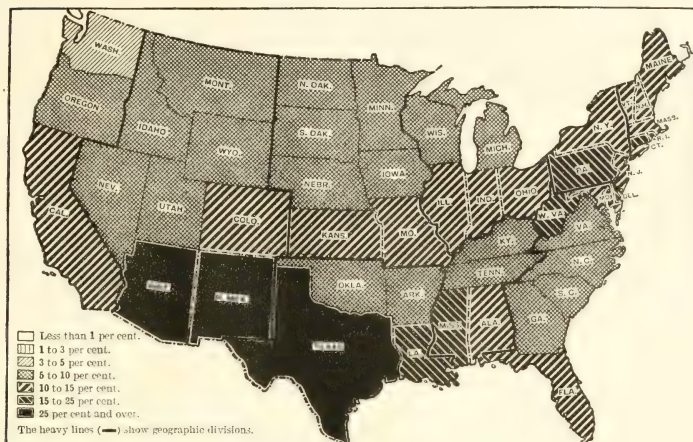


NATIVE WHITES OF NATIVE PARENTAGE.

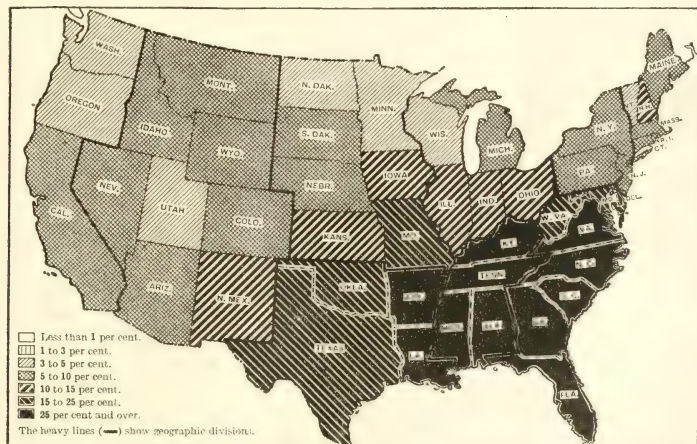


PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITES.



NEGROES.



Illiteracy by sex.—Table 31 shows for 1910, by divisions and states, the number and percentage of illiterate males and females 10 years of age and over.

As already noted, the percentage of illiteracy for females in the United States as a whole was slightly higher than that for males. In the New England, East North Central, East South Central, and Pacific divisions, however, the percentage of illiteracy for females was slightly less than that for males, and in the West North Central division the percentages for the two sexes were the same.

Illiteracy in the urban and rural population.—Table 32, on page 249, shows by divisions for 1910 the urban and rural population 10 years of age and over, classified according to color or race, nativity, and parentage groups in each division in 1910 as urban or rural, giving the number and percentage of illiterates in each case.

In the United States as a whole the percentage of illiteracy for the total population and for each class shown in the table was considerably higher in rural districts than in urban communities. There were three divisions, however, the New England, the Middle

Atlantic, and the East North Central, in which the percentage of illiteracy was the greater in urban communities. This exception to the general rule is explained by the relatively large number of foreign-born whites living in the cities of the three divisions named. In the native groups shown, which comprise the native whites of native and of foreign or mixed parentage and the negroes, the proportion of illiterates was greater in the rural parts of all divisions than in the urban communities. The foreign-born whites showed in general a somewhat higher percentage of illiteracy in rural districts than in urban communities, but an exception to this rule appears in the case of the two North Central divisions. There is a considerable foreign-born white element in the rural population of these divisions, but the more recent growth of the foreign-born population has been in the cities, and the fact that recent immigrants appear to be somewhat more illiterate than the earlier ones furnishes an explanation of the higher percentage of illiteracy among the foreign-born whites in the urban communities than is found in the rural districts of this section of the country.

ILLITERATES IN THE MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 31	ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910				ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910				
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
DIVISION AND STATE.					DIVISION AND STATE.				
United States	2,814,950	7.6	2,701,213	7.8	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					Delaware.....	7,022	8.4	6,218	7.8
New England.....	140,326	5.3	140,480	5.2	Maryland.....	36,556	7.2	36,841	7.1
Middle Atlantic.....	442,488	3.6	431,324	5.7	District of Columbia.....	5,410	4.1	8,402	5.7
East North Central.....	262,137	3.3	229,713	3.3	Virginia.....	121,339	15.7	111,582	14.6
West North Central.....	138,090	2.9	125,108	2.9	West Virginia.....	22,611	8.8	32,355	7.7
South Atlantic.....	728,570	16.0	720,724	16.1	North Carolina.....	142,108	18.2	149,389	18.7
East South Central.....	512,291	17.4	529,809	17.3	South Carolina.....	133,136	22.0	143,834	26.3
West South Central.....	424,354	12.7	421,250	13.8	Georgia.....	196,026	20.9	193,749	20.5
Mountain.....	75,242	6.8	65,493	7.5	Florida.....	39,482	13.2	38,334	14.4
Pacific.....	66,512	3.3	37,310	2.5	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
NEW ENGLAND:					Kentucky.....	109,877	12.6	98,207	11.6
Maine.....	15,006	4.9	9,548	3.2	Tennessee.....	112,086	13.8	108,085	13.4
New Hampshire.....	9,210	5.2	7,176	4.1	Alabama.....	173,726	22.5	178,984	23.3
Vermont.....	6,486	4.4	4,320	3.1	Mississippi.....	145,702	22.4	144,533	22.5
Massachusetts.....	67,647	5.0	73,894	5.3	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Rhode Island.....	16,192	7.4	17,662	8.0	Arkansas.....	71,243	12.1	71,711	13.1
Connecticut.....	29,785	5.7	27,980	7.5	Louisiana.....	171,423	28.0	180,756	30.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Oklahoma.....	35,876	5.5	31,691	5.8
New York.....	187,107	5.0	218,913	5.9	Texas.....	145,812	9.8	137,092	10.1
New Jersey.....	57,047	5.5	56,455	5.7	MOUNTAIN:				
Pennsylvania.....	198,334	6.4	155,956	5.4	Montana.....	9,885	5.2	4,562	4.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					Idaho.....	3,831	2.6	1,622	1.6
Ohio.....	68,365	3.5	56,389	3.0	Wyoming.....	2,869	3.7	1,065	2.5
Indiana.....	35,956	3.2	30,257	2.9	Colorado.....	12,680	3.6	11,100	3.8
Illinois.....	86,729	3.7	81,565	3.4	New Mexico.....	20,965	15.9	27,732	25.4
Michigan.....	41,617	3.6	33,183	3.1	Arizona.....	18,183	19.2	14,770	23.5
Wisconsin.....	29,450	3.1	28,319	3.2	Utah.....	3,960	2.7	2,821	2.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					Nevada.....	2,829	6.1	1,873	8.0
Minnesota.....	25,819	2.9	23,517	3.1	PACIFIC:				
Iowa.....	15,633	1.7	14,256	1.7	Washington.....	11,724	2.1	6,692	1.8
Missouri.....	38,106	4.4	53,010	4.2	Oregon.....	2,214	2.2	3,290	1.4
North Dakota.....	6,645	2.8	6,425	3.5	California.....	47,574	4.2	27,328	1.1
South Dakota.....	6,216	2.5	6,334	3.3					
Nebraska.....	9,489	1.9	8,320	2.0					
Kansas.....	16,122	2.3	12,846	2.1					

The very much higher percentage of illiteracy shown for the native whites of native parentage in the United States as a whole than for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is due in large part to the exceptionally high percentages of illiteracy among the native whites of native parentage in the southern divisions, where this nativity class makes up by far

the greater part of the white population. These exceptionally high percentages for the southern divisions are in turn due principally to the very large proportion of illiterates in the rural population of the South, in which section of the country somewhat more than three-fourths of the total population in 1910 resided in rural districts.

ILLITERATES IN THE URBAN AND THE RURAL POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 32	NATIVE WHITE.																								FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						NEGRO.			
	ALL CLASSES.						Native parentage.						Foreign or mixed parentage.																					
	Iliterate.						Iliterate.						Iliterate.						Iliterate.						Iliterate.									
	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.										
United States	71,580,270	5,516,163	7.7	37,081,278	1,378,584	3.7	13,968,063	155,388	1.1	12,944,529	1,650,341	12.7	7,317,822	2,227,731	30.4																			
Urban	34,649,175	1,758,132	5.1	17,542,647	130,906	0.8	6,988,087	60,994	0.9	3,931,964	1,472,491	37.2	2,231,351	393,725	17.6																			
Rural	36,931,095	3,748,031	10.1	23,678,631	1,247,978	5.4	4,919,966	94,394	1.9	3,612,535	477,870	13.2	5,086,569	1,834,458	36.1																			
NEW ENGLAND	5,330,914	280,806	5.3	2,135,801	155,551	0.7	1,377,187	17,606	1.3	1,757,244	242,513	13.8	55,321	4,341	7.8																			
Urban	4,434,412	247,143	5.6	1,507,336	79,818	0.5	1,248,177	13,002	1.0	1,623,609	222,030	13.7	51,025	3,614	7.1																			
Rural	896,502	33,663	3.8	628,465	75,733	1.2	129,010	4,604	3.6	133,635	20,483	15.3	4,296	727	16.9																			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	15,446,515	873,812	5.7	6,565,900	75,908	1.2	3,851,367	32,343	0.8	4,661,990	735,244	15.8	331,546	27,811	7.9																			
Urban	11,033,550	644,618	5.8	3,653,752	21,034	0.6	3,171,181	19,556	0.6	3,910,013	582,786	14.9	288,414	20,080	7.0																			
Rural	4,412,965	229,194	5.2	2,912,148	54,874	1.9	679,786	12,787	1.9	734,977	152,488	20.3	63,132	7,722	12.2																			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	14,568,949	491,850	3.4	7,370,025	122,256	1.7	3,941,206	35,809	0.9	2,985,823	300,613	10.1	254,545	28,071	11.0																			
Urban	7,831,900	277,444	3.5	3,102,539	27,193	0.9	2,400,758	12,530	0.5	2,124,920	217,771	10.2	198,669	19,229	9.7																			
Rural	6,737,049	214,406	3.2	4,267,486	95,063	2.2	1,540,448	23,279	1.5	860,903	82,842	9.6	55,876	8,842	15.8																			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	9,097,311	263,138	2.9	4,708,510	81,302	1.7	2,482,634	17,661	0.7	1,579,694	120,573	7.6	203,641	30,446	14.9																			
Urban	5,203,714	86,958	2.7	1,538,468	11,732	0.8	883,660	4,626	0.5	616,718	52,088	8.5	141,823	17,454	12.2																			
Rural	3,893,607	176,180	3.0	3,240,042	69,570	2.1	1,968,974	13,035	0.8	962,976	67,880	7.0	61,818	12,982	21.0																			
SOUTH ATLANTIC	9,012,826	1,444,284	16.0	5,397,864	428,618	8.0	338,771	4,191	1.2	280,387	37,504	13.5	2,986,395	969,452	32.5																			
Urban	2,465,359	211,770	8.5	1,320,961	29,111	2.2	244,255	2,897	8.8	185,142	13,111	11.6	741,429	158,906	21.4																			
Rural	6,547,467	1,232,514	18.9	4,076,903	400,507	9.8	95,516	2,294	2.4	85,245	16,423	17.2	2,245,507	810,526	36.1																			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	6,178,578	1,072,100	17.4	3,945,830	378,058	9.6	184,771	3,142	1.7	64,893	8,215	9.7	1,960,898	681,507	34.8																			
Urban	1,279,677	122,477	9.6	760,026	15,910	2.4	130,989	1,057	0.8	56,769	3,163	9.1	1,221,527	400,257	24.8																			
Rural	4,898,901	949,623	19.4	3,275,804	362,178	11.1	33,782	2,085	3.9	28,124	3,052	10.9	1,539,369	581,250	37.8																			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	6,394,043	845,604	13.2	4,101,510	229,807	5.6	449,348	34,737	7.7	330,431	84,674	25.6	1,460,705	483,022	33.1																			
Urban	1,362,445	112,889	7.2	883,283	12,088	1.4	190,471	5,515	2.8	130,677	23,415	17.9	333,631	71,652	29.3																			
Rural	4,831,498	732,715	15.2	3,218,227	217,719	6.8	258,877	29,222	11.4	199,754	61,259	30.7	1,107,084	411,370	37.2																			
MOUNTAIN	2,054,249	140,737	6.9	1,081,180	39,253	3.6	461,408	5,754	1.2	432,068	52,950	12.5	18,755	1,497	8.0																			
Urban	772,572	25,962	3.1	384,424	3,507	0.9	198,892	1,380	0.7	168,430	16,274	9.7	13,505	939	7.0																			
Rural	1,281,677	114,775	9.1	696,756	35,686	5.1	262,516	4,374	1.7	254,638	36,676	14.4	5,250	558	10.6																			
PACIFIC	3,496,885	103,822	3.0	1,684,658	7,041	0.4	820,371	4,145	0.5	840,999	67,645	8.0	25,575	1,614	6.3																			
Urban	2,037,756	40,881	2.0	921,858	2,353	0.3	519,314	1,031	0.3	515,716	30,878	6.0	21,348	1,133	5.3																			
Rural	1,459,129	62,941	4.3	762,800	4,688	0.6	301,057	2,514	0.8	325,283	36,767	11.3	4,227	481	11.4																			

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 33 gives a statement of illiteracy in 1910 and 1900 by color or race, nativity, and parentage for cities having a population of 100,000 or more. Somewhat less detailed statistics for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants are given in Table 34.

Among the 50 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910, there were four in which the proportion of illiterates in the total population 10 years of age and over was less than 2 per cent (Seattle, 1.1 per cent; Portland, Oreg., 1.2 per cent; Spokane, 1.3 per cent; and Los Angeles, 1.9 per cent), and 10 others in which the proportion of illiterates in the total population was between 2 and 3 per cent. The two cities having the largest percentage of illiteracy were Fall River (13.2), where the high average was due to the large proportion of the foreign born in the population, and Birmingham

(10.4), where the high average was due to the large proportion of negroes. The differences between the percentages in other cities were likewise due in large part to differences in the proportions of foreign born or negroes; among the native whites there was relatively little variation in the percentage of illiteracy, which was uniformly very low.

In general, the proportion of illiterates in the total population of these 50 cities was less in 1910 than in 1900. Eighteen cities, however—Albany, Bridgeport, Chicago, Denver, Detroit, Jersey City, Minneapolis, New Haven, Oakland, Omaha, Paterson, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Providence, Rochester, Scranton, Syracuse, and Worcester—constituted exceptions to this rule, and in each of these cities, it will be noted, there was a considerable increase in the number of illiterates of foreign birth.

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 33

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE.								FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
					Native parentage.				Foreign or mixed parentage.											
	1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900	
	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.
Albany, N. Y.	2,762	3.2	2,181	2.8	111	0.3	144	0.5	163	0.5	212	0.7	2,440	13.8	1,755	10.0	39	4.2	68	6.5
Atlanta, Ga.	10,813	8.6	11,406	15.8	1,622	2.1	1,049	2.8	23	0.5	30	0.9	250	5.9	208	8.6	9,005	20.9	10,099	35.1
Baltimore, Md.	20,535	4.4	29,148	7.2	1,191	0.6	2,351	1.2	664	0.6	1,175	1.2	8,952	12.0	8,685	12.9	9,438	13.2	16,846	25.7
Birmingham, Ala.	11,026	10.4	5,956	19.1	628	1.2	187	1.4	40	0.7	25	1.2	829	15.1	241	13.9	9,528	22.1	5,532	40.3
Boston, Mass.	24,468	4.4	23,520	5.1	155	0.1	165	0.1	363	0.2	412	0.3	23,371	10.0	21,557	11.3	420	3.5	786	7.9
Bridgeport, Conn.	4,440	5.4	2,999	5.3	47	0.2	47	0.3	94	0.4	92	0.6	4,235	12.1	2,727	12.6	38	5.2	123	12.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	12,745	3.7	13,152	4.8	293	0.2	255	0.4	622	0.5	654	0.6	11,538	10.3	12,142	12.0	65	4.1	31	5.4
Cambridge, Mass.	2,549	3.0	3,388	4.6	178	0.1	32	0.2	46	0.2	100	0.5	2,241	6.6	2,900	9.8	213	5.6	37	11.0
Chicago, Ill.	79,911	4.5	61,142	3.9	556	0.2	442	0.2	1,704	0.3	3,339	0.3	75,802	10.0	47,088	8.2	1,595	4.0	2,014	7.5
Cincinnati, Ohio.	9,576	3.1	8,548	3.4	1,173	1.0	590	0.8	598	0.5	672	0.6	5,296	9.6	5,114	8.9	2,503	14.3	2,498	19.8
Cleveland, Ohio.	20,676	4.6	14,691	4.7	190	0.2	177	0.3	403	0.3	391	0.4	19,721	10.5	13,004	10.7	306	4.1	487	9.4
Columbus, Ohio.	4,442	2.9	3,280	3.2	1,210	1.3	770	1.3	266	0.9	285	1.2	1,944	12.6	1,109	9.1	962	8.8	1,169	9.9
Dayton, Ohio.	2,224	2.3	1,797	2.6	283	0.5	362	1.0	105	0.5	157	0.8	1,423	10.6	918	9.3	292	9.5	334	12.4
Denver, Colo.	3,841	2.1	1,979	1.9	199	0.2	100	0.2	143	0.3	74	0.3	3,076	8.1	1,896	5.7	291	6.0	339	10.0
Detroit, Mich.	18,731	5.0	9,062	4.1	204	0.2	165	0.4	707	0.5	499	0.6	17,633	11.7	11,819	8.6	176	3.5	278	8.0
Fall River, Mass.	12,276	13.2	12,110	14.9	97	0.9	118	1.1	636	2.0	541	2.4	11,510	23.5	11,039	24.1	25	8.1	32	11.1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2,771	2.5	2,136	3.1	61	0.2	98	0.4	84	0.3	114	0.5	2,088	7.6	1,871	8.0	28	4.8	45	8.5
Indianapolis, Ind.	5,874	3.0	6,004	4.3	1,163	0.9	1,057	1.4	194	0.5	306	1.0	2,191	11.1	1,882	11.1	2,316	12.6	2,745	20.3
Jersey City, N. J.	11,797	5.6	7,171	4.5	131	0.2	89	0.2	436	0.6	246	0.4	10,952	14.5	6,518	11.4	240	4.9	243	7.9
Kansas City, Mo.	4,937	2.3	5,238	3.9	556	0.4	544	0.7	137	0.4	148	0.6	2,192	5.9	1,593	8.8	2,068	9.6	2,938	19.5
Los Angeles, Cal.	5,253	1.9	1,956	2.3	293	0.2	262	0.6	217	0.4	142	0.7	4,101	7.0	935	5.3	389	6.0	273	15.9
Louisville, Ky.	9,886	5.3	14,367	8.8	1,142	1.3	1,953	1.9	451	1.0	613	1.3	1,627	9.5	2,304	10.8	6,662	18.7	10,397	31.1
Lowell, Mass.	5,172	6.0	6,843	8.8	46	0.3	75	0.4	194	0.7	328	1.6	4,928	11.7	6,412	16.3	3	2.7	9	7.6
Memphis, Tenn.	5,853	8.0	14,989	18.3	255	0.5	246	0.9	27	0.3	66	0.8	622	1.9	561	11.3	7,932	17.6	14,106	35.1
Milwaukee, Wis.	10,763	3.6	8,243	3.8	70	0.1	62	0.2	359	0.3	456	0.4	10,274	9.5	7,695	8.8	26	2.9	47	6.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	6,139	2.4	2,977	1.8	84	0.1	77	0.2	214	0.2	196	0.3	5,760	6.8	2,641	4.4	69	2.9	83	6.2
Nashville, Tenn.	7,947	8.8	9,460	14.4	898	8.8	1,020	12.3	32	0.3	80	1.3	205	7.0	295	9.9	6,810	22.0	8,659	32.4
New Haven, Conn.	7,502	7.0	4,875	5.5	47	0.2	57	0.2	126	0.4	86	0.3	7,179	17.4	4,465	14.9	137	4.5	248	10.3
New Orleans, La.	18,987	6.9	30,820	13.6	1,066	1.0	1,419	2.1	782	1.2	1,240	2.0	3,504	12.9	5,333	18.3	13,541	23.3	22,556	36.1
New York, N. Y.	254,208	6.7	181,835	6.8	1,322	0.2	1,367	0.3	3,491	0.4	3,977	0.5	245,093	13.2	176,638	13.9	2,893	3.6	4,362	8.3
Manhattan Borough	151,618	6.0	112,377	8.5	477	0.2	491	0.3	1,879	0.5	2,110	0.4	146,871	13.0	108,387	15.6	1,711	2.5	2,224	6.6
Brooklyn Borough	78,142	6.1	61,852	4.6	656	0.2	694	0.5	1,843	0.4	1,596	0.5	74,799	10.6	57,416	9.9	806	4.7	1,724	11.1
Queens Borough	8,374	3.8	6,171	4.2	146	0.3	105	0.2	251	0.5	194	0.5	7,819	10.1	4,552	10.3	155	5.1	288	15.2
Ricmond Borough	2,690	3.9	1,835	3.6	68	0.3	80	0.5	117	0.7	77	0.5	2,448	10.4	1,639	8.1	60	6.4	114	13.1
Newark, N. J.	16,533	6.0	11,715	6.1	222	0.3	192	0.4	553	0.6	546	0.8	15,131	14.2	10,218	14.7	598	7.5	708	12.8
Oakland, Cal.	3,863	3.0	1,614	2.9	90	0.2	27	0.1	245	0.6	58	0.3	3,000	8.3	1,268	7.9	87	3.3	50	5.6
Omaha, Neb.	2,789	2.7	1,662	2.6	92	0.2	78	0.2	92	0.3	52	0.2	2,332	8.9	1,189	5.1	249	6.3	315	10.6
Paterson, N. J.	6,927	6.9	5,191	6.3	201	0.9	269	1.5	267	0.7	316	1.2	6,333	14.5	4,446	11.6	146	11.3	213	21.7
Philadelphia, Pa.	57,700	4.6	45,546	4.4	2,219	0.5	2,108	0.5	2,257	0.6	1,971	0.7	47,467	12.9	33,055	12.1	5,596	7.8	5,813	11.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	26,427	6.2	20,402	5.8	429	0.3	518	0.5	780	0.6	959	0.8	23,984	17.5	16,468	14.6	1,409	6.6	2,437	14.4
Portland, Ore.	2,145	1.2	3,925	8.1	96	0.1	37	0.1	84	0.2	39	0.2	1,674	3.9	733	4.2	18	1.9	33	4.6
Providence, R. I.	14,226	7.7	10,029	7.0	156	0.3	180	0.4	551	1.0	569	1.4	13,039	17.6	8,607	16.0	434	9.7	634	15.9
Richmond, Va.	8,641	8.2	9,501	13.7	170	1.3	611	1.8	36	0.6	53	1.1	282	7.1	249	8.9	7,615	19.6	8,572	32.2
Rochester, N. Y.	6,916	3.8	3,499	2.7	146	0.2	94	0.2	198	0.3	202	0.4	6,557	11.5	3,174	7.9	11	1.4	29	5.7
St. Louis, Mo.	21,123	3.7	20,359	4.4	1,112	0.6	1,348	1.0	1,196	0.6	1,666	0.9	13,899	11.4	10,764	9.8	4,799	12.2	6,516	21.3
St. Paul, Minn.	3,751	2.1	3,956	3.1	35	0.1	54	0.2	156	0.2	179	0.4	3,459	6.3	3,570	7.7	66	2.3	143	6.5
San Francisco, Cal.	7,097	2.1	3,969	3.1	122	0.2	127	0.2	243	0.2	201	0.2	5,987	4.7	5,743	5.6	76	5.1	91	6.4
Scranton, Pa.	8,963	8.8	6,814	8.5	179	0.6	192	0.6	432	1.2	643	2.1	8,289	24.3	5,502	20.9	16	3.1	41	9.5
Seattle, Wash.	2,227	1.1	901	1.3	66	0.1	47	0.1	47	0.1	34	0.2	1,820	3.1	402	2.2	57	2.7	20	5.5
Spokane, Wash.	1,123	1.3	554	1.8	47	0.1	7	0.1	17	0.1	11	0.2	898	4.4	297	5	16	2.4	19	5.7
Syracuse, N. Y.	5,629	4.9	2,800	3.2	294	0.4	238	0.7	190	0.5	213	0.7	5,179	17.3	2,264	9.7	50	5.1	77	8.8
Toldeo, Ohio.	3,899	8.8	3,863	3.7	462	0.8	461	1.2	281	0.6	337	1.0	2,999	9.6	2,879	10.6	71	4.3	155	10.9
Washington, D. C.	13,812	4.9	20,028	8.6	797	0.6	975	0.9	163	0.4	163	0.5	1,944	8.2	1,542	7.0	10,814	13.5	17,462	24.3
Worcester, Mass.	5,077	5.0	4,380	4.9	82	0.2	84	0.3	209	0.6	383	1.4	5,641	12.0	4,009	11.0	36	3.5	75	8.2

Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. AND ILLITERATE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910 AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																ILLITERATES AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	All classes.				Native white: 1910												1910		1900	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.
Alabama																				
Mobile.....	5,195	12.3	6,493	20.8	102	1.0	17	0.3	97	4.5	4,013	23.9	1,748	11.6	2,191	20.6				
Montgomery.....	4,223	13.4	6,478	26.7	131	1.0	1	0.1	30	4.4	4,039	23.1	1,207	11.7	1,790	23.0				
Arkansas																				
Little Rock.....	2,496	6.5	3,963	12.5	429	2.2	21	0.5	58	3.0	1,943	15.8	927	6.3	1,416	12.1				
California																				
Berkeley.....	475	1.4			5	(1)	13	0.1	394	5.3	8	3.8	250	2.0	61	1.6				
Pasadena.....	319	1.2			56	0.3	22	0.4	119	3.8	38	6.0	160	1.7	37	2.1				
Sacramento.....	334	1.4	847	3.4	38	0.2	20	0.2	373	4.3	24	8.5	264	1.4	348	5.0				
San Diego.....	545	1.6			33	0.2	34	0.5	412	5.8	32	9.6	268	1.8	150	2.5				
San Jose.....	781	3.2			44	0.4	28	0.4	638	11.2	4	2.5	371	3.8	364	5.9				
Colorado																				
Colorado Springs.....	221	0.9			38	0.2	10	0.2	105	3.6	63	6.9	91	1.0	48	0.7				
Pueblo.....	2,023	5.6	1,200	3.4	188	0.9	46	0.7	1,629	20.0	137	10.6	1,192	7.1	693	6.8				
Connecticut																				
Hartford.....	4,030	5.0	3,511	5.4	34	0.2	71	0.3	3,818	12.6	70	4.8	1,566	5.0	1,484	5.6				
Meriden town.....	1,085	4.2			11	0.2	36	0.4	1,035	11.3	3	2.7	431	4.6	369	4.5				
Meriden city.....	368				3	0.1	80	0.7	337	11.7	8	2.7	685	4.6	616	4.4				
New Britain.....	3,174	9.2	1,572	7.8	13	0.2	37	0.4	3,120	17.8	3		1,272	9.1	698	8.3				
Norwich town.....	1,528	6.6			32	0.4	50	0.7	1,371	16.9	67	12.3	593	7.2	579	8.2				
Stamford town.....	1,381	6.0			31	0.4	27	0.5	1,310	15.4	13	4.5	515	5.8	356	6.1				
Stamford city.....	1,899	6.6			77	0.5	54	0.6	1,827	16.1	11	3.9	479	6.2	309	6.7				
Waterbury.....	3,557	6.2	2,056	5.7	25	0.2	68	0.4	3,429	13.9	32	5.2	1,643	7.2	923	6.8				
Delaware																				
Wilmington.....	4,689	6.6	5,051	8.2	219	0.6	107	0.7	2,965	21.8	1,457	18.7	2,191	8.0	2,170	9.4				
Florida																				
Jacksonville.....	3,829	7.9	3,204	14.1	81	0.4	5	0.2	81	3.3	3,654	14.7	1,366	7.0	992	12.1				
Tampa.....	2,203	7.5			66	0.7	81	2.5	1,206	13.1	830	11.5	643	5.5	519	10.5				
Georgia																				
Augusta.....	3,718	10.9	6,879	21.7	563	3.5	12	0.7	30	3.4	3,110	19.9	1,182	9.9	2,632	19.6				
Macon.....	3,411	10.3			403	2.4	4	0.4	66	10.0	2,938	19.6	1,148	9.9	1,339	22.0				
Savannah.....	7,795	14.6	8,368	19.0	168	1.0	26	0.5	211	6.5	7,387	26.5	2,510	12.8	2,628	16.4				
Illinois																				
Aurora.....	494	2.0			23	0.2	22	0.3	427	6.5	22	8.8	245	2.5	325	4.6				
Bloomington.....	280	1.2			62	0.5	18	0.3	120	3.6	60	8.8	103	1.3	251	3.7				
Danville.....	544	2.4			219	1.4	36	0.9	115	5.8	106	13.5	227	2.7	263	4.0				
Decatur.....	230	1.3			111	0.6	19	0.4	139	6.0	37	8.6	142	1.5	134	2.2				
East St. Louis.....	2,614	5.5	1,560	6.7	156	0.7	80	0.8	1,660	15.3	715	14.6	1,493	7.1	700	7.1				
Elgin.....	615	2.8			32	0.4	40	0.5	515	9.2	34	16.3	242	3.1	270	4.2				
Joliet.....	1,619	5.8	1,465	6.4	19	0.3	40	0.4	1,514	14.9	46	10.6	964	8.4	728	8.2				
Quincy.....	1,724	1.2	1,029	1.2	129	0.9	49	0.4	1,429	9.9	29	7.2	286	1.2	413	2.3				
Quincy.....	552	1.8	1,111	3.8	106	0.7	62	0.5	1,884	5.2	191	13.7	198	1.7	391	3.8				
Rockford.....	761	2.0	503	2.0	9	0.1	13	0.1	729	5.4	9	5.1	360	2.4	129	1.5				
Springfield.....	1,981	4.7	1,214	4.4	195	0.9	88	0.8	1,540	20.1	350	13.9	897	5.6	465	4.7				
Indiana																				
Evansville.....	1,938	3.4	2,790	5.9	475	1.5	182	1.2	271	6.1	1,010	18.7	827	3.9	1,180	7.0				
Fort Wayne.....	1,132	2.2	653	1.8	596	2.1	137	0.8	383	5.4	35	7.0	399	1.0	465	2.0				
South Bend.....	1,405	3.3	1,197	4.3	111	0.6	69	0.6	1,201	9.4	18	3.5	605	3.7	536	5.2				
Terre Haute.....	808	1.7	1,104	3.7	376	1.1	60	0.7	215	5.8	152	6.9	341	1.8	449	4.0				
Iowa																				
Cedar Rapids.....	389	1.4	434	2.1	53	0.4	29	0.4	295	5.7	12	6.5	169	1.6	114	1.5				
Clinton.....	375	1.8			33	0.4	31	0.4	281	3.9	27	8.9	181	2.2	194	2.5				
Council Bluffs.....	663	2.8	462	2.3	6	0.6	22	0.4	422	10.1	36	12.4	446	5.7	445	4.8				
Davenport.....	382	1.1	489	1.7	29	0.2	36	0.3	261	3.3	56	11.4	165	1.2	164	1.6				
Des Moines.....	1,935	2.0	1,003	2.0	25	0.6	72	0.5	1,832	8.4	217	8.8	598	2.2	545	2.4				
Dubuque.....	275	0.9	533	1.8	24	0.2	41	0.3	206	3.4	1		398	0.8	156	1.4				
Sioux City.....	691	1.7	330	1.4	34	0.2	31	0.3	622	6.1	1	0.4	365	2.2	117	1.2				
Waterloo.....	311	1.4			39	0.3	19	0.3	250	9.5	3		169	1.9	35	0.9				
Kansas																				
Kansas City.....	2,576	3.9	2,237	5.6	170	0.5	79	0.7	1,549	15.4	775	10.0	1,209	4.6	940	6.0				
Topeka.....	2,615	2.6	1,102	4.0	15	0.4	104	0.8	1,496	10.4	398	10.9	408	5.9	445	4.8				
Wichita.....	641	1.5			165	0.5	20	0.3	304	10.9	149	7.3	372	2.1	123	1.7				
Kentucky																				
Covington.....	1,077	2.5	1,536	4.5	253	1.1	94	0.7	209	5.3	530	29.7	434	2.8	594	5.1				
Lexington.....	3,766	12.5	3,128	14.1	923	5.2	11	0.6	87	9.4	2,743	28.6	1,646	14.9	1,995	14.2				
Newport.....	452	1.8	461	2.8	107	0.9	60	0.6	227	6.8	35	12.2	165	1.9	212	2.8				
Louisiana																				
Shreveport.....	3,604	15.8			54	0.6	6	0.5	172	17.6	3,362	29.7	1,116	12.9	977	20.8				
Maine																				
Lewiston.....	1,777	8.4			43	0.6	203	3.7	1,523	17.1	6		798	11.0	1,038	16.5				
Portland.....	1,393	2.8	1,691	3.8	48	0.2	40	0.4	1,291	11.0	7	2.9	588	3.2	597	3.9				

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, AND ILLITERATE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 34—Continued.

Table 34—Continued.		ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										ILLITERATES AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									
CITY.	All classes.				Native white: 1910								Negro: 1910				1910		1900		
	1910		1900		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign-born white: 1910		Negro: 1910		1910		1900						
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.					
Massachusetts																					
Brookline.....	1,222	2.6	1,033	3.2	28	0.1	30	0.2	1,141	7.6	16	3.8	543	3.0	424	3.4					
Brookline town.....	240	1.0			7	0.1	12	0.2	217	2.6	1	0.5	76	1.0	62	1.2					
Chelsea.....	2,685	8.1	1,329	4.9	26	0.4	26	0.4	2,018	15.5	9	4.4	790	7.8	488	4.1					
Chicopee.....	1,456	0.0			8	0.2	47	0.8	1,300	13.4			596	8.5	1,032	19.4					
Everett.....	433	1.6			10	0.1	18	0.2	387	4.1	17	2.7	181	1.9	126	1.8					
Fitchburg.....	1,897	6.3	1,610	6.5	26	0.3	94	1.1	1,773	13.4			826	7.6	696	7.7					
Haverhill.....	1,444	4.0	1,540	5.1	34	0.2	49	0.6	1,342	12.3	1	.....	649	4.8	576	5.2					
Holyoke.....	3,108	6.8	4,061	11.4	35	0.5	155	0.9	2,912	13.0	1	.....	1,305	8.4	1,508	12.8					
Lawrence.....	9,067	13.2	4,191	8.4	35	0.4	179	0.9	8,778	22.2	62	27.7	3,812	14.8	1,901	9.0					
Lynn.....	2,261	3.0	1,540	2.7	49	0.2	63	0.3	2,102	7.9	36	6.2	1,000	3.4	685	2.7					
Malden.....	774	2.2	664	2.4	13	0.1	15	0.1	709	5.4	30	7.9	225	1.8	226	2.4					
New Bedford.....	9,350	12.1	6,055	12.2	90	0.6	297	1.6	8,423	20.8	532	23.7	4,085	14.5	2,264	13.2					
New Britain.....	1,231	3.7	832	3.0	17	0.1	14	0.2	1,159	10.5	35	8.9	572	4.3	444	3.7					
Pittsfield.....	963	3.6			19	0.2	51	0.6	882	13.5	8	3.1	447	4.4	300	4.8					
Quincy.....	621	2.4			13	0.2	30	0.4	572	8.5	1	.....	280	2.9	282	3.8					
Salem.....	2,083	8.9	2,121	7.4	21	0.2	84	0.8	1,961	15.0	4	2.8	1,015	8.0	861	8.5					
Somerville.....	1,232	1.9	1,318	2.7	20	0.1	27	0.1	1,163	5.7	12	6.6	538	2.4	410	2.7					
Springfield.....	3,311	4.5	2,127	4.2	75	0.3	156	0.8	3,015	13.5	88	4.6	1,434	5.2	1,174	4.7					
Taunton.....	2,601	9.4	1,788	7.1	89	0.9	101	1.2	2,337	24.6	72	33.3	1,267	12.4	758	8.2					
Waltham.....	773	3.3			121	1.4	106	1.5	537	7.2	6	.....	279	3.5	333	5.0					
Michigan																					
Battle Creek.....	136	0.6			39	0.3	9	0.2	68	2.7	20	4.1	72	0.9	36	0.6					
Bay City.....	1,269	0.6	1,265	5.9	75	0.9	232	1.5	937	8.9	5	3.7	569	4.5	543	7.7					
Flint.....	381	1.2			54	0.3	16	0.2	303	4.8	3	0.9	230	1.6	74	1.2					
Jackson.....	568	2.2	366	1.7	42	0.3	22	0.3	409	11.1	18	8.7	320	3.0	173	2.1					
Kalamazoo.....	397	1.8			129	0.7	63	0.8	372	5.7	29	5.0	266	2.1	169	2.2					
Lansing.....	403	1.5			37	0.2	27	0.4	318	8.2	21	7.0	205	1.9	165	3.5					
Saginaw.....	1,267	3.1	1,028	3.0	65	0.5	113	0.7	1,071	9.4	16	5.7	549	3.6	410	3.5					
Minnesota																					
Duluth.....	1,720	2.7	1,495	3.7	27	0.2	59	0.3	1,625	5.4	3	0.8	948	3.2	721	3.8					
Missouri																					
Joplin.....	435	1.7	516	2.5	306	1.4	20	0.9	26	2.9	82	11.7	159	1.6	195	2.2					
St. Joseph.....	1,334	2.4	1,742	2.1	403	1.0	88	0.7	561	7.1	440	12.9	727	2.8	712	2.1					
Springfield.....	689	2.4			391	1.7	22	0.7	27	2.4	248	14.9	265	2.5	267	4.1					
Montana																					
Butte.....	547	1.7	592	2.4	12	0.1	22	0.2	469	3.7	10	4.5	268	1.7	339	2.5					
Nebraska																					
Lincoln.....	1,298	3.6	607	1.9	65	0.3	20	0.3	1,177	17.5	36	5.6	458	3.3	307	1.7					
South Omaha.....	1,083	3.3	475	2.4	16	0.3	20	0.3	1,001	13.8	46	7.6	330	7.3	205	2.1					
New Hampshire																					
Manchester.....	3,374	5.9	4,055	8.9	41	0.3	186	1.2	3,145	11.1	1	.....	1,434	7.3	1,593	10.3					
Nashua.....	1,447	6.8			30	0.4	64	1.2	1,353	15.7			620	8.0	982	14.6					
New Jersey																					
Atlantic City.....	1,767	4.5	1,145	4.9	115	0.6	29	0.5	936	15.1	670	7.6	748	4.8	455	4.9					
Bayonne.....	3,757	9.1	2,092	8.7	20	0.3	63	0.5	3,634	18.4	34	7.8	1,852	11.3	1,195	9.9					
Camden.....	1,131	4.4	2,414	4.0	249	0.6	109	0.7	2,241	14.7	701	14.0	1,478	5.1	967	4.4					
East Orange.....	367	1.3			21	0.1	18	0.3	210	3.7	117	7.4	108	1.1	92	1.6					
Elizabeth.....	3,943	6.9	2,542	6.4	50	0.3	103	0.6	3,686	16.0	93	8.4	1,937	8.6	1,274	8.4					
Hoboken.....	2,336	4.5	1,607	3.5	14	0.1	85	0.5	2,420	9.1	1	0.9	1,106	5.0	508	3.3					
Orange.....	1,335	6.6			19	0.3	49	0.7	1,311	16.6	155	7.6	654	7.7	650	9.8					
Pasaden.....	6,884	15.8	3,225	14.9	20	0.4	44	1.0	6,323	23.8	51	11.9	2,241	15.0	1,011	13.4					
Terth Amboy.....	2,308	9.9			9	0.2	37	0.6	2,313	16.8	9	7.0	1,161	11.6	910	12.9					
Trenton.....	4,633	5.9			296	0.9	199	1.0	3,879	15.3	344	10.7	2,187	7.0	1,698	7.7					
West Hoboken town.....	678	2.4			7	0.2	28	0.3	633	4.8			222	2.2	114	1.8					
New York																					
Amsterdam.....	2,634	10.3			29	0.3	30	0.5	2,589	25.0	4	.....	1,164	12.3	403	6.7					
Albany.....	1,322	4.5	723	2.8	21	0.2	38	0.4	1,259	16.8	13	2.9	615	5.1	326	3.3					
Binghamton.....	1,131	2.8	912	2.1	111	0.4	29	0.4	960	13.8			435	8.8	264	2.2					
Elmira.....	793	2.5	942	3.1	51	0.3	94	0.4	661	12.8	44	9.5	345	2.9	387	3.4					
Glens Falls.....	1,014	2.6			11	0.1	14	0.2	634	11.4			316	3.2	162	3.2					
Kingston.....	1,015	4.3			92	0.8	86	0.9	730	22.0	45	9.0	432	3.5	420	6.1					
Mount Vernon.....	1,412	4.1			12	0.1	12	0.2	1,300	12.3			46	6.1	432	3.5					
New Rochelle.....	1,595	6.5			16	0.2	14	0.2	1,333	15.8	144	9.3	707	7.9	388	3.8					
Newburgh.....	891	3.0			34	0.3	44	0.4	1,110	11.9	19	6.6	545	5.4	375	3.7					
Niagara Falls.....	1,425	3.8			16	0.3	33	0.4	1,370	11.8	25	10.9	825	8.0	410	6.3					
Poughkeepsie.....	498	2.8			54	0.4	33	0.6	433	12.3	19	3.2	264	3.0	278	3.3					
Roseton.....	3,188	5.1	1,265	4.9	68	0.3	68	0.8	2,851	14.3	1	3.3	1,684	5.1	1,095	5.1					
Troy.....	1,279	2.0	2,301	4.6	68	0.3	110	0.5	1,074	7.1	26	4.5	475	2.1	895	5.1					
Utica.....	6,444	8.2	2,441	5.4	88	0.4	112	0.6	4,821	23.4	23	7.5	2,146	9.5	1,625	6.7					
Yonkers.....	1,037	4.6			74	0.3	74	0.4	969	12.7			489	6.9	579	5.2					
Yonkers.....	5,311	8.4	1,698	4.6	34	0.2	76	0.4	5,097	19.7	10	7.0	2,491	10.6	1,709	5.2					
North Carolina																					
Charlotte.....	2,675	10.1			378	2.3	3	0.7	23		5.2	2,260	24.4	848	9.4	700	15.4				
Wilmington.....	3,061	14.9			302	3.1	11	1.7	27	6.2	2,717	28.2	937	13.1	908	18.0					

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, AND ILLITERATE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 34—Continued.

CITY.	ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																ILLITERATES AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	All classes				Native white: 1910								Negro: 1910				1910			
	1910		1900		Native percentage.		Foreign or mixed percentage.		Foreign-born white: 1910		Negro: 1910		1910		1900		1910		1900	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Ohio																				
Akron.....	1,706	3.0	719	2.1	115	0.4	33	0.4	1,487	11.6	50	8.9	933	3.9	285	2.3				
Canton.....	1,431	3.4	462	1.9	79	0.3	52	0.6	1,292	15.4	5	2.0	856	5.1	168	1.3				
Hamilton.....	386	1.3	.....	.....	146	0.9	21	0.3	155	4.8	62	10.2	181	1.7	132	1.8				
Lima.....	368	1.5	.....	.....	173	0.9	24	0.5	123	7.8	45	3.6	186	2.0	104	2.5				
Lorain.....	1,228	5.6	.....	.....	7	0.1	14	0.3	1,200	11.5	7	2.3	709	7.0	297	3.6				
Newark.....	265	1.3	.....	.....	80	0.3	14	0.4	148	7.4	21	4.1	137	1.6	162	3.0				
Springfield.....	827	2.1	.....	.....	139	0.6	33	0.4	302	9.7	352	8.5	190	2.6	145	4.6				
Youngstown.....	4,313	7.1	2,559	7.9	55	0.3	88	0.5	4,272	17.8	91	5.8	2,532	9.0	1,121	10.5				
Zanesville.....	507	2.2	.....	.....	156	0.9	35	0.9	216	13.7	98	8.7	258	2.7	181	2.6				
Oklahoma																				
Muskogee.....	870	1.2	.....	.....	84	0.7	3	0.2	16	3.0	763	12.1	343	3.9	127	0.6				
Oklahoma City.....	759	1.4	.....	.....	100	0.3	15	0.3	245	7.7	363	6.7	381	1.5	97	2.7				
Pennsylvania																				
Allentown.....	1,241	3.0	1,059	3.7	298	1.0	36	0.7	994	14.9	3	2.6	374	2.5	327	3.2				
Altoona.....	1,307	3.1	628	2.1	240	0.8	59	0.9	990	19.8	15	3.8	611	3.9	352	2.5				
Chambersburg.....	2,085	6.6	1,869	6.9	49	0.6	49	0.7	1,392	21.5	552	13.8	1,124	9.1	851	8.4				
Easton.....	669	2.6	459	2.2	132	0.8	34	0.9	433	14.4	9	3.8	213	2.4	119	2.0				
Erie.....	1,979	3.7	1,270	4.1	63	0.3	101	0.5	1,796	12.4	18	6.9	1,054	3.2	635	4.0				
Harrisburg.....	1,338	2.5	1,493	3.6	341	0.8	32	1.1	499	12.6	444	11.5	586	2.9	580	3.9				
Hazleton.....	1,913	10.0	.....	.....	67	1.1	145	2.0	1,790	29.1	1	.....	758	11.3	286	7.8				
Johnstown.....	3,912	9.0	2,533	9.2	180	0.9	112	1.3	3,591	34.4	19	3.0	2,386	13.3	1,642	11.7				
LANCASTER.....	1,666	1.7	798	2.1	270	0.9	72	1.1	230	9.9	92	13.1	276	2.0	241	2.5				
McKeesport.....	1,336	4.1	1,918	7.6	49	0.5	34	0.4	1,210	9.9	43	6.7	628	4.9	1,017	10.4				
New Castle.....	1,831	6.4	861	3.9	70	0.5	32	0.6	1,678	20.1	1	0.8	1,018	8.9	475	5.4				
Northwest borough.....	2,057	8.8	.....	.....	529	3.7	216	4.9	1,183	30.5	128	15.8	837	9.7	239	3.9				
Reading.....	2,292	3.0	2,555	4.1	653	1.1	85	1.0	1,699	18.8	23	3.4	1,055	3.7	989	4.4				
Shenandoah borough.....	4,445	23.7	.....	.....	76	1.3	25	4.3	4,201	41.6	1	.....	2,286	28.6	2,415	30.6				
Wilkes-Barre.....	3,669	6.9	2,538	6.2	122	0.7	180	1.0	3,501	20.9	46	8.1	1,630	8.6	995	7.3				
Williamsport.....	264	1.4	625	2.7	111	0.6	20	0.4	178	7.5	55	7.0	164	1.8	244	3.1				
York.....	1,900	2.7	949	3.5	640	2.1	94	2.2	131	11.7	115	11.6	496	3.0	510	3.6				
Rhode Island																				
Newport.....	632	2.9	.....	.....	17	0.2	24	0.3	532	8.6	78	5.8	396	3.5	215	3.6				
Pawtucket.....	2,255	5.4	1,947	6.2	68	0.7	213	1.4	1,977	11.3	11	5.8	841	3.6	681	6.1				
Warwick town.....	2,244	10.6	.....	.....	60	1.0	283	4.5	1,888	21.5	13	9.0	930	12.6	976	16.5				
Woonsocket.....	2,708	9.1	3,384	15.6	37	0.9	285	2.8	2,379	15.3	2	.....	1,244	11.9	1,388	18.9				
South Carolina																				
Charleston.....	7,326	15.3	7,765	17.4	173	1.1	12	0.3	150	6.3	6,988	27.9	2,286	14.0	2,259	13.8				
Columbia.....	5,725	17.4	.....	.....	626	3.7	11	2.1	36	8.4	3,050	52.2	1,234	16.2	1,117	18.5				
Tennessee																				
Chattanooga.....	3,695	9.9	3,316	15.5	467	2.5	8	0.4	36	6.6	3,104	20.7	1,440	10.1	1,347	14.7				
Knoxville.....	1,942	6.5	3,040	11.6	960	4.5	13	0.9	36	4.7	932	11.2	634	6.0	933	10.3				
Texas																				
Austin.....	1,904	7.8	.....	.....	333	2.6	82	2.6	356	14.8	1,131	18.8	750	8.7	598	9.6				
Dallas.....	4,716	11.3	2,447	7.2	209	0.7	11	0.4	4,611	20.9	2,370	15.0	1,316	8.6	1,249	11.5				
El Paso.....	1,095	11.3	.....	.....	268	2.2	237	3.3	3,432	27.0	116	9.5	1,448	11.4	912	18.1				
Fort Worth.....	2,289	3.8	1,111	5.3	208	0.7	45	1.0	1,937	15.6	1,329	12.0	1,104	4.4	352	4.2				
Galveston.....	1,839	3.1	2,250	3.5	70	0.3	82	1.0	319	8.7	345	12.2	698	5.5	730	6.6				
Houston.....	1,161	6.4	4,187	11.4	177	0.6	115	1.2	349	8.9	3,318	16.4	1,523	9.9	1,399	10.1				
San Antonio.....	7,788	10.1	4,211	10.2	918	2.7	1,304	7.2	4,387	22.0	1,174	13.2	2,621	9.4	1,395	9.6				
Waco.....	1,673	5.1	.....	.....	79	0.6	13	0.7	128	10.1	844	16.8	353	5.2	527	9.3				
Utah																				
Ogden.....	289	1.5	.....	.....	20	0.2	19	0.3	214	5.0	5	2.7	149	1.9	81	2.1				
Salt Lake City.....	1,148	1.9	649	1.6	69	0.3	62	0.2	869	1.4	31	4.6	555	2.0	253	1.9				
Virginia																				
Lynchburg.....	2,135	9.3	.....	.....	161	1.1	5	0.8	64	14.5	1,964	25.3	729	9.3	840	18.0				
Norfolk.....	4,960	9.9	3,869	18.4	368	1.5	12	0.4	426	12.5	1,418	19.7	1,790	8.6	2,440	17.5				
Portsmouth.....	2,617	9.8	.....	.....	151	1.0	9	0.3	135	12.5	2,317	34.3	900	8.5	646	12.0				
Rossmore.....	1,911	6.9	.....	.....	400	2.0	7	0.9	52	7.0	1,451	22.7	730	7.2	455	7.9				
Washington																				
Tacoma.....	1,255	1.8	851	2.9	36	0.1	29	0.2	1,080	5.2	25	3.6	696	2.1	522	3.7				
West Virginia																				
Huntington.....	1,271	5.1	.....	.....	981	4.6	16	1.6	23	4.6	240	13.5	525	3.6	218	7.3				
Wheeling.....	1,082	3.2	1,174	8.8	157	0.9	33	0.9	733	13.8	95	2.6	569	4.0	448	4.1				
Wisconsin																				
Green Bay.....	1,123	5.7	.....	.....	72	1.3	36	3.6	676	16.9	3	.....	524	7.6	403	8.5				
La Crosse.....	637	2.5	510	2.3	11	0.2	50	0.4	271	9.5	1	.....	256	2.9	183	2.4				
Madison.....	418	1.6	.....	.....	4	()	13	0.2	393	7.5	6	6.2	172	2.2	78	1.4				
Oshkosh.....	314	2.7	699	3.2	26	0.4	38	0.3	646	8.9	3	.....	321	3.4	252	4.4				
Racine.....	1,127	6.0	.....	.....	1	.....	34	0.8	34	3.9	3	.....	384	3.8	393	6.6				
Sheboygan.....	872	3.2	.....	.....	1	0.1	35	0.4	633	7.9	.....	.....	301	3.9	393	6.6				
Superior.....	650	2.7	778	3.3	10	0.1	31	0.3	789	2.5	2	1.2	479	3.1	498	4.1				

ILLITERATE CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.

United States as a whole.—The extent of illiteracy in the age group comprising children from 10 to 14 years old, inclusive, is of special significance, inasmuch as it foreshadows the proportion of illiteracy that may be expected for the whole native population in the future, if educational conditions remain unchanged. Moreover, a comparison of the figures for this age group as reported for 1910 and for 1900 will indicate, more clearly than any comparison of figures relating to the population as a whole, the changes which have taken place during the decade in the efficiency of the country's educational system. Comparative statistics of illiteracy among children from 10 to 14 years of age for 1910 and 1900 are given in Table 35.

Table 35

CLASS OF POPULATION.	CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUSIVE.					
	1910			1900		
	Total	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	9,107,140	370,126	4.1	8,080,234	577,649	7.1
White.....	7,918,408	144,675	1.8	6,939,238	240,580	3.5
Native.....	7,460,078	131,991	1.7	6,547,473	225,208	3.4
Native parentage.....	5,324,283	117,973	2.2	4,660,390	205,735	4.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,235,795	14,018	0.6	1,987,283	17,473	0.9
Foreign born.....	358,330	12,684	3.5	311,565	17,372	5.6
Negro.....	1,155,266	218,555	18.9	1,091,990	328,992	30.1

The percentage of illiteracy for children from 10 to 14 years of age declined from 7.1 in 1900 to 4.1 in 1910. The greatest relative change was among the native whites of native parentage, where the proportion of illiterates among children of this age group in 1910 was only half as great as in 1900. There was also a noteworthy diminution in the proportion for the foreign-born whites. Among the negroes the percentage of illiteracy for children 10 to 14 years of age

was still very high in 1910, being 18.9, but even this figure represented a notable reduction as compared with the percentage in 1900.

Divisions and states.—Table 36 gives, by divisions, the total population from 10 to 14 years of age, with the number and percentage illiterate, classified according to color or race, nativity, and parentage, for 1910, and the percentage of illiteracy for 1900.

In each of the four northern divisions and in the Pacific division less than 1 per cent of the children in this age group in 1910 were illiterate, the minimum percentage, 0.3, being in the East North Central division. In the three southern divisions taken together one-tenth of the children from 10 to 14 years of age were unable to write. In the Mountain division the percentage of illiteracy for this age group was smaller than in any of the southern divisions, but considerably larger than in the Pacific division. For native whites, both of native and of foreign or mixed parentage, the percentage of illiterates among children from 10 to 14 years of age was very small except in the South. The percentages for foreign-born whites were somewhat higher than for either class of the native whites in all of the divisions, and conspicuously so in the West South Central division. So far as the negro children were concerned, there was comparatively little difference in the northern and western divisions between the proportion of illiterates in this group and that among the native whites. On the other hand, the percentages of illiteracy for negro children in the southern divisions were conspicuously larger than the percentages for the white children.

A comparison of the figures shown for 1910 with those for 1900 indicates that there was in general a considerable diminution during the decade in the percentage of illiteracy among children from 10 to 14 years of age; indeed, in a great many cases the percentage in 1910 was less than half what it was in 1900.

Table 37 gives, by states, the population 10 to 14 years of age, with the number and percentage illiterate.

Table 36

Table 36																	CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUSIVE.													
DIVISION.	All classes.				Native white.						Foreign-born white.						Negro.													
	Illiterate.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.															
	Total: 1910	Per cent.	Total: 1910	Per cent.	Total: 1910	Per cent.	Total: 1910	Per cent.	Total: 1910	Per cent.	Total: 1910	Per cent.	Total: 1910	Per cent.	Total: 1910	Per cent.														
	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900	Num-ber: 1910	1910 1900														
United States.....	9,107,140	370,136	4.1	7.1	5,324,283	117,973	2.2	4.4	2,235,795	14,018	0.6	0.9	358,330	12,684	3.5	5.6	1,155,268	218,555	18.9	30.1										
New England.....	659,556	1,970	0.4	1.0	222,925	310	0.2	0.4	277,105	665	0.2	0.5	54,181	830	1.5	5.0	5,092	18	0.4	1.1										
Middle Atlantic.....	1,726,086	7,313	0.4	0.9	862,310	2,025	0.2	0.4	675,331	1,731	0.3	0.5	157,894	3,229	2.0	5.8	29,648	297	1.0	2.5										
East North Central.....	1,796,728	5,322	0.3	0.7	1,039,168	2,920	0.3	0.6	576,779	1,183	0.2	0.5	65,327	773	1.2	2.1	23,184	219	1.2	1.4										
West North Central.....	1,170,674	6,097	0.6	1.4	722,854	3,857	0.3	1.6	393,447	853	0.2	0.5	29,230	772	2.6	3.1	30,281	730	3.7	3.7										
South Atlantic.....	1,396,058	140,007	10.0	17.8	830,589	41,768	5.0	9.9	42,842	349	0.8	1.4	8,259	457	5.3	7.7	513,293	97,196	18.9	31.1										
East South Central.....	1,860,343	167,293	10.7	18.2	1,029,684	95,361	9.3	10.7	71,025	157	0.9	1.4	1,812	296	11.4	8.6	326,470	66,309	20.7	33.1										
West South Central.....	1,016,531	95,759	9.4	16.1	679,642	27,678	4.1	9.1	71,802	8,441	11.2	11.4	15,006	5,190	34.6	36.2	210,295	53,801	22.4	32.7										
Mountain.....	239,610	8,228	3.4	5.4	149,849	2,551	1.7	4.3	69,816	718	1.0	1.5	10,652	812	8.3	7.8	1,286	20	1.6	2.4										
Pacific.....	322,926	1,542	0.6	0.8	187,264	273	0.1	0.3	111,040	279	0.2	0.4	16,338	418	2.5	2.8	1,795	10	0.6	1.4										

ILLITERATES AMONG CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUSIVE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 37	1910			1900			DIVISION AND STATE.	1910			1900		
	Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.			Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.			Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
United States	9,107,140	370,136	4.1	8,080,234	577,649	7.1							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	559,556	1,970	0.4	465,807	4,773	1.0	SOUTH ATLANTIC:	19,308	297	1.5	18,746	545	4.5
Middle Atlantic.....	1,726,086	7,313	0.4	1,442,376	13,185	0.9	Maryland.....	129,903	3,237	2.5	126,217	5,839	4.6
East North Central.....	1,706,759	5,327	0.3	1,654,378	10,977	0.7	District of Columbia.....	24,649	93	0.4	22,734	398	1.8
West North Central.....	1,170,674	6,697	0.6	1,151,704	16,596	1.4	Virginia.....	237,563	21,917	9.2	220,877	34,612	15.7
South Atlantic.....	1,386,048	140,907	10.0	1,247,791	221,977	17.8	West Virginia.....	131,927	3,991	2.7	110,729	6,412	5.7
East South Central.....	969,343	103,293	10.7	922,176	168,928	18.2	North Carolina.....	265,964	26,955	10.1	235,325	51,190	21.8
West South Central.....	1,016,331	95,759	9.4	816,211	131,621	16.1	South Carolina.....	192,406	32,881	17.1	174,363	51,536	29.6
Mountain.....	239,610	8,228	3.4	153,731	8,838	5.8	Georgia.....	315,217	42,881	13.6	277,865	63,292	22.8
Pacific.....	322,523	1,942	0.6	216,530	1,794	0.8	Florida.....	80,319	8,282	10.3	69,975	8,389	13.8
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	64,588	493	0.8	60,307	1,255	2.1	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	252,905	15,233	6.0	251,653	21,247	8.4
New Hampshire.....	36,271	123	0.3	32,897	557	1.7	Kentucky.....	243,328	18,283	7.5	243,773	36,375	14.9
Vermont.....	31,451	105	0.3	29,179	287	1.0	Tennessee.....	253,196	41,537	16.4	228,685	46,072	20.1
Massachusetts.....	284,900	697	0.2	229,330	1,547	0.7	Mississippi.....	219,914	28,238	12.8	198,065	44,334	22.4
Rhode Island.....	47,014	202	0.6	36,739	691	1.9							
Connecticut.....	95,272	262	0.3	76,555	496	0.6	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	785,826	2,619	0.3	643,788	4,740	0.7	Arkansas.....	179,879	14,820	8.2	166,481	26,972	16.2
New Jersey.....	228,691	1,163	0.5	173,347	2,069	1.2	Louisiana.....	195,791	47,734	24.6	169,385	55,691	32.9
Pennsylvania.....	711,565	3,531	0.5	624,241	6,326	1.0	Oklahoma.....	186,669	4,531	2.4	97,168	13,467	13.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	425,602	1,394	0.3	414,617	2,948	0.5	Texas.....	456,792	28,674	6.3	383,177	35,491	9.3
Indiana.....	253,568	711	0.3	264,822	1,453	0.5	MOUNTAIN:						
Illinois.....	320,955	1,805	0.3	494,880	4,944	0.8	Montana.....	29,668	598	1.3	19,397	374	1.9
Michigan.....	238,480	758	0.3	247,617	1,744	0.7	Idaho.....	31,902	112	0.4	16,852	291	1.2
Wisconsin.....	246,154	746	0.3	232,112	1,688	0.7	Wyoming.....	10,829	57	0.5	7,843	72	0.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	214,402	565	0.3	192,064	1,365	0.7	Colorado.....	69,688	605	0.9	48,871	742	1.5
Iowa.....	222,577	536	0.2	239,349	833	0.4	New Mexico.....	34,498	3,824	11.1	21,849	4,354	19.9
Missouri.....	324,191	3,744	1.2	347,265	11,608	3.4	Arizona.....	18,091	2,750	15.2	11,671	2,592	22.2
North Dakota.....	49,392	705	1.2	55,507	896	2.4	Utah.....	40,670	209	0.7	33,370	220	0.7
South Dakota.....	60,621	394	0.7	47,299	472	1.0	Nevada.....	4,936	213	4.3	3,988	273	6.1
Nebraska.....	121,742	310	0.3	121,743	412	0.3	PACIFIC:						
Kansas.....	168,309	443	0.3	168,277	878	0.5	Washington.....	92,802	312	0.4	48,233	340	0.7
							Oregon.....	55,776	112	0.2	41,398	175	0.4
							California.....	173,945	1,098	0.6	126,889	1,279	1.0

Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

United States as a whole.—By reason of the political privileges which appertain to males 21 years of age and over a peculiar interest attaches to the proportion of illiterates in this class of the population, which is shown in Table 38.

Table 38	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.		Number illiterate.		Per cent illiterate.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	26,999,151	21,134,299	2,273,003	2,288,470	8.4	10.8
White.....	24,357,514	18,918,687	1,406,364	1,249,897	5.8	6.6
Native.....	17,710,667	14,041,427	817,735	687,381	3.5	4.9
Native parentage.....	13,211,731	10,569,743	557,042	618,606	4.2	5.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,498,966	3,444,684	60,691	68,975	1.3	2.0
Foreign born.....	6,646,817	4,904,270	788,631	562,316	11.9	11.5
Negro.....	2,458,873	2,060,392	819,138	976,610	33.3	47.4
Indian.....	62,967	57,077	32,603	36,334	51.8	63.7
Chinese.....	60,421	81,018	9,452	22,476	15.6	27.7
Japanese.....	36,638	17,453	4,628	3,153	8.5	18.0
All other.....	2,738	1,011	1,121	1,011	40.9	

The percentage of illiteracy for the total male population 21 years of age and over in 1910 was 8.4. For the native whites of native parentage the percentage was 4.2, for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage 1.3, for the foreign-born whites 11.9, and for the negroes 33.3. In the total population, and in every class except the foreign-born whites, the percentage of illiteracy among males 21 years of age and over was less in 1910 than in 1900.

Divisions and states.—The number and percentage of illiterate males 21 years of age and over in the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage groups is shown by divisions and states in Table 39.

In the total number of males 21 years of age and over the percentage of illiteracy was lowest in the West North Central division and highest in the East South Central division. The three southern divisions, which contain large numbers of negroes, had much higher proportions of illiterates among males 21 years of age and over than the northern and western divisions.

A comparison of the figures for 1910 with those for 1900 shows that, except in the Middle Atlantic division, where the proportion of illiterates remained the same, and the New England division, which shows a comparatively small decrease, there was generally throughout the United States a considerable decrease during the decade in the percentage of illiterates among males 21 years of age and over. The exceptional situation in New England and the Middle Atlantic division is due to the fact that these divisions have received a great part of the recent immigrants to the United States.

Principal cities.—Table 40 gives figures showing the number and percentage of illiterates among males 21 years of age and over in cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more, similar information in condensed form being given in Table 34 for cities having 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

ILLITERATE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 39 DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE: 1910				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1910		NEGRO: 1910	
	1910		1900		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
United States	2,273,603	8.4	2,288,470	10.8	557,042	4.2	60,691	1.3	788,631	11.9	819,135	32.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	127,449	6.3	117,144	6.9	8,398	1.0	7,622	2.0	108,853	13.7	1,067	8.9
Middle Atlantic.....	401,098	6.8	308,291	6.8	34,760	1.5	12,514	1.1	340,642	15.0	11,926	8.5
East North Central.....	241,755	4.3	236,561	5.1	59,185	2.3	16,661	1.3	150,136	9.5	15,285	12.4
West North Central.....	123,399	3.5	130,663	4.5	35,518	2.6	7,661	0.9	58,309	6.7	19,468	16.3
South Atlantic.....	540,346	17.6	611,631	24.5	166,964	9.0	1,672	1.4	19,659	13.0	351,220	36.8
East South Central.....	406,530	19.4	466,085	26.0	148,211	11.1	1,482	2.1	3,631	7.8	252,677	29.3
West South Central.....	310,191	13.7	320,986	20.3	86,421	6.0	9,535	6.0	36,251	21.1	173,284	35.4
Mountain.....	63,138	6.9	50,011	8.9	12,105	2.8	2,089	1.2	31,203	12.1	707	7.9
Pacific.....	59,827	3.7	47,098	5.3	3,290	0.5	1,639	0.6	39,947	7.9	701	5.8
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	15,070	5.5	13,952	6.4	3,149	2.0	2,073	7.8	7,676	15.8	35	11.6
New Hampshire.....	8,413	6.2	10,295	7.9	859	1.1	609	3.4	6,909	16.5	29	14.5
Vermont.....	6,039	5.3	8,544	7.9	1,331	1.9	1,230	6.4	3,439	14.5	38	3.9
Massachusetts.....	61,909	6.1	53,694	6.4	1,700	0.5	2,172	1.0	56,904	12.5	1,186	9.4
Rhode Island.....	14,456	8.8	11,675	9.2	466	1.0	794	2.2	12,793	16.9	345	11.2
Connecticut.....	23,502	6.8	18,984	6.8	893	0.7	744	1.1	21,532	14.1	314	6.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	170,600	6.0	130,064	5.9	11,443	1.3	6,883	1.0	148,703	12.2	2,295	5.0
New Jersey.....	51,086	6.6	38,305	6.9	4,216	1.5	1,207	0.8	42,847	13.7	3,062	10.7
Pennsylvania.....	179,982	7.8	139,982	7.7	18,701	1.7	4,924	1.3	149,592	20.2	6,479	10.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	62,998	4.2	68,698	4.8	19,188	2.3	3,879	1.1	35,169	11.4	5,169	13.2
Indiana.....	33,583	4.1	40,016	5.6	17,641	3.0	1,932	1.7	10,602	11.9	3,312	16.0
Illinois.....	79,433	4.6	67,481	4.8	15,588	2.3	3,275	0.8	55,907	9.2	4,949	10.9
Michigan.....	38,703	4.4	39,230	5.5	5,254	1.6	4,144	1.9	28,034	9.3	397	6.3
Wisconsin.....	27,068	4.0	31,136	5.5	1,514	1.0	3,918	1.5	20,433	7.6	58	5.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	23,603	3.7	20,856	4.1	732	0.5	1,757	0.9	19,947	6.7	123	3.6
Iowa.....	14,204	2.1	17,061	2.7	4,219	1.3	1,456	0.8	7,779	5.3	626	11.5
Missouri.....	51,294	5.3	60,327	7.0	27,860	4.4	2,357	1.4	10,848	8.9	10,068	19.0
North Dakota.....	5,467	3.1	5,187	5.4	203	0.5	290	0.6	4,029	5.1	16	5.1
South Dakota.....	5,550	3.1	5,628	5.0	305	0.5	299	0.6	2,323	4.3	24	7.0
Nebraska.....	8,545	2.4	7,388	2.5	1,401	0.8	643	0.7	5,886	6.2	231	7.2
Kansas.....	14,716	2.9	14,216	3.4	3,798	1.1	849	1.0	7,497	10.1	2,380	13.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	6,272	10.1	7,538	14.0	1,672	4.4	68	1.1	1,692	19.3	2,829	31.3
Maryland.....	31,238	8.5	40,352	12.5	8,097	4.0	523	1.0	5,037	10.5	17,484	27.3
District of Columbia.....	5,082	4.9	7,052	8.4	325	0.7	66	0.5	810	6.9	3,801	13.8
Virginia.....	92,917	17.7	113,353	29.3	33,488	9.9	192	1.8	1,297	8.7	57,867	36.3
West Virginia.....	35,040	10.4	32,066	12.9	20,666	7.8	356	2.2	8,528	24.6	5,457	24.0
North Carolina.....	107,563	21.3	122,658	29.4	49,619	14.1	91	4.0	274	8.3	56,669	38.6
South Carolina.....	90,707	27.1	99,516	35.1	17,355	11.0	64	1.9	206	6.1	72,875	43.1
Georgia.....	141,541	22.8	158,247	31.6	29,936	8.9	149	1.9	376	4.4	111,637	41.6
Florida.....	29,886	14.0	30,949	22.1	5,026	5.1	163	2.1	1,439	8.2	23,219	25.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	87,516	14.5	102,528	18.8	59,314	12.8	833	2.0	1,382	6.8	25,998	34.3
Tennessee.....	86,677	15.7	105,851	21.7	47,479	11.5	264	2.2	628	6.2	38,273	32.1
Alabama.....	124,494	24.3	139,649	33.7	30,389	10.9	244	2.9	1,028	9.8	92,744	43.4
Mississippi.....	107,843	25.3	118,057	33.8	11,129	6.1	141	2.3	563	11.3	95,702	41.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	53,440	13.5	62,615	20.0	20,343	7.7	385	3.4	661	6.8	32,013	28.7
Louisiana.....	118,716	26.6	122,628	37.6	28,091	15.6	935	2.8	5,211	19.7	84,176	48.3
Oklahoma.....	28,707	6.4	21,950	10.6	14,345	4.2	479	1.7	2,188	9.3	7,390	20.1
Texas.....	109,328	10.9	113,783	15.4	23,642	3.7	7,554	9.3	28,191	25.1	49,699	29.9
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	8,812	5.7	6,209	6.1	228	0.4	166	0.6	5,885	9.9	75	8.8
Idaho.....	3,416	3.1	2,936	5.4	244	0.4	109	0.5	2,030	7.9	16	4.9
Wyoming.....	2,594	4.1	1,636	4.3	120	0.4	37	0.3	1,810	9.9	50	3.8
Colorado.....	11,343	4.2	7,689	4.1	2,693	1.8	273	0.6	7,468	10.0	373	8.7
New Mexico.....	16,634	17.6	15,885	28.3	8,142	11.8	538	7.7	3,330	29.0	88	13.7
Arizona.....	14,463	19.5	11,215	25.4	553	1.9	744	7.0	7,447	29.0	64	8.4
Utah.....	3,477	3.3	2,470	3.7	199	0.6	175	0.5	1,959	6.0	26	4.6
Nevada.....	2,399	6.0	2,271	12.8	46	0.3	49	0.6	908	7.6	15	6.6
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	10,580	2.4	6,635	3.4	609	0.3	240	0.3	6,993	4.7	121	3.9
Oregon.....	6,460	2.5	6,078	4.8	729	0.5	185	0.5	4,633	6.3	24	3.1
California.....	42,787	4.6	32,485	6.2	1,861	0.5	1,214	0.7	28,921	9.7	556	6.8

* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

ILLITERATE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 40

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE: 1910				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1910		NEGRO: 1910	
	1910		1900		Native percentage.		Foreign or mixed percentage.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
Albany, N. Y.	1,219	3.8	762	2.7	45	0.4	55	0.5	1,091	13.3	19	5.0
Albany, N. Y.	2,006	8.1	3,396	14.6	470	1.8	11	0.7	1,000	14.4	3,013	21.7
Albany, N. Y.	7,701	4.7	10,132	7.2	434	0.6	195	0.6	3,488	10.4	3,369	13.4
Birmingham, Ala.	4,348	10.7	2,051	16.7	182	0.9	4	0.2	380	12.9	5,780	23.0
Boston, Mass.	9,335	4.3	8,111	4.6	54	0.1	107	0.2	8,890	8.6	132	2.6
Bridgewater, Conn.	1,815	5.5	1,203	5.5	19	0.2	29	0.4	1,738	10.2	23	4.9
Buffalo, N. Y.	5,064	4.4	5,108	5.3	92	0.3	234	0.6	5,281	9.4	40	3.4
Cambridge, Mass.	978	3.2	1,097	4.1	8	0.1	12	0.2	874	6.0	73	5.3
Chicago, Ill.	35,636	5.1	20,372	4.0	216	0.2	501	0.5	34,145	9.0	546	3.1
Cincinnati, Ohio.	3,962	9.3	3,114	3.4	473	1.3	201	0.5	2,105	7.9	1,181	16.0
Cleveland, Ohio.	9,418	5.3	5,786	5.2	70	0.2	121	0.3	9,047	9.6	123	3.8
Columbus, Ohio.	2,023	3.4	1,496	3.5	397	1.1	73	0.7	1,124	13.2	439	9.1
Dayton, Ohio.	1,069	2.8	679	2.6	130	0.6	33	0.4	704	9.6	194	10.9
Denver, Colo.	1,280	2.2	716	1.7	91	0.3	54	0.3	1,214	6.3	169	5.0
Detroit, Mich.	9,799	6.5	3,387	4.5	69	0.2	231	0.6	9,310	12.4	72	3.2
Fall River, Mass.	4,942	15.6	4,158	15.5	40	1.1	201	2.6	4,087	21.2	6	4.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	943	2.7	833	3.2	26	0.2	23	0.3	845	4.3	9	3.4
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,712	3.5	2,526	4.8	448	1.0	63	0.5	1,200	11.5	991	13.1
Jersey City, N. J.	5,319	6.8	3,091	5.1	45	0.3	96	0.4	5,265	14.0	76	3.6
Kansas City, Mo.	2,014	2.3	2,006	3.9	242	0.5	46	0.3	941	7.2	787	8.6
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,570	2.0	886	2.7	169	0.2	63	0.3	1,830	6.1	115	4.5
Louisville, Ky.	4,029	5.9	5,836	9.8	494	1.6	185	1.1	2,991	7.1	2,782	20.3
Lowell, Mass.	2,266	7.2	2,292	9.6	20	0.3	61	0.9	2,183	12.0	1	(1)
Memphis, Tenn.	3,163	7.1	5,745	18.3	71	0.4	6	0.2	240	7.3	8,225	16.4
Milwaukee, Wis.	5,147	4.6	3,099	4.1	1	0.0	127	0.3	4,979	8.9	9	2.3
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,770	2.6	1,205	1.9	42	0.1	73	0.3	2,605	5.8	39	3.2
Nashville, Tenn.	2,901	9.4	3,169	14.3	371	2.1	7	0.3	66	4.6	2,436	23.3
New Haven, Conn.	3,037	7.5	1,866	5.7	15	0.1	33	0.4	2,929	15.3	48	4.0
New Orleans, La.	6,301	6.3	10,078	13.1	306	0.9	236	1.0	1,328	9.8	4,330	17.1
New York, N. Y.	91,815	6.4	65,556	6.5	446	0.2	1,194	0.4	88,818	10.7	891	2.9
Manhattan Borough	61,557	7.2	45,503	7.8	152	0.2	439	0.3	61,188	11.1	808	2.7
Brooklyn Borough	2,713	4.5	8,900	6.2	29	0.3	93	0.2	8,269	8.0	63	6.0
Brooklyn Borough	28,439	6.0	15,415	2.6	161	0.2	550	0.4	27,371	11.0	217	3.4
Queens Borough	3,936	4.7	2,443	3.1	69	0.2	83	0.3	3,613	9.5	55	6.5
Richmond Borough	1,301	4.9	836	2.4	24	0.1	29	0.2	1,209	10.0	23	7.4
Newark, N. J.	6,227	6.0	4,598	6.5	95	0.4	166	0.6	5,694	11.5	216	7.2
Oakland, Cal.	1,877	3.6	741	3.6	36	0.2	75	0.6	1,494	7.7	34	2.7
Omaha, Nebr.	1,429	3.3	612	1.8	47	0.3	38	0.1	1,223	8.9	110	5.8
Paterson, N. J.	2,584	7.0	1,875	6.5	69	1.0	62	0.7	2,383	11.8	59	11.0
Philadelphia, Pa.	22,222	4.7	17,588	4.3	895	0.6	776	0.7	18,287	9.9	2,108	7.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.	14,165	8.5	10,588	7.8	164	0.4	264	0.6	13,053	18.6	663	7.1
Portland, Oreg.	1,187	1.3	3,251	8.5	49	0.1	31	0.2	865	3.4	7	1.3
Providence, R. I.	5,738	8.3	3,830	7.2	63	0.1	112	1.0	5,278	16.1	187	10.6
Richmond, Va.	3,187	8.6	3,369	11.1	288	1.5	18	0.8	112	5.5	2,765	20.8
Rochester, N. Y.	3,158	4.5	1,327	2.9	62	0.3	72	0.3	3,014	11.1	6	2.0
St. Louis, Mo.	9,106	4.1	7,026	4.1	411	0.6	397	0.5	6,315	10.0	1,875	11.4
St. Paul, Minn.	1,576	2.2	1,351	2.6	18	0.1	32	0.2	1,468	5.1	26	1.7
San Francisco, Cal.	3,521	3.0	3,596	2.8	83	0.2	75	0.2	2,683	3.5	43	5.2
Scranton, Pa.	4,315	12.2	2,988	10.6	63	0.7	116	1.1	4,299	24.6	5	2.3
Seattle, Wash.	1,373	1.4	598	1.5	21	0.1	21	0.1	1,145	3.2	24	2.0
Spokane, Wash.	709	1.8	304	2.0	16	0.1	8	0.1	556	4.5	4	1.3
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,831	6.3	1,071	3.3	86	0.5	54	0.5	2,649	17.7	27	6.2
Toledo, Ohio.	1,802	3.4	1,392	4.2	229	1.1	120	0.8	1,419	9.0	20	4.2
Washington, D. C.	5,062	4.9	7,032	8.1	325	0.7	66	0.5	810	6.9	3,801	13.8
Worcester, Mass.	2,752	6.0	1,788	5.0	34	0.3	56	0.6	2,627	11.5	9	2.3

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

2 Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

CHAPTER 8.

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

Introduction.—This chapter summarizes the data collected by the Thirteenth Decennial Census with regard to the number of dwellings and families and the average number of persons per dwelling and per family. Data are presented for each state and for the principal cities. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

In census usage a "dwelling" is any building in which one or more persons reside. A mere cabin, or a room in a warehouse, occupied by a single person, is a census dwelling, while on the other hand an apartment house containing many families constitutes only one dwelling.

The term "family" as here used means a household or group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who share a common abode, usually also sharing the same table. If one person lives alone, he constitutes a family, while on the other hand those who dwell in a hotel or institution in which many people live are also treated as forming a single family.

Notwithstanding the fact that a family under the census definition may in some instances be very large, there is no considerable difference between the average size of all families under the census usage and the average size of what are commonly termed families or households in popular speech. At the census of 1900 a distinction was made between "private families," in most of which all or nearly all of the members are related by blood or marriage, and "economic families," comprising more or less artificial groups, including boarding houses (at least those having several or many boarders), hotels, institutions, construction gangs, lumber camps, etc.

For the United States as a whole, as reported at the census of 1900, the average size of all families was 4.7 persons, and the average for private families 4.6, and in many of the states there was scarcely any difference between the two averages. In fact, the decline from census to census in the average size of "census families" is undoubtedly due to a decline in the average size of private families, resulting from a decrease in the average number of children in the "natural" family.¹ Similarly, differences between localities as to the average size of census families in general result in the main from differences in the average size of private families and "natural" families.

¹ It should, of course, be borne in mind that the "private family" is often by no means identical with a natural family. A natural family may be defined as consisting only of persons related by blood or marriage and as comprising all such persons within the particular degree of consanguinity which the individual using the term has in mind—the most common usage being, perhaps, to consider a husband and wife and their children as the unit. The members of a natural family often do not live together in the same "private family." On the other hand, many private families have servants or other members not related by blood, or members with more or less distant blood relationship.

Summary for the United States.—Table 1 shows, for the United States as a whole, the statistics regarding dwellings and families at each census from 1850 to 1910, except that the data regarding dwellings for 1860 and 1870 are omitted because they are not comparable with those for the other censuses.

Table 1

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	Number of occupied dwellings.	Number of families.	Persons to a dwelling.	Persons to a family.
1910.....	91,972,266	17,805,845	20,255,555	5.2	4.5
1900.....	75,994,575	14,430,145	16,187,715	5.3	4.7
1890.....	162,622,250	14,453,318	12,690,152	5.5	4.9
1880.....	50,145,783	8,855,812	9,945,916	5.6	5.0
1870.....	38,558,371	(7)	7,579,363	(7)	5.1
1860.....	23,489,561	(7)	5,210,634	(7)	5.3
1850.....	19,967,363	3,362,337	3,958,240	5.9	5.6

¹ Exclusive of population (325,664) specially enumerated, for which statistics as to dwellings and families are not available.

² Dwellings reported in 1860 and 1870 include both occupied and unoccupied dwellings.

³ Dwellings and families returned for free population only.

In the United States as a whole, in 1910, with a population of 91,972,266, there were 17,805,845 occupied dwellings and 20,255,555 census families. The average number of persons per dwelling was 5.2, and the average number per family, 4.5. It is obvious that the great majority of dwellings are occupied by a single family each.

At each census from 1850 to 1910, for which comparable figures are available, a decrease was shown in the average number of persons per dwelling and the average number per family. The decrease in the average number per dwelling has been due to the decrease in the average per family, the influence of which has been partly offset by the increased construction of tenements and other dwellings containing more than one family.

Divisions and states.—Table 2 shows, by geographic divisions and states, the number of dwellings and families in 1910 and the average number of persons per dwelling and per family for each of the last three censuses.

Variations among the divisions and states with respect to the average number of persons per dwelling are largely due to variations in the proportion of the population living in great cities, where there are many tenement houses, apartment houses, and other large dwellings. The average number of persons per dwelling in 1910 was greatest in the Middle Atlantic and New England divisions (6.2 and 6, respectively), and these are the divisions with the largest proportion of urban population. The average was lowest in the Mountain division (4.5). Among the states, New York, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Connecticut had an average of more than six persons per dwelling in 1910. The average was lowest in Nevada (3.6).

In 1910 the average number of persons per family was greatest in the three southern divisions (4.8 in the South Atlantic and West South Central and 4.7 in the East South Central), and smallest (4.3) in the East North Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions. In all of the geographic divisions except the New England and Middle Atlantic the average size of families decreased from 1900 to 1910, while in those two divisions the average size of families in 1910 was greatest in Minnesota and North Carolina, 5 in each case. It was 4.9 in Virginia, West Virginia, and Texas. In no state except Nevada did the average fall below 4.1.

Table 2

DIVISION AND STATE.	Population 1910	Dwell-ings 1910	Fam-ilies 1910	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.			PERSONS TO A FAMILY.		
				1910 1900 1890			1910 1900 1890		
				5.2	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
United States	91,972,266	17,805,845	20,255,555	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
Geog. Divs.:									
New England	6,552,681	1,099,336	1,464,942	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
Mid. Atlantic	19,315,892	3,093,464	4,235,675	6.2	6.0	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.7
E. N. Central	12,292,416	3,743,779	4,214,830	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6
W. N. Central	11,637,921	2,448,083	2,592,069	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.0
South Atlantic	14,794,895	2,424,093	2,539,270	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.2
E. S. Central	8,409,901	1,732,152	1,796,821	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.6
W. S. Central	8,784,534	1,780,510	1,837,105	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.3
Mountain	2,633,517	586,451	614,556	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.8
Pacific	4,192,304	897,135	970,186	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.4
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	742,371	159,437	177,960	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.4
N. Hampshire	430,572	88,871	103,156	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.3
Vermont	355,576	77,466	85,178	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.4
Massachusetts	3,369,416	548,016	629,015	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
Rhode Island	542,610	79,725	117,976	6.8	6.3	6.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
Connecticut	1,114,756	181,911	246,659	6.1	5.7	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
MID. ATLANTIC:									
N. Y.	9,113,614	1,178,686	2,045,845	7.1	7.0	6.7	4.5	4.4	4.6
New Jersey	2,537,167	407,235	582,022	6.2	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.5	4.7
Pennsylvania	7,663,111	1,007,481	1,636,628	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio	4,767,121	1,024,400	1,138,165	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.7
Indiana	2,700,876	631,554	658,891	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.7
Illinois	5,638,591	1,005,848	1,264,717	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.5	4.7	5.0
Michigan	2,818,173	618,222	657,418	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.6
Wisconsin	2,333,890	462,355	499,629	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.0
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	2,075,708	380,809	416,452	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.2
Iowa	2,224,771	498,943	512,515	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.7
Missouri	3,293,335	607,196	740,812	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.4	4.7	5.1
North Dakota	577,059	118,757	139,910	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7
South Dakota	568,888	127,739	131,060	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7
Nebraska	1,192,214	238,967	263,549	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.1
Kansas	1,690,949	385,672	395,771	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.9
S. ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	202,322	43,183	44,951	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.9
Maryland	1,295,346	253,305	274,824	5.1	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.2
D. C.	331,069	68,513	71,339	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.2
Virginia	2,061,612	400,445	410,432	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.4
West Virginia	1,221,119	259,126	288,490	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.4
N. Carolina	2,206,287	430,450	440,534	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.3
S. Carolina	1,515,400	302,442	315,204	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.2
Georgia	2,009,121	390,631	353,264	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.2
Florida	752,619	165,818	171,422	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.9
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	2,289,905	469,669	494,788	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.2
Tennessee	2,184,789	444,814	462,553	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.3
Alabama	1,578,093	444,249	454,767	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.3
Mississippi	1,730,114	310,481	384,728	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.3
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Oklahoma	2,134,098	327,625	333,368	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.3
Arkansas	1,656,388	331,220	344,144	5.0	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.2
Louisiana	1,657,135	342,438	351,167	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.8	5.1
Texas	3,896,542	779,177	798,426	5.0	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	736,053	82,811	86,602	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.8
Idaho	265,504	71,820	73,669	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.7
Wyoming	145,965	30,369	32,092	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.0
Colorado	183,874	39,474	42,343	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.9
New Mexico	275,888	75,888	78,888	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.7
Arizona	204,354	45,386	47,927	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4
Utah	372,372	72,372	77,372	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.1
Nevada	81,870	22,044	23,677	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.5	3.8	4.5
PACIFIC:									
Washington	1,141,990	238,822	254,692	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9
Oregon	627,701	144,832	151,858	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.9
California	2,377,549	510,481	563,636	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.9

Urban and rural communities.—Table 3 shows statistics regarding dwellings and families in 1910 for urban and rural communities.

Table 3

DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Population.	Dwellings.	Families.	Persons to a dwelling.	Persons to a family.
United States	91,972,266	17,805,845	20,255,555	5.2	4.5
Urban	42,623,383	7,254,242	9,499,765	6.9	4.6
Rural	49,348,883	10,551,603	10,755,790	4.7	4.5
NEW ENGLAND	6,552,681	1,099,336	1,464,942	6.0	4.5
Urban	5,455,345	838,112	1,189,227	6.5	4.6
Rural	1,097,336	261,224	275,715	4.2	4.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	19,315,892	3,099,464	4,235,675	6.2	4.6
Urban	13,723,373	1,879,460	2,966,286	7.3	4.6
Rural	5,592,519	1,219,004	1,269,389	4.6	4.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	18,250,621	3,743,779	4,214,830	4.9	4.3
Urban	9,617,271	1,775,153	2,213,296	5.4	4.3
Rural	8,633,350	1,968,626	2,001,524	4.4	4.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	11,637,921	2,448,083	2,592,069	4.8	4.5
Urban	3,873,716	735,821	879,829	5.1	4.4
Rural	7,764,205	1,692,262	1,712,240	4.6	4.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC	12,194,895	2,424,093	2,539,270	5.0	4.8
Urban	3,062,155	602,859	688,260	5.1	4.5
Rural	9,102,742	1,821,976	1,851,010	5.0	4.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	8,409,901	1,732,152	1,796,821	4.9	4.7
Urban	1,574,229	325,380	371,179	4.8	4.2
Rural	6,835,672	1,406,772	1,425,653	4.9	4.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	8,784,534	1,780,510	1,837,105	4.9	4.8
Urban	1,937,465	400,347	432,089	4.9	4.5
Rural	6,847,078	1,377,163	1,385,016	5.0	4.9
MOUNTAIN	2,633,517	586,451	614,556	4.5	4.3
Urban	497,511	197,088	215,987	4.8	4.4
Rural	1,686,006	389,363	398,669	4.3	4.2
PACIFIC	4,192,304	897,135	970,186	4.7	4.3
Urban	2,382,329	476,922	543,612	5.0	4.4
Rural	1,809,975	420,213	426,574	4.3	4.2

As might be expected, the average number of persons per dwelling is materially higher in urban than in rural communities, except for the three southern divisions, the respective figures for the United States as a whole in 1910 being 5.9 and 4.7. The difference is particularly conspicuous in the Middle Atlantic division, in which the city of New York is situated. The average number of persons per dwelling in the urban communities in this division in 1910 was 7.3, as compared with 4.6 for rural communities.

In the United States as a whole the average number of persons per census family is slightly smaller in urban than in rural communities, but in several of the geographic divisions the average is greater in urban communities. It is probable that large "economic" families—hotels, institutions, etc.—are more numerous in urban than in rural communities, and that if only private families were considered the rural communities would show a greater excess in average size of family, in the United States as a whole, than appears in the table.

Principal cities.—Table 4 shows statistics regarding dwellings and families for each city of 100,000 or more inhabitants, and Table 5 presents similar statistics for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

The city of New York, with an average of 15.6 persons per dwelling in 1910 (30.9 in Manhattan Borough), stands out conspicuously among the cities of 100,000

inhabitants or more, in most of which the average number of persons per dwelling was below 9, and in many of which it was below 5. Fall River ranks next to New York in the average number of persons per

dwelling. The average number of persons per family in 1910 was highest in St. Paul (5.2) and lowest in Indianapolis (4). In New York both in 1910 and in 1900 the average number of persons per family was 4.7.

Dwellings and Families in Cities Having 100,000 Inhabitants or More.

CITY.	Popula- tion 1910	Dwell- ings 1910	Fami- lies 1910	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.						PERSONS TO A FAMILY.					
				1910						1910					
				1910	1900	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Albany, N. Y.....	100,253	15,437	24,069	6.5	6.9	7.2	4.2	4.4	4.6						
Albany, O.....	154,839	30,308	38,813	5.1	6.1	8.7	4.3	4.4	4.9						
Baltimore, Md.....	538,485	101,903	118,551	5.0	5.7	6.0	4.7	4.8	5.0						
Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	26,989	31,000	4.9	4.8	5.5	3.9	4.5	5.0						
Boston, Mass.....	670,585	73,919	139,700	9.1	8.1	8.5	4.8	4.8	5.0						
Bridgeport, Conn.....	102,054	14,934	21,689	6.8	6.1	6.9	4.7	4.6	4.6						
Buffalo, N. Y.....	423,716	62,335	91,328	6.8	7.1	6.9	4.6	4.8	5.0						
Cambridge, Mass.....	104,839	14,577	22,743	7.2	6.9	6.8	4.6	4.7	4.9						
Chicago, Ill.....	2,183,283	246,744	473,145	8.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.0						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	363,591	49,572	87,541	7.3	7.0	6.9	4.2	4.4	4.7						
Cleveland, Ohio.....	560,663	90,465	124,522	6.2	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.7	4.9						
Columbus, Ohio.....	181,411	30,580	42,645	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.9						
Dayton, Ohio.....	116,577	26,692	38,320	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.6						
Denver, Colo.....	179,381	44,723	61,339	4.8	4.9	5.9	4.2	4.3	4.5						
Detroit, Mich.....	465,706	83,124	100,346	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.9						
Fall River, Mass.....	116,225	10,962	24,378	10.9	11.6	11.2	4.9	5.0	5.2						
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	112,571	20,472	29,925	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.2	4.3	4.5						
Indianapolis, Ind.....	233,650	53,359	58,643	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.6						
Jersey City, N. J.....	267,779	27,803	50,790	9.6	8.7	8.8	4.7	4.6	4.7						
Kansas City, Mo.....	248,751	47,675	59,296	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.2	4.5	5.0						
Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,158	40,001	78,078	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.6						
Louisville, Ky.....	232,558	41,686	52,155	5.4	5.9	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.9						
Lowell, Mass.....	106,294	15,056	21,932	7.1	6.9	7.2	4.8	4.9	5.2						
Memphis, Tenn.....	131,105	26,710	31,154	4.9	5.0	5.6	4.2	4.7	4.8						
Milwaukee, Wis.....	373,577	60,724	80,566	6.2	6.2	6.2	4.6	4.8	4.9						
Minneapolis, Minn.....	291,407	49,453	62,343	4.6	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0						
Nashville, Tenn.....	110,364	22,118	26,077	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.2	4.4	4.9						
New Haven, Conn.....	134,605	17,466	29,271	7.6	7.1	7.3	4.6	4.6	4.7						
New Orleans, La.....	339,075	67,192	77,577	5.0	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.0						

Includes Allegheny for 1900 and 1890.

Dwellings and Families in Cities Having From 25,000 to 100,000 Inhabitants.

CITY.	Popula- tion 1910	Dwell- ings 1910	Fami- lies 1910	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.						PERSONS TO A FAMILY.					
				1910						1910					
				1910	1900	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Alabama															
Mobile.....	51,321	11,181	12,309	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.2	4.8						
Montgomery.....	38,126	8,182	9,578	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.1						
Arkansas															
Little Rock.....	48,941	9,562	10,217	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.7						
California															
Berkeley.....	40,434	7,730	9,791	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.8						
Pasadena.....	27,305	5,286	6,233	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.9						
Sacramento.....	44,636	8,809	10,189	5.1	4.9	5.5	4.1	4.0	5.2						
San Diego.....	39,572	9,371	10,041	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7						
San Francisco.....	28,496	6,000	7,297	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.3						
Colorado															
Colorado Springs.....	29,678	7,650	7,456	4.1	4.9	5.3	3.9	4.4	5.1						
Pueblo.....	41,305	8,088	9,272	5.1	4.9	7.2	3.8	4.5	6.5						
Connecticut															
Hartford.....	98,915	11,333	21,927	8.6	8.2	8.1	5.5	4.6	4.6						
Meriden town.....	32,006	4,833	5,737	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.1						
Middlebury.....	27,305	3,376	6,199	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.7						
New Britain.....	43,916	4,722	8,766	9.3	7.7	7.4	5.1	4.8	4.7						
Norwich town.....	29,009	5,016	6,752	5.6	6.1	6.1	4.1	4.1	4.1						
Stamford town.....	28,833	4,486	6,289	6.4	6.1	6.1	4.9	4.9	4.7						
Stamford city.....	25,128	3,717	5,427	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.9	4.9	4.9						
Waterbury.....	73,111	7,713	13,346	9.6	8.8	8.8	5.6	4.9	4.9						
Delaware															
Wilmington.....	87,411	17,228	18,637	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.9						
Florida															
Jacksonville.....	57,699	12,963	13,228	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7						
Tampa.....	37,782	7,533	8,243	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.3	5.0						
Georgia															
Atlanta.....	41,040	9,236	10,881	4.4	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.4						
Macon.....	30,665	8,666	10,293	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.6	4.3	5.0						
Savannah.....	68,064	15,383	16,378	4.8	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.1	4.8						

r Figures not available.

DWELLINGS AND INHABITANTS IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS—Continued.

Table 5—Continued.

Table 5—Continued.				PERSONS TO A DWELLING.			PERSONS TO A FAMILY.			CITY.	Popu- lation: 1910	Dwell- ings: 1910	Fam- ilies: 1910	PERSONS TO A DWELLING.			PERSONS TO A FAMILY.		
CITY.	Popu- lation: 1910	Dwell- ings: 1910	Fam- ilies: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890					1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Louisiana																			
Shreveport.	28,015	6,070	6,607	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.4	North Carolina									
Maine																			
Lewiston.	26,247	3,150	5,368	8.3	8.0	8.5	4.9	4.9	5.2	Charlotte.	31,014	7,079	7,740	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.8
Portland.	28,671	9,460	13,551	6.2	6.1	6.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	Wilmington.	25,748	5,461	5,878	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.4
Massachusetts																			
Brockton.	56,878	8,246	13,161	6.9	6.0	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	Akron.	69,067	13,701	15,851	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.6
Brockline town.	27,792	3,733	5,858	7.4	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	Hamilton.	29,317	5,818	6,471	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.8
Chelsea.	32,452	3,570	6,597	9.1	8.6	9.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	Lima.	30,508	6,929	7,838	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Chicopee.	25,401	3,298	4,438	7.7	7.0	7.9	4.7	5.5	5.4	Lorain.	28,853	5,071	6,075	5.7	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.7
Dorchester.	37,836	4,969	7,931	7.8	6.8	6.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	Newark.	25,404	6,138	6,491	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.4
Fitchburg.	44,115	7,332	9,975	6.0	5.8	6.0	4.4	4.2	4.6	Springfield.	46,921	11,051	11,621	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.4
Haverhill.	57,730	8,441	11,565	11.2	10.9	11.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	Youngstown.	79,066	14,280	16,238	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.0
Holyoke.	44,115	7,332	9,975	6.0	5.8	6.0	4.4	4.2	4.6	Zanesville.	28,036	6,753	7,163	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.4
Lawrence.	35,892	10,413	17,142	8.2	7.7	7.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	Oklahoma									
Lynn.	89,336	13,122	19,786	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	Muskogee.	25,278	5,197	5,799	4.9	4.7	(1)	4.4	4.5	(1)
Malden.	43,404	7,419	9,805	6.6	6.3	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	Oklahoma City.	64,285	11,516	13,565	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.9
New Bedford.	98,652	11,504	20,820	8.4	7.1	6.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	Pennsylvania									
Newton.	39,806	7,403	8,236	5.4	5.3	5.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	Allentown.	51,913	11,379	11,772	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.7
Pittsfield.	32,121	5,814	6,748	5.5	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	Altoona.	52,137	11,024	11,473	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.1
Quincy.	32,642	6,128	7,081	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	Chester.	38,337	7,769	8,032	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.1
Salem.	43,697	5,917	9,265	7.4	6.8	6.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	Easton.	22,955	6,693	6,933	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.3
Somerville.	77,230	12,139	18,440	6.7	6.3	6.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	Erie.	66,522	12,437	14,742	5.3	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.7	5.1
Springfield.	88,926	13,352	19,968	6.7	6.3	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	Harrisburg.	64,186	14,461	15,073	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.7
Taunton.	24,259	5,407	7,276	6.3	6.2	6.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	Hartford.	25,432	4,683	5,002	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.9	5.1
Waltham.	37,834	4,723	5,706	5.9	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	Johnstown.	55,882	9,700	10,665	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.3
Michigan																			
Battle Creek.	22,267	6,170	6,720	4.1	4.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	Lancaster.	47,227	10,524	10,836	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.8
Bay City.	45,166	9,579	9,956	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.0	McKeesport.	47,094	7,533	8,146	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7
Flint.	38,550	7,393	8,527	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	New Castle.	36,280	7,321	8,146	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7
Jackson.	38,550	7,393	8,527	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	Norristown borough.	27,875	5,123	5,591	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.3
Kalamazoo.	39,457	8,412	9,696	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	Reading.	98,074	20,798	22,956	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.8
Lansing.	31,229	6,849	7,382	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	Shenandoah borough.	25,774	4,059	4,619	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5
Saginaw.	50,510	11,663	11,992	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	Shikes-Barre.	67,105	12,127	13,247	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.1
Minnesota																			
Duluth.	78,466	11,927	14,736	6.6	6.5	8.2	5.3	5.3	6.8	Williamsport.	26,629	4,939	7,660	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.9
Missouri																			
Joplin.	32,073	7,562	8,032	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.5	5.0	York.	44,750	10,078	10,903	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6
St. Joseph.	77,403	16,090	17,138	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	6.0	5.3	Rhode Island									
Springfield.	35,201	7,996	5,419	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.9	Newport.	27,149	4,477	5,531	6.1	5.8	6.1	4.9	4.5	4.8
Montana																			
Butte.	39,165	7,476	8,566	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	5.4	Pawtucket.	51,622	6,698	11,299	7.7	6.7	7.2	4.6	4.6	4.7
Nebraska																			
Lincoln.	43,973	9,507	10,472	4.6	5.8	6.2	4.2	5.1	6.0	Warwick.	26,629	4,939	7,660	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.9
South Omaha.	26,259	4,962	5,245	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	Woonsocket.	38,125	4,200	7,489	9.1	9.1	9.5	5.1	5.1	5.3
New Hampshire																			
Manchester.	70,093	8,094	14,166	8.1	7.7	8.3	4.9	4.9	5.2	South Carolina									
Nashua.	29,005	4,708	5,650	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.6	3.6	4.7	Charleston.	58,333	9,632	13,093	6.1	6.4	6.7	3.9	4.0	4.9
New Jersey																			
Atlantic City.	46,150	7,942	9,744	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.6	Columbia.	26,319	4,979	5,743	5.3	5.7	6.1	4.6	4.8	5.2
Bayonne.	55,545	6,147	10,998	9.0	7.4	7.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	Tennessee									
Camden.	94,528	20,549	21,452	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.6	Chattanooga.	44,694	9,023	10,580	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.3	4.7
East Orange.	34,371	6,108	7,717	5.6	5.5	(1)	4.5	3.9	(1)	Knoxville.	36,346	6,890	7,903	5.3	5.6	6.1	3.6	4.8	5.2
Elizabeth.	73,400	10,660	15,454	7.3	6.7	6.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	Texas									
Hoboken.	70,324	4,453	13,520	15.9	11.2	12.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	Austin.	29,860	5,836	6,194	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.1
Orange.	26,630	4,391	6,294	6.7	6.3	6.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	Dallas.	92,103	18,338	39,516	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.5	4.7	5.3
Pasadena.	34,773	6,135	10,257	10.7	9.0	7.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	El Paso.	39,279	7,992	8,792	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.9
Perth Amboy.	39,192	4,599	6,767	7.6	7.2	6.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	Fort Worth.	73,412	14,585	16,295	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.4
Trenton.	96,815	17,322	19,678	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	Galveston.	36,981	7,361	8,256	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0
West Hoboken town.	35,493	3,773	8,374	9.5	8.0	(1)	4.2	4.3	(1)	Houston.	78,800	15,903	17,700	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.7
New York																			
Amsterdam.	31,297	4,122	6,686	7.6	6.5	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.7	San Antonio.	96,614	19,374	21,096	4.0	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.7	5.2
Albany.	31,667	6,775	7,889	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	Waco.	26,435	5,315	5,631	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.2
Binghamton.	48,443	8,137	11,117	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.5	Utah									
Elmira.	37,176	7,982	8,981	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.1	4.8	4.9	Ogden.	23,580	4,932	4,234	5.2	5.1	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.2
Jamestown.	31,297	5,686	7,331	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.4	Salt Lake City.	92,777	17,856	20,283	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.9
Port Jervis.	12,854	2,854	3,654	5.4	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	Virginia									
Mount Vernon.	30,919	4,592	6,797	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.9	Lynchburg.	29,494	5,746	6,242	5.4	5.7	6.3	4.7	4.7	5.1
New Rochelle.	28,867	4,280	5,829	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.4	Norfolk.	67,452	11,993	13,498	5.6	6.1	6.0	4.4	4.6	4.6
Port Jervis.	12,854	2,854	3,654	5.4	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	Portsmouth.	28,398	4,714	5,186	5.0	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.7	4.9
Niagara Falls.	39,446	5,671	6,621	5.4	5.3	(1)	4.6	4.9	(1)	Roanoke.	31,874	6,223	7,179	5.6	5.6	6.5	3.9	3.9	4.6
Poughkeepsie.	27,936	4,576	6,834	6.1	6.0	6.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	Washington									
Port Jervis.	12,854	2,854	3,654	5.4	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	Tacoma.	83,743	16,253	18,054	5.2	5.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	5.3
Troy.	76,843	10,745	18,781	7.1	7.8	7.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	West Virginia									
Utica.	71,419	10,333	16,053	7.2	6.2	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	Huntington.	31,161	6,029	6,341	5.2	5.1	6.1	4.8	4.6	5.1
Yonkers.	79,803	7,857	16,219	10.2	9.0	8.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	Wheeling.	41,641	7,769	9,339	5.4	5.5	5.8	4.2	4.5	4.5
Wisconsin																			
Green Bay.	25,296	5,072	5,448	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.6	4.8	5.1	Wisconsin									
La Crosse.	39,417	6,235	6,686	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	Green Bay.	25,296	5,072	5,448	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.6	4.8	5.1
Madison.	23,262	5,000	5,448	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	La Crosse.	39,417	6,235	6,686	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.7
Oshkosh.	33,062	7,169	8,881	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	Madison.	23,262	5,000	5,448	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.7
Racine.	38,002	7,054	8,286	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	Oshkosh.	33,062	7,169	8,881	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.6
Superior.	28,036	6,753	7,163	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	Racine.	38,002	7,054	8,286	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.7
Superior.	40,334	10,021	10,946	6.3	6.3	6.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	Superior.	28,036	6,753	7,163	4.1	4.4</				

AGRICULTURE



CHAPTER 9.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

CHAPTER 10.—TENURE, MORTGAGE INDEBTEDNESS, COLOR AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS,
AND SIZE OF FARMS

CHAPTER 11.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE

CHAPTER 12.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED
ON FARMS

CHAPTER 13.—FARM CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE

CHAPTER 14.—IRRIGATION AND IRRIGATED CROPS



CHAPTER 9.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE: 1910 AND 1900.

The present chapter gives the principal data pertaining to farms and farm property, by states and geographic divisions, for 1910 and 1900, and by geographic divisions for each census from 1850 to 1910.

The following table summarizes, for the United States (excluding noncontiguous possessions), the principal facts with regard to farms and farm property for the years 1910 and 1900:

FARMS, FARM LAND, AND FARM PROPERTY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Table 1	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Urban population ²	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Rural population ³	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2
Number of all farms.....	6,361,502	5,737,372	624,130	10.9
Land area of the country.....	1,903,289,000	1,903,461,700	172,100	—
Land in farms..... acres	878,798,325	838,591,774	40,206,551	4.8
Improved land in farms..... acres	478,451,750	414,498,487	63,953,263	15.4
Average acreage per farm.....	138.1	146.2	-8.1	-5.5
Average improved acreage per farm.....	75.2	72.2	3.0	4.2
Per cent of total land area in farms.....	46.2	44.1		
Per cent of land in farms improved.....	54.4	49.4		
Per cent of total land area improved.....	25.1	21.8		
Value of farm property, total.....	\$40,991,449,090	\$20,439,901,164	\$20,551,547,926	100.5
Land.....	28,475,674,169	13,058,007,995	15,417,666,174	118.1
Buildings.....	6,325,451,528	3,556,639,496	2,768,812,032	77.8
Implements and machinery.....	1,265,149,783	749,775,970	515,373,813	68.7
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	4,925,173,610	3,075,477,703	1,849,695,907	60.1
Average value of all property per farm.....	\$6,444	\$3,563	\$2,881	80.9
Average value of all property per acre of land in farms.....	\$46.64	\$24.37	\$22.27	91.4
Average value of land per acre.....	\$32.40	\$15.57	\$16.83	108.1

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Population of incorporated places having, in 1900, 2,500 or more inhabitants.

³ Census for 1900 is the population in that year of territory classified as urban in 1910.

⁴ Total, exclusive of urban. (See Note 2.)

⁵ Change in area due to the drainage of Lake and Swamp of Illinois and Indiana, building of the Roosevelt and Lucena reservoirs, and the formation of the Salton Sea in California.

There are in the United States 6,361,502 farms,¹ containing a total of 878,798,000 acres,² of which 478,452,000 acres are improved. The land in farms represents somewhat less than one-half, 46.2 per cent, of the total land area of the country, while the improved land represents somewhat over one-half, 54.4

per cent, of the total acreage of land in farms. Improved land in farms thus represents almost exactly one-fourth, 25.1 per cent of the total land area of the country. On the average the farms of the United States contain 138.1 acres, of which, on the average, over one-half, 75.2 acres, are improved land.

¹ Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowls, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. Further, when a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, no matter what the value of the products raised upon the land or the amount of labor involved in operating the same in 1909. In addition, they were instructed to report in the same manner all tracts containing less than 3 acres which either produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1909, or on which the continuous services of at least one person were expended.

² Land in farms.—Land in farms is divided at the present census into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) all other unimproved land. The same classification was followed in 1880. At former censuses, except that of 1880, farm land was divided into improved land and unimproved land, woodland being included with unimproved land. Improved land includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land pastured and cropped in rotation, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings. Woodland includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products. All other unimproved land includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest. It should be noted, however, in this connection that the census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, owing to the fact that the farmers sometimes use these terms with different meanings from those assigned to them by the Bureau of the Census. There is evidence that the same kind of land has at certain times and places been reported as "improved land" and at other times and places as "unimproved land," rendering these classifications less accurate than the report of total farm acreage and value.

The total value of farm property reaches the enormous sum of \$40,991,000,000, of which over two-thirds represents the value of land, about one-sixth the value of buildings, and about another one-sixth the combined value of implements and machinery and of live stock. The average value of all farm property per farm reporting is \$6,444. The average value of all farm property per acre of land in farms is \$46.64, and the average value of the land itself per acre is \$32.40.

It is a significant fact that whereas the total population increased 21 per cent between 1900 and 1910, the urban population increased 34.8 per cent and the rural population only 11.2 per cent. The number and acreage of farms increased much less rapidly than the total population, but the growth in the number of farms nearly kept pace with the movement of the rural population, amounting to 10.9 per cent. The total farm acreage, on the other hand, increased only 4.8 per cent. This, however, is less significant than the increase in acreage of improved farm land, which amounted to 15.4 per cent, showing a greater percentage of increase than the number of farms or rural population but still falling appreciably behind the increase in total population. It should be noted that "rural population" is a much broader term than "agricultural population." "Rural" as here used includes the entire population outside of incor-

porated places, including New England "towns," having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

The average size of a farm decreased from 146.2 acres in 1900 to 138.1 acres in 1910, but the average acreage of improved land per farm was somewhat greater in the later year than in the earlier. It is possible that the reported increase in the proportion of farm land improved, from 49.4 per cent in 1900 to 54.4 in 1910, is partly due to differences of interpretation as to what constitutes improved land. (See definitions, p. 265.)

The total value of farm property a little more than doubled during the decade 1900 to 1910. The greater part of this extraordinary increase has been in farm land, the value of which increased no less than 118.1 per cent, and this in turn was due largely to the advance in the price of land, the average value per acre being more than twice as high in 1910 as in 1900—\$32.40 as compared with \$15.57. There have been remarkable increases, also, in the value of farm buildings and equipment, the value of buildings having increased 77.8 per cent, that of implements and machinery 68.7 per cent, and that of live stock 60.1 per cent.

Notwithstanding the decrease in the average size of farms, the value of all farm property per farm increased from \$3,563 in 1900 to \$6,444 in 1910, or 80.9 per cent.

FARMS AND FARM LAND, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Geographic distribution of farms and farm land.—The agricultural industry of the country is very unequally distributed among its different sections and states. Table 3, on pages 268 and 269, shows for each of the nine main geographic divisions and for each state the total and rural population, number of farms, total land area, and acreage of farm land and of improved farm land for 1910 and 1900. It also shows what percentage of the respective totals was found in each division and state at each of these censuses.

While the differences among the several geographic divisions as regards the proportions in which they contribute to the farming industry of the country are naturally affected greatly by the differences in the total area of the divisions, it is evident that they are due in large degree to differences in the extent to which the land is capable of utilization for farming purposes, or has thus far been so utilized. For instance, the Mountain division, which comprises 28.89 per cent of the total land area, has only 3.33 per cent of the improved farm land.

There is little correspondence between the geographic distribution of population and that of the agricultural industry. Notwithstanding the fact that "rural population," as shown in the table, includes large numbers of persons not living on farms, there is, naturally, a somewhat closer correspondence between

the distribution of the rural population and that of the number of farms and the acreage of farm land.

Table 3 shows that, whether the importance of the agricultural industry be judged by the number of farms, the total acreage of farms, or the total improved acreage, the great bulk of it is to be found in five geographic divisions—namely, the four which constitute the territory between the Alleghenies and the Rocky Mountains (East and West North Central and East and West South Central) together with the South Atlantic. Each of these five divisions has in the neighborhood of one-sixth of the total number of farms in the country.

The West North Central division has a decidedly larger acreage of farm land than any other; it contains 26.5 per cent of the total farm acreage of the United States. The West South Central division ranks next, with 19.2 per cent of the total, followed by the East North Central and the South Atlantic. Notwithstanding their great total area, the Mountain and Pacific divisions contain only a comparatively small proportion of the present farm land of the country.

The acreage of improved farm land is on the whole the best criterion of the agricultural importance of a given state or division. Five-sixths of the improved farm land of the country is in the two North Central,

the two South Central, and the South Atlantic divisions. More than one-third of the total (34.3 per cent) is found in the West North Central division, the broad prairies of which are peculiarly adapted for almost complete utilization for farming purposes. The East North Central division ranks next, containing 18.6 per cent of the improved farm land of the country, and the West South Central follows with 12.2 per cent. The Mountain and Pacific divisions together contribute less than 8 per cent of the total, this small proportion being due partly to the newness of this section and partly to the great extent of mountainous and arid territory.

It is convenient also to consider the country as divided into three great groups of states, which may be designated, in general terms, as the North, the South, and the West. The North includes the first four divisions listed in Table 3, the South the next three divisions, and the West the last two. Another convenient comparison is between the territory east and that west of the Mississippi River.

The following table shows, for each of these sections, the percentages which the number of farms, the acreage of farm land, and the acreage of improved farm land represent of the totals for the United States:

SECTION.	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....	45.4	50.1	47.1	45.6	60.6	62.0
The South.....	48.7	45.7	49.3	43.2	31.5	29.4
The West.....	5.9	4.2	12.6	11.2	7.9	6.6
East of the Mississippi.....	61.9	64.1	41.7	41.8	45.6	51.1
West of the Mississippi.....	38.1	35.9	58.3	56.2	54.4	48.9

While the South has a larger proportion of the number of farms than the North, it has a smaller proportion of the total farm land of the country, and a decidedly smaller proportion of the improved farm land. The North contained a slightly larger proportion of the total area of farm land in 1910 than it did in 1900, but its proportion of the improved farm land was less in the later year than in the earlier. Precisely the opposite is true of the South.

The movement of agriculture toward the West, which had been going on since the first settlement of the country, continued during the past decade. The four divisions lying west of the Mississippi, taken together, comprised 54.4 per cent of the improved farm land of the country in 1910 as compared with 48.9 per cent in 1900.

Increases and decreases: 1900-1910.—It will be seen by Table 3 that in the territory north of the Ohio and east of the Mississippi, comprising three geographic divisions—New England, Middle Atlantic, and East

North Central—there was an actual decrease in the number of farms between 1900 and 1910, despite a large increase in population. In the West North Central division the increase in the number of farms has been comparatively small, amounting to 4.6 per cent. In all of the other five divisions there has been a very considerable increase in the number of farms. In the East South Central and Mountain divisions the number increased more rapidly than the total population.

Great differences appear among the several geographic divisions with respect to the changes in the total acreage of land in farms. In the New England, Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, and West South Central divisions there was a decrease in the acreage reported in farms. The largest decrease, both in absolute amount and in percentage, was in the West South Central division, but this is in a sense misleading. A considerable increase in the acreage of farms occurred in two of the states of the division, Arkansas and Oklahoma. In Louisiana a moderate decrease appeared, due to the purchase by nonresidents of undeveloped lands in the extreme southern part of the state, which had been reported as parts of farms in 1900, although not actually used for agriculture. A larger percentage of the total land area of the state is now improved than in 1900. In Texas there was nominally a very great decrease in the acreage of farm land, but a large part if not all of this was due to the fact that in 1900 the state contained many enormous ranches which in their entirety were reported as farm land, whereas in 1910 many of these ranches were broken into smaller tracts, some of which were reported as farms, while others had not been put to use for agriculture. Some large tracts of land which were owned by nonresidents and not used at the time of enumeration in 1910 had been used more or less for grazing in 1900. The acreage of improved land in Texas increased greatly during the decade.

In the East North Central and East South Central divisions there was a slight increase in farm land during the past decade. In the West North Central division over 31,000,000 acres more land was reported in farms in 1910 than in 1900, this increase representing more than three-fourths of the total increase for the United States. The percentage of increase in this division, 15.7 per cent, was, however, exceeded by that in the Mountain division, 28.3 per cent. A very considerable increase in farm land was also reported for the Pacific states.

Most of the states show the same movement with regard to acreage of farm land as the divisions in which they are situated, but there are a few exceptions. In the East North Central division, for example, which as a whole showed an increase, this was confined to the states of Michigan and Wisconsin, there being decreases in farm land in Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.

FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND POPULATION, BY STATES AND DIVISIONS, WITH PER CENT

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 3	DIVISION OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.				RURAL POPULATION.				NUMBER OF ALL FARMS.			
		1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.	
				Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
1	United States.....	91,972,566	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0	49,348,883	44,384,830	4,964,053	11.2	6,361,502	5,737,372	624,130	10.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
2	New England.....	6,532,681	5,592,017	940,664	17.2	1,097,336	1,102,486	-5,150	-0.5	188,802	191,888	-3,086	-1.6
3	Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,592	15,454,678	3,860,914	25.0	5,592,519	5,146,961	445,558	8.7	486,379	485,618	-779	-0.2
4	East North Central.....	18,250,421	15,985,581	2,264,840	14.2	8,633,350	8,537,570	95,780	1.2	1,132,489	1,135,823	-1,234	-0.1
5	West North Central.....	11,437,421	10,347,423	1,090,000	12.5	7,764,205	7,324,759	439,446	6.0	1,109,948	1,090,744	19,204	1.8
6	South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	10,443,480	1,751,415	16.8	9,102,742	8,105,963	996,779	12.3	1,111,881	962,225	149,656	15.6
7	East South Central.....	8,409,961	7,547,577	862,384	11.4	6,835,672	6,361,467	474,205	7.5	1,042,450	903,313	139,137	15.4
8	West South Central.....	8,784,534	6,532,290	2,252,244	34.5	6,837,078	5,370,554	1,466,524	27.1	943,185	754,833	188,353	24.9
9	Mountain.....	2,633,517	1,674,657	958,860	57.3	1,686,006	1,099,325	586,681	53.4	183,446	101,327	82,119	81.0
10	Pacific.....	4,192,304	2,416,692	1,775,612	73.5	1,809,975	1,236,945	573,030	46.4	189,891	141,581	48,310	34.1
NEW ENGLAND:													
11	Maine.....	742,371	694,466	47,905	6.9	360,928	354,902	6,026	1.7	60,016	59,299	717	1.2
12	New Hampshire.....	430,572	411,588	18,984	4.6	175,473	185,581	-10,108	-5.4	27,033	29,324	-2,291	-7.7
13	Vermont.....	335,956	316,641	19,315	6.1	157,013	165,235	-8,222	-5.2	32,709	33,104	-395	-1.2
14	Massachusetts.....	3,306,416	2,865,356	501,070	20.0	241,049	238,852	2,197	0.9	26,917	37,715	-7,798	-2.1
15	Rhode Island.....	542,610	428,556	114,054	26.6	17,956	16,877	1,079	6.4	5,292	5,498	-206	-3.7
16	Connecticut.....	1,114,756	908,420	206,336	22.7	114,917	114,029	888	0.8	26,815	26,948	-133	-0.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
17	New York.....	9,113,614	7,268,894	1,844,720	25.4	1,908,130	1,916,611	-8,481	-0.4	215,597	226,720	-11,123	-4.9
18	New Jersey.....	2,537,107	1,883,609	653,498	34.7	629,957	520,016	109,941	21.1	33,487	34,650	-1,163	-3.4
19	Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	6,302,115	1,362,996	21.6	3,034,442	2,710,331	324,111	12.0	219,295	224,248	-4,953	-2.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
20	Ohio.....	4,767,121	4,157,545	609,576	14.7	2,101,978	2,130,683	-28,705	-1.3	272,045	276,719	-4,674	-1.7
21	Indiana.....	2,700,576	2,516,462	184,114	7.3	1,557,011	1,609,168	-52,157	-3.2	215,485	221,897	-6,412	-2.9
22	Illinois.....	5,638,591	4,821,550	817,041	16.9	2,161,602	2,185,217	-23,615	-1.1	251,872	254,151	-2,279	-0.9
23	Michigan.....	2,810,173	2,420,982	389,191	16.1	1,483,129	1,454,156	28,973	2.0	206,950	208,261	-1,311	-0.6
24	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	2,000,462	333,398	16.7	1,029,540	1,237,946	-208,406	-16.9	177,127	168,795	8,332	4.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
25	Minnesota.....	2,075,708	1,751,394	324,314	18.5	1,235,411	1,137,799	97,612	8.5	156,137	154,659	1,478	1.0
26	Iowa.....	2,224,771	2,231,853	-7,082	-0.3	1,544,717	1,604,586	-59,869	-3.7	217,044	228,622	-11,578	-5.1
27	Missouri.....	3,293,333	3,106,665	186,668	6.0	1,894,518	1,963,234	-68,716	-3.5	277,244	284,886	-7,642	-2.7
28	North Dakota.....	577,626	319,146	258,480	80.8	513,820	288,736	225,084	78.0	74,360	44,332	29,928	64.0
29	South Dakota.....	583,888	401,570	182,318	45.4	507,215	353,625	153,590	43.4	77,644	52,322	25,322	48.6
30	Nebraska.....	1,102,214	1,006,300	95,914	9.5	881,002	804,447	76,555	9.5	129,678	121,525	8,153	6.7
31	Kansas.....	1,680,949	1,470,495	210,454	14.3	1,197,139	1,115,284	81,855	7.3	177,841	173,098	4,743	2.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
32	Delaware.....	260,322	184,735	75,587	41.0	105,327	99,018	6,309	6.3	10,836	9,687	1,149	11.9
33	Maryland.....	1,295,346	1,186,041	109,305	9.2	637,154	594,911	42,243	7.1	83,923	46,012	37,911	82.4
34	District of Columbia.....	331,602	278,718	52,884	18.9	217,111	217,111	0	0.0	217	209	-8	-3.8
35	Virginia.....	2,061,612	1,854,184	207,428	11.2	1,585,083	1,499,323	85,760	5.7	184,015	167,886	16,129	9.6
36	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	993,810	227,309	22.8	862,877	821,336	41,541	5.0	96,655	92,874	3,781	4.1
37	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	1,980,810	225,477	11.4	1,685,395	202,218	12,177	6.0	233,725	224,637	9,088	4.0
38	South Carolina.....	1,515,440	1,340,316	175,124	13.1	1,290,558	1,163,466	127,092	11.0	176,434	155,355	21,079	13.5
39	Georgia.....	2,609,121	2,216,331	392,790	17.7	2,070,471	1,840,279	230,192	12.5	291,027	266,336	24,691	9.3
40	Florida.....	752,619	528,542	224,077	42.4	533,339	402,335	131,004	32.6	50,016	40,814	9,202	22.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
41	Kentucky.....	2,289,996	2,147,714	142,281	6.6	1,734,465	1,663,941	70,524	4.2	259,185	231,667	27,518	10.4
42	Tennessee.....	2,184,759	2,020,616	164,143	8.1	1,743,744	1,684,894	58,850	3.5	246,012	233,623	12,389	9.5
43	Alabama.....	2,138,093	1,828,697	309,396	16.9	1,767,662	1,591,027	176,635	11.1	202,901	223,229	-20,328	-9.1
44	Mississippi.....	1,797,114	1,551,270	245,844	15.8	1,589,833	1,421,065	168,768	11.8	274,382	250,573	23,809	9.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
45	Arkansas.....	1,574,449	1,311,564	262,885	20.0	1,371,708	1,179,845	191,863	16.3	214,678	178,694	35,984	20.1
46	Louisiana.....	1,656,358	1,381,623	274,735	19.9	1,139,872	1,000,028	139,844	13.9	120,549	115,987	4,562	3.9
47	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	1,790,391	-133,236	-7.4	1,377,000	1,701,243	-324,243	-19.0	190,192	210,680	-20,488	-9.7
48	Texas.....	3,896,542	3,048,710	847,832	27.8	2,898,498	2,488,838	409,660	16.5	417,770	332,156	85,614	25.8
MOUNTAIN:													
49	Montana.....	376,063	243,329	132,734	54.5	242,633	153,833	88,800	57.9	26,214	13,370	12,844	96.1
50	Idaho.....	405,974	161,772	244,202	151.0	235,696	139,665	96,031	68.8	30,807	17,471	13,336	76.3
51	Wyoming.....	143,905	92,331	51,574	55.9	102,744	59,005	43,739	74.1	10,867	6,005	4,862	80.0
52	Colorado.....	799,621	539,700	259,921	48.2	594,184	270,038	324,146	119.7	46,170	24,700	21,470	86.9
53	New Mexico.....	327,301	198,310	129,000	65.1	259,739	168,826	90,913	53.9	35,676	12,311	23,365	189.8
54	Arizona.....	204,354	122,931	81,423	66.3	141,094	101,322	39,772	30.0	9,227	5,609	3,618	64.5
55	Utah.....	373,351	276,749	96,602	34.9	200,417	168,381	32,036	19.0	21,676	19,387	2,289	11.8
56	Nevada.....	81,873	42,335	39,538	93.4	68,508	37,835	30,673	81.1	2,689	2,184	505	23.1
PACIFIC:													
57	Washington.....	1,141,090	516,166	624,924	121.1	536,460	290,449	246,011	84.7	45,192	33,202	11,990	36.1
58	Oregon.....	672,765	479,396	193,369	40.3	305,705	270,696	35,009	12.9	55,502	35,837	19,665	54.9
59	California.....	2,377,519	1,185,694	1,191,825	100.5	907,810	674,860	232,950	34.5	88,197	72,542	15,655	21.6

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

* Less than one-hundredth of 1 per cent.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

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DISTRIBUTION OF UNITED STATES TOTALS AMONG DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

	Total land area (acres).	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).				IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).				PER CENT OF UNITED STATES TOTALS.							
		1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.		Land area.	Farms.		Firm land.	Improved.	1910	1900	1900
				Acres.	Per cent.			Acres.	Per cent.		1910	1900					
1	1,903,289,600	878,798,325	838,591,774	40,206,551	4.8	478,451,750	414,498,487	63,953,263	15.4	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2	39,664,640	19,714,931	20,548,999	-834,068	-4.1	7,254,904	8,134,403	-879,499	-10.8	2.08	2.97	3.34	2.24	2.45	1.52	1.96	
3	64,000,000	43,191,056	44,860,000	-1,669,034	-3.7	29,320,894	30,780,211	-1,459,317	-4.8	3.36	7.36	8.46	4.91	6.35	6.13	7.43	
4	157,160,960	117,929,148	116,340,761	1,588,387	1.4	88,947,228	86,670,271	2,276,957	2.6	8.26	17.66	18.40	13.42	18.59	18.59	20.91	
5	329,914,560	232,641,211	201,008,713	31,639,498	15.7	164,284,862	135,643,828	28,641,034	21.1	17.18	17.45	18.49	26.47	23.97	34.34	32.72	
6	172,205,440	103,782,255	104,297,506	-515,251	-0.5	48,479,733	46,100,226	2,379,507	5.2	9.05	17.48	16.77	11.81	12.44	10.13	11.12	
7	114,885,760	81,520,629	81,247,643	272,986	0.3	43,946,894	40,237,337	3,709,557	9.2	6.04	16.39	15.74	9.28	9.69	9.19	9.71	
8	275,037,440	169,149,796	176,491,202	-7,341,226	-4.2	58,264,273	39,770,530	18,493,743	46.5	14.45	14.83	13.16	19.25	21.05	12.18	13.59	
9	549,840,000	59,533,420	46,399,274	13,136,146	28.3	15,915,002	8,402,576	7,512,426	89.4	28.89	2.88	1.77	6.77	5.53	3.33	2.03	
10	230,580,800	51,328,759	47,399,576	3,929,213	8.3	22,038,008	18,733,105	3,284,903	17.5	10.70	2.95	2.47	5.84	5.65	4.61	5.22	
11	19,132,800	6,296,859	6,299,946	-3,087	-(1)	2,360,657	2,386,889	-26,232	-1.1	1.01	0.94	1.03	0.72	0.75	0.49	0.58	
12	5,779,840	3,249,458	3,609,864	-360,406	-10.0	929,185	1,076,879	-147,694	-13.7	0.30	0.43	0.51	0.37	0.43	0.19	0.26	
13	5,839,360	4,663,577	4,724,440	-60,863	-1.3	1,633,965	2,126,624	-692,659	-23.2	0.31	0.51	0.58	0.53	0.56	0.34	0.51	
14	5,144,960	2,875,941	3,147,064	-271,123	-8.6	1,164,501	1,292,132	-127,631	-9.9	0.27	0.58	0.66	0.33	0.38	0.24	0.31	
15	682,880	443,308	455,602	-12,294	-2.7	178,344	187,354	-9,010	-4.8	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	
16	3,064,800	2,185,788	2,312,083	-126,295	-5.5	988,252	1,064,525	-76,273	-7.2	0.16	0.42	0.47	0.25	0.28	0.21	0.25	
17	30,498,560	22,030,367	22,643,100	-612,742	-2.7	14,844,039	15,599,986	-755,947	-4.8	1.60	3.39	3.95	2.51	2.70	3.10	3.76	
18	4,808,960	2,573,857	2,840,966	-267,109	-9.4	1,803,336	1,977,042	-173,706	-8.8	0.25	0.33	0.60	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.48	
19	28,692,480	18,586,832	19,371,015	-784,183	-4.0	12,673,519	13,209,183	-535,664	-4.1	1.51	3.45	3.91	2.11	2.31	2.65	3.19	
20	26,073,600	24,105,708	24,501,985	-396,277	-1.6	19,227,969	19,244,472	-16,503	-0.1	1.37	4.28	4.82	2.74	2.92	4.02	4.64	
21	35,068,800	21,299,823	21,619,623	-319,800	-1.5	16,931,252	16,680,358	250,894	1.5	1.21	3.39	3.87	2.42	2.58	3.54	4.02	
22	36,867,520	32,522,337	32,794,728	-271,791	-0.8	28,048,323	27,699,219	349,104	1.3	1.58	3.96	4.60	3.70	3.91	5.86	6.68	
23	37,780,200	18,940,614	17,561,698	1,378,916	7.9	12,832,078	11,799,250	1,032,828	8.8	1.93	3.25	3.54	2.16	2.09	2.68	2.85	
24	35,363,840	21,060,666	19,862,727	1,197,339	6.0	11,907,606	11,246,972	660,634	5.9	1.86	2.78	2.96	2.40	2.37	2.49	2.71	
25	51,749,120	27,675,822	26,248,498	1,427,325	5.4	16,643,533	18,442,583	-1,800,048	-5.5	2.72	2.45	2.70	3.15	3.18	4.11	4.45	
26	35,575,040	33,930,688	34,874,337	-943,649	-1.9	29,491,199	29,897,552	-406,353	-1.4	1.87	3.41	3.98	3.86	4.12	6.16	7.21	
27	44,985,280	34,591,248	33,997,873	593,375	1.7	24,581,186	22,900,943	1,681,143	7.3	2.31	4.36	4.97	3.94	4.05	5.14	5.52	
28	44,917,120	28,426,650	15,542,640	12,884,010	82.9	20,455,092	9,644,520	10,810,572	112.1	2.36	1.17	0.79	3.23	1.85	4.28	3.23	
29	49,195,520	29,016,892	19,070,616	6,946,276	36.4	15,827,208	11,285,983	4,541,225	40.2	2.58	1.22	0.92	2.96	2.27	3.31	2.72	
30	49,187,120	38,422,021	29,911,779	8,510,242	29.1	24,382,577	18,422,965	5,959,612	32.3	2.58	2.04	2.12	4.39	3.57	5.10	4.45	
31	52,335,860	43,384,799	41,662,970	1,721,829	4.1	29,904,067	25,040,850	4,863,217	19.4	2.75	2.80	3.02	4.94	4.97	6.25	6.04	
32	1,257,600	1,038,866	1,066,228	-27,362	-2.6	713,538	754,010	-40,472	-5.4	0.07	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	
33	6,362,240	5,057,140	5,170,076	-112,936	-2.2	3,354,767	3,516,352	-161,585	-4.6	0.33	0.77	0.89	0.88	0.62	0.70	0.85	
34	38,400	6,063	5,489	-2,426	-28.6	5,133	5,934	-801	-13.5	(1)							
35	25,577,680	19,496,436	19,907,883	-412,247	-2.1	9,870,608	10,094,805	-224,197	-2.2	1.35	2.89	2.93	2.22	2.37	2.06	2.44	
36	15,374,080	10,036,442	10,656,533	-620,071	-5.9	5,521,757	5,498,961	22,796	0.4	0.81	1.52	1.62	1.14	1.27	1.15	1.33	
37	31,193,600	22,439,120	22,749,356	-310,232	-1.4	8,813,656	8,397,106	416,550	5.4	0.64	3.92	4.02	2.55	2.71	1.84	2.01	
38	19,516,800	13,512,028	13,985,014	-472,986	-3.4	6,097,909	7,775,741	-222,258	-5.6	1.03	2.77	2.71	1.54	1.67	1.27	1.39	
39	37,584,000	26,953,413	26,392,057	561,356	2.1	12,298,017	10,615,644	1,682,373	15.8	1.97	4.57	3.92	3.07	3.15	2.57	2.56	
40	35,111,040	5,253,538	4,363,891	899,647	20.4	1,805,408	1,511,653	293,755	19.4	1.84	0.79	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.38	0.36	
41	25,715,840	22,189,127	21,979,422	209,705	1.0	14,354,471	13,741,968	612,503	4.5	1.85	4.07	4.09	2.62	2.62	3.00	3.32	
42	26,679,680	29,041,657	29,347,658	-306,041	-1.5	10,890,494	10,245,950	644,544	6.3	1.40	3.87	3.92	2.28	2.43	2.28	2.17	
43	32,818,560	29,732,312	29,635,427	4,885	0.2	9,693,581	8,654,991	1,038,590	12.0	1.72	1.13	3.89	2.36	2.47	2.03	2.09	
44	29,671,680	18,557,533	18,240,736	316,797	1.7	9,008,310	7,594,428	1,413,882	18.6	1.56	4.31	3.85	2.11	2.16	1.88	1.83	
45	33,616,000	17,416,075	16,639,719	779,356	4.5	8,078,254	6,933,735	1,122,519	18.1	1.77	3.37	3.11	1.98	1.98	1.69	1.68	
46	29,061,760	10,439,481	11,059,127	-619,646	-5.6	5,276,016	4,666,532	609,484	13.1	1.53	1.89	2.02	1.19	1.32	1.10	1.13	
47	44,424,960	28,859,333	22,988,339	5,871,014	25.5	17,551,337	8,574,187	8,977,150	104.7	2.33	2.99	1.88	3.28	3.74	3.67	3.27	
48	167,934,720	112,435,067	125,807,017	-13,371,950	-10.6	27,360,666	19,576,070	7,784,590	39.8	8.82	6.57	6.14	12.79	15.00	6.22	4.72	
49	93,565,640	13,545,063	11,844,545	1,700,519	14.4	3,640,309	1,736,701	1,903,608	109.6	4.92	0.41	0.23	1.54	1.41	0.76	0.42	
50	53,346,560	5,283,604	3,204,903	2,078,701	64.9	2,778,740	1,413,118	1,365,622	96.6	2.80	0.45	0.30	0.60	0.38	0.58	0.34	
51	62,640,160	8,543,010	8,124,536	418,474	5.2	1,256,160	792,332	463,828	55.5	3.28	0.17	0.11	0.97	0.97	0.26	0.19	
52	66,341,120	13,532,113	9,474,588	4,057,525	42.8	4,302,101	2,273,968	2,028,133	89.2	3.49	0.74	0.43	1.54	1.13	0.90	0.55	
53	78,401,920	11,270,021	5,130,878	6,139,143	119.7	1,467,191	336,753	1,130,438	345.9	4.12	0.56	0.21	1.28	0.61	0.31	0.08	
54	72,838,400	1,246,613	1,935,327	-688,714	-35.6	350,173	254,521	95,652	37.6	3.83	0.15	0.10	1.14	0.23	0.07	0.06	
55	52,957,760	3,397,699	4,116,951	-719,252	-17.5	1,368,211	1,032,117	336,094	32.6	2.76	0.34	0.34	0.39	0.49	0.29	0.25	
56	70,285,440	2,714,757	2,565,647	149,110	5.8	752,117	572,946	179,171	31.3	3.69	0.04	0.04	0.31	0.31	0.16	0.14	
57	42,775,040	11,712,235	8,499,297	3,212,938	37.8	6,373,311	3,465,960	2,907,351	83.9	2.25	0.88	0.58	1.33	1.01	1.33	0.84	
58	61,188,480	11,685,110	10,071,328	1,613,782	16.0	4,274,803	3,328,308	946,495	28.4	3.21	0.72	0.62	1.33	1.20	0.89	0.80	
59	99,617,280	27,931,444	28,828,951	-897,507	-3.1	11,389,894	11,968,837	-568,943	-4.8	5.23	1.39	1.26	1.18	3.44	2.38	2.88	

In acreage of improved land in farms all of the divisions except the New England and Middle Atlantic show increases between 1900 and 1910. The West North Central division reported a much greater absolute increase than any other division, nearly 29,000,000 acres of improved land, or not far from half of the total increase for the United States, having been added during the decade. The percentage of increase was, however, less than in the West South Central and Mountain divisions. In the West South Central about 18,500,000 acres were added during the decade,

an increase of 46.5 per cent; and in the Mountain division over 7,500,000 acres, or 89.4 per cent. The three northernmost states in the South Atlantic division, namely, Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia, show decreases, which are, however, more than offset by the increases in the other five states of the division.

The following statement shows the changes in the number of farms, land in farms, and improved farm land during the past decade in the North, the South, and the West, and in the territory east and west of the Mississippi River, respectively:

Table 4

SECTION.	POPULATION.				NUMBER OF ALL FARMS.			
	1910	1900	Increase. ¹		1910	1900	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
United States.....	91,972,268	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0	6,361,502	5,737,272	624,130	10.9
The North.....	55,757,115	47,379,699	8,377,416	17.7	2,890,618	2,574,073	316,545	12.3
The South.....	29,989,339	24,523,527	5,465,812	22.3	3,097,547	2,620,391	477,156	18.2
The West.....	6,825,821	4,991,349	1,834,472	36.8	573,337	342,905	230,432	67.2
East of the Mississippi.....	64,723,990	55,023,513	9,700,477	17.6	3,835,031	3,678,867	156,164	4.3
West of the Mississippi.....	27,248,278	20,971,062	6,277,214	29.9	2,526,471	2,058,505	467,966	22.7
ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).								
United States.....	878,798,325	838,591,774	40,206,551	4.8	478,451,750	414,498,487	63,953,263	15.4
The North.....	413,483,226	382,758,563	30,724,663	7.5	289,807,888	261,234,713	28,573,175	10.9
The South.....	354,452,860	362,036,351	-7,583,491	-2.1	150,690,832	126,108,093	24,582,739	19.5
The West.....	110,862,209	93,796,860	17,065,349	18.2	37,938,010	27,155,681	10,792,329	39.8
East of the Mississippi.....	306,138,019	367,294,999	-1,156,980	-0.3	217,949,605	211,928,445	6,021,157	2.8
West of the Mississippi.....	512,660,306	471,296,775	41,363,531	8.8	260,502,145	202,570,039	57,932,106	28.6

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The increase of over 30,000,000 acres of land in farms in the North was almost wholly confined to the West North Central division. In the South there was an apparent decrease, owing entirely to the conditions in Louisiana and Texas, already described. The West shows a smaller absolute increase, but a greater percentage of increase, than the North.

In acreage of improved farm land the North shows the greatest absolute increase during the decade, but in the South the absolute increase was nearly as great and the percentage of increase nearly twice as great, while in the West the absolute increase was about one-third as great, but the percentage of increase almost four times as high as in the North.

Percentage of land in farms and proportion improved.—Wide differences exist among the several states and divisions in the proportion of their total area which has been brought into farms, and also in the proportion of the farm land which has been improved. Table 5 shows these differences by means of percentages calculated from the figures in Table 3. The definition of improved land given in the note on page 265 should be borne in mind, since it is probable that the differences in the proportion of land improved and the changes in this proportion from census to census are due partly to differences in interpretation as to what constitutes improved land in different sections of the country and at different censuses.

The map on page 272 shows, by counties, the proportion which land in farms represents of the total land

area, and the map on page 273 shows the proportion which improved land represents of the total land area.

The East North Central division leads all other geographic divisions in the extent to which its land area has been brought into farms, exactly three-fourths of its total land area consisting of farm land. The proportions in the West North Central and East South Central divisions in each case exceed 70 per cent. The Middle Atlantic, West South Central, and South Atlantic divisions have each over 60 per cent of their total land area in farms, but in the New England division the proportion falls slightly below 50 per cent; in the Pacific division it is only 25.2 per cent; and in the Mountain division only 10.8 per cent.

The divisions rank somewhat differently with respect to the proportion of their area which is represented by improved farm land, these differences in ranking being due of course to the differences among the divisions in the percentage which improved land represents of the total farm land. The East North Central division again ranks first, 56.6 per cent of its total land area consisting of improved farm land, and the West North Central division ranks second, with 50.3 per cent. The Middle Atlantic division, however, ranks third, followed by the East South Central and South Atlantic. In each of the five divisions just named the improved farm land constituted more than one-fourth of the total land area, but in the West South Central, New England, Pacific, and

Mountain divisions the proportion is below one-fourth, and, in fact, in the Mountain division it is only 2.9 per cent.

With respect to the proportion which improved land represents of all land in farms, the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions reported a decline between 1900 and 1910, as shown in the table below, but in each of the other seven divisions the proportion was larger in the later year, the change being most conspicuous in the West South Central and Mountain divisions.

TABLE 5 DIVISION OR STATE.	PER CENT LAND IN FARMS FORMS OF TOTAL LAND AREA.		PER CENT OF FARMS IMPROVED.		PER CENT OF TOTAL LAND AREA IMPROVED.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	46.2	44.1	54.4	49.4	25.1	21.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	49.7	51.8	36.8	39.6	18.3	20.5
Middle Atlantic.....	67.5	70.1	67.9	68.6	45.8	48.1
East North Central.....	75.4	74.1	71.6	70.4	50.2	50.2
West North Central.....	71.2	61.6	70.6	67.5	50.3	41.5
South Atlantic.....	60.3	60.5	48.7	44.2	28.1	26.8
East South Central.....	71.0	70.7	63.9	49.5	38.2	35.0
West South Central.....	61.5	64.2	34.4	22.5	21.2	14.5
Mountain.....	10.8	8.4	26.7	18.1	2.9	1.5
Pacific.....	22.2	23.5	42.9	39.6	10.8	9.7
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	32.9	32.9	37.5	37.9	12.3	12.5
New Hampshire.....	56.2	62.5	28.6	29.8	16.1	18.6
Vermont.....	79.9	80.9	55.0	45.0	28.0	30.4
Massachusetts.....	45.9	61.2	40.5	41.1	22.6	26.0
Rhode Island.....	64.9	66.7	40.2	41.1	26.1	27.4
Connecticut.....	70.9	74.9	45.2	46.0	32.0	34.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	72.2	74.3	67.4	68.9	47.5	51.1
Maryland.....	53.3	59.1	70.1	68.6	37.5	41.1
Pennsylvania.....	64.8	73.5	68.2	68.2	44.2	46.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Illinois.....	92.5	94.0	79.8	78.5	73.7	73.8
Indiana.....	92.3	94.1	79.5	77.2	73.4	72.6
Ohio.....	90.7	91.5	86.2	84.5	78.2	77.3
Michigan.....	61.5	47.7	67.8	67.2	34.9	32.1
Wisconsin.....	59.6	56.2	56.5	56.6	33.7	31.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	53.5	50.7	71.0	70.3	38.0	35.6
Iowa.....	95.4	97.2	86.9	86.5	82.9	84.0
Missouri.....	78.6	77.3	71.1	67.4	55.9	52.1
Nebraska.....	63.4	64.9	72.0	62.1	45.5	31.5
South Dakota.....	52.9	38.8	60.8	59.2	32.2	22.9
Nebraska.....	78.6	60.8	63.1	61.6	49.6	37.5
Kansas.....	82.9	79.6	68.9	68.1	57.1	47.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	82.6	84.8	68.7	70.7	56.7	60.0
Maryland.....	79.5	81.3	66.3	68.0	52.7	55.3
District of Columbia.....	15.8	22.1	84.7	69.9	13.4	15.5
Virginia.....	75.5	77.3	50.6	50.7	38.3	39.2
West Virginia.....	65.2	69.3	53.1	51.6	35.9	35.8
North Carolina.....	71.9	72.9	39.3	36.6	23.3	26.7
South Carolina.....	69.2	71.7	45.1	41.3	31.2	29.6
Georgia.....	71.7	70.5	45.0	40.2	28.7	28.2
Florida.....	15.0	12.4	34.4	34.6	5.4	4.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	86.3	85.5	64.7	62.5	55.8	53.4
Tennessee.....	75.1	76.2	54.3	50.4	40.8	38.4
Alabama.....	63.2	63.0	46.8	41.8	29.5	26.4
Mississippi.....	62.5	61.5	41.5	39.0	30.4	25.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas.....	51.8	49.5	46.4	41.8	24.0	20.7
Louisiana.....	35.9	38.1	50.3	42.2	18.2	16.1
Oklahoma.....	65.0	51.7	60.8	47.3	35.5	19.3
Texas.....	67.0	74.9	24.3	15.6	16.3	11.7
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana.....	14.5	12.7	28.9	14.7	3.9	1.9
Idaho.....	9.5	11.5	55.1	44.1	2.2	2.0
Wyoming.....	13.7	13.0	14.7	8.5	2.0	1.3
Colorado.....	20.4	14.3	31.8	24.0	6.5	3.4
New Mexico.....	1.7	2.8	13.0	6.4	1.8	4.4
Arizona.....	1.7	2.7	28.1	13.2	0.5	0.3
Utah.....	6.5	7.8	40.3	28.1	2.6	2.0
Nevada.....	3.9	3.9	27.7	22.3	1.1	0.8
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	27.4	24.1	54.4	40.8	14.9	8.1
Oregon.....	28.6	28.0	33.0	30.0	7.0	5.4
California.....	28.0	28.9	40.8	41.5	11.4	12.0

In the North, as shown in Table 6, improved farm land represents 49.3 per cent of the total land area; in the South, 26.8 per cent; and in the West, 5 per cent. East of the Mississippi the proportion is 39.8 per cent; west of the river, 19.2.

TABLE 6

SECTION.	PER CENT LAND IN FARMS FORMS OF TOTAL LAND AREA.		PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		PER CENT OF TOTAL LAND AREA IMPROVED.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	46.2	44.1	54.4	49.4	25.1	21.8
The North.....	70.4	65.1	70.1	68.3	49.3	44.5
The South.....	65.1	64.4	45.5	34.8	26.8	22.4
The West.....	14.7	12.4	34.2	29.0	5.0	3.6
East of the Mississippi.....	46.8	47.1	59.5	57.7	39.8	38.7
West of the Mississippi.....	37.8	34.8	30.8	43.0	19.2	14.9

Average size of farms.—Table 13, on page 280, shows the average acreage and improved acreage per farm.

The farms are smaller in the older sections of the country than in the newer. They are, also, in general, smaller in the Southern states than in the Northern. This latter condition, however, is due largely to the fact that the land operated by each tenant is, in the census statistics, treated as a separate farm. In certain Southern states there are still many so-called plantations consisting of several or even many tenant holdings. In many cases these plantations as a whole are as truly agricultural units as large farms in the North operated by hired labor.

More specifically, the average size of farms is smallest in the East South Central division—78.2 acres. It is 92.2 acres in the Middle Atlantic division, 93.3 in the South Atlantic, 104.4 in the New England, and 105 in the East North Central. These five divisions do not differ so widely from one another as they all do from the four divisions lying west of the Mississippi River, in which the farms average much larger, ranging from 179.3 acres in the West South Central to 324.5 acres in the Mountain division. From the standpoint of cultivation of the soil, as distinguished from grazing, the average number of improved acres per farm furnishes a better basis for comparison of size than the average number of acres of all land, and in this respect the divisions rank quite differently.

While the average size of farms in the country as a whole has decreased about 6 per cent since 1900, it has increased in the East and West North Central divisions, and in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions the decrease is small. But in the three southern divisions and in the Mountain and Pacific divisions the decrease in the size of farms has been conspicuous.

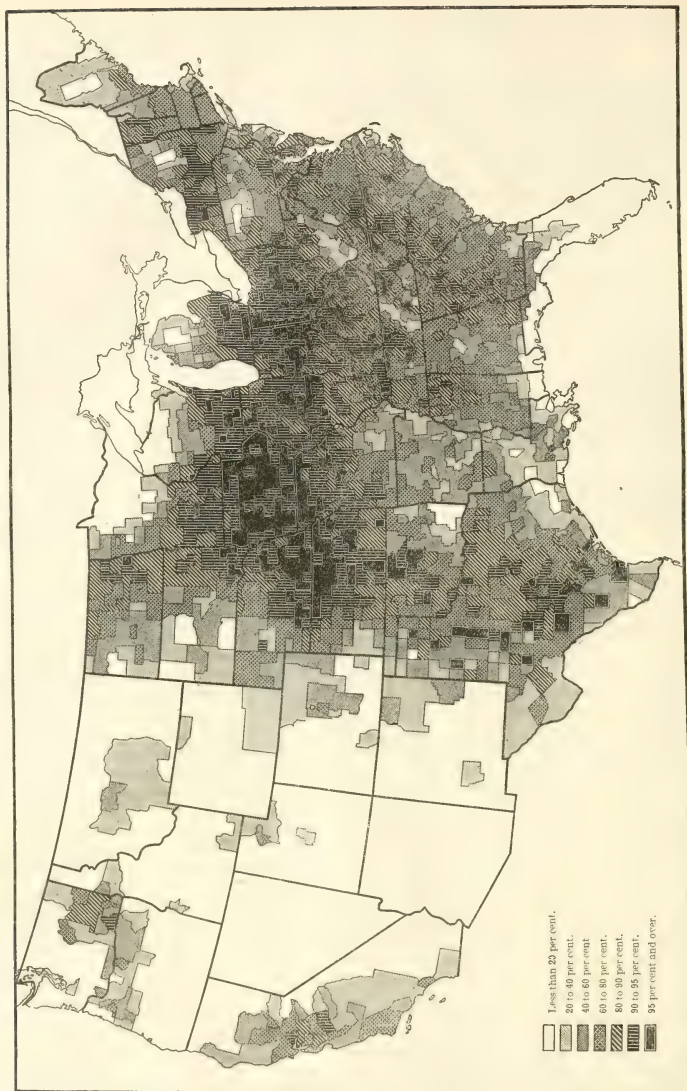
The following table shows the average size of farms in the North, the South, and the West, and in the territory east and west of the Mississippi, respectively:

TABLE 7

SECTION.	AVERAGE ACRES OF LAND PER FARM.		AVERAGE IMPROVED ACRES PER FARM.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	138.1	146.2	75.2	72.2
The North.....	143.0	133.2	100.3	90.9
The South.....	114.4	138.2	48.6	48.1
The West.....	296.9	386.1	101.7	111.8
East of the Mississippi.....	93.0	90.8	55.4	57.6
West of the Mississippi.....	211.3	229.0	107.4	98.4

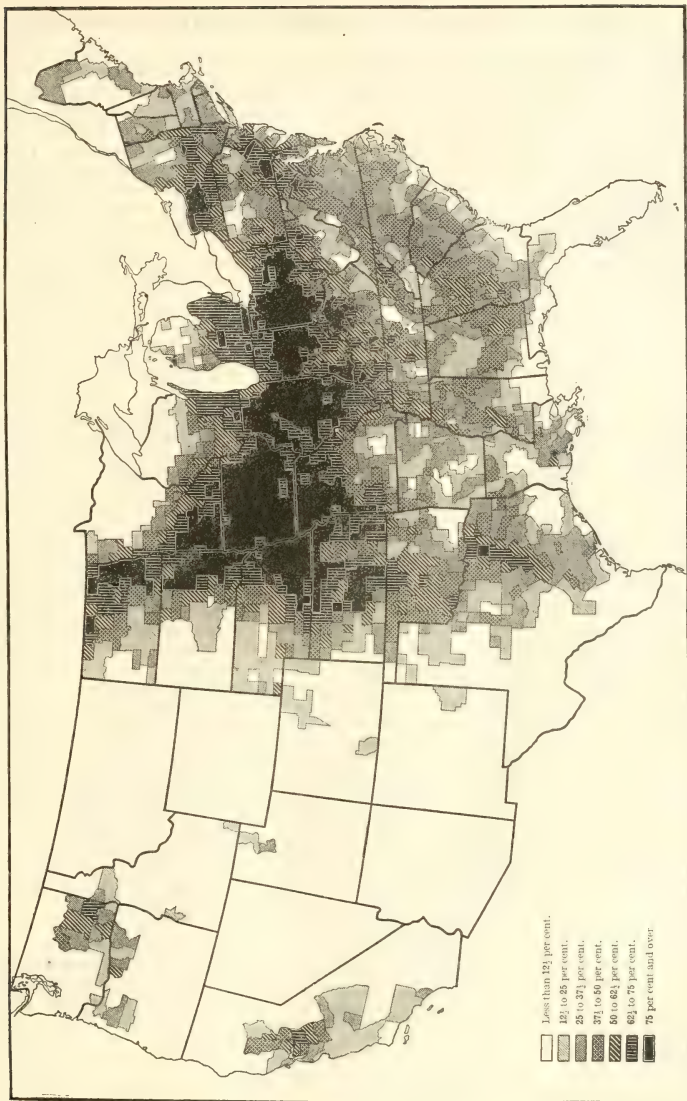
PER CENT LAND IN FARMS FORMS OF TOTAL LAND AREA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

[Per cent for the United States, 46.3.]



PER CENT IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS FORMS OF TOTAL LAND AREA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

[Per cent for the United States, 25.4.]



VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Geographic distribution of farm values.—Table 10 (pp. 276 and 277) shows for each division and state for 1910 and 1900 the value of all farm property and that of each class, together with increases.

The distribution of farm values among the divisions and states of the country differs quite radically from the distribution of land in farms, since there are wide differences in the average value of farm land and farm equipment per acre in the different sections of the country. The following table shows what percentage of the total value of all farm property and of each class thereof in the United States is reported from each geographic division or section:

DIVISION OR SECTION.	PER CENT OF UNITED STATES TOTALS.				
	All farm property.	Land.	Buildings.	Implement and machinery.	Live stock.
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	2.1	1.3	5.3	4.0	2.0
Middle Atlantic	7.2	5.1	15.5	13.2	7.1
East North Central	24.7	25.4	26.0	21.2	19.8
West North Central	33.0	35.3	24.7	22.2	31.5
South Atlantic	7.2	6.6	9.5	7.8	7.4
East South Central	5.3	4.7	6.5	6.0	7.5
West South Central	9.4	9.5	6.5	9.5	12.0
Mountain	4.3	4.1	2.3	3.9	7.9
Pacific	6.8	7.9	3.7	5.2	4.8
The North	67.0	67.2	71.5	67.7	60.4
The South	21.9	20.8	22.6	23.2	26.9
The West	11.1	12.0	6.0	9.1	12.7
East of the Mississippi	46.5	43.1	62.8	52.2	43.8
West of the Mississippi	53.5	56.9	37.2	47.8	56.2

Table 8 shows that nearly one-third of the total value of farm property in 1910 was found in the West North Central division alone, and nearly one-fourth in the East North Central, leaving only about 42 per cent for the other seven geographic divisions. An examination of Table 10, however, shows that the East North Central division had a smaller proportion of the total value of farm property in 1910 than in 1900. The same is true of three other easterly divisions, the New England, Middle Atlantic, and East South Central; but the South Atlantic division and all four of the divisions lying west of the Mississippi River contributed a larger proportion of the total value of farm property in the later year than in the earlier.

In the North as a whole the value of farm property in 1910 constituted 67 per cent of the total for the United States; in the South, 21.9 per cent; and in the

West, 11.1 per cent. The territory east of the Mississippi River comprised 46.5 per cent of all farm property and that west of the river 53.5 per cent.

Increase in value of farm property.—Between 1900 and 1910 the total value of farm property in the United States doubled, increasing 100.5 per cent. This extraordinary increase in value has been shared by every state. (The District of Columbia, although listed in the tables, counts for but little in agricultural statistics.) Moreover, there has been an increase in every state in the value of each class of farm property, with the sole exception of the value of implements and machinery in Louisiana. The apparent decrease in this item in Louisiana is misleading, being due mainly, if not wholly, to the fact that the returns for 1900 included as implements and machinery the equipment of sugar mills on plantations, which was excluded, as being manufacturing property, in 1910.

In absolute amount of increase in the value of all farm property the West North Central division far exceeds any other, the increase of \$7,714,000,000 there representing considerably more than one-third of the total increase for the entire country. The East North Central, West South Central, and Pacific divisions follow, in the order named, in the absolute amounts added to the value of farm property. The divisions, however, rank differently with respect to the percentages of increase. The Mountain division shows the most remarkable relative increase, 192.3 per cent, followed in order by the Pacific, West South Central, West North Central, and South Atlantic divisions. In each of these five divisions the increase exceeded 100 per cent. The lowest rate of increase was in the Middle Atlantic division, 28.1 per cent.

As shown in Table 9, the relative increase in the value of all farm property in the South, 110.1 per cent, exceeded that in the North, 90.1 per cent; but both, as might be expected, fell below the West, in which the increase was 164.7 per cent. The absolute increase in the North, however, over \$13,000,000,000, greatly exceeded that in the other two sections combined, representing in fact almost two-thirds of the total increase for the United States. For the entire territory east of the Mississippi River the percentage of increase in the value of all farm property was 69.1 and for the territory west of the river 139.3.

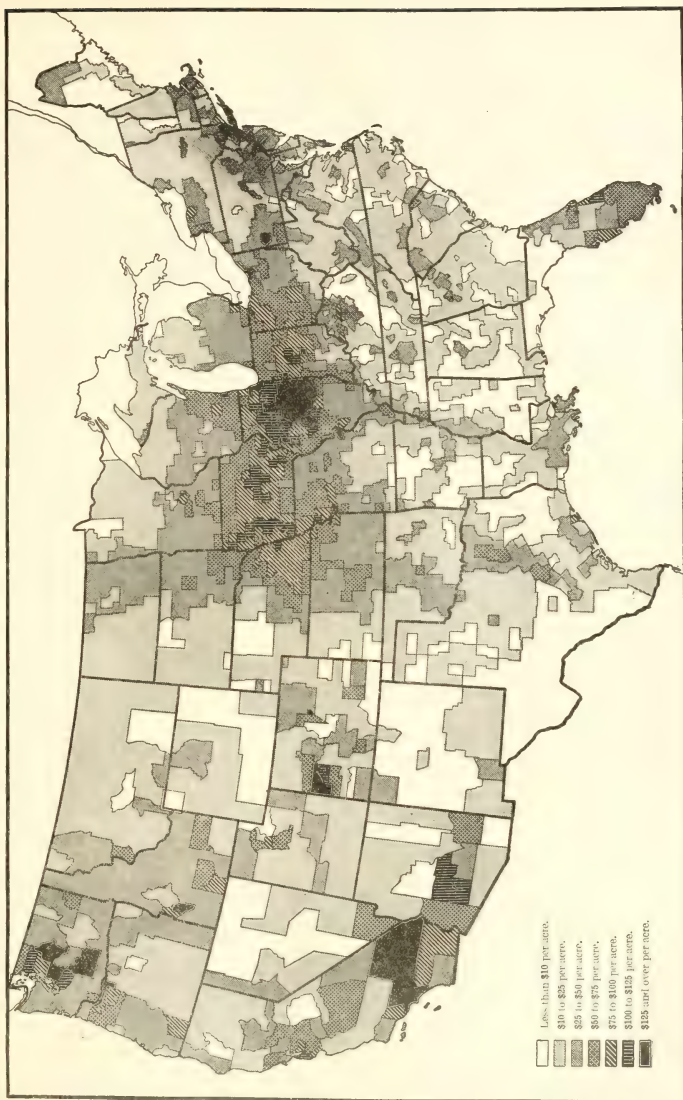
Table 9

SECTION.	VALUE OF ALL FARM PROPERTY.			PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910				
	1910	1900	Increase.	All farm property.	Land.	Buildings.	Implement and machinery.	Live stock.
United States	\$40,991,449,090	\$20,439,901,164	\$20,551,547,928	100.5	118.1	77.8	68.7	60.1
The North	27,481,267,056	14,455,452,476	13,025,814,580	90.1	104.2	69.2	65.6	56.8
The South	8,929,126,989	4,394,851,719	4,792,272,170	110.1	131.2	96.0	62.9	65.5
The West	4,538,055,145	1,714,593,960	2,823,461,178	164.7	203.5	125.0	119.0	70.1
East of the Mississippi	19,079,950,097	11,284,358,101	7,795,571,996	69.1	73.4	62.5	56.7	52.0
West of the Mississippi	21,911,518,993	9,155,543,063	12,755,975,930	139.3	171.0	111.6	84.2	55.7

AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND IN FARMS PER ACRE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

[Average for the United States, \$32.40.]

NOTE.—The averages are based only on land in farms, each county as a whole being shaded according to the average value of such land per acre, even though only a small proportion of the county may be occupied by farm land. Comparison should be made between this map and the map on page 57.



ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—AGRICULTURE.

FARM PROPERTY—VALUE OF EACH CLASS OF FARM PROPERTY, WITH AMOUNTS

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 10	DIVISION OR STATE.	ALL FARM PROPERTY.				LAND.			
		1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.	
				Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
1	United States.....	\$40,991,449,090	\$20,439,901,164	\$20,551,547,926	100.5	\$28,475,674,169	\$15,038,007,995	\$15,417,666,174	118.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
2	New England.....	867,240,457	639,645,900	227,594,557	35.6	382,134,424	283,469,803	98,674,621	34.8
3	Middle Atlantic.....	2,959,589,022	2,310,896,728	648,702,294	28.1	1,402,321,095	1,219,928,090	242,392,915	19.9
4	East North Central.....	10,119,128,066	5,683,925,367	4,435,202,699	78.0	7,231,699,114	3,973,023,780	3,258,675,334	82.0
5	West North Central.....	13,535,309,511	5,820,994,483	7,714,315,028	132.5	10,052,560,913	3,892,877,273	6,159,683,640	158.2
6	South Atlantic.....	2,951,200,773	1,454,031,316	1,497,169,457	103.0	883,349,675	899,820,936	883,528,739	103.0
7	East South Central.....	2,182,771,779	1,195,868,790	986,902,989	82.5	1,326,826,864	708,153,451	618,673,413	87.4
8	West South Central.....	3,838,154,337	1,619,954,613	2,218,199,724	136.9	2,716,098,530	953,783,562	1,762,314,968	184.8
9	Mountain.....	1,757,573,368	601,264,180	1,156,309,188	192.3	1,174,370,096	284,064,810	890,305,286	313.4
10	Pacific.....	2,780,481,777	1,113,329,789	1,667,151,988	149.7	2,246,313,548	842,893,290	1,403,420,258	166.5
NEW ENGLAND:									
11	Maine.....	199,271,998	122,410,904	76,861,094	62.8	86,481,395	49,359,450	37,121,945	75.2
12	New Hampshire.....	103,704,196	85,842,066	17,862,130	20.8	44,519,047	35,498,769	9,020,277	25.4
13	Vermont.....	143,399,728	108,451,427	36,948,301	34.1	58,385,327	45,813,905	12,571,422	27.4
14	Massachusetts.....	226,474,025	182,646,704	43,827,321	24.0	105,532,616	86,925,410	18,607,206	21.4
15	Rhode Island.....	29,989,739	26,989,189	6,001,550	22.2	15,009,981	13,421,770	1,588,211	11.8
16	Connecticut.....	159,399,771	113,305,580	46,094,191	40.7	72,206,038	52,441,505	19,764,533	37.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
17	New York.....	1,451,481,495	1,069,723,895	381,757,600	35.7	707,747,828	551,174,220	156,573,608	28.4
18	New Jersey.....	254,832,665	193,833,660	65,299,005	34.5	124,143,167	93,369,930	30,773,237	33.0
19	Pennsylvania.....	1,253,274,862	1,051,629,173	201,645,689	19.2	630,430,010	575,392,940	55,037,070	9.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
20	Ohio.....	1,902,694,589	1,108,923,946	793,770,643	58.7	1,285,894,812	817,163,710	468,731,102	57.4
21	Indiana.....	1,809,135,238	978,616,471	830,518,767	84.9	1,328,196,545	687,633,460	640,563,085	93.2
22	Illinois.....	3,905,321,075	2,004,316,897	1,901,004,178	94.8	3,090,411,148	1,514,113,970	1,576,297,178	104.1
23	Michigan.....	1,088,858,379	600,355,734	398,502,645	57.7	615,238,348	423,569,950	191,668,398	45.3
24	Wisconsin.....	1,413,118,785	811,712,319	601,406,466	74.1	911,938,261	530,542,690	381,395,571	71.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
25	Minnesota.....	1,476,411,737	788,684,642	687,727,095	87.2	1,019,102,027	559,301,900	459,800,127	82.2
26	Iowa.....	1,804,860,544	1,834,545,546	1,911,514,988	104.2	1,061,973,729	1,256,751,980	1,455,221,749	123.0
27	Missouri.....	2,032,917,488	1,033,121,897	1,019,795,591	98.7	1,445,982,389	695,470,723	750,511,666	107.9
28	North Dakota.....	974,814,205	255,265,751	719,548,454	281.9	730,380,131	173,352,270	557,027,861	321.3
29	South Dakota.....	1,166,096,980	297,525,302	868,571,678	291.9	902,606,751	199,206,890	703,399,861	377.1
30	Nebraska.....	2,079,518,647	747,950,657	1,331,568,990	178.1	1,614,533,313	486,065,900	1,127,467,413	281.8
31	Kansas.....	2,039,389,910	864,100,286	1,175,289,624	136.0	1,537,976,573	582,187,610	1,065,788,963	189.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
32	Delaware.....	63,179,201	40,697,654	22,481,547	55.2	34,838,161	23,708,830	11,169,341	47.0
33	Maryland.....	286,167,028	294,465,647	81,521,621	39.8	163,451,614	120,367,570	43,084,044	35.8
34	District of Columbia.....	6,476,533	11,535,370	-5,058,837	-39.5	7,193,566	9,700,239	-2,506,673	-25.8
35	Virginia.....	625,065,383	323,515,977	301,549,406	93.2	394,638,012	200,615,080	194,022,932	96.7
36	West Virginia.....	314,738,540	203,907,349	110,831,191	54.4	207,075,759	124,209,110	82,866,649	54.2
37	North Carolina.....	557,716,210	233,824,603	323,891,607	139.0	343,164,945	111,552,840	231,612,105	141.7
38	South Carolina.....	392,128,134	133,591,159	258,537,155	155.3	208,774,854	90,805,860	108,968,994	169.3
39	Georgia.....	580,546,381	228,274,637	352,271,744	154.2	270,333,415	138,515,439	131,817,976	167.4
40	Florida.....	143,183,183	53,929,964	89,254,119	165.5	93,738,065	30,823,016	62,915,049	204.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
41	Kentucky.....	773,797,880	471,045,856	302,752,024	64.3	484,464,617	291,117,430	193,347,187	66.4
42	Tennessee.....	612,520,836	341,202,025	271,318,811	79.5	371,415,783	202,013,790	169,401,993	83.9
43	Alabama.....	370,138,429	179,399,882	190,738,547	106.3	216,944,175	100,165,571	116,778,604	116.6
44	Mississippi.....	426,314,634	204,221,027	222,093,607	108.8	254,002,289	114,856,660	139,145,629	121.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
45	Arkansas.....	400,089,363	181,416,001	218,673,362	120.5	246,021,450	105,166,550	140,854,901	134.1
46	Louisiana.....	301,220,988	198,536,906	102,684,082	51.7	187,803,277	107,730,210	80,073,067	74.3
47	Oklahoma.....	918,198,882	1,277,525,433	640,673,449	230.9	649,066,668	1,149,397,900	499,668,768	333.5
48	Texas.....	2,218,645,164	962,476,273	1,256,168,891	130.5	1,533,207,135	591,550,892	1,041,656,243	176.1
MOUNTAIN:									
49	Montana.....	347,828,770	117,859,823	229,968,947	195.1	226,771,302	52,660,560	174,110,742	330.6
50	Idaho.....	305,317,185	67,271,202	238,045,983	353.9	129,953,316	35,486,368	94,466,948	519.8
51	Wyoming.....	167,189,081	67,477,407	99,711,674	147.8	88,908,276	23,434,010	65,474,266	279.4
52	Colorado.....	491,471,806	161,045,101	330,426,705	205.2	362,822,205	90,341,523	272,480,682	301.6
53	New Mexico.....	159,447,990	53,767,824	105,680,166	196.6	86,806,497	17,323,799	69,482,698	470.4
54	Arizona.....	75,123,570	29,603,447	45,520,123	155.5	42,349,737	11,416,460	30,933,277	271.0
55	Utah.....	150,795,201	75,175,141	75,620,060	100.6	99,482,164	40,126,560	59,355,604	147.9
56	Nevada.....	60,399,365	28,674,835	31,724,530	110.6	35,276,599	13,278,629	22,000,970	165.7
PACIFIC:									
57	Washington.....	637,543,411	144,040,547	493,502,864	342.6	517,421,998	99,310,510	418,111,488	421.0
58	Oregon.....	528,243,772	172,761,287	355,482,485	205.8	411,696,102	113,137,828	298,558,282	263.9
59	California.....	1,614,694,584	796,527,065	818,167,519	102.7	1,317,195,448	630,444,960	686,750,488	108.9

* Includes Indian Territory.

AND PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

	BUILDINGS.				IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				LIVE STOCK.			
	1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
1	\$6,325,451,528	\$3,556,639,496	\$2,768,812,032	77.8	\$1,265,149,783	\$749,775,970	\$515,373,813	68.7	\$4,925,173,610	\$3,075,477,703	\$1,849,695,907	60.1
2	336,410,384	244,806,945	91,603,439	37.4	50,798,826	36,551,820	14,247,006	39.0	97,896,823	74,826,332	23,070,491	30.8
3	980,628,098	729,609,080	251,558,248	34.5	107,480,384	116,253,270	51,227,114	44.1	349,159,535	245,635,518	103,524,017	42.1
4	1,642,292,480	939,573,660	702,718,820	74.8	208,806,550	166,694,220	102,112,330	61.3	976,329,922	604,633,707	371,696,215	61.5
5	1,562,104,957	758,405,725	803,699,232	106.0	368,935,544	197,367,840	171,567,704	86.9	1,571,708,067	972,343,643	579,364,454	59.6
6	603,068,790	306,528,682	296,558,117	96.7	98,230,147	53,318,890	44,911,257	84.2	366,034,152	194,362,808	172,171,344	88.6
7	411,570,975	225,627,372	185,943,603	82.4	75,339,333	48,767,235	26,572,098	54.5	569,034,607	213,320,732	155,713,875	73.0
8	412,498,352	185,105,506	227,392,846	122.8	119,720,377	77,925,050	41,795,327	55.6	589,837,078	403,138,495	186,698,583	46.3
9	145,026,777	54,554,862	90,471,915	165.8	49,429,975	18,807,620	30,622,355	162.8	288,746,520	243,836,888	144,909,632	59.4
10	231,832,706	112,966,894	118,865,812	105.2	66,408,647	34,090,025	32,318,622	94.8	235,926,876	123,379,580	112,547,296	91.2
11	73,138,231	47,142,700	25,995,531	55.1	14,490,533	8,802,720	5,687,813	64.6	25,161,839	17,106,034	8,055,805	47.1
12	41,397,014	34,025,000	6,771,414	19.6	5,877,657	5,163,090	714,567	13.8	11,910,478	10,554,646	1,355,832	12.8
13	54,202,948	37,257,713	16,945,235	45.5	10,168,687	7,538,490	2,630,197	34.9	22,642,766	17,811,317	4,801,449	26.9
14	88,636,149	71,063,880	17,542,269	24.7	11,565,894	8,828,950	2,734,944	31.0	20,741,366	15,798,464	4,942,902	31.3
15	12,922,879	9,703,490	3,219,389	33.2	1,781,407	1,270,270	511,137	40.2	3,276,472	2,593,659	682,813	26.3
16	66,113,163	44,983,560	21,129,603	47.0	6,916,648	4,948,300	1,968,348	39.8	14,163,902	10,832,212	3,331,690	29.6
17	476,998,001	336,959,960	140,038,041	41.6	83,644,822	56,006,000	27,638,822	49.3	183,090,844	125,583,715	57,507,129	43.8
18	92,991,332	60,230,080	32,761,252	54.3	13,109,507	9,330,630	3,779,477	40.5	24,588,639	17,612,620	6,976,019	39.6
19	410,638,745	322,879,810	87,758,935	27.2	70,726,055	50,917,240	19,808,815	38.9	141,480,052	102,439,183	39,040,869	38.1
20	368,257,594	219,451,470	148,806,124	67.8	51,210,071	36,354,150	14,855,921	40.9	197,332,122	125,954,616	71,377,496	56.7
21	266,079,051	154,101,880	111,977,171	72.7	40,999,541	27,330,370	13,669,171	50.0	173,860,101	109,560,761	64,309,340	58.7
22	381,381,422	251,467,580	180,913,842	71.9	73,724,074	44,977,310	28,746,764	63.9	308,804,431	193,758,057	115,046,394	59.4
23	285,879,951	158,947,760	126,932,191	79.9	49,916,285	28,785,380	21,120,905	73.3	137,803,795	79,042,644	58,761,151	74.3
24	289,694,402	155,004,970	134,689,492	86.2	52,896,579	29,237,010	23,719,569	81.1	158,529,483	96,327,649	62,201,834	61.6
25	243,339,399	110,220,415	133,118,984	120.8	52,329,165	30,099,230	22,229,935	73.9	161,641,146	89,063,097	72,578,049	81.5
26	455,405,671	240,802,810	214,602,061	89.1	95,477,948	57,960,660	37,517,288	64.7	393,003,196	278,830,096	114,173,100	40.9
27	270,221,997	148,508,490	121,713,507	82.0	50,873,994	28,002,680	22,871,314	77.9	285,839,108	160,540,004	125,299,104	78.0
28	92,276,613	55,428,430	36,848,185	282.9	43,907,985	14,055,560	29,852,035	212.4	108,249,866	62,430,491	45,819,375	155.1
29	102,474,056	50,926,300	71,547,756	231.3	33,786,973	12,218,680	21,568,293	176.5	137,229,200	65,173,432	62,055,768	95.2
30	198,987,622	91,064,120	107,923,502	118.3	44,249,708	24,940,450	19,309,258	77.4	222,222,004	145,349,587	76,872,417	52.9
31	199,579,599	111,465,100	88,114,490	79.1	48,316,161	29,490,589	18,819,581	63.8	253,523,577	196,956,936	62,566,641	32.8
32	18,217,822	10,667,720	7,550,062	70.8	3,206,095	2,150,590	1,055,535	49.1	6,817,123	4,111,054	2,706,069	65.8
33	78,245,590	54,810,700	23,474,749	42.8	11,859,771	8,611,220	3,248,551	37.7	32,570,134	20,855,877	11,714,257	56.2
34	1,037,383	1,573,760	-536,367	-34.1	92,330	136,060	-43,730	-32.1	152,640	125,826	27,514	22.0
35	137,399,150	70,963,120	66,436,030	93.6	18,115,883	9,911,040	8,204,843	82.8	74,891,438	42,020,737	32,864,701	78.2
36	37,315,185	34,026,560	23,588,635	68.4	7,011,513	5,040,420	1,971,093	39.1	45,338,075	30,571,259	12,764,814	41.8
37	113,468,662	52,700,080	60,759,582	115.3	18,441,619	9,672,606	9,369,019	103.3	62,640,984	30,106,173	32,543,811	108.1
38	64,113,227	26,655,670	37,457,557	137.8	14,108,835	6,629,770	7,479,063	112.8	45,131,380	29,199,859	24,931,521	123.4
39	108,850,917	44,854,600	63,996,227	142.7	20,948,666	9,804,010	11,144,646	113.7	80,383,993	35,206,507	45,183,486	128.4
40	24,407,924	9,976,822	14,431,102	144.6	4,446,007	1,963,210	2,482,797	126.5	20,591,187	11,166,016	9,425,171	84.4
41	150,594,755	90,887,460	60,107,295	66.1	20,851,846	15,301,860	5,549,986	36.3	117,486,662	73,739,106	43,747,556	59.3
42	109,106,804	63,136,960	45,969,584	72.8	21,292,171	15,232,670	6,069,501	39.8	110,760,078	68,818,005	40,987,473	82.0
43	71,309,416	34,452,613	36,856,804	107.0	16,290,004	8,675,900	7,614,104	87.9	65,594,834	36,105,799	29,489,035	81.7
44	80,160,000	37,150,440	43,009,660	115.8	16,905,312	9,556,808	7,348,507	70.8	75,247,033	42,637,222	32,589,811	76.4
45	63,145,363	30,075,520	33,069,843	110.0	16,854,198	8,750,060	8,114,138	92.7	74,058,292	37,453,771	36,574,521	97.6
46	49,741,173	33,400,400	16,340,773	48.9	18,977,053	28,536,790	-9,559,737	-33.5	44,699,485	28,869,606	15,829,879	54.8
47	89,610,556	121,466,775	68,203,781	63.8	17,088,866	10,512,495	16,576,371	157.7	152,432,792	196,208,263	56,224,529	58.4
48	210,001,260	100,222,811	109,778,449	109.5	56,730,200	30,125,705	26,614,555	88.5	318,646,569	240,576,955	78,069,554	32.5
49	24,854,628	9,365,530	15,489,098	165.4	10,539,653	3,671,900	6,867,753	187.0	85,963,187	52,161,833	33,501,354	64.2
50	25,112,599	6,811,815	18,290,694	267.6	10,476,051	3,295,045	7,181,006	217.9	49,773,309	21,667,974	28,117,335	129.8
51	9,007,001	3,531,520	5,475,481	155.0	3,668,294	1,566,000	2,302,294	168.5	65,605,510	39,145,877	26,459,633	67.6
52	65,696,656	16,002,512	29,644,144	185.6	12,791,601	4,746,755	8,044,846	109.5	70,161,344	49,954,311	20,207,033	40.5
53	13,024,502	3,565,105	9,459,397	265.3	4,122,312	1,151,610	2,970,702	258.0	43,494,679	31,727,400	11,767,279	37.1
54	4,933,573	2,266,500	2,669,073	117.8	1,787,700	765,200	1,022,500	133.6	26,650,870	15,545,687	10,505,183	67.6
55	18,063,168	10,651,790	7,411,378	69.6	4,468,178	2,922,550	1,545,628	52.9	28,781,691	21,474,241	7,307,450	34.0
56	4,332,740	2,340,090	1,992,650	85.2	1,576,096	888,560	687,536	77.4	19,213,930	12,169,565	7,044,365	57.9
57	54,546,459	16,299,200	38,247,259	234.7	16,709,844	6,271,630	10,438,214	166.4	48,865,110	22,159,207	26,705,903	120.5
58	43,880,207	19,199,694	24,680,513	128.5	13,205,645	6,906,725	6,698,920	103.0	59,461,828	33,917,048	25,544,780	75.3
59	133,406,040	77,468,000	55,938,040	72.2	36,493,158	21,311,670	15,181,458	71.2	127,599,938	67,303,325	60,296,613	80.6

Average value of farm property per acre of land.—Much more significant than comparisons between states and divisions with respect to the total value of farm property are comparisons of the average value of farm property per acre of land in farms. Table 12 shows for each division and state the average value, per acre of farm land, of all farm property and of each class.

In the average value of all farm property per acre of farm land the geographic division which ranks highest is the East North Central, the average in that division being \$85.81. The Middle Atlantic division is next (\$68.52 per acre), followed by the West North Central (\$58.18), Pacific (\$54.17), and New England (\$43.99) divisions in the order named. In the Mountain division, as well as in each of the three southern divisions, the average value of farm property per acre falls between \$20 and \$30.

The average value of land itself per acre ranges from \$61.32 in the East North Central division to \$16.06 in the West South Central. The values are much lower in New England, the three southern divisions, and the Mountain division than in the other four divisions.

The southern divisions of the country in general show greater percentages of increase in the value of

all farm property per acre of farm land during the past decade than the northern divisions. The West South Central division outranks all others in this respect, with an increase of 147.2 per cent. The two most westerly divisions, Mountain and Pacific, rank next in percentage of increase, followed by the South Atlantic and the West North Central. In all five of the divisions just named the average value of all farm property per acre of land was more than twice as high in 1910 as in 1900. The lowest rate of increase, 33 per cent, was in the Middle Atlantic division.

The principal factor in the increase of the value of farm property as a whole has been the increase in the value of land per acre. In five of the nine geographic divisions—namely, the four west of the Mississippi River, together with the South Atlantic—the average value of land in farms per acre was more than twice as high in 1910 as in 1900; in the Mountain division it was more than three times as high. In the East North Central and East South Central divisions the increase in value of farm land per acre exceeded 75 per cent. The lowest percentages of increase were in the Middle Atlantic and New England divisions—24.5 per cent and 40.5 per cent, respectively.

Table 11

SECTION.	AVERAGE VALUE OF ALL FARM PROPERTY PER ACRE.				LAND.				BUILDINGS.			IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.			LIVE STOCK.		
			Increase.				Increase.				Per cent of increase.			Per cent of increase.			Per cent of increase.
	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.	1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900	
United States.....	\$46.64	\$24.37	\$22.27	91.4	\$32.40	\$15.57	\$16.83	108.1	\$7.20	\$4.24	69.8	\$1.44	\$0.89	61.8	\$5.60	\$3.67	\$2.6
The North.....	66.46	37.77	28.69	75.0	46.26	24.48	21.78	89.0	10.93	6.98	56.6	2.07	1.35	53.3	7.20	4.96	45.2
The South.....	25.31	11.79	13.52	114.7	16.72	7.08	9.64	136.2	4.03	1.98	103.5	0.85	0.50	96.0	3.74	2.24	67.0
The West.....	40.93	18.28	22.65	123.9	30.86	12.01	18.85	157.0	3.40	1.79	89.9	1.04	0.56	85.7	5.63	3.92	43.6
East of the Mississippi.....	52.11	30.72	21.39	66.6	33.56	19.23	14.37	74.0	10.85	6.66	62.9	1.80	1.15	56.5	5.90	3.63	62.5
West of the Mississippi.....	42.74	19.43	23.31	120.0	31.58	12.67	18.91	149.3	4.59	2.36	94.5	1.18	0.70	68.6	5.40	3.70	45.9

The average value of all farm property in the North, as shown in Table 11, is equal to \$66.46 for each acre of land in farms, in the South to \$25.31, and in the West to \$40.93. The South shows a decidedly higher percentage of increase in the average during the past decade than the North.

The average value of land per acre is shown by counties in the map on page 275. It should be noted that the averages are based only on land in farms. Each county as a whole is shaded according to the average value per acre of land in farms, even though only a small proportion of the county may actually be occupied by farm land. There are, for example, certain counties in the West in which, usually because of irrigation, the average value of land in farms exceeds \$100 per acre, but in which less than one-fifth of the total area is in farms. Somewhat similar conditions appear in several counties in Florida and a few elsewhere. Comparison should therefore be made between this map and the map on page 272 showing the proportion of the total land area of each county which is occupied by farms.

Average value of farm property per farm.—Table 13, on page 280, shows the average value per farm of all farm

property and of each class, and also, as a means of judging the significance of the figures, the average acreage and improved acreage per farm.

Owing to the combined effect of large average size of farms and high average value of farm property per acre, the Pacific and West North Central divisions conspicuously lead all others in average value of all farm property per farm, the average for the Pacific division being \$14,643. On account of the large average acreage of farms, the Mountain division ranks next to the West North Central in average value of farms and, on account of the high average value of farm property per acre, the East North Central ranks next. In the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions the average values per farm—\$2,654 and \$2,094, respectively—are very much lower than those in the other divisions, the farms themselves being small and their average value per acre comparatively low. If each plantation in the South were treated as a single farm, the average value of property per farm would be considerably higher than shown in the table.

In every division the average value of farms has increased greatly since 1900; in the West North Central division it has more than doubled.

FARM PROPERTY—AVERAGE VALUE OF EACH CLASS OF FARM PROPERTY PER ACRE OF LAND IN FARMS, WITH INCREASES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 12		ALL FARM PROPERTY.				LAND.				BUILDINGS.				IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				LIVE STOCK.			
DIVISION OR STATE.		Increase.				Increase.				Per cent. of increase.				Per cent. of increase.				Per cent. of increase.			
		1910	1900	Amt.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Amt.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Per cent. of increase.	1910	1900	Per cent. of increase.	1910	1900	Per cent. of increase.			
United States.....		\$46.64	\$34.37	\$22.27	91.4	\$32.40	\$15.57	\$16.83	108.1	\$7.20	\$4.24	69.8	\$1.44	\$0.89	61.8	\$5.60	\$3.67	52.6			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
New England.....		43.99	31.13	12.86	41.3	19.38	13.79	5.59	40.5	17.06	11.91	43.2	2.38	1.78	44.9	4.97	3.94	36.5			
Middle Atlantic.....		68.59	51.51	17.01	33.0	33.86	27.19	6.67	24.5	22.70	16.23	39.7	3.88	2.69	44.8	8.08	5.48	47.4			
East North Central.....		83.81	48.86	36.95	75.6	61.32	34.15	27.17	79.6	13.93	8.08	72.4	2.28	1.43	59.4	8.28	5.20	29.9			
West North Central.....		68.18	28.96	29.22	100.9	43.21	19.37	23.84	123.1	6.71	3.77	78.0	1.59	0.98	92.2	0.17	4.34	37.8			
South Atlantic.....		28.44	13.94	14.50	104.0	18.15	8.63	9.52	110.4	5.81	2.94	97.6	0.95	0.51	89.3	3.55	1.86	89.8			
East South Central.....		26.78	14.72	12.06	81.9	16.28	8.72	7.56	86.7	5.05	2.78	92.7	0.92	0.60	54.3	1.53	0.63	73.2			
West South Central.....		22.69	9.18	13.51	147.2	16.06	5.04	10.66	197.4	2.44	1.05	132.4	0.71	0.44	61.4	3.49	2.28	58.1			
Mountain.....		23.52	12.96	16.56	127.8	19.73	6.12	13.61	222.4	2.44	1.18	106.8	0.83	0.41	102.4	6.53	5.26	24.1			
Pacific.....		54.17	23.49	30.68	130.6	43.76	17.78	25.98	146.1	4.32	2.58	88.9	1.29	0.72	79.2	4.60	2.60	76.9			
NEW ENGLAND:																					
Maine.....		31.65	19.43	12.22	62.9	13.73	7.83	5.90	73.4	11.62	7.48	55.3	2.50	1.40	64.3	4.00	2.72	47.1			
New Hampshire.....		31.91	23.78	8.13	34.2	13.70	9.83	3.87	39.1	12.74	9.59	32.8	1.81	1.43	26.6	3.67	2.92	25.7			
Vermont.....		31.18	22.96	8.22	35.8	12.52	9.70	2.82	29.1	11.62	7.89	47.3	2.18	1.90	36.3	4.86	3.78	28.6			
Massachusetts.....		78.75	58.04	20.71	35.7	36.69	27.02	9.67	32.8	39.82	22.59	36.4	4.02	2.81	43.1	7.21	5.02	43.6			
Rhode Island.....		74.42	59.24	15.18	25.6	33.56	29.66	4.40	14.9	29.15	21.30	36.9	4.02	2.79	44.1	7.39	5.69	29.9			
Connecticut.....		72.93	49.01	23.92	48.8	33.03	22.68	10.35	45.6	39.25	19.46	55.4	3.16	2.14	47.7	6.48	4.73	37.0			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
New York.....		65.89	47.23	18.66	39.5	32.13	24.34	7.79	22.0	21.65	14.88	45.5	3.80	2.47	53.8	8.31	5.54	50.0			
New Jersey.....		69.01	66.71	32.50	48.4	48.23	32.86	15.37	46.8	36.13	24.37	48.3	5.09	3.28	55.2	9.55	6.20	51.0			
Pennsylvania.....		67.43	54.29	13.14	24.2	33.92	29.70	4.22	14.2	22.09	16.67	32.5	3.81	2.63	44.9	7.61	5.29	19.9			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Ohio.....		78.93	48.93	30.00	61.3	53.31	33.35	19.99	39.9	15.28	8.96	70.5	2.12	1.48	43.2	8.19	5.14	59.4			
Indiana.....		84.94	45.27	39.67	86.6	62.36	31.81	30.55	96.0	12.49	7.13	75.2	1.92	1.26	52.4	8.16	5.07	69.9			
Illinois.....		120.08	61.32	58.96	97.5	96.02	46.17	49.85	103.8	19.29	7.67	73.3	2.27	1.37	65.7	9.49	5.91	60.9			
Michigan.....		57.49	39.31	18.18	46.2	32.48	24.12	8.36	34.7	15.09	9.65	66.7	2.64	1.64	61.0	7.28	4.50	61.8			
Wisconsin.....		67.10	46.87	20.23	64.2	43.30	26.71	16.59	62.1	13.76	7.83	75.7	2.31	1.47	70.7	7.53	4.85	55.3			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Minnesota.....		53.35	30.95	22.40	77.5	36.82	21.91	15.51	72.8	8.79	4.20	109.3	1.89	1.15	64.5	5.84	3.39	72.3			
Iowa.....		110.40	55.66	57.34	108.1	82.78	36.35	46.23	127.2	13.42	0.96	82.8	2.81	1.68	67.7	11.58	8.06	45.7			
Missouri.....		59.35	30.39	28.96	95.3	41.80	26.65	15.14	104.5	7.81	3.87	78.7	1.47	0.81	75.0	8.26	4.72	75.0			
North Dakota.....		34.29	16.42	17.87	108.8	25.69	11.15	14.54	189.4	3.25	1.64	98.2	1.53	0.90	71.1	3.81	2.73	39.6			
South Dakota.....		44.82	15.69	29.22	187.3	34.69	9.92	24.77	249.7	3.94	1.62	136.2	1.30	0.63	103.1	1.89	4.32	43.0			
Nebraska.....		53.85	25.01	28.84	115.3	41.90	16.27	25.63	156.9	5.15	3.04	99.4	1.15	0.83	38.6	5.75	4.86	18.1			
Kansas.....		47.01	20.74	26.27	126.7	35.45	12.77	22.68	177.6	4.00	2.68	71.6	1.11	0.71	56.3	5.84	4.58	27.5			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																					
Delaware.....		60.82	38.17	22.65	59.3	34.63	22.29	11.44	59.9	17.54	10.00	75.4	3.09	2.02	54.0	6.56	3.56	69.9			
Maryland.....		56.39	39.58	17.01	43.0	32.32	23.28	9.04	38.8	15.48	10.60	46.0	2.35	1.67	49.7	6.44	4.03	39.8			
District of Columbia.....		1,398.08	1,358.86	39.22	2.9	1,186.53	1,142.68	43.85	3.8	171.10	185.39	-7.7	15.23	16.03	-5.0	25.21	14.76	70.8			
Virginia.....		32.06	16.25	15.81	97.3	20.24	10.08	10.16	100.8	7.05	3.56	98.0	0.93	0.50	86.0	3.84	2.11	82.0			
West Virginia.....		31.19	14.14	17.05	64.0	12.65	6.60	12.60	8.05	63.9	5.72	3.19	70.7	0.47	4.9	4.32	2.87	30.3			
North Carolina.....		23.96	10.28	13.68	133.1	15.29	6.24	9.05	145.0	5.06	2.32	118.1	0.82	0.40	105.0	2.79	1.32	111.4			
South Carolina.....		29.02	10.98	18.04	164.3	13.89	7.14	12.75	178.6	4.74	1.38	145.6	1.04	0.47	121.3	3.34	1.44	131.4			
Georgia.....		21.64	8.65	12.99	149.0	13.74	5.25	8.49	161.7	4.04	1.70	137.6	0.78	0.67	116.8	2.98	1.33	124.1			
Florida.....		27.35	12.36	14.99	120.5	17.84	7.06	10.78	152.7	4.65	2.29	104.1	0.85	0.45	88.9	3.92	2.36	55.1			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Kentucky.....		34.87	21.43	13.44	62.7	21.83	15.21	8.59	64.9	6.80	4.14	64.3	0.94	0.70	34.3	5.29	3.35	37.9			
Tennessee.....		30.56	16.77	13.79	82.2	18.53	9.93	8.60	86.6	5.44	3.10	75.5	1.06	0.75	41.3	5.52	2.09	84.6			
Alabama.....		17.85	8.67	9.18	105.9	10.46	4.81	5.62	116.1	3.44	1.67	106.0	0.79	0.42	88.1	3.16	1.75	86.9			
Mississippi.....		22.97	11.20	11.77	105.1	13.69	6.30	7.39	117.3	4.32	2.04	111.8	0.91	0.52	75.0	4.05	2.34	73.1			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Arkansas.....		22.97	10.90	12.07	110.7	14.13	6.92	7.21	123.6	3.63	1.81	100.0	0.97	0.53	83.0	4.25	2.25	88.0			
Louisiana.....		28.85	17.95	10.90	60.7	17.99	9.74	8.25	84.7	4.76	3.02	57.6	1.82	0.98	-29.5	4.28	2.00	64.9			
Oklahoma.....		31.82	19.07	12.75	163.6	22.49	6.50	15.99	246.0	3.11	0.93	234.4	0.94	0.46	104.3	5.28	1.19	26.0			
Texas.....		19.73	7.65	12.08	157.9	14.53	4.70	9.83	209.1	1.87	0.80	138.8	0.51	0.24	112.5	2.83	1.91	18.2			
MOUNTAIN:																					
Montana.....		25.08	9.95	15.13	158.1	16.74	4.45	12.29	256.2	1.83	0.79	131.6	0.78	0.41	151.6	6.32	4.40	44.6			
Idaho.....		57.29	29.99	27.30	175.3	41.63	11.07	30.56	276.1	4.75	2.13	123.0	1.08	0.61	92.2	9.42	6.76	29.3			
Wyoming.....		19.87	8.31	11.56	135.5	10.41	2.88	7.53	261.5	1.05	0.43	144.2	0.43	0.17	152.9	7.48	4.82	39.3			
Colorado.....		36.62	17.90	19.32	113.6	26.51	9.94	17.27	181.0	3.38	1.69	100.0	0.95	0.50	90.0	5.18	3.25	1.7			
New Mexico.....		14.15	10.45	3.70	35.0	8.77	3.38	5.39	159.5	1.16	0.69	68.1	0.37	0.22	68.2	3.86	1.64	167.7			
Arizona.....		60.20	15.98	44.26	288.5	33.97	5.90	28.07	475.3	3.96	1.17	293.5	1.43	0.69	287.1	20.99	8.64	190.8			
Utah.....		44.48	18.26	26.12	143.0	29.28	9.75	19.53	200.3	5.32	2.50	105.4	1.32	0.71	85.9	8.47	5.22	62.4			
Nevada.....		22.25	11.18	11.07	99.0	12.99	5.17	7.82	151.3	1.60	0.91	75.8	0.38	0.33	65.7	7.08	4.74	49.4			
PACIFIC:																					
Washington.....		54.31	16.95	37.38	221.1	44.18	11.68	32.50	278.3	1.66	1.92	142.7	1.43	0.74	93.2	4.17	2.61	59.8			
Oregon.....		45.21	17.13	28.06	163.6	33.23	11.23	24.00	213.7	3.76	1.91	96.9	1.13	0.65	73.8	5.09	3.47	51.6			
California.....		57.81	27.68	30.18	109.2	47.16	21.87	25.29	115.6	4.78	2.69	77.7	1.31	0.74	77.0	4.7	2.9	61.0			

FARM LAND AND FARM PROPERTY—AVERAGES PER FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 13

DIVISION OR STATE.	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM.											
	All farm land.		Improved land.		All farm property.		Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Live stock.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
United States	138.1	146.2	75.2	72.2	\$6.444	\$3.563	\$4.476	\$2.276	\$994	\$620	\$199	\$131	\$774	\$536		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	104.4	107.1	38.4	42.4	4,593	3,323	2,024	1,477	1,782	1,276	269	190	519	390		
Middle Atlantic.....	92.2	92.4	62.6	63.4	6,219	4,759	3,122	2,122	2,064	1,501	383	239	745	506		
East North Central.....	103.0	102.4	79.2	76.3	9,007	5,904	4,447	3,498	1,402	827	239	147	899	532		
West North Central.....	209.6	189.5	148.0	127.9	12,195	5,485	9,057	3,670	1,407	715	322	186	1,368	917		
South Atlantic.....	93.3	108.4	43.6	47.9	2,654	1,511	1,694	955	542	319	88	55	330	302		
East South Central.....	78.2	78.9	42.2	44.5	2,094	1,244	1,273	784	394	250	72	54	354	286		
West South Central.....	179.3	233.8	61.8	52.7	4,069	2,146	2,889	1,264	437	245	127	103	625	534		
Mountain.....	334.5	435.9	86.8	82.9	9,381	5,934	6,402	2,803	791	538	269	186	2,119	2,406		
Pacific.....	270.3	334.8	116.1	132.5	14,043	7,994	11,829	5,933	1,221	798	450	241	1,242	871		
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	104.9	106.2	39.3	40.3	3,320	2,064	1,441	832	1,219	765	241	148	419	289		
New Hampshire.....	120.1	121.4	24.3	26.7	3,833	2,927	1,646	1,211	1,330	1,181	217	176	440	339		
Vermont.....	142.6	142.7	50.0	64.2	4,445	3,250	1,785	1,294	1,657	1,125	311	228	692	539		
Massachusetts.....	77.9	83.4	31.5	34.3	6,135	4,843	2,859	2,305	2,401	1,885	313	234	562	419		
Rhode Island.....	83.8	82.9	33.7	34.1	6,224	4,999	2,836	2,441	2,442	1,765	337	251	619	472		
Connecticut.....	81.5	83.8	36.9	39.5	5,944	4,205	2,693	1,946	2,466	1,669	253	184	528	406		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	102.2	99.9	68.8	68.8	6,732	4,718	3,283	2,431	2,212	1,486	388	247	849	554		
New Jersey.....	76.9	82.0	55.9	57.1	7,010	5,470	3,707	2,694	2,777	1,998	391	269	734	508		
Pennsylvania.....	84.8	86.4	57.8	58.9	5,715	4,090	2,875	2,960	1,873	1,440	323	227	645	457		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	88.6	88.5	70.7	69.5	6,994	4,333	4,727	2,953	1,354	793	188	132	725	455		
Indiana.....	98.8	97.4	75.6	73.2	8,396	4,410	6,164	3,099	1,235	694	190	123	807	494		
Illinois.....	129.1	124.2	111.4	104.9	15,505	7,588	12,270	5,732	1,717	952	293	170	1,226	734		
Michigan.....	91.5	86.4	62.0	58.0	5,201	3,396	2,973	2,084	1,381	782	241	142	666	389		
Wisconsin.....	118.9	117.0	67.2	66.2	7,978	4,781	5,148	3,125	1,636	916	299	172	895	567		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	177.3	169.7	125.8	119.2	9,456	5,100	6,527	3,616	1,558	713	335	195	1,035	576		
Iowa.....	156.3	151.2	135.9	130.8	17,259	8,023	12,910	5,497	2,098	1,053	440	253	1,811	1,220		
Missouri.....	124.8	119.3	88.7	80.4	7,405	3,620	5,216	2,441	975	521	183	100	1,031	564		
North Dakota.....	382.3	342.9	255.1	212.8	13,109	5,631	9,822	3,324	1,241	561	590	310	1,456	930		
South Dakota.....	335.1	362.4	203.8	131.5	15,018	5,654	11,625	3,996	1,320	588	435	232	1,639	1,238		
Nebraska.....	297.8	264.1	188.0	214.7	16,035	6,155	12,450	4,004	1,533	740	341	205	1,714	1,196		
Kansas.....	244.0	240.7	168.2	144.7	11,467	4,992	8,948	3,074	1,122	644	272	170	1,420	1,103		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	95.9	110.1	65.5	77.8	5,830	4,201	3,224	2,454	1,081	1,101	296	222	629	424		
Maryland.....	103.4	112.4	68.6	76.4	5,849	4,443	3,341	2,616	1,690	1,191	242	187	666	434		
District of Columbia.....	27.9	31.6	23.7	22.1	39,062	42,882	33,152	36,660	4,781	5,820	426	506	704	466		
Virginia.....	105.9	118.6	53.6	69.1	3,397	1,927	2,145	1,195	747	423	98	59	497	250		
West Virginia.....	103.7	114.7	57.1	59.2	3,255	2,196	2,142	1,446	593	366	73	54	448	329		
North Carolina.....	88.4	101.3	34.7	37.1	2,119	1,041	1,352	632	447	235	73	40	247	134		
South Carolina.....	76.6	90.0	34.6	37.2	2,223	980	1,525	642	363	174	80	43	256	130		
Georgia.....	92.6	117.5	42.3	47.2	1,995	1,016	1,273	616	374	200	72	44	276	157		
Florida.....	103.0	106.9	36.1	37.0	2,863	1,321	1,874	755	488	244	89	48	412	274		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	85.6	93.7	55.4	58.6	2,986	2,007	1,809	1,241	583	387	80	65	453	314		
Tennessee.....	81.5	90.6	44.3	45.6	2,460	1,519	1,150	899	444	281	87	68	450	271		
Alabama.....	78.9	92.7	36.9	38.8	1,408	804	825	449	271	154	62	39	250	162		
Mississippi.....	67.6	82.6	32.8	34.4	1,554	925	925	320	292	168	62	44	274	193		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	81.1	93.1	37.6	38.9	1,864	1,015	1,146	588	294	168	79	49	345	210		
Louisiana.....	86.6	95.4	43.8	40.2	2,499	1,712	1,558	929	413	288	157	246	371	249		
Oklahoma.....	151.7	212.9	92.3	79.4	4,828	2,570	3,413	1,353	471	188	142	97	801	1,891		
Texas.....	269.1	357.2	65.5	55.6	5,811	2,733	3,909	1,680	503	285	136	85	763	683		
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	516.7	885.9	138.9	129.9	13,539	8,815	8,651	3,939	948	700	402	275	3,268	3,901		
Idaho.....	171.5	183.1	90.2	80.9	9,911	3,850	7,440	2,031	815	391	340	188	1,616	1,240		
Wyoming.....	77.6	1,333.0	114.3	130.0	15,217	11,071	8,092	3,845	820	579	334	224	5,971	6,493		
Colorado.....	260.1	384.6	50.2	92.1	10,645	6,520	7,858	3,688	960	648	277	192	1,820	2,022		
New Mexico.....	315.9	416.8	41.1	26.6	4,469	4,367	2,770	1,407	365	290	116	80	1,129	2,577		
Arizona.....	145.1	213.2	38.0	41.8	8,142	5,163	4,590	1,965	535	390	134	132	2,823	2,676		
Utah.....	156.7	224.4	63.1	53.2	6,957	3,878	4,590	2,070	883	549	206	151	1,328	1,108		
Nevada.....	1,069.6	1,174.7	279.7	262.3	22,462	13,129	13,119	6,079	1,611	1,071	586	407	7,145	5,572		
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	208.4	256.0	113.4	104.4	11,346	4,338	9,208	2,991	971	491	297	189	870	667		
Oregon.....	256.8	281.0	93.9	92.9	11,690	4,821	9,048	3,157	994	536	290	182	1,067	946		
California.....	316.7	397.4	129.1	164.9	18,308	10,980	14,835	8,691	1,513	1,068	414	294	1,447	928		

Includes Indian Territory.

In the North, as shown in Table 14, the average value of a farm with its equipment in 1910 was \$9,507, as compared with \$2,897 in the South and \$12,155 in the West. The West leads the other two sections in the average value per farm of land, of implements and machinery, and of live stock, but the average value of buildings per farm is highest in the North. The average value of a farm is nearly twice as high for the territory west of the Mississippi as for that east of the river, the excess being due to the difference in the average size of farms. In spite of the lower average size of farms, it should be noted that the average value

of buildings per farm is higher east of the Mississippi River than west.

Table 14 SECTION.	ALL FARM PROPERTY.		LAND.		BUILDINGS.		IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.		LIVE STOCK.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States	\$6,444	\$3,563	\$4,476	\$2,376	\$994	\$620	\$199	\$131	\$774	\$536
The North	8,507	5,000	6,018	3,349	1,564	830	296	180	1,020	660
The South	2,897	1,649	1,931	978	401	274	105	60	458	309
The West	12,155	7,069	9,162	4,639	1,069	690	310	218	1,670	1,512
East of Mississippi	4,849	3,067	3,122	1,926	1,010	665	168	115	549	362
West of Mississippi	9,030	4,448	6,672	2,902	989	540	240	159	1,140	847

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY: 1850 TO 1910.

United States as a whole.—Table 15 shows, for the United States as a whole, the population, number and acreage of farms, and value of farm property at each census from 1850 to 1910. In considering this table it should be noted that some of the figures are not entirely comparable. There have been some variations from census to census in the definition of farm land and of improved farm land. Moreover, in some of the Western states, land which was formerly free public range, and as such utilized more or less extensively for grazing, has from time to time been brought under private ownership without involving any considerable change in the character or extent of the agricultural operations. This transfer of unimproved grazing land from public to private ownership tends to reduce the proportion of improved land to total land

in farms. Again, the comparability of the figures regarding the number of farms is affected by the changes in respect to the management of plantations in the South which followed the Civil War. Prior to the war plantations were ordinarily worked by slave or hired labor and were reported as single units, while after the war they came more and more to be parceled out to tenants, whose holdings are reported by the census as separate farms, even though they may be operated under a thoroughgoing supervision on the part of the owner of the plantation or his representative. Notwithstanding these qualifications, however, the data presented in the table are sufficiently comparable to indicate in a broad way the agricultural progress of the country during the past 60 years.

FARMS, FARM LAND, AND FARM PROPERTY OF THE UNITED STATES: 1850 TO 1910.

Table 15	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
Population	91,922,266	75,994,573	62,947,714	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,856
Number of farms	6,361,502	5,737,372	4,564,641	4,008,907	2,659,985	2,044,077	1,449,073
Land area of the country acres.	1,903,289,600	1,903,461,760	1,903,337,400	1,903,337,400	1,903,337,600	1,903,337,600	1,884,573,680
Land in farms acres.	378,788,225	338,399,774	322,218,019	330,081,803	407,735,041	407,212,538	303,560,611
Improved land in farms acres.	478,451,750	444,498,487	357,616,755	284,771,042	188,921,099	163,110,720	113,032,614
Average acreage per farm	138.1	146.2	130.5	133.7	153.3	169.2	202.6
Average improved acreage per farm	75.2	72.2	78.3	71.0	71.0	71.0	78.0
Per cent of total land area in farms	46.2	44.1	32.7	28.2	21.4	21.4	15.6
Per cent of land in farms improved	34.1	49.4	18.5	26.1	40.3	40.1	38.5
Per cent of total land area improved	23.1	21.3	15.0	15.0	9.9	8.6	6.0
Value of farm property, total	\$40,991,449,690	\$20,430,091,164	\$16,082,267,680	\$12,190,501,538	\$8,944,857,749	\$7,980,493,003	\$3,967,343,580
Land and buildings	34,801,125,697	16,611,647,491	13,279,232,649	10,197,086,758	7,441,054,632	6,645,045,007	3,271,545,420
Implements and machinery	1,265,149,783	714,775,950	491,127,867	400,520,635	270,913,678	246,118,141	111,287,638
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees	4,925,173,610	3,079,477,703	2,308,707,573	1,576,894,707	1,222,889,609	1,089,329,915	544,180,516
Average value of all property per farm	\$6,444	\$3,563	\$3,523	\$3,038	\$3,363	\$3,904	\$2,733
Average value of all property per acre of land in farms	\$46.64	\$24.37	\$25.81	\$22.7	\$21.94	\$19.60	\$13.51
Average value of land and buildings per acre	\$59.60	\$19.81	\$21.31	\$19.0	\$18.26	\$16.32	\$11.14

Table 16, on page 282, shows the increase since 1850 in the number of farms, in the total farm acreage, in improved farm acreage, and in the value of farm property.

The greatest increase in the number of farms and also in the improved farm acreage took place in the decade 1870 to 1880, but the greatest increase in the total farm acreage was in the decade 1890 to 1900, and by far the greatest increase in the value of farm property was in the last decade, 1900 to 1910.

Comparisons of the two 30-year periods show that, while from 1850 to 1880 the agricultural industry more than kept pace with the population, it has on the whole failed to do so since 1880. The population increased 116.3 per cent between 1850 and 1880, and improved farm land increased 151.9 per cent; but from 1880 to 1910 population increased 83.4 per cent and improved farm land only 68 per cent. It is possible that the figures for acreage of farms and improved acreage in 1880 are, in some measure, out of line with

those for both the earlier and the later censuses, as the definitions used at that census were unusually broad, but the degree of incomparability, if any, is not sufficient to affect materially the general conclusions just stated.

Table 16

INCREASE.

PERIOD.	Population.	Number of farms.	Acreage.		Value of farm property.
			Land in farms.	Improved land in farms.	
1900-1910	15,977,691	624,130	40,206,551	63,933,203	\$30,551,547,926
1890-1900	13,046,861	1,172,731	215,373,155	58,881,732	4,357,633,475
1880-1890	12,791,931	535,734	87,136,794	72,845,713	3,901,766,151
1870-1880	11,597,412	1,348,922	128,346,794	95,849,947	3,255,845,789
1860-1870	7,115,050	915,908	522,593	25,810,379	964,364,686
1850-1860	8,251,445	595,004	113,651,924	50,078,106	4,013,149,483
1880-1910:					
Amount	41,816,483	2,332,595	342,716,490	193,660,708	28,810,947,532
Per cent.....	83.4	86.7	61.9	68.0	236.5
1890-1890:					
Amount	26,963,907	2,559,834	242,521,221	171,738,423	8,213,157,852
Per cent.....	116.5	175.6	82.6	131.9	307.0
1850-1910:					
Amount.....	68,780,390	4,912,429	585,237,711	365,419,136	37,024,105,510
Per cent.....	296.6	339.0	199.4	323.3	933.2

The proportion of the total area of the country represented by farm land has steadily increased from census to census. It was 15.6 per cent in 1850 and 46.2 per cent in 1910. The most marked increase in this percentage took place between 1890 and 1900, and was due largely to bringing into farms great areas of land which had formerly been free public range. The proportion of farm land improved increased steadily from 38.5 per cent in 1850 to 57.4 per cent in 1890, but because of the fact just stated it fell off by 1900, and even in 1910 was somewhat lower than in 1890, being 54.4 per cent. The proportion of the total land area of the country represented by improved farm land has risen steadily from 6 per cent in 1850 to 25.1 per cent in 1910.

The average size of farms fell from 202.6 acres in 1850 to 133.7 acres in 1880, this decline being due in part to the breaking up of plantations in the South, previously referred to. From 1880 to 1900, on account of the inclusion in large ranches of land which had formerly been free public domain, the average size of farms increased somewhat, reaching 146.2 acres in 1900, since which time it has again decreased on account of the breaking up of ranches and the further subdivision of plantations in the South. The average acreage of improved land per farm has been comparatively stationary from census to census; it was 78 acres in 1850 and 75.2 acres in 1910.

The value of farm property in 1910 was considerably more than ten times as great as in 1850, but more than half of the total increase has taken place in the last decade alone. The increase in farm values was very rapid from 1850 to 1860, and from that time was more gradual until 1900.

The average value of farm property per acre of land in farms in 1910 was nearly three and one-half times as great as in 1850. The increase was very rapid from 1850 to 1860, but was comparatively slight during the next three decades. The average was actually lower in 1900 than in 1890, but an extraordinary increase appeared at the census of 1910.

Farms and farm property, by geographic divisions.—Tables 17 and 18 show the changes with regard to farms and farm property in each of the nine geographic divisions from 1850 to 1910. In considering these tables, due regard should be given to the conditions above referred to as affecting the comparability of the statistics.

The most conspicuous feature of the statistics in these tables is the movement of agriculture toward the West. New England has actually less improved land in farms at present than it had in 1850. The acreage of farm land and of improved land in the Middle Atlantic division reached its maximum in 1880 and has since declined. The East North Central division showed very rapid increases from 1850 to 1880, but only a moderate increase since that time. The acreage of farm land in the South Atlantic division was less in 1910 than in 1860, although improved land had increased appreciably. On the other hand, the four divisions west of the Mississippi have shown, as might be expected, extraordinary increases from census to census.

In the average acreage of land per farm remarkable changes have taken place in the South and in the West. On account chiefly of the division of plantations into tenant holdings, the average farm in the three southern divisions combined was less than one-half as large in 1880 as it had been in 1850. The average size of farms in the Mountain division increased rapidly from 1850 to 1900 on account of the bringing of previously public land into large ranges. On the other hand, in the Pacific states, or more specifically in California, great tracts of land were already in 1850 included in privately owned ranches, and these have from time to time been broken up, reducing the average size.

The most striking feature of the table with regard to farm values is the decline in such values in the Southern states between 1860 and 1870, due to the disastrous effect of the Civil War. On the other hand, in the Northern states quite generally there was a decided increase in the value of farm property during the decade of the war. It was not until 1900 that the aggregate value of farm property in the East South Central division again reached the figure reported in 1860, and the recovery in the South Atlantic division took almost as long. The marked decline in the average value of a farm with its equipment in the Southern states after 1860 was partly due to the decline in the value of property per acre following the war and partly to the breaking up of plantations.

FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND POPULATION, WITH INCREASES, AND AVERAGES AND PERCENTAGES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1850 TO 1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 17

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	POPULATION.		NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS.		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.		PER CENT OF UNITED STATES TOTAL IN EACH DIVISION.			PER CENT OF FARMS (of total land area).		AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.	
	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Num. of farms.	All farm land.	Im- proved farm land.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of improved farm land.	All farm land.	Im- proved farm land.
UNITED STATES															
1910	91,972,266	21.0	6,361,502	10.9	873,738,325	4.8	478,611,750	15.4	100.00	100.00	100.00	46.2	51.4	138.1	75.2
1900	75,934,575	19.0	5,727,372	25.7	838,591,774	34.6	416,498,487	15.9	100.00	100.00	100.00	44.1	49.4	146.2	72.2
1890	62,947,714	25.5	4,564,641	13.9	623,218,619	16.3	357,616,755	25.6	100.00	100.00	100.00	32.7	57.4	136.5	78.3
1880	50,155,783	30.1	4,069,907	50.7	536,061,835	31.8	284,771,042	50.7	100.00	100.00	100.00	28.2	53.1	133.7	71.0
1870	38,536,371	22.6	2,539,935	30.1	407,735,041	0.1	183,921,669	15.8	100.00	100.00	100.00	21.4	46.3	133.2	71.0
1860	31,431,351	35.6	2,044,077	41.1	407,212,538	38.7	183,110,720	44.3	100.00	100.00	100.00	21.4	40.1	119.2	78.9
1850	23,191,876		1,449,073		393,560,614		113,032,614		100.00	100.00	100.00	15.6	38.5	202.6	78.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS															
NEW ENGLAND.															
1910	6,552,681	17.2	188,802	-1.6	19,714,031	-4.1	7,254,904	-10.8	2.97	2.24	1.32	49.7	36.8	104.4	38.4
1900	5,522,017	19.0	191,888	1.0	20,546,999	4.0	7,324,100	-24.3	3.24	2.43	1.96	51.8	39.6	107.1	42.4
1890	4,700,739	17.2	189,961	-8.2	19,755,584	-8.0	10,738,830	-18.3	4.16	3.17	3.00	49.8	34.4	104.0	66.5
1880	4,010,529	15.0	207,232	14.7	21,483,772	9.8	13,138,466	9.6	5.17	4.01	4.62	64.2	61.2	106.7	63.4
1870	3,708,200	11.2	180,649	8.8	19,860,895	1.1	10,759,094	-1.1	6.79	4.80	5.84	67.2	67.2	107.2	67.7
1860	3,135,283	14.9	183,942	9.7	20,110,922	9.5	12,515,771	9.6	9.00	4.94	7.49	60.7	60.7	109.3	66.4
1850	2,728,116		167,651		18,367,458		11,150,594		11.37	6.26	9.86	60.7	60.7	109.3	66.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.															
1910	19,315,892	25.0	468,379	-3.5	43,191,056	-3.7	29,320,894	-4.8	7.36	4.91	6.13	67.5	67.9	92.2	62.6
1900	15,454,678	21.6	485,618	3.6	47,860,090	4.4	30,786,211	-2.6	10.46	5.35	7.43	70.1	68.6	92.4	63.1
1890	12,708,200	21.0	568,608	-1.2	50,267,911	-7.7	31,759,094	15.0	12.90	9.90	8.84	62.1	62.5	104.8	67.7
1880	10,496,788	19.1	488,967	1.1	46,501,808	7.7	25,255,166	14.1	13.26	8.67	11.67	72.7	71.5	95.1	68.0
1870	8,816,806	18.1	420,946	10.5	43,174,621	5.4	29,119,643	18.8	13.85	10.59	15.91	64.4	64.4	102.6	69.2
1860	7,438,985	28.4	380,263	18.3	40,970,622	11.3	26,746,140	17.4	18.06	10.06	16.41	63.0	63.3	107.5	70.8
1850	5,809,735		322,103		36,795,377		22,846,574		22.25	12.53	20.48	67.5	62.0	114.2	70.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.															
1910	18,259,621	14.2	1,123,489	-1.1	117,626,148	1.4	88,947,228	2.1	17.66	13.42	18.29	75.0	75.4	105.0	79.2
1900	15,985,158	18.6	1,135,823	12.6	116,340,761	10.0	86,626,700	16.9	18.87	14.21	17.91	74.1	73.5	104.7	76.3
1890	13,478,305	20.3	1,009,031	2.4	105,788,825	0.1	78,774,647	4.2	22.10	16.97	22.63	67.4	73.5	107.8	78.1
1880	11,206,668	22.8	985,273	29.2	105,784,212	0.1	75,589,373	37.7	25.58	19.75	26.54	67.4	73.5	107.4	78.7
1870	9,124,513	31.7	701,733	29.8	87,449,502	6.4	64,899,646	32.4	28.51	21.45	29.06	65.0	65.0	114.8	72.1
1860	6,928,884	33.1	586,717	59.4	72,699,843	44.8	41,186,414	29.8	28.50	17.85	25.45	60.7	60.7	123.9	70.2
1850	4,523,200		398,177		50,188,876		22,912,190		25.41	17.10	29.27	62.0	65.7	136.3	62.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.															
1910	11,637,021	12.5	1,109,943	4.6	232,618,121	15.7	164,284,862	21.1	17.45	29.47	21.54	71.2	70.6	289.6	148.0
1900	10,347,423	13.5	1,060,744	16.0	200,068,713	33.3	135,643,828	28.6	18.49	29.47	22.72	61.5	61.5	309.5	127.9
1890	8,632,117	45.1	914,791	4.4	150,808,107	0.0	105,571,479	72.3	20.04	24.29	29.50	60.1	70.0	161.0	113.3
1880	6,157,443	29.7	774,693	20.7	101,192,945	18.8	72,749,791	72.3	21.85	26.54	31.10	61.2	61.2	174.8	80.2
1870	3,856,944	77.7	363,343	95.9	91,765,877	47.1	57,469,862	111.4	14.66	12.70	12.44	45.8	45.8	112.5	64.7
1860	2,109,832	146.5	185,267	167.1	55,202,734	181.7	11,122,327	195.2	9.05	8.04	6.61	36.7	36.7	188.0	54.5
1850	880,535		69,420		12,495,615		5,768,142		7.79	4.26	3.83	6.0	6.0	202.0	44.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC.															
1910	12,194,885	16.8	1,111,881	15.6	103,782,255	-6.5	46,479,254	5.2	17.48	11.81	10.13	60.3	49.7	93.3	43.6
1900	10,443,480	17.9	962,225	28.4	104,297,506	4.1	40,126,230	7.0	17.47	12.44	11.12	60.3	49.7	108.4	47.9
1890	8,857,922	16.6	749,660	16.3	100,167,573	-1.2	41,677,371	15.2	16.42	16.07	11.65	58.2	41.6	132.6	55.6
1880	7,927,197	29.8	644,428	72.3	101,410,563	12.4	36,170,331	18.8	16.07	18.92	12.70	58.9	55.7	132.4	56.1
1870	5,835,610	9.1	374,102	25.9	90,213,035	13.5	30,292,991	13.5	14.06	22.13	15.89	42.4	42.4	241.8	80.7
1860	5,364,703	14.7	301,940	21.7	86,520,771	14.0	34,900,942	16.3	14.77	29.10	21.40	61.9	61.9	352.8	113.6
1850	4,679,090		249,196		93,401,610		36,099,423		17.13	31.32	26.55	54.2	54.2	376.3	120.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.															
1910	8,409,901	11.4	1,042,489	15.4	81,520,629	0.3	43,346,846	9.2	16.39	9.28	9.19	71.0	53.9	78.2	42.2
1900	7,447,757	17.1	903,313	37.7	81,243,648	2.8	46,237,337	12.6	15.74	9.69	9.71	70.7	49.5	80.9	44.5
1890	6,151,151	15.1	855,699	15.1	74,859,699	17.0	40,331,170	12.8	12.08	9.09	9.09	64.2	49.5	107.8	48.4
1880	5,585,151	28.8	569,739	55.2	76,827,951	15.9	38,620,882	27.3	13.21	14.34	10.82	66.9	49.1	134.9	94.1
1870	4,364,445	9.5	311,968	37.2	66,231,011	-11.3	24,418,478	-6.5	13.98	16.27	12.82	57.7	36.5	178.3	93.1
1860	4,020,961	19.6	271,150	21.4	74,779,635	27.7	25,801,823	36.1	18.37	15.86	15.87	55.1	34.6	275.8	95.5
1850	3,293,271		223,430		58,363,870		19,023,415		15.42	19.95	16.83	51.0	32.5	292.1	85.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.															
1910	8,781,234	34.5	943,186	24.9	160,146,075	-4.2	58,244,275	46.5	14.82	10.25	12.18	61.5	51.4	179.3	61.8
1900	4,532,390	37.8	754,853	25.1	135,491,202	12.9	50,491,202	29.1	14.16	21.05	9.99	64.2	52.5	233.8	52.7
1890	4,740,983	42.2	431,006	75.0	77,448,905	26.8	30,559,604	61.0	9.44	12.43	8.55	28.2	39.5	177.7	70.9
1880	3,334,220	64.2	216,995	128.9	26,625,272	7.5	15,985,889	176.3	6.06	10.56	6.67	29.6	35.3	178.7	59.0
1870	2,028,465	16.2	139,030	46.1	33,019,633	-25.3	6,859,267	-6.4	5.23	8.16	4.76	12.0	12.0	207.5	49.4
1860	1,747,667	85.9	99,223	129.7	44,216,310	101.7	7,341,292	113.4	4.85	10.90	4.30	16.1	16.6	446.6	74.9
1850	940,231		45,378		19,083,366		3,015,831		2.99	6.50	2.67	6.9	19.5	439.9	69.5
MOUNTAIN.															
1910	2,633,517	57.3	183,446	81.0	59,532,420	28.3	15,915,002	89.4	2.88	1.67	3.33	10.8	29.7	234.5	86.8
1900	1,674,617	38.0	101,327	70.1	46,392,264	214.2	8,402,576	53.9	1.77	5.53	2.03	8.4	18.1	147.9	82.9
1890	1,213,935	85.9	49,398	96.3	14,705,862	274.3	1,939,739	136.7	1.08	2.37	1.53	2.7	4.0	298.9	110.0
1880	753,111	63.1	25,877	108.8	9,319,377	186.8	2,213,238	284.1	0.62	0.74	0.77	1.2	1.2	332.4	84.4
1870	431,383	80.3	15,774	56.3	1,735,990	12.3	576,200	109.5	0.32	0.43	0.30	0.6	0.6	32.9	41.8
1860	174,903	139.9	8,512	38.6	1,360,938	366.0	1,360,938	366.0	0.43	0.38	0.15	0.5	0.5	17.1	27.6
1850	72,927		4,676		337,420		182,834		0.32	0.11	0.16	0.1	0.1	54.1	72.2
PACIFIC.															
1910	4,192,394	73.5	189,591	34.1	51,328,789	8.3	22,038,068	17.5	2.98	5.84	4.01	25.2	42.9	276.3	116.1
1900	2,416,692	28.0	141,581	40.7	47,399,257	35.8	18,745,103	6.8	2.17	5.65	3.52	23.3	39.6	61.3	127.6
1890	1,588,216	39.4	74,804	70.4	32,316,377	46.2	12,450,377	17.0	1.65	3.43	2.34	15.0	20.1	104.0	124.4
1880	1,114,578	65.1	58,680	70.4	26,127,875	126.8	13,352,659	7.1	1.46	4.14	4.69	10.9	16.1	278.6	237.6
1870	675,167	102.0	34,438	102.0	14,705,496	9.0	7,026,439	49.0	0.82	1.46	1.46	7.1	52.0	428.0	236.6
1860	444,603	319.4	11,660	116.0	11,146,729	157.9	3,442,717	158.8	0.26	0.74	0.74	1.5	1.5	177.1	127.6
1850	105,891		2,036		4,426,790		165,311		0.14	1.47	0.15	1.5	3.8	2,125.1	81.2

VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY WITH INCREASES, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM, AND PER ACRE OF FARM LAND, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1850 TO 1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 18

Table 18.		ALL FARM PROPERTY.				LAND AND BUILDINGS.				IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				LIVE STOCK.			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Average value.		Value.	Per cent of increase.	Average value.		Value.	Per cent of increase.	Average value.		Value.	Per cent of increase.	Average value.		
			Per farm.	Per acre.			Per farm.	Per acre.			Per farm.	Per acre.			Per farm.	Per acre.	
UNITED STATES.																	
1910	\$40,991,449,090	100.0	\$8,444	\$46.61	\$34,801,125,697	109.5	\$5,471	\$39.60	\$1,265,149,783	68.7	\$199	\$1.44	\$4,925,173,610	60.1	\$774	\$5.60	
1900	29,439,901,164	27.1	3,563	24.77	16,614,647,491	25.1	2,896	19.81	749,775,970	51.7	131	0.89	3,075,477,703	32.3	536	3.70	
1890	16,082,287,689	32.0	3,323	25.81	13,279,232,649	30.2	2,909	21.31	494,247,487	24.1	108	0.79	2,368,874,573	44.8	506	3.60	
1880	12,180,501,538	36.2	3,018	22.62	10,197,096,776	37.0	2,544	19.02	406,520,055	50.1	101	0.76	1,576,884,507	28.2	393	2.94	
1870	8,844,837,749	12.1	3,361	21.94	7,444,054,462	13.2	2,799	18.26	370,913,678	10.1	102	0.66	1,229,809,909	12.2	462	3.02	
1860	7,980,483,082	10.1	3,294	20.60	6,945,945,007	103.1	3,251	16.32	246,118,141	62.4	120	0.60	1,089,329,915	100.2	523	2.68	
1850	3,967,343,880		2,738	13.51	3,271,575,426		2,258	11.14	151,587,638		105	0.52	644,180,516		376	1.85	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.																	
NEW ENGLAND.																	
1910	867,240,457	35.6	4,593	43.99	718,544,808	36.0	3,796	36.45	50,798,826	39.0	269	2.58	97,896,328	30.8	519	4.97	
1900	639,645,900	9.9	3,333	31.13	528,267,748	17.9	2,753	26.71	36,551,820	53.7	199	1.78	74,826,332	4.6	390	3.64	
1890	285,267,911	-12.9	3,061	29.63	489,570,178	-15.7	2,577	24.78	29,783,288	7.6	123	1.20	71,914,351	4.1	379	3.64	
1880	671,846,038	18.6	3,242	31.27	580,681,418	24.0	2,802	27.03	22,666,563	22.5	107	1.03	69,668,077	-13.9	333	3.11	
1870	566,353,951	0.9	3,155	29.31	468,133,979	-1.7	2,591	23.92	18,045,546	9.6	100	0.92	80,177,576	16.7	444	4.10	
1860	561,467,417	-29.0	3,125	26.92	476,303,887	-27.6	2,889	22.68	16,465,864	27.3	90	0.82	68,693,016	37.8	373	3.42	
1850	435,154,525		2,596	23.69	372,348,541		2,221	20.27	12,937,290		77	0.70	49,368,692		297	2.72	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																	
1910	2,959,689,022	-28.1	6,419	69.52	2,442,949,100	-25.3	5,216	56.56	167,480,384	44.1	358	3.88	349,159,535	42.1	745	8.06	
1900	2,310,886,728	-3.1	4,759	51.51	1,948,997,940	-4.9	4,013	43.45	116,253,270	24.9	239	2.59	286,535,418	15.1	506	5.48	
1890	2,384,703,476	-5.8	5,099	55.47	2,049,630,359	-7.8	4,374	47.68	93,084,964	9.5	199	2.17	241,888,153	11.5	516	5.63	
1880	2,524,721,419	0.9	5,346	54.19	2,222,761,984	-7.9	4,846	47.80	84,986,868	18.6	174	1.83	216,972,572	-13.3	444	4.67	
1870	2,381,103,898	-2.8	5,067	55.15	2,069,690,179	-25.1	4,892	47.68	71,635,120	24.9	170	1.66	220,378,599	32.0	595	5.80	
1860	1,892,664,157	-51.3	4,968	46.67	1,645,644,638	-32.0	4,319	40.17	57,356,101	39.1	151	1.40	189,663,715	50.8	489	4.62	
1850	1,249,643,065		3,880	39.96	1,082,660,520		3,361	29.42	41,232,970		128	1.12	129,749,845		390	3.42	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																	
1910	10,119,128,096	78.0	9,907	85.81	8,873,991,594	80.6	7,999	75.25	268,806,550	61.3	239	2.28	976,329,922	61.5	869	8.28	
1900	5,683,925,367	19.6	5,004	48.35	4,912,597,440	19.8	4,323	42.23	166,694,229	31.8	147	1.43	604,633,767	15.5	522	5.20	
1890	4,731,154,987	14.3	4,069	40.84	4,106,490,042	13.0	3,663	34.77	126,514,149	5.6	125	1.20	523,321,136	27.8	519	4.98	
1880	4,158,388,413	34.5	4,221	39.31	3,620,140,732	37.1	3,623	34.21	119,894,071	41.1	122	1.13	409,443,006	14.0	416	3.87	
1870	3,090,625,967	52.3	4,057	35.34	2,646,734,323	35.5	3,475	30.27	84,717,847	49.1	111	1.07	359,103,806	52.0	472	4.11	
1860	2,025,817,467	151.8	3,458	27.91	1,785,745,838	158.4	2,938	23.88	56,810,880	86.9	97	0.78	226,263,729	127.8	403	3.25	
1850	805,787,277		2,189	16.06	716,675,075		1,824	13.38	30,359,529		83	0.61	103,715,673		282	2.07	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																	
1910	13,535,309,511	132.5	12,195	58.18	11,614,665,870	149.7	10,464	49.92	368,935,544	86.9	332	1.19	1,551,708,097	59.6	1,398	6.67	
1900	5,900,994,941	64.5	5,888	28.98	4,661,282,998	96.7	4,383	23.14	197,367,840	56.9	186	0.98	972,343,643	41.6	917	4.84	
1890	3,766,511,744	93.2	4,117	24.96	2,968,366,472	97.8	3,253	19.68	125,771,169	45.5	137	0.83	672,880,126	85.2	735	4.46	
1880	1,945,742,546	10.5	3,156	19.27	1,560,306,355	80.5	2,146	47.81	86,425,122	122.4	131	1.85	363,014,893	108.2	548	4.57	
1870	1,018,032,167	105.8	2,902	19.67	904,857,937	104.1	2,215	15.55	38,858,215	142.8	107	0.75	174,316,455	196.7	480	3.37	
1860	491,589,405	354.2	2,667	14.05	390,276,608	212.9	1,210	10.00	16,065,626	209.6	86	0.45	84,313,144	256.2	455	2.40	
1850	108,885,147		1,668	8.71	90,045,092		1,155	6.40	5,170,575		74	0.41	25,669,714		341	1.89	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																	
1910	2,951,200,773	103.0	2,654	28.44	2,486,436,474	104.1	2,239	23.96	98,230,147	84.2	88	0.96	366,534,152	88.6	330	3.53	
1900	1,454,031,316	9.0	1,911	12.94	1,206,349,618	83.3	1,294	11.77	53,318,806	49.4	55	0.51	194,362,808	20.3	302	1.86	
1890	1,333,395,481	-6.6	1,779	13.31	1,135,419,670	27.3	1,515	11.44	36,444,018	18.3	49	0.36	161,631,801	23.8	216	1.61	
1880	1,057,156,575	42.2	1,634	10.38	891,774,157	96.1	1,384	8.79	30,812,107	53.9	48	0.40	130,570,311	18.3	203	1.29	
1870	740,855,457	-28.6	1,960	9.21	616,428,194	185.2	1,822	6.77	20,035,224	-41.9	54	0.32	107,379,898	26.8	126	1.22	
1860	1,207,375,444	71.0	3,969	11.33	1,008,613,073	74.9	3,489	4.47	34,045,771	38.1	115	0.32	164,716,608	56.9	94	1.55	
1850	706,298,481		2,848	7.56	576,590,583		2,323	6.17	24,656,545		99	0.26	104,961,355		423	1.12	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																	
1910	2,182,771,779	82.5	2,094	26.78	1,738,397,839	86.2	1,608	21.32	75,333,333	54.5	72	0.92	399,034,607	73.0	354	4.53	
1900	1,195,888,790	13.4	1,324	14.72	983,780,823	12.8	1,043	11.49	48,757,235	55.7	54	0.60	216,320,732	8.9	236	2.63	
1890	1,034,735,130	24.1	1,187	13.32	850,130,130	22.5	1,262	10.17	19,322,737	14.1	48	0.40	185,879,193	37.2	216	2.48	
1880	846,707,577	29.0	1,890	11.01	677,848,681	21.7	1,400	8.27	27,461,111	-8.2	48	0.36	144,385,465	-0.7	248	1.84	
1870	706,554,728	-30.8	1,867	10.64	515,556,629	-41.5	1,404	8.20	19,612,731	-39.1	35	0.30	102,401,400	-31.3	383	2.15	
1860	1,169,024,098	136.6	2,411	15.31	929,440,968	149.9	3,178	12.43	32,800,865	53.3	116	0.43	207,885,006	105.9	263	2.22	
1850	491,085,395		2,211	8.44	371,934,332		1,665	6.35	21,417,837		96	0.37	100,733,226		451	1.72	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																	
1910	3,838,154,337	136.9	4,069	22.69	3,128,596,882	174.7	3,317	18.50	119,720,377	53.6	127	0.71	589,837,078	46.3	625	3.49	
1900	1,910,215,013	98.2	2,215	12.65	1,558,000,000	188.4	2,126	11.67	53,318,806	18.4	55	0.51	294,362,808	20.3	302	1.86	
1890	835,790,481	84.8	1,869	10.19	612,508,151	170.1	1,421	7.91	27,019,874	41.3	63	0.35	196,263,523	62.5	453	2.53	
1880	443,589,488	120.2	1,409	7.93	307,628,128	158.4	958	5.36	19,124,513	88.9	60	0.34	126,577,317	113.9	381	2.13	
1870	291,412,546	112.0	1,860	8.21	210,412,546	189.3	1,822	6.77	10,203,818	88.9	54	0.32					
1860	593,093,122	232.2	2,458	12.38	384,540,753	257.3	3,576	8.70	29,083,003	89.7	293	0.45	207,881,464	217.1	902	1.48	
1850	151,172,760		3,875	7.92	107,629,651		2,481	5.64	15,829,938		333	0.80	88,219,317		650	1.48	
MOUNTAIN.																	
1910	1,767,573,868	192.3	2,681	29.32	1,396,996,873	289.6	2,127	22.16	49,429,975	102.8	269	0.83	388,746,520	59.4	2,119	6.53	
1900	791,263,180	72.0	1,918	16.22	638,016,622	102.0	1,543	13.00	27,925,099	188.4	139	0.41	238,789,183	70.2	2,341	2.86	
1890	835,790,481	85.1	1,939	10.67	612,508,151	170.1	1,421	7.91	27,019,874	41.3	63	0.35	196,263,523	62.5	453	2.53	
1880	443,589,488	120.2	1,409	7.93	307,628,128	158.4	958	5.36	19,124,513	88.9	60	0.34	126,577,317	113.9	381	2.13	
1870	291,412,546	112.0	1,860	8.21	210,412,546	189.3	1,822	6.77	10,203,818	88.9	54	0.32					
1860	593,093,122	232.2	2,458	12.38	384,540,753	257.3	3,576	8.70	29,083,003	89.7	293	0.45	207,881,464	217.1	902	1.48	
1850	151,172,760		3,875	7.92	107,629,651		2,481	5.64	15,829,938		333	0.80	88,219,317		650	1.48	
PACIFIC.																	
1910	2,780,481,777	149.7	14,643	54.17	2,478,146,254	150.2	13,650	48.28	24,008,647	64.8	330	1.29	235,526,796	91.2	2,121	4.60	
1900	1,113,856,760	74.9	3,868	24.64	1,388,060,184	63.9	3,17										

CHAPTER 10.

TENURE, MORTGAGE INDEBTEDNESS, COLOR AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS, AND SIZE OF FARMS.

Introduction.—This chapter shows in condensed form the main results of the Thirteenth Census of the United States, taken as of April 15, 1910, with reference to the tenure of farms, the mortgage indebtedness on farms, the color and nativity of farm operators, and the size of farms, presenting statistics by geographic divisions and states. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

Definitions.—One of the most important branches of agricultural statistics is that which relates to the distribution of farms and farm property according to the tenure under which the farm operator holds the land. The three main classes of farm operators, on the basis of tenure, are (1) owners, (2) hired managers, and (3) tenants. In some of the tables a distinction is made between owners who operate their own land exclusively and those who rent additional land, while the class of tenants is subdivided into

share tenants, share-cash tenants, and cash tenants. The following are the definitions of the several classes of farm operators, substantially as furnished to the census enumerators:

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only, and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1910 in three classes: (1) *Share tenants*—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter; (2) *share-cash tenants*—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part, as cash for pasture or garden and a share of all the crops grown on plowed land; and (3) *cash tenants*—those who pay a cash rental or a stated amount of labor or products, such as \$7, 10 bushels of wheat, or 100 pounds of seed cotton per acre. All tenants who did not specify whether they rented for cash or for a share of the products, or both, are tabulated as having "tenure not specified."

TENURE OF FARMS.

Tenure in the United States as a whole: 1910 and 1900.—Table 1 shows, for the United States as a whole, the number of farms in 1910 classified by

tenure, with corresponding data for 1900 as far as available. It shows also the acreage of the farms in the three main groups.

Table 1	NUMBER OF FARMS.				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).				PER CENT OF TOTAL.					
	CLASS OF OPERATOR.		Increase. ¹		1910		1900		Increase. ¹		Number of farms.		Acreage.	
			Number.	Per cent.					Acres.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900												
All farms.....	6,361,502	5,737,372	624,130	10.9	878,758,325	838,591,774	40,266,551	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	3,948,722	3,653,323	295,399	8.1	598,554,617	556,040,051	42,514,566	7.6	62.1	63.7	68.1	66.3		
Owning entire farm.....	3,354,897	3,201,947	152,950	4.8					52.7	55.8				
Renting additional land.....	593,825	451,376	142,449	31.6					9.3	7.9				
Managers.....	58,104	59,085	-981	-1.7	53,730,865	87,518,186	-33,787,321	-38.6	0.9	1.0	6.1	10.4		
Tenants.....	2,354,676	2,024,964	329,712	16.3	226,512,843	195,033,537	31,479,306	16.1	37.0	35.3	25.8	23.3		
Share.....	1,399,923	1,273,299	125,624	9.0					22.0	22.2				
Share-cash.....	128,466								2.0					
Cash.....	712,294								11.2					
Not reported.....	113,993	751,665	74,622	9.9					1.8	13.1				

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

In the United States as a whole in 1910 substantially five-eighths (62.1 per cent) of the farms were operated by owners and three-eighths (37 per cent) by tenants, the proportion operated by hired managers being less than 1 per cent. Owners "owning entire farm" are more than five times as numerous as owners "renting additional land." In most cases of share-cash tenancy the share feature is the more important, the principal crops being raised on shares,

while only a small amount of land, usually for a home garden or for pasture, is rented on the basis of cash payment. Share-cash tenants were included with share tenants in 1900, while tenants for whom the form of payment was not specified were included with cash tenants. The share and share-cash tenants, as reported, together constituted substantially two-thirds of the entire number of tenants both in 1910 and in 1900.

Between 1900 and 1910 the farms operated by owners increased 8.1 per cent in number, while those operated by tenants increased 16.3 per cent, the small number operated by managers decreasing 1.7 per cent. It may be noted that at least since 1880 (and probably further back also) the farms operated by tenants have in each decade increased faster than those operated by owners. Tenant farms constituted 25.6 per cent of all farms in 1880; 28.4 per cent in 1890; 35.3 per cent in 1900; and 37 per cent in 1910.

The distribution of acreage of farms according to tenure differs somewhat from the distribution of the

number of farms. Farms operated by owners contained 68.1 per cent of the total acreage in 1910; tenant farms, 25.8 per cent; and farms operated by managers, 6.1 per cent. The acreage of farms operated by owners increased 7.6 per cent during the decade 1900 to 1910, while that of tenant farms increased 16.1 per cent. There was a marked decrease in the total acreage of farms operated by managers.

Main tenure classes, by geographic divisions: 1910 and 1900.—Table 2 shows the number, total and improved acreage, and value of land and buildings of the farms of the three main tenure groups in each geographic division for 1910 and 1900.

NUMBER, TOTAL AND IMPROVED ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, WITH PERCENTAGES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 2	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
	DIVISION AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	Number of farms.	All land in farms.	Improved land in farms.	Value of land and buildings.	1910	1900	1910	1900	
UNITED STATES																		
Total.....	6,361,502	5,737,372	878,798,325	838,591,774	478,451,750	414,498,487	\$34,801,125,697	\$16,614,647,491	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	3,948,722	3,653,323	598,554,617	566,040,051	309,850,421	278,231,252	22,366,834,278	11,081,392,665	62.1	63.7	68.1	66.3	64.8	67.4	64.5	66.8	66.8	
Managers.....	58,192	19,083	43,730,959	87,518,192	12,314,015	10,909,540	1,456,838,278	774,828,658	0.9	1.0	6.1	10.4	2.6	2.5	4.2	4.7	4.7	
Tenants.....	2,354,678	2,064,966	226,512,843	195,033,527	156,287,314	125,367,735	10,977,232,427	4,748,426,170	37.0	35.3	25.8	23.3	32.7	30.2	31.5	28.6	28.5	
NEW ENGLAND.																		
Total.....	188,802	191,188	19,714,941	20,548,999	7,254,904	8,134,403	718,544,808	528,267,745	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	108,498	109,191	17,089,125	17,831,187	6,239,844	6,969,008	579,951,343	433,769,770	89.2	88.2	86.7	86.8	86.3	86.0	87.0	86.0	86.2	
Managers.....	5,476	4,729	1,082,033	794,093	370,716	306,154	51,363,262	42,482,668	2.8	2.9	5.5	5.9	5.2	3.8	11.4	5.0	5.0	
Tenants.....	15,013	17,968	1,535,343	1,922,117	618,656	855,241	56,590,239	52,015,310	8.0	8.4	7.8	9.4	8.5	10.3	7.9	9.8	9.8	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																		
Total.....	468,379	485,618	43,191,050	44,560,000	29,320,894	30,756,211	2,442,949,103	1,948,997,940	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	355,036	354,411	30,283,268	30,522,450	20,288,060	20,652,713	1,794,226,109	1,246,887,320	75.3	73.0	70.1	68.0	69.2	67.1	63.3	64.0	64.0	
Managers.....	9,022	8,363	1,714,084	1,504,774	910,448	804,706	102,029,200	102,029,200	1.9	1.7	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	
Tenants.....	104,271	122,824	11,193,704	12,532,850	8,122,416	9,298,792	670,440,214	600,381,360	22.3	25.3	25.9	28.9	27.7	30.3	27.4	30.8	30.8	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																		
Total.....	1,123,480	1,135,823	117,929,148	116,340,741	88,947,228	86,670,271	8,873,991,594	4,912,597,440	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	808,014	826,313	80,234,520	82,363,334	58,470,026	59,590,428	5,458,059,255	3,257,174,800	72.0	72.8	68.0	70.8	63.7	68.8	61.5	66.3	66.3	
Managers.....	10,348	11,224	2,354,205	2,273,111	1,463,321	1,444,509	108,347,552	111,240,000	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Tenants.....	305,197	298,286	35,340,623	31,706,316	29,883,881	25,635,338	3,216,084,385	1,544,182,080	27.0	25.3	30.0	27.3	32.6	29.6	36.2	31.4	31.4	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																		
Total.....	1,109,198	1,060,744	232,648,121	201,008,713	164,284,862	135,643,828	11,614,665,870	4,661,282,998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	758,946	737,910	164,789,963	147,063,919	111,279,535	96,033,533	7,615,880,293	3,258,392,578	68.1	69.0	70.8	73.3	67.2	71.2	66.6	70.1	70.1	
Managers.....	8,284	8,894	5,065,299	5,591,548	2,726,699	2,430,454	199,611,817	102,200,190	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Tenants.....	342,018	314,440	62,892,857	47,352,286	50,278,628	36,619,811	3,799,173,637	1,290,690,230	33.9	29.9	27.0	24.3	30.6	27.1	27.3	27.7	27.7	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																		
Total.....	1,111,881	962,225	103,782,255	104,297,506	48,479,733	46,100,226	2,486,436,474	1,206,349,618	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	593,154	527,512	69,129,783	68,925,576	28,844,267	27,800,075	1,393,294,281	778,139,378	53.1	54.8	66.6	66.1	59.0	60.4	64.1	64.5	64.5	
Managers.....	8,290	9,118	3,304,360	3,461,940	1,220,084	1,287,637	128,339,296	135,053,010	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	6.2	11.9	11.9	
Tenants.....	510,429	434,598	31,288,082	31,910,020	18,406,382	17,018,514	767,062,983	304,676,940	45.9	44.2	33.4	33.9	38.6	39.5	29.9	30.2	30.2	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																		
Total.....	1,042,480	903,313	81,520,629	81,247,643	43,946,846	40,237,337	1,738,397,839	933,780,823	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	604,046	540,456	67,181,972	67,381,476	27,883,922	25,374,099	1,135,726,526	616,577,383	57.9	61.3	70.1	70.6	62.3	63.1	63.3	66.0	66.0	
Managers.....	3,296	3,115	1,005,467	1,053,450	378,791	640,263	47,897,691	37,329,790	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	
Tenants.....	435,138	359,742	12,732,190	12,812,717	15,082,133	14,222,975	555,047,652	289,673,650	41.8	38.4	27.9	27.4	36.4	35.3	31.0	31.0	31.0	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																		
Total.....	943,186	754,853	109,129,056	170,491,202	58,264,273	30,770,535	3,128,596,882	1,138,891,006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	440,905	379,284	101,353,711	99,801,816	30,855,417	22,792,774	1,776,880,518	639,724,042	46.7	50.2	71.7	54.0	53.0	57.5	55.3	55.9	55.9	
Managers.....	1,036	4,054	19,698,171	46,220,800	1,826,407	1,521,429	235,183,145	115,045,010	0.1	0.1	11.6	26.2	2.4	3.1	6.6	11.9	11.9	
Tenants.....	499,245	370,515	49,077,174	24,468,586	25,582,449	16,456,352	314,533,319	384,123,954	53.3	49.8	17.7	19.0	44.5	39.5	38.0	38.2	38.2	
MOUNTAIN.																		
Total.....	183,446	160,427	50,533,430	46,397,281	16,447,062	8,362,576	1,319,396,873	338,610,672	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	100,844	88,361	42,265,593	25,643,926	15,067,588	7,496,982	922,132,320	237,081,635	54.9	54.4	71.0	55.1	56.4	75.3	73.7	70.0	70.0	
Managers.....	2,912	1,017	11,404,612	16,513,149	1,901,000	1,601,000	145,047,729	54,904,100	1.6	1.3	13.5	35.6	9.2	11.3	10.7	18.2	18.2	
Tenants.....	79,690	71,049	6,269,766	7,532,555	2,053,067	1,344,165	142,081,408	106,524,027	43.5	44.2	15.5	14.9	34.4	13.5	16.2	11.8	11.8	
PACIFIC.																		
Total.....	189,998	141,561	21,238,786	47,309,576	2,008,098	15,733,107	2,478,146,254	955,860,184	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	141,693	109,512	15,177,880	29,600,061	14,286,538	12,099,625	1,048,838,342	603,942,276	74.8	77.4	68.4	62.4	61.3	64.5	63.2	61.2	61.2	
Managers.....	5,220	1,160	6,263,705	6,838,053	2,100,838	1,807,798	287,084,352	135,853,698	2.8	2.9	15.8	18.0	9.5	9.4	11.6	11.2	11.2	
Tenants.....	42,085	27,929	10,811,948	9,901,516	5,690,722	1,825,684	544,983,559	216,664,210	22.4	19.7	15.8	19.6	28.2	26.1	25.2	27.6	27.6	

As respects the proportion which tenant farms form of the total number of farms, the divisions fall into three groups. The three southern divisions (South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central) have a high proportion of tenant farms, the proportion in 1910 exceeding 50 per cent in the last two divisions named. In three of the northern divisions (the West North Central, East North Central, and Middle Atlantic) the number of tenant farms is also comparatively large, the proportion varying in 1910 from 30.9 per cent in the West North Central division to 22.3 per cent in the Middle Atlantic. In the two western divisions (the Pacific and Mountain) and in the New England division the proportion was much lower, ranging from 17.2 per cent in the Pacific division to 8 per cent in the New England.

In the southern divisions the average size of tenant farms is much smaller than that of farms operated by owners, so that the proportion which the total acreage of tenant farms forms of the total acreage of all farms in these divisions is not materially different from the proportion in the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions.

The number of farms operated by managers is small in all of the divisions, the highest proportion being in the New England and Pacific divisions, 2.8 per cent in each case. In the Mountain, Pacific, and West South Central divisions, however, the acreage of farms

operated by managers is of considerable importance, constituting 18.5 per cent, 15.4 per cent, and 11.6 per cent, respectively, of the total acreage in farms.

In the East North Central and West North Central divisions, which constitute the most important farming divisions of the country, and also in the three divisions constituting the South, the tenant farms formed a larger proportion, and farms operated by owners a smaller proportion, of the total number of farms in 1910 than in 1900, but the opposite is true of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions in the extreme East, and the Mountain and Pacific divisions in the West. The proportion which the acreage of tenant farms represents of the total farm acreage increased in all divisions except the New England, Middle Atlantic, and South Atlantic, which show a decrease in this respect, accompanied, in the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions, by an increase in the proportion of the acreage in farms operated by owners. This latter class of farms also shows an increase in its proportion of the total acreage in the Mountain, Pacific, and West South Central divisions, the farms operated by managers constituting the only class in these divisions which decreased in relative importance as measured by acreage.

Table 3 shows, by divisions, the percentage of increase or decrease in the number and acreage of farms of the three main tenure groups from 1900 to 1910.

Table 3

PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900 TO 1910

DIVISION.	Number of farms.				All land in farms.				Improved land in farms.				Value of land and buildings.			
	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.
United States.....	10.9	8.1	-1.7	16.3	4.8	7.6	-38.6	16.1	15.4	11.4	12.9	24.7	109.5	101.7	88.0	131.2
New England.....	-1.6	-0.5	13.6	-16.4	-4.1	-4.2	30.8	-20.0	-10.8	10.5	22.9	-25.9	36.0	33.7	92.2	9.4
Middle Atlantic.....	-3.5	0.2	8.2	-15.1	-3.7	-0.8	14.1	-12.8	-4.8	-1.8	13.1	-12.9	25.3	27.9	74.7	11.7
East North central.....	-1.1	-2.1	-3.2	1.8	1.4	-2.6	3.7	11.5	2.6	-1.9	4.4	13.1	80.6	62.6	78.3	168.4
West North central.....	4.6	2.9	-0.1	9.0	15.7	12.1	-24.1	32.7	21.1	15.2	12.7	37.3	149.7	133.7	95.3	194.4
South Atlantic.....	15.6	12.4	-9.0	19.9	-0.5	0.3	-2.8	-1.9	5.2	3.8	-4.5	8.2	106.1	104.8	97.6	110.5
East South Central.....	15.4	10.1	-29.9	21.6	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	2.4	9.2	7.9	-9.6	12.4	86.2	84.2	72.9	91.6
West South Central.....	24.9	16.2	-5.2	34.3	-4.2	7.8	-37.4	34.8	46.5	25.5	14.0	63.0	174.7	168.0	61.9	235.8
Mountain.....	81.0	88.1	-14.8	55.7	28.1	65.5	-35.4	44.8	89.4	92.1	55.5	102.5	280.6	310.0	142.3	339.4
Pacific.....	34.1	38.7	25.4	17.3	8.3	12.4	-7.5	9.6	17.5	18.1	16.2	16.6	159.2	173.0	111.8	150.7

1. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Table 4 shows, by divisions, certain averages and percentages which reflect differences in the characteristics of farms operated by owners, managers, and tenants, respectively.

In the country as a whole the average size in 1910 of farms operated by owners was 151.6 acres; of farms operated by managers, 924.7 acres; and of tenant farms, 96.2 acres. The farms operated by managers are in all geographic divisions materially larger than those operated by owners or tenants, but the excess in the size of farms operated by owners over that of tenant farms, which appears in the average for the country as a whole, is by no means found in all parts of the country. Farms operated by owners are somewhat larger than those operated by tenants in the West North Central division and very much larger in the South, but on the other hand, in the three

more easterly divisions of the North and in the Mountain and Pacific divisions, the tenant farms are the larger, although there is very little difference in New England. Conditions as to relative size were approximately the same in 1900 as in 1910. The average size of farms operated by owners decreased more or less during the decade in all divisions except the West North Central, while that of tenant farms increased somewhat in the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, and West South Central divisions.

The ratio which the acreage of improved farm land bears to the total farm acreage is higher in the case of tenant farms than in the case of farms operated by owners in every geographic division, the difference being particularly conspicuous in the South and in the West North Central and Pacific divisions.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.	AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.			Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	
UNITED STATES									
Total.....	138.1	146.2	75.2	72.2	54.4	49.4	85,471.82	826,939.69	60,819.83
Owners.....	151.6	152.2	78.5	75.2	51.8	50.0	5,664.3	3,036.37	37.19
Managers.....	93.7	74.81	2.91	1.84	2.9	12.5	48,075.13	114.72	8.83
Tenants.....	96.2	96.3	68.5	61.9	69.0	64.3	4,682.2	3,345.46	24.35
NEW ENGLAND.									
Total.....	104.4	107.1	38.4	42.4	36.8	39.6	3,809.	2,753.36	25.71
Owners.....	101.5	103.4	37.2	41.3	36.6	39.2	3,444.	2,964.33	24.33
Managers.....	202.2	102.7	70.0	64.6	34.6	38.5	13,182.	8,569.	75.10
Tenants.....	102.5	107.1	41.2	46.5	40.2	45.4	3,792.	2,866.	37.01
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.									
Total.....	92.2	92.4	62.6	63.4	67.9	68.6	5,249.	4,013.	66.56
Owners.....	85.3	86.1	57.1	58.3	60.7	67.7	4,499.	3,152.	52.64
Managers.....	188.9	79.1	100.4	96.0	51.1	53.0	10,622.12	171.03	47.75
Tenants.....	107.4	104.5	57.9	76.0	72.6	72.7	6,430.	4,888.	59.39
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.									
Total.....	105.0	102.4	79.2	76.3	75.4	74.5	7,899.	4,325.	75.25
Owners.....	99.2	101.7	72.2	57.7	72.9	72.3	2,225.	1,349.	39.55
Managers.....	217.0	202.3	137.7	128.9	65.4	63.6	18,284.	9,911.	84.25
Tenants.....	116.4	106.3	96.5	88.9	82.0	80.9	10,595.	5,177.	91.62
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.									
Total.....	209.6	189.5	148.0	127.9	70.7	67.5	10,464.	4,385.	49.92
Owners.....	217.1	190.3	146.6	130.9	67.5	65.7	10,635.	4,416.	46.22
Managers.....	597.0	785.	342.5	288.4	54.3	56.7	23,849.	12,175.	39.88
Tenants.....	188.4	150.2	101.7	97.6	80.0	77.3	11,089.	4,410.	57.36
SOUTH ATLANTIC.									
Total.....	93.3	108.4	43.6	47.9	46.7	44.2	2,236.	1,254.	23.96
Owners.....	116.5	130.7	48.6	52.7	41.7	40.3	2,686.	1,473.	23.43
Managers.....	405.4	329.8	148.	144.3	36.5	37.2	15,129.	6,970.	37.31
Tenants.....	61.3	75.0	36.1	40.0	58.8	53.3	1,954.	837.	24.53
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.									
Total.....	78.2	89.0	42.2	44.5	53.9	49.5	1,668.	1,034.	21.32
Owners.....	111.9	104.7	52.3	54.7	42.9	42.3	2,225.	1,349.	39.55
Managers.....	487.4	345.	217.5	9.138.	36.1	39.4	14,367.	5,892.	29.18
Tenants.....	43.1	51.1	30.2	33.7	70.2	63.9	1,050.	666.	24.36
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.									
Total.....	179.3	233.8	61.8	52.7	34.4	22.5	3,317.	1,509.	18.56
Owners.....	236.7	255.2	70.1	60.1	29.6	23.5	4,010.	1,739.	16.94
Managers.....	4194.7	9,390.	3,963.	2,822.6	7.2	2.7	43,033.	27,762.	10.42
Tenants.....	99.6	99.0	32.2	42.4	57.5	47.0	2,322.	928.	23.62
MOUNTAIN.									
Total.....	324.5	457.9	86.8	83.9	36.7	38.1	7,192.	3,342.	22.16
Owners.....	262.8	298.7	75.0	71.0	28.8	24.8	6,044.	2,773.	23.00
Managers.....	3778.8	4,833.	2,065.	2,277.0	13.4	5.7	45,840.	16,068.	12.03
Tenants.....	315.1	349.0	116.3	91.6	36.6	26.1	10,879.	3,758.	34.20
PACIFIC.									
Total.....	270.3	334.8	116.1	112.5	42.9	39.6	13,050.	6,513.	48.28
Owners.....	219.0	270.3	94.6	110.0	42.9	40.9	10,833.	5,513.	49.65
Managers.....	1512.0	2,049.	4,402.	1,433.9	26.2	21.25	69,910.	36,421.	15.91
Tenants.....	236.1	253.0	122.	117.3	58.7	52.3	7,243.	3,035.	23.93

This condition is due probably to the fact that tenants in most cases rent only that land of which they expect

to make active use, and therefore hire relatively little unimproved land. In every division the percentage of improved land in the farms operated by managers is lower than in those operated by owners, this condition being closely related to the fact, already noted, that the farms of managers are generally much larger than other farms.

Chiefly because they consist more largely of improved land, the tenant farms have in every geographic division a higher average value of land and buildings per acre of land than the farms operated by owners. Furthermore, the average value of land and buildings per farm is greater for tenant farms than for farms operated by owners, except in the three southern divisions, where the tenant farms are considerably smaller than those operated by owners.

Number of farms for all tenure groups, by divisions: 1910 and 1900.—Table 5 shows, for 1910 and 1900, by divisions, the number of farms in each of the major and minor tenure groups.

Farms operated by owners "owning entire farm" greatly outnumber those operated by owners "renting additional land" in all divisions; the difference is less conspicuous in the West North Central division, where there were nearly one-third as many of the latter class in 1910 as of the former.

In every division the farms operated by owners "renting additional land" increased in numbers between 1900 and 1910, while in every division except the Mountain and Pacific the farms operated by owners "owning entire farm" either decreased or increased less rapidly than did those of the former group. It seems to be an increasing practice of farmers to extend the farms they operate by renting land in addition to what they own.

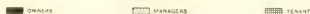
In every geographic division except the New England and Pacific divisions (in both of which the total number of tenants is comparatively small) the number of share tenants materially exceeds the number of cash tenants, the difference being still more conspicuous if the share-cash tenants are counted with those having exclusively a share tenure.

Table 5

NUMBER OF FARMS OPERATED BY—

DIVISION.	Owners—				Managers.				Share and share-cash tenants.				Cash and "not reported" tenants.			
	Owning entire farm.		Renting additional land.		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900	
	1910		1900		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.	
	1910		1900		Share.		Share-cash.		Share.		Share-cash.		Cash.		Not reported.	
United States.....	3,354,897	3,201,947	593,225	451,376	58,104	59,085	1,628,389	1,399,923	128,466	1,273,299	826,287	712,294	113,993	751,665		
New England.....	152,324	152,324	28,824	21,627	5,379	4,736	2,867	2,611	216	4,930	12,188	9,787	2,401	13,622		
Middle Atlantic.....	329,423	332,844	25,619	21,627	9,072	8,383	57,190	54,938	2,232	69,483	47,081	40,588	6,123	53,399		
East North Central.....	677,239	713,258	115,035	116,848	11,224	291,263	201,263	170,712	33,551	203,121	99,334	84,082	15,252	95,165		
West North Central.....	590,066	284,560	178,880	133,303	8,394	8,394	210,079	309,498	10,115	232,899	200,931	176,617	24,334	172,699		
South Atlantic.....	521,558	480,613	71,599	49,898	8,298	9,115	309,498	299,381	10,115	244,778	208,240	192,252	16,008	190,153		
East South Central.....	438,957	418,387	71,475	45,299	3,990	4,094	320,478	307,923	12,555	244,778	208,240	192,252	16,008	190,153		
West South Central.....	368,855	328,114	72,059	41,170	4,086	4,954	391,365	374,372	16,993	274,677	186,229	84,191	22,629	98,588		
Mountain.....	145,029	72,066	15,815	8,435	2,312	3,417	107,964	10,349	615	7,679	8,726	3,961	3,965	4,730		
Pacific.....	131,211	93,554	38,722	15,961	5,225	4,165	13,725	12,521	1,204	13,851	19,008	15,363	3,145	14,052		

ACREAGE OF ALL LAND IN FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY
CHARACTER OF TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1910.



72497°—13——19

Tenure, by states: 1910 and 1900.—Table 6, on the two following pages, shows, for each state, the principal facts with regard to the number, total and improved acreage, and value of land and buildings of farms of the three general tenure groups, for 1910, with certain comparative data for 1900.

NUMBER, TOTAL AND IMPROVED ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 6—Contd.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	STATE AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1910		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910		
East South Central														
Continued.														
ALABAMA.														
Total.....	262,901	223,220	20,732,312	20,635,427	9,693,381	\$388,233,361	Mountain—Contd.	WYOMING.						
Owners.....	103,929	93,472	13,240,104	13,565,330	4,120,272	166,872,298		Total.....	10,987	6,005	8,349,010	8,124,336	1,236,160	\$37,915,277
Managers.....	646	871	266,767	361,301	139,669	6,865,695		Owners.....	9,779	5,185	5,152,381	4,022,941	940,752	71,276,554
Tenants.....	158,326	128,874	7,065,439	6,738,776	4,933,250	114,415,409		Managers.....	311	116	2,842,902	6,698,153	138,000	17,184,439
MISSISSIPPI.														
Total.....	374,382	220,803	18,557,333	18,240,736	9,008,310	334,162,269	COLORADO.	NEW MEXICO.						
Owners.....	92,066	82,021	11,716,474	11,857,827	4,265,447	171,674,255		Total.....	46,170	24,700	13,342,117	9,474,588	4,302,101	\$418,518,861
Managers.....	833	990	586,311	516,176	168,006	12,802,628		Owners.....	36,993	18,229	10,124,797	6,156,841	2,907,897	270,269,363
Tenants.....	181,491	137,852	6,254,548	5,766,733	4,624,797	140,685,388		Managers.....	787	880	1,401,446	1,737,515	510,402	29,313,633
West South Central														
ARKANSAS.														
Total.....	214,678	178,694	17,416,075	16,636,719	8,076,254	\$309,166,813	UTAH.	ARIZONA.						
Owners.....	106,649	98,735	12,789,342	12,187,515	4,815,122	181,882,010		Total.....	9,237	5,809	1,246,613	1,935,327	350,173	\$47,283,310
Managers.....	763	819	328,186	319,450	112,669	10,440,663		Owners.....	8,209	4,985	874,914	523,117	254,439	33,196,611
Tenants.....	107,266	81,140	4,698,347	4,129,752	3,148,463	116,844,140		Managers.....	163	345	264,798	1,354,854	35,871	5,899,694
LOUISIANA.														
Total.....	120,346	115,909	10,499,484	11,079,127	5,276,016	237,544,450	NEVADA.	IDAHO.						
Owners.....	52,989	47,701	6,796,123	7,167,807	2,865,762	134,121,536		Total.....	21,656	19,587	3,397,699	4,116,951	1,398,211	\$117,545,332
Managers.....	950	1,034	686,375	771,721	414,142	29,892,294		Owners.....	19,762	17,303	2,888,050	2,601,554	1,022,072	101,477,754
Tenants.....	66,607	67,234	2,687,980	2,917,399	1,995,812	73,520,620		Managers.....	419	311	315,376	929,298	66,462	6,545,737
OKLAHOMA.														
Total.....	199,192	108,000	28,829,353	22,988,339	17,551,337	738,677,224	Pacific	WASHINGTON.						
Owners.....	85,494	60,269	15,896,795	12,238,431	9,022,165	417,862,302		Total.....	56,142	32,202	11,712,287	8,899,297	6,374,311	\$571,968,457
Managers.....	651	541	428,679	2,536,411	176,927	8,748,371		Owners.....	47,065	28,037	9,177,171	6,968,988	4,790,836	430,024,440
Tenants.....	104,197	47,230	12,503,879	7,813,497	8,062,245	312,966,651		Managers.....	961	495	524,982	323,499	159,461	29,414,474
TEXAS.														
Total.....	417,702	352,190	11,445,067	12,586,015	27,360,096	1,843,208,395	OREGON.	CALIFORNIA.						
Owners.....	190,833	174,039	6,070,201	6,045,211	11,882,422	1,034,014,670		Total.....	88,107	75,742	27,031,444	28,828,931	11,889,894	\$1,450,601,488
Managers.....	2,332	2,560	17,654,919	11,691,398	722,399	156,091,617		Owners.....	66,462	52,529	15,125,339	15,189,945	6,904,472	882,447,880
Tenants.....	219,535	175,591	33,279,104	18,609,408	12,755,845	653,102,108		Managers.....	3,117	3,253	6,094,972	7,002,038	1,728,625	229,544,415
Mountain														
MONTANA.														
Total.....	26,214	13,370	13,545,093	11,844,454	3,640,309	261,625,030	COLORADO.	CALIFORNIA.						
Owners.....	25,365	11,661	10,640,902	9,631,184	2,894,823	196,511,859		Total.....	88,107	75,742	27,031,444	28,828,931	11,889,894	\$1,450,601,488
Managers.....	993	479	1,429,990	5,511,065	357,840	26,293,008		Owners.....	66,462	52,529	15,125,339	15,189,945	6,904,472	882,447,880
Tenants.....	2,344	1,230	1,474,711	862,265	387,646	28,821,063		Managers.....	3,117	3,253	6,094,972	7,002,038	1,728,625	229,544,415
IDAHO.														
Total.....	30,807	17,471	5,283,604	3,204,903	2,778,740	245,065,825	CALIFORNIA.	CALIFORNIA.						
Owners.....	27,169	15,383	4,446,312	2,726,405	2,208,114	196,800,546		Total.....	88,107	75,742	27,031,444	28,828,931	11,889,894	\$1,450,601,488
Managers.....	460	377	279,234	169,004	121,811	13,627,913		Owners.....	66,462	52,529	15,125,339	15,189,945	6,904,472	882,447,880
Tenants.....	3,188	1,929	567,057	280,097	348,814	34,631,367		Managers.....	3,117	3,253	6,094,972	7,002,038	1,728,625	229,544,415

Figures for 1910 include Indian Territory.

FARM MORTGAGES.

The inquiries with reference to mortgage debt at each of the last three censuses related only to those farms which were operated by their owners, and no attempt was made to ascertain the total number of farms which were mortgaged or the total amount of mortgage debt. Tenants or hired managers are not likely to have accurate information as to whether the farms they operate are mortgaged, and still less as to the amount of mortgage debt, and it would be practically impossible, in many cases, to reach the owners of such farms in order to ascertain these facts. In the case of farms of owners who rent additional land, the statement as to the amount of mortgage debt relates only to the land owned by the operator. Such farms are included in all of the statistics dealing with the number of farms mortgaged, but not in those relating to the amount of mortgage debt.

Number of farms mortgaged.—The statistics with reference to the number of farms mortgaged for the past three censuses are not precisely comparable, although nearly so. At the census of 1910 questions as to mortgage debt applied to all farms operated by owners, while at the two preceding censuses they applied only to the slightly smaller class of "owned

farm homes"—that is, farms occupied by their owners as homes.

Table 7 shows, for the United States as a whole for the last three censuses, the actual returns with regard to the number of farms or farm homes operated or occupied by their owners which were free from mortgage and mortgaged, respectively.

Table 7	Total.	Free from mortgage.	Mortgaged.	Not specified.
1910 - Farms operated by owners.	3,948,722	2,538,596	1,312,034	48,092
1900 - Owned farm homes.	3,638,403	2,419,180	1,093,164	120,059
1890 - Owned farm homes.	3,142,749	2,227,969	875,052	39,726

At the census of 1900 there were many more cases of failure to report the presence or absence of mortgage indebtedness than at the census of 1910 or of 1890. While the proportion free from mortgage or mortgaged can be calculated on the basis of the actual reports, it would not be proper to compute the increase in the number of farms in each of these classes without first distributing in proper proportion the farms for which no report was secured between the two groups. This has been done in Table 8, which presents statistics by divisions.

Table 8

FARMS OR FARM HOMES OPERATED OR OCCUPIED BY OWNERS.

DIVISION.	Free from mortgage.						Mortgaged.					
				Increase: ¹ 1900-1910						Increase: ¹ 1900-1910		
	1910	1900	1890	Number.	Per cent.		1910	1900	1890	Number.	Per cent.	
United States.....	2,621,283	2,510,654	2,255,738	110,629	4.4	254,865	1,327,439	1,127,749	886,957	199,690	17.7	240,792
New England.....	104,586	108,474	118,717	1,112	1.0	-10,243	56,822	55,129	46,738	2,004	3.8	9,391
Middle Atlantic.....	219,093	214,285	222,497	4,808	2.2	-8,212	135,943	144,462	130,770	-8,519	-5.9	13,692
East North Central.....	478,408	503,421	479,014	-25,013	-5.0	24,407	51	330,636	327,799	288,359	2.87	0.9
West North Central.....	495,980	496,265	357,059	2,715	0.7	49,166	13.8	399,964	322,652	320,070	27,114	8.4
South Atlantic.....	481,412	438,097	387,381	43,315	9.9	50,716	11	111,742	88,217	31,080	23,525	26.7
East South Central.....	394,573	380,366	346,520	13,707	3.6	34,546	10.0	115,879	77,976	16,234	32,963	48.6
West South Central.....	385,792	396,349	238,995	-568	-0.2	67,365	28.2	115,113	67,997	11,853	67,126	98.7
Mountain.....	127,400	74,896	45,631	52,504	70.1	29,293	64.1	33,444	12,570	7,511	20,874	166.1
Pacific.....	96,039	77,998	60,135	18,049	23.1	17,855	29.7	55,894	29,757	24,249	26,137	87.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Table 9 shows percentages derived from Table 8.

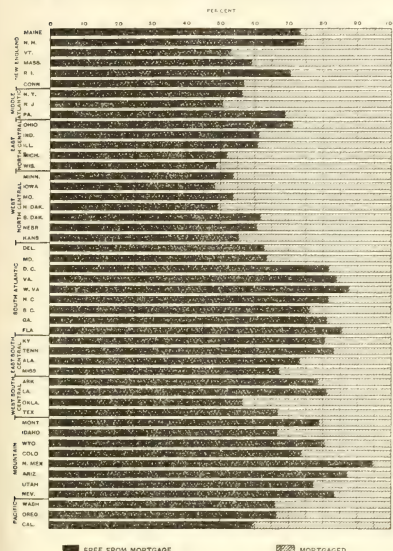
DIVISION.	PER CENT OF ALL FARMS FOR WHICH MORTGAGE REPORTS WERE OBTAINED. ¹					
	Free from mortgage.			Mortgaged.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	66.4	68.9	71.8	33.6	31.1	28.2
New England.....	63.1	65.9	71.8	34.9	34.1	28.2
Middle Atlantic.....	61.7	59.7	63.0	38.3	40.4	35.0
East North Central.....	59.1	60.0	62.4	40.9	39.1	37.6
West North Central.....	53.9	55.7	52.0	46.1	44.3	48.0
South Atlantic.....	81.2	82.2	92.6	18.8	16.8	7.4
East South Central.....	77.3	85.0	95.5	22.7	17.9	4.5
West South Central.....	69.4	81.8	95.2	30.6	18.2	4.8
Mountain.....	79.2	81.8	89.9	20.8	14.4	14.1
Pacific.....	63.2	72.4	71.3	36.8	27.6	28.7

¹ For 1910 based on farms operated by their owners and for 1900 and 1890 on farm homes occupied by their owners.

In making comparisons between geographic divisions and between censuses, it should be borne in mind that the fact of mortgage indebtedness is not necessarily an indication of lack of prosperity. There can be no question but that American farmers generally were more prosperous in 1910 than at the two preceding censuses, and yet in that year a larger proportion of the farms were mortgaged. The proportion of mortgage indebtedness is higher in Iowa and Wisconsin than in any of the other states, and yet these states are among the most prosperous in agriculture. Although in some cases mortgages are placed on farms because of poor crops or other misfortunes or because of mismanagement, they often represent an unpaid portion of the cost of the farm itself or money ex-

pended for additional land or for buildings and other equipment. The conditions in different parts of the country as to land titles and as to availability of public lands for settlement in some cases affect the proportion of farms mortgaged.

NUMBER OF FARMS OPERATED BY THEIR OWNERS, FREE FROM MORTGAGE AND MORTGAGED: 1910.



In the United States as a whole the number of farms or farm homes operated or occupied by their owners which were free from mortgage increased much less rapidly during each of the last two census decades than the number mortgaged. The proportion mort-

gaged was 28.2 per cent in 1890, 31.1 per cent in 1900, and 33.6 per cent in 1910.

In 1910 the proportion mortgaged was highest (46.1 per cent) in the West North Central division. The lowest proportions, 18.8 per cent, 22.7 per cent, and 20.8 per cent, respectively, were in the South Atlantic, East South Central, and Mountain divisions.

In every geographic division except the Middle Atlantic the proportion of farms mortgaged was greater in 1910 than in 1900, and in every division except the West North Central the proportion was greater in 1910 than in 1890. The most conspicuous increase in the proportion of farms mortgaged has been in the three southern divisions, and it is very likely that increased confidence of lenders in the titles to land and in the ability of the farmers to pay their debts has had much to do with this change.

Amount of mortgage debt.—Table 10 shows, by divisions, for 1910, the number of farms operated by owners owning their entire farm and for which the amount of mortgage debt was reported, together with the total value of the land and buildings of such farms, and the amount of debt. For 1890 it shows the total number of owned farm homes mortgaged (including those of owners who rented additional land), with the value of the land and buildings, and the amount of mortgage indebtedness (including estimates). The census statistics with reference to the amount of mortgage debt do not cover all the mortgaged farms reported. In some cases the enumerators were able to ascertain that a farm was mortgaged, but were unable to secure a statement of the amount of indebtedness. Further, the statistics relative to the amount of indebtedness do not include the farms operated by owners who rent additional land, which make up a considerable number. In the case of these farms the report as to the amount of debt would necessarily relate only to the land which was owned by the operator, and it would be improper to compare it with the entire value of the farm, including that of the hired land. The total number of mortgaged farms operated by owners, including those who rent additional land, in the United

Table 10

FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS OWNING ENTIRE FARM: 1910

OWNED FARM HOMES: 1890

DIVISION.	Num-ber.	Value of land and buildings.	Amount of debt.	Average per farm.			Num-ber.	Value of land and buildings.	Amount of debt.	Average per farm.			
				Ratio of debt to value, per cent.	Value.	Debt.				Ratio of debt to value, per cent.	Value.	Debt.	
United States.....	1,006,511	\$6,330,236,551	\$1,726,172,651	27.3	\$6,389	\$1,715	886,957	\$3,654,023,165	\$1,085,995,960	35.5	\$3,444	\$1,224	
New England.....	35,794	126,285,181	38,345,508	31.8	3,417	1,088	2,829	40,738	110,123,699	44,612,151	40.4	2,356	852
Middle Atlantic.....	118,220	516,344,328	178,328,219	34.5	4,368	1,508	2,860	130,770	542,842,412	234,338,777	43.2	4,151	1,794
East North Central.....	25,284	1,035,964,728	459,896,908	44.4	40,627	17,833	285,359	1,011,288,228	336,158,531	33.2	3,507	1,166	
West North Central.....	259,978	2,361,503,715	608,480,562	25.8	9,965	2,568	7,397	330,070	1,014,318,328	341,286,412	33.7	3,074	1,034
South Atlantic.....	86,822	270,317,105	73,597,258	27.2	3,124	831	3,080	83,843,919	33,063,166	40.2	2,698	1,083	
East South Central.....	26,613	207,124,753	59,799,603	28.9	7,881	2,352	16,831	16,831	28,088,855	12,432,660	73.9	1,767	766
West South Central.....	96,987	484,014,790	121,365,670	25.1	5,006	1,255	3,751	11,955	27,862,864	11,924,086	42.8	2,721	997
Mountain.....	26,771	247,994,132	59,364,185	23.9	9,227	2,056	7,511	34,200,958	10,955,181	31.8	4,561	1,452	
Pacific.....	44,419	437,119,437	106,564,838	24.4	10,291	2,405	7,886	24,240	201,494,022	60,574,984	30.1	8,312	2,499

Includes only those reporting value of farm and amount of debt.
Includes all owned farm homes operated by their owners, with a small number of those operated by tenants.

MORTGAGES AND MORTGAGE INDEBTEDNESS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 11

DIVISION OR STATE	NUMBER OF FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, 1910 ¹			PER CENT REPORTED AS MORTGAGED ²			FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS OWNING ENTIRE ³ FARM: 1910 ⁴							RATIO OF DEBT TO VALUE, PER CENT.	
	Total.	Free from mortgage.	Mortgaged.	Not reported.	1910	1900	1890	Number.	Value of land and buildings.	Amount of debt.	Average per farm.			1910	1890
											Value.	Debt.	Equity.		
United States	3,943,722	2,588,595	1,312,034	45,092	33.6	31.1	28.2	1,006,551	\$6,330,236,951	\$1,786,172,851	\$6,289	\$1,715	\$4,574	27.3	35.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	108,408	98,938	58,474	569	24.9	34.1	28.2	52,791	183,826,183	58,535,508	3,417	1,088	2,329	31.8	40.4
Middle Atlantic.....	355,036	217,257	134,003	2,976	38.3	40.3	37.0	118,220	516,334,828	178,326,219	4,308	1,580	2,860	34.5	42.2
East North Central.....	809,944	473,522	327,463	7,750	40.0	39.4	37.6	257,881	1,605,904,728	459,886,965	6,227	1,783	4,444	28.8	33.2
West North Central.....	728,940	404,655	346,182	8,299	46.1	44.3	48.0	236,975	2,361,540,675	608,480,562	9,965	2,568	7,397	25.6	33.6
South Atlantic.....	593,154	474,742	116,138	8,218	18.8	16.8	7.4	86,522	270,317,105	73,587,258	3,124	851	2,273	27.2	40.2
South Central.....	510,452	388,837	114,195	7,240	22.7	17.0	4.5	85,282	203,125,373	59,769,643	3,282	701	1,681	29.4	43.3
West South Central.....	404,905	296,303	132,252	9,350	30.6	18.2	4.8	96,987	484,014,790	121,365,670	5,006	1,255	3,751	25.1	42.8
Mountain.....	160,844	125,940	33,060	1,844	20.8	14.4	14.1	26,731	247,994,132	59,364,185	9,277	2,221	7,056	23.9	31.8
Pacific.....	151,933	95,202	55,407	1,724	36.8	27.6	28.7	44,419	457,119,437	106,846,838	10,291	2,405	7,886	23.4	30.1
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	56,454	41,309	14,948	197	26.6	26.7	22.1	13,894	39,774,005	11,738,529	2,863	845	2,018	29.5	36.7
New Hampshire.....	24,493	18,419	6,234	140	25.6	25.5	20.1	5,666	15,457,040	4,773,610	2,728	842	1,886	30.9	38.4
Vermont.....	28,065	14,851	13,140	74	46.9	46.9	44.3	12,138	36,858,501	12,436,901	3,067	1,025	2,042	32.7	41.8
Massachusetts.....	32,975	18,768	13,014	293	40.9	38.6	30.5	10,030	49,742,396	16,371,484	4,135	1,361	2,774	33.9	41.9
Rhode Island.....	4,087	2,811	1,180	96	29.6	27.1	19.1	1,001	4,687,933	1,356,326	4,084	1,355	2,729	33.2	42.6
Connecticut.....	23,241	13,080	9,958	196	43.6	43.2	40.7	1,902	37,906,308	11,859,468	4,183	1,309	2,874	31.3	40.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	196,674	93,118	72,311	1,245	43.7	46.3	44.2	62,555	284,659,163	97,300,848	4,551	1,556	2,995	34.2	43.6
New Jersey.....	24,133	11,983	11,793	357	49.6	51.9	48.9	10,666	55,507,006	19,476,938	5,204	1,826	3,378	35.1	49.6
Pennsylvania.....	164,229	112,156	50,609	1,374	31.1	32.3	27.4	44,999	176,168,359	61,529,433	5,915	1,368	4,547	34.9	40.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	192,104	135,616	54,907	1,491	28.9	29.8	28.9	42,785	220,749,834	63,788,397	5,160	1,491	3,669	28.9	34.3
Indiana.....	148,501	89,847	56,914	1,740	38.8	36.5	33.1	40,108	251,961,241	57,486,862	6,282	1,433	4,849	22.8	30.3
Illinois.....	145,107	86,713	56,792	2,062	39.2	39.2	36.7	36,938	454,857,222	115,799,646	12,314	3,135	9,179	25.5	34.6
Michigan.....	172,310	88,705	82,631	974	48.2	48.3	49.4	68,655	250,874,010	79,997,030	3,654	1,107	2,547	30.3	32.4
Wisconsin.....	151,022	72,941	77,129	952	51.1	45.8	42.9	69,398	427,522,421	146,815,313	6,160	2,116	4,044	34.3	33.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	122,104	65,038	56,145	921	46.3	44.8	46.4	41,775	295,015,775	77,866,283	7,062	1,864	5,198	26.4	31.6
Iowa.....	133,063	63,234	68,045	1,724	51.8	53.0	53.3	50,452	735,265,320	204,242,722	14,674	4,048	10,526	27.8	32.3
Missouri.....	192,285	102,514	88,846	1,285	46.3	42.4	36.4	64,028	399,476,000	112,565,403	6,863	1,758	5,105	28.9	33.3
North Dakota.....	63,212	30,651	31,727	834	50.9	31.4	48.7	19,187	123,642,993	47,841,887	11,155	2,493	8,662	22.4	36.3
South Dakota.....	57,984	30,101	21,691	1,192	38.2	36.7	32.7	11,913	154,749,490	32,771,359	13,679	2,897	10,782	21.2	38.6
Nebraska.....	79,250	47,435	30,399	967	39.4	45.4	42.0	10,772	286,308,920	62,373,472	14,476	3,154	11,322	21.7	32.4
Kansas.....	111,108	60,582	49,489	1,277	44.8	41.8	55.5	39,488	287,092,217	70,919,736	9,430	2,326	7,104	24.8	36.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	6,178	3,817	2,264	97	37.2	36.5	29.4	2,921	8,801,676	3,068,721	4,355	1,518	2,837	34.9	41.0
Maryland.....	33,519	21,084	12,127	308	36.5	36.8	30.0	10,754	44,396,721	15,643,773	4,129	1,457	2,672	35.3	38.5
District of Columbia.....	128	83	21	4	18.4	18.9	4.1	30	233,400	56,100	1,670	2,805	8,805	24.0	32.8
Virginia.....	133,664	111,474	21,182	1,008	16.6	14.7	3.2	17,410	62,377,747	15,550,291	3,583	887	2,696	24.8	47.6
West Virginia.....	75,928	66,003	9,925	360	12.6	14.1	13.0	7,878	21,549,125	5,592,933	2,735	710	2,025	26.0	32.2
North Carolina.....	145,320	117,608	26,442	1,650	18.5	15.8	4.9	19,323	42,932,440	9,958,389	2,251	517	1,734	23.2	45.6
South Carolina.....	64,359	47,135	16,020	1,795	24.0	20.6	8.0	11,189	39,698,740	10,109,073	3,539	903	2,636	25.5	50.2
Georgia.....	96,628	78,004	18,257	2,367	19.0	14.7	3.4	13,839	37,226,424	10,988,469	2,712	794	1,918	29.3	41.9
Florida.....	35,399	29,614	5,160	625	14.8	10.3	2.9	4,159	12,884,025	2,709,970	3,098	632	2,466	21.0	31.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	170,332	135,595	33,693	1,788	19.6	15.2	4.1	25,846	81,315,441	21,431,430	3,146	960	2,240	28.8	40.1
Tennessee.....	144,125	118,285	24,066	1,834	16.9	11.5	3.2	17,363	47,232,059	12,636,320	2,720	727	1,993	26.7	40.1
Alabama.....	103,929	74,504	27,457	1,898	26.9	19.2	4.4	19,230	32,311,461	10,350,577	1,680	538	1,142	32.0	43.8
Mississippi.....	92,066	60,543	29,603	1,300	32.9	27.1	7.7	22,844	42,206,412	13,381,306	1,850	586	1,264	31.7	54.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	106,649	82,321	23,374	1,054	21.4	14.3	4.2	16,555	35,035,023	8,941,332	2,116	540	1,576	25.5	44.4
Louisiana.....	62,989	42,011	9,834	1,141	19.0	17.7	4.0	7,520	28,771,635	8,950,391	3,926	1,190	2,636	31.1	44.1
Oklahoma.....	85,494	46,989	36,636	4,479	43.5	49.2	.....	24,558	122,327,300	27,384,765	4,975	1,114	3,861	22.4	.....
Texas.....	195,863	128,082	64,008	3,773	33.3	23.1	5.7	48,024	297,880,832	76,089,272	6,203	1,584	4,619	25.5	41.7
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	23,365	18,014	4,820	531	21.1	14.0	15.6	3,994	44,615,154	10,741,280	11,182	2,692	8,490	24.1	31.7
Idaho.....	27,169	17,933	9,000	226	33.1	16.4	16.3	7,960	64,376,068	14,557,103	8,477	1,917	5,660	22.6	30.0
Wyoming.....	9,779	7,815	1,923	41	19.7	12.2	13.1	1,531	16,675,387	4,207,983	10,892	2,749	8,143	25.2	34.6
Colorado.....	36,993	20,822	9,636	535	26.1	27.0	25.5	7,571	77,332,068	19,886,026	10,214	2,508	7,706	24.1	32.4
New Mexico.....	32,398	31,392	1,775	241	5.4	2.3	3.0	1,397	10,683,293	2,500,282	7,647	1,854	5,793	24.2	34.2
Arizona.....	8,267	7,083	1,042	122	12.9	6.0	6.8	813	8,695,498	2,253,252	10,696	2,772	7,923	25.9	40.6
Utah.....	19,752	15,151	4,462	139	22.9	11.1	5.5	3,626	21,319,580	4,664,175	6,046	1,294	4,732	21.4	24.9
Nevada.....	2,175	1,845	361	9	16.7	19.3	17.2	399	4,297,144	1,464,084	13,907	4,738	19,639	34.1	31.3
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	47,505	30,979	16,026	500	34.1	21.7	26.8	12,715	113,394,798	25,644,551	8,918	2,017	6,901	22.6	28.6
Oregon.....	37,790	24,855	12,632	389	33.7	25.2	23.1	10,274	93,025,449	21,165,627	9,103	2,000	7,043	22.6	29.9
California.....	66,462	39,398	27,064	345	46.5	32.2	32.5	31,430	250,199,190	60,036,660	11,675	2,802	8,873	24.1	30.3

¹ Includes those whose owners rented additional land.² Percentages are based on combined total of farms "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."³ Includes only those whose owners reported value of farm and amount of debt.⁴ Includes Indian Territory.

States in 1910 was 1,327,439, but the number for which statistics regarding the amount of indebtedness have been compiled is only 1,006,511.

No statistics of the amount of mortgage indebtedness on farms were collected at the census of 1900, but such statistics were collected in 1890. In the published reports of that census, however, the amount of mortgage indebtedness on farms with incomplete reports was estimated. Moreover, the farms of owners who rented additional land were included in the statistics. Consequently, the statistics of absolute amounts of mortgage debt for 1890 are not comparable with those for 1910. On the other hand, the ratio which the mortgage indebtedness bears to the value of the mortgaged farms is reasonably comparable for the two censuses.

The total value of the land and buildings of the 1,006,511 farms shown for 1910 was \$6,330,000,000, and the amount of debt was \$1,726,000,000, or 27.3 per cent of the value. The corresponding proportion in 1890, as shown in the reports, was 35.5 per cent, and to make this figure strictly comparable it would presumably have to be increased slightly. There was thus during the 20 years a marked diminution in the

relative importance of mortgage debt. This decline in the ratio of debt to value is primarily due to the very rapid increase in the value of land in farms. The average amount of mortgage indebtedness per farm increased from \$1,224 in 1890 to \$1,715 in 1910, but the average owner's equity per farm increased from \$2,220 to \$4,574, or more than doubled.

In 1910 there was no very great difference among the several geographic divisions with respect to the ratio of indebtedness to the value of land and buildings, the highest ratio being 34.5 per cent in the Middle Atlantic division, and the lowest 23.4 per cent in the Pacific division. In every division the ratio of indebtedness to value was materially lower in 1910 than in 1890, when in five of the divisions it exceeded 40 per cent.

Statistics by states.—Table 11 presents, by divisions and states, statistics of the number of farms mortgaged for 1910, with comparative percentages for 1900 and 1890, and of the value of mortgaged farms and the amount of mortgage debt for 1910, with comparative percentages for 1890. The percentages showing the relative number of mortgaged farms in each state in 1910 are shown graphically in the diagram on page 293.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS.

Number of native white, foreign-born white, and colored farmers, by tenure: 1910.—Table 14, on the opposite page, shows, for each geographic division and state, the number of farms in 1910 operated by native whites, foreign-born whites, and colored persons (negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese), respectively, the farms in each group being further classified according to the tenure of the operator. The diagram shows, by states, the number of farms classified by color and nativity of operator in 1910.

Table 12 shows the percentage of the total number of farm operators in each geographic division in 1910 represented by native whites, foreign-born whites, and colored persons, respectively, and also a similar distribution of the farm owners and of the farm tenants. The distribution of farm managers, which is less significant on account of their small number, is not shown.

DIVISION.	PER CENT OF ALL FARM OPERATORS.			PER CENT OF FARM OWNERS.			PER CENT OF FARM TENANTS.		
	Native whites.	Foreign-born whites.	Negroes and other nonwhites.	Native whites.	Foreign-born whites.	Negroes and other nonwhites.	Native whites.	Foreign-born whites.	Negroes and other nonwhites.
United States.....	75.0	10.5	14.5	80.1	13.8	6.1	66.2	5.0	28.8
New England.....	85.5	14.5	0.2	85.5	14.2	0.2	82.6	17.1	0.3
Middle Atlantic.....	89.5	10.1	0.4	89.1	10.3	0.4	91.1	8.4	0.5
East North Central.....	82.7	16.7	0.5	79.9	19.7	0.5	90.3	9.1	0.6
West North Central.....	74.8	24.3	0.9	70.4	28.6	1.0	84.4	14.9	0.7
South Atlantic.....	67.4	0.6	32.0	81.9	1.0	17.2	50.2	0.2	49.6
East South Central.....	68.3	0.5	31.2	87.7	0.8	11.5	49.5	0.2	50.4
West South Central.....	73.4	4.4	22.2	83.0	5.9	13.1	69.6	3.1	38.4
Mountain.....	78.5	17.1	4.4	78.0	17.3	4.8	81.7	16.1	1.7
Pacific.....	69.8	27.7	2.5	69.9	28.1	1.4	67.9	24.1	8.0

Of the 6,361,502 farms in the United States as a whole in 1910, 4,771,063, or 75 per cent, were operated by native white farmers; 669,556, or 10.5 per cent, by foreign-born whites; and 920,883, or 14.5 per cent, by negroes and other nonwhites. These percentages may be compared with those showing the distribution of the total male population of voting age. Of the males 21 years of age and over in the United States in 1910, 65.6 per cent were native whites, 24.6 per cent foreign-born whites, and 9.8 per cent colored.

The colored farmers are for the most part in the Southern states. In the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions nearly one-third of the farm operators are colored, and in the West South Central between one-fourth and one-fifth; while in each of the four divisions constituting the North the proportion is below 1 per cent, and in the Mountain and Pacific divisions (where this class of farmers is made up chiefly

of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese) the proportions are only 4.4 per cent and 2.5 per cent, respectively. Nearly all of the foreign-born white farmers are in the North and West.

NUMBER OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF OPERATOR: 1910.

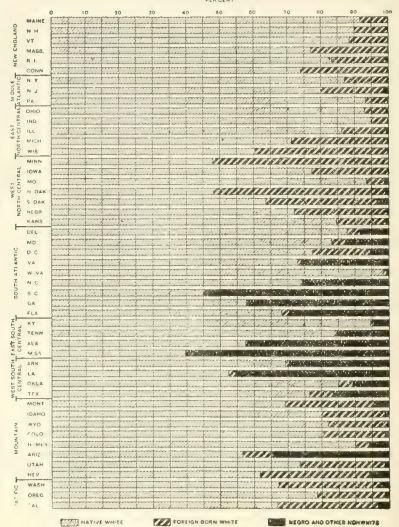


Table 13 shows the proportion of the native white, foreign-born white, and colored farm operators, respectively, who were in each of the three general tenure groups in 1910.

DIVISION.	PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE FARM OPERATORS.			PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FARM OPERATORS.			PER CENT OF NEGRO AND OTHER NON-WHITE FARM OPERATORS.		
	Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.	Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.	Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.
United States.....	66.3	32.7	1.0	81.4	17.6	1.0	26.3	73.6	0.2
New England.....	89.6	7.7	2.7	87.2	9.3	3.5	79.2	15.2	5.6
Middle Atlantic.....	75.4	22.7	1.9	79.0	18.2	2.4	72.1	24.7	0.7
East North Central.....	69.5	29.5	1.0	84.6	14.9	0.7	68.4	30.3	1.3
West North Central.....	64.3	34.8	0.9	80.7	18.9	0.4	74.7	24.5	0.8
South Atlantic.....	66.8	34.2	1.0	81.9	11.7	3.4	28.7	71.1	0.2
East South Central.....	62.9	36.7	0.4	81.1	17.8	1.2	18.1	81.9	0.1
West South Central.....	56.1	47.8	0.6	62.7	36.8	0.5	27.6	72.3	0.1
Mountain.....	87.1	11.2	1.7	88.3	10.4	1.3	66.6	4.1	0.3
Pacific.....	80.1	16.8	3.1	83.1	15.0	1.9	43.8	54.5	1.7

FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY COLOR AND NATIVITY AND BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 14 DIVISION OR STATE.	ALL FARM OPERATORS.				NATIVE WHITE FARM OPERATORS.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FARM OPERATORS.				NEGRO AND OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS.			
	Total.	Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.	Total.	Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.	Total.	Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.	Total.	Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.
United States.....	6,361,592	3,948,722	2,354,767	58,104	4,771,063	3,162,584	1,558,392	50,087	669,556	544,917	118,166	6,473	920,883	241,221	678,118	1,544
Geographic Divisions:																
New England.....	188,502	168,408	15,015	5,779	161,009	144,212	12,390	4,402	27,451	23,925	2,568	958	342	271	52	19
Middle Atlantic.....	408,329	353,036	104,271	9,072	419,342	316,426	95,030	7,886	47,470	37,196	8,766	1,114	1,960	1,414	472	79
East North Central.....	1,123,489	809,914	303,597	10,848	929,619	646,032	274,112	9,475	188,153	159,104	27,750	1,299	5,717	3,908	1,735	74
West North Central.....	1,109,948	758,948	342,618	8,384	836,621	534,260	298,253	7,127	269,442	217,317	59,994	1,181	9,864	7,369	2,491	76
South Atlantic.....	1,111,831	703,154	510,428	8,278	748,878	485,131	256,412	7,332	7,111	6,029	836	246	355,852	101,961	253,181	730
East South Central.....	1,042,450	510,452	328,738	3,290	712,443	447,808	261,659	3,683	4,819	3,907	856	257	325,218	58,747	266,232	228
West South Central.....	943,186	440,905	267,562	4,006	692,624	357,128	231,233	4,203	41,401	26,008	15,299	292	299,061	57,769	151,061	231
Mountain.....	183,446	160,844	16,000	2,992	144,601	125,426	16,079	2,898	31,457	27,743	3,280	894	8,028	7,655	331	22
Pacific.....	189,891	151,933	32,723	5,225	132,315	106,158	22,226	4,131	52,546	43,638	7,827	1,013	4,836	2,117	2,632	81
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	69,016	56,454	2,563	999	55,014	51,798	2,289	930	4,922	4,631	274	68	29	25	5	1
New Hampshire.....	27,652	24,430	1,879	681	24,347	22,143	1,612	592	2,908	2,338	265	58	15	12	2	1
Vermont.....	32,704	29,065	4,008	626	28,963	24,789	4,094	576	7,721	3,259	460	59	29	17	2	1
Massachusetts.....	369,917	32,675	2,929	1,863	28,431	24,837	2,174	401	8,302	7,109	765	458	124	109	11	4
Rhode Island.....	5,292	4,087	954	251	4,408	3,496	743	199	843	592	190	32	41	29	12	1
Connecticut.....	298,816	23,234	2,682	949	19,841	17,199	1,958	704	6,961	5,996	932	233	113	79	22	12
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	215,397	166,674	44,782	4,031	187,629	144,859	29,889	3,390	27,699	21,016	3,362	647	939	808	117	14
New Jersey.....	33,847	24,133	8,294	1,099	26,796	18,833	7,137	829	6,313	5,035	974	297	476	265	184	27
Pennsylvania.....	219,293	104,229	51,108	3,961	204,917	132,743	48,594	3,670	13,882	11,143	2,427	290	540	341	174	51
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	372,043	192,104	71,188	2,753	252,645	176,592	75,768	2,545	17,450	14,269	2,681	180	1,930	1,313	669	28
Indiana.....	215,485	148,591	64,687	2,297	204,551	139,809	62,878	2,204	9,729	8,160	1,499	78	805	472	318	15
Illinois.....	234,872	145,107	50,170	2,386	217,053	123,907	91,014	2,132	33,394	20,411	12,747	239	1,425	789	618	18
Michigan.....	206,960	172,419	32,689	1,991	147,799	118,660	27,699	1,521	55,224	32,845	4,928	431	946	785	152	9
Wisconsin.....	177,127	151,022	24,514	1,451	107,189	87,094	19,013	1,073	69,356	63,379	6,060	374	791	549	38	4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	156,137	122,104	32,651	1,222	71,710	52,427	21,446	837	81,174	69,183	11,268	383	293	194	97	2
Iowa.....	217,044	133,003	82,115	1,926	107,596	98,615	67,547	1,694	48,967	34,282	14,505	230	201	136	63	2
Missouri.....	277,344	192,285	82,938	2,001	129,111	177,620	29,699	1,882	14,356	12,562	1,833	78	3,666	2,169	1,316	41
North Dakota.....	74,390	63,212	10,664	494	35,750	29,082	6,432	491	37,867	33,403	4,288	167	743	727	14	2
South Dakota.....	77,444	57,984	19,231	429	49,560	35,011	14,024	325	25,470	20,237	5,142	99	2,808	2,286	65	7
Nebraska.....	129,678	79,250	49,441	987	90,900	72,357	40,266	863	35,707	26,524	9,053	130	462	369	92	21
Kansas.....	177,841	111,108	65,398	1,335	130,346	89,148	29,891	1,217	25,891	20,892	1,845	97	1,691	1,098	572	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	10,836	6,178	1,533	123	9,504	5,448	3,956	100	410	324	79	7	922	406	500	16
Maryland.....	48,923	33,519	14,416	988	10,660	28,497	11,797	825	1,882	1,522	284	76	6,332	3,950	2,335	87
District of Columbia.....	217	118	84	15	108	82	75	11	37	28	6	3	12	8	3	1
Virginia.....	184,018	133,664	48,729	1,625	134,155	99,862	42,884	1,409	1,749	1,554	199	36	14,414	32,228	15,706	180
West Virginia.....	96,685	75,978	19,835	872	95,138	74,674	16,666	858	839	746	86	7	708	558	143	7
North Carolina.....	253,725	145,320	107,287	1,118	187,657	123,510	63,115	1,032	412	367	33	12	65,656	21,443	44,139	74
South Carolina.....	176,434	64,350	11,221	863	79,424	43,834	34,862	728	212	144	64	4	96,788	29,372	76,255	131
Georgia.....	294,027	98,028	190,980	1,419	168,083	82,634	84,167	1,282	365	296	75	14	122,559	16,098	106,738	123
Florida.....	39,016	35,399	13,342	1,275	34,080	27,043	5,959	1,067	1,215	1,038	79	87	14,727	7,298	7,322	101
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	259,185	170,332	87,860	993	245,499	162,736	81,825	926	1,956	1,667	262	27	11,730	5,929	5,761	40
Tennessee.....	246,012	144,125	101,061	826	206,821	132,710	73,747	764	883	715	137	11	38,308	10,700	27,557	51
Alabama.....	262,901	103,929	128,362	646	151,214	85,734	64,894	596	1,244	1,113	125	18	110,443	17,082	93,369	62
Mississippi.....	274,382	92,066	181,491	825	108,969	66,628	41,572	709	739	412	314	10	164,737	25,626	139,605	106
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	214,678	106,649	107,269	763	148,627	89,839	58,681	707	2,438	2,148	300	10	63,593	14,662	48,885	46
Louisiana.....	120,546	52,869	66,607	950	63,236	40,815	21,267	834	2,431	1,449	943	39	54,879	10,725	44,077	77
Oklahoma.....	190,192	85,404	104,137	651	161,773	68,564	92,607	662	7,748	5,660	2,036	22	20,671	11,150	9,494	27
Texas.....	417,770	195,833	219,575	3,332	318,988	157,910	158,958	2,120	28,948	16,721	12,012	131	69,918	21,232	48,665	81
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	29,214	23,365	2,344	505	18,165	15,985	1,771	409	6,853	6,213	547	93	1,196	1,167	26	3
Idaho.....	39,907	27,169	3,188	450	24,694	21,611	2,781	599	5,708	5,312	345	51	465	543	62	1
Wyoming.....	10,987	9,779	897	311	9,019	7,965	795	259	1,908	1,753	99	51	65	61	3	1
Colorado.....	46,170	36,993	8,399	787	37,198	29,801	6,711	688	8,308	6,726	1,572	106	374	468	107	1
New Mexico.....	35,676	33,398	1,957	321	32,088	30,046	1,742	300	1,410	1,231	192	17	5,181	2,121	23	4
Arizona.....	9,227	8,203	861	163	5,218	4,410	683	125	806	654	153	27	3,393	3,149	43	11
Utah.....	21,676	19,762	1,760	194	15,948	14,386	1,484	164	5,492	5,166	252	29	256	216	59	1
Nevada.....	2,680	2,175	333	181	1,661	1,325	192	144	867	668	138	34	161	132	8	1
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	36,192	47,505	7,728	961	37,770	31,163	5,838	769	17,096	15,641	1,475	181	1,125	791	413	11
Oregon.....	45,502	37,796	6,859	847	35,819	29,213	6,653	721	9,679	8,103	835	118	627	498	141	8
California.....	88,197	66,532	18,148	3,417	58,926	45,789	10,505	2,641	26,190	19,914	5,565	714	3,078	938	2,078	62

Table 13 brings out the fact that in each of the geographic divisions except New England a larger proportion of the foreign-born white farmers than of the native white own their farms, the percentages for the United States as a whole in 1910 being, respectively, 81.4 and 66.3. This difference is largely due to the fact that the foreign-born white farmers are on the average considerably older than the native white. Most of the former have been in this country a good many years, as comparatively few of the more recent immigrants have gone to the farms. A large proportion of the native white tenants consist of young men,

sons of farmers, who have only recently begun the independent operation of farms, and who expect to buy land later. In the country as a whole the proportion of owners is very much lower among colored farmers (26.2 per cent in 1910) than among either the native white or the foreign-born white; but there is a great difference in this respect between the South and the rest of the country.

Number of farmers, classified by color: 1910 and 1900.—Table 15 shows, by geographic divisions, for 1910 and 1900, the number of farm operators who were whites, negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, respectively.

DIVISION.	ALL FARM OPERATORS.		WHITE FARM OPERATORS.		COLORED FARM OPERATORS.									
					Total.		Negroes.		Indians.		Chinese.		Japanese.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	6,361,502	5,737,372	5,440,619	4,969,608	920,883	767,764	833,384	746,715	24,237	19,910	760	1,100	2,502	39
New England.....	188,822	191,888	188,460	191,204	310	224	310	254	22	29	1	1	1	1
Middle Atlantic.....	468,379	463,618	466,418	453,772	1,961	1,846	1,310	1,097	638	337	5	12	8	.....
East North Central.....	1,123,499	1,135,823	1,117,772	1,129,610	5,717	6,013	4,843	5,179	870	830	2	4	2	.....
West North Central.....	1,109,948	1,096,744	1,100,084	1,049,857	8,064	8,087	5,003	7,076	4,228	3,807	2	4	21	.....
South Atlantic.....	1,111,881	962,226	756,019	673,354	355,862	288,871	354,550	287,933	1,303	405	13	3	16	.....
South East Central.....	1,042,480	903,313	717,262	635,418	325,218	267,895	324,885	267,530	332	365	1	.....	.....	.....
West South Central.....	945,186	754,833	724,125	570,949	209,001	183,904	201,422	179,899	7,384	6,989	10	16	45	.....
Mountain.....	183,446	101,327	175,418	96,521	8,028	4,806	718	133	7,524	4,551	91	122	195	.....
Pacific.....	189,891	141,581	185,061	138,333	4,830	3,248	253	204	1,716	2,067	636	938	2,215	39

In the country as a whole the number of negro farmers increased much more rapidly between 1900 and 1910 than that of white farmers, the respective percentages of increase being 19.6 and 9.5. Only 1.4 per cent of all the negro farmers in 1910 were outside of the three divisions constituting the South, and it is noteworthy that the number in the North was smaller in 1910 than in 1900. The number of Chinese

and Japanese farmers at both censuses was small, but the latter made a remarkable increase during the decade, while the former fell off considerably in number.

Country of birth of white farmers: 1910.—Table 16 shows, for 1910, by geographic divisions, the number of white farm operators born in each of the leading countries from which the United States receives immigrants.

Table 16

WHITE FARM OPERATORS.

DIVISION.	Born in foreign countries.											
	Total.	Born in United States.	Great Britain and Ireland.									
			Total.	Austria.	Hungary.	Total.	England, Ireland.	Scotland.	Wales.	France.	Germany.	
United States.....	5,440,619	4,763,256	669,556	33,336	3,827	67,538	39,728	33,480	10,220	4,110	5,832	221,800
New England.....	188,460	160,196	27,451	883	248	7,092	24,329	3,751	714	108	306	2,481
Middle Atlantic.....	466,418	417,730	47,078	1,868	538	14,470	5,716	7,103	959	632	968	15,601
East North Central.....	1,117,772	927,321	188,153	8,874	840	20,800	10,552	7,566	2,080	922	1,353	75,813
West North Central.....	1,100,084	829,467	269,442	14,761	1,394	21,950	8,865	9,094	2,786	1,265	1,173	87,935
South Atlantic.....	756,019	748,411	7,141	344	165	2,141	1,134	633	313	61	112	2,635
South East Central.....	717,262	712,116	4,819	121	62	1,072	467	667	120	18	108	1,930
West South Central.....	724,125	691,971	41,501	6,173	204	2,853	1,558	781	417	97	650	15,420
Mountain.....	175,418	143,699	31,427	1,021	147	8,340	4,932	1,484	1,362	562	335	5,147
Pacific.....	185,061	152,142	32,549	1,531	199	8,820	4,355	2,701	1,429	335	1,167	10,848

Born in foreign countries—Continued.

DIVISION.	Scandinavian countries.												Country of birth not reported.
	Holland.	Italy.	Russia.	Poland.	Scandinavian countries.				Switzerland.	Other European countries.	Canada.	All other countries. ¹	
					Total.	Denmark.	Norway.	Sweden.					
United States.....	13,790	10,614	25,788	7,228	155,570	28,375	59,742	67,453	14,333	17,638	61,878	10,333	7,897
New England.....	73	652	3,199	372	2,278	390	141	1,747	297	948	10,611	169	813
Middle Atlantic.....	1,143	2,370	1,919	411	2,908	553	109	2,246	895	379	3,807	99	1,612
East North Central.....	6,710	664	1,941	3,496	32,560	5,739	13,350	13,491	4,062	4,322	24,282	291	2,065
West North Central.....	4,842	404	1,245	2,179	35,473	14,846	41,015	39,614	3,863	3,331	13,556	549	1,175
South Atlantic.....	22	214	143	69	467	124	93	190	247	75	443	94	467
South East Central.....	2	292	44	27	382	73	64	245	591	84	188	42	337
West South Central.....	139	2,089	1,686	562	2,276	491	404	1,381	712	842	847	6,988	653
Mountain.....	393	1,067	1,028	47	8,407	3,097	1,682	3,627	1,023	593	3,638	791	292
Pacific.....	425	2,772	1,383	95	10,877	3,062	2,993	4,912	2,933	4,910	5,366	1,310	373

1 Includes those born at sea.

The foreign countries which have contributed the largest number of farm operators to the United States are Germany, Sweden, Canada, Norway, England, Ireland, Austria, Denmark, and Russia, in the order named. It should be noted that this order by no means corresponds to the order in which the various foreign countries have contributed to the total population of the United States.

The immigrants from certain countries, notably Ireland, Italy, and Russia, have nearly all gone into pursuits other than agricultural.

Color and tenure of farmers in the South: 1910 and 1900.—On account of the large number of colored farmers in the South, more detailed statistics regarding the two principal race groups are presented for that section than for the North and West.

Table 17 shows, for the South as a whole and for each of the geographic divisions composing it, the number, total and improved acreage, and value of land and buildings in 1910 and 1900, for farms of

white and colored farmers, respectively, with a further classification according to tenure. It also shows, by percentages, the distribution of the respective totals between the two color groups and among the six subgroups formed by combination of the tenure classification with that according to color.

In the South as a whole in 1910 white farmers constituted 71.3 per cent of the total number of farmers and colored farmers 28.7 per cent. Of the total farm acreage, however, 88 per cent was in farms operated by white and 12 per cent in farms operated by colored farmers; and of the improved land in farms, 81.6 per cent was in farms operated by white farmers and 18.4 per cent in farms operated by colored farmers.

Whites constituted a smaller proportion of the total number of farmers and the farms operated by them contained a smaller proportion of the total land in farms in 1910 than in 1900, but there was no change in the proportion of improved land in farms operated by the two race groups.

Table 17	DIVISION AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	PERCENT OF TOTAL.															
		NUMBER OF FARMS.				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).				IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).				VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
THE SOUTH.		3,097,547	2,820,391	354,452,860	362,035,351	150,690,852	126,108,093	77,353,431	195,833,279	221,509	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White farmers:																	
Total.		2,207,406	1,879,721	311,843,743	323,404,305	122,955,109	102,803,486	6,453,298,861	2,838,740,541	71.3	71.7	88.0	89.3	81.6	81.6	87.8	88.4
Owners.		1,326,044	1,183,806	214,923,699	209,756,484	79,682,541	68,940,143	4,233,633,087	1,947,821,958	42.2	45.2	60.6	57.9	52.8	55.5	57.4	58.1
Managers.		15,084	12,172	24,316,249	50,877,432	3,129,083	3,031,854	307,948,147	220,578,895	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	4.2
Tenants.		866,278	678,743	72,603,801	62,760,395	40,246,475	29,901,739	1,861,415,627	730,344,723	28.0	25.0	20.5	17.3	26.7	23.7	25.3	22.2
Colored farmers:																	
Total.		890,141	740,670	42,609,117	38,612,046	27,733,743	23,214,607	1,801,332,334	380,280,965	28.7	28.3	12.0	10.7	18.4	18.4	12.2	11.6
Owners.		215,467	186,676	15,691,536	13,358,084	7,531,119	6,026,805	272,992,238	10,619,328	7.1	7.1	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.3
Managers.		1,230	1,593	249,779	428,515	105,249	127,742	10,371,949	5,544,310	(0)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tenants.		673,674	552,401	26,567,802	24,824,844	20,096,575	17,060,060	1,616,708,147	268,117,330	21.6	21.1	7.5	6.9	13.3	13.5	8.4	8.2
South Atlantic.		1,111,881	962,225	102,782,255	104,297,504	48,479,733	46,106,226	2,486,438,474	1,206,349,618	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White farmers:																	
Total.		756,019	673,354	86,106,873	88,660,241	37,489,864	37,204,364	2,118,729,406	1,072,961,800	68.0	70.0	83.0	85.0	77.3	80.7	85.2	88.8
Owners.		491,193	422,396	63,483,405	64,498,437	26,148,320	25,700,843	1,487,725,662	741,136,350	44.2	46.0	61.2	61.8	53.9	55.7	59.8	61.4
Managers.		1,578	8,145	3,219,019	3,260,530	1,167,797	1,220,873	119,811,609	60,596,740	0.7	0.8	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.3	5.0	5.6
Tenants.		257,248	222,813	20,440,449	20,901,274	10,173,547	10,282,648	511,192,135	271,208,770	33.3	23.2	20.7	20.0	21.4	20.6	22.9	22.2
Colored farmers:																	
Total.		355,802	288,871	17,675,382	15,537,265	10,990,069	8,865,862	367,707,068	133,387,738	32.0	30.0	17.0	15.0	22.7	19.3	14.8	11.1
Owners.		101,961	85,116	5,646,378	4,427,439	2,695,947	2,099,232	105,956,619	36,382,908	9.2	8.8	5.4	4.2	5.6	4.6	4.2	3.1
Managers.		720	970	145,371	201,074	61,287	66,764	5,762,081	2,937,580	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tenants.		252,151	202,785	11,883,633	11,008,752	8,232,835	6,729,866	256,400,708	93,667,720	22.8	21.1	11.5	10.6	17.0	14.6	10.5	7.7
East South Central.		1,042,480	902,713	100,820,629	11,247,643	43,946,846	40,237,337	1,736,397,839	93,767,823	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White farmers:																	
Total.		717,392	635,418	67,924,912	68,626,325	31,900,317	32,045,709	1,458,770,081	892,327,211	68.8	70.3	83.3	84.5	78.3	79.6	83.9	83.9
Owners.		415,713	373,773	52,692,020	53,543,623	25,170,277	23,669,079	1,064,815,312	588,007,473	43.6	45.5	64.5	63.9	57.3	58.8	61.3	61.0
Managers.		3,041	4,372	1,527,107	1,563,062	552,554	614,397	45,025,391	26,346,880	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4
Tenants.		298,596	257,273	12,604,885	13,519,646	8,167,486	7,771,233	348,889,578	158,042,860	25.2	24.1	16.9	16.6	19.7	19.3	20.1	20.1
Colored farmers:																	
Total.		325,118	267,893	13,595,717	10,621,318	9,556,529	8,191,628	279,667,738	131,434,610	31.2	29.7	16.7	15.5	21.7	20.4	16.1	14.1
Owners.		85,737	49,419	4,530,953	3,837,523	2,213,645	1,714,020	70,937,210	28,393,919	8.6	8.3	5.0	4.7	10.0	9.3	4.1	3.1
Managers.		249	324	76,360	60,788	26,237	25,866	2,572,270	1,282,910	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Tenants.		205,222	217,660	8,979,405	8,723,077	7,316,647	6,451,742	206,158,274	101,630,790	23.5	21.4	11.0	10.7	16.6	16.0	11.0	11.0
West South Central.		943,186	754,853	169,149,976	176,491,202	58,264,273	39,770,530	3,128,596,882	1,138,891,068	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White farmers:																	
Total.		734,125	570,949	157,811,958	166,137,739	51,075,128	33,643,413	2,575,889,371	1,023,451,105	77.8	75.6	93.9	91.1	87.7	84.6	91.9	89.9
Owners.		383,136	327,033	98,848,268	91,714,424	28,293,944	20,579,221	1,967,934,113	818,028,165	40.6	41.4	58.1	52.0	52.1	51.1	57.4	54.7
Managers.		4,483	4,658	19,570,123	46,053,834	1,216,314	1,216,314	215,111,147	158,790,294	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.3	2.4	3.1	6.1	6.9
Tenants.		346,524	239,259	39,393,567	28,369,481	21,465,482	11,847,878	1,092,834,010	27,616,646	16.6	14.1	11.0	10.6	22.9	22.9	22.4	24.8
Colored farmers:																	
Total.		200,061	183,904	11,338,018	10,333,463	7,189,145	6,127,117	251,757,508	115,439,690	22.2	24.4	6.7	5.9	12.3	15.4	11.0	11.0
Owners.		57,769	51,049	5,505,206	5,093,392	2,621,527	2,213,533	96,480,405	41,096,510	6.1	6.8	3.3	2.9	4.5	5.3	3.1	3.6
Managers.		231	299	128,498	167,056	20,725	35,112	2,071,098	1,233,820	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tenants.		151,061	131,556	5,704,754	5,013,015	4,546,893	3,878,452	154,199,103	73,019,270	16.0	17.5	3.4	2.9	7.8	9.8	4.9	4.9

¹ Less than one-half of 1 per cent.

Table 18, on the following page, shows percentages of increase based on the preceding table.

The number of colored farmers in the South increased 20.2 per cent during the decade 1900 to 1910, as compared with an increase of 17.4 per cent

in the number of white farmers. The acreage of land in farms operated by white farmers decreased somewhat in each geographic division of the South, while the acreage in farms operated by colored farmers increased in each of the three divisions, the percentages

ranging from 7.7 to 13. In the South as a whole the value of land and buildings of farms operated by white farmers increased 122.6 per cent during the decade, as compared with an increase of 136.7 per cent for farms operated by colored farmers; in the West South Central division, however, the percentage of increase was higher for farms of white farmers than for those of colored farmers.

The number of tenants in the South, both white and colored, increased more rapidly between 1900 and 1910 than the number of farm owners. In the case of farms operated by white farmers, the total acreage, improved acreage, and value of land and buildings also increased more rapidly for tenant farms than for those operated by owners, while the opposite was true of farms operated by colored farmers.

Table 18

PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900 TO 1910

DIVISION AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	Number of farms.				All land in farms.				Improved land in farms.				Value of land and buildings.			
	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.	Total.	Own-ers.	Man-agers.	Ten-ants.
The South:																
White farmers.....	17.4	12.6	-12.2	27.6	-3.6	2.5	-52.2	15.6	19.5	13.8	2.4	34.6	122.6	116.9	68.8	154.9
Colored farmers.....	20.2	17.0	-24.7	21.4	10.4	17.5	-18.4	7.0	19.5	23.0	-15.3	17.8	87.1	156.0	87.1	130.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
White farmers.....	12.3	11.0	-7.0	13.5	-2.9	-1.6	-1.3	-7.2	0.8	1.7	-4.3	-1.1	97.5	100.7	97.7	88.5
Colored farmers.....	23.2	19.8	-25.8	24.9	13.0	27.5	-27.7	7.9	23.5	28.4	-8.2	22.3	175.7	185.5	95.0	174.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
White farmers.....	12.9	9.2	-30.4	20.8	-1.0	-1.8	-2.3	2.1	7.3	6.4	-10.1	11.5	81.1	71.5	85.5	85.5
Colored farmers.....	21.4	17.7	-23.1	22.3	7.7	18.3	26.4	2.9	16.7	29.1	1.4	13.4	112.8	148.6	100.5	102.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
White farmers.....	28.6	16.9	-4.1	45.2	-5.0	7.8	-57.5	35.9	51.8	37.3	15.6	80.7	181.0	170.2	51.9	269.4
Colored farmers.....	13.7	11.8	-22.7	14.5	9.5	8.1	-23.4	12.0	17.3	18.4	-41.0	17.2	119.0	134.8	56.5	111.2

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

In Table 19 the number, total and improved acreage, and value of land and buildings of farms operated by white farmers are distributed by percentages among the three tenure classes, and a corresponding distribution is made for the farms operated by colored farmers. The percentages therefore have a different significance from those shown in Table 17, and afford a more convenient means of comparing conditions among the white and the colored farmers.

In 1910, 60.1 per cent of the white farmers in the South as a whole were owners, as against 24.5 per cent of the colored farmers. The proportion of the total farm acreage which was in farms operated by owners was 68.9 per cent for farms operated by white farmers and 36.8 per cent for those operated by colored farmers.

The changes between 1900 and 1910 with regard to the number, acreage, and value of farms operated by the two race groups, respectively, in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions were quite different from those in the West South Central division.

In the South as a whole among both white and colored farm operators, owners reported a larger proportion of the total farm acreage in 1910 than in 1900. In the case of white farmers the proportion of land in tenant farms also increased, while there was a marked decrease in the proportion of land in farms operated by white managers (mainly due to a large decrease in the West South Central division). In the case of colored farmers however the proportion of land which was in tenant farms was lower in 1910 than in 1900.

Table 19

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
THE SOUTH								
White farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	60.1	53.9	68.9	64.9	68.0	65.8	67.2	67.2
Managers.....	6.7	9.9	7.8	15.7	2.5	3.0	5.7	7.6
Tenants.....	39.2	36.1	23.3	19.4	32.7	29.1	28.8	25.2
Colored farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	24.5	25.2	36.8	34.8	27.2	26.0	30.3	28.0
Managers.....	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5
Tenants.....	75.3	74.6	62.4	64.3	72.5	73.5	68.5	70.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
White farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	63.0	65.7	73.7	72.7	69.7	69.1	70.2	69.1
Managers.....	1.0	1.2	3.7	8.7	3.1	3.3	5.7	5.6
Tenants.....	34.0	33.1	22.5	23.6	27.1	27.6	24.1	25.3
Colored farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	28.7	29.5	31.9	28.3	24.5	23.6	28.7	27.7
Managers.....	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.2
Tenants.....	71.1	70.2	67.2	70.4	74.9	75.7	69.7	70.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
White farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	63.0	65.1	77.4	78.0	75.2	73.8	73.0	72.3
Managers.....	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.3
Tenants.....	36.6	34.2	20.3	19.7	23.2	24.3	23.9	23.4
Colored farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	18.1	18.6	33.4	30.4	23.2	20.9	23.4	21.7
Managers.....	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0
Tenants.....	81.9	81.2	66.0	69.1	76.6	78.8	75.7	77.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
White farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	52.2	57.4	62.6	55.2	53.3	61.2	58.1	60.4
Managers.....	0.6	0.8	12.4	27.7	2.8	3.6	7.1	13.1
Tenants.....	47.2	41.8	25.0	17.1	41.9	35.2	34.8	26.5
Colored farmers:								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	27.6	28.1	48.6	49.2	36.5	36.1	38.2	35.6
Managers.....	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1
Tenants.....	72.3	71.8	50.3	49.2	63.2	63.3	61.0	63.3

Table 20 shows the average total and improved acreage per farm, the average value of land and buildings per farm and per acre, and the percentage of farm land improved, for farms classified according to the color and tenure of the farmer.

In the South as a whole the average size of the farms operated by white farmers in 1910 (141.3 acres) was nearly three times as great as that of the farms operated by colored farmers (47.9 acres). The difference was less marked in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions than in the West South Central. The farms operated by white owners comprised on an average 162.1 acres, and those operated by colored owners 71.8 acres, while the farms of white tenants averaged 83.8 acres in size and those of colored tenants 39.6 acres. Between 1900 and 1910 the average size of farms operated by white owners decreased, while that of farms operated by colored owners increased. On the other hand, colored tenants as well as white tenants had smaller farms in 1910 than in 1900.

While the farms of colored farmers are smaller than those of the whites, they consist more largely of improved land. In the South as a whole in 1910 the proportion of improved land for the farms of white farmers was 39.4 per cent, as compared with 65.1 per cent for the farms of colored farmers. The differences in this respect, however, are less conspicuous when farms of similar tenure are compared.

In the South as a whole the average value of land and buildings per acre was in 1910 higher for farms of colored farmers than for those of white farmers—\$21.13 as compared with \$20.69. This is the effect of conditions in the West South Central division, the average value being higher for farms of white farmers in the other two divisions of the South. Between 1900 and 1910 there was a great increase in the average value per acre in the case of farms of all three classes of tenure operated by farmers of both color groups. In the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions the relative increases were in most cases somewhat more marked for farms operated by colored farmers than for those operated by whites, while in the West South Central division the opposite was the case.

In the South as a whole the average value of land and buildings per farm in 1910 for farms operated by white farmers was \$2,923, or nearly three times the average value for farms operated by colored farmers, which was \$1,011. The percentage of increase between 1900 and 1910, however, was somewhat greater in the average value for farms of colored farmers than in that for farms of white farmers.

Table 21, on the next page, shows, for each of the Southern states, the number, total and improved acreage, and value of land and buildings of farms operated by white and by colored farmers, with a further distinction according to tenure.

Table 20 DIVISION AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
THE SOUTH										
White farmers:										
Total.....	141.3	172.1	55.7	54.7	39.4	31.8	\$2,923	\$1,542	\$29.69	\$8.96
Owners.....	162.1	177.2	60.9	59.1	37.0	33.3	3,155	1,645	19.45	9.29
Managers.....	1,612.1	2,962.8	397.2	177.7	12.9	6.0	23,383	12,845	15.13	4.34
Tenants.....	83.8	92.5	46.5	44.1	55.4	47.6	2,149	1,076	25.64	11.63
Colored farmers:										
Total.....	47.9	52.1	31.2	31.3	65.1	60.1	1,011	513	21.13	9.85
Owners.....	71.8	71.6	34.5	32.3	48.0	45.1	1,230	571	17.40	7.98
Managers.....	291.5	269.0	80.2	40.2	30.9	29.8	5,643	3,480	29.65	12.94
Tenants.....	39.6	44.9	30.0	30.9	75.6	68.7	930	468	23.21	10.80
SOUTH ATLANTIC										
White farmers:										
Total.....	113.9	131.7	49.6	55.3	43.5	42.0	2,802	1,593	24.61	12.10
Owners.....	129.2	143.8	53.2	58.1	41.2	39.8	3,029	1,675	23.43	11.49
Managers.....	424.8	400.3	154.1	149.9	36.3	37.4	15,810	7,440	37.22	15.58
Tenants.....	75.4	93.8	39.5	46.1	62.4	49.2	1,987	1,217	26.34	12.98
Colored farmers:										
Total.....	49.7	54.1	30.9	30.8	62.2	56.9	1,033	462	20.80	8.53
Owners.....	55.4	52.0	26.4	24.7	47.7	47.4	1,035	433	18.70	8.35
Managers.....	201.9	207.3	85.1	68.8	42.2	33.2	7,955	3,028	39.40	14.61
Tenants.....	46.9	54.3	32.5	33.2	69.3	61.1	1,013	461	21.53	8.49
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL										
White farmers:										
Total.....	94.7	108.0	47.9	50.4	50.6	46.7	2,034	1,263	21.48	11.69
Owners.....	116.4	129.4	55.7	57.2	44.2	42.0	2,307	1,421	20.55	10.96
Managers.....	502.2	357.5	181.7	140.5	36.2	39.3	14,896	6,003	29.48	16.79
Tenants.....	52.6	62.2	33.0	35.8	62.8	57.5	1,329	895	25.27	13.91
Colored farmers:										
Total.....	41.8	47.1	29.4	30.6	70.3	64.9	860	491	20.57	10.42
Owners.....	77.3	76.9	37.7	34.3	48.8	44.7	1,208	572	15.63	7.44
Managers.....	206.7	186.4	79.8	79.8	34.4	42.8	10,359	3,960	36.18	21.61
Tenants.....	38.7	40.1	27.5	29.6	81.5	74.0	774	467	22.96	11.63
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL										
White farmers:										
Total.....	215.0	291.0	69.6	58.9	32.4	20.3	3,917	1,793	18.22	6.16
Owners.....	258.0	279.9	73.8	62.8	22.4	14.8	4,362	1,888	16.91	5.90
Managers.....	9,383.0	9,893.4	314.8	261.3	7.2	2.6	45,490	28,728	10.38	2.75
Tenants.....	113.7	118.9	61.8	49.6	54.3	41.8	2,890	1,136	25.42	9.56
Colored farmers:										
Total.....	54.2	56.3	34.4	33.3	63.4	59.2	1,209	628	22.29	11.15
Owners.....	46.3	43.9	25.4	22.9	47.6	43.5	1,670	796	17.53	8.07
Managers.....	554.3	558.7	89.7	117.4	16.2	21.0	8,970	4,427	16.18	7.92
Tenants.....	37.8	38.6	30.1	29.4	79.7	76.2	1,021	553	27.03	13.04

NUMBER, TOTAL AND IMPROVED ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 21

STATE AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.		STATE AND CLASS OF OPERATOR.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.						
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900					
South Atlantic																						
DELAWARE.																						
White farmers:									South Atlantic—Con-													
Total.....	9,914	8,800	981,894	1,013,692	676,462	851,174	267		south—continued.													
Owners.....	5,772	4,348	493,212	411,390	312,903	26,627	516		Colored farmers:													
Managers.....	107	16	18,700	14,621	15,533	1,630	480		Total.....	14,731	13,526	768,705	717,200	482,353	\$11,915,568							
Tenants.....	4,035	4,435	469,912	587,681	348,106	22,916	271		Owners.....	7,258	6,532	458,443	404,037	229,861	6,786,810							
Colored farmers:									Managers.....	101	85	9,974	13,385	4,232	738,890							
Total.....	922	818	56,973	72,560	37,076	1,981,716			Tenants.....	7,222	6,881	300,288	300,778	248,240	4,389,598							
Owners.....	496	332	13,615	22,576	9,274	547,551			East South Central													
Managers.....	10	15	2,395	1,252	2,094	145,800			KENTUCKY.													
Tenants.....	386	471	40,963	48,730	25,708	1,288,365			White farmers:													
MARYLAND.																						
White farmers:									Total.....	34,455	32,323	429,219	21,748,350	21,531,566	1,010,777	699,427,464						
Total.....	42,531	40,169	4,698,623	4,795,774	3,136,182	231,467,339			Owners.....	16,446	150,204	17,207,392	17,098,174	10,900,565	467,084,135							
Owners.....	29,369	26,201	2,783,279	2,808,131	1,806,119	128,853,932			Managers.....	933	1,543	310,942	335,312	171,110	14,439,067							
Managers.....	901	947	193,939	195,449	120,252	23,296,191			Tenants.....	82,099	71,262	4,330,016	4,080,080	2,938,691	146,294,262							
Tenants.....	12,081	12,971	1,721,411	1,964,174	1,269,015	79,285,216			Colored farmers:													
Colored farmers:									Total.....	11,730	11,238	440,777	447,856	345,904	15,031,908							
Total.....	6,372	5,843	338,517	374,301	215,552	10,269,784			Owners.....	5,929	5,402	255,363	236,130	185,789	7,164,168							
Owners.....	3,950	3,262	122,039	101,491	76,594	3,924,773			Managers.....	40	13	4,311	8,907	3,577	377,455							
Managers.....	87	105	16,301	12,303	9,015	1,172,559			Tenants.....	5,761	5,773	181,096	202,779	154,228	7,500,285							
Tenants.....	2,335	2,476	223,117	260,505	133,003	5,172,461			Tennessee.													
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.																						
White farmers:									Total.....	205,704	190,728	14,681,901	14,030,151	9,728,206	438,320,621							
Total.....	205	252	5,908	8,181	5,038	8,141,943			Owners.....	133,425	122,771	14,681,901	14,030,151	9,728,206	438,320,621							
Owners.....	110	128	2,371	2,779	2,069	2,231,400			Managers.....	775	1,204	317,247	371,788	190,140	10,188,133							
Managers.....	14	18	1,452	1,984	1,239	3,332,843			Tenants.....	73,904	66,753	4,096,371	4,390,623	2,507,201	107,953,836							
Tenants.....	81	106	2,149	3,418	1,710	2,677,700			Colored farmers:													
Colored farmers:									Total.....	38,308	33,895	1,696,078	1,550,696	1,192,566	42,952,566							
Total.....	12	17	95	308	229	58,400			Owners.....	10,700	9,435	507,746	493,524	349,692	12,179,780							
Owners.....	8	11	58	29	58	48,400			Managers.....	51	82	17,082	11,660	6,778	804,805							
Managers.....	1	2	4	21	4	8,000			Tenants.....	27,557	24,378	997,720	1,044,506	805,806	29,208,281							
Tenants.....	3	10	33	258	33	33,000			Alabama.													
VIRGINIA.																						
White farmers:									Total.....	172,458	129,137	15,640,857	15,965,260	6,130,405	214,334,864							
Total.....	135,904	123,052	17,257,416	17,678,765	8,758,550	486,353,558			Owners.....	86,547	79,535	11,813,557	12,426,537	3,944,243	146,398,798							
Owners.....	87,301	80,760	12,341,122	12,765,864	6,394,781	347,781,746			Managers.....	464	802	439,283	347,049	209,469	8,500,064							
Managers.....	1,445	1,897	601,340	735,678	306,342	26,023,611			Tenants.....	65,017	48,903	3,261,634	3,094,663	56,197,104								
Tenants.....	33,023	33,663	3,292,944	4,138,222	1,669,946	86,028,186			Colored farmers:													
Colored farmers:									Total.....	110,443	94,083	5,091,435	4,720,167	3,653,176	73,918,727							
Total.....	48,114	44,834	2,238,220	2,111,208	1,111,208	45,224,504			Owners.....	17,082	14,101	1,466,719	1,216,813	615,819	17,285,502							
Owners.....	32,228	28,565	1,381,222	1,061,331	669,535	28,039,533			Managers.....	52	12	549,625	480,875	157,196	11,414,729							
Managers.....	18,888	26,885	34,960	14,046	1,330,815				Tenants.....	93,309	79,961	3,607,234	3,480,142	2,882,345	56,218,496							
Tenants.....	15,706	16,500	827,012	1,162,827	427,894	15,834,155			Mississippi.													
WEST VIRGINIA.																						
White farmers:									Total.....	109,645	92,121	12,100,106	12,637,537	4,200,927	185,637,732							
Total.....	59,977	62,132	9,991,901	10,612,929	5,501,500	263,214,560			Owners.....	67,040	61,928	9,490,280	10,056,571	3,523,102	137,336,509							
Owners.....	75,420	70,995	8,158,238	8,503,605	4,991,581	207,256,207			Managers.....	719	88	406,875	380,877	187,877	10,877,000							
Managers.....	865	1,040	268,847	357,465	133,232	9,099,970			Tenants.....	41,886	30,253	2,061,193	1,779,903	1,150,929	36,454,176							
Tenants.....	19,022	20,601	1,940,810	2,750,859	770,687	46,958,383			Colored farmers:													
Colored farmers:									Total.....	164,737	128,679	4,657,427	5,903,199	4,487,383	148,524,557							
Total.....	708	742	24,341	41,584	20,257	1,076,394			Owners.....	25,026	20,073	2,227,194	1,891,066	1,002,345	34,317,764							
Owners.....	558	534	23,957	25,737	14,322	738,261			Managers.....	106	107	30,878	25,300	10,870	975,581							
Managers.....	7	8	637	1,529	602	35,605			Tenants.....	138,605	107,599	4,153,355	3,886,830	3,474,188	113,212,212							
Tenants.....	143	200	7,929	14,238	5,133	302,438			West South Central													
NORTH CAROLINA.																						
White farmers:									ARKANSAS.													
Total.....	188,069	169,772	19,233,325	19,794,218	7,082,344	387,358,401			White farmers:													
Owners.....	123,857	113,052	14,438,827	15,076,738	5,027,216	282,538,002			Total.....	151,083	131,714	14,762,752	14,333,097	6,303,048	240,153,794							
Managers.....	1,044	993	560,387	580,947	145,238	10,632,294			Owners.....	91,987	84,721	17,185,428	11,822,252	4,273,871	161,187,795							
Tenants.....	63,148	58,785	4,231,113	4,106,693	1,960,300	91,182,145			Managers.....	717	739	322,003	304,544	190,611	10,201,748							
Colored farmers:									Tenants.....	58,381	46,178	3,255,321	2,876,285	1,939,569	65,764,161							
Total.....	65,896	54,864	2,955,138	1,730,712	619,296	216,216			Colored farmers:													
Owners.....	21,443	17,822	1,195,496	965,452	512,567	22,810,089			Total.....	63,593	46,683	2,653,323	2,803,162	1,773,206	69,013,169							
Managers.....	121	148	38,962	48,662	28,460	1,330,815			Owners.....	14,066	10,816	1,406,630	1,315,874	541,245	20,215,215							
Tenants.....	44,139	37,223	1,969,316	1,659,180	1,212,610	45,869,127			Managers.....	46	86	6,093	14,906	3,068	28,915							
SOUTH CAROLINA.																						
White farmers:									Tenants.....	48,883	34,962	1,443,116	1,283,424	1,228,873	48,079,979							
Total.....	79,636	69,654	9,551,552	10,192,938	3,499,777	335,885,267			LOUISIANA.													
Owners.....	63,978	60,447	6,953,460	7,085,016	2,431,631	163,701,024			White farmers:													
Managers.....	73	874	961,908	1,090,590	128,932	10,365,245			Total.....	65,667	57,869	8,315,160	8,711,079	3,809,409	192,610,796							
Tenants.....	34,926	28,633	2,114,145	2,038,336	1,111,412	56,932,061			Owners.....	42,264	38,523	5,901,428	6,256,112	2,466,116	122,492,619							
Colored farmers:									Managers.....	703	852	209,238	229,285	129,285	10,208,685							
Total.....	96,788	85,401	10,940,476	11,792,076	2,598,234	98,999,754			Tenants.....	26,380	18,341	2,148,321	3,337,357	936,902	47,079,979							
Owners.....	70,322	18,970	1,038,044	3,762,092	539,347	22,112,591			Colored farmers:													
Managers.....	121	150	42,454	46,179	14,874	884,894			Total.....	54,870	58,100	1,218,321	2,348,048	1,466,067	41,933,663							
Tenants.....	76,295	66,251	2,799,978	2,783,299	2,044,003	75,906,659			Owners.....	40,726	39,738	834,465	744,220	399,650	12,779,577							
GEORGIA.																						
White farmers:									Managers.....	41,072	45,766	1,268,639	1,584,142	934,930	1,610,901							
Total.....	79,636	69,654	9,551,552	10,192,938	3,499,777	335,885,267			OKLAHOMA.													
Owners.....	63,978	60,447	6,953,460	7,085,016	2,431,631	163,701,024			White farmers:													
Managers.....	73	874	961,908	1,090,590	128,932	10,365,245			Total.....	69,621	91,775	26,882,642	21,128,187	16,378,518	691,455,435							
Tenants.....	34,926	28,633	2,114,145	2,038,336	1,111,412	56,932,061			Owners.....	74,254	60,018	14,397,140	10,685,337	8,887,571	385,336,964							
Colored farmers:									Managers.....	263	304	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000							
Total.....	84,242	63,317	5,668,052	5,551,437	2,982,421	114,348,850			Tenants.....													

FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.

In adopting the size groups into which farms are classified, the Census Bureau has taken account of the fact that in large sections of the country the boundaries of very many of the farms correspond more or less closely to the Government surveys of public land. The Government land has for the most part been sold or otherwise disposed of in quarter sections, containing 160 acres or approximately that amount; and where these have been broken up they have commonly been

subdivided into "quarter-quarters," or 40-acre tracts. The greater number of farms, therefore, in a large part of the country, contain either 160 acres or some other multiple of 40 acres.

United States as a whole: 1910 and 1900.—Table 22 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the number of farms in each of the various size groups, and also the acreage for a smaller number of groups, for the United States as a whole.

Table 22		NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES.)				PER CENT OF TOTAL							
SIZE GROUP.		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1900	
				Increase.				Increase.				Number of farms.				All land in farms.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1910	1900								
All farms.....		6,361,502	5,737,372	624,130	10.9	878,798,325	838,591,774	40,206,551	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Under 20 acres.....		839,106	674,969	164,136	24.5	8,753,820	7,180,839	1,612,981	22.5	13.2	11.7	1.0	0.9				
Under 3 acres.....		15,033	11,385	(3)	(?)					0.3	0.7						
3 to 9 acres.....		317,010	225,844	91,166	40.4					5.0	3.9						
10 to 19 acres.....		504,123	406,641	97,482	24.0					7.9	7.1						
20 to 49 acres.....		1,414,376	1,257,496	156,880	12.5	45,378,449	41,536,128	3,842,321	9.3	22.2	21.9	5.2	5.0				
50 to 99 acres.....		1,438,069	1,366,038	72,031	5.3	103,129,968	98,591,699	4,539,169	4.6	22.6	23.8	11.7	11.8				
100 to 174 acres.....		1,516,286	1,422,262	94,024	6.6	205,480,585	192,690,321	12,800,264	6.6	23.8	24.8	32.4	23.0				
175 to 499 acres.....		978,175	888,020	110,155	12.7	265,289,069	232,954,615	32,334,554	13.9	15.4	15.1	30.2	27.8				
175 to 259 acres.....		334,190	490,069	44,122	9.0					8.4	8.5						
260 to 499 acres.....		443,984	377,951	66,033	17.5					7.0	6.6						
500 to 999 acres.....		125,295	102,526	22,769	22.2	83,653,487	67,864,116	15,789,371	23.3	2.0	1.8	9.5	8.1				
1,000 acres and over.....		50,135	47,160	2,975	6.3	167,082,047	197,784,156	-30,702,109	-15.5	0.8	0.8	19.0	22.6				

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Data for 1910 and 1900 not comparable. (See text.)

This table shows that in 1910 more than two-thirds of the farms of the country (68.6 per cent) were between 20 and 175 acres in size. The most numerous single group was that comprising farms of 100 to 174 acres, which constituted 23.8 per cent of the total number. Farms of 50 to 99 acres, and those of 20 to 49 acres, which comprised 22.6 per cent and 22.2 per cent, respectively, of the total number, were nearly as numerous.

The distribution of the total acreage of farms among the several size groups is of course radically different from the distribution of the number of farms. Farms of 175 to 499 acres, which in 1910 formed only 15.4 per cent of the whole number of farms, contained 30.2 per cent of the total farm acreage of the country, and constituted the most important group with respect to acreage. Farms of 100 to 174 acres ranked next in importance in this respect. These two groups together comprised somewhat over one-half (53.6 per cent) of the total acreage. Next to these groups in acreage were the farms of 1,000 acres and over, which are chiefly found in the West, and which comprised 19 per cent of the total acreage, but only 0.8 per cent of the total number. On the other hand, farms under 20 acres in size, although relatively numerous (representing 13.2 per cent of the total number), comprised only 1 per cent of the farm acreage of the country.

The only group in which the number of farms decreased absolutely between 1900 and 1910 is that consisting of places under 3 acres in size, which at both

censuses were few in number. The number of such places shown for 1910 is 56.4 per cent smaller than that shown for 1900, and there was a decrease in this group in every geographic division except the Mountain division. This decrease, however, is without question due chiefly, if not wholly, to changes in the census definition of what constitutes a farm, and no conclusion of value can be drawn from the data.

In both number and acreage, farms of the groups from 50 to 174 acres increased less rapidly between 1900 and 1910 than those of the groups from 3 to 49 acres or from 175 to 999 acres. Farms of 1,000 acres and over increased somewhat in number, but comprised a smaller acreage in 1910 than in 1900. Consequently the percentages showing the distribution of the number and acreage of farms among size groups for 1910 differ somewhat from those for 1900. It may be noted that in a general way the changes during the past decade with reference to the relative importance of farms of the different size groups are continuations of changes which have been going on at least since 1880 and possibly for a longer time.

Number, acreage, and value of farms of the principal size groups, by divisions: 1910 and 1900.—Table 23, on the following page, presents statistics for each geographic division, showing the number of farms, total and improved acreage, and value of land and buildings for 1910 and 1900, respectively, by size groups, together with the percentage of the several totals represented in each size group.

DIVISION AND SIZE GROUP.	FARMS.		(ACRES).		FARMS (ACRES).		BUILDINGS.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
	1910.	1900.	1910.	1900.	1910.	1900.	1910.	1900.	Number of farms.	All land in farms.	Improved farms.	Value of buildings.						
UNITED STATES.													1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.	6,381,502	7,737,372	878,798	925,538	532,991,774	478,551,730	41,498,167	334,801,123	659,716,647	616,734,647	160,010,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000		
Under 20 acres.	833,156	673,877	86,793	82,000	180,839	391,543	6,440,447	1,379,007	97,312,671	93,622,471	23,117,117	1,016,899	1,716,388	3,818,388	3,818,388	3,818,388		
20 to 49 acres.	1,414,373	2,077,486	45,378,148	41,330,138	36,356,023	33,000,734	2,483,471,113	1,334,062,987	22,232,317	22,232,317	22,232,317	22,232,317	22,232,317	22,232,317	22,232,317	22,232,317		
50 to 99 acres.	1,416,069	1,466,368	100,120,486	98,381,669	71,155,246	67,344,739	5,629,510,723	2,824,081,003	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
100 to 174 acres.	1,535,291	422,632	305,400,185	198,593,301	129,833,564	118,930,790	9,495,331,763	7,121,920,650	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
175 to 499 acres.	978,175	868,635	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802	11,775,802		
500 to 999 acres.	125,295	102,528	83,633,487	67,884,116	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705		
1,000 acres and over.	50,155	47,160	162,082,947	174,756,156	31,832,711	29,437,154	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705		
NEW ENGLAND.													1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.	188,982	191,588	19,714,351	20,549,999	7,354,904	8,134,403	714,544,808	528,267,748	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000		
Under 20 acres.	34,304	28,011	31,977,807	27,764,284	231,463	200,479	83,754,502	57,890,200	18,146,016	1,033,322	2,033,110	11,010	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000		
20 to 49 acres.	33,822	33,849	5,101,352	1,134,505	579,903	604,403	96,515,227	75,887,889	17,919,676	17,919,676	17,919,676	17,919,676	17,919,676	17,919,676	17,919,676	17,919,676		
50 to 99 acres.	41,512	40,280	1,000,250	1,000,250	2,000,250	2,000,250	2,000,250	2,000,250	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
100 to 174 acres.	48,939	48,935	5,101,352	6,042,138	579,903	579,903	16,577,524	128,588,505	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
175 to 499 acres.	50,008	30,007	7,062,534	7,623,491	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	2,334,705	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
500 to 999 acres.	21,139	21,139	2,135,000	2,135,000	2,135,000	2,135,000	2,135,000	2,135,000	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
1,000 acres and over.	28,078	19,707	1,122,884	824,309	174,538	137,049	168,834,592	8,965,150	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.													1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.	168,379	485,618	43,191,656	44,800,000	26,320,894	30,780,211	2,442,949,103	1,948,997,911	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000		
Under 20 acres.	80,919	75,165	171,243	71,629	645,000	629,450	235,705,545	161,000,010	17,315	17,315	1,7	2.0	2.2	2.0	9.6	8.3		
20 to 49 acres.	39,252	39,252	2,334,339	2,334,339	2,334,339	2,334,339	2,334,339	2,334,339	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
50 to 99 acres.	139,702	142,341	9,335,076	10,107,376	7,028,727	6,511,599	55,727,458	494,483,438	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
100 to 174 acres.	125,756	129,501	15,710,489	16,457,371	11,230,267	11,835,314	77,538,229	62,447,467	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
175 to 499 acres.	52,310	51,815	12,531,070	12,362,259	7,730,102	7,730,102	46,713,973	38,601,900	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
500 to 999 acres.	1,848	1,907	1,154,723	1,181,884	494,082	476,042	46,404,557	35,403,870	0.4	0.4	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8		
1,000 acres and over.	469	559	11,119,145	1,307,994	187,920	188,292	30,988,780	17,570,200	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.													1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.	1,123,498	1,135,823	11,229,148	11,340,761	88,947,288	80,670,271	8,873,991,594	4,912,597,445	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000		
Under 20 acres.	108,263	100,071	1,602,307	1,602,307	892,300	864,560	440,933,704	373,835,400	9,838,303	9,838,303	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	7.0	7.3		
20 to 49 acres.	197,164	230,411	6,007,601	6,185,211	5,437,794	5,391,699	4,457,778	373,835,400	17,239	23,901	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.4	6.2	7.6		
50 to 99 acres.	300,949	330,291	25,408,426	26,211,713	19,064,739	19,964,739	1,701,701,701	1,007,099,430	30,338	30,338	6.6	22.5	22.1	23.0	20.0	21.9		
100 to 174 acres.	313,647	301,629	31,629,469	31,629,469	21,629,469	21,629,469	21,629,469	21,629,469	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
175 to 499 acres.	155,589	155,589	38,220,536	36,111,434	28,503,399	28,503,399	2,985,106,167	1,509,324,700	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
500 to 999 acres.	5,147	5,559	3,325,575	3,431,995	2,027,335	2,195,265	1,195,265	1,195,265	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
1,000 acres and over.	408	481	1,405,448	1,530,456	750,158	865,995	62,176,558	36,513,260	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.													1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.	1,090,948	1,007,744	43,626,121	201,008,713	64,281,862	133,643,581	1,145,645,870	4,651,282,950	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000		
Under 20 acres.	52,336	47,620	475,523	464,224	432,462	403,743	1,045,935,516	57,661,994	4,7	4.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2		
20 to 49 acres.	91,971	101,718	11,278,691	11,328,256	2,597,598	2,597,598	2,597,598	2,597,598	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
50 to 99 acres.	181,843	212,640	31,806,123	16,094,073	10,848,559	12,518,337	897,439,996	5,061,981,496	36,420	35,9	5.0	8.0	6.6	9.2	7.7	10.9		
100 to 174 acres.	368,669	334,794	53,137,842	51,221,754	39,846,590	38,166,400	3,121,924,963	3,000,799,368	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
175 to 499 acres.	222,738	228,157	28,815,072	24,883,776	27,710,587	27,710,587	2,568,568,576	2,568,568,576	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
500 to 999 acres.	15,179	36,186	37,138,132	24,471,401	23,210,837	14,258,439	1,230,317,448	372,885,350	5.0	5.0	14.0	12.2	14.1	10.5	10.6	8.0		
1,000 acres and over.	52,875	10,609	25,023,930	22,808,240	10,860,435	7,028,127	549,227,455	300,600,540	1.2	1.0	10.0	11.3	6.6	5.2	4.7	4.1		
SOUTH ATLANTIC.													1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.	111,881	96,225	10,782,255	10,450,275	48,478,735	46,100,226	2,486,436,474	1,296,349,618	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000		
Under 20 acres.	180,936	147,126	3,296,761	1,528,256	1,760,125	1,328,173	1,328,173	1,328,173	18,313	18,313	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4		
20 to 49 acres.	334,207	256,623	11,035,210	8,509,586	8,821,385	6,688,678	3,607,682	1,360,920,190	31,979	27,7	10.0	8.2	18.2	14.5	14.7	11.4		
50 to 99 acres.	251,901	216,522	17,173,796	14,791,972	10,013,756	8,482,251	4,507,712,654	2,001,290,000	22,275	22,275	10.5	14.2	20.7	18.4	18.8	16.7		
100 to 174 acres.	181,336	181,280	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
175 to 499 acres.	117,890	128,541	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218	23,228,218		
500 to 999 acres.	14,555	17,191	6,434,358	11,082,044	2,879,471	3,382,119	172,377,904	92,971,250	1.3	1.8	1.1	10.6	5.9	2.3	6.8	7.0		
1,000 acres and over.	5,027	5,027	10,250,108	11,452,391	1,885,038	2,178,694	1,788,694	70,567,008	0.5	0.5	9.8	11.0	3.9	4.7	5.6	5.8		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.													1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.	1,012,480	903,313	81,520,629	81,247,643	43,940,846	40,227,337	1,748,397,839	933,780,839	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000	100,010,000		
Under 20 acres.	211,614	153,659	2,485,330	1,844,590	2,380,281	1,715,707	7,120,796,696	51,232,400	20,317	30	2.3	5.4	4.3	7.1	5.3	6.1		
20 to 49 acres.	350,250	280,010	10,000,000	11,842,600	6,666,667	7,199,094	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	33,636	33,636	10.1	14.4	10.1	13.3	13.0	15.0		
50 to 99 acres.	225,974	22																

The three northeastern divisions of the country—the New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central, show in general somewhat similar conditions with respect to the size of farms. In each the farms of 50 to 99 acres constituted in 1910 the most numerous group, and those of 100 to 174 acres the next most numerous. The group comprising farms of 100 to 174 acres is first in importance as respects acreage in two of these divisions and second in the other. The West North Central division, which has been more recently settled, differs considerably from the other three northern divisions. In this division the most numerous group is that comprising farms of 100 to 174 acres, and the most important group from the standpoint of acreage is that comprising farms of 175 to 499 acres. In the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions conditions in regard to size of farms are approximately alike. In each the small farms of 20 to 49 acres are the most numerous, but the farms of 175 to 499 acres contain a larger proportion of the total acreage than any other group. In the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, in which there are still many great stock ranches, the farms of 1 000 acres and over are the most important in acreage. In the West South Central division, however, because of the presence of many small tenant farms in the cotton belt, the group comprising farms of 20 to 49 acres is more numerous than any other; in the Pacific division because of the many small fruit farms, the farms of less than 20 acres form the most numerous group; and in the Mountain division farms of 100 to 174 acres lead in number.

Comparing the percentages for 1910 in this table with those for 1900, it may be seen that the groups which stood first and second, respectively, in number and those which stood first and second in acreage were in almost every division the same at both censuses. Nevertheless there have been considerable changes in the relative importance of some of the groups. In all of the divisions except the West North Central the number of farms of 1 000 acres and over was either relatively less in 1910 than in 1900, or maintained the same proportion; and in all of the divisions except New England these large farms contained a smaller proportion of the total acreage of farm land at the later census than at the earlier. On the other hand, in all except the West South Central and Mountain divisions, farms of less than 20 acres constituted a larger proportion of the total number in 1910 than in 1900, and in all except the East and West North Central and Mountain divisions—in which the proportion was the same at both censuses—such farms contained a larger proportion of the acreage in the later year than in the earlier. Other changes were less nearly uniform among the divisions. In the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions the small farms of less than 20 acres were of relatively greater importance in number

and acreage in 1910 than in 1900, on account of the continued breaking up of plantations into smaller farms, chiefly operated by tenants. In the West South Central and Mountain divisions the breaking up of many ranches of 1 000 acres and over has been accompanied by an increase in the relative importance, as measured by acreage, of all of the other size groups, and the same is true, for the most part, of the Pacific division.

Table 24 shows, by divisions, the percentage of increase in number and acreage for farms of the size groups shown in the preceding table.

Table 24

PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900 TO 1910

DIVISION AND ITEM.	PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900 TO 1910									
	All farms.	Un-der 20 acres.	20 to 49 acres.	50 to 99 acres.	100 to 174 acres.	175 to 499 acres.	500 to 999 acres.	1 000 acres and over.		
United States:										
Number of farms.....	10.9	24.5	12.5	5.3	6.8	12.7	22.2	6.3		
Acreage of farm land....	4.8	22.5	9.3	4.6	6.5	13.5	32.3	-15.5		
NEW ENGLAND:										
Number of farms.....	-1.6	22.4	0.1	-7.0	-8.4	-6.7	0.3	16.3		
Acreage of farm land....	-4.1	14.9	-2.9	-7.2	-7.7	-6.1	2.8	36.2		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
Number of farms.....	-3.5	7.7	-7.1	-8.2	-4.4	1.0	-3.1	-16.1		
Acreage of farm land....	-3.7	4.1	-8.0	-7.6	-4.5	1.4	-2.3	-9.8		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Number of farms.....	-1.1	8.2	-14.4	-2.7	4.6	5.9	-7.6	-8.9		
Acreage of farm land....	1.4	3.5	-15.6	-2.8	4.5	5.9	-7.7	6.4		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Number of farms.....	4.6	10.3	16.9	-14.5	3.8	39.4	52.5	21.4		
Acreage of farm land....	15.7	2.4	-19.1	-14.2	3.7	21.8	51.8	8.7		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Number of farms.....	15.6	27.0	33.3	16.3	(*)	-8.3	-15.3	-14.7		
Acreage of farm land....	-0.5	30.7	29.7	16.1	0.1	-9.0	-14.7	-10.8		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Number of farms.....	15.4	38.0	25.1	10.3	-1.3	-7.0	-14.1	-14.9		
Acreage of farm land....	0.3	35.5	29.7	10.1	-2.5	-7.9	-12.2	-8.7		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Number of farms.....	24.9	20.2	15.1	34.2	25.2	43.3	21.2	-5.3		
Acreage of farm land....	-4.2	17.3	15.1	31.9	23.5	44.0	22.8	-30.1		
MOUNTAIN:										
Number of farms.....	81.0	43.1	52.8	71.9	90.7	137.4	72.0	38.8		
Acreage of farm land....	28.3	39.2	52.0	70.5	91.2	138.0	67.0	-7.6		
PACIFIC:										
Number of farms.....	34.1	84.6	76.1	43.5	6.8	5.2	15.7	16.4		
Acreage of farm land....	8.3	71.3	76.1	40.5	3.5	3.5	16.4	4.8		

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. † Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 25, on the following page, shows, by geographic divisions, the percentage which improved land forms of all farm land in each size group, and the average value of land and buildings per farm and per acre.

As might be expected, small farms have, in general, a higher percentage of improved land than large farms. In the United States as a whole, in 1910, 90.9 per cent of the acreage of the farms under 20 acres in size consisted of improved land, while only 18.7 per cent of the acreage of farms of 1 000 acres and over was improved.

The differences among the several size groups with reference to the proportion of farm land improved naturally tend to bring about corresponding differences in the average value of all farm land per acre. Moreover, the largest farms are commonly in sections of the country not easily accessible to markets, where land values are relatively low. Furthermore, on the smaller farms buildings are in most cases of relatively greater importance than on the larger farms. Consequently it is not surprising that in the United States as a whole the average value of land and buildings per

acre in farms ranged in 1910 from \$148.96 for farms of less than 20 acres to \$13.92 for farms of 1,000 acres

and over, and that the average value per acre decreases uniformly as the size of the farms increases.

Table 25	DIVISION AND SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.	AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.						DIVISION AND SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.	AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.					
			Per farm.		Per acre.						Per farm.		Per acre.			
			1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900			1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
UNITED STATES																
Total.....	54.4	49.4	\$5,471	\$2,896	\$39.60	\$19.81	Total.....	46.7	44.2	\$2,236	\$1,254	\$23.96	\$11.57			
Under 20 acres.....	90.9	88.7	1,561	839	148.96	88.11	Under 20 acres.....	85.3	87.2	795	408	74.62	39.39			
20 to 49 acres.....	80.6	79.4	1,787	1,033	64.77	31.88	20 to 49 acres.....	79.9	78.8	1,033	515	33.15	16.61			
50 to 99 acres.....	69.0	68.3	3,497	2,067	48.77	28.64	50 to 99 acres.....	58.3	57.3	1,856	930	27.22	13.69			
100 to 174 acres.....	62.7	61.4	6,203	3,314	47.46	24.46	100 to 174 acres.....	47.4	47.0	2,949	1,544	23.34	12.24			
175 to 499 acres.....	39.4	41.5	2,477	2,083	30.66	21.33	175 to 499 acres.....	39.6	39.0	5,573	2,837	21.19	10.71			
500 to 999 acres.....	48.8	43.4	19,819	9,244	29.68	13.97	500 to 999 acres.....	30.5	30.5	11,843	5,408	18.23	9.39			
1,000 acres and over.....	18.7	12.3	46,376	21,738	13.92	5.18	1,000 acres and over.....	18.4	19.0	27,938	11,975	13.74	6.16			
NEW ENGLAND.																
Total.....	38.6	39.6	3,806	2,753	36.45	25.71	Total.....	53.9	49.5	1,668	1,034	21.32	11.49			
Under 20 acres.....	72.9	72.6	2,733	2,069	285.22	209.86	Under 20 acres.....	95.8	93.5	580	334	49.41	25.93			
20 to 49 acres.....	52.3	53.3	2,939	2,435	90.27	66.89	20 to 49 acres.....	83.7	81.4	830	500	28.18	15.83			
50 to 99 acres.....	44.5	45.4	3,114	2,276	45.55	32.48	50 to 99 acres.....	62.0	60.4	1,512	835	21.75	11.99			
100 to 174 acres.....	39.4	41.5	4,371	2,474	64.00	48.92	100 to 174 acres.....	50.9	47.5	2,397	1,318	18.66	10.14			
175 to 499 acres.....	33.1	36.6	6,063	2,121	23.81	16.89	175 to 499 acres.....	48.3	49.9	4,798	1,911	10.77	10.77			
500 to 999 acres.....	23.6	27.7	13,087	8,419	21.13	13.94	500 to 999 acres.....	34.3	31.4	11,562	6,305	18.51	9.98			
1,000 acres and over.....	15.5	16.7	32,383	17,717	16.61	10.68	1,000 acres and over.....	21.6	20.2	28,529	13,571	14.82	7.54			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																
Total.....	67.9	68.6	5,216	4,013	56.56	43.45	Total.....	34.4	22.5	3,317	1,599	18.50	6.45			
Under 20 acres.....	85.8	87.2	2,913	2,151	313.71	224.06	Under 20 acres.....	96.3	95.8	711	377	38.19	30.19			
20 to 49 acres.....	77.6	78.9	3,671	2,686	110.82	80.29	20 to 49 acres.....	86.7	86.8	1,013	542	31.68	16.94			
50 to 99 acres.....	75.3	75.7	4,371	2,474	64.00	48.92	50 to 99 acres.....	68.6	63.4	2,027	981	28.68	10.14			
100 to 174 acres.....	71.5	71.9	6,121	4,823	48.22	37.96	100 to 174 acres.....	55.3	45.0	3,326	1,496	25.59	10.96			
175 to 499 acres.....	61.6	62.9	9,312	7,501	38.87	31.44	175 to 499 acres.....	46.2	37.2	6,210	2,545	23.01	9.48			
500 to 999 acres.....	42.8	46.3	25,117	18,563	40.20	29.96	500 to 999 acres.....	29.7	23.4	12,607	6,046	18.82	7.45			
1,000 acres and over.....	16.9	15.6	66,074	31,431	43.27	14.54	1,000 acres and over.....	6.2	3.6	45,613	22,666	8.76	2.94			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	75.4	74.5	7,899	4,325	75.25	42.23	Total.....	26.7	18.1	7,192	3,342	22.16	7.30			
Under 20 acres.....	89.1	89.3	2,225	1,538	240.36	140.37	Under 20 acres.....	90.2	84.6	2,344	921	304.21	116.23			
20 to 49 acres.....	77.4	78.1	2,777	1,623	45.68	24.37	20 to 49 acres.....	71.4	70.4	2,027	1,035	47.24	24.37			
50 to 99 acres.....	77.4	76.2	5,210	3,072	69.80	41.05	50 to 99 acres.....	65.3	60.8	5,999	2,922	80.22	39.60			
100 to 174 acres.....	76.3	75.2	9,633	5,485	72.90	41.46	100 to 174 acres.....	35.0	38.6	4,359	2,688	28.30	13.46			
175 to 499 acres.....	74.5	73.5	19,188	10,743	73.03	41.79	175 to 499 acres.....	36.2	40.8	8,249	4,163	28.26	13.93			
500 to 999 acres.....	63.2	63.6	43,017	22,694	69.07	36.01	500 to 999 acres.....	34.5	30.3	16,524	7,845	23.71	10.95			
1,000 acres and over.....	40.6	44.3	81,490	38,400	44.22	24.30	1,000 acres and over.....	14.4	7.0	46,972	20,599	10.51	3.07			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	70.6	67.5	10,464	4,385	49.92	23.14	Total.....	42.9	39.6	13,050	6,791	48.28	20.17			
Under 20 acres.....	89.1	86.9	2,322	1,210	278.63	124.13	Under 20 acres.....	85.9	85.2	5,326	2,888	599.54	301.70			
20 to 49 acres.....	78.0	76.9	2,723	1,323	78.78	36.96	20 to 49 acres.....	72.0	70.8	7,733	3,950	247.01	126.16			
50 to 99 acres.....	77.8	77.8	4,835	3,081	34.47	20.80	50 to 99 acres.....	60.6	59.9	10,408	5,147	50.22	24.37			
100 to 174 acres.....	74.8	74.5	8,468	3,864	58.75	26.76	100 to 174 acres.....	40.7	39.3	8,914	4,375	60.93	32.62			
175 to 499 acres.....	76.8	73.5	15,875	9,966	54.45	24.49	175 to 499 acres.....	53.2	50.2	16,984	7,430	55.58	22.62			
500 to 999 acres.....	58.5	57.3	22,297	12,523	45.77	25.77	500 to 999 acres.....	37.9	32.4	22,774	12,864	40.01	18.87			
1,000 acres and over.....	43.4	40.8	42,299	17,867	21.76	8.31	1,000 acres and over.....	32.4	30.4	67,192	33,223	21.76	11.44			
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																
Total.....	46.7	44.2	\$2,236	\$1,254	\$23.96	\$11.57	Total.....	46.7	44.2	\$2,236	\$1,254	\$23.96	\$11.57			
Under 20 acres.....	85.3	87.2	795	408	74.62	39.39	Under 20 acres.....	85.3	87.2	795	408	74.62	39.39			
20 to 49 acres.....	79.9	78.8	1,033	515	33.15	16.61	20 to 49 acres.....	79.9	78.8	1,033	515	33.15	16.61			
50 to 99 acres.....	58.3	57.3	1,856	930	27.22	13.69	50 to 99 acres.....	58.3	57.3	1,856	930	27.22	13.69			
100 to 174 acres.....	47.4	47.0	2,949	1,544	23.34	12.24	100 to 174 acres.....	47.4	47.0	2,949	1,544	23.34	12.24			
175 to 499 acres.....	39.6	39.0	5,573	2,837	21.19	10.71	175 to 499 acres.....	39.6	39.0	5,573	2,837	21.19	10.71			
500 to 999 acres.....	30.5	30.5	11,843	5,408	18.23	9.39	500 to 999 acres.....	30.5	30.5	11,843	5,408	18.23	9.39			
1,000 acres and over.....	18.4	19.0	27,938	11,975	13.74	6.16	1,000 acres and over.....	18.4	19.0	27,938	11,975	13.74	6.16			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	53.9	49.5	1,668	1,034	21.32	11.49	Total.....	53.9	49.5	1,668	1,034	21.32	11.49			
Under 20 acres.....	95.8	93.5	580	334	49.41	25.93	Under 20 acres.....	95.8	93.5	580	334	49.41	25.93			
20 to 49 acres.....	83.7	81.4	830	500	28.18	15.83	20 to 49 acres.....	83.7	81.4	830	500	28.18	15.83			
50 to 99 acres.....	62.0	60.4	1,512	835	21.75	11.99	50 to 99 acres.....	62.0	60.4	1,512	835	21.75	11.99			
100 to 174 acres.....	50.9	47.5	2,397	1,318	18.66	10.14	100 to 174 acres.....	50.9	47.5	2,397	1,318	18.66	10.14			
175 to 499 acres.....	48.3	49.9	4,798	1,911	10.77	10.77	175 to 499 acres.....	48.3	49.9	4,798	1,911	10.77	10.77			
500 to 999 acres.....	34.3	31.4	11,562	6,305	18.51	9.98	500 to 999 acres.....	34.3	31.4	11,562	6,305	18.51	9.98			
1,000 acres and over.....	21.6	20.2	28,529	13,571	14.82	7.54	1,000 acres and over.....	21.6	20.2	28,529	13,571	14.82	7.54			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	34.4	22.5	3,317	1,599	18.50	6.45	Total.....	34.4	22.5	3,317	1,599	18.50	6.45			
Under 20 acres.....	96.3	95.8	711	377	38.19	30.19	Under 20 acres.....	96.3	95.8	711	377	38.19	30.19			
20 to 49 acres.....	86.7	86.8	1,013	542	31.68	16.94	20 to 49 acres.....	86.7	86.8	1,013	542	31.68	16.94			
50 to 99 acres.....	68.6	63.4	2,027	981	28.68	10.14	50 to 99 acres.....	68.6	63.4	2,027	981	28.68	10.14			
100 to 174 acres.....	55.3	45.0	3,326	1,496	25.59	10.96	100 to 174 acres.....	55.3	45.0	3,326	1,496	25.59	10.96			
175 to 499 acres.....	46.2	37.2	6,210	2,545	23.01	9.48	175 to 499 acres.....	46.2	37.2	6,210	2,545	23.01	9.48			
500 to 999 acres.....	29.7	23.4	12,607	6,046	18.82	7.45	500 to 999 acres.....	29.7	23.4	12,607	6,046	18.82	7.45			
1,000 acres and over.....	6.2	3.6	45,613	22,666	8.76	2.94	1,000 acres and over.....	6.2	3.6	45,613	22,666	8.76	2.94			
MOUNTAIN.																
Total.....	26.7	18.1	7,192	3,342	22.16	7.30	Total.....	26.7	18.1	7,192	3,342	22.16	7.30			
Under 20 acres.....	90.2	84.6	2,344	921	304.21	116.23	Under 20 acres.....	90.2	84.6	2,344	921	304.21	116.23			
20 to 49 acres.....	71.4	70.4	2,027	1,035	47.24	24.37	20 to 49 acres.....	71.4	70.4	2,027	1,035	47.24	24.37			
50 to 99 acres.....	65.3	60.8	5,999	2,922	80.22	39.60	50 to 99 acres.....	65.3	60.8	5,999	2,922	80.22	39.60			
100 to 174 acres.....	35.0	38.6	4,359	2,688	28.30	13.46	100 to 174 acres.....	35.0	38.6	4,359	2,688	28.30	13.46			
175 to 499 acres.....	36.2	40.8	8,249	4,163	28.26	13.93	175 to 499 acres.....	36.2	40.8	8,249	4,163	28.26	13.93			
500 to 999 acres.....	34.5	30.3	16,524	7,845	23.71	10.95	500 to 999 acres.....	34.5	30.3	16,524	7,845	23.71	10.95			
1,000 acres and over.....	14.4	7.0	46,972	20,599	10.51	3.07	1,000 acres and over.....	14.4	7.0	46,972	20,599	10.51	3.07			
PACIFIC.																
Total.....	42.9	39.6	13,050	6,791	48.28	20.17	Total.....	42.9	39.6	13,050	6,791	48.28	20.17			
Under 20 acres.....	85.9	85.2	5,326	2,888	599.54	301.70	Under 20 acres.....	85.9	85.2	5,326	2,888	599.54	301.70			
20 to 49 acres.....	72.0	70.8	7,733	3,950	247.01	126.16	20 to 49 acres.....	72.0	70.8	7,733	3,950	247.01	126.16			
50 to 99 acres.....	60.6	59.9	10,408	5,147	50.22	24.37	50 to 99 acres.....	60.6	59.9	10,408	5,147	50.22	24.37			
100 to 174 acres.....	40.7	39.3	8,914	4,375	60.93	32.62	100 to 174 acres.....	40.7	39.3	8,914	4,375	60.93	32.62			
175 to 499 acres.....	53.2	50.2	16,984	7,430	55.58	22.62	175 to 499 acres.....	53.2	50.2	16,984	7,430	55.58	22.62			
500 to 999 acres.....	37.9	32.4	22,774	12,864	40.01	18.87	500 to 999 acres.....	37.9	32.4	22,774	12,864	40.01	18.87			
1,000 acres and over.....	32.4	30.4	67,192	33,223	21.76	11.44	1,000 acres and over.....	32.4	30.4	67,192	33,223	21.76	11.44			

Size groups, by states: 1910 and 1900.—Table 26 shows, by geographic divisions, for each state, the

number and acreage of farms in the several size groups in 1910 and 1900, respectively.

NUMBER, TOTAL AND IMPROVED ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 26		NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED ACREAGE OF FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.		STATE AND SIZE GROUP.		NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED ACREAGE OF FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
STATE AND SIZE GROUP.		1910		1900		1910		1900		1910		1910		1900		1910		1900	
New England																			
MAINE.																			
Total.....		60,016	59,299	6,296,520	6,299,946	2,360,657	\$159,619,626			Total.....		36,917	37,715	2,875,941	3,147,064	1,164,501	\$194,168,765		
Under 20 acres.....		7,113	5,299	42,663	40,657	9,008	11,570,427			Under 20 acres.....		10,606	8,889	96,041	84,063	69,809	39,272,556		
20 to 49 acres.....		9,492	9,267	314,397	317,627	154,846	15,302,117			20 to 49 acres.....		8,800	8,875	287,509	290,522	156,902	36,665,199		
50 to 99 acres.....		17,892	18,644	1,246,571	1,297,754	553,516	36,562,364			50 to 99 acres.....		7,981	8,910	554,699	618,783	252,447	40,639,114		
100 to 174 acres.....		16,633	17,191	2,078,196	2,065,083	828,528	50,555,750			100 to 174 acres.....		945	1,074	1,170,004	1,300,689	280,707	34,883,149		
175 to 499 acres.....		8,283	8,260	2,041,993	2,069,634	678,640	39,190,736			175 to 499 acres.....		3,323	3,967	840,139	997,933	278,531	52,008,128		
500 to 999 acres.....		401	516	284,828	306,709	91,914	4,161,055			500 to 999 acres.....		319	339	197,218	210,173	47,817	3,675,095		
1,000 acres and over.....		129	164	289,338	184,172	24,405	2,777,177			1,000 acres and over.....		49	75	178,625	120,287	68,228	6,855,254		
NEW HAMPSHIRE.																			
Total.....		27,053	29,324	3,249,458	3,469,864	920,185	\$85,916,061			Total.....		5,292	5,498	443,308	455,002	178,344	27,932,800		
Under 20 acres.....		4,585	3,299	42,663	40,657	9,018	11,804,281			Under 20 acres.....		1,377	1,412	12,387	11,378	9,873	5,169,429		
20 to 49 acres.....		4,509	4,724	146,013	163,059	68,056	9,187,967			20 to 49 acres.....		1,144	1,169	36,003	38,550	22,097	5,309,083		
50 to 99 acres.....		6,248	7,123	434,835	503,049	164,514	14,413,621			50 to 99 acres.....		1,264	1,256	87,794	87,093	41,493	6,140,626		
100 to 174 acres.....		6,247	7,430	787,462	938,786	255,561	19,065,747			100 to 174 acres.....		947	1,049	1,174,004	1,300,689	47,500	4,788,185		
175 to 499 acres.....		4,773	5,263	1,221,669	1,369,401	314,777	24,369,313			175 to 499 acres.....		487	500	121,822	136,337	42,914	5,055,297		
500 to 999 acres.....		513	710	322,557	308,796	88,067	6,192,496			500 to 999 acres.....		51	45	30,675	28,610	10,577	1,101,200		
1,000 acres and over.....		167	164	293,357	289,799	27,296	4,577,560			1,000 acres and over.....		24	17	36,735	22,895	9,800	3,666,930		
CONNECTICUT.																			
Total.....		32,799	33,104	4,663,577	4,724,440	1,638,965	\$122,588,275			Total.....		26,815	26,948	2,185,788	2,312,083	988,252	138,310,300		
Under 20 acres.....		3,753	3,283	40,250	32,270	29,392	2,692,142			Under 20 acres.....		6,035	5,176	82,581	51,662	42,447	2,940,857		
20 to 49 acres.....		3,481	3,511	112,129	120,740	58,062	7,038,230			20 to 49 acres.....		6,036	6,243	204,701	204,100	115,940	22,812,631		
50 to 99 acres.....		5,910	6,513	428,012	468,227	135,687	13,557,680			50 to 99 acres.....		6,634	6,948	403,660	488,982	232,868	22,968,800		
100 to 174 acres.....		9,492	10,213	1,238,117	1,328,066	489,130	29,355,559			100 to 174 acres.....		4,969	5,494	632,866	695,070	288,809	29,049,803		
175 to 499 acres.....		8,516	8,943	2,187,113	2,280,010	757,888	44,394,956			175 to 499 acres.....		2,613	2,954	640,900	729,120	281,938	23,626,698		
500 to 999 acres.....		1,210	1,207	322,903	355,940	83,434	6,194,956			500 to 999 acres.....		188	187	117,293	111,087	37,729	1,042,768		
1,000 acres and over.....		826	990	289,107	172,218	29,366	4,577,560			1,000 acres and over.....		20	20	29,707	35,068	14,581	1,858,591		

NUMBER, TOTAL AND IMPROVED ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 26—Contd.		NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED ACREAGE OF FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.		NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED ACREAGE OF FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
STATE AND SIZE GROUP.		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	STATE AND SIZE GROUP.		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Middle Atlantic																	
NEW YORK.																	
Total.....	215,997	225,720	22,600,267	22,648,100	14,844,009	\$1,154,748,829				West N. Central—Continued.							
Under 20 acres.....	14,188	32,542	307,362	307,362	108,033,214					SOUTH CAROLINA.							
20 to 49 acres.....	31,047	35,123	1,028,991	1,180,411	80,480	129,618,019				Total.....	74,360	45,332	28,426,650	15,542,640	20,453,092	\$222,656,744	
50 to 99 acres.....	36,821	63,789	1,668,904	4,531,108	5,033,725	212,219,94				Under 20 acres.....	229	799	1,601	7,711	1,224	364,599	
100 to 174 acres.....	10,611	16,157	4,157,675	5,411,757	10,152,967	340,162,967				20 to 49 acres.....	1,207	1,601	30,475	36,346	30,001	739,933	
175 to 499 acres.....	31,163	30,603	7,550,324	2,444,744	4,746,402	277,308,365				50 to 99 acres.....	2,303	18,171	3,640,098	2,943,787	2,124,647	81,425,332	
500 to 999 acres.....	1,104	1,109	685,906	690,692	116,532	27,143,222				100 to 174 acres.....	54,393	18,320	12,000,916	4,403,548	9,083,635	354,271,000	
1,000 acres and over.....	246	248	384,885	317,081	117,654	17,667,078				175 to 499 acres.....	12,662	11,474	7,783,550	3,261,491	6,675,379	271,540,667	
NEW JERSEY.																	
Total.....	38,487	74,650	2,879,587	2,840,996	1,803,336	217,114,519				500 to 999 acres.....	2,416	3,346	3,889,694	2,047,000	2,525,381	109,885,883	
Under 20 acres.....	9,073	25,581	77,541	74,342	40,420	31,083,885				1,000 acres and over.....	2,416	3,346	3,889,694	2,047,000	2,525,381	109,885,883	
20 to 49 acres.....	7,007	7,632	245,800	249,077	181,540	31,700,534				SOUTH DAKOTA.							
50 to 99 acres.....	2,807	8,853	635,281	488,015	31,375,789	281,883,400				Total.....	77,644	62,292	26,016,892	10,670,160	15,827,208	1,005,080,860	
100 to 174 acres.....	2,807	8,853	635,281	488,015	31,375,789	281,883,400				Under 20 acres.....	1,808	967	6,612	5,980	5,683	1,809,680	
175 to 499 acres.....	2,235	2,113	524,018	590,453	37,414	31,496,039				20 to 49 acres.....	1,121	967	39,475	36,346	30,001	3,061,278	
500 to 999 acres.....	112	110	70,426	57,383	338,592	25,129,858				50 to 99 acres.....	2,214	183	183,046	183,046	183,046	183,046	
1,000 acres and over.....	28	73	100,339	229,140	25,964	5,416,830				100 to 174 acres.....	28,396	16,144	4,488,036	2,832,021	2,113,308	149,337,025	
PENNSYLVANIA.																	
Total.....	219,296	244,028	38,866,432	39,731,015	12,673,319	\$1,041,068,755				175 to 499 acres.....	30,411	23,375	10,515,704	8,094,522	5,484,522	50,418,418	
Under 20 acres.....	39,658	53,248	186,440	339,786	31,071	96,068,746				500 to 999 acres.....	9,698	7,074	6,388,127	5,005,021	3,886,401	209,012,733	
20 to 49 acres.....	39,721	41,573	1,324,161	1,392,167	1,025,796	124,348,096				1,000 acres and over.....	2,174	2,041	3,926,736	3,433,788	1,592,251	96,874,817	
50 to 99 acres.....	62,687	71,070	4,911,483	8,917,985	4,037,032	281,883,400				NEBRASKA.							
100 to 174 acres.....	55,518	57,000	1,924,381	3,708,029	4,091,357	335,343,945				Total.....	129,678	121,523	38,622,021	29,911,770	32,517,343	\$1,513,346,035	
175 to 499 acres.....	18,942	19,239	4,466,134	5,238,044	2,635,886	178,338,611				Under 20 acres.....	4,358	3,507	37,150	31,203	34,074	14,379,330	
500 to 999 acres.....	942	1,088	398,391	621,423	146,512	40,145,740				20 to 49 acres.....	4,538	2,343	152,474	184,424	134,271	17,578,544	
1,000 acres and over.....	167	238	3,066,500	461,773	24,360	7,935,152				50 to 99 acres.....	6,018	17,973	971,897	1,367,012	871,406	88,286,660	
East North Central																	
OHIO.																	
Total.....	274,045	276,719	24,105,708	24,501,983	19,227,960	\$1,654,152,406				100 to 174 acres.....	57,789	58,441	8,518,875	8,638,285	6,888,840	425,925,574	
Under 20 acres.....	38,913	35,466	303,937	340,431	337,189	81,009,747				175 to 499 acres.....	61,280	50,845	18,018,076	18,018,076	13,811,688	752,616,666	
20 to 49 acres.....	50,331	57,562	1,719,069	1,972,566	1,444,194	145,415,179				500 to 999 acres.....	10,475	8,845	7,121,881	6,027,508	4,527,088	219,941,757	
50 to 99 acres.....	89,044	98,882	3,557,063	6,085,281	3,288,015	281,883,400				1,000 acres and over.....	3,360	3,559	7,291,876	9,216,056	2,576,966	138,544,948	
100 to 174 acres.....	68,746	67,238	8,830,408	8,663,963	7,033,181	598,462,824				KANSAS.							
175 to 499 acres.....	25,113	25,479	1,020,206	1,060,168	401,288	360,528,528				Total.....	177,841	192,984	49,384,799	41,662,700	29,904,967	1,737,556,172	
500 to 999 acres.....	942	1,088	398,391	621,423	146,512	40,145,740				Under 20 acres.....	8,942	7,069	69,566	69,066	63,746	19,333,087	
1,000 acres and over.....	112	164	217,438	264,281	121,078	9,960,680				20 to 49 acres.....	10,738	12,009	366,381	387,177	318,485	33,138,115	
INDIANA.																	
Total.....	115,485	221,897	21,299,823	21,619,623	16,931,252	\$1,594,275,596				50 to 99 acres.....	12,996	14,424	2,166,724	2,166,724	1,746,424	187,799,000	
Under 20 acres.....	23,644	21,976	22,080	21,480	196,615	51,197,215				100 to 174 acres.....	57,789	58,441	8,518,875	8,638,285	6,888,840	425,925,574	
20 to 49 acres.....	40,161	47,069	1,384,816	1,650,292	1,135,945	111,641,607				175 to 499 acres.....	61,280	50,845	18,018,076	18,018,076	13,811,688	752,616,666	
50 to 99 acres.....	52,701	57,000	4,911,483	8,917,985	4,037,032	281,883,400				500 to 999 acres.....	12,128	6,602	8,837,526	4,180,909	3,808,648	185,469,755	
100 to 174 acres.....	57,261	55,000	4,485,481	4,000,739	5,996,101	549,502,724				1,000 acres and over.....	3,360	3,559	7,291,876	9,216,056	2,576,966	138,544,948	
175 to 499 acres.....	26,107	25,479	4,020,606	6,267,724	4,523,766	406,787,540				South Atlantic							
500 to 999 acres.....	942	1,088	398,391	621,423	146,512	40,145,740				DELAWARE.							
1,000 acres and over.....	124	224	219,349	340,121	28,120	12,335,630				Total.....	10,836	9,687	1,088,866	1,066,228	715,538	5,513,983	
ILLINOIS.																	
Total.....	251,872	264,151	32,522,637	32,794,728	14,048,323	\$3,592,790,670				Under 20 acres.....	1,533	1,435	18,385	18,385	18,385	5,513,983	
Under 20 acres.....	20,294	19,635	186,520	194,355	169,516	59,074,577				20 to 49 acres.....	1,988	1,568	66,119	52,439	52,746	5,559,301	
20 to 49 acres.....	33,322	41,160	1,129,590	1,431,732	973,339	111,641,607				50 to 99 acres.....	2,917	2,100	211,100	186,885	154,027	10,898,516	
50 to 99 acres.....	89,044	98,882	3,557,063	6,085,281	3,288,015	281,883,400				100 to 174 acres.....	57,789	58,441	8,518,875	8,638,285	6,888,840	425,925,574	
100 to 174 acres.....	68,746	67,238	8,830,408	8,663,963	7,033,181	598,462,824				175 to 499 acres.....	61,280	50,845	18,018,076	18,018,076	13,811,688	752,616,666	
175 to 499 acres.....	25,113	25,479	1,020,206	1,060,168	401,288	360,528,528				500 to 999 acres.....	12,128	6,602	8,837,526	4,180,909	3,808,648	185,469,755	
500 to 999 acres.....	942	1,088	398,391	621,423	146,512	40,145,740				1,000 acres and over.....	3,360	3,559	7,291,876	9,216,056	2,576,966	138,544,948	
1,000 acres and over.....	124	224	219,349	340,121	28,120	12,335,630				DELAWARE.							
MICHIGAN.																	
Total.....	206,920	203,261	32,640,614	32,640,614	17,561,698	\$12,832,078				Total.....	10,836	9,687	1,088,866	1,066,228	715,538	5,513,983	
Under 20 acres.....	14,785	13,470	137,131	130,371	121,545	28,255,364				Under 20 acres.....	1,533	1,435	18,385	18,385	18,385	5,513,983	
20 to 49 acres.....	19,830	19,187	1,814,902	2,183,321	1,351,440	106,804,968				20 to 49 acres.....	2,129	1,269	6,063	8,480	5,133	8,231,343	
50 to 99 acres.....	25,748	21,901	5,537,068	5,305,984	5,998,914	271,455,989				50 to 99 acres.....	2,917	2,100	211,100	186,885	154,027	10,898,516	
100 to 174 acres.....	50,622	43,741	6,191,063	5,692,182	4,589,148	301,276,338				100 to 174 acres.....	65	71	1,878	2,107	1,650	2,064,300	
175 to 499 acres.....	17,143	15,176	4,598,462	3,675,739	2,602,019	174,844,335				175 to 499 acres.....	17	31	1,144	2,205	881	887,000	
500 to 999 acres.....	67	73	329,463	1,136,399	2,040,847	47,184,811				500 to 999 acres.....	10	10	1,040,847	1,040,847	1,040,847	1,040,847	
1,000 acres and over.....	165	136	344,917	249,237	5,205	12,335,630				1,000 acres and over.....	10	10	1,040,847	1,040,847	1,040,847	1,040,847	
WISCONSIN.																	
Total.....	177,127	169,728	21,090,067	19,862,727	11,907,060	\$1,201,632,725				West North Central							
Under 20 acres.....	10,647	9,685	83,289	84,723	76,135	29,988,801				MINNESOTA.							
20 to 49 acres.....	24,460	25,479	858,978	947,329	516,131	107,735,125				Total.....	156,137	154,659	27,075,823	26,248,498	19,643,333	\$1,222,441,426	
50 to 99 acres.....	55,007	52,590	4,180,977	4,037,068	2,511,749	272,697,393				Under 20 acres.....	5,019	4,378	48,873	48,331	39,373	14,224,838	
100 to 174 acres.....	104,107	104,000	4,730,212	4,445,798	2,511,749	272,697,393				20 to 49 acres.....	12,028	13,276	430,983	494,528	244,221	28,866,718	
175 to 499 acres.....	26,521	26,603	7,863,778	8,603,778	2,511,749	272,697,393				50 to 99 acres.....	52,806	50,988	4,180,977	4,037,068	2,511,749	272,697,393	
500 to 999 acres.....	967	966	380,757	6,640,618	3,954,071	337,137,407				100 to 174 acres.....	104,107	104,000	4,730,212	4,445,798	2,511,749	272,697,393	
1,000 acres and over.....	141	145	284,446	264,817	140,012	17,469,755				175 to 499 acres.....	26,521	26,603	7,863,778	8,603,778	2,511,749	272,697,393	
West North Central																	
MINNESOTA.																	
Total.....	156,137																

NUMBER, TOTAL AND IMPROVED ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 26—Contd.												
STATE AND SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED ACREAGE OF FARMS.	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.		NUMBER OF FARMS.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED ACREAGE OF FARMS.	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900
South Atlantic												
Continued.												
GEORGIA.												
Total.....	201,027	234,931	266,933	413,267	12,298,017	\$479,204,323	201,027	234,931	266,933	413,267	\$479,204,323	\$251,625,830
Under 20 acres.....	29,629	19,336	26,843	225,685	327,212	19,939,323	29,629	19,336	26,843	225,685	19,939,323	3,462,310
20 to 49 acres.....	17,472	73,408	3,709,289	2,421,384	3,518,067	11,177,977	17,472	73,408	3,709,289	2,421,384	3,518,067	6,799,484
50 to 99 acres.....	65,110	25,101	4,533,382	3,475,077	2,968,200	10,077,963	65,110	25,101	4,533,382	3,475,077	2,968,200	44,134,560
100 to 174 acres.....	42,472	41,661	5,223,132	5,150,210	2,367,863	97,772,819	42,472	41,661	5,223,132	5,150,210	2,367,863	94,052,429
175 to 499 acres.....	27,710	31,499	7,412,268	8,499,107	2,288,329	103,821,000	27,710	31,499	7,412,268	8,499,107	2,288,329	103,821,000
500 to 999 acres.....	3,500	4,718	5,604,539	5,054,445	950,659	37,471,115	3,500	4,718	5,604,539	5,054,445	950,659	37,471,115
1,000 acres and over.....	1,521	1,858	3,101,872	3,380,549	432,340	32,154,085	1,521	1,858	3,101,872	3,380,549	432,340	32,154,085
FLORIDA.												
Total.....	50,616	40,514	5,253,238	4,353,891	1,805,408	118,145,989	50,616	40,514	5,253,238	4,353,891	1,805,408	118,145,989
Under 20 acres.....	9,084	6,364	85,797	69,099	69,247	15,409,442	9,084	6,364	85,797	69,099	69,247	15,409,442
20 to 49 acres.....	17,169	13,946	570,960	467,062	391,233	22,124,761	17,169	13,946	570,960	467,062	391,233	22,124,761
50 to 99 acres.....	9,999	8,754	724,565	581,593	351,791	19,625,399	9,999	8,754	724,565	581,593	351,791	19,625,399
100 to 174 acres.....	8,178	7,940	1,152,163	1,058,281	1,380,530	65,341,744	8,178	7,940	1,152,163	1,058,281	1,380,530	65,341,744
175 to 499 acres.....	4,545	4,103	1,214,621	1,097,346	388,993	21,854,842	4,545	4,103	1,214,621	1,097,346	388,993	21,854,842
500 to 999 acres.....	670	609	455,378	407,684	107,039	10,391,842	670	609	455,378	407,684	107,039	10,391,842
1,000 acres and over.....	371	278	1,098,454	628,806	106,303	10,602,332	371	278	1,098,454	628,806	106,303	10,602,332
East South Central												
KENTUCKY.												
Total.....	239,185	234,931	22,189,127	21,979,422	14,354,471	635,459,372	239,185	234,931	22,189,127	21,979,422	14,354,471	635,459,372
Under 20 acres.....	55,472	42,904	585,446	465,040	534,143	36,723,010	55,472	42,904	585,446	465,040	534,143	36,723,010
20 to 49 acres.....	29,157	25,890	1,854,214	1,858,281	1,380,530	65,341,744	29,157	25,890	1,854,214	1,858,281	1,380,530	65,341,744
50 to 99 acres.....	65,778	60,436	4,556,297	4,161,328	3,174,258	119,994,284	65,778	60,436	4,556,297	4,161,328	3,174,258	119,994,284
100 to 174 acres.....	50,154	48,364	6,252,539	6,071,837	4,171,353	176,473,643	50,154	48,364	6,252,539	6,071,837	4,171,353	176,473,643
175 to 499 acres.....	26,629	27,886	6,711,928	7,087,446	4,077,798	147,447,982	26,629	27,886	6,711,928	7,087,446	4,077,798	147,447,982
500 to 999 acres.....	2,181	2,470	1,370,115	1,313,808	688,727	40,615,629	2,181	2,470	1,370,115	1,313,808	688,727	40,615,629
1,000 acres and over.....	441	558	328,188	985,660	246,239	19,559,078	441	558	328,188	985,660	246,239	19,559,078
TENNESSEE.												
Total.....	246,012	234,931	20,041,637	20,342,608	10,890,484	450,527,587	246,012	234,931	20,041,637	20,342,608	10,890,484	450,527,587
Under 20 acres.....	47,341	36,542	547,322	430,110	501,007	31,506,673	47,341	36,542	547,322	430,110	501,007	31,506,673
20 to 49 acres.....	72,212	61,442	2,240,574	1,937,942	1,800,374	74,475,941	72,212	61,442	2,240,574	1,937,942	1,800,374	74,475,941
50 to 99 acres.....	100,841	80,784	3,294,559	2,579,779	2,804,670	117,732,880	100,841	80,784	3,294,559	2,579,779	2,804,670	117,732,880
100 to 174 acres.....	41,545	42,476	5,226,026	5,371,931	3,002,232	113,199,169	41,545	42,476	5,226,026	5,371,931	3,002,232	113,199,169
175 to 499 acres.....	22,450	24,274	7,724,618	6,216,250	2,619,919	120,220,588	22,450	24,274	7,724,618	6,216,250	2,619,919	120,220,588
500 to 999 acres.....	2,181	2,468	1,189,042	1,286,570	422,571	23,618,960	2,181	2,468	1,189,042	1,286,570	422,571	23,618,960
1,000 acres and over.....	441	566	1,710,738	1,404,456	162,661	15,452,310	441	566	1,710,738	1,404,456	162,661	15,452,310
Mountain												
MONTANA.												
Total.....	26,214	13,370	13,545,503	11,844,544	3,544,365	3,646,395	26,214	13,370	13,545,503	11,844,544	3,544,365	3,646,395
Under 20 acres.....	753	653	1,882,642	1,882,642	1,882,642	1,882,642	753	653	1,882,642	1,882,642	1,882,642	1,882,642
20 to 49 acres.....	966	999	3,662,661	3,662,661	16,251	21,399	966	999	3,662,661	3,662,661	16,251	21,399
50 to 99 acres.....	1,260	563	96,934	4,137	453	55,645	1,260	563	96,934	4,137	453	55,645
100 to 174 acres.....	1,688	1,688	1,688,160	1,688,160	1,688,160	1,688,160	1,688	1,688	1,688,160	1,688,160	1,688,160	1,688,160
175 to 499 acres.....	3,596	3,596	2,668,528	1,157,435	1,157,435	924,664	3,596	3,596	2,668,528	1,157,435	1,157,435	924,664
500 to 999 acres.....	2,353	1,627	1,624,237	900,121	900,121	900,121	2,353	1,627	1,624,237	900,121	900,121	900,121
1,000 acres and over.....	1,992	1,289	7,439,884	8,484,725	8,484,725	8,484,725	1,992	1,289	7,439,884	8,484,725	8,484,725	8,484,725
IDAHO.												
Total.....	30,870	17,471	5,288,604	3,204,803	2,778,740	30,870	17,471	5,288,604	3,204,803	2,778,740	30,870	17,471
Under 20 acres.....	4,008	1,474	14,286	14,286	14,286	14,286	4,008	1,474	14,286	14,286	14,286	14,286
20 to 49 acres.....	2,048	1,478	1,478,042	54,770	111,568	2,048	1,478	1,478,042	54,770	111,568	2,048	1,478
50 to 99 acres.....	2,300	2,300	443,682	176,774	280,371	2,300	2,300	443,682	176,774	280,371	2,300	2,300
100 to 174 acres.....	1,826	1,826	1,826,160	1,826,160	1,826,160	1,826,160	1,826	1,826	1,826,160	1,826,160	1,826,160	1,826,160
175 to 499 acres.....	5,896	3,278	1,708,591	977,778	977,778	5,896	3,278	1,708,591	977,778	977,778	5,896	3,278
500 to 999 acres.....	1,610	619	397,287	344,077	344,077	1,610	619	397,287	344,077	344,077	1,610	619
1,000 acres and over.....	256	171	1,688,160	1,688,160	1,688,160	256	171	1,688,160	1,688,160	1,688,160	256	171
WYOMING.												
Total.....	10,971	6,093	8,543,010	8,124,353	1,256,160	10,971	6,093	8,543,010	8,124,353	1,256,160	10,971	6,093
Under 20 acres.....	420	502	1,116	1,116	1,116	420	502	1,116	1,116	1,116	420	502
20 to 49 acres.....	398	75	12,610	3,119	9,941	398	75	12,610	3,119	9,941	398	75
50 to 99 acres.....	458	458	49,982	49,982	49,982	458	458	49,982	49,982	49,982	458	458
100 to 174 acres.....	3,816	2,291	595,182	343,983	174,758	3,816	2,291	595,182	343,983	174,758	3,816	2,291
175 to 499 acres.....	3,629	1,420	1,166,203	798,993	330,228	3,629	1,420	1,166,203	798,993	330,228	3,629	1,420
500 to 999 acres.....	984	723	584,831	300,490	189,664	984	723	584,831	300,490	189,664	984	723
1,000 acres and over.....	1,153	197	6,014,023	6,694,043	318,991	1,153	197	6,014,023	6,694,043	318,991	1,153	197
COLORADO.												
Total.....	41,610	21,700	13,532,113	9,474,238	4,302,101	41,610	21,700	13,532,113	9,474,238	4,302,101	41,610	21,700
Under 20 acres.....	5,070	2,873	40,473	40,473	37,358	5,070	2,873	40,473	40,473	37,358	5,070	2,873
20 to 49 acres.....	3,882	2,122	126,209	72,493	99,671	3,882	2,122	126,209	72,493	99,671	3,882	2,122
50 to 99 acres.....	1,844	1,844	1,844,160	1,844,160	1,844,160	1,844	1,844	1,844,160	1,844,160	1,844,160	1,844	1,844
100 to 174 acres.....	16,356	9,104	2,326,559	1,489,466	975,312	16,356	9,104	2,326,559	1,489,466	975,312	16,356	9,104
175 to 499 acres.....	14,672	3,572	926,179	1,701,023	1,456,967	14,672	3,572	926,179	1,701,023	1,456,967	14,672	3,572
500 to 999 acres.....	2,577	2,577	2,577,160	2,577,160	2,577,160	2,577	2,577	2,577,160	2,577,160	2,577,160	2,577	2,577
1,000 acres and over.....	1,577	1,237	4,889,823	6,020,665	933,922	1,577	1,237	4,889,823	6,020,665	933,922	1,577	1,237
NEW MEXICO.												
Total.....	32,628	13,211	20,071,021	15,020,881	1,467,191	32,628	13,211	20,071,021	15,020,881	1,467,191	32,628	13,211
Under 20 acres.....	6,885	5,057	55,286	41,867	46,776	6,885	5,057	55,286	41,867	46,776	6,885	5,057
20 to 49 acres.....	2,812	2,197	87,971	65,505	57,882	2,812	2,197	87,971	65,505	57,882	2,812	2,197
50 to 99 acres.....	5,848	5,848	5,848,160	5,848,160	5,848,160	5,848	5,848	5,848,160	5,848,160	5,848,160	5,848	5,848
100 to 174 acres.....	3,683	2,696	2,418,328	333,440	545,207	3,683	2,696	2,418,328	333,440	545,207	3,683	2,696
175 to 499 acres.....	7,388	769	2,322,422	229,000	504,519	7,388	769	2,322,422	229,000	504,519	7,388	769
500 to 999 acres.....	584	584	584,160	584,160	584,160	584	584	584,160	584,160	584,160	584	584
1,000 acres and over.....	922	359	5,669,794	4,935,320	153,446	922	359	5,669,794	4,935,320	153,446	922	359
ARIZONA.												
Total.....	5,277	5,890	1,246,613	1,935,327	350,173	5,277	5,890	1,246,613	1,935,327	350,173	5,277	5,890
Under 20 acres.....	3,496	2,038	15,496	12,830	13,487	3,496	2,038	15,496	12,830	13,487	3,496	2,038
20 to 49 acres.....	1,477	922	46,757	29,630	37,271	1,477	92					

CHAPTER 11.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

Introduction.—This chapter presents in condensed form the main results of the enumeration of live stock in the United States made as of April 15, 1910, giving the statistics by geographic divisions and by states.

The census of agriculture deals in general only with farms, but in the case of domestic animals it includes also those not on farms (mainly in cities and villages), although no attempt has been made to collect statistics of poultry or bees other than on farms. This chapter presents first the statistics of live stock on farms, and later, in more condensed form, the statistics of domestic animals not on farms, and concludes with the combined totals for domestic animals on farms and elsewhere.

ALL LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.

Table 7, page 312, presents statistics of the value of live stock on farms at the last two censuses by geographic divisions and states. Data relating to domestic animals not on farms will be found on page 337, and a combination of the figures for all animals both on farms and elsewhere on page 342.

The total value of all live stock on farms in the United States on April 15, 1910, was \$4,925,000,000. Of this total, \$4,760,000,000, or 96.6 per cent, represented the value of domestic animals. During the decade the value of live stock on farms increased nearly \$1,850,000,000, or 60.1 per cent. During the same period the total value of farm property increased 100.5 per cent, the rate of increase in the principal constituent element, the value of land, being 118.1 per cent, or nearly twice as great as for live stock. The increase in the value of live stock above noted was shared by every geographic division. Much the largest absolute increases were in the West North Central and the East North Central divisions, though in percentage of increase the Pacific division ranked highest, closely followed by the South Atlantic.

Table 1 in the next column gives statistics as to the value of live stock on farms for certain larger sections of the country. The North, as the term is used in this chapter, includes the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions; the South includes the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central; and the West, the Mountain and Pacific divisions.

The North shows a greater absolute increase in the value of all live stock than the South and the West

The term "live stock" as used in the censuses of 1910 and 1900 comprises the common farm animals (cattle, horses, mules, asses and burros, swine, sheep, and goats), together with poultry and bees. It is obvious that in the consideration of live stock as a whole, no combination of the numbers of the different classes into one total would have any significance. No comparison can be made except on the basis of value. It should be noted, however, that the increase in the aggregate value of live stock from 1900 to 1910 is due chiefly to the increase in the average value per head of the live stock reported, as there has been no great increase in number in any important class, while some classes show a decrease.

combined, but the percentage of increase is somewhat lower in that section than in either of the others.

Table 1

SECTION.	VALUE OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.			
	Total. ¹	Domestic animals.	Poultry.	Bees.
The North:				
1910.....	\$2,975,094,377	\$2,863,849,890	\$106,311,212	\$4,893,160
1900.....	1,897,439,200	1,835,336,173	57,123,391	4,876,497
Per cent. of increase..	56.8	56.0	86.1	0.3
The South:				
1910.....	\$1,325,405,837	\$1,284,298,714	\$37,415,336	\$3,689,547
1900.....	810,822,035	782,407,960	24,222,562	4,178,033
Per cent. of increase..	63.5	64.1	54.5	-11.7
The West:				
1910.....	\$624,673,396	\$611,911,489	\$10,936,672	\$1,790,998
1900.....	367,216,468	361,453,453	4,461,865	1,123,647
Per cent. of increase..	70.1	69.3	145.1	59.4
East of the Mississippi:				
1910.....	\$2,158,955,039	\$2,065,504,011	\$87,369,549	\$5,855,199
1900.....	1,332,779,957	1,275,186,556	51,136,249	6,392,366
Per cent. of increase..	62.0	62.0	71.3	-8.4
West of the Mississippi:				
1910.....	\$2,766,218,571	\$2,694,556,082	\$67,073,671	\$4,518,416
1900.....	1,742,698,606	1,704,010,980	34,671,578	3,785,721
Per cent. of increase..	58.7	58.1	93.5	19.4

¹ Totals include a small amount for the value of special classes of animals (buffaloes, deer, etc.), not included under "domestic animals."
² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

The next statement shows by percentages the distribution of the United States totals given in Table 7 among the geographic divisions and sections of the country. To aid in interpreting these figures the distribution of the total land in farms and of the total improved land is also shown.

The distribution of the value of live stock corresponds in general more closely to the distribution of improved land than to that of all land in farms, the only conspicuous exception being in the Mountain division. The West North Central, East North Central, and West South Central divisions are the most important from the standpoint of value of live stock.

The North reported in 1910 three-fifths of the total value of all live stock on farms in the United States, the South somewhat over one-fourth, and the West one-eighth.

Table 2

DIVISION OR SECTION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOR THE UNITED STATES.									
	All land in farms.		Im-proved land in farms.		Value of all live stock.		Value of domestic animals.		Value of poultry.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.4	3.4	1.9
Middle Atlantic.....	4.9	5.4	6.1	7.4	7.1	8.0	6.9	7.9	11.5	11.2
East North Central.....	13.4	13.9	18.6	20.9	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.5	25.3	17.4
West North Central.....	26.5	24.0	34.3	32.7	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	28.6	16.7
South Atlantic.....	11.8	12.0	10.1	11.1	7.4	6.3	7.4	6.9	8.8	15.2
East South Central.....	9.3	9.7	9.2	9.7	7.5	6.9	7.5	6.8	7.7	10.8
West South Central.....	19.3	21.1	12.2	9.6	12.0	13.1	12.1	13.2	7.7	9.6
Mountain.....	6.8	5.5	5.3	2.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	3.0	7.6
Pacific.....	5.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.1	9.7
The North.....	47.1	45.1	60.6	63.0	60.4	61.7	60.2	61.6	68.7	47.2
The South.....	40.3	43.2	31.5	30.3	26.9	26.4	27.0	26.3	24.2	35.6
The West.....	12.6	11.2	7.9	8.6	12.7	11.9	12.9	12.1	7.1	17.3
East of the Mississippi.....	41.7	43.8	45.6	51.1	43.8	43.3	43.4	42.8	56.6	56.4
West of the Mississippi.....	58.3	56.2	54.4	48.9	56.2	56.7	56.6	57.2	43.4	43.6

Inasmuch as in each division the value of domestic animals constitutes the greater part of the value of all live stock, its distribution naturally corresponds closely to that of the total. The distribution of the value of poultry is somewhat different and that of the value of bees decidedly different. The five divisions east of the Mississippi River each reported in 1910 a much larger proportion of the value of the poultry on farms than they did of the value of domestic animals on farms, while the opposite is true of the four divisions west of the Mississippi.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS.

In comparing the aggregate number and value of the several classes of domestic animals as reported at the censuses of 1910 and 1900, due consideration must be given to the fact that the enumeration of 1900 was as of June 1, while that of 1910 was as of April 15. Had the census of 1910 been taken as of June 1, the number of animals—especially of cattle, swine, and sheep—would have been materially greater than reported, for the reason that a very large number of domestic animals of all kinds are born during the six weeks from April 15 to June 1. As the value per head of these animals would be relatively low, however, an enumeration at the later date would not have had the effect of increasing the total value of animals reported in anything like the same degree; in other words, the average value per head would have been lower than that based upon the figures reported for April 15.

Table 4, on the opposite page, summarizes, for the United States as a whole, the principal facts with regard to the several classes of domestic animals on farms.

The following table shows the average value of live stock per farm and per acre of land in farms:

Table 3

DIVISION.	AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LIVE STOCK PER FARM.		VALUE OF LIVE STOCK PER ACRE OF FARM LAND.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	138.1	146.2	\$774	\$535	\$5.60	\$3.67
New England.....	104.4	107.1	519	390	4.97	3.64
Middle Atlantic.....	92.2	92.4	745	506	8.08	5.48
East North Central.....	103.0	102.4	899	532	8.28	5.20
West North Central.....	209.6	189.5	1,398	917	6.67	4.84
South Atlantic.....	93.3	108.4	330	202	3.53	1.86
East South Central.....	78.2	89.9	354	236	4.53	2.63
West South Central.....	179.3	233.8	625	534	3.49	2.28
Mountain.....	324.5	457.9	2,119	2,406	6.53	5.26
Pacific.....	270.3	334.8	1,242	871	4.60	2.60

The average value of live stock per farm for the United States as a whole was \$774 in 1910. The average per farm was highest in the Mountain, West North Central, and Pacific divisions, which are also divisions in which the average size of farms considerably exceeds the average for the United States. In all but one division the average value of live stock per farm was greater in 1910 than in 1900. Largely because of the great decrease in the average size of farms in the Mountain division, however, the average value per farm in that division decreased.

The value of live stock per acre of farm land in the United States as reported in 1910 was \$5.60. The highest average per acre was in the East North Central division, and the next, highest, in the Middle Atlantic division. In the three southern divisions the value of live stock per acre is comparatively low. Between 1900 and 1910 the value of live stock per acre increased materially in each geographic division.

While there was during the decade 1900-1910 a great increase in the total value of domestic animals, this was due chiefly to the increase in average value per head. The returns show an apparent decrease in the number of cattle, swine, and sheep, and only a comparatively slight increase in the number of horses. Had both censuses been taken as of June 1, there would probably have been much less decrease in the number of cattle and of sheep, a moderate increase in the number of swine, and a somewhat greater increase in the number of horses and of mules than is shown in Table 4.

Horses, mules, and asses and burros together contributed more than one-half (55.1 per cent) of the value of domestic animals on farms in 1910, while cattle, which contributed almost one-half (49.5 per cent) of the total in 1900, contributed less than one-third (31.5 per cent) in 1910.

It is noteworthy that a smaller proportion of all farmers reported horses in 1910 than in 1900, while a decidedly larger proportion reported mules. Swine

were reported by a smaller percentage of all farmers in 1910 than in 1900, and sheep by not only a smaller

percentage, but a smaller absolute number. The proportion reporting cattle, however, increased slightly.

Table 4

	All domestic animals.	Cattle.	HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS.				Swine.	Sheep.	Goats.
			Total.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.			
Number of animals (April 15, 1910)		61,803,866	24,148,580	19,833,113	4,399,769	105,698	58,185,676	52,447,861	2,915,125
(June 1). 1900		67,119,410	21,625,800	18,267,020	3,264,615	94,165	62,888,941	61,503,713	1,870,599
Increase ¹		-5,315,544	2,522,780	1,566,093	945,154	12.3	-4,682,265	-9,055,852	1,044,526
Per cent.		-8.7	11.7	8.0	29.0	12.9	-7.4	-14.7	55.8
Value of animals	1910	\$1,760,060,093	\$2,622,150,170	\$2,083,588,105	\$325,391,870	\$13,206,112	\$309,338,308	\$322,841,685	\$9,176,423
1900		\$2,929,107,386	\$1,698,546,454	\$909,313,217	\$166,322,063	\$5,811,184	\$351,978,031	\$170,393,119	\$7,265,349
Increase		\$1,790,862,507	\$34,318,974	\$1,174,074,888	\$329,169,807	\$7,388,928	\$167,360,277	\$166,448,566	\$2,911,074
Per cent.		98.8	1.6	132.4	196.8	125.1	72.1	96.8	39.1
Per cent of total value of domestic animals	1910	100.0	31.5	35.1	11.0	0.3	8.4	4.9	0.1
1900		100.0	49.3	36.9	6.6	0.2	7.8	3.7	0.1
Average value per head	1910		\$24.26	\$108.39	\$124.89	\$124.82	\$8.86	\$4.44	\$2.12
1900			\$21.78	\$69.80	\$60.11	\$61.71	\$3.69	\$2.77	\$1.75
Number of farms reporting	1910	6,034,783	5,284,916	4,692,814	1,869,005	43,927	4,351,751	610,894	82,755
1900		5,498,417	4,730,480	4,380,622	1,480,652	33,584	4,335,363	763,318	77,515
Per cent of all farms	1910	94.9	83.1	73.8	29.4	0.7	68.4	2.6	1.3
1900		95.8	82.4	79.0	25.8	0.6	75.0	2.6	1.4

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

The following statement shows the percentage which the number of each kind of animals in each geographic division or section of the country represents of the total for the United States:

Table 5

DIVISION OR SECTION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER FOR THE UNITED STATES.													
	Cattle.				Horses, mules, and asses and burros.				Swine.		Sheep.		Goats.	
	Total.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.	Total.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	2.2	1.5	1.8	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Middle Atlantic.....	6.8	5.3	6.2	2	0.6	3.1	3.5	1	3.5	3.2	1	1	1	1
East North Central.....	15.9	19.3	22.2	6.2	5.1	24.9	18.2	1.2	18.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
West North Central.....	28.6	31.2	34.3	17.0	21.1	36.6	9.7	2.9	36.6	9.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
South Atlantic.....	7.4	7.7	7.7	6.8	3.2	2.2	4.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
East South Central.....	6.4	9.0	5.8	23.8	14.9	9.3	4.8	6.8	9.3	4.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
West South Central.....	17.3	15.2	11.8	39.6	28.2	12.1	4.2	43.8	12.1	4.2	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8
Mountain.....	9.8	6.2	7.2	1	23.7	1.1	43.4	23.3	1.1	43.4	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3
Pacific.....	5.2	4.6	5.1	2.2	3.1	2.0	10.7	11.1	2.0	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
The North.....	53.5	57.3	64.4	24.5	27.0	65.2	32.2	5.5	65.2	32.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
The South.....	31.6	31.9	23.2	72.2	46.2	31.7	13.7	57.8	31.7	13.7	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8
The West.....	15.0	10.8	12.3	3.3	26.8	3.1	64.1	36.7	3.1	64.1	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7
East of the Mississippi.....	39.1	42.8	41.6	49.1	24.0	48.2	32.1	15.6	48.2	32.1	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
West of the Mississippi.....	60.9	57.2	58.4	50.9	76.0	51.8	67.9	84.4	51.8	67.9	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The West North Central division has the largest proportion of any division of the total number in the case of cattle, of horses, mules, and asses and burros combined, and of swine, the Mountain division much the largest proportion of the sheep, and the

West South Central division much the largest proportion of the goats. The North has more than half of the total number of cattle and nearly two-thirds of the horses and the swine; but the South has a larger proportion of the mules, asses and burros, and goats than the North or the West; while the West has more than half of the sheep of the country. The territory west of the Mississippi River contains a larger number of each kind of animals than the territory east of the river.

Table 6 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the 10 states leading in the total value of live stock on farms and in the number of the several classes or groups of domestic animals, respectively, the states being arranged in the order of their rank.

The wide distribution of most classes of live stock is indicated by the fact that the 10 states which lead in the total value of live stock together report less than one-half of the total for the United States. Texas has been at the last two censuses the leading state with respect to the number of all cattle and the number of horses, mules, and asses and burros considered together. At both censuses New York has led with respect to the number of dairy cows, and Iowa with respect to the number of swine. Wyoming had the largest number of sheep and goats, taken together, in 1910, but Montana had the greatest number in 1900.

Table 6

Rank.	STATES LEADING IN VALUE OF ALL LIVE STOCK.				STATES LEADING IN NUMBER OF ANIMALS ON FARMS.									
	All cattle.		Dairy cows.		Horses, mules, and asses and burros.		Swine.		Sheep and goats.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Texas.....	Texas.....	New York.....	New York.....	Texas.....	Texas.....	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Wyoming.....	Montana.....	Montana.....	Montana.....
2	Texas.....	Texas.....	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Wisconsin.....	Iowa.....	Illinois.....	Illinois.....	Illinois.....	Illinois.....	Montana.....	Wyoming.....	New Mexico.....	New Mexico.....
3	Illinois.....	Illinois.....	Kansas.....	Kansas.....	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Ohio.....	Wyoming.....	Wyoming.....	Wyoming.....
4	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Nebraska.....	Nebraska.....	Minnesota.....	Minnesota.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Indiana.....	Indiana.....	New Mexico.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....
5	Kansas.....	Kansas.....	Wisconsin.....	Nebraska.....	Illinois.....	Pennsylvania.....	Kansas.....	Kansas.....	Nebraska.....	Nebraska.....	Idaho.....	Idaho.....	Idaho.....	Idaho.....
6	Nebraska.....	Nebraska.....	Illinois.....	Illinois.....	Texas.....	Ohio.....	Nebraska.....	Nebraska.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Texas.....	Texas.....	Texas.....	Texas.....
7	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Pennsylvania.....	Missouri.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Nebraska.....	Nebraska.....	Oregon.....	Oregon.....	Oregon.....	Oregon.....
8	New York.....	New York.....	New York.....	New York.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Indiana.....	Indiana.....	Texas.....	Texas.....	California.....	California.....	California.....	California.....
9	Indiana.....	Indiana.....	Wisconsin.....	Wisconsin.....	Minnesota.....	Minnesota.....	Minnesota.....	Minnesota.....	Wisconsin.....	Wisconsin.....	Michigan.....	Michigan.....	Michigan.....	Michigan.....
10	Minnesota.....	Pennsylvania.....	California.....	Ohio.....	Michigan.....	Kansas.....	Minnesota.....	Kentucky.....	Wisconsin.....	Tennessee.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Texas.....

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS—VALUE OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 7	DIVISION OR STATE.	ALL LIVE STOCK ¹			DOMESTIC ANIMALS.			POULTRY.			BEES.		
		1910	1900	Percent of increase.	1910	1900	Percent of increase.	1910	1900	Percent of increase.	1910	1900	Percent of increase.
	United States.....	\$4,828,173,610	\$3,075,477,703	60.1	\$4,760,060,093	\$2,979,197,586	59.8	\$154,663,220	\$85,807,818	80.2	\$10,373,615	\$10,178,087	1.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
	New England.....	97,896,833	74,826,332	30.8	92,462,323	70,994,088	30.2	5,238,461	3,611,668	45.0	195,959	206,151	-4.9
	New England.....	349,159,535	245,635,518	42.1	330,213,413	234,366,768	40.9	17,775,383	10,095,094	76.1	1,166,587	1,164,581	0.2
	Middle Atlantic.....	976,329,922	604,633,707	61.5	935,456,233	581,889,163	60.8	39,070,998	20,819,906	87.7	1,800,931	1,807,163	-3.1
	West North Central.....	1,551,708,097	972,343,643	59.6	1,505,717,091	948,086,154	58.8	44,226,368	22,596,722	96.7	1,729,468	1,608,512	7.5
	South Atlantic.....	306,534,152	214,302,808	88.9	311,328,058	184,152,273	90.8	13,631,507	8,545,899	59.5	1,374,577	1,664,636	-17.4
	East South Central.....	369,034,697	213,320,732	73.0	356,043,964	200,784,514	74.7	11,873,198	8,063,673	47.2	1,117,145	1,459,835	-23.5
	West South Central.....	389,837,078	403,138,495	46.3	376,926,692	394,471,373	46.3	11,910,631	7,612,990	56.5	997,825	1,033,562	-3.3
	Mountain.....	388,746,520	243,866,888	59.4	383,272,141	241,842,845	58.5	4,666,963	1,862,014	251.9	784,056	492,239	58.2
	Pacific.....	235,926,876	123,379,580	91.2	228,639,348	119,610,608	91.1	6,279,709	3,099,851	102.6	1,006,832	631,108	39.5
NEW ENGLAND:													
	Maine.....	25,161,839	17,106,094	47.1	23,989,561	16,298,422	47.2	1,131,921	756,153	49.7	40,357	51,459	-21.6
	New Hampshire.....	11,910,478	10,554,646	12.8	11,237,764	10,062,877	11.7	649,121	467,104	39.0	23,593	24,665	-4.3
	Vermont.....	22,642,766	17,841,317	26.9	21,990,630	17,373,169	26.6	607,787	421,195	44.3	44,349	36,953	-19.5
	Massachusetts.....	20,741,366	15,798,464	31.3	19,208,712	14,730,169	30.4	1,492,961	1,018,119	46.6	39,683	43,751	-10.0
	Rhode Island.....	3,276,472	2,993,699	26.3	2,902,316	2,281,817	27.2	368,018	305,467	20.6	6,138	6,795	-9.7
	Connecticut.....	14,163,902	10,932,212	29.6	13,133,340	10,247,634	28.2	988,653	644,050	53.5	41,839	40,528	3.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
	New York.....	183,000,844	125,583,715	45.8	174,560,658	120,673,101	44.7	7,879,388	4,310,755	82.8	646,948	593,784	8.9
	New Jersey.....	24,588,639	17,612,620	39.1	22,326,469	16,269,548	37.2	2,221,610	1,300,835	70.8	41,560	39,219	6.0
	Pennsylvania.....	141,450,052	102,439,183	38.6	133,327,286	97,424,119	36.9	7,074,387	4,483,486	71.2	478,179	531,578	-10.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
	Ohio.....	197,332,112	125,954,616	56.7	187,523,324	120,466,134	55.7	9,532,672	5,083,921	87.4	275,726	402,561	-31.5
	Indiana.....	173,800,101	109,550,761	58.7	166,807,178	105,048,528	57.9	7,762,015	4,222,409	83.8	230,478	278,864	-17.4
	Illinois.....	308,804,431	193,758,037	58.4	296,619,153	186,856,620	58.7	11,696,650	6,415,033	82.3	487,733	498,164	-3.5
	Michigan.....	137,803,795	79,042,644	74.3	131,746,348	75,907,951	73.4	5,460,708	2,685,829	99.9	446,494	352,409	26.7
	Wisconsin.....	158,359,483	96,327,649	64.6	153,700,250	93,521,430	64.3	4,618,935	2,410,714	85.4	360,330	377,105	-4.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
	Minnesota.....	161,641,146	89,063,097	81.5	156,771,855	86,620,643	81.0	4,646,960	2,274,649	104.3	221,781	167,280	32.6
	Iowa.....	393,003,196	275,830,006	40.9	380,201,586	271,844,034	39.9	12,209,881	6,535,464	87.7	517,329	443,923	16.5
	Missouri.....	285,839,108	160,540,004	78.0	273,366,602	154,296,363	77.2	11,870,972	5,720,389	107.5	584,549	508,217	15.0
	North Dakota.....	129,249,866	62,430,491	155.1	106,761,317	41,951,659	154.5	1,485,465	477,338	211.2	3,086	1,474	109.4
	South Dakota.....	127,229,290	65,173,412	95.2	124,841,010	64,287,578	94.2	3,365,465	856,966	175.0	31,600	10,088	213.7
	Nebraska.....	222,222,004	145,349,867	52.9	217,849,650	142,709,629	52.6	4,219,138	2,374,390	77.7	152,676	199,363	-23.5
	Kansas.....	253,523,377	159,956,936	32.8	245,926,421	186,317,248	32.2	7,877,499	4,356,997	69.3	218,612	277,967	-21.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
	Delaware.....	6,817,123	4,111,064	65.8	6,243,368	3,733,335	67.2	560,146	357,475	56.7	13,609	20,244	-32.8
	Maryland.....	32,570,134	20,855,877	56.2	30,649,961	19,636,844	56.1	1,838,570	1,158,029	60.5	61,943	61,013	1.0
	District of Columbia.....	152,840	125,326	22.0	145,373	122,019	19.3	6,477	3,108	108.4	790	199	297.0
	Virginia.....	74,891,638	42,602,737	78.2	71,192,843	39,831,552	78.7	3,385,962	1,866,708	80.0	302,623	308,417	-1.9
	West Virginia.....	43,336,073	30,571,259	41.8	41,318,836	29,221,802	41.3	1,628,700	993,809	63.0	388,997	375,622	3.5
	North Carolina.....	62,649,984	30,106,173	108.4	60,050,731	28,242,147	112.6	2,212,570	1,434,158	54.3	386,683	429,588	-10.0
	South Carolina.....	45,131,380	20,199,859	123.1	43,790,143	19,167,220	128.5	1,206,615	889,953	35.6	134,622	142,677	-6.6
	Georgia.....	80,393,993	35,200,507	128.4	78,118,098	33,499,683	132.0	2,688,633	1,458,065	45.3	187,242	242,769	-22.9
	Florida.....	20,391,157	11,166,016	82.4	19,818,906	10,687,632	85.4	673,814	394,557	70.8	98,468	83,267	17.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
	Kentucky.....	117,466,662	73,739,106	59.3	112,605,412	70,488,187	59.8	4,461,871	2,723,221	62.8	419,379	527,098	-20.4
	Tennessee.....	110,706,078	60,818,605	82.0	106,608,122	58,043,895	87.7	3,757,337	2,275,864	65.1	340,619	448,536	-30.0
	Alabama.....	65,594,834	36,105,799	81.7	63,574,474	34,408,932	84.8	1,807,239	1,409,269	28.2	212,921	287,598	-26.0
	Mississippi.....	75,247,033	42,627,327	76.4	73,255,756	40,843,300	79.4	1,846,731	1,655,319	11.6	144,226	158,603	-9.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
	Arkansas.....	74,486,292	37,483,771	97.6	71,794,486	35,739,425	100.9	2,063,432	1,540,006	34.0	200,049	204,340	-2.1
	Louisiana.....	44,699,485	28,869,506	54.8	43,314,683	27,737,301	56.0	1,326,614	1,007,889	25.4	58,188	54,316	7.1
	Oklahoma.....	152,432,792	9,063,208	38.4	148,652,983	9,446,713	56.9	1,313,943	1,416,127	162.3	64,261	345,433	41.5
	Texas.....	318,646,509	240,576,955	32.5	313,164,940	236,227,934	32.6	4,806,642	3,098,968	33.6	675,327	749,483	-9.9
MOUNTAIN:													
	Montana.....	85,663,187	52,161,833	64.2	84,999,659	51,724,113	64.3	628,436	296,806	111.7	32,112	8,139	294.5
	Idaho.....	49,775,300	21,657,974	129.8	49,076,971	21,389,853	129.4	508,190	203,127	194.5	100,148	64,994	54.1
	Wyoming.....	65,605,510	39,145,877	67.6	65,384,559	39,080,158	67.3	194,078	60,397	221.3	20,493	5,322	285.1
	Colorado.....	70,161,344	49,954,311	40.5	68,840,485	49,359,781	39.5	1,012,251	393,219	147.4	308,608	195,096	58.2
	New Mexico.....	43,494,679	31,727,400	37.1	43,191,913	31,644,179	36.5	256,466	62,419	310.9	46,300	20,892	122.6
	Arizona.....	26,000,870	15,545,687	67.6	24,376,530	15,375,286	58.5	1,545,966	103,298	1,396.7	104,374	66,663	56.7
	Utah.....	28,781,691	21,474,241	34.0	28,330,215	21,175,867	33.8	327,908	186,922	75.4	123,568	111,452	10.9
	Nevada.....	19,213,930	12,169,565	57.9	19,071,909	12,093,608	57.7	93,668	55,826	67.8	48,453	20,131	140.7
PACIFIC:													
	Washington.....	48,865,110	22,159,207	120.5	47,370,775	21,437,528	121.0	1,367,440	614,838	122.4	126,895	106,841	18.8
	Oregon.....	59,461,828	33,917,048	75.3	58,243,921	33,172,342	75.6	1,067,743	582,524	83.3	150,164	160,382	-6.4
	California.....	127,599,938	67,303,325	89.6	123,024,652	65,000,738	89.3	3,844,526	1,902,486	102.1	729,738	363,885	100.6

¹ Totals include a small amount for the value of special classes of animals (buffaloes, deer, etc.) not included under "domestic animals." ² Includes Indian Territory.

CATTLE ON FARMS.

United States as a whole.—Comparisons between the censuses of 1910 and 1900 with reference to the statistics of cattle are rendered difficult, not only by the change in the date of enumeration, already mentioned, but by changes in the definitions of the several classes of cattle which seemed necessary in view of the change in the date of enumeration.¹

The tabular statement below shows the exact designations of the various classes as they appeared upon the schedules for the two censuses, and the number reported in each class. The age limits, expressed in months, which correspond to the dates specified in 1910, and the limits, expressed in date of birth, which correspond to the ages specified in 1900, are also stated. For purposes of comparison it is necessary to combine all steers and bulls at both censuses.

1910 (APRIL 15).			1900 (JUNE 1).			CLASSES FOR COMPARISON.			
Class as defined in schedule.	Corresponding age limits.	Number.	Class as defined in schedule.	Corresponding limits of date of birth.	Number.	Designation in comparative tables.	Number.		Nominal increase. ¹
							1910	1900	
Total.....		61,803,866	Total.....		67,719,410	Total.....	61,803,866	67,719,410	-5,915,544 — 8.7
Cows and heifers kept for milk born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Over 15½ months.	20,625,432	Cows kept for milk 2 years old and over.	Before June 1, 1898.	17,135,633	Dairy cows.....	20,625,432	17,135,633	3,489,799 20.4
Cows and heifers not kept for milk born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Over 15½ months.	12,023,682	Cows and heifers not kept for milk 2 years old and over.	Before June 1, 1898.	11,559,194	Other cows.....	12,023,682	11,559,194	464,488 4.0
Heifers born in 1909.....	3½ to 15½ months.	7,295,880	Heifers 1 and under 2 years.	June 1, 1898, to June 1, 1899.	7,174,483	Heifers.....	7,295,880	7,174,483	121,397 1.7
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Over 15½ months.	7,598,258	Bulls 1 year and over.	Before June 1, 1899.	1,315,132	Steers and bulls.	13,048,547	16,534,518	-3,485,971 —21.1
Steers and bulls born in 1909.	3½ to 15½ months.	5,450,289	Steers 2 years and over.	Before June 1, 1898.	8,206,273				
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.	Under 3½ months.	7,806,539	Steers 1 and under 2 years.	June 1, 1898, to June 1, 1899.	6,953,113	Calves.....	7,806,539	15,315,582	-7,509,043 —49.0
			Calves under 1 year.	June 1, 1899, to June 1, 1900.	15,315,582				

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

With respect to the total number of cattle, the comparability of the returns is affected only by the change in the date of enumeration from June 1 at the Twelfth Census to April 15 at the Thirteenth Census. The period of six weeks between April 15 and June 1 is, however, one in which an exceedingly large number of calves are born. There were at least as many cows to produce calves in 1910 as in 1900 (probably somewhat more), so that presumably had the enumeration of 1910 been made as of June 1 there would have been at least as many calves less than 1 year old as there were in 1900, namely, 15,316,000. Much the greater part of these would have consisted of calves born between January 1 and June 1, 1910, as many more calves are born during the first five months of the year than during the last seven months, and, moreover, of those born in the later months of the year a much larger proportion would be slaughtered by June 1. It is reasonable to suppose, therefore, that had the

enumeration of 1910 been made as of June 1, there would have been twelve or thirteen million calves reported as born during 1910, or five or six million more than were actually reported on April 15 as born during that year (7,807,000). On the other hand, a certain number—probably one or two million—of the older cattle would have been slaughtered or otherwise eliminated between April 15 and June 1, so that the net addition to the total number of cattle on June 1 would have been perhaps four or five million.

Instead, therefore, of a decrease in the total number of cattle from 67,719,000 on June 1, 1900, to 61,804,000 on April 15, 1910 (a decrease of 5,916,000, or 8.7 per cent), there would probably have been a decrease of not more than three million, and possibly not over one million, had the enumeration of 1910 been made as of June 1. Even a comparatively small decrease in the number of cattle, however, is significant when considered in connection with the increase of 21 per cent in population during the decade.

The number of dairy cows reported in 1910 was 20,625,000, and the number reported in 1900 was 17,136,000, so that there was a nominal increase of 20.4 per cent. The number of dairy cows, however, as reported at the census of 1910, includes all born prior to January 1, 1909, or, in other words, all over 15½ months old, while the class in 1900 included only those 2 years of age or over. It would be necessary, in order to make the 1910 figures exactly comparable with the 1900 figures, first, to subtract from the number of cows reported on April 15, 1910, the number of those cows which were born between June 1, 1908, and January 1, 1909, since these would have been counted as heif-

¹At the census of 1900 the ages of cattle, as well as of other domestic animals, were stated in years—for example, less than 1 year old, 1 to 2 years, 2 years and over. This method of reporting probably gave reasonably accurate results when the date of enumeration was June 1, but had it been employed when the date of enumeration was April 15 the results would have been unsatisfactory. That date is in the very middle of the period when the greater number of animals are born. Farmers of course do not keep accurate records of the ages of their animals, and many would have found it impossible to state on April 15, 1910, which animals were under or over 1 year or 2 years of age. Moreover, a classification which would divide a group of animals born during the same spring and put some in one class and some in another would obviously be unsatisfactory. It was therefore considered necessary at the census of 1910 to base the classification of age upon calendar years, calling for all animals born after, during, or before the year 1909, respectively. This involved radical changes in the age limits of some of the groups, as compared with those employed in 1900.

ers if the age classification had been the same as at the census of 1900; and, second, to subtract also the number of such cows slaughtered or otherwise eliminated between April 15 and June 1, 1910. Neither of these deductions would be large, and it is certain that, after making all necessary allowances, there was a very considerable increase in the number of dairy cows.

Cows and heifers not kept for milk increased nominally by 4 per cent during the decade, but in the absence of any change in the date of enumeration or the method of classification, some little decrease would possibly have appeared in this group.

The number of animals classed as steers and bulls declined from 16,535,000 in 1900 to 13,049,000 in 1910, or 21.1 per cent, and had there been no change in the date of enumeration or method of classification the decline would have been even greater. The number of heifers at the two censuses is approximately comparable, since in each case it includes the animals born during a 12-month period. This class shows very little change in numbers between the two censuses.

Taken as a whole, the census returns show that the dairy industry is increasing in importance, while the business of raising cattle for slaughter is declining.

Table 9 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the value of the principal classes of cattle, as well as the number of farms reporting each class in 1910.

There was a very considerable increase in the total value of dairy cows, but a decrease in the value of all the other classes shown in the table.

Table 9

	All cattle (including calves).	Dairy cows.	Other cows.	Heifers.	Steers and bulls.
1910—Number....	1 61,801,866	20,625,432	12,023,682	7,295,880	13,048,547
Value.....	\$1,499,523,607	\$706,236,307	\$269,190,193	\$103,194,026	\$437,901,174
Average value....	24.26	\$34.24	\$22.39	\$14.14	\$36.66
Farms report- ing.....	5,284,916	5,140,889	1,444,735	2,574,507	.....
Per cent of all farms.....	83.1	80.8	22.7	37.5	.....
1900—Number....	67,719,410	17,135,633	11,559,194	7,174,483	16,534,518
Value.....	\$1,475,204,653	\$508,616,501	\$271,302,682	\$121,528,070	\$436,407,373
Average value....	\$21.78	\$29.68	\$23.47	\$16.94	\$26.49

¹ Includes 1,005,780 unclassified cattle, valued at \$1,031,774.

Divisions and states.—Table 14 (pages 316 and 317) shows, for each geographic division and each state, the number and value of the several classes of cattle on farms at the last two censuses. Table 10 below shows the percentage distribution of each class among the divisions and sections, and also the average number of all cattle (excluding calves) and of dairy cows per 1,000 acres of land in farms and of improved farm land. The distribution of calves is not shown, because the difference in climate so affects the relative number of calves born before April 15 in the different divisions that such a distribution would not represent normal conditions.

Table 10

DIVISION OR SECTION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER IN THE UNITED STATES.																AVERAGE NUMBER PER 1,000 ACRES OF ALL LAND IN FARMS.				AVERAGE NUMBER PER 1,000 ACRES OF IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.			
	All cattle.		All cattle (excluding calves).		Dairy cows.		Other cows.		Heifers.		Steers and bulls.		All cattle (excluding calves).		Dairy cows.		All cattle (excluding calves).		Dairy cows.		All cattle (excluding calves).		Dairy cows.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	81	63	23	20	113	126	43	41	161	162	116	110
New England.....	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.2	0.8	0.6	1.9	2.9	0.7	0.9	59	64	45	43	161	162	116	110	161	162	116	110
Middle Atlantic.....	6.8	7.0	6.5	7.2	12.6	15.2	2.1	1.3	5.8	8.1	2.0	2.6	82	84	60	58	120	122	89	85	120	122	89	85
East North Central.....	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.1	23.4	23.1	7.0	4.5	17.5	16.4	10.9	12.5	71	68	41	34	94	91	54	46	94	91	54	46
West North Central.....	28.6	29.7	28.4	29.4	23.8	26.4	23.8	23.9	30.1	29.9	37.0	36.2	66	7	23	23	93	114	32	38	93	114	32	38
South Atlantic.....	7.8	6.5	7.9	6.7	8.8	8.1	7.6	5.6	7.5	6.0	6.7	6.2	41	34	17	13	88	76	37	30	88	76	37	30
East South Central.....	6.4	5.4	6.4	5.2	7.9	7.4	4.2	2.3	7.3	6.2	6.0	5.0	42	34	20	16	79	68	37	31	79	68	37	31
West South Central.....	17.1	21.0	17.5	21.2	10.9	9.5	35.8	37.1	15.9	18.8	19.4	22.7	56	63	15	9	162	279	39	41	162	279	39	41
Mountain.....	9.8	8.7	10.4	9.1	2.5	1.9	21.6	19.5	9.2	8.8	11.6	9.4	95	103	9	7	354	567	32	29	354	567	32	29
Pacific.....	5.2	3.8	5.2	3.7	4.0	3.1	7.1	4.7	4.8	3.8	5.2	3.5	55	41	16	11	127	103	38	29	127	103	38	29
The North.....	53.5	54.6	54.6	54.2	65.9	70.0	33.7	30.3	55.3	57.4	51.1	53.1	69	74	33	31	98	109	47	46	98	109	47	46
The South.....	31.6	32.9	31.8	33.0	27.6	25.0	37.6	43.5	30.7	30.0	32.1	34.0	48	48	16	12	114	137	38	34	114	137	38	34
The West.....	15.0	12.5	15.6	12.8	6.5	5.1	28.7	24.2	14.0	12.6	16.8	12.9	76	71	12	9	222	247	35	32	222	247	35	32
East of the Mississippi.....	39.1	36.9	38.5	36.6	56.8	59.0	21.7	14.3	40.0	38.7	26.2	28.2	57	52	32	28	83	91	54	48	83	91	54	48
West of the Mississippi.....	60.9	63.1	61.5	63.4	43.2	41.0	78.3	85.7	60.0	61.3	73.8	71.8	66	71	17	18	128	164	34	35	128	164	34	35

The West North Central division ranked first in number of all cattle (excluding calves) in 1910, with 28.4 per cent of the total number, followed by the West South Central, with 17.5 per cent, and the East North Central, with 15.5 per cent.

The distribution of dairy cows was somewhat different from that of the other classes of cattle. The West North Central division ranked first, reporting 25.8 per cent of the total number in 1910, but was very closely followed by the East North Central. The Middle Atlantic and West South Central divisions ranked third and fourth.

In the North were found 52.6 per cent of the total number of cattle (excluding calves) in 1910, and 65.9

per cent of the dairy cows; in the South, 31.8 per cent and 27.6 per cent, respectively; and in the West, 15.6 per cent of the total number of cattle (excluding calves), but only 6.5 per cent of the dairy cows.

The average number of all cattle (excluding calves) per 1,000 acres of land in farms was highest in the Mountain division, 95, the Middle Atlantic division following closely, with 82, while the South Atlantic division shows the lowest average, 41. This average is exaggerated in the Mountain division, where considerable tracts used for grazing are not reported as in farms. The divisions ranked very differently, however, with respect to the average number of dairy cows per 1,000 acres.

The following statement, based on Table 14, shows the increase or decrease in the number of each class of cattle between June 1, 1900, and April 15, 1910. The figures of the two censuses for all cattle (excluding

calves) are somewhat more nearly comparable than those for all cattle, but are not exactly comparable, the figures for 1910 being relatively somewhat too high (see below).

Table 11

INCREASE IN NUMBER, JUNE 1, 1900, TO APRIL 15, 1910.¹

DIVISION OR SECTION.	All cattle.		All cattle (excluding calves).		Dairy cows.		Other cows.		Heifers.		Calves.		Steers and bulls.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	8,515,544	-8.7	1,583,499	-3.0	3,468,799	20.4	464,488	4.0	121,397	1.7	-7,509,043	-48.0	-3,485,971	-21.1
New England.....	220,063	-16.8	148,016	-11.2	-21,780	-5.3	34,940	52.4	-69,356	-33.2	-122,049	-42.1	-61,810	-41.9
Middle Atlantic.....	-500,099	-10.6	-234,470	-6.2	-5,136	-0.2	97,327	62.7	-164,030	-28.1	-266,229	-27.5	-162,631	-38.5
East North Central.....	-713,217	-6.8	482,170	6.1	867,046	21.8	317,991	61.2	99,301	8.4	-1,195,387	-54.1	-302,168	-38.0
West North Central.....	-241,383	-12.2	-90,683	-6.6	799,300	17.7	31,991	3.9	48,477	2.3	-2,144,102	-50.2	-1,079,305	-18.0
South Atlantic.....	407,571	9.2	773,811	22.2	427,435	30.9	298,098	41.7	112,657	26.0	-306,249	-38.9	-163,661	-13.9
East South Central.....	274,063	7.5	730,249	26.7	383,779	28.3	342,740	92.1	160,718	43.1	-456,244	-48.6	-47,420	-7.7
West South Central.....	-3,481,130	-24.5	-1,645,548	-14.8	614,599	37.6	-1,245,669	-28.6	-189,105	-14.0	-1,853,583	-50.0	-1,224,413	-23.2
Mountain.....	144,826	2.4	886,778	18.2	184,862	56.1	343,352	15.3	40,198	6.4	-720,052	-62.5	-42,731	-2.8
Pacific.....	664,550	26.2	860,208	44.7	289,191	53.9	306,884	50.2	82,547	30.5	-201,638	-33.4	88,188	15.8
The North	-3,925,366	-10.6	3,001	0.0	1,009,933	13.4	549,435	15.7	-85,618	-2.1	-3,928,367	-43.8	-2,105,914	-24.0
The South.....	-2,799,514	-12.6	-1,474,882	-8.8	1,465,813	32.5	44,270	3.9	-2,638,966	-53.3	-1,435,494	-33.3	-53,437	-2.6
The West.....	809,376	9.6	1,731,986	25.9	474,053	54.7	640,936	25.2	122,610	12.6	-922,610	-52.5	55,437	2.6
East of the Mississippi.....	-802,405	-3.2	1,603,744	8.4	1,801,344	15.8	961,024	58.3	139,280	5.0	-5,406,149	-41.6	-1,237,690	-26.6
West of the Mississippi.....	-8,113,139	-12.0	-9,105,243	-26.1	1,667,455	29.9	-495,336	-5.0	-17,883	-0.4	-5,102,904	-53.5	-2,248,281	-19.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The total number of cattle (excluding calves) increased in the East North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, but decreased in the other four divisions.

Table 12

AVERAGE VALUE PER HEAD.

DIVISION.	All cattle.	All cattle (excluding calves).	Dairy cows.	Other cows.	Heifers.	Calves.	Steers and bulls.
United States: 1910..... 1900.....	\$24.26 21.78	\$26.81 25.53	\$24.24 29.68	\$22.39 23.47	\$14.14 16.94	\$6.66 8.96	\$26.66 26.40
New England: 1910..... 1900.....	31.60 24.21	35.29 28.04	39.60 31.52	23.37 23.63	15.03 14.82	5.98 6.82	40.02 27.72
Middle Atlantic: 1910..... 1900.....	32.77 32.77	37.96 28.28	43.25 32.15	25.53 24.80	16.83 15.97	6.66 6.74	31.25 22.74
East North Central: 1910..... 1900.....	27.70 23.23	31.28 28.21	37.12 31.35	26.66 24.61	15.78 18.28	7.00 8.39	28.11 27.62
West North Central: 1910..... 1900.....	25.48 25.30	28.32 29.09	33.25 31.64	26.81 26.68	14.94 19.97	6.72 10.78	29.82 31.71
South Atlantic: 1910..... 1900.....	18.50 14.97	20.22 17.52	26.39 21.97	13.32 11.42	10.31 10.62	5.74 5.51	22.16 18.23
East South Central: 1910..... 1900.....	19.13 16.97	21.02 20.08	26.97 24.19	15.60 12.70	10.06 12.70	5.51 6.47	19.74 19.53
West South Central: 1910..... 1900.....	18.96 17.68	20.25 20.20	26.30 23.63	18.61 19.96	11.70 13.95	6.43 8.71	22.19 21.48
Mountain: 1910..... 1900.....	24.13 22.56	25.35 25.35	39.69 35.77	23.89 24.72	16.36 18.31	8.30 11.04	27.41 26.83
Pacific: 1910..... 1900.....	25.76 22.54	28.44 26.87	39.81 35.22	25.17 25.73	15.66 18.01	7.06 8.66	26.43 24.36

Table 13

ALL CATTLE (EXCLUDING CALVES).

DAIRY COWS.

DIVISION.	ALL CATTLE (EXCLUDING CALVES).				DAIRY COWS.			
	1910.	1900.	1890.	1880.	1910.	1900.	1890.	1880.
United States	53,997,327	52,403,828	57,648,792	39,675,533	20,025,432	17,135,633	16,511,910	12,443,120
New England.....	1,198,528	1,316,544	1,411,822	1,503,452	841,698	863,473	822,001	746,635
Middle Atlantic.....	3,330,602	3,763,072	4,040,872	4,293,844	2,597,632	2,662,788	2,559,090	2,444,080
East North Central.....	8,369,644	7,887,474	9,033,132	7,629,204	4,829,527	3,962,481	3,752,237	2,990,852
West North Central.....	15,325,303	15,421,986	11,568,301	7,205,181	5,327,606	4,327,803	4,488,762	2,411,229
South Atlantic.....	4,264,112	3,490,301	3,880,167	3,801,728	1,810,754	1,383,319	1,369,466	1,280,710
East South Central.....	3,460,270	2,730,021	3,822,184	3,093,993	1,628,061	1,264,282	1,312,074	1,145,403
West South Central.....	9,447,815	11,093,365	10,677,962	16,619,740	2,249,553	1,634,854	1,517,583	1,002,037
Mountain.....	5,627,878	4,762,100	6,811,182	12,763,312	514,466	329,604	215,689	124,841
Pacific.....	2,803,175	1,936,967	2,384,200	1,611,243	826,115	536,924	502,075	297,249

¹ Includes estimated number of cattle on public ranges.

CATTLE ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE, BY AGE AND

[See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.]

Table 14	DIVISION OR STATE.	ALL CATTLE.				DAIRY COWS.				OTHER COWS.			
		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	United States	61,803,866	67,719,410	\$1,499,522,607	\$1,475,204,633	20,625,432	17,135,633	\$706,236,307	\$568,616,501	12,023,682	11,559,194	\$269,160,193	\$271,302,682
2	GEORGIA DIV.												
3	New England	1,336,550	1,606,615	42,240,849	38,901,949	841,688	893,478	33,333,262	28,162,946	101,559	66,619	2,373,332	1,573,973
4	Middle Atlantic	4,232,531	4,733,220	123,685,253	112,917,472	2,597,652	2,602,788	112,338,529	93,676,301	232,577	155,250	6,447,442	3,849,692
5	E. North Central	9,919,007	10,552,514	271,994,140	244,710,351	4,829,527	5,962,481	179,274,884	124,214,431	837,880	519,889	22,341,550	15,291,227
6	W. North Central	17,647,714	20,089,694	449,554,307	508,120,535	5,537,656	6,537,656	177,116,353	143,239,750	2,685,372	2,766,175	76,808,285	82,692,750
7	South Atlantic	4,850,321	4,751,756	18,939,532	18,810,754	1,833,310	2,810,754	59,169,383	30,396,379	910,105	642,080	12,122,883	7,329,801
8	E. South Central	3,942,526	3,686,621	17,541,279	16,253,249	1,625,061	1,284,282	49,161,866	30,396,379	505,224	253,494	7,897,542	4,664,610
9	W. South Central	10,721,012	14,202,142	203,239,500	251,117,313	2,249,553	3,634,854	57,779,353	37,651,230	3,102,235	4,548,804	57,740,079	86,821,688
10	Mountain	16,060,725	5,915,899	146,289,549	133,449,400	514,466	329,604	20,418,510	11,790,181	2,694,190	2,250,838	61,970,884	55,634,378
11	Pacific	3,204,400	2,539,585	18,249,218	17,290,081	826,115	536,924	32,888,226	18,908,592	852,529	545,483	21,458,196	14,044,033
12	NEW ENGLAND:												
13	Maine	256,523	338,847	7,174,384	7,585,545	156,819	173,592	6,874,228	5,060,048	17,975	12,443	393,705	272,017
14	New Hampshire	167,831	229,792	5,240,122	5,546,630	101,278	115,036	3,916,441	3,615,354	16,175	13,102	372,250	319,086
15	Vermont	430,314	501,940	11,828,892	10,528,795	265,483	270,194	9,527,660	7,740,908	27,612	21,715	586,806	472,574
16	Massachusetts	232,416	285,944	9,348,078	8,130,917	171,936	184,562	7,815,701	6,546,954	20,100	9,946	512,381	262,000
17	Rhode Island	34,148	36,034	1,309,068	1,165,797	23,329	23,660	1,089,704	937,137	2,524	1,379	66,703	38,003
18	Connecticut	195,318	217,058	6,730,287	5,944,265	122,853	126,434	5,110,158	4,262,545	17,173	7,994	441,487	309,903
19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
20	New York	2,423,003	2,586,389	83,062,242	62,735,174	1,509,594	1,501,608	69,110,608	48,694,512	138,461	98,466	3,739,596	2,933,248
21	New Jersey	222,999	239,854	8,933,117	7,199,107	154,418	157,610	7,141,572	5,840,228	14,896	7,977	432,250	235,183
22	Pennsylvania	1,586,519	1,806,847	47,229,894	43,063,191	833,640	943,733	36,106,349	29,141,561	99,220	48,807	2,284,080	1,221,261
23	E. NORTH CENTRAL:												
24	Ohio	1,837,667	2,053,313	51,403,341	46,560,246	905,125	818,239	33,963,472	24,725,382	142,261	87,640	3,671,000	2,347,072
25	Indiana	1,363,016	1,684,478	30,110,492	40,964,524	633,591	574,276	28,898,428	18,255,504	133,709	88,619	3,720,123	2,777,104
26	Illinois	2,440,577	3,104,010	73,454,745	82,170,907	1,050,223	1,007,664	41,189,997	34,279,218	281,957	228,931	8,436,327	7,238,385
27	Michigan	1,497,823	1,376,408	40,500,318	28,165,256	767,083	563,905	29,312,252	17,281,805	106,801	46,265	2,579,663	1,197,983
28	Wisconsin	2,680,074	2,314,105	67,475,224	46,849,418	1,473,505	998,397	50,910,735	29,642,522	173,152	69,094	3,994,437	1,730,773
29	W. NORTH CENTRAL:												
30	Minnesota	2,347,433	1,871,325	50,306,372	36,248,598	1,085,388	753,632	33,276,635	21,513,337	218,948	68,565	4,616,179	1,689,684
31	Iowa	4,448,006	5,367,630	118,864,139	112,512,902	1,406,792	1,423,648	48,631,418	46,349,012	614,901	461,031	17,715,974	14,315,226
32	Missouri	2,561,482	2,978,389	72,883,664	75,606,807	856,430	765,386	30,620,097	23,014,794	306,681	324,198	8,692,733	9,262,117
33	North Dakota	743,762	657,434	17,111,398	15,810,637	259,173	125,003	6,738,468	4,078,546	119,510	108,146	3,256,904	3,425,103
34	South Dakota	1,535,276	1,546,800	36,257,234	37,847,833	369,764	270,634	11,502,591	8,400,818	341,959	270,285	9,232,917	7,991,874
35	Nebraska	2,932,350	3,176,243	73,743,057	82,409,408	613,952	512,544	20,029,378	17,192,120	705,191	674,025	15,885,179	20,522,730
36	Kansas	13,079,403	4,491,078	80,557,443	117,649,801	736,107	676,456	24,297,338	22,191,123	558,153	859,925	14,708,399	24,866,027
37	SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
38	Delaware	54,986	54,180	1,648,333	1,340,885	35,708	32,591	1,315,266	993,977	3,497	1,866	78,956	46,527
39	Maryland	287,714	292,646	7,869,556	6,853,121	166,859	147,284	5,800,210	4,339,772	18,816	9,909	413,661	218,441
40	Dist. of Columbia	882	1,462	75,305	54,471	857	1,251	68,535	50,399	38			950
41	Virginia	1,859,067	825,512	11,214,071	16,838,847	336,284	281,876	10,285,422	6,641,677	87,697	40,725	1,789,883	808,745
42	West Virginia	620,288	639,782	15,860,764	14,058,427	239,539	305,601	7,563,400	5,694,302	63,740	36,870	1,544,213	896,279
43	North Carolina	1,700,861	624,518	12,550,054	7,667,950	308,914	233,178	9,739,055	4,428,709	106,553	61,682	1,455,022	675,729
44	South Carolina	1,389,882	342,808	7,088,259	4,334,714	180,842	126,684	4,719,950	2,541,723	65,319	42,235	954,236	528,133
45	Georgia	11,080,316	899,491	114,060,958	8,828,408	405,710	276,024	8,796,604	4,658,971	243,303	164,052	2,496,381	1,470,135
46	Florida	1,845,188	751,261	9,262,262	6,344,349	116,041	78,530	2,020,547	1,048,849	319,181	285,712	3,390,621	2,684,922
47	E. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
48	Kentucky	1,000,937	1,083,248	25,971,571	24,987,741	409,834	364,025	13,726,018	10,518,031	101,232	51,745	2,289,597	1,359,424
49	Tennessee	1,906,529	912,183	20,690,718	15,401,051	397,104	321,676	11,999,735	8,137,474	119,718	49,560	3,097,049	961,527
50	Alabama	1,932,428	799,734	13,469,369	9,793,556	391,358	279,263	8,569,358	5,512,940	146,354	76,560	1,691,328	997,111
51	Mississippi	1,012,632	873,536	11,269,364	12,070,921	429,587	299,316	6,060,355	6,408,246	138,930	85,629	1,819,676	1,946,548
52	W. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
53	Arkansas	1,028,071	594,335	15,460,666	11,885,627	425,798	312,377	9,522,368	6,349,801	146,190	79,567	2,077,157	1,284,763
54	Louisiana	1,804,795	670,295	16,050,354	8,809,996	279,097	184,815	9,512,779	3,607,603	133,576	122,769	2,630,249	1,828,324
55	Oklahoma	11,933,560	3,209,116	43,187,691	7,674,478	530,796	226,339	16,072,908	7,699,069	304,165	174,698	6,459,690	1,196,975
56	Texas	16,934,586	9,428,196	132,985,879	63,228,904	1,013,867	861,023	27,657,528	19,995,327	2,469,321	3,369,880	46,582,983	66,661,626
57	MOUNTAIN:												
58	Montana	1,943,147	968,387	27,474,122	25,362,016	77,527	45,036	3,407,090	1,886,580	372,798	311,513	11,259,732	9,270,977
59	Idaho	1,453,807	363,534	11,630,639	8,399,854	86,299	51,929	3,434,134	1,797,122	148,907	100,600	3,713,295	2,765,835
60	Wyoming	1,767,427	687,284	22,997,337	19,304,191	32,699	18,272	1,337,273	720,693	307,189	244,439	9,410,305	7,901,297
61	Colorado	11,127,737	1,433,318	31,017,303	35,332,738	144,734	100,116	5,901,361	3,797,997	405,884	483,039	11,083,972	13,807,743
62	New Mexico	11,081,663	991,859	20,409,965	17,977,931	51,451	16,775	1,706,201	510,048	502,865	102,867	9,854,024	9,854,024
63	Arizona	1,824,929	742,655	11,842,708	11,367,466	28,862	17,965	1,273,076	577,693	384,091	357,719	4,747,625	5,901,964
64	Utah	1,412,334	341,660	9,964,702	7,132,844	75,810	65,005	2,868,544	2,037,367	185,174	98,849	6,012,265	2,532,833
65	Nevada	1,449,681	385,192	9,766,723	8,273,260	17,084	13,606	662,885	462,681	210,546	153,388	4,818,802	3,749,667
66	PACIFIC:												
67	Washington	1,402,120	394,923	12,193,465	9,440,038	186,253	107,232	7,968,133	4,076,189	58,140	58,395	1,530,758	1,722,503
68	Oregon	1,725,255	700,303	17,170,685	16,144,897	172,550	122,447	6,302,765	4,063,333	217,480	183,100	5,129,426	4,559,107
69	California	12,077,025	1,444,624	52,785,068	32,655,146	467,332	307,245	18,597,328	10,739,070	576,909	304,450	14,798,012	7,762,893

Includes unclassified animals.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

317

SEX GROUPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

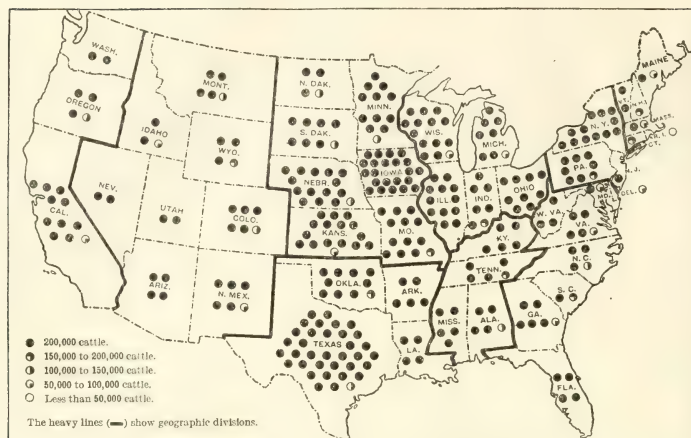
[See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.]

Table 14—Continued.	DIVISION OR STATE.	YEARLING HEIFERS.				CALVES.				STEERS AND BULLS.			
		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	United States	7,295,880	7,174,483	3103,194,022	3121,528,078	7,806,539	15,315,582	352,000,133	3137,290,001	13,048,547	16,534,518	3347,901,174	8436,467,733
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
3	New England.....	139,492	208,858	2,065,920	3,994,884	168,022	290,071	4,005,314	1,979,525	85,779	147,580	3,433,021	4,990,676
4	Middle Atlantic.....	420,046	584,076	7,069,139	9,327,584	701,919	968,148	4,076,025	6,526,958	260,327	422,968	8,134,119	9,616,837
5	East North Central.....	1,279,030	1,179,729	20,183,222	21,567,308	1,449,453	2,644,840	10,143,066	22,178,540	1,423,207	2,225,375	40,001,458	61,458,945
6	West North Central.....	2,193,979	2,145,602	32,779,162	42,836,754	3,222,411	4,667,113	15,005,560	50,322,843	4,903,201	5,982,506	146,200,706	189,749,439
7	South Atlantic.....	545,897	433,240	5,626,390	4,600,635	575,209	941,449	3,303,304	5,183,657	568,001	1,031,662	19,236,128	18,120,780
8	East South Central.....	532,515	372,097	5,358,607	4,726,849	482,256	938,500	2,654,960	6,071,611	782,728	830,145	15,453,820	16,213,508
9	West South Central.....	1,160,134	1,349,229	13,567,968	18,819,545	1,273,197	3,108,779	8,183,618	27,068,181	2,535,963	3,760,276	56,095,225	80,756,699
10	Mountain.....	670,920	630,722	10,975,173	11,673,879	432,847	1,153,799	3,593,978	12,736,954	1,508,185	1,550,936	41,337,919	41,615,008
11	Pacific.....	333,577	271,030	5,538,428	4,881,693	401,225	602,883	2,834,458	5,221,732	681,256	583,068	18,008,778	14,203,561
12	NEW ENGLAND:												
13	Maine.....	27,346	45,577	386,897	621,334	31,901	61,794	229,739	411,104	22,482	45,101	899,815	1,221,622
14	New Hampshire.....	17,932	29,574	260,545	462,468	18,063	40,454	132,908	305,935	13,843	25,646	560,978	843,827
15	Vermont.....	45,921	68,664	626,515	889,081	67,573	101,584	326,718	566,130	23,725	39,783	761,193	899,802
16	Massachusetts.....	24,387	34,452	420,164	587,080	25,571	43,621	167,200	357,542	10,222	13,363	432,680	377,251
17	Rhode Island.....	2,969	3,815	51,315	73,276	3,778	5,338	23,441	45,537	1,983	1,842	78,555	71,944
18	Connecticut.....	20,767	26,476	344,484	461,570	20,061	37,300	134,308	293,317	13,924	18,854	699,850	716,530
19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
20	New York.....	234,728	335,844	4,196,454	5,151,703	438,329	507,140	2,785,121	3,144,954	101,491	153,331	3,240,553	3,359,757
21	New Jersey.....	17,025	23,609	334,080	470,484	27,394	39,885	171,613	349,937	8,126	11,306	276,602	300,275
22	Pennsylvania.....	167,693	224,623	2,548,094	3,705,397	235,656	421,323	1,673,291	3,032,067	150,310	258,321	4,166,964	5,962,995
23	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
24	Ohio.....	225,392	217,571	3,754,837	3,959,411	255,682	494,584	1,919,714	4,186,575	299,147	455,879	8,064,298	11,341,906
25	Indiana.....	180,545	183,193	3,119,858	3,600,138	184,153	428,109	1,525,445	4,107,097	211,018	410,281	6,846,638	12,044,081
26	Illinois.....	396,969	332,472	5,346,726	6,735,300	324,079	723,322	2,476,015	7,195,897	477,249	811,621	16,005,670	28,722,847
27	Michigan.....	205,660	161,174	3,034,174	2,685,813	226,050	375,482	1,544,381	2,490,467	182,880	229,642	4,029,648	4,590,278
28	Wisconsin.....	351,124	285,319	4,897,097	4,526,586	449,499	623,343	2,077,251	4,107,994	232,804	337,952	5,055,304	6,841,633
29	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
30	Minnesota.....	324,948	212,162	3,842,647	3,299,865	373,537	565,994	1,952,261	4,254,414	245,614	271,972	6,618,632	4,951,698
31	Iowa.....	249,129	209,076	3,714,358	3,222,609	569,093	1,290,279	3,836,951	14,413,585	230,062	1,600,596	29,945,438	55,108,417
32	Missouri.....	306,051	312,749	5,198,647	6,040,590	296,475	632,317	2,568,087	6,943,267	704,945	942,939	25,864,100	29,906,490
33	North Dakota.....	104,203	69,338	1,550,721	1,379,518	130,693	156,420	875,807	1,540,116	130,188	198,027	3,289,498	5,387,354
34	South Dakota.....	194,590	167,007	2,845,771	3,247,431	205,507	345,141	1,352,332	3,782,871	410,255	495,133	11,014,703	14,324,940
35	Nebraska.....	160,631	145,275	2,536,493	2,473,817	364,958	754,500	4,239,504	8,757,661	880,499	889,399	26,357,920	28,538,130
36	Kansas.....	336,417	447,295	5,090,525	9,112,935	382,248	923,462	2,640,408	10,630,929	1,048,673	1,583,940	33,110,415	59,839,787
37	SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
38	Delaware.....	5,260	5,773	85,928	91,933	7,153	9,363	72,031	83,940	3,368	4,987	96,152	124,513
39	Maryland.....	27,236	28,990	407,692	455,742	39,064	55,545	335,659	453,971	35,780	51,477	1,132,304	1,345,190
40	District of Columbia.....	50	76	1,742	1,357	52	69	1,366	605	23	28	3,662	1,160
41	Virginia.....	94,709	71,902	1,232,407	1,029,057	83,926	102,033	633,193	1,273,738	233,904	268,806	7,075,166	7,085,640
42	West Virginia.....	75,503	68,268	1,123,138	999,655	59,518	134,107	422,136	1,102,238	202,936	5,207,857	8,374,983	14,534,347
43	North Carolina.....	88,187	68,792	775,949	561,321	89,066	142,696	398,094	549,844	107,646	118,840	2,074,684	1,454,347
44	South Carolina.....	51,928	33,879	554,482	291,705	48,291	87,734	225,057	361,454	42,401	52,266	721,644	611,609
45	Georgia.....	126,554	93,385	893,207	680,407	153,886	211,579	661,368	770,968	140,928	154,251	1,529,790	1,248,417
46	Florida.....	76,480	70,445	651,425	458,458	94,233	138,303	554,400	586,919	121,907	177,881	1,394,869	1,565,201
47	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
48	Kentucky.....	125,791	104,861	1,835,379	1,880,432	102,493	250,562	812,882	2,480,227	261,587	312,115	7,289,713	8,749,627
49	Tennessee.....	132,640	94,224	1,536,217	1,243,158	114,187	236,000	698,481	1,600,949	231,542	210,723	4,329,771	6,345,943
50	Alabama.....	131,179	83,027	873,968	703,459	115,487	213,397	454,175	826,805	141,092	147,487	1,806,707	1,753,241
51	Mississippi.....	143,196	89,955	1,095,043	899,800	150,089	238,601	689,352	1,157,630	148,507	159,823	2,027,629	2,258,697
52	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
53	Arkansas.....	137,849	103,555	1,211,494	1,064,074	169,240	254,473	822,170	1,418,961	146,128	144,373	1,787,440	1,768,028
54	Louisiana.....	102,995	66,076	877,642	630,620	120,461	169,825	622,073	817,872	103,633	124,810	1,330,514	1,607,317
55	Oklahoma.....	202,337	224,763	2,650,753	3,661,387	261,194	536,220	1,690,424	5,302,544	619,078	1,399,896	15,236,066	33,811,601
56	Texas.....	716,943	954,835	8,828,065	13,473,384	722,302	2,148,261	5,048,951	10,528,804	1,666,826	2,094,197	37,741,205	45,569,763
57	MOUNTAIN:												
58	Montana.....	180,784	97,899	1,965,734	2,002,199	82,626	157,533	793,113	2,229,419	290,760	326,406	8,401,168	9,972,841
59	Idaho.....	53,727	40,398	851,588	762,889	49,289	86,398	373,546	883,908	55,379	84,203	2,160,182	2,180,182
60	Wyoming.....	83,896	67,888	1,658,749	1,549,409	45,987	126,170	472,620	1,788,934	254,530	229,495	8,567,397	6,702,798
61	Colorado.....	114,815	151,627	2,054,943	1,756,838	36,201	269,154	710,698	3,130,465	429,382	10,643,645	11,689,075	11,689,075
62	New Mexico.....	121,018	114,045	1,682,450	1,766,334	49,381	188,762	387,193	1,989,648	191,387	169,412	4,068,904	3,857,877
63	Arizona.....	93,113	73,437	1,287,024	961,818	57,887	133,181	406,341	1,133,178	178,129	158,333	3,527,651	7,792,813
64	Utah.....	50,120	40,461	685,500	681,040	33,042	78,940	235,357	729,551	61,135	61,555	1,263,869	1,352,033
65	Nevada.....	53,441	44,967	798,125	792,222	28,434	81,061	215,110	851,851	121,683	92,170	2,824,427	4,176,789
66	PACIFIC:												
67	Washington.....	51,995	44,113	844,480	805,325	57,188	105,130	421,618	880,058	44,831	80,053	1,286,846	1,946,963
68	Oregon.....	83,102	78,628	1,245,353	1,380,165	76,238	163,233	529,317	1,536,473	150,713	147,805	3,891,260	3,595,879
69	California.....	218,480	145,289	3,448,595	2,686,263	267,799	329,430	1,883,523	2,796,201	485,712	355,210	12,830,672	8,660,719

* Includes Indian Territory.

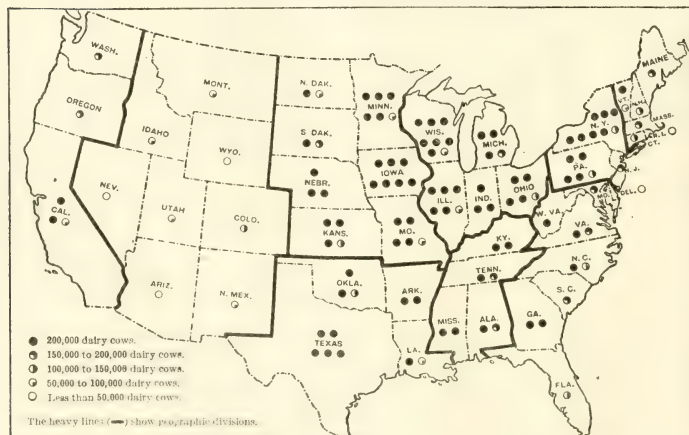
ALL CATTLE ON FARMS.

NUMBER, BY STATES: APRIL 15, 1910.



DAIRY COWS ON FARMS.

NUMBER, BY STATES: APRIL 15, 1910.



HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS ON FARMS.

United States as a whole.—The draft animals on farms in the United States consist mainly of horses and mules, comparatively few oxen being used. The age classification of horses and mules used in 1910 differed from that employed in 1900 in the same way as in the case of cattle, and the change in the date of enumeration also affects the returns. The data are,

however, somewhat more nearly comparable than those for cattle, because a much larger proportion of horses and mules are of mature age.

The following statement shows the definitions of the classes at each census and the number reported for the United States as a whole in each class, and also the totals for asses and burros:

Table 15 1910 (APRIL 15).			1900 (JUNE 1).			NOMINAL INCREASE. ¹		
Class as defined in schedule.	Corresponding age limits.	Number.	Class as defined in schedule.	Corresponding limits of date of birth.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	
Horses, mules, and asses and burros.		24,148,580	Horses, mules, and asses and burros.		21,625,800	2,522,780	11.7	
All horses.		19,833,113	All horses.		18,267,020	1,566,093	8.6	
Born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Over 15½ months	17,430,418	Horses 2 years old and over.	Before June 1, 1898.	15,565,966	1,924,452	12.4	
Colts born in 1909.	3½ to 15½ months.	1,731,862	Horses 1 and under 2 years.	June 1, 1898, to June 1, 1899.	1,146,225	285,757	19.8	
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.	Under 3½ months.	612,773	Colts under 1 year.	After June 1, 1899.	1,314,829	-702,054	-53.4	
All mules.		4,209,769	All mules.		3,264,615	945,154	29.0	
Born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Over 15½ months.	3,787,316	Mules 2 years old and over.	Before June 1, 1898.	2,753,486	1,033,830	37.5	
Colts born in 1909.	3½ to 15½ months.	313,190	Mules 1 and under 2 years.	June 1, 1898, to June 1, 1899.	279,501	33,695	12.1	
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.	Under 3½ months.	109,257	Colts under 1 year.	After June 1, 1899.	231,628	-122,371	-52.8	
Asses and burros (all ages).		105,698	Asses and burros (all ages).		94,165	11,533	12.2	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

The total number of horses reported as on farms on April 15, 1910, was 19,833,000, as compared with 18,267,000 on June 1, 1900, an increase of 1,566,000, or 8.6 per cent. The numbers of mules at the same dates were 4,210,000 and 3,265,000, respectively, showing an increase of 945,000, or 29 per cent. Had the enumeration of 1910 been made as of June 1, however, the increase in both classes would have been somewhat greater on account of the addition of colts born between April 15 and June 1. The number of horse colts under 1 year of age reported on June 1, 1900, was 1,315,000. Assuming that the rate of increase during the decade in the number of young colts was about the same as the rate for yearlings (about 20 per cent, which, it should be noted, is a greater relative increase than that in older horses) there would have been on June 1, 1910, nearly 1,600,000 horse colts under 1 year of age. Of these, however, a comparatively small number would have been born between June 1, 1909, and January 1, 1910, and would already be included in the returns for the class of "colts born in 1909." After deducting these there would have remained on June 1, 1910, perhaps between twelve and fourteen hundred thousand colts born after January 1, 1910, or from six to eight hundred thousand more than were reported on April 15, 1910 (613,000). Since a certain number of older horses living on April 15, 1910, would have died before June 1, the addition to the total number of horses of all ages which would have resulted from an enumeration on June 1 would have been perhaps 200,000 less than this addition to the number of colts. Similar calculations in the case of mules indicate the probability that had the enumeration of

1910 been taken as of June 1, there would have been in the neighborhood of 100,000 more mules than were reported for April 15.

With respect to animals of the oldest age group, which may be roughly designated as "mature horses" and "mature mules," the fact that the minimum age limit for the group in 1910 (15½ months) was lower than in 1900 (2 years) results in throwing some animals into this group at the later census which would have been classed as "yearlings" in 1900. Even after deducting these, however, and allowing for animals dying between April 15 and June 1, the increase in mature animals during the decade would doubtless be nearly as great as indicated by the figures of the above table. The actual increase would probably be in the neighborhood of 10 or 11 per cent for mature horses and at least 30 per cent for mature mules.

There should be fairly close comparability with respect to the older group of colts, which may for convenience be roughly designated by the term "yearlings." The returns for this group at each census represent animals born during a period of 12 months. A considerable increase occurred during the decade in this group in the case of both horses and mules.

The number of horses reported in 1910 was about four and three-fourths times as great as the number of mules, whereas in 1900 there were about five and one-half times as many horses as mules.

Table 16 shows statistics with regard to the value of horses, mules, and asses and burros in the United States as a whole, and the number and percentage of farms reporting these animals.

Table 16

	All horses, mules, and asses and burros.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.
1910—Number	24,148,850	19,833,113	4,209,769	105,698
Value	\$2,622,180,170	\$2,083,588,185	\$525,391,863	\$13,200,112
Average value	\$108.59	\$105.06	\$124.30	\$124.89
Farms reporting	4,922,814	1,805,095	43,927	0.7
Per cent of all farms	73.8	29.4	0.7	
1900—Number	21,025,800	18,267,020	3,264,615	94,165
Value	\$1,969,546,454	\$1,606,515,217	\$366,222,033	\$5,811,184
Average value	\$93.80	\$88.06	\$112.15	\$61.71
Farms reporting	4,536,628	1,480,652	33,584	0.6
Per cent of all farms	79.0	25.8	0.6	

This table shows a remarkable increase in the total value, which in turn is due primarily to the great increase in value per head. The combined value of horses, mules, and asses and burros in 1910 was 138.6 per cent greater than the value in 1900.

Divisions and states.—Table 21 (pages 322 and 323) shows, for each geographic division and state, the number and value of horses, mules, and asses and burros on farms, by classes. Table 17 shows certain percentages and averages, by divisions and sections.

Table 17

PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER IN THE UNITED STATES.																								OF HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS.			
DIVISION OR SECTION	All horses, mules, and asses and burros.				All horses.		Mature horses. ¹		Yearling horses. ¹		Horse cubs. ¹		All mules.		Mature mules. ¹		Yearling mules. ¹		Mule cubs. ¹		All asses and burros.		Per 1,000 acres of all land in farms.	Per 1,000 acres of improved land.			
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900			
United States.																								27	28	50	52
New England.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Middle Atlantic.	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	19	49	45	44	40	44			
East North Central.	19.3	20.1	22.2	22.6	22.2	22.7	21.5	22.0	18.6	21.3	6.2	6.6	5.8	6.2	9.8	8.0	10.0	10.1	5.1	4.6	40	37	52	50			
West North Central.	31.2	28.8	34.3	31.0	33.8	30.6	38.4	33.5	37.1	33.7	17.0	16.4	14.9	13.8	36.4	29.9	34.3	32.4	21.1	16.5	12	11	46	46			
South Atlantic.	7.7	7.5	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	17.8	17.0	18.4	19.1	3.3	7.4	2.5	4.0	3.2	2.4	18	16	38	35			
East South Central.	9.0	9.5	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	5.4	4.9	6.9	5.8	23.8	25.1	24.4	26.3	18.7	25.0	18.5	24.9	14.9	18.8	27	25	49	51			
West South Central.	15.2	14.8	11.8	12.3	11.7	12.2	11.1	11.8	15.1	13.1	20.6	28.8	31.0	29.6	26.2	25.1	29.3	23.4	28.2	23.7	22	18	63	80			
Mountain.	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.3	6.7	8.4	9.6	12.2	8.5	11.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	23.7	28.8	25	39	94			
Pacific.	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	7.2	5.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	22	22	51	56			
The North.																								47	48	47	47
The South.	31.9	31.8	23.2	24.6	23.4	25.1	20.9	20.9	26.6	23.2	72.2	71.8	74.8	74.9	48.2	67.4	50.3	52.3	46.2	45.0	22	19	51	55			
The West.	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.3	11.7	11.6	15.3	17.9	15.7	17.3	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	5.1	4.2	4.6	26.8	32.7	24	26	69	69				
East of the Mississippi River.	42.8	45.2	41.6	44.2	42.7	45.6	35.2	36.8	32.0	35.8	49.1	51.1	51.0	53.0	32.3	41.8	31.2	39.7	24.0	27.0	28	27	47	46			
West of the Mississippi River.	57.2	54.8	58.4	55.8	57.3	54.4	64.8	63.2	68.0	64.2	50.9	48.9	49.0	47.0	67.7	58.2	68.8	60.3	76.0	73.0	27	25	53	59			

¹ For definition of these terms at the two censuses, see page 319.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total number of horses, mules, and asses and burros, considered together, in 1910, 31.2 per cent were reported from the West North Central division, 19.3 per cent from the East North Central, and 15.2 per cent from the West South Central, these three divisions together containing about two-thirds of the entire number. The North reported 57.3 per cent of the total, the South 31.9 per cent, and the West 10.8 per cent.

The geographic distribution of horses is quite different from that of mules. Although the use of mules is rapidly increasing in the North, it is in the South that they have been found particularly useful. In the North there were more than twelve times as many horses as mules in 1910, but in the South only about one and one-half times as many.

There is a wide difference among the several geographic divisions in the extent to which the breeding of horses and mules is carried on, as is shown by the differences between the distribution of "mature" animals and that of "yearlings" and "colts," and still more clearly by a comparison of the ratios which the numbers of "colts" or "yearlings" reported from the several divisions bear to the numbers of mature animals reported from the same divisions. At the census of 1910, the number of yearling horses (that is, those born during the year 1909) was equal in New England to only 2.9 per cent of the number of mature horses and in the Middle Atlantic division to only 5 per cent,

whereas in the West North Central division the ratio was 11.3 per cent, in the Pacific division 11.4 per cent, and in the Mountain division 14.2 per cent.

The average number of horses, mules, and asses and burros combined, in 1910, to each 1,000 acres of land in farms in the country as a whole was 27, and the average number to each 1,000 acres of improved land was 50. The East North Central division shows the largest number (40) per 1,000 acres of all land in farms, and the New England and South Atlantic divisions stand lowest, with 18 in each case. The number per 1,000 acres of improved land ranged from 94 in the Mountain division to 38 in the South Atlantic.

Table 18 shows, by divisions and sections, the increase or decrease from 1900 to 1910 in the number of horses, mules, and asses and burros. Separate data for colts are not given as they have little significance, but the totals include colts.

In the number of horses, mules, and asses and burros combined an increase took place between June 1, 1900, and April 15, 1910, in all the geographic divisions except the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions. Much the greatest increase, both absolute and relative, was in the West North Central division, but there was also a very conspicuous increase (mainly in mules) in the West South Central division. The number of mules increased in every geographic division except the Pacific.

Table 18

INCREASE IN NUMBER, MAY 1, 1900, TO APRIL 15, 1910.¹

DIVISION OR SECTION.	All horses, mules, and asses and burros.		Horses.						Mules.						All asses and burros.	
			All horses.		Mature horses. ¹		Yearlings. ²		All mules.		Mature mules. ²		Yearlings. ²			
	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
United States.....	2,522,780	11.7	1,566,093	8.6	1,924,452	12.4	285,757	19.8	945,154	29.0	1,033,890	37.5	33,695	12.1	11,533	12.2
New England.....	30,640	7.9	30,941	8.0	21,219	5.8	3,329	25.0	334	2.9	590	5.6	50	48.5	33	18.3
Middle Atlantic.....	77,783	5.7	83,775	6.4	33,218	2.8	11,400	16.4	6,156	13.3	9,974	24.5	2,579	62.8	272	28.4
East North Central.....	321,989	7.8	278,988	6.8	392,044	11.1	53,823	19.6	43,885	20.4	47,999	28.3	8,288	36.9	1,116	26.9
West North Central.....	1,309,873	21.0	1,122,384	19.8	1,162,761	24.3	181,220	37.4	180,815	33.8	185,133	48.8	33,123	40.9	6,674	42.8
South Atlantic.....	235,317	14.4	40,117	3.7	52,880	5.5	15,530	23.5	194,128	35.0	211,655	52.2	10,370	50.5	1,072	46.6
East South Central.....	109,741	5.3	41,440	3.5	29,720	2.9	22,291	31.7	153,153	18.0	201,682	27.9	11,059	15.9	1,972	11.1
West South Central.....	465,302	14.5	110,305	4.9	162,394	8.6	21,106	12.4	347,591	37.0	337,665	43.9	12,055	17.7	1,406	33.1
Mountain.....	121,580	8.8	102,481	7.7	173,748	17.5	10,304	5.8	22,128	82.5	20,625	10.3	3,729	10.0	3,079	11.0
Pacific.....	65,541	6.2	67,956	7.1	74,722	9.2	16,720	20.2	3,068	3.4	—	—	563	7.2	621	21.9
The North.....	1,825,349	12.4	1,366,674	11.2	1,490,368	15.2	220,314	24.9	231,190	29.0	243,716	41.3	38,782	36.0	7,455	35.6
The South.....	810,360	11.8	108,882	2.4	183,564	4.8	58,927	19.5	694,872	29.6	770,372	37.3	9,374	5.8	6,506	15.4
The West.....	187,071	7.7	170,437	7.5	248,338	13.9	6,516	2.5	19,062	15.7	19,742	19.8	4,287	37.2	2,458	58.0
East of the Mississippi River.....	560,334	5.7	162,967	2.0	360,777	7.8	76,915	14.6	397,656	28.8	471,270	32.3	15,770	13.5	—	—
West of the Mississippi River.....	1,962,246	16.6	1,403,126	13.8	1,563,675	18.5	208,842	22.8	547,498	34.3	562,560	43.5	49,465	30.4	11,622	16.9

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.² For definition of these classes at the two censuses, see page 319.

The following table shows the average value per head of the various classes in 1910 and 1900. In comparing the averages for the two censuses the differences in classification should be kept in mind.

Table 19

AVERAGE VALUE PER HEAD.

DIVISION.	Horses. ¹				Mules. ¹				All asses and burros.
	All horses.	Mature horses.	Yearlings.	Colts.	All mules.	Mature mules.	Yearlings.	Colts.	
United States:	\$105.06	\$112.36	\$58.82	\$33.68	\$124.89	\$121.49	\$73.94	\$41.51	\$124.89
1900.....	49.08	53.03	33.40	19.70	60.11	64.74	42.06	26.75	61.71
New England:	124.19	126.00	69.01	40.35	163.64	167.01	87.26	42.46	87.23
1910.....	69.39	70.84	55.76	32.42	67.17	75.47	54.22	33.61	63.04
Middle Atlantic:	130.21	133.93	72.69	43.92	146.83	149.02	85.45	41.43	136.97
1910.....	73.48	76.28	56.39	31.96	75.46	78.41	58.49	31.12	74.61
E. North Central:	111.17	117.71	65.66	34.57	121.05	131.66	75.11	38.39	176.09
1910.....	55.97	58.71	42.26	26.68	57.91	63.56	44.18	29.69	85.84
W. North Central:	110.91	119.56	61.13	33.24	126.47	141.61	79.20	42.48	221.90
1910.....	60.30	64.67	39.45	20.81	56.17	64.71	42.14	28.15	118.83
South Atlantic:	109.22	114.89	68.14	34.29	143.87	145.26	71.08	48.44	140.19
1910.....	55.92	58.83	40.73	23.42	68.52	69.89	50.87	29.63	93.97
E. South Central:	103.16	108.57	62.84	35.29	124.63	122.35	70.78	47.91	149.22
1910.....	53.15	55.36	45.71	30.15	64.43	68.64	46.02	28.13	85.84
W. South Central:	77.74	82.92	43.14	21.11	112.99	118.04	66.19	39.15	105.36
1910.....	30.43	33.07	19.09	12.69	54.81	58.74	34.82	21.66	61.95
Mountain:	78.51	88.27	40.58	25.07	106.78	118.70	69.83	34.04	26.39
1910.....	23.43	27.33	14.90	8.31	37.34	42.54	29.37	18.74	8.19
Pacific:	99.83	108.73	53.47	31.51	130.38	140.16	71.97	39.18	175.22
1910.....	36.77	40.49	21.14	13.20	33.39	37.61	37.28	20.70	76.37

¹ For definition of the subclasses at the two censuses, see page 319.

Table 20

HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS (EXCLUDING HORSE AND MULE COLTS).

DIVISION.	HORSES (EXCLUDING COLTS).				MULES AND ASSES AND BURROS (EXCLUDING MULE COLTS).			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1910	1900	1890	1880
United States.....	23,426,548	20,079,343	17,551,318	12,170,296	19,220,338	16,952,191	15,266,244	10,357,488
New England.....	353,067	379,708	370,106	328,562	333,804	278,363	265,849	324,066
Middle Atlantic.....	1,271,362	1,308,857	1,412,441	1,395,138	1,218,425	1,373,043	1,570,015	1,230,885
East North Central.....	4,541,623	4,038,353	4,108,893	3,278,168	4,287,097	3,941,804	3,912,858	2,972,210
West North Central.....	7,267,431	5,704,263	5,128,117	2,727,962	6,566,754	5,225,336	4,461,000	2,294,851
South Atlantic.....	1,832,861	1,562,684	1,292,121	1,148,183	1,682,963	1,604,538	1,480,758	801,259
East South Central.....	2,101,766	1,920,523	1,636,298	1,460,536	1,162,457	1,109,880	989,455	865,026
West South Central.....	3,640,460	2,972,960	1,921,647	1,332,209	2,256,357	2,065,983	1,472,059	1,056,367
Mountain.....	1,247,067	1,219,247	1,888,383	2,249,039	1,374,994	1,509,671	202,399	72,103
Pacific.....	1,088,312	972,668	862,764	459,428	976,977	851,664	1,801,120	467,065
The North.....	19,220,338	16,952,191	15,266,244	10,357,488	19,220,338	16,952,191	15,266,244	10,357,488
The South.....	1,218,425	1,373,043	1,570,015	1,230,885	1,218,425	1,373,043	1,570,015	1,230,885
The West.....	9,941,804	9,912,858	9,912,858	2,972,210	9,941,804	9,912,858	9,912,858	2,972,210
East of the Mississippi River.....	19,220,338	16,952,191	15,266,244	10,357,488	19,220,338	16,952,191	15,266,244	10,357,488
West of the Mississippi River.....	4,206,210	3,127,152	2,315,074	1,812,808	4,206,210	3,127,152	2,315,074	1,812,808

¹ Includes estimated number of horses on public ranges.

HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE OF HORSES AND

[See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.]

Table 21	DIVISION OR STATE.	ALL HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS.				ALL HORSES.			
		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	United States.....	24,148,880	21,625,800	\$2,822,180,170	\$1,098,546,454	19,833,113	18,267,020	\$2,083,588,185	\$896,513,217
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
3	New England.....	356,681	387,271	44,353,827	26,939,945	354,755	385,696	44,068,076	26,840,293
4	Middle Atlantic.....	1,282,787	1,369,660	167,894,857	100,033,054	1,229,686	1,313,443	160,111,393	96,909,032
5	East North Central.....	4,466,291	4,342,302	581,653,254	343,575,108	4,401,442	4,122,454	489,290,485	220,724,365
6	West North Central.....	7,532,378	6,222,500	848,964,801	317,214,020	6,794,192	5,671,808	753,512,291	288,806,326
7	South Atlantic.....	2,869,817	1,628,600	229,832,603	98,157,231	1,111,187	1,071,070	121,339,125	59,905,516
8	East South Central.....	2,064,124	2,064,393	245,527,291	119,072,630	1,144,596	1,186,039	118,071,299	63,019,031
9	West South Central.....	3,665,167	3,199,865	331,109,901	120,965,665	2,349,029	2,238,724	182,618,200	68,125,207
10	Mountain.....	1,501,023	1,879,493	118,493,632	32,298,440	1,427,067	1,324,576	112,606,228	31,038,960
11	Pacific.....	1,116,332	1,050,811	114,520,214	40,319,431	1,021,166	963,210	101,961,188	35,046,487
12	NEW ENGLAND:								
13	Maine.....	107,954	106,700	14,440,830	7,079,288	107,574	106,209	14,364,756	7,058,989
14	New Hampshire.....	46,454	54,090	5,297,663	3,848,307	46,229	54,806	5,266,389	3,840,670
15	Vermont.....	81,232	85,887	8,646,933	5,342,359	80,781	85,531	8,591,357	5,319,997
16	Massachusetts.....	64,572	75,383	8,717,159	5,848,851	64,283	75,034	8,671,997	5,820,457
17	Rhode Island.....	9,621	11,433	1,435,962	983,993	9,447	11,300	1,424,177	980,948
18	Connecticut.....	46,798	52,878	5,815,178	3,837,147	46,341	52,576	5,739,400	3,813,032
19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
20	New York.....	595,344	632,089	80,732,061	48,215,212	591,008	628,438	80,043,302	47,977,931
21	New Jersey.....	93,016	95,965	12,639,560	7,938,766	88,922	94,024	12,012,512	7,582,274
22	Pennsylvania.....	594,427	629,616	74,522,906	43,879,076	549,756	590,981	68,065,489	40,849,827
23	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
24	Ohio.....	993,562	866,226	101,748,029	51,119,437	910,224	878,205	98,910,638	50,159,245
25	Indiana.....	897,458	819,440	97,087,609	44,475,215	813,644	751,715	87,118,468	40,641,988
26	Illinois.....	1,603,583	1,477,392	182,071,929	77,341,768	1,452,887	1,350,219	163,363,400	69,698,100
27	Michigan.....	613,906	588,570	71,830,231	36,070,225	610,633	586,559	71,312,474	35,908,557
28	Wisconsin.....	617,722	569,674	68,915,366	34,568,473	614,654	555,756	68,585,905	34,316,475
29	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
30	Minnesota.....	759,178	704,969	89,824,452	42,763,099	753,184	696,469	89,068,872	42,255,044
31	Iowa.....	1,649,364	1,450,162	185,831,154	81,456,106	1,492,226	1,392,573	177,990,124	77,720,577
32	Missouri.....	1,428,964	1,229,333	160,469,138	58,688,989	1,073,387	967,037	113,976,563	42,094,814
33	North Dakota.....	658,427	366,924	84,633,655	23,218,108	650,599	359,948	83,461,739	22,728,511
34	South Dakota.....	683,119	487,767	75,183,223	20,450,317	1,669,302	480,708	73,442,978	20,085,087
35	Nebraska.....	1,063,901	851,174	113,626,618	39,951,453	1,008,378	795,318	102,804,967	36,663,359
36	Kansas.....	1,360,425	1,102,186	139,426,561	50,694,426	1,147,056	979,695	112,758,108	43,758,334
37	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
38	Delaware.....	39,018	34,482	4,219,899	2,113,871	33,065	29,722	3,451,791	1,767,625
39	Maryland.....	178,206	166,574	19,866,498	10,754,026	155,438	148,994	16,787,467	9,322,094
40	District of Columbia.....	617	935	60,886	63,412	564	854	55,026	57,362
41	Virginia.....	391,229	346,408	42,574,780	18,320,400	330,420	298,522	34,857,610	15,326,404
42	West Virginia.....	191,868	106,638	19,948,697	11,116,918	179,991	185,188	18,583,281	10,376,550
43	North Carolina.....	341,879	295,688	42,260,375	17,542,399	166,151	159,153	18,428,134	8,795,611
44	South Carolina.....	235,719	196,035	34,040,450	13,284,779	79,847	78,419	10,147,178	4,846,003
45	Georgia.....	416,180	335,247	38,249,853	21,692,900	120,067	127,407	14,193,839	7,092,228
46	Florida.....	69,101	56,573	8,411,225	3,368,556	45,640	42,811	4,854,699	2,290,139
47	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
48	Kentucky.....	672,754	647,621	72,046,486	36,113,305	443,034	451,697	44,796,120	24,568,542
49	Tennessee.....	633,533	614,897	75,405,920	36,585,709	349,709	352,388	39,320,044	19,681,517
50	Alabama.....	384,084	346,532	45,372,248	21,145,589	135,636	152,643	13,651,284	7,906,121
51	Mississippi.....	473,773	445,343	52,612,637	25,228,207	216,220	229,311	20,303,851	10,882,853
52	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
53	Arkansas.....	480,014	431,070	50,749,974	26,376,384	254,716	253,590	23,152,209	10,164,495
54	Louisiana.....	313,371	339,025	27,484,883	17,313,294	181,286	194,372	11,799,695	6,624,631
55	Oklahoma.....	1,005,748	1,636,648	89,151,100	22,788,578	742,609	1,621,330	16,839,661	216,839,012
56	Texas.....	1,866,084	1,793,122	189,723,854	60,487,449	1,170,068	1,269,432	184,024,635	34,497,083
57	MOUNTAIN:								
58	Montana.....	320,290	332,829	27,616,227	7,907,421	1,315,956	329,972	17,115,764	7,788,672
59	Idaho.....	202,155	172,275	20,413,716	4,204,618	1,197,772	170,130	19,832,423	4,132,343
60	Wyoming.....	158,348	137,184	12,703,100	3,286,462	1,186,062	135,543	12,426,838	3,225,196
61	Colorado.....	317,007	248,843	29,318,193	7,686,283	1,294,035	236,546	17,382,920	7,308,726
62	New Mexico.....	206,314	152,366	9,494,358	2,408,129	1,179,625	131,153	17,868,314	2,220,469
63	Arizona.....	110,645	133,765	4,682,267	1,867,606	1,199,578	125,063	14,209,736	1,701,905
64	Utah.....	119,113	118,888	10,225,578	3,470,718	1,115,676	115,884	19,999,835	3,396,313
65	Nevada.....	72,151	83,943	4,040,197	1,386,823	1,68,453	80,295	1,770,402	1,272,336
66	PACIFIC:								
67	Washington.....	292,980	246,816	31,589,551	8,705,100	1,280,572	243,985	19,680,849	8,560,434
68	Oregon.....	282,183	295,693	26,517,708	9,011,732	1,271,708	287,332	15,181,143	8,651,060
69	California.....	541,239	508,293	56,462,965	22,602,599	1,468,886	421,293	147,090,196	17,844,998

Includes unclassified animals.

Includes Indian Territory.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

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MULES, BY AGE GROUPS, AND OF ASSES AND BURROS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

(See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.)

	MATURE HORSES.				YEARLING HORSES.				HORSE COLTS.			
	Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	17,430,418	15,505,966	\$1,958,554,817	\$822,317,707	1,731,982	1,446,225	\$101,883,668	\$45,298,639	612,775	1,314,829	\$20,635,831	\$25,896,871
2	343,826	365,045	43,322,612	25,800,181	9,978	13,307	688,532	742,021	951	7,344	46,032	238,091
3	1,160,154	1,193,372	155,380,823	90,970,287	58,271	69,671	4,235,865	3,927,904	11,261	50,400	494,615	1,610,841
4	3,915,965	3,523,912	400,941,612	210,406,428	371,741	317,918	24,416,182	13,561,186	113,745	280,624	3,932,691	6,756,771
5	5,896,776	4,744,015	705,002,548	259,332,434	665,741	484,621	40,095,232	10,736,828	227,438	443,272	7,559,473	9,237,064
6	1,006,489	953,599	115,636,163	56,098,624	76,474	60,944	4,755,035	2,482,859	28,224	56,527	967,927	1,324,033
7	1,009,795	1,039,515	109,635,147	57,505,865	92,662	70,371	6,338,491	3,216,928	42,142	76,153	2,047,661	2,296,238
8	2,057,602	1,895,268	170,709,873	62,673,946	101,821	170,715	8,638,033	3,259,022	92,672	172,741	2,886,634	2,191,669
9	1,166,007	992,209	102,922,166	27,114,567	165,941	176,145	6,734,082	2,624,805	52,153	156,222	1,307,304	1,697,588
10	873,753	799,031	95,003,843	32,355,375	99,353	82,633	5,312,216	1,746,506	44,189	71,546	1,392,594	944,606
11	103,055	99,510	14,076,531	6,778,904	3,705	3,955	270,476	201,548	364	2,834	17,749	78,237
12	45,073	52,621	5,192,538	3,728,007	1,081	1,543	70,269	90,816	75	702	3,582	23,847
13	77,043	79,190	8,381,854	5,073,032	3,513	3,852	200,625	181,727	225	2,489	8,878	65,838
14	63,161	71,937	8,576,453	5,619,159	948	2,298	86,054	160,121	174	799	9,490	47,177
15	9,434	11,120	1,411,234	962,429	93	179	10,833	13,779	20	91	2,110	4,740
16	45,610	50,667	5,668,002	3,701,650	638	1,480	50,275	94,630	93	429	5,123	17,952
17	562,310	578,378	78,032,682	45,556,014	25,083	30,033	1,851,349	1,771,023	3,615	20,027	159,271	650,894
18	86,032	89,144	11,725,055	7,188,643	2,207	3,054	201,762	240,380	683	1,826	55,095	153,251
19	511,812	525,850	65,623,086	38,225,630	30,981	36,584	2,182,754	1,916,501	6,963	28,547	249,649	806,996
20	814,507	755,549	93,373,221	45,725,947	73,520	67,332	4,787,578	3,037,402	22,197	55,324	749,839	1,395,896
21	714,091	644,469	81,433,050	36,968,203	71,863	54,820	4,714,861	2,365,668	27,690	52,426	970,557	1,308,117
22	1,204,202	1,126,875	152,396,336	62,604,632	138,447	115,377	9,210,361	4,575,418	50,238	107,967	1,756,703	2,515,050
23	560,936	517,135	68,278,456	33,450,482	41,474	38,406	2,775,456	1,711,541	7,623	31,018	258,562	746,534
24	862,220	479,884	65,460,549	33,557,164	46,437	41,983	2,927,926	1,871,157	5,967	33,889	197,030	788,154
25	675,509	599,566	84,779,112	39,232,715	63,069	51,399	3,840,249	2,031,557	14,606	45,504	449,511	970,772
26	1,289,973	1,134,457	156,638,084	69,570,107	159,679	133,589	10,873,651	5,359,392	42,574	124,527	1,487,389	2,991,078
27	932,269	845,046	103,564,793	38,747,179	100,615	63,214	6,820,643	2,700,506	56,177	191,127	1,277,129	2,727,129
28	564,313	299,192	78,702,790	21,054,668	61,071	32,131	3,873,395	1,127,100	24,615	28,625	825,554	546,743
29	571,800	390,985	68,738,279	18,015,647	69,966	52,659	3,759,940	1,309,292	23,723	47,124	667,466	700,748
30	870,111	655,460	96,141,203	33,661,792	100,804	73,082	5,547,013	2,316,583	37,699	60,776	1,088,945	1,284,984
31	992,601	828,709	105,528,227	39,830,326	106,937	78,447	5,980,341	2,462,938	47,418	72,539	1,449,480	1,465,610
32	29,632	26,229	3,285,872	1,641,088	2,311	1,903	133,793	84,427	1,122	1,590	32,126	42,110
33	137,278	130,114	15,886,073	8,666,416	12,318	9,938	723,072	455,304	5,842	8,942	178,322	231,074
34	363	814	54,970	55,297	24	24	1,473	1,473	1	16	56	506
35	288,859	258,974	32,652,971	14,104,537	29,972	20,291	1,891,589	780,009	11,563	19,287	413,050	441,855
36	159,567	160,278	17,410,881	9,610,189	16,973	12,963	1,047,242	501,504	3,461	11,947	116,258	204,857
37	155,940	147,410	17,845,638	8,430,054	6,334	5,927	459,952	253,882	3,568	5,807	122,514	131,075
38	70,971	72,330	9,971,900	4,615,338	2,134	3,188	146,940	161,587	742	2,701	28,269	69,778
39	114,665	118,854	13,880,577	6,802,754	3,918	4,525	253,141	189,539	1,484	4,028	60,121	99,565
40	43,015	38,387	4,738,221	2,172,731	2,014	2,185	99,297	75,232	611	2,259	17,181	42,156
41	387,705	400,283	41,190,070	22,057,745	38,089	24,927	2,767,998	1,428,700	17,150	26,457	568,052	1,062,657
42	300,337	305,426	35,961,004	18,024,501	32,698	23,109	2,467,838	993,096	16,484	23,853	871,202	663,020
43	125,264	136,073	13,110,385	7,403,511	7,347	7,846	425,172	299,118	3,025	8,724	115,727	203,402
44	196,409	197,733	19,333,658	10,020,608	14,528	14,489	757,453	495,714	5,282	17,089	192,680	307,069
45	228,479	222,596	21,878,918	9,493,685	17,352	14,179	939,768	381,735	8,555	16,815	333,523	289,075
46	164,604	168,786	11,296,815	6,184,115	11,210	12,076	368,084	274,190	5,472	13,510	124,796	166,312
47	643,418	426,708	59,223,145	15,222,452	64,996	24,635	3,295,586	1,980,188	34,111	46,987	1,110,190	1,636,372
48	1,021,161	1,077,178	78,310,995	31,773,694	98,233	96,825	4,054,595	1,623,489	44,234	95,429	1,318,125	1,099,900
49	251,134	245,284	24,411,464	6,584,595	41,491	44,850	1,785,979	839,334	11,717	39,838	295,478	364,743
50	162,711	131,076	18,076,360	7,308,771	22,449	20,832	1,166,362	728,326	8,450	18,212	299,486	136,246
51	127,275	99,077	11,259,690	2,783,644	20,638	19,754	840,676	297,109	5,078	10,712	137,177	144,444
52	254,581	185,541	25,655,549	6,487,282	29,601	27,360	1,419,805	530,164	9,388	23,645	271,777	291,280
53	145,151	97,937	7,128,138	1,943,884	17,500	16,550	369,739	177,458	4,408	16,666	63,713	90,127
54	74,788	83,804	3,681,406	1,466,417	11,376	22,283	256,106	152,878	5,775	18,976	79,422	82,610
55	94,290	90,974	9,149,915	3,026,122	14,070	13,515	600,117	247,348	4,941	11,395	132,061	122,843
56	56,977	58,516	3,450,674	1,113,852	8,916	11,001	235,298	102,188	2,736	10,778	58,160	56,296
57	241,624	191,314	27,839,750	7,794,016	27,272	30,312	1,498,683	502,760	11,071	22,359	325,941	233,658
58	229,545	234,112	23,393,536	7,905,406	30,154	27,682	1,424,342	480,133	10,081	26,138	299,006	267,521
59	402,584	373,605	43,770,557	16,557,953	41,927	24,639	2,389,191	763,613	23,037	23,049	767,648	423,427

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—AGRICULTURE.

HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE OF HORSES AND MULES,

[See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.]

Table 21—Continued.		ALL MULES.				MATURE MULES.			
DIVISION OR STATE.		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	United States.....	4,209,789	3,264,615	\$525,391,863	\$196,222,053	3,787,316	2,783,488	\$487,982,330	\$178,264,738
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
2	New England.....	1,729	1,395	282,938	93,704	1,663	1,073	277,738	80,977
3	Middle Atlantic.....	52,416	46,260	7,696,310	3,490,899	50,723	40,749	7,558,856	3,105,745
4	East North Central.....	259,423	215,538	31,404,071	12,480,773	217,775	169,776	28,671,206	10,790,212
5	West North Central.....	715,332	535,117	90,544,355	30,056,974	564,315	379,162	79,913,033	24,504,007
6	South Atlantic.....	749,257	555,129	107,799,330	38,035,487	736,343	525,288	106,961,436	36,711,925
7	East South Central.....	1,003,804	850,651	125,108,538	54,539,552	924,878	773,226	119,631,738	49,644,973
8	West South Central.....	1,285,378	938,787	145,350,358	51,455,760	1,172,265	814,600	139,030,282	47,849,727
9	Mountain.....	48,957	29,829	5,227,444	1,001,561	39,700	19,075	4,712,502	817,144
10	Pacific.....	91,873	94,909	11,978,529	5,067,343	79,654	80,537	11,225,517	4,640,025
NEW ENGLAND:									
11	Maine.....	358	353	72,446	19,330	342	240	71,431	15,885
12	New Hampshire.....	195	97	29,681	6,072	185	72	28,836	5,210
13	Vermont.....	429	331	33,540	21,847	405	289	51,615	19,902
14	Massachusetts.....	268	298	43,385	20,655	259	214	42,945	16,945
15	Rhode Island.....	63	38	11,155	2,835	63	36	11,155	2,770
16	Connecticut.....	416	278	72,721	22,735	409	231	71,796	20,265
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
17	New York.....	4,052	3,313	650,497	229,172	3,840	2,939	633,272	213,850
18	New Jersey.....	4,041	4,888	621,774	354,037	3,960	4,499	616,389	330,770
19	Pennsylvania.....	44,323	38,059	6,424,039	2,907,690	42,923	33,311	6,309,197	2,651,528
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
20	Ohio.....	22,850	16,771	2,775,831	941,211	20,904	13,986	2,656,354	834,442
21	Indiana.....	82,168	66,717	9,678,014	3,717,083	69,493	52,232	8,849,572	3,176,575
22	Illinois.....	147,833	124,644	18,140,336	7,420,511	121,450	97,646	16,396,322	6,433,775
23	Michigan.....	3,700	2,916	493,825	158,475	3,329	2,379	469,927	141,619
24	Wisconsin.....	2,872	4,490	316,066	245,493	2,669	3,533	299,051	204,001
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
25	Minnesota.....	5,775	8,339	732,723	486,580	5,213	6,804	697,451	422,877
26	Iowa.....	55,524	55,747	7,351,818	3,586,761	46,485	42,452	6,877,871	3,045,575
27	Missouri.....	342,700	283,519	43,438,702	15,482,282	265,601	194,984	37,083,467	12,401,901
28	North Dakota.....	7,695	6,890	1,149,001	476,366	7,164	5,962	1,112,691	439,514
29	South Dakota.....	12,424	6,894	1,668,617	345,069	10,495	5,143	1,537,091	290,856
30	Nebraska.....	83,405	55,124	10,374,078	3,171,400	67,185	42,252	9,353,668	2,696,229
31	Kansas.....	208,409	119,704	25,029,418	6,507,916	162,172	81,565	22,649,984	5,238,054
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
32	Delaware.....	5,935	4,745	764,133	345,401	5,676	4,349	718,336	322,021
33	Maryland.....	22,667	17,511	3,043,681	1,394,522	21,498	15,970	2,967,983	1,312,922
34	District of Columbia.....	53	8	5,869	6,050	53	81	5,860	6,160
35	Virginia.....	60,902	47,474	7,595,516	2,941,705	56,016	40,399	7,337,186	2,665,146
36	West Virginia.....	11,717	11,354	1,339,769	726,134	10,800	9,791	1,278,071	659,692
37	North Carolina.....	174,771	135,610	23,699,687	8,677,298	171,135	126,934	23,472,903	8,338,970
38	South Carolina.....	155,471	117,369	23,830,361	8,415,533	154,891	113,768	23,787,499	8,209,379
39	Georgia.....	208,948	207,321	43,974,611	14,454,822	203,231	200,811	43,831,302	14,148,187
40	Florida.....	26,433	13,664	3,545,821	1,074,972	23,128	13,185	3,532,316	1,049,538
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
41	Kentucky.....	222,043	190,665	26,402,090	11,105,553	195,675	149,010	24,372,211	9,571,244
42	Tennessee.....	275,855	253,657	35,100,810	16,200,550	240,282	200,302	32,489,724	14,101,731
43	Alabama.....	247,146	192,070	31,577,217	13,104,642	242,285	179,522	31,285,918	12,579,746
44	Mississippi.....	235,769	214,259	32,028,421	14,128,807	246,636	194,392	31,483,905	13,302,252
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
45	Arkansas.....	222,200	175,001	27,128,027	9,989,704	206,452	155,359	26,198,831	9,346,438
46	Louisiana.....	131,554	143,970	15,624,962	10,636,982	128,667	135,420	15,485,703	10,260,267
47	Oklahoma.....	257,066	112,535	28,618,224	15,707,455	199,990	100,164	26,428,433	15,020,036
48	Texas.....	675,558	507,281	73,979,145	25,121,619	617,156	433,657	70,917,315	23,186,986
MOUNTAIN:									
49	Montana.....	4,174	2,729	445,278	102,741	3,021	1,749	380,307	77,914
50	Idaho.....	4,096	1,793	481,301	70,542	2,993	1,309	411,147	57,679
51	Wyoming.....	2,045	1,227	248,572	51,609	1,675	779	226,432	38,428
52	Colorado.....	14,739	6,754	1,798,535	325,547	11,602	5,017	1,605,500	269,944
53	New Mexico.....	14,937	5,311	1,463,012	183,132	13,175	4,118	1,376,570	159,785
54	Arizona.....	3,963	4,077	399,449	123,539	3,807	3,080	379,905	102,882
55	Utah.....	2,277	2,116	157,497	58,850	1,504	1,278	125,278	42,796
56	Nevada.....	2,786	2,792	233,800	85,601	2,143	1,745	207,363	67,716
PACIFIC:									
57	Washington.....	12,185	2,660	1,776,297	138,185	9,949	1,927	1,628,923	114,524
58	Oregon.....	9,927	7,446	1,185,788	318,249	7,708	5,341	1,044,573	267,354
59	California.....	69,794	84,773	9,016,444	1,610,399	61,997	73,269	8,532,021	4,258,147

Includes Indian Territory.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

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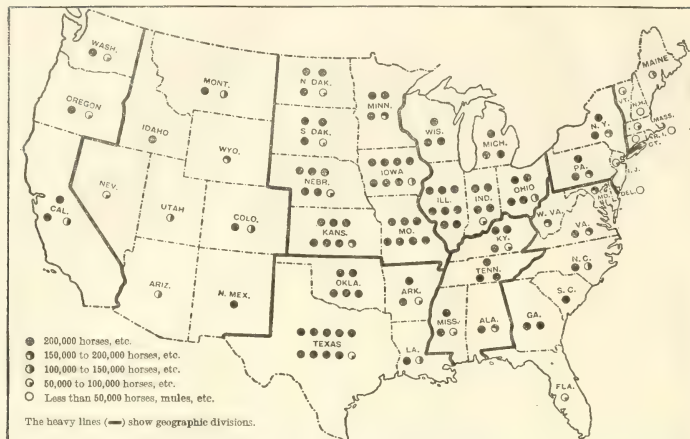
BY AGE GROUPS, AND OF ASSES AND BURROS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.]

	YEARLING MULES.				MULE COLTS.				ALL ASSES AND BURROS.			
	Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	313,188	279,501	\$22,874,502	\$11,765,416	109,257	231,628	\$4,535,031	\$6,201,899	105,698	94,165	\$13,200,112	\$5,811,184
2	53	103	4,025	5,585	13	219	565	7,142	147	180	12,823	5,948
3	1,329	4,108	130,657	240,369	144	1,403	6,795	54,882	485	957	86,974	33,123
4	80,725	22,437	2,807,699	997,496	10,623	25,325	425,196	692,575	5,426	4,310	688,158	369,970
5	114,108	80,985	9,037,902	3,412,773	37,509	74,970	1,983,430	2,110,194	22,254	15,580	4,628,155	1,851,220
6	10,182	20,552	732,802	1,045,582	2,732	9,289	105,008	277,980	3,373	2,301	474,208	216,228
7	56,699	69,758	4,507,036	3,214,882	20,227	57,667	969,744	1,679,732	15,731	17,703	2,347,454	1,514,347
8	82,078	70,023	5,098,056	2,438,377	33,035	54,164	1,222,020	1,167,656	29,760	22,354	3,141,343	1,384,728
9	7,454	3,730	453,560	109,017	1,803	4,024	61,382	75,400	25,000	28,088	659,960	229,919
10	8,308	7,805	602,111	290,980	3,851	6,567	150,901	136,338	3,313	2,692	580,497	205,601
11	11	21	745	970	5	92	270	2,675	22	48	3,728	769
12	7	13	725	630	3	12	125	232	30	27	1,593	1,565
13	23	13	1,865	630	1	38	60	1,315	22	25	2,038	915
14	5	27	365	1,450	4	57	115	2,260	21	51	1,777	1,709
15		2		65					11	5	630	210
16	7	27	925	1,810		20		660	41	24	3,057	780
17	191	182	16,345	9,160	21	192	880	6,162	284	338	38,202	8,109
18	61	322	4,660	20,823	20	67	725	2,844	53	43	5,274	2,435
19	1,277	3,694	109,652	210,286	123	1,144	5,190	45,876	348	576	43,438	22,559
20	1,601	1,321	107,501	60,244	345	1,464	11,976	46,525	488	250	61,560	18,981
21	9,388	7,320	694,621	324,353	3,287	7,165	133,821	216,355	1,646	1,008	291,217	116,144
22	19,181	13,194	1,467,711	585,666	7,202	13,804	276,302	401,670	2,863	2,529	568,194	233,147
23	309	188	21,641	7,856	62	349	2,257	9,000	233	95	23,832	3,193
24	246	814	16,195	19,877	27	543	840	19,625	196	428	13,735	8,505
25	444	813	31,077	39,030	118	722	4,195	24,682	219	161	22,857	11,475
26	7,557	6,807	612,601	333,830	1,482	6,488	61,346	207,356	1,614	1,832	280,212	180,708
27	57,750	47,111	4,836,869	1,939,879	19,349	41,234	918,366	1,140,502	12,877	8,777	3,053,873	1,111,893
28	421	510	31,780	25,237	110	406	4,530	11,615	133	96	22,915	13,231
29	1,563	743	116,940	30,180	366	918	13,776	24,573	333	195	71,628	19,021
30	12,467	6,671	885,950	293,356	3,753	6,201	134,458	182,875	2,118	732	447,635	116,756
31	33,906	18,330	2,522,685	751,271	12,331	18,809	456,749	518,591	4,960	3,787	1,039,035	428,176
32	173	289	12,750	17,930	86	107	3,057	5,450	18	15	3,975	845
33	869	1,136	63,908	66,408	300	505	11,690	15,192	101	69	35,450	6,810
34												
35	3,170	4,196	224,505	192,701	836	2,879	33,765	83,918	783	412	121,654	52,231
36	777	852	56,018	41,149	140	711	5,671	24,293	160	116	25,556	15,234
37	2,734	5,600	196,891	256,401	842	3,076	29,893	81,927	1,017	826	132,554	69,460
38	528	3,081	37,602	187,207	137	570	5,270	18,937	400	247	62,911	22,333
39	1,754	5,021	128,492	261,684	363	1,489	14,817	44,951	765	319	81,403	45,550
40	177	377	12,660	22,102	28	102	845	3,312	128	98	10,705	3,445
41	21,240	20,945	1,640,308	935,543	8,128	20,710	389,571	600,746	4,677	5,269	848,276	450,210
42	26,486	28,674	2,150,423	1,284,211	9,087	24,681	460,603	724,608	7,989	8,822	1,075,065	703,702
43	3,743	7,853	248,218	390,664	1,118	4,695	43,081	134,232	1,722	1,819	143,747	134,826
44	7,230	12,286	468,087	606,409	1,894	7,551	76,429	220,146	1,793	1,773	280,365	216,609
45	11,303	10,908	741,838	433,326	4,545	8,734	187,358	209,940	3,098	2,479	469,738	222,185
46	2,261	6,225	120,251	293,765	626	2,325	52,950	53,681	683	1,031	70,226	51,685
47	25,795	11,510	1,746,535	1,420,637	11,281	10,561	443,236	1,254,782	5,723	1,783	881,305	1,242,111
48	42,819	41,080	2,489,412	1,284,669	15,583	32,544	572,418	649,984	20,408	16,469	1,720,074	888,747
49	1,023	404	61,206	12,021	130	576	3,705	12,806	164	128	55,181	16,008
50	806	269	59,849	6,610	237	275	10,305	6,253	347	362	99,992	10,733
51	325	239	20,600	9,451	46	269	1,540	3,730	241	414	27,690	10,037
52	2,408	874	165,238	33,300	729	893	27,797	22,303	3,233	5,513	136,732	82,010
53	1,458	682	77,447	15,307	304	561	8,995	8,040	11,852	15,962	163,032	64,528
54	338	552	17,167	13,384	118	445	2,377	7,273	7,104	4,625	73,092	32,162
55	375	380	28,364	9,773	138	448	3,855	6,279	1,100	888	68,246	15,555
56	521	440	23,689	9,109	102	607	2,748	8,716	912	256	35,995	28,886
57	1,673	322	125,587	12,992	563	441	21,787	10,616	173	160	82,405	16,451
58	1,782	1,614	124,587	30,013	437	1,091	16,358	30,882	348	306	150,777	42,423
59	4,913	6,469	351,667	247,973	2,831	5,035	112,756	104,787	2,592	2,227	347,315	146,697

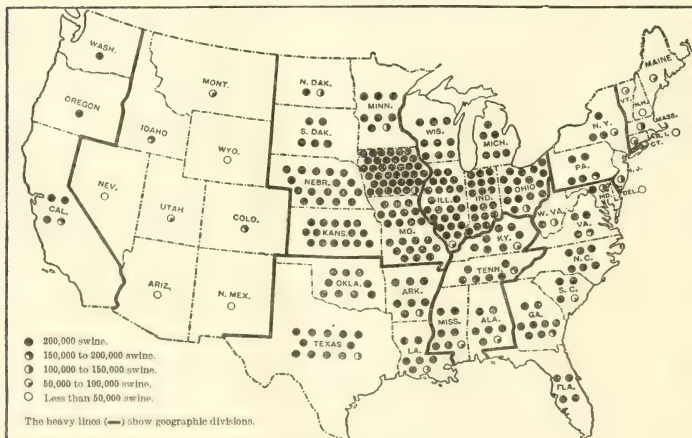
ALL HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS ON FARMS.

NUMBER, BY STATES: APRIL 15, 1910.



ALL SWINE ON FARMS.

NUMBER, BY STATES: APRIL 15, 1910.



SWINE ON FARMS.

United States as a whole.—The following table shows, for 1910 and 1900, the principal facts with regard to swine on farms for the United States:

Table 22	All swine.			
		Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1.	Pigs born after Jan. 1.	
1910—Number (April 15).....	58,185,676	35,154,097	23,031,579	
Value.....	\$399,338,308	\$332,137,958	\$67,180,350	
Average value.....	\$6.86	\$10.02	\$2.05	
Farms reporting.....	4,335,363	4,092,391	1,868,672	
Per cent of all farms.....	68.4	64.3	29.4	
1900—Number (June 1).....	62,868,041	(1)	(1)	
Value.....	\$231,978,031	(1)	(1)	
Average value.....	\$3.69	(1)	(1)	
Farms reporting.....	4,335,363	(1)	(1)	
Per cent of all farms.....	75.6	(1)	(1)	

¹ No age classification in 1900.

The number of swine reported for June 1, 1900, was 62,868,000 and the number reported for April 15, 1910, 58,186,000, an apparent decrease of 4,682,000, or 7.4 per cent. The change in the date of enumeration, however, has a very serious effect on the comparability of the statistics for 1900 and 1910, since the number of swine born between April 15 and June 1 undoubtedly greatly exceeds the number slaughtered during that period. It is probable that if the enumeration of 1910 had been made as of June 1 the number of swine would have been greater than in 1900, but it is impossible to make any close estimate. Notwithstanding the decrease in the number of swine at the census of 1910, as compared with that of 1900, the aggregate value of swine on farms increased from \$231,978,000 in 1900 to \$399,338,000 in 1910.

Divisions and states.—Table 25 (page 328) shows, for each geographic division and state, the number and value of swine on farms at the last two censuses. The following statement shows, by geographic divisions and sections, the distribution of swine and the increase or decrease during the decade:

Table 23	INCREASE IN NUMBER, 1900 TO 1910 ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER IN UNITED STATES		AVERAGE NUMBER PER 1,000 ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS	
	Amount.	Per cent.	All swine.	Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.	All swine.	Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.
DIVISION OR SECTION.			1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	-4,682,365	-7.4	100.0	100.0	66	75
New England.....	34,443	9.3	0.7	0.4	20	18
Middle Atlantic.....	-169,159	-8.6	3.1	3.1	41	44
East North Central.....	-1,586,192	-9.9	29.9	25.5	217	29
West North Central.....	-3,145,539	-12.9	36.4	35.0	371	301
South Atlantic.....	401,158	7.2	10.2	8.8	11.0	9.1
East South Central.....	-1,206,742	-18.2	9.3	10.6	10.4	7.7
West South Central.....	619,465	9.7	12.1	10.2	13.8	9.5
Mountain.....	241,231	60.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0
Pacific.....	128,980	12.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9
The North.....	-4,866,464	-11.4	63.2	68.1	61.5	70.9
The South.....	-186,118	-1.0	31.7	29.6	35.2	29.2
The West.....	570,217	23.3	3.1	2.3	3.6	2.0
East of the Mississippi.....	-2,526,519	-8.3	48.2	48.6	46.9	50.1
West of the Mississippi.....	-2,155,846	-6.7	51.8	51.4	53.1	49.9

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

should be noted that the number reported for that date presumably corresponds more closely to the average number on hand during the entire year in the case of some sections of the country than in the case of others, since, on account of differences in climate and in the prevailing practice as to hog raising, the proportion which the number of pigs born before April 15 represents of the entire number born during the year varies materially in different sections. Moreover, the distribution of the number of swine living on a given date does not indicate very closely the importance of the several sections of the country in the hog raising industry, for the reason that in some sections the hogs are slaughtered at an earlier average age than in other sections. In 1910 the West North Central division reported considerably more than one-third (36 per cent) of the total number of "mature" swine (that is, those born before Jan. 1, 1910) in the United States, and the East North Central division somewhat over one-fifth (21.7 per cent). Most of the remainder were in the three southern divisions. For reasons already indicated the distribution of young pigs differs somewhat from that of other swine.

In considering the increase or decrease in the number of swine of all ages it should be borne in mind that the change in the date of enumeration probably affects the comparability of the statistics for the two censuses in a more marked degree in some divisions than in others. Fewer swine were reported on April 15, 1910, than on June 1, 1900, in the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions, and also in one southern division, the East South Central, but there was an increase in the other five divisions.

The following table shows average values per head:

Table 24	AVERAGE VALUE PER HEAD.			
	All swine.		Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.	Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.
DIVISION	1910	1900		
United States.....	\$6.86	\$3.69	\$10.02	\$2.05
New England.....	10.09	6.79	13.92	4.33
Middle Atlantic.....	8.18	5.35	11.17	3.68
East North Central.....	7.10	3.83	11.64	2.04
West North Central.....	8.62	4.35	13.18	1.95
South Atlantic.....	3.83	2.29	4.94	1.76
East South Central.....	4.70	2.39	6.08	1.89
West South Central.....	4.65	2.65	5.85	1.98
Mountain.....	7.98	4.64	10.88	2.89
Pacific.....	7.02	4.11	9.53	2.75

For the United States as a whole the average value of all swine in 1910 was \$6.86, as compared with \$3.69 in 1900. Had the enumeration of 1910 been made as of June 1, however, the average value per head would have been considerably less than that based upon the values reported for April 15. The average value per head of swine born before January 1, 1910, which furnishes a better basis for comparison among divisions than that of all swine, was much lower in the three southern divisions than in the divisions of the North and West.

In considering the geographic distribution of the total number of swine reported for April 15, 1910, it

SWINE ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[See text with reference to date of enumeration.]

Table 25

ALL SWINE.

DIVISION OR STATE.	Number.		Value.		BOGS AND PIGS BORN BEFORE JAN. 1, 1910.		PIGS BORN AFTER JAN. 1, 1910.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
	1910	1900	1910	1900	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
United States.....	58,185,676	62,888,041	\$359,338,308	\$331,978,031	35,134,097	\$352,157,958	23,051,879	\$47,180,350
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	396,642	362,109	4,002,424	2,460,845	238,351	3,317,045	158,291	685,378
Middle Atlantic.....	1,790,821	1,960,007	14,656,806	10,550,806	1,076,591	12,030,040	714,230	2,626,702
East North Central.....	14,461,699	16,047,251	102,738,278	61,404,163	7,634,179	88,825,333	6,826,880	13,912,945
West North Central.....	21,281,509	24,427,038	183,456,287	106,372,079	12,642,984	166,637,349	8,638,625	16,815,948
South Atlantic.....	5,993,920	5,562,762	22,834,358	12,735,747	3,877,400	19,167,612	2,086,520	3,666,546
East South Central.....	5,438,606	6,645,348	25,551,000	15,865,699	3,664,939	22,286,615	1,773,667	3,264,385
West South Central.....	7,021,945	6,402,479	32,631,977	16,367,505	4,842,112	28,312,087	2,179,833	4,319,890
Mountain.....	640,911	399,680	5,114,499	1,833,665	408,069	4,441,808	232,542	673,691
Pacific.....	1,190,283	1,061,277	8,302,679	4,364,622	749,472	7,139,804	440,791	1,212,875
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	87,156	79,018	948,094	516,015	54,226	804,965	32,630	143,126
New Hampshire.....	45,227	51,211	504,174	337,373	28,565	431,978	16,732	72,201
Vermont.....	94,821	95,090	974,779	620,169	54,537	798,631	40,284	175,464
Massachusetts.....	103,018	78,925	973,899	540,617	62,365	899,431	40,650	169,626
Rhode Island.....	14,038	11,508	123,647	90,614	8,157	98,492	5,881	25,155
Connecticut.....	52,372	46,447	472,741	326,857	30,458	373,354	21,914	99,387
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	666,179	676,639	5,905,272	3,794,332	364,375	4,696,066	301,804	1,207,206
New Jersey.....	147,005	175,387	1,127,040	926,179	88,699	935,728	60,306	191,312
Pennsylvania.....	977,637	1,107,961	7,624,494	5,830,235	625,517	6,396,310	352,120	1,228,184
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	3,105,627	3,185,563	19,412,730	11,813,168	1,574,090	16,150,493	1,531,615	3,232,237
Indiana.....	3,613,906	3,763,389	23,739,366	13,804,893	1,906,258	20,433,328	1,707,648	3,906,236
Illinois.....	4,685,392	5,915,408	36,210,179	23,615,781	2,603,062	32,416,905	2,083,300	3,793,734
Michigan.....	1,245,833	1,165,200	9,755,042	4,588,698	655,921	8,284,463	589,912	1,074,559
Wisconsin.....	1,809,331	2,014,631	13,620,741	7,680,423	894,929	11,510,224	914,042	2,110,317
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	1,520,257	1,440,806	13,929,127	5,565,590	833,970	12,277,421	686,287	1,651,696
Iowa.....	7,545,833	9,722,791	69,693,218	43,764,176	4,299,499	63,676,554	3,246,354	5,716,694
Missouri.....	4,438,194	4,824,664	31,937,573	16,533,995	2,800,281	28,578,562	1,637,913	3,359,021
North Dakota.....	331,603	191,798	3,152,990	830,470	199,707	2,797,423	131,896	355,486
South Dakota.....	1,009,721	823,120	10,387,093	3,540,072	658,181	9,598,656	351,540	788,437
Nebraska.....	3,435,724	4,128,000	29,649,482	18,660,932	1,970,895	27,157,456	1,464,829	2,492,026
Kansas.....	3,000,157	3,594,859	24,706,886	17,076,904	1,880,451	22,251,277	1,119,706	2,455,608
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	49,260	46,732	337,910	234,472	34,101	288,364	15,150	49,546
Maryland.....	301,583	317,902	1,765,857	1,329,143	196,415	1,476,180	105,168	289,677
District of Columbia.....	665	802	9,382	4,097	435	7,831	230	1,551
Virginia.....	797,635	946,443	4,165,080	2,572,324	526,338	3,507,001	271,307	658,679
West Virginia.....	328,188	442,844	2,067,392	1,380,808	211,463	1,779,690	116,725	308,342
North Carolina.....	1,227,625	1,300,649	4,638,046	2,516,410	802,279	3,861,301	425,346	776,685
South Carolina.....	665,211	618,995	2,552,344	1,411,516	421,973	2,158,347	243,235	399,997
Georgia.....	1,783,694	1,424,298	5,429,016	2,577,950	1,141,385	4,547,835	642,299	881,181
Florida.....	810,069	464,277	1,848,731	702,827	543,021	1,541,843	267,048	306,888
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	1,491,816	1,954,537	8,961,692	5,176,183	1,038,488	7,934,000	435,328	1,017,692
Tennessee.....	1,387,938	1,976,964	7,329,622	4,838,713	1,031,137	6,593,762	356,801	775,800
Alabama.....	1,256,733	1,423,329	4,356,520	2,887,230	815,446	3,678,508	451,287	678,012
Mississippi.....	1,292,119	1,290,498	4,913,166	2,968,573	779,868	4,080,245	612,251	832,821
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	1,518,947	1,713,307	5,170,924	2,981,309	1,150,767	4,607,057	368,180	563,867
Louisiana.....	1,327,605	788,425	3,824,046	1,494,284	838,321	3,183,728	499,284	640,318
Oklahoma.....	1,839,030	1,235,133	11,967,641	4,286,225	1,211,876	10,440,178	627,154	1,567,463
Texas.....	2,330,363	2,665,614	11,639,366	7,605,687	1,641,145	10,081,124	685,215	1,508,242
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	99,261	49,496	858,829	281,402	56,342	720,365	42,919	138,464
Idaho.....	178,346	114,080	1,398,727	480,338	118,967	1,246,634	59,458	153,093
Wyoming.....	33,947	15,471	301,716	78,145	23,301	271,694	10,646	30,022
Colorado.....	179,294	101,138	1,568,158	482,722	110,922	1,369,907	68,372	207,251
New Mexico.....	45,499	20,428	275,831	81,044	31,764	241,613	13,635	34,038
Arizona.....	17,308	15,103	113,714	80,987	10,425	91,479	6,786	22,235
Utah.....	64,286	65,792	445,653	293,115	42,107	382,284	22,179	63,360
Nevada.....	25,160	15,714	151,851	75,712	14,284	126,632	8,876	26,219
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	296,135	151,535	1,674,927	830,704	127,356	1,431,286	78,779	245,641
Oregon.....	217,577	281,406	1,570,949	1,057,037	139,306	1,361,619	78,271	209,255
California.....	766,561	598,336	5,106,893	2,476,783	482,810	4,346,824	283,741	759,979

1 Includes Indian Territory.

Table 26 shows the number of swine reported at each of the last four censuses. The figures for 1910, as already stated, are not closely comparable with the others. The increase in the number of swine since 1880 has fallen far short of keeping pace with the growth of population. It is probable, however, that, on account of the improvement in methods of raising and marketing swine, the increase in the actual annual production for market (both in number and in weight) has been more rapid than the increase in the number of hogs and pigs living on any given date, as shown in this table.

Table 26

DIVISION.	SWINE.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
United States.....	58,135,676	62,868,941	57,436,839	49,772,670
New England.....	336,642	462,199	495,599	362,193
Middle Atlantic.....	1,790,821	1,960,007	2,445,749	2,158,944
East North Central.....	14,461,050	16,047,251	14,939,448	13,590,908
West North Central.....	21,281,509	24,427,038	22,626,184	14,557,709
South Atlantic.....	5,963,320	5,563,762	5,082,335	8,329,387
East South Central.....	5,435,606	6,645,348	6,444,086	6,750,000
West South Central.....	7,021,945	6,402,476	4,353,866	15,422,141
Mountain.....	646,911	399,680	173,429	105,015
Pacific.....	1,190,268	1,061,277	1,892,542	1,056,638

¹ Includes estimated number of swine on public ranges.

SHEEP AND GOATS ON FARMS.

United States as a whole.—The effect of the change in the date of enumeration and method of classification in rendering the statistics of the last two censuses incomparable is probably somewhat greater in the case of sheep than in the case of cattle. No

age classification was made at either census for goats.

The following statement shows the designations applied to the several classes of sheep at each of the last two censuses and the number reported in each class, and also the totals for goats:

Table 27 1910 (APRIL 15).			1900 (JUNE 1).			NOMINAL INCREASE.	
Class as defined on schedule.	Corresponding age limits.	Number.	Class as defined on schedule.	Corresponding limits of date of birth.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.
All sheep and goats.....		55,362,986	All sheep and goats.....		63,374,312	-8,011,326	-12.6
Sheep and lambs.....		52,447,581	Sheep and lambs.....		61,503,713	-9,055,852	-14.7
Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1900.....	Over 34 months.....	31,433,797	Sheep (ewes) 1 year old and over.....	Before June 1, 1899.....	31,857,632	76,145	0.2
Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1900.....	Over 34 months.....	7,710,549	Sheep (rams and wethers) 1 year old and over.....	Before June 1, 1899.....	7,995,513	-285,066	-3.6
Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1900.....	Under 34 months.....	12,803,815	Lambs under 1 year.....	After June 1, 1899.....	21,650,746	-8,846,931	-40.9
Goats and kids (all ages).....		2,915,125	Goats (all ages).....		1,870,599	-1,044,526	-55.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The total number of sheep reported as on farms and ranges on April 15, 1910, was 52,448,000, as compared with 61,504,000 on June 1, 1900, a decrease of 9,056,000, or 14.7 per cent. This decrease, however, is due partly to the change in the date of enumeration. Many lambs are born during the interval between April 15 and June 1. Furthermore, on many ranches in the West the lambs are not definitely counted so early in the year as April 15, and it seems likely that in some such cases ranchmen failed to make any estimate of the lambs.

In view of the fact that, even after making necessary allowances, as discussed below, the number of ewes 1 year of age or over on June 1, 1910, was probably less than 1,000,000 short of the number on the same date in 1900, it seems likely that, if the enumeration of 1910 had been made as of June 1, there would have been nearly as many lambs less than 1 year old as were reported 10 years before, probably in the neighborhood of 21,000,000, as compared with 21,651,000 in 1900. Of these, however, a comparatively small number would have consisted of animals born between June 1, 1909, and January 1, 1910, which are already included, under the classification of 1910, in the returns of ewes and rams and wethers. After deducting these there would probably have remained on June 1, 1910, about 19,000,000 or 20,000,000 spring lambs, or 6,000,000 or 7,000,000 more than the number reported on April 15, which was 12,804,000. The number of

older sheep, however, would, on account of slaughter and deaths from other causes, have been less on June 1 than on April 15—perhaps by between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000. In view of all these considerations, it would seem that, if the enumeration of 1910 had been made as of June 1, there would have been between 56,000,000 and 58,000,000 sheep and lambs, as compared with 61,504,000 on June 1, 1900.

The number of ewes was reported in 1910 as 31,934,000 and in 1900 as 31,858,000, there being thus nominally a slight increase. In order to make the figures comparable, however, it would be necessary to deduct from the number of ewes reported on April 15, 1910, the comparatively small number born between June 1, 1909, and January 1, 1910, which would have been classed as lambs at the census of 1900, and also to deduct the comparatively small number of ewes slaughtered or otherwise eliminated during the six weeks from April 15 to June 1. The whole number to be deducted would probably be less than one million. In the case of rams and wethers, the number to be deducted from the returns of 1910, on account of slaughter between April 15 and June 1, would be relatively greater than in the case of ewes, so that had the date of enumeration and the method of classification been the same at the two censuses a considerably greater decrease would have appeared than is shown in the table.

Despite the change in the date of enumeration, the number of goats and kids increased from 1,871,000 in 1900 to 2,915,000 in 1910.

The following statement shows the value of sheep and goats and the number of farms reporting them:

Table 28	SHEEP. ¹					All goats and kids.
	All sheep and lambs.	Ewes.	Rams and wethers.	Lambs.		
1919—Number.....	52,447,501	31,933,797	7,710,299	12,803,815	2,915,125	
Value.....	\$32,841,685	\$164,855,314	\$36,630,329	\$29,325,441	\$6,176,423	
Average value.....	\$4.44	\$5.16	\$5.01	\$2.29	\$2.12	
Farms reporting.....	610,594	590,878	297,138	470,626	82,755	
Percent of all farms.....	9.6	9.3	4.7	7.4	1.3	
1900—Number.....	61,503,713	31,557,652	7,995,315	21,650,746	1,970,599	
Value.....	\$170,233,119	\$101,288,730	\$26,808,161	\$42,610,358	\$3,265,349	
Average value.....	\$2.77	\$3.18	\$3.26	\$1.94	\$1.75	

¹ For definition of the subcategories at the two censuses, see preceding table.

Table 29	INCREASE IN NUMBER: 1900 TO 1910. ¹						PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER IN UNITED STATES.						AVERAGE NUMBER PER 1,000 ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.					
	All sheep.		Sheep (excluding lambs).		All goats.		All sheep and goats.		All sheep.		All goats.		All sheep and goats.		All sheep.		All goats.	
DIVISION OR SECTION.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	-9,055,852	-14.7	-208,921	-0.5	1,044,526	55.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63	78	60	73	45	15
New England.....	-491,886	-53.3	-256,774	-45.6	1,016	46.6	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	22	45	22	45	6	(2)
Middle Atlantic.....	-1,480,483	-44.5	-709,907	-35.0	3,376	50.2	3.3	5.3	3.5	5.4	3.2	4.6	45	74	45	74	29	14
East North Central.....	-1,674,609	-14.9	-305,336	-3.3	9,323	37.5	17.3	17.7	18.2	18.6	10.5	23.5	1.2	1.4	81	97	81	96
West North Central.....	100,726	2.0	360,218	11.7	18,713	19.8	9.4	8.0	9.7	8.1	8.9	12.0	3.9	5.1	22	25	15	7
South Atlantic.....	-185,369	-6.8	-153,501	-9.0	5,812	2.5	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4	3.9	7.5	7.0	11.0	29	29	15	9
East South Central.....	73,182	3.0	24,105	1.6	12,005	5.7	4.9	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.8	7.7	6.8	11.3	32	31	30	19
West South Central.....	-250,777	-10.6	-176,673	-9.6	544,450	74.4	6.3	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	43.3	39.1	21	18	13	14	4
Mountain.....	-4,195,861	-15.1	-1,529,400	-8.5	392,753	66.5	42.5	43.1	45.4	45.9	49.2	25.5	25.5	20.0	335	338	581	328
Pacific.....	-941,350	-14.4	-465,451	-10.0	110,587	50.0	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	9.5	14.2	11.4	11.8	113	143	109	138
The North.....	-3,545,684	-17.4	-962,799	-7.7	32,630	25.8	30.8	32.4	32.2	33.2	29.3	41.0	5.5	6.8	41	54	41	53
The South.....	-372,957	-4.9	-305,071	-6.1	538,257	46.9	16.1	13.8	13.7	12.3	11.9	19.3	57.8	61.4	25	24	20	21
The West.....	-5,137,211	-15.3	1,059,949	4.8	473,639	79.4	53.2	53.8	54.1	54.5	58.7	39.6	36.7	31.9	266	364	256	357
East of Mississippi.....	-3,758,590	-18.3	-1,461,415	-7.6	7,722	1.7	31	32	33.2	33.5	28	44.2	15.6	23.9	47	57	46	56
West of Mississippi.....	-5,297,262	-12.9	1,232,494	4.6	1,036,894	72.9	68.8	66.8	67.9	66.5	71.8	55.8	84.4	76.1	74	90	70	87

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than 1 animal per 1,000 acres of land.

In considering the geographic distribution of the total number of sheep and of goats reported for April 15, 1910, it should be borne in mind that, owing to differences in climatic conditions, the spring lambs and kids are born earlier in some sections than in others. Greater significance attaches to the figures for "mature" sheep. Of the sheep born before January 1, 1910, the Mountain division reported nearly one-half (49.2 per cent) and the East North Central division about one-sixth (16.5 per cent). The North as a whole contained 29.3 per cent, the South 11.9 per cent, and the West 58.7 per cent.

For reasons indicated above there were marked differences in 1910 in the ratios of lambs to ewes in the several divisions. In the East North Central division the number of lambs reported was equal to 54.3 per cent of the number of ewes, and in the Pacific division to 62.7 per cent, whereas in the Mountain division the ratio was only 21.4 per cent.

There are also decided differences among the several divisions with respect to the ratio which the number of rams and wethers bears to the number of ewes, as shown by Table 32. In some divisions most of the male animals are sold for slaughter at an early age, while in others a large proportion are kept for wool.

The distribution of goats is quite different from that of sheep. The leading division is the West South

Central, which reported 43.8 per cent of the total in 1910. Very few goats are found in the North.

The average number of sheep and goats combined per 1,000 acres of land in farms in the United States as a whole was 63 on April 15, 1910, as compared with 76 on June 1, 1900. Of "mature" sheep, the figures for which are more nearly comparable, the average number per 1,000 acres was 45 in 1910, and 48 in 1900. In 1910 there were in the Mountain division 328 sheep born before January 1 per 1,000 acres of land in farms, but it should be noted that many sheep in this division are kept on public range land and not on farms.

Comparisons among the several geographic divisions with respect to the increase or decrease between 1900 and 1910 in the total number of sheep are much less satisfactory than comparisons based on the number of mature sheep. There was a considerable increase in the number of mature sheep of both sexes combined in the Mountain and West North Central divisions, and a small increase in the East South Central division. As shown by Table 32, however, mature ewes decreased in the East North Central division, while rams and wethers decreased in the East South Central division and increased in the East North Central. In all of the divisions except the four above mentioned there was a decrease in both these classes during the decade.

The following statement shows the average value per head of sheep and goats at the last two censuses:

Table 30

DIVISION.	AVERAGE VALUE PER HEAD							
	All sheep.		Ewes.	Rams and wethers.	Lambs born after Jan. 1.	All goats and kids.		
	1910	1900	1910	1910	1910	1910	1900	
United States....	\$4.44	\$2.77	\$5.16	\$5.01	\$2.29	\$2.12	\$1.75	
New England.....	4.29	2.90	4.99	6.53	2.35	5.77	3.38	
Middle Atlantic.....	4.85	3.24	5.98	5.45	2.58	5.51	4.37	
East North Central....	4.09	2.85	5.23	4.88	1.72	3.16	2.69	
West North Central....	4.60	3.22	5.67	5.99	2.14	2.87	2.44	
South Atlantic.....	3.61	2.51	4.34	3.38	2.60	1.12	0.85	
East South Central....	3.73	2.64	4.32	3.71	2.92	1.33	0.94	
West South Central....	3.29	2.02	3.70	3.92	1.82	2.12	1.44	
Mountain.....	4.90	2.73	5.29	5.28	2.58	2.36	2.05	
Pacific.....	4.02	2.60	4.88	4.60	2.38	4.45	2.93	

The average value of all sheep per head on April 15, 1910, was \$4.44, as compared with \$2.77 on June 1, 1900. These figures are less significant than those for the "mature" animals alone. The average value of ewes for the country as a whole increased from \$3.18 in 1900 to \$5.16 in 1910, notwithstanding the fact that the average age of the animals classed as ewes was somewhat lower in 1910 than in 1900. The average value of rams and wethers in 1910 was \$5.01, as compared with \$3.36 in 1900. The average value of all goats was \$2.12 in 1910, as compared with \$1.75 in 1900, thus showing a much smaller increase than the value of sheep. An extraordinary range appears in

the average value of goats. In the West South Central division, which leads in the total number of goats, the average value was \$2.13.

For ewes born before 1910 the average value was highest (\$5.98 per head) in the Middle Atlantic division, next highest (\$5.67) in the West North Central division, and lowest (\$3.70) in the West South Central division.

The following statement shows the number of sheep (excluding lambs) at each census from 1880 to 1910. The figures for 1910, as already explained, should be reduced, perhaps by 3 or 4 per cent, in order to make them strictly comparable with the returns for 1900. It is probable that some lambs were included with the sheep at the enumerations of 1880 and 1890. The returns, as given below, would indicate a gradual though slight decrease in the total number of sheep (excluding lambs) during each decade since 1880.

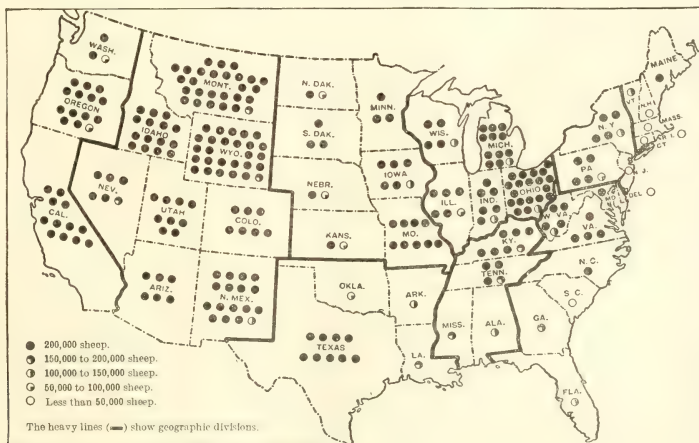
Table 31

DIVISION.	SHEEP (EXCLUDING LAMBS).			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
United States....	39,644,046	39,852,967	40,876,312	42,192,074
New England.....	300,443	503,217	936,532	1,302,234
Middle Atlantic.....	1,246,155	1,970,362	3,196,495	3,448,798
East North Central....	6,534,854	6,900,190	9,449,783	10,566,266
West North Central....	3,524,749	3,155,531	2,852,371	3,096,623
South Atlantic.....	1,355,698	1,706,194	2,445,384	2,573,046
East South Central....	1,513,833	1,489,730	2,316,279	2,308,290
West South Central....	1,662,445	1,839,118	4,710,918	4,089,021
Mountain.....	19,509,075	17,984,275	19,719,933	17,007,442
Pacific.....	3,778,894	4,244,345	5,418,615	7,484,394

¹ Includes estimated number of sheep on public ranges.

ALL SHEEP ON FARMS.

NUMBER, BY STATES: APRIL 15, 1910.



SHEEP AND GOATS ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE OF SHEEP, BY AGE

[See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.]

Table 32	DIVISION OR STATE.	ALL SHEEP.				EWES.			
		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	United States.....	52,447,861	61,503,713	\$232,841,585	\$170,203,119	31,933,797	31,857,652	\$164,855,314	\$101,288,730
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
3	New England.....	430,672	922,558	1,846,797	2,679,634	289,454	527,301	1,443,342	1,741,887
4	Middle Atlantic.....	1,844,057	3,324,542	8,934,933	10,767,037	1,057,902	1,732,222	6,325,992	6,400,238
5	East North Central.....	9,842,234	11,216,273	39,009,830	32,130,946	5,536,905	6,006,474	28,966,091	20,692,825
6	West North Central.....	5,065,009	4,964,283	23,287,792	15,980,743	3,053,164	2,669,058	17,313,989	10,268,069
7	South Atlantic.....	2,513,533	2,698,915	9,085,747	6,761,269	1,345,456	1,381,330	5,845,194	3,767,442
8	East South Central.....	2,496,221	2,423,039	9,299,829	6,393,873	1,342,911	1,223,888	5,795,000	3,372,779
9	West South Central.....	2,193,657	2,454,434	7,225,258	4,970,206	1,153,916	1,215,247	4,267,001	2,589,626
10	Mountain.....	22,770,291	26,966,182	111,656,290	73,601,804	15,262,412	13,827,002	80,791,568	42,747,743
11	Pacific.....	5,592,167	6,533,517	22,494,169	17,017,667	2,801,677	3,274,830	14,107,137	9,618,141
12	NEW ENGLAND:								
13	Maine.....	206,434	420,116	813,976	1,116,483	143,738	240,717	655,661	709,720
14	New Hampshire.....	43,772	105,113	192,346	309,451	29,075	61,295	148,381	201,388
15	Vermont.....	118,551	296,576	538,991	881,402	78,996	168,292	430,077	597,117
16	Massachusetts.....	32,708	62,559	156,498	199,596	20,912	30,441	111,140	125,357
17	Rhode Island.....	6,789	11,207	33,637	41,282	3,952	5,901	21,601	22,375
18	Connecticut.....	22,418	36,987	112,349	137,420	12,781	20,655	76,492	85,730
19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
20	New York.....	930,300	1,745,746	4,830,641	5,921,941	568,829	938,315	3,678,912	3,720,931
21	New Jersey.....	30,683	47,730	161,138	202,400	15,719	24,744	83,277	109,540
22	Pennsylvania.....	883,074	1,531,066	3,934,144	4,642,606	473,354	769,463	2,553,803	2,651,067
23	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
24	Ohio.....	3,069,162	4,020,628	14,941,381	10,956,308	2,188,951	2,690,093	10,341,577	6,780,239
25	Indiana.....	1,336,967	1,742,002	5,908,496	5,794,976	742,576	940,387	4,400,050	3,776,066
26	Illinois.....	1,059,846	1,030,581	4,843,736	3,706,642	583,487	548,853	3,500,953	2,341,230
27	Michigan.....	2,306,476	2,747,609	9,646,565	7,162,664	1,433,263	1,508,503	7,740,957	4,737,021
28	Wisconsin.....	929,783	1,675,453	3,669,652	4,510,356	588,628	918,638	2,982,554	3,048,209
29	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
30	Minnesota.....	657,582	589,878	2,693,424	1,740,088	417,652	329,984	2,190,295	1,205,275
31	Iowa.....	1,145,549	1,056,718	5,748,836	3,956,142	676,687	576,104	4,381,545	2,610,908
32	Missouri.....	1,811,268	1,087,213	7,588,878	3,850,846	1,014,469	557,757	5,707,617	2,060,839
33	North Dakota.....	293,371	681,952	1,267,737	1,087,136	187,249	340,273	913,530	1,193,611
34	South Dakota.....	611,264	775,236	3,002,038	2,434,206	412,648	422,042	2,304,684	1,603,327
35	Nebraska.....	293,500	511,273	1,486,948	1,078,498	177,877	279,073	974,667	1,102,871
36	Kansas.....	272,475	262,013	1,209,919	833,827	166,582	133,825	841,651	491,198
37	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
38	Delaware.....	7,806	11,765	36,898	43,558	3,924	6,360	19,535	22,869
39	Maryland.....	237,137	191,101	1,142,963	696,531	119,806	101,006	648,094	381,438
40	District of Columbia.....	804,873	692,929	3,300,026	2,089,779	413,273	353,549	2,022,836	1,133,069
41	Virginia.....	910,360	968,843	3,400,901	2,664,556	499,064	497,247	2,410,151	1,354,086
42	North Carolina.....	214,473	301,941	559,217	477,421	120,810	164,105	367,950	276,389
43	South Carolina.....	37,559	71,538	81,362	111,770	22,368	40,478	51,845	66,202
44	Georgia.....	167,644	336,278	308,212	438,365	105,041	162,704	184,183	221,603
45	Florida.....	113,701	124,520	256,166	239,261	61,170	55,881	140,590	109,136
46	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
47	Kentucky.....	1,363,013	1,297,343	5,573,998	4,191,205	723,682	647,838	3,469,817	2,172,170
48	Tennessee.....	785,033	496,011	3,009,196	1,179,424	429,902	256,032	1,897,706	651,780
49	Alabama.....	142,930	317,033	299,919	488,299	80,276	157,830	181,767	259,428
50	Mississippi.....	195,245	312,632	416,716	534,495	109,051	162,188	245,710	289,401
51	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
52	Arkansas.....	144,189	256,929	327,984	437,317	80,285	130,700	211,703	240,681
53	Louisiana.....	178,287	219,844	343,046	333,040	100,949	114,414	210,800	185,840
54	Oklahoma.....	62,472	188,363	263,864	1,217,732	41,699	145,959	192,834	1,125,588
55	Texas.....	1,808,709	1,889,298	6,301,364	3,982,117	931,828	924,174	3,662,164	2,067,517
56	MOUNTAIN:								
57	Montana.....	5,380,746	6,170,483	20,028,069	18,165,404	3,251,686	2,986,795	18,690,188	10,105,384
58	Idaho.....	3,010,478	3,121,532	15,897,192	8,294,776	1,810,944	1,611,090	11,294,338	4,947,388
59	Wyoming.....	5,397,161	5,099,613	29,666,228	16,310,096	3,964,403	2,498,914	22,938,091	9,391,096
60	Colorado.....	1,496,214	2,044,814	6,856,187	5,584,897	1,111,336	1,089,660	5,465,629	3,417,731
61	New Mexico.....	3,346,984	4,899,467	12,072,037	10,643,514	2,359,565	2,850,876	9,149,635	6,328,816
62	Arizona.....	1,226,733	924,761	4,600,514	2,556,764	752,413	452,271	3,031,764	1,661,358
63	Utah.....	1,827,189	3,818,423	8,634,735	10,256,498	1,340,593	1,893,802	6,709,594	5,969,588
64	Nevada.....	1,154,795	887,039	5,101,328	2,344,805	681,410	434,574	3,512,039	1,980,152
65	PACIFIC:								
66	Washington.....	475,555	929,873	1,631,170	2,450,929	226,377	459,158	1,121,445	1,382,745
67	Oregon.....	2,699,135	3,400,291	12,213,942	7,563,447	1,447,785	1,480,282	8,007,909	4,188,763
68	California.....	2,417,477	2,563,353	8,348,997	7,003,231	1,217,515	1,335,290	4,914,783	4,046,633

* Includes Indian Territory.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

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AND SEX GROUPS, AND OF GOATS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[See text with reference to date of enumeration and change in classification.]

	RAMS AND WETHERS.				LAMBS.				ALL GOATS AND KIDS.			
	Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.		Number.		Value.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
1	7,710,249	7,995,315	\$35,660,830	\$26,898,061	12,803,815	21,650,748	\$39,325,441	\$42,016,328	2,915,125	1,870,599	\$6,176,423	\$3,265,349
2	16,989	35,916	110,942	147,519	124,229	359,341	292,513	790,228	3,198	2,179	18,426	11,715
3	202,553	237,840	1,104,926	925,126	583,602	1,254,180	1,504,015	3,351,673	7,588	4,212	41,834	18,599
4	997,949	893,716	4,873,680	3,283,882	3,007,360	4,316,083	8,154,069	8,154,299	35,059	25,636	110,771	68,505
5	471,585	486,473	2,681,105	2,004,162	1,540,200	1,808,752	3,292,698	3,709,532	113,215	94,500	324,714	335,170
6	267,242	324,589	742,315	755,264	960,885	992,716	2,498,238	2,238,563	211,101	205,289	235,758	173,764
7	170,922	265,642	633,505	640,381	932,388	933,309	2,871,254	2,380,713	198,647	210,652	264,505	198,543
8	508,529	620,871	1,994,385	1,540,070	531,212	615,316	964,872	840,510	1,276,231	731,781	2,719,056	1,050,654
9	4,247,263	4,157,273	22,439,895	14,430,839	3,290,616	8,981,877	8,424,827	16,323,222	737,644	374,892	1,738,171	760,536
10	887,217	960,515	4,080,017	3,171,815	1,813,273	2,289,172	4,300,955	4,227,468	332,445	221,558	723,128	648,967
11	6,196	11,496	32,643	42,057	56,500	167,903	125,672	304,706	582	279	2,177	1,091
12	2,126	4,023	12,551	15,538	12,571	39,795	31,414	92,525	495	208	3,459	916
13	5,364	13,875	41,028	58,264	34,191	114,409	67,886	226,021	261	102	1,033	444
14	1,787	3,428	13,858	16,719	10,009	18,690	31,460	51,520	1,251	1,254	7,990	7,188
15	254	728	1,912	3,553	2,583	4,578	9,124	15,154	106	23	982	131
16	1,262	2,366	8,910	11,388	8,375	13,966	26,957	40,302	500	313	2,785	1,945
17	37,290	46,291	281,814	252,127	324,181	761,230	878,925	1,940,183	3,475	1,316	21,432	6,442
18	1,076	1,619	8,341	9,384	13,888	21,367	59,520	83,566	574	699	4,614	3,006
19	164,187	190,020	814,771	663,615	245,533	571,583	565,570	1,327,924	3,539	2,197	15,788	8,951
20	701,212	558,157	3,074,571	1,795,218	1,018,999	1,372,378	1,525,233	2,370,851	5,379	5,432	17,843	16,975
21	69,851	70,251	435,655	337,709	324,540	731,354	1,072,788	1,681,301	7,290	4,484	20,905	8,920
22	74,997	80,297	463,735	375,515	401,362	401,431	879,048	989,897	12,438	8,877	38,564	19,322
23	111,978	117,427	679,784	490,322	761,235	1,121,679	1,225,824	1,935,321	5,080	2,861	14,192	10,008
24	39,911	67,574	219,932	285,118	301,244	689,241	467,166	1,176,969	4,875	3,882	19,267	12,760
25	34,419	29,344	193,642	124,256	185,511	230,550	309,487	410,557	4,588	3,821	18,480	12,908
26	83,230	81,764	587,375	399,619	373,632	398,550	775,916	945,615	20,664	41,468	64,239	146,708
27	101,720	75,946	594,205	290,638	695,079	423,510	1,586,906	999,349	72,415	24,487	187,409	64,786
28	54,143	111,164	244,907	412,119	51,979	230,515	99,300	381,466	1,074	1,122	5,308	5,308
29	88,393	85,296	473,063	355,823	110,223	267,898	224,291	475,051	2,337	2,915	11,422	15,050
30	62,239	56,877	380,679	246,269	53,384	175,323	131,602	330,358	3,290	2,399	11,945	9,128
31	37,441	46,082	207,144	175,433	68,452	82,106	161,136	167,196	8,847	18,288	25,601	71,290
32	491	604	2,698	2,610	3,391	4,801	14,665	18,079	88	143	328	519
33	6,445	10,514	38,791	46,835	110,886	79,581	456,080	268,248	1,182	1,179	5,115	4,023
34									9		39	
35	25,446	38,576	154,771	136,929	366,154	300,884	1,122,419	817,781	7,327	5,305	28,286	10,062
36	67,888	75,492	314,500	242,289	343,408	396,104	676,250	867,571	5,748	847	20,682	2,123
37	19,260	44,707	53,509	76,109	74,403	93,129	137,758	124,923	35,019	42,901	43,039	37,997
38	5,558	11,958	12,594	20,203	9,633	19,102	16,923	23,365	24,750	26,576	27,728	24,450
39	48,209	96,100	82,959	132,597	34,394	77,384	84,163	98,616	84,624	70,059	61,922	61,922
40	33,945	46,828	82,403	97,692	18,566	21,811	33,083	32,433	47,371	43,705	40,521	32,339
41	54,472	68,320	276,355	239,354	584,859	581,185	1,827,826	1,779,651	29,869	11,967	61,665	19,733
42	40,435	51,772	186,379	137,901	186,207	189,743	925,111	389,743	43,500	25,884	82,066	38,938
43	28,836	71,468	61,959	124,718	33,818	87,755	53,193	104,153	79,347	117,413	76,301	94,258
44	47,179	74,282	105,872	138,378	39,015	76,162	65,134	107,186	46,871	55,388	43,873	45,294
45	16,232	38,061	41,478	73,128	47,672	88,168	74,402	123,568	58,294	51,639	84,938	58,788
46	38,814	54,820	84,321	97,454	39,779	50,610	48,425	49,746	57,102	58,308	57,354	57,354
47	7,287	15,224	31,082	45,761	13,576	17,180	29,348	46,363	25,501	114,301	62,687	122,292
48	446,195	515,766	1,836,904	1,323,727	430,955	449,358	812,295	620,873	1,135,244	627,333	2,514,077	923,777
49	1,708,149	1,319,419	9,347,063	4,253,491	430,911	1,855,269	990,818	3,806,529	5,045	1,713	22,416	7,870
50	299,386	334,377	1,898,301	1,153,022	970,145	1,156,065	2,704,463	2,753,756	5,719	4,181	36,697	20,167
51	872,102	828,271	5,193,257	3,317,543	1,779,428	1,779,428	1,834,540	3,601,457	2,739	2,696	16,128	11,884
52	194,260	293,143	1,080,087	1,022,579	120,418	691,991	301,471	1,144,294	21,611	37,433	89,644	73,141
53	535,410	432,867	2,107,914	1,446,135	452,008	1,565,714	841,408	2,370,653	412,050	224,136	939,702	472,961
54	164,187	216,187	635,320	491,578	310,133	256,303	733,230	348,828	266,617	98,403	555,327	167,863
55	330,295	659,332	1,503,373	2,211,904	151,290	1,265,789	422,798	2,318,866	29,014	1,427	75,547	2,702
56	143,465	133,677	666,280	465,794	229,920	318,788	923,009	578,919	4,849	4,633	11,710	12,048
57	68,687	95,864	331,798	339,544	190,291	371,851	477,927	728,640	8,621	2,876	31,662	10,757
58	510,557	481,073	2,421,520	1,455,064	740,793	1,078,936	1,721,513	1,919,620	185,411	109,661	370,637	375,229
59	307,773	389,578	1,326,690	1,377,210	802,110	838,385	2,107,515	1,579,388	135,413	109,021	320,829	262,081

POULTRY ON FARMS.

The change in the date of enumeration from June 1, at the census of 1900, to April 15, at the census of 1910, should have no very material effect upon the comparability of the statistics of poultry, for the reason that according to the schedules used at both

censuses only fowls 3 months of age or over were to be reported.

The following table shows for 1910 and 1900 the principal facts with regard to each class of fowls in the United States as a whole:

Table 33	All fowls.	Chickens.	Turkeys.	Ducks.	Geese.	Guinea fowls.	Pigeons.	Peafowls.	Ostriches.
1910—Number.....	295,850,190	290,345,133	3,688,708	2,906,523	4,431,980	1,765,031	2,730,994	6,458	5,361
Value.....	\$154,663,229	\$140,205,607	\$6,008,818	\$1,067,164	\$3,194,007	\$613,252	\$762,374	\$18,328	\$1,696,140
Average value.....	\$0.52	\$0.50	\$1.79	\$0.36	\$0.72	\$0.35	\$0.28	\$2.84	\$316.39
Farms reporting.....	5,585,622	5,578,526	871,123	503,294	662,224	339,538	109,407	1,607	29
Per cent of all farms.....	87.2	87.7	13.7	7.9	10.4	5.3	1.7	(1)	(1)
1900—Number.....	250,624,038	233,566,021	6,594,695	4,785,850	5,676,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	684

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

† Included with chickens.

‡ Not reported.

The total number of all fowls reported at the census of 1910 was 295,850,000, of which 280,345,000, or 94.7 per cent, consisted of chickens. The number of fowls reported in 1900 was 250,624,000. Excluding pigeons and peafowls, which were not reported in 1900, there was an increase between 1900 and 1910 of 42,519,000, or 17 per cent. The increase was wholly confined to chickens, as there was a marked decrease in turkeys, ducks, and geese. The total value of all fowls in 1910 was \$154,663,000, or an average of 52

cents per fowl, while the total value in 1900 was \$85,808,000, or an average of 34 cents per fowl, the average value having thus increased 52.9 per cent. The average values of the separate classes of poultry were not reported in 1900.

The following table gives, for each geographic division and section, statistics as to the number and value of the different kinds of fowls reported. It shows also what percentage of the total number was found in each division.

DIVISION OR SECTION.	CHICKENS.			TURKEYS.			DUCKS.		
	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.
	1910	1900	Per ct. of increase.	1910	1900	Per ct. of increase.	1910	1900	Per ct. of increase.
	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910
United States.....	280,345,133	233,566,021	20.9	3,688,708	6,594,695	-44.1	2,906,523	4,785,850	-39.3
New England.....	6,941,918	6,440,678	6.2	24,255	46,351	-48.5	31,725	91,421	-65.2
Middle Atlantic.....	24,499,120	21,511,436	13.7	253,546	483,681	-47.7	628,191	369,706	70.2
East North Central.....	60,471,412	58,104,189	30.3	701,343	1,330,188	-47.3	545,672	1,018,728	-46.1
West North Central.....	58,192,651	65,364,879	-12.3	833,472	1,571,149	-47.0	1,563,291	809,620	92.1
South Atlantic.....	25,627,003	22,240,912	15.0	526,518	810,975	-35.1	906,226	330,054	173.8
East South Central.....	24,405,054	22,865,751	6.7	483,741	792,170	-38.9	792,289	344,453	129.8
West South Central.....	29,176,294	27,333,889	6.7	620,791	1,084,212	-42.7	771,598	348,832	122.4
Mountain.....	5,467,343	3,116,639	75.4	86,703	81,405	6.5	183,402	42,242	331.7
Pacific.....	9,623,957	6,434,657	49.6	1,311,030	225,142	-42.7	356,558	63,997	463.9
The North.....	153,955,498	151,421,182	22.8	1,811,615	3,602,388	-49.7	3,596,465	1,776,927	102.9
The South.....	79,278,351	72,093,542	9.2	1,631,025	2,967,357	-45.3	2,470,113	1,022,359	141.6
The West.....	15,091,300	9,551,296	58.0	246,043	304,950	-19.3	539,300	106,239	399.7
East of the Mississippi.....	150,884,888	131,915,966	14.9	1,988,402	3,634,384	-45.3	3,731,629	1,641,814	127.3
West of the Mississippi.....	129,460,245	102,265,053	26.6	1,700,306	2,960,311	-42.2	2,874,189	1,264,711	127.3
PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER IN UNITED STATES.									
DIVISION OR SECTION.	CHICKENS.			TURKEYS.			DUCKS.		
	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.
	1910	1900	Per ct. of increase.	1910	1900	Per ct. of increase.	1910	1900	Per ct. of increase.
	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910
United States.....	4,431,980	5,676,788	-21.9	93,194	107,507	-13.4	1,765,031	2,730,994	-35.2
New England.....	27,202	27,296	-0.3	17,833	37,852	-52.9	85,451	153,468	-43.7
Middle Atlantic.....	84,797	117,231	-27.7	140,328	187,801	-25.3	281,768	351,161	-19.8
East North Central.....	638,907	633,817	-0.8	656,291	1,107,197	-40.6	764,744	1,343,243	-44.3
West North Central.....	961,945	965,396	-0.4	862,501	1,228,985	-30.5	1,043,951	1,210,354	-13.5
South Atlantic.....	679,872	608,908	11.3	402,756	413,032	-1.3	91,279	1,175,204	-92.1
East South Central.....	1,145,928	1,334,994	-14.3	645,130	1,042,222	-38.1	30,613	1,416,306	-97.8
West South Central.....	824,120	1,054,270	-21.8	435,262	807,715	-46.4	31,601	1,129,349	-97.2
Mountain.....	26,940	15,676	71.9	45,451	8,383	524.7	19,436	220	8,832
Pacific.....	43,162	119,487	-63.9	66,185	7,291	891.6	284,530	82,014	74.3
The North.....	1,711,951	2,043,533	-16.2	1,716,733	660,891	1,790,101	515,031	2,104	6,483
The South.....	2,649,921	3,498,072	-24.2	1,376,168	1,088,668	243,027	184,022	145,761	31.1
The West.....	70,168	135,163	-48.1	101,606	15,674	10,508	357,271	101,550	249.3
East of the Mississippi.....	2,576,707	3,222,146	-20.8	1,805,078	1,101,951	63,021	1,514,076	526,272	3.4
West of the Mississippi.....	1,855,273	2,154,424	-13.9	1,399,429	577,080	151,352	1,216,918	236,102	2.9

* Includes guinea fowls.

† Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

‡ Included with chickens in 1900.

§ Not reported in 1900.

It will be seen that in 1910 the West North Central division reported 30 per cent of the total number of fowls in the country. The East North Central division ranked next with 24.3 per cent, and the West South Central next with 10.6 per cent. There has been no marked change in the distribution of fowls since 1900. The distribution of the number of chickens and guinea fowls naturally corresponds more or less closely with that of all fowls, but the distribution of turkeys, ducks, and geese is somewhat different.

The absolute increase in number of chickens between 1900 and 1910 was greatest in the West North Central division, but the percentage of increase was not so high in that division as in the Mountain and Pacific divisions. The two South Central divisions show relatively low percentages of increase in the number of chickens. In nearly every division the number of turkeys, of ducks, and of geese fell off.

Table 35 in the next column shows the average value of fowls on farms. In the case of chickens, turkeys, and ducks the average values in 1910 were lowest in the West South Central division and highest in New England. New England also shows the highest

average for geese, while the lowest is that for the East South Central division. The average value of fowls of all classes combined shows a marked increase from 1900 to 1910 in every division.

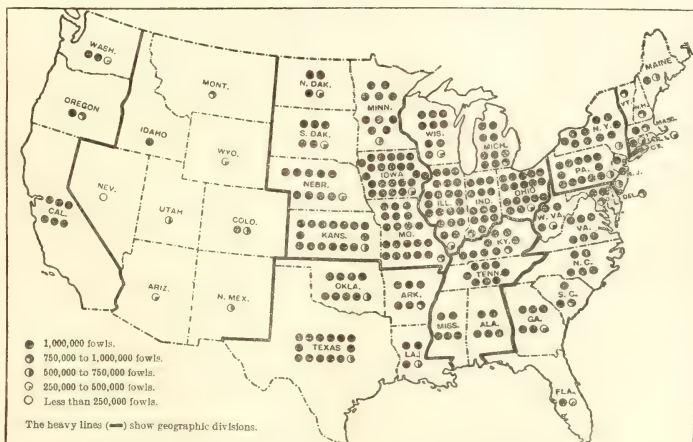
Table 35

DIVISION.	AVERAGE VALUE OF ALL FOWLS.		AVERAGE VALUE: 1910							
	1910	1900	Chickens.	Turkeys.	Ducks.	Geese.	Guinea fowls.	Pheasants.	Pastorals.	Quail.
United States.....	\$0.52	\$0.34	\$0.50	\$1.79	\$0.54	\$0.72	\$0.35	\$0.28	\$2.84	\$316.39
New England.....	0.74	0.55	0.73	3.08	0.98	2.12	0.88	0.56	9.83	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	0.68	0.45	0.67	2.49	0.80	1.75	0.49	0.41	4.96	.....
East North Central.....	0.54	0.34	0.53	1.90	0.59	1.03	0.33	0.22	2.34	.....
West North Central.....	0.50	0.33	0.48	1.88	0.51	0.99	0.34	0.16	2.69	.....
South Atlantic.....	0.49	0.35	0.46	1.72	0.46	0.59	0.35	0.33	2.30	427.17
East South Central.....	0.44	0.31	0.42	1.64	0.38	0.48	0.30	0.22	2.18	.....
West South Central.....	0.38	0.25	0.36	1.24	0.37	0.52	0.29	0.16	2.81	393.08
Mountain.....	0.92	0.42	0.58	2.11	0.77	1.69	0.63	0.27	5.35	338.88
Pacific.....	0.62	0.45	0.57	2.24	0.74	1.30	0.75	0.20	4.87	211.96

Table 36 (page 336) shows, for each geographic division and state, the number and value of all fowls on farms at the censuses of 1910 and 1900, together with the number of chickens and guinea fowls combined and the number of turkeys, ducks, and geese combined.

ALL FOWLS ON FARMS.

NUMBER, BY STATES: APRIL 15, 1910.



POULTRY AND BEES ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 36 DIVISION OR STATE.	ALL FOWLS. ¹				CHICKENS AND GUINEA FOWLS.		TURKEYS, DUCKS, AND GESE.		COLONIES OF BEES.			
	Number.		Value.		Number.		Number.		Number.		Value.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	295,850,190	250,624,038	\$154,653,220	\$85,807,818	282,110,164	233,568,021	11,027,213	17,057,333	3,445,006	4,108,239	\$10,373,615	\$10,178,087
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	7,078,636	6,606,246	5,338,461	3,611,668	6,879,770	6,440,678	103,386	165,568	40,627	50,713	195,959	206,131
Middle Atlantic.....	26,004,623	22,647,907	17,773,385	10,095,094	24,616,229	21,511,436	707,499	962,471	291,639	362,966	1,164,881	1,164,881
East North Central.....	71,941,382	61,558,039	39,070,998	20,819,906	69,703,725	58,104,189	1,888,921	3,453,850	845,938	664,979	1,800,931	1,897,163
West North Central.....	88,664,468	69,598,838	44,226,365	22,896,723	85,416,649	65,364,879	2,604,137	3,933,959	546,693	532,877	1,729,683	1,808,512
South Atlantic.....	27,888,263	24,472,713	13,631,507	8,545,899	26,040,035	22,293,912	1,536,444	2,178,801	678,439	854,909	1,574,577	1,664,636
East South Central.....	26,918,569	25,851,926	11,873,198	8,063,673	24,837,080	22,965,751	1,974,123	2,886,175	506,962	730,234	1,117,145	1,459,835
West South Central.....	31,501,899	30,170,335	11,910,631	7,612,990	29,509,702	27,333,889	1,703,763	2,836,419	379,842	539,150	997,825	1,053,562
Mountain.....	5,708,066	3,265,450	4,656,963	1,862,014	5,475,726	3,116,639	155,991	148,561	172,654	146,482	784,056	492,539
Pacific.....	10,183,722	6,926,384	6,279,709	3,099,851	9,631,248	6,434,657	266,499	491,529	282,192	215,899	1,006,852	631,108
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	1,735,962	1,585,564	1,131,921	756,153	1,718,240	1,564,853	13,280	20,711	7,992	10,857	40,357	51,459
New Hampshire.....	924,869	877,939	649,121	467,104	870,467	870,461	6,959	7,478	4,644	5,520	23,983	24,665
Vermont.....	938,524	843,163	607,787	421,195	915,526	806,451	18,759	36,712	10,215	12,836	44,349	46,933
Massachusetts.....	1,798,380	1,680,693	1,462,961	1,018,119	1,715,435	1,625,269	38,111	55,424	7,464	8,381	39,683	35,701
Rhode Island.....	415,209	520,514	388,018	305,497	396,981	500,618	8,353	19,896	1,267	1,681	6,138	7,705
Connecticut.....	1,265,702	1,098,373	988,633	644,050	1,225,781	1,073,026	17,924	25,347	9,445	11,483	41,839	40,828
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	10,678,836	9,352,412	7,879,388	4,310,755	10,265,939	8,964,736	300,755	387,676	156,360	187,208	646,848	593,784
New Jersey.....	2,597,448	2,076,514	2,221,610	1,300,583	2,342,451	1,995,594	59,254	82,920	10,484	14,118	41,360	39,219
Pennsylvania.....	12,728,341	11,044,981	7,674,387	4,483,486	12,007,839	10,553,106	347,040	491,875	124,815	161,670	478,179	531,675
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	17,342,289	15,018,352	9,532,672	5,085,921	16,904,166	14,369,525	332,328	748,827	98,242	151,391	275,726	402,561
Indiana.....	13,789,109	11,949,821	7,762,015	4,222,409	13,273,585	11,103,006	463,364	846,815	80,938	117,148	280,478	278,961
Illinois.....	21,409,835	17,737,262	11,696,650	6,415,033	20,647,947	16,000,728	617,469	1,136,534	155,846	179,953	487,733	488,164
Michigan.....	9,967,039	8,405,060	5,610,958	2,686,829	9,724,713	8,033,331	202,778	371,529	115,274	100,397	446,464	352,469
Wisconsin.....	8,433,110	8,447,544	4,468,703	2,410,714	9,153,314	8,097,399	229,982	350,145	85,106	98,096	360,530	377,105
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	10,897,075	8,142,893	4,646,960	2,274,649	10,304,776	7,730,940	346,765	411,753	56,677	45,877	221,781	167,289
Iowa.....	20,482,880	20,043,343	12,269,881	6,535,464	22,730,118	18,907,673	664,669	1,135,670	160,025	138,811	517,929	443,923
Missouri.....	20,497,208	16,076,713	11,870,972	5,730,359	19,992,410	15,002,601	832,570	1,173,112	303,369	260,510	584,549	308,523
North Dakota.....	3,268,109	1,489,380	1,485,463	477,358	3,097,692	1,479,285	132,015	80,995	495	279	3,080	1,474
South Dakota.....	5,231,348	3,178,285	2,356,495	856,966	4,936,814	3,029,700	199,527	149,585	6,665	2,063	31,650	10,688
Nebraska.....	9,351,830	7,812,299	4,719,158	2,374,939	9,038,353	7,417,537	214,016	394,402	45,625	52,143	152,676	199,633
Kansas.....	1,736,038	1,256,185	737,469	4,356,997	15,321,486	11,966,943	314,575	599,342	73,737	88,998	218,612	277,967
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	876,081	665,282	569,146	357,475	798,345	628,866	23,082	36,416	6,410	10,817	13,609	20,294
Maryland.....	2,908,958	2,305,645	1,858,520	1,188,020	2,702,403	2,113,544	134,098	192,101	23,156	28,103	61,903	61,013
District of Columbia.....	8,349	8,292	6,477	3,108	7,433	8,004	106	289	151	59	790	199
Virginia.....	6,099,581	5,041,470	3,365,962	1,886,768	5,738,011	4,593,311	321,390	451,159	140,005	139,064	302,623	308,417
West Virginia.....	3,310,155	3,053,071	1,628,700	963,805	3,121,065	2,739,385	181,300	298,408	110,673	111,417	388,937	375,622
North Carolina.....	5,063,870	4,379,961	2,212,670	1,434,158	4,643,447	3,871,838	344,000	593,163	189,178	244,539	368,063	429,868
South Carolina.....	2,946,414	2,908,319	1,206,615	889,953	2,778,122	2,664,794	130,713	243,535	75,422	93,958	134,822	142,677
Georgia.....	5,328,584	4,926,432	2,088,638	1,438,053	4,991,612	4,549,144	293,480	377,308	120,549	187,019	187,242	214,709
Florida.....	1,326,271	1,184,220	673,814	394,557	1,239,607	1,107,516	58,645	76,404	38,895	39,753	98,468	83,827
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	8,764,204	7,855,468	4,461,871	2,723,221	8,047,178	6,849,979	686,030	1,009,389	152,991	203,820	419,379	287,098
Tennessee.....	8,056,145	6,971,737	3,737,737	2,273,864	7,410,314	6,184,210	627,403	787,527	144,481	225,788	304,619	486,536
Alabama.....	5,028,104	5,156,638	1,807,239	1,469,289	4,708,474	4,737,606	286,233	448,390	135,140	209,389	212,921	288,668
Mississippi.....	5,070,116	5,838,185	1,865,319	1,055,319	4,671,114	5,194,856	373,467	483,329	74,590	95,257	144,226	158,903
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	5,788,570	6,092,878	2,063,432	1,540,006	5,234,957	5,393,157	537,028	669,719	92,731	111,138	299,948	204,340
Louisiana.....	2,542,447	4,299,479	1,326,614	1,057,889	3,291,128	3,890,563	226,258	408,916	29,591	35,231	58,588	54,616
Oklahoma.....	5,201,237	4,916,598	3,713,943	1,416,127	8,093,918	8,487,858	264,904	428,740	19,413	20,137	64,361	45,423
Texas.....	13,969,945	14,861,382	4,806,642	3,568,968	12,889,609	13,562,302	683,573	1,299,044	238,107	392,644	675,327	749,181
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	966,596	556,679	628,436	296,863	923,173	531,774	45,731	24,905	6,313	1,901	32,112	8,189
Idaho.....	1,038,876	504,009	598,190	203,127	1,013,401	716,412	32,616	23,597	21,993	19,240	100,148	64,094
Wyoming.....	341,050	149,564	194,078	60,397	325,365	132,181	11,902	7,428	4,098	1,020	20,493	5,322
Colorado.....	1,721,445	1,017,129	1,012,251	393,219	1,648,246	946,761	48,165	48,369	71,444	69,756	308,605	185,099
New Mexico.....	331,925	163,015	256,466	62,219	511,845	155,853	10,740	6,162	10,602	6,164	46,300	29,862
Arizona.....	268,762	174,972	1,545,966	103,298	253,118	165,200	8,665	9,322	23,750	18,901	104,374	66,803
Utah.....	691,941	556,753	327,908	186,922	673,911	534,842	11,716	21,911	26,185	35,818	123,668	111,452
Nevada.....	133,217	107,538	93,668	55,826	126,667	100,061	4,888	6,877	8,901	5,692	48,453	20,131
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	2,372,773	1,356,715	1,367,440	614,838	2,205,934	1,196,039	41,086	150,076	33,884	30,780	126,895	106,841
Oregon.....	1,823,680	1,373,203	1,067,743	582,524	1,756,340	1,291,810	51,555	82,383	47,285	55,585	150,164	106,382
California.....	6,087,267	4,136,466	3,844,526	1,902,489	5,668,974	3,947,200	170,858	249,068	20,023	129,444	729,793	363,881

¹ Includes number and value of pigeons, peafowls, and ostriches in 1910, and 1 number and value of ostriches in 1900. Pigeons and peafowls not enumerated prior to 1910.² Includes Indian Territory.

BEES ON FARMS.

The number of colonies of bees and their value at the censuses of 1910 and 1900 are shown, by divisions and states, in Table 36 (page 336) in connection with the statistics for poultry. In the United States as a whole there were reported 3,445,000 colonies of bees on farms in 1910, as compared with 4,108,000 in 1900, a decrease of 663,000 colonies, or 16.1 per cent. There was, however, a slight increase in the total value. The average value per colony increased from \$2.48 to \$3.01. The number of farms reporting bees also decreased materially, being 586,000 in 1910 as against 707,000 in 1900. Such farms represented 9.2 per cent of the total number of farms in 1910, as compared with 12.3 per cent in 1900. The average number of colonies per farm reporting was 5.9 in 1910, or practically the same as in 1900.

Table 37 shows the percentage of the total number of colonies of bees in each geographic division and the average value per colony.

The South Atlantic division reported in 1910 almost one-fifth of the entire number of colonies of bees in the United States, a larger proportion than any other geographic division. The other divisions which

rank relatively high in bee culture are the West North Central, East North Central, East South Central, and West South Central, in the order named. The Mountain and Pacific divisions, however, reported a decidedly larger proportion of the total number of colonies in 1910 than in 1900. The average value per colony in 1910 ranged from \$4.82 in the New England division and \$4.54 in the Mountain division to \$2.20 in the East South Central division; in every division it was higher in 1910 than in 1900, the change being most marked in the Mountain and Middle Atlantic divisions.

DIVISION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL COLONIES.		AVERAGE VALUE PER COLONY.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	100.0	100.0	\$3.01	\$2.48
New England.....	1.2	1.2	4.82	4.07
Middle Atlantic.....	8.5	8.8	4.00	3.21
East North Central.....	15.8	15.9	3.30	2.90
West North Central.....	15.9	13.0	3.16	3.02
South Atlantic.....	19.7	20.8	2.32	1.85
East South Central.....	14.7	17.8	2.20	2.09
West South Central.....	11.0	13.6	2.63	1.88
Mountain.....	5.0	3.6	4.54	3.36
Pacific.....	8.2	5.3	3.57	2.92

DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS.

In compliance with the requirements of the Thirteenth Census act the Census Bureau collects statistics of domestic animals, not only on farms, but also in barns and inclosures not on farms—in cities and villages and elsewhere. Animals not on farms consist mainly of those kept more or less permanently, such as draft animals and dairy cows, but they also include considerable numbers of cattle, sheep, and swine which are temporarily held in cities and villages pending slaughter or sale. The statistics for the several classes are not subdivided according to age groups in this bulletin. It may be stated, however, that a relatively larger proportion of the animals not on farms are of adult age than in the case of those on farms, and for this reason comparison between the censuses of 1900 and 1910, with reference to the total number of animals of each kind, is less seriously affected by the change in the date of enumeration than in the case of animals on farms.

Table 38 (pages 338 and 339) shows, by geographic divisions and states, the number of domestic animals not on farms at the censuses of 1910 and 1900 and their value at the census of 1910 only, statistics of value for such animals not having been collected in 1900.

As might be expected, draft animals are relatively much more important in cities and villages than other domestic animals. Of the total value of domestic animals not on farms in 1910, \$463,280,000, or nearly

seven-eighths, represents the value of horses, mules, and asses and burros. All cattle, with a value of \$60,816,000, made up the larger part of the remainder.

It is noteworthy that in each of the four geographic divisions constituting the North there was a decline between 1900 and 1910 in the number of cattle not on farms, while in each of the five geographic divisions constituting the South and West there was an increase. The same statement holds true with regard to horses, except that a slight increase took place in the number of horses in the Middle Atlantic division.

Differences in the ratio which urban population bears to rural population and differences in the rate of growth in urban population among the different divisions of the country doubtless have something to do with the differences among them in the rate of increase of cattle and of horses not on farms. In the country as a whole urban population (that is, that in cities and villages of 2,500 or more inhabitants) increased more than three times as fast as rural population between 1900 and 1910. It should be noted, however, that in many of the larger cities increasing stringency of sanitary regulations has tended to reduce the number of cattle kept for dairy purposes, and also that in the larger cities the increased use of automobiles has tended to reduce the number of horses and other draft animals.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—AGRICULTURE.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS—VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY

[See text with reference to date of enumeration.]

Table 38	DIVISION OR STATE.	VALUE OF ALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1910	CATTLE.			HORSES.			MULES.		
			Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.
			1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910
1	United States.....	\$536,361,526	1,878,782	1,610,422	\$60,816,261	3,182,789	2,936,881	\$422,204,333	270,371	173,908	\$33,374,534
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
2	New England.....	40,439,958	50,495	57,171	2,050,638	238,037	271,001	37,860,415	831	657	140,493
3	Middle Atlantic.....	121,909,902	133,719	173,305	6,919,042	629,950	609,383	110,424,333	25,127	25,199	3,910,140
4	East North Central.....	105,497,651	283,290	325,728	10,710,926	732,992	749,389	89,033,221	24,933	16,500	3,300,826
5	West North Central.....	84,646,348	317,753	342,153	11,120,590	571,221	572,384	65,775,491	31,054	26,376	4,467,994
6	South Atlantic.....	45,348,963	233,096	148,418	6,520,006	203,928	155,550	28,690,522	35,265	20,259	8,225,466
7	East South Central.....	33,790,963	258,464	174,616	7,475,455	143,383	119,172	18,400,120	45,229	29, 60	6,617,499
8	West South Central.....	51,212,204	399,336	269,383	10,609,804	297,686	212,109	29,974,135	64,625	38,792	8,785,252
9	Mountain.....	22,162,408	96,917	56,637	3,396,552	161,211	136,036	16,372,221	9,431	5,969	1,283,061
10	Pacific.....	31,355,069	84,912	69,011	3,013,348	207,341	186,657	25,617,835	12,793	4,396	2,150,503
NEW ENGLAND:											
11	Maine.....	4,790,026	9,700	15,623	362,654	29,622	34,011	4,341,987	67	50	15,106
12	New Hampshire.....	2,584,475	4,473	5,079	166,658	18,101	22,367	2,363,802	45	30	5,500
13	Vermont.....	2,581,290	5,876	8,401	207,068	18,806	20,365	2,305,409	192	31	28,458
14	Massachusetts.....	20,482,394	19,886	18,451	875,189	115,116	133,619	19,423,642	271	491	44,778
15	Rhode Island.....	3,372,254	2,684	1,643	117,436	17,892	19,980	3,206,056	76	9	13,795
16	Connecticut.....	6,623,579	7,896	7,974	321,093	38,530	40,659	6,225,519	183	47	32,886
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
17	New York.....	63,722,021	47,568	55,655	2,017,616	303,256	305,937	60,371,030	3,490	1,865	736,716
18	New Jersey.....	17,823,884	14,612	17,405	680,897	96,384	83,191	16,476,691	1,519	1,123	299,943
19	Pennsylvania.....	40,658,017	91,669	100,345	3,220,629	227,350	220,255	33,576,732	20,118	22,210	2,929,933
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
20	Ohio.....	25,221,650	62,388	64,612	2,240,857	188,041	189,965	21,669,209	6,840	4,772	843,667
21	Indiana.....	16,697,433	54,157	52,619	2,144,226	120,632	128,229	13,445,162	5,710	4,428	709,362
22	Illinois.....	34,791,066	77,252	115,034	3,222,121	234,629	242,919	28,833,742	10,888	6,465	1,523,609
23	Michigan.....	15,700,343	47,985	40,292	1,745,203	100,238	102,539	13,960,280	760	384	105,514
24	Wisconsin.....	13,087,189	42,015	44,171	1,357,519	89,452	85,737	11,474,828	845	457	127,994
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
25	Minnesota.....	12,862,351	53,946	47,412	1,721,245	83,654	85,660	10,809,499	1,017	527	172,323
26	Iowa.....	17,939,667	61,705	79,880	2,229,153	123,370	154,778	14,628,589	3,477	2,878	472,190
27	Missouri.....	20,814,834	75,941	84,270	2,720,965	132,068	129,513	14,919,261	15,245	12,742	2,184,340
28	North Dakota.....	3,415,679	12,429	9,653	401,580	22,214	16,114	2,854,134	176	235	117,747
29	South Dakota.....	4,942,544	17,033	15,375	534,208	34,622	24,945	4,157,070	794	509	127,465
30	Nebraska.....	10,361,943	40,438	43,999	1,469,662	69,762	68,621	7,758,501	2,589	2,800	399,300
31	Kansas.....	14,319,390	56,211	61,564	2,043,766	105,531	92,956	10,648,437	6,946	4,025	944,659
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
32	Delaware.....	1,213,301	1,172	1,240	43,647	7,219	6,702	1,092,074	333	297	51,180
33	Maryland.....	7,195,972	14,710	14,064	484,112	40,121	39,734	5,932,420	3,593	2,223	566,987
34	District of Columbia.....	1,786,985	629	615	27,532	11,604	11,599	1,589,340	1,154	276	167,553
35	Virginia.....	6,835,454	36,661	28,391	1,078,182	35,905	28,094	4,549,316	6,609	3,102	948,953
36	West Virginia.....	4,941,574	31,524	15,762	1,033,931	22,256	18,067	2,912,306	6,508	3,495	781,927
37	North Carolina.....	6,263,163	36,528	20,899	996,410	26,702	15,780	3,700,148	8,436	3,176	1,302,476
38	South Carolina.....	3,790,112	22,396	15,259	657,496	14,617	9,865	2,157,501	5,474	2,832	688,081
39	Georgia.....	9,162,242	63,172	37,886	1,530,692	31,528	21,104	4,701,251	15,556	7,600	2,665,082
40	Florida.....	4,130,160	27,204	14,302	648,604	14,073	7,585	2,636,166	7,606	3,258	1,364,227
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
41	Kentucky.....	10,330,998	55,719	36,491	2,398,411	49,462	45,548	6,156,048	11,061	7,445	1,431,117
42	Tennessee.....	10,307,140	55,292	50,370	1,606,067	43,753	39,216	6,079,213	14,302	10,591	2,167,605
43	Alabama.....	7,483,063	75,297	49,736	1,730,548	26,965	18,675	3,454,633	12,907	7,362	2,028,359
44	Mississippi.....	5,675,772	72,166	38,019	1,740,429	23,203	15,793	2,710,226	6,959	4,362	990,418
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
45	Arkansas.....	6,631,812	63,632	45,740	1,374,753	33,040	25,510	3,595,799	9,728	7,383	1,358,306
46	Louisiana.....	6,625,811	57,990	29,336	1,292,087	33,261	26,345	3,177,907	12,226	7,012	1,967,894
47	Oklahoma.....	11,083,338	73,980	26,892	1,971,439	77,832	35,823	7,691,073	11,696	5,027	1,611,003
48	Texas.....	26,290,393	204,814	167,415	5,971,525	153,513	121,431	15,509,356	30,975	19,370	3,920,589
MOUNTAIN:											
49	Montana.....	3,474,331	11,200	6,488	400,723	24,366	17,275	2,833,966	491	361	72,560
50	Idaho.....	3,058,357	10,010	5,683	357,699	20,620	12,308	2,612,517	679	507	110,680
51	Wyoming.....	1,488,449	4,506	2,666	160,415	10,484	9,731	1,145,358	728	829	114,699
52	Colorado.....	7,255,000	30,498	20,653	1,392,350	48,129	36,763	5,157,786	3,234	2,812	801,886
53	New Mexico.....	1,773,512	13,649	4,931	343,242	17,350	5,725	1,083,447	1,529	637	176,470
54	Arizona.....	1,365,564	8,529	2,238	203,017	15,031	6,390	1,121,618	1,321	718	162,976
55	Utah.....	2,662,162	16,459	12,931	461,140	18,287	13,092	1,865,027	488	161	56,591
56	Nevada.....	885,013	2,006	1,037	57,966	6,944	3,302	602,503	931	340	86,320
PACIFIC:											
57	Washington.....	7,558,067	21,750	19,121	830,626	44,617	22,459	6,350,366	1,804	407	289,192
58	Oregon.....	4,997,397	17,006	15,296	588,095	30,303	20,027	4,124,678	1,377	510	262,200
59	California.....	18,795,055	46,176	34,594	1,694,717	132,521	94,171	15,142,841	1,612	3,479	1,638,381

* Includes Indian Territory.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

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CLASSES, IN 1910, WITH NUMBER OF EACH CLASS, IN 1910 AND 1900, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

[See text with reference to date of enumeration.]

Table 38—Continued.	DIVISION OR STATE.	ASSES AND BURROS.			SHEEP.			GOATS.			SWINE.		
		Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.
		1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910
1	United States.....	15,502	15,847	\$1,701,386	390,887	231,301	\$1,822,943	114,670	78,353	\$365,749	1,287,860	1,818,114	\$10,076,260
2	Geographic Divisions:												
3	New England.....	90	108	5,087	7,495	11,113	32,394	1,939	935	10,519	32,063	44,193	333,812
4	Middle Atlantic.....	387	1,100	30,137	28,392	38,416	186,390	8,392	11,344	62,820	142,821	235,470	1,370,990
5	East North Central.....	934	1,057	172,035	55,472	79,882	303,820	6,747	7,055	29,679	179,397	391,034	1,888,144
6	West North Central.....	2,198	2,198	602,617	33,650	24,617	322,838	3,115	3,190	15,484	223,622	434,074	2,341,334
7	South Atlantic.....	524	676	75,573	10,195	15,829	28,434	9,663	7,391	27,827	230,418	229,204	1,281,130
8	East South Central.....	974	1,365	180,156	12,360	16,278	38,763	9,661	8,750	21,340	192,852	211,508	1,063,630
9	West South Central.....	3,700	3,275	435,583	8,058	14,630	23,309	22,245	17,770	46,703	238,836	220,725	1,364,388
10	Mountain.....	6,395	5,440	106,558	145,922	8,725	631,322	43,322	17,846	111,020	28,549	16,265	239,674
11	Pacific.....	1,244	628	93,035	69,343	21,822	255,583	9,586	4,072	40,357	19,502	34,733	173,158
12	New England:												
13	Maine.....	19	18	1,460	2,023	7,603	7,331	39	36	227	5,668	9,545	67,261
14	New Hampshire.....	5	11	170	345	589	1,756	59	45	389	4,012	5,759	46,200
15	Vermont.....	2	5	100	201	945	1,309	20	49	133	3,622	5,420	38,253
16	Massachusetts.....	36	55	1,587	4,329	2,250	18,702	643	403	4,829	12,010	17,219	113,577
17	Rhode Island.....	8	1	380	108	78	558	243	75	1,968	2,969	1,360	32,661
18	Connecticut.....	26	18	1,990	489	149	2,688	395	237	2,973	3,882	4,800	36,460
19	Middle Atlantic:												
20	New York.....	144	421	15,427	23,608	18,048	156,874	2,523	3,046	20,861	32,316	52,176	413,497
21	New Jersey.....	55	78	2,898	207	10,301	3,049	1,211	1,750	16,503	9,264	25,954	84,425
22	Pennsylvania.....	188	601	11,812	4,577	10,067	26,467	4,298	6,548	25,466	101,241	187,346	873,008
23	East North Central:												
24	Ohio.....	139	212	14,294	8,868	9,303	38,505	1,134	1,149	6,832	47,125	97,226	408,206
25	Indiana.....	243	226	93,466	5,533	6,309	25,647	922	797	3,434	36,549	57,995	316,136
26	Illinois.....	412	429	33,263	31,069	54,991	191,308	1,000	2,984	10,753	70,793	160,944	914,080
27	Michigan.....	74	89	6,001	6,453	5,474	32,231	2,116	603	6,128	13,694	22,968	144,990
28	Wisconsin.....	66	101	4,011	3,449	3,795	16,129	675	1,822	3,012	10,856	27,403	104,646
29	West North Central:												
30	Minnesota.....	100	55	20,608	2,162	4,128	10,467	373	288	2,676	10,365	17,845	125,603
31	Iowa.....	199	503	52,227	1,206	2,857	7,154	417	807	1,857	45,427	128,138	538,407
32	Missouri.....	710	658	191,447	17,850	8,707	106,515	1,422	988	5,191	78,557	109,678	680,454
33	North Dakota.....	23	18	7,655	1,188	439	5,150	133	58	1,073	2,461	3,016	26,334
34	South Dakota.....	65	43	18,563	884	428	5,023	105	54	563	7,436	9,133	69,652
35	Nebraska.....	329	308	96,404	20,029	6,036	140,495	304	354	1,719	42,739	83,094	485,762
36	Kansas.....	775	613	215,513	10,331	2,032	47,998	361	611	3,008	36,907	73,170	366,622
37	South Atlantic:												
38	Delaware.....	4	4	796	15	11	75	39	62	165	3,729	4,130	25,365
39	Maryland.....	56	72	10,626	671	2,925	3,242	384	354	2,331	24,424	41,910	176,355
40	District of Columbia.....	6	1	485	1	30	3	78	64	587	170	332	1,485
41	Virginia.....	71	209	10,490	2,882	2,685	9,522	513	1,010	2,253	38,771	52,829	286,748
42	West Virginia.....	56	58	8,720	1,358	1,836	5,133	255	672	1,642	25,406	22,189	178,015
43	North Carolina.....	74	92	9,205	1,679	1,122	3,115	1,744	1,124	6,222	50,241	40,060	275,387
44	South Carolina.....	54	64	6,836	369	522	1,100	1,044	681	3,144	13,017	12,030	75,953
45	Georgia.....	162	126	25,380	2,914	5,762	5,409	3,257	2,046	7,376	52,662	40,167	239,054
46	Florida.....	42	59	4,152	406	886	835	2,349	1,348	4,208	22,098	15,622	72,568
47	East South Central:												
48	Kentucky.....	245	379	47,585	1,964	3,489	8,626	907	636	3,651	40,117	54,452	285,550
49	Tennessee.....	453	543	85,914	3,457	3,265	12,505	2,066	1,457	6,367	55,729	82,912	340,449
50	Alabama.....	141	290	16,387	1,783	6,404	4,241	4,918	4,702	8,200	53,283	51,018	200,695
51	Mississippi.....	135	244	30,270	5,136	3,119	13,371	1,770	1,895	3,122	43,723	23,126	187,936
52	West South Central:												
53	Arkansas.....	269	254	51,505	1,187	2,666	2,945	2,084	1,777	4,453	56,173	53,010	244,051
54	Louisiana.....	112	270	8,974	2,602	2,099	6,003	3,775	2,091	8,824	40,564	24,392	164,212
55	Oklahoma.....	671	1,305	172,460	261	1,378	796	1,455	1,525	5,254	48,404	130,056	332,713
56	Texas.....	2,698	2,446	202,644	4,008	9,490	13,655	14,901	13,377	28,172	93,695	113,267	623,412
57	Mountain:												
58	Montana.....	22	17	8,155	33,679	97	128,146	60	10	402	2,538	933	30,379
59	Idaho.....	41	229	8,234	7,874	1,044	42,047	94	19	820	2,851	3,467	26,360
60	Wyoming.....	28	52	425	11,080	152	58,082	31	3	2,795	743	139	7,275
61	Colorado.....	1,362	2,029	29,265	8,473	763	36,694	4,008	3,946	11,852	13,957	3,047	125,227
62	New Mexico.....	1,662	1,567	18,454	23,938	3,060	74,817	24,410	12,216	61,626	2,312	1,440	15,786
63	Arizona.....	2,878	1,466	27,270	1,131	123	2,487	12,779	1,591	29,783	1,304	712	15,083
64	Utah.....	53	39	6,810	39,789	3,415	216,443	1,368	42	3,490	4,232	6,036	34,351
65	Nevada.....	349	41	7,945	20,058	71	72,006	62	19	252	592	491	5,213
66	Pacific:												
67	Washington.....	114	23	32,105	2,957	1,115	17,431	789	132	3,694	4,274	5,569	44,763
68	Oregon.....	73	46	15,816	1,755	2,476	5,580	1,684	334	4,034	3,060	5,135	27,634
69	California.....	1,057	560	45,114	64,631	18,231	232,572	7,113	3,606	32,629	12,168	24,029	100,761

1 Includes Indian Territory.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS AND NOT ON FARMS—VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON AND NOT ON

[See text with reference to date of enumeration.]

Table 39		VALUE OF ALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1910	CATTLE.			HORSES.			MULES.		
DIVISION OR STATE.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.		
	1910		1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	
1	United States.....	\$5,296,421,619	63,682,648	69,335,832	\$1,560,339,868	23,015,902	21,203,901	\$2,505,792,588	4,480,140	3,438,523	\$564,766,397
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.										
3	New England.....	132,902,281	1,387,045	1,663,786	44,291,487	592,792	656,697	81,924,491	2,563	2,062	423,421
4	Middle Atlantic.....	462,117,315	4,386,240	4,906,525	144,604,295	1,856,676	1,922,526	270,535,686	77,543	71,459	11,606,450
5	East North Central.....	1,040,953,004	10,102,297	10,888,042	282,655,046	5,134,434	4,871,843	578,373,706	284,356	232,038	44,715,897
6	West North Central.....	1,500,364,249	17,965,467	20,431,292	460,774,897	7,365,413	6,244,392	819,287,782	746,986	561,493	95,012,349
7	South Atlantic.....	396,677,021	5,073,317	4,580,108	96,059,538	1,315,115	1,229,620	150,049,647	804,542	681,388	116,524,796
8	East South Central.....	389,840,927	4,200,990	3,843,137	82,876,734	1,287,952	1,305,211	136,471,419	1,049,033	880,441	131,726,037
9	West South Central.....	628,138,956	11,120,338	14,471,525	213,849,304	2,046,715	2,450,833	212,992,353	1,351,003	977,579	154,108,610
10	Mountain.....	405,434,549	6,157,442	5,972,336	149,666,101	1,588,268	1,432,612	128,578,449	58,448	32,798	6,512,505
11	Pacific.....	259,992,417	3,289,312	2,008,861	85,562,466	1,228,507	1,089,867	127,579,073	105,666	99,305	14,138,332
12	NEW ENGLAND:										
13	Maine.....	28,785,387	266,273	354,470	8,147,038	137,196	140,310	18,706,743	425	403	87,552
14	New Hampshire.....	13,822,239	172,304	231,871	5,406,780	64,330	77,233	7,630,191	240	157	35,181
15	Vermont.....	24,571,800	436,190	510,341	12,036,500	99,587	105,896	10,896,756	621	362	81,998
16	Massachusetts.....	39,691,106	722,312	304,395	10,223,265	179,469	208,631	28,095,039	539	788	88,163
17	Rhode Island.....	6,274,570	36,802	37,677	1,426,524	27,349	31,320	4,030,233	189	47	24,550
18	Connecticut.....	19,756,919	203,214	225,032	7,051,380	84,861	93,235	11,964,919	599	325	165,577
19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
20	New York.....	238,282,679	2,470,511	2,651,944	85,079,858	894,264	934,375	140,414,332	7,542	5,179	1,377,213
21	New Jersey.....	39,849,333	237,511	237,389	9,074,014	185,306	177,215	28,489,113	5,560	6,011	881,265
22	Pennsylvania.....	173,955,303	1,678,218	1,997,192	50,450,423	777,106	811,236	101,632,241	64,441	60,369	9,347,972
23	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
24	Ohio.....	212,744,974	1,899,995	2,117,625	53,644,198	1,098,265	1,068,170	120,579,847	26,690	21,543	3,619,498
25	Indiana.....	182,554,611	1,417,175	1,737,097	41,254,718	984,278	979,944	100,563,630	87,878	71,140	10,387,376
26	Illinois.....	331,410,219	2,517,832	3,219,044	76,077,856	1,087,516	1,093,138	192,197,142	158,671	131,112	19,064,024
27	Michigan.....	147,446,691	1,545,208	1,425,700	42,245,321	710,271	699,098	84,972,754	4,409	3,286	599,339
28	Wisconsin.....	169,787,409	2,722,089	2,338,276	68,832,743	704,106	641,493	80,960,333	3,717	4,947	443,690
29	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
30	Minnesota.....	169,634,206	2,401,381	1,918,737	52,027,617	826,838	782,129	99,838,371	6,792	9,166	905,746
31	Iowa.....	398,131,193	4,569,713	5,447,510	121,093,322	1,615,696	1,547,348	192,927,713	59,001	69,995	8,004,008
32	Missouri.....	294,181,496	2,637,423	3,462,839	75,604,620	1,205,455	1,066,550	128,895,824	357,945	286,261	45,323,212
33	North Dakota.....	110,176,966	756,191	667,087	18,112,978	672,813	576,062	86,315,873	8,411	7,115	1,266,783
34	South Dakota.....	129,793,554	1,552,309	1,562,175	36,791,442	703,984	605,713	77,600,048	13,218	7,313	1,796,082
35	Nebraska.....	228,210,993	2,972,838	3,220,242	74,543,719	1,078,140	863,939	110,563,408	86,264	57,924	10,723,276
36	Kansas.....	260,245,811	3,135,614	4,552,642	82,601,199	1,252,887	1,072,651	123,406,545	215,355	122,729	26,623,477
37	SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
38	Delaware.....	7,456,669	56,188	55,420	1,691,980	40,284	36,424	4,543,865	6,288	5,042	815,313
39	Maryland.....	37,545,333	302,661	306,710	8,353,638	195,559	188,728	22,739,887	26,256	19,734	3,610,568
40	District of Columbia.....	1,932,558	1,611	2,077	102,837	12,168	12,453	1,644,366	1,207	357	173,413
41	Virginia.....	78,028,297	895,728	833,903	22,202,253	366,332	326,616	39,406,926	66,651	50,576	8,544,409
42	West Virginia.....	46,260,010	661,812	655,544	16,914,695	202,247	203,285	21,485,687	18,225	14,849	2,121,687
43	North Carolina.....	66,343,894	737,389	645,417	13,546,646	192,853	174,933	22,128,282	183,147	138,756	20,025,163
44	South Carolina.....	47,880,255	412,278	358,157	7,745,755	94,364	88,274	12,304,679	160,945	120,201	24,719,443
45	Georgia.....	87,280,340	1,143,488	937,377	15,591,650	151,595	148,511	18,885,690	310,904	214,921	46,627,692
46	Florida.....	23,999,965	872,392	765,563	9,910,266	59,713	50,396	6,890,865	30,939	16,922	4,910,948
47	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
48	Kentucky.....	122,936,400	1,056,650	1,119,739	28,369,982	492,466	497,245	50,992,168	236,104	198,110	27,833,207
49	Tennessee.....	116,915,262	1,051,821	962,553	22,296,785	393,462	391,604	45,399,257	290,157	264,248	37,208,415
50	Alabama.....	71,057,737	1,007,725	849,470	15,200,174	162,601	171,318	17,105,917	290,053	199,432	33,086,576
51	Mississippi.....	78,931,528	1,084,788	911,375	17,009,793	239,425	245,044	23,014,077	262,719	218,621	33,618,639
52	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
53	Arkansas.....	78,428,298	1,091,703	940,275	16,835,419	287,756	279,100	26,748,008	231,928	182,384	28,489,333
54	Louisiana.....	49,040,494	862,695	699,631	12,897,441	214,567	220,717	14,967,602	143,780	150,982	17,992,766
55	Oklahoma.....	160,338,321	2,026,540	2,336,008	45,159,040	820,811	957,153	71,742,734	268,702	117,562	30,120,827
56	Texas.....	339,433,843	7,149,400	9,585,611	138,957,404	1,328,581	1,380,803	99,533,991	706,333	326,651	77,899,684
57	MOUNTAIN:										
58	Montana.....	88,473,990	954,347	971,845	27,934,845	340,322	347,247	29,049,730	4,665	3,090	571,838
59	Idaho.....	52,135,328	643,847	369,217	11,688,338	218,392	182,328	22,344,940	4,715	2,300	591,881
60	Wyoming.....	66,872,968	771,963	689,970	22,857,802	166,546	144,914	13,572,196	2,773	2,047	362,631
61	Colorado.....	76,095,545	1,158,235	1,433,971	32,409,633	324,164	273,309	32,540,712	18,063	9,196	2,360,421
62	New Mexico.....	14,865,425	1,065,312	996,790	20,753,307	196,875	160,878	9,861,761	16,466	5,948	1,809,482
63	Arizona.....	25,309,694	833,458	744,873	14,827,725	114,609	131,433	5,331,344	5,284	4,408	562,425
64	Utah.....	30,997,377	428,793	356,621	9,429,842	133,963	128,886	11,864,862	2,765	2,277	271,398
65	Nevada.....	19,954,822	451,697	386,249	9,824,689	75,397	83,607	4,122,984	3,717	3,132	320,329
66	PACIFIC:										
67	Washington.....	54,928,852	123,450	444,094	13,013,391	325,189	366,441	35,061,215	13,880	3,697	2,065,488
68	Oregon.....	63,241,898	742,201	715,999	18,198,090	301,811	307,909	29,365,821	11,304	7,956	1,418,013
69	California.....	141,821,667	2,121,301	1,479,218	54,389,785	601,407	515,864	62,242,037	50,373	88,252	10,654,825

Includes Indian Territory.

FARMS, BY CLASSES, IN 1910, WITH NUMBER OF EACH CLASS, IN 1910 AND 1900, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

[See text with reference to date of enumeration.]

Table 39—Continued.	DIVISION OR STATE.	ASSES AND BURROS.			SHEEP.			GOATS.			SWINE.		
		Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.	Number.		Value.
		1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910	1910	1900	1910
1	United States.....	122,200	110,012	\$14,901,498	52,838,748	61,735,014	\$234,664,528	3,029,795	1,948,952	\$6,542,172	59,473,636	64,686,155	\$409,414,768
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
2	New England.....	243	288	18,510	438,167	933,671	1,879,191	4,594	3,114	28,945	428,705	406,392	4,386,296
3	Middle Atlantic.....	1,072	2,057	117,111	1,872,449	3,362,958	9,121,323	16,520	15,555	104,654	1,933,642	2,195,483	16,027,796
4	East North Central.....	6,980	3,367	1,130,733	9,597,706	11,296,135	39,313,650	41,806	32,591	180,490	14,640,451	16,329,187	101,626,422
5	West North Central.....	24,452	17,778	5,540,772	5,118,659	4,988,900	23,610,630	116,330	97,690	340,198	21,505,031	24,661,112	185,797,621
6	South Atlantic.....	3,897	2,976	549,786	2,523,748	2,714,744	9,114,181	220,764	212,680	283,785	6,194,338	5,791,966	24,115,458
7	East South Central.....	16,705	19,069	2,527,610	2,508,581	2,439,317	9,338,592	208,308	219,402	285,905	5,431,488	6,856,856	26,614,630
8	West South Central.....	33,510	25,629	3,576,926	2,201,715	2,469,073	7,249,657	1,298,476	749,551	2,765,759	7,263,781	6,623,204	33,996,365
9	Mountain.....	31,404	33,528	766,518	22,916,213	26,974,877	112,287,612	780,966	392,738	1,849,191	609,460	415,945	5,374,173
10	Pacific.....	4,557	3,320	673,532	5,661,510	6,555,339	22,749,692	342,031	225,630	763,485	1,266,765	1,096,010	8,525,837
NEW ENGLAND:													
11	Maine.....	41	66	5,188	298,457	427,209	821,307	621	315	2,404	92,824	88,563	1,015,355
12	New Hampshire.....	35	38	1,763	44,117	105,702	194,162	554	253	3,848	49,249	56,970	550,374
13	Vermont.....	24	30	2,138	118,752	297,521	540,260	281	151	1,106	98,343	100,510	1,013,082
14	Massachusetts.....	57	106	3,364	37,037	54,818	175,260	1,894	1,747	12,819	115,028	96,144	1,062,366
15	Rhode Island.....	19	6	1,010	6,897	11,285	33,195	349	98	2,990	17,467	12,868	155,708
16	Connecticut.....	67	42	5,047	22,907	37,136	115,037	895	550	5,758	36,254	51,337	509,261
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
17	New York.....	428	759	53,689	953,908	1,763,794	4,996,525	5,998	4,362	42,293	698,495	728,815	6,318,769
18	New Jersey.....	108	121	8,172	30,890	58,031	164,187	2,685	2,449	21,117	156,269	201,341	1,211,465
19	Pennsylvania.....	536	1,177	55,250	887,651	1,541,133	3,904,611	7,837	8,745	41,244	1,078,878	1,235,327	8,407,562
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
20	Ohio.....	627	462	75,854	3,918,030	4,030,021	14,979,886	6,513	6,581	24,695	3,152,752	3,267,789	19,820,966
21	Indiana.....	1,889	1,234	344,683	1,342,600	1,748,311	5,934,145	8,212	5,281	24,339	3,650,455	3,840,784	24,055,722
22	Illinois.....	3,275	2,908	662,457	1,000,915	1,085,472	5,033,404	14,335	11,861	48,817	4,757,335	6,082,412	67,124,899
23	Michigan.....	307	184	29,933	2,312,929	2,753,083	9,678,796	7,196	3,464	20,320	1,259,127	1,188,108	9,900,065
24	Wisconsin.....	762	529	17,806	933,232	1,679,248	3,685,781	5,560	5,404	22,279	1,830,721	2,024,094	13,724,807
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
25	Minnesota.....	319	216	43,465	689,744	594,006	2,703,921	4,961	4,109	20,556	1,530,622	1,458,051	11,654,750
26	Iowa.....	1,813	2,335	332,439	1,146,755	1,059,575	5,755,990	21,081	42,275	66,096	7,561,280	9,651,929	70,291,625
27	Missouri.....	15,587	9,435	3,245,320	1,829,118	1,056,920	7,995,393	73,837	25,475	192,600	5,916,751	6,434,342	67,628,627
28	North Dakota.....	156	114	30,570	294,559	682,391	1,262,881	1,267	1,180	6,691	334,064	194,814	3,781,253
29	South Dakota.....	398	235	90,191	612,148	775,664	3,407,061	2,442	2,969	11,985	1,017,147	832,253	16,486,775
30	Nebraska.....	2,444	1,040	544,549	313,529	517,299	1,627,443	3,504	2,783	13,674	3,478,103	4,221,094	20,143,214
31	Kansas.....	9,733	4,040	1,284,248	292,806	294,045	1,267,929	9,298	18,899	28,605	3,037,064	3,668,029	25,073,267
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
32	Delaware.....	22	19	1,770	7,821	11,776	36,973	127	205	465	52,986	50,862	363,255
33	Maryland.....	156	141	45,975	237,808	194,076	1,146,267	1,566	1,563	7,446	329,067	359,812	1,942,212
34	District of Columbia.....	6	1	485	1	30	1	78	73	587	835	1,134	10,867
35	Virginia.....	854	621	132,124	807,755	665,614	3,309,548	7,840	6,515	30,769	836,406	999,272	4,402,428
36	West Virginia.....	216	174	34,276	911,718	970,679	3,466,034	6,003	1,519	22,724	333,594	405,029	2,955,467
37	North Carolina.....	1,091	917	141,759	216,062	303,063	562,332	30,793	44,025	49,261	1,277,866	1,340,478	4,913,633
38	South Carolina.....	465	301	68,747	37,928	72,600	82,462	25,794	27,257	30,872	668,228	631,025	2,628,297
39	Georgia.....	927	645	106,783	190,558	342,640	313,621	92,875	86,670	77,434	1,836,246	1,464,455	5,668,626
40	Florida.....	170	157	14,857	114,107	125,406	257,001	49,720	45,033	44,729	802,167	479,899	1,921,259
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
41	Kentucky.....	4,922	5,698	885,861	1,364,967	1,300,832	5,582,624	39,776	12,603	65,316	1,531,933	2,008,989	9,237,242
42	Tennessee.....	8,442	9,395	1,160,980	798,520	499,277	3,021,721	45,626	27,341	89,403	1,443,667	2,089,896	7,679,071
43	Alabama.....	1,413	2,019	160,134	144,713	328,457	304,170	84,265	122,175	84,561	1,320,016	1,474,347	4,997,215
44	Mississippi.....	1,928	2,617	100,635	200,381	318,751	399,087	47,641	57,383	46,995	1,335,842	1,513,624	5,101,102
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
45	Arkansas.....	1,867	2,733	521,243	145,376	259,505	300,929	60,378	53,616	89,391	1,575,120	1,766,317	5,411,675
46	Louisiana.....	643	957	79,200	180,889	221,943	349,049	60,877	40,039	66,178	1,368,169	812,817	3,988,388
47	Oklahoma.....	6,394	1,688	103,765	62,733	188,741	1,428,671	25,660	27,076	14,826	67,941	1,857,434	1,265,189
48	Texas.....	23,096	18,855	1,922,718	1,812,717	1,808,794	6,315,019	1,150,145	640,710	2,542,249	2,430,688	2,778,881	12,262,778
MOUNTAIN:													
49	Montana.....	282	145	63,336	5,414,325	6,170,580	29,156,215	5,105	1,723	22,818	101,599	50,429	889,286
50	Idaho.....	388	591	108,220	3,018,352	3,122,576	15,939,239	5,813	4,500	37,917	181,197	117,547	1,425,087
51	Wyoming.....	260	466	28,115	5,408,241	5,099,765	29,724,310	3,280	2,669	18,923	34,690	15,610	369,991
52	Colorado.....	4,796	7,542	165,967	1,434,687	2,045,577	6,892,881	35,619	41,339	92,496	193,251	104,245	1,405,185
53	New Mexico.....	13,514	17,409	181,486	3,370,922	4,902,547	12,146,524	436,440	236,322	1,001,328	47,721	21,866	291,477
54	Arizona.....	9,982	6,091	100,392	1,272,894	924,884	4,403,331	239,396	99,094	585,110	18,512	18,516	128,746
55	Utah.....	1,213	927	75,056	1,866,999	3,821,838	8,851,178	30,382	1,469	79,037	68,528	71,768	480,004
56	Nevada.....	1,291	297	43,940	1,174,833	887,110	5,173,934	4,911	4,652	11,962	23,752	15,665	157,064
PACIFIC:													
57	Washington.....	287	183	114,510	478,512	930,988	1,948,601	9,410	3,008	35,356	210,409	187,104	1,719,690
58	Oregon.....	621	350	166,593	2,700,890	3,042,767	12,219,322	187,095	169,995	374,751	226,837	286,541	1,098,558
59	California.....	3,649	2,787	392,429	2,482,168	2,581,584	8,281,539	145,526	112,627	353,458	778,719	622,365	5,307,564

1 Includes Bellows Territory

DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS AND NOT ON FARMS.

The table presented on the two preceding pages shows, by geographic divisions and states, the combined number of domestic animals both on farms and not on farms for 1910 and 1900, respectively, and also

the value for 1910. The following statement compares, for the United States as a whole, the data with regard to domestic animals on farms with those for animals not on farms:

Table 40	All domestic animals.	All cattle.	Dairy cows.	HORSES, MULES, AND ASSES AND BURROS.				Swine.	Sheep.	Goats.
				Total.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.			
1910—Number:										
Total.....		63,082,648	21,795,770	27,618,242	23,015,902	4,480,140	122,200	59,473,636	52,838,748	3,029,795
On farms.....		61,893,866	20,626,432	24,148,580	19,333,113	4,209,769	105,698	58,185,676	52,447,861	2,915,125
Not on farms.....		1,188,782	1,170,338	3,469,662	3,182,789	270,371	16,502	1,287,960	390,887	114,670
1900—Number:										
Total.....		69,335,782	18,108,666	24,752,436	21,203,901	3,438,523	110,012	64,686,155	61,735,014	1,948,952
On farms.....		67,719,410	17,133,633	21,625,860	18,267,020	3,264,615	94,165	62,868,041	61,503,713	1,870,599
Not on farms.....		1,616,422	975,033	3,126,576	2,936,881	173,908	15,847	1,818,114	231,301	78,353
Increase, 1900-1910:										
Total.....		-5,653,184	3,687,104	2,865,806	1,812,001	1,041,617	12,188	-5,212,519	-8,896,266	1,080,843
Number.....		-8.2	20.4	11.6	8.5	30.3	11.1	-8.1	-14.4	55.5
On farms.....		-5,915,544	3,489,799	2,522,780	1,566,093	945,154	11,533	-4,682,365	-9,055,852	1,044,526
Number.....		-8.7	20.4	11.7	8.6	29.0	12.2	-7.4	-14.7	55.8
Not on farms.....		262,360	197,305	343,026	245,908	96,463	635	-330,154	159,586	36,317
Number.....		16.2	20.3	11.0	8.4	55.5	4.1	-29.2	69.0	46.4
Per cent of total, 1910:										
On farms.....		97.0	94.6	87.4	86.2	94.0	86.5	97.8	99.3	96.2
Not on farms.....		3.0	5.4	12.6	13.8	6.0	13.5	2.2	0.7	3.8
Value, 1910:										
Total.....	\$3,296,421,619	\$1,560,339,868	\$753,237,930	\$3,085,460,483	\$2,505,792,588	\$564,796,397	\$14,901,498	\$409,414,568	\$234,664,528	\$6,542,172
On farms.....	\$4,700,060,093	\$1,499,523,607	\$706,236,307	\$2,622,180,170	\$2,083,588,195	\$525,391,863	\$15,200,112	\$399,338,368	\$232,841,585	\$6,176,423
Not on farms.....	\$536,361,526	\$60,816,261	\$47,001,623	\$463,280,313	\$422,204,393	\$99,404,534	\$1,701,386	\$10,076,200	\$1,822,943	\$365,749
Average value per head, 1910:										
Total.....		\$24.50	\$34.56	\$111.72	\$108.87	\$126.06	\$121.94	\$6.88	\$4.44	\$2.16
On farms.....		\$24.26	\$14.24	\$108.59	\$103.06	\$124.80	\$121.89	\$6.86	\$4.44	\$2.12
Not on farms.....		\$32.37	\$40.16	\$133.52	\$132.65	\$145.63	\$103.10	\$7.82	\$4.66	\$3.19
Farms and inclosures reporting:										
Total.....	8,048,346	6,184,262	6,008,095		6,085,585	1,943,671	52,143	4,699,687	617,034	106,500
Farms.....	6,034,783	5,284,915	5,140,869		4,692,814	1,869,005	43,927	4,351,751	610,894	82,755
Barns, and other inclosures not on farms.....	2,013,563	899,346	867,226		1,392,771	74,666	8,216	347,936	6,140	23,745

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

It will be seen that in 1910 the total value of domestic animals, both on farms and not on farms, was \$5,296,422,000, of which domestic animals not on farms contributed \$536,362,000, or a little over one-tenth. Of the total number of horses, mules, and asses and burros in the country those not on farms constituted 12.6 per cent, while the corresponding proportion for cattle was only 3 per cent, for swine only 2.2 per cent, and for sheep only seven-tenths of 1 per cent. Of the cattle not on farms about three-fifths were dairy cows.

Between 1900 and 1910 there was an increase of 16.2 per cent in the number of cattle not on farms, as

against a decrease in those on farms. The rate of increase in the number of horses, mules, and asses and burros taken together was nearly the same for those not on farms as for those on farms. The changes in the number of swine and sheep not on farms have probably little significance.

For every class of animals, except the unimportant class of asses and burros, the average value per head in 1910 was higher in the case of those not on farms than in the case of those on farms. This is due in part to the fact that a relatively larger proportion of the animals not on farms are of adult age than in the case of those on farms.

CHAPTER 12.

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS.

Introduction.—This chapter summarizes the data collected by the Thirteenth Decennial Census for dairy products, wool and mohair, poultry and eggs, honey and wax, and domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms. The returns for these items at the census of 1910, like those for crops, relate to the activities of the calendar year 1909.

It is impossible to give a total representing the value of the annual production of live stock products, for the reason that the total value of products of the

business of raising domestic animals for use, sale, or slaughter can not be calculated from the census returns. And even if a total representing the value of the annual production of live stock products could be obtained and were added to the value of all crops (data for which are presented in Chapter 13), the sum would not accurately represent the total value of farm products for the year, because much duplication would result from the fact that part of the crops are fed to the live stock.

DAIRY PRODUCTS.

United States as a whole: 1909 and 1899.—The census statistics of dairy products are somewhat less complete and accurate than is believed to be the case with the statistics of the principal crops. While many farms make the dairy business the main or an important feature of their operations, yet for the great majority it is more or less incidental, cows being kept chiefly for breeding purposes or to supply milk and butter for the farmer's family. On such farms in particular, records of dairy products are seldom kept, and farmers are usually able to make only rough estimates regarding them, and in many cases are unwilling to make any estimates at all. Especial difficulty is encountered in securing reports of the total quantity of milk produced. In many instances, even when farmers make replies to all the inquiries, it is probable that they understate the production, particularly by neglecting or underestimating the home consumption of milk and other dairy products.

The incompleteness of the returns is indicated by the fact that, while there were 5,140,869 farms in the United States for which the enumerators reported dairy cows on April 15, 1910, for only 4,413,333 of these farms were dairy products of any kind reported as produced in 1909, and for only 4,017,460 was the quantity of milk produced in 1909 stated. The total number of dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910, was reported as 20,625,000, while the number on farms which reported the production of any kind of dairy products in 1909 was 18,746,000, or 90.9 per cent of the total number, and the number on farms which reported the production of milk in 1909 was 16,069,000, or 77.9 per cent of the total. In considering these figures, however, it should be borne in mind that there is no precise distinction between dairy cows and cows

not kept for their milk. In a considerable number of cases enumerators probably reported as dairy cows animals which in fact were primarily kept for breeding purposes and which were only milked for short periods, if at all, during the preceding year.

Because of this indefiniteness in the returns for dairy cows it has not been considered desirable to make estimates of the production of milk or other dairy products on farms which reported dairy cows but failed to report the quantity of milk produced or failed to report dairy products of any kind. At the Twelfth Census estimates of this character were made to a considerable extent, and for this reason the statistics published for that census are not closely comparable with those for the Thirteenth Census. The statistics of butter and cheese for the two censuses are, however, more nearly comparable than those for milk.

Table 1, on page 344, shows, for the United States, data regarding dairy products in 1909, as reported by the enumerators, together with certain items for 1899, as published in the reports of the Twelfth Census.

The total quantity of milk reported as produced on farms in 1909 was 5,814,000,000 gallons. There were, on April 15, 1910, 16,069,000 dairy cows on the farms reporting this milk. Assuming that there were the same number of cows in 1909, the average production of milk per cow would be 362 gallons.

The total value of dairy products of farms in 1909, exclusive of milk and cream consumed on the farm, was reported as \$596,413,000. This represents the sum of the receipts from the sale of milk, cream, and butter fat (amounting in all to \$372,403,000), and the value of all butter and cheese produced on farms, whether sold or retained for home use (amounting to \$224,010,000).

Table 1

	FARMS REPORTING.		Unit.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Number of quantity.	Total.	Average per unit.
Dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910.....	5,140,869	80.8	20,625,432		
On farms reporting dairy products in 1909.....	4,413,333	69.4	18,745,602		
On farms reporting milk produced in 1909.....	4,021,460	63.2	16,069,298		
Specified dairy products of farms, 1909:					
Milk reported.....			5,513,699,474 Gals.		
Butter made.....	3,787,749	59.5	994,650,610 Lbs.	\$222,861,440	\$0.22
Cheese made.....	12,054	0.2	9,803,904 Lbs.	1,148,768	0.12
Milk sold.....	493,916	7.8	1,937,255,864 Gals.	262,436,757	0.13
Cream sold.....	164,117	2.6	54,653,583 Gals.	37,655,047	0.69
Butter fat sold.....	361,126	5.7	305,662,567 Lbs.	82,211,311	0.27
Butter sold.....	1,785,408	28.1	415,080,489 Lbs.	100,378,123	0.24
Cheese sold.....	6,019	0.1	8,130,901 Lbs.	987,974	0.12
Total receipts from sales, 1909.....				473,769,412	
Total value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and butter and cheese made, 1909.....				596,413,463	
Specified dairy products of farms, 1899:					
Butter made.....	3,617,366	63.0	1,071,626,056 Lbs.		
Cheese made.....	15,569	0.3	16,372,318 Lbs.		
Butter sold.....			518,925,707 Lbs.	86,570,973	0.17
Cheese sold.....			14,692,542 Lbs.	1,342,444	0.09
Butter and cheese made in factories:					
Butter—1909.....			624,764,663 Lbs.	179,510,619	0.29
1899.....			420,126,546 Lbs.	84,079,754	0.20
Cheese—1909.....			311,126,317 Lbs.	43,239,324	0.14
1899.....			281,972,324 Lbs.	26,519,829	0.09
Total production of butter and cheese:					
Butter—1909.....			1,619,415,263 Lbs.	402,372,039	0.25
1899.....			1,491,752,602 Lbs.	44,388,632	0.14
Cheese—1909.....			520,552,881 Lbs.		
1899.....			298,344,642 Lbs.		

¹ While butter fat does not constitute a separate product, large quantities of cream and milk are sold on the basis of a specified price per pound for the butter fat which they contain; hence it is proper to speak of the quantity of butter fat sold.

² In addition, 2,381,212 pounds of butter, valued at \$661,171, and 49,413 pounds of part-cream cheese, valued at \$5,745, were produced by establishments engaged in the manufacture of products other than those covered by creameries and cheese factories.

The census schedules did not call for the combined value of all dairy products as one item, nor did they call for the total value of milk produced. In order to obtain a true total for the value of dairy products, it would be necessary to ascertain the value of milk, cream, butter, and cheese consumed on the farm, including milk fed to animals, and to add to this the reported value of products sold. In the belief that no satisfactory results could be secured from such an inquiry, the census schedules did not call for the value of milk and cream consumed on the farm, and it has not been considered feasible to estimate this value from the other data reported. Such estimates were made at the Twelfth Census, but they can not be considered as more than very rough approximations.

The total reported value of dairy products sold in 1909 was \$473,769,000, of which the value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold represented nearly four-fifths and that of butter most of the remainder. The quantity of milk sold as such was reported as 1,937,000,000 gallons, or substantially one-third of the total reported as produced; but it should be borne in

mind that a great deal of milk sold or delivered to creameries for butter making is paid for on the basis of the cream or butter fat content, in which case the quantity of such cream or butter fat was usually reported on the census schedules and not the quantity of milk. The greater part of the milk reported as sold was doubtless consumed as such, chiefly in cities and villages, but a considerable quantity represents milk delivered to condensed-milk and cheese factories, and a small part represents milk which was delivered to creameries for the production of butter and reported as milk instead of on the basis of the cream or butter fat contained.

The reported farm production of butter and of cheese in 1909—994,651,000 pounds and 9,406,000 pounds, respectively—was considerably less than the production for the year 1899 as given in the published reports of the Twelfth Census, but this difference is doubtless due in part to the fact that the latter included some estimates for farms with incomplete reports. The manufacture of butter and cheese is, however, gradually being transferred from farms to factories. The combined farm and factory production of butter was 1,619,415,000 pounds in 1909 and 1,491,753,000 pounds in 1899. The increase during the decade was thus 127,663,000 pounds, or 8.6 per cent. The factory production alone increased 48.7 per cent. Of the total product, that made in factories constituted 38.6 per cent in 1909 and 28.2 per cent in 1899.

The production of cheese on farms and in factories was 320,532,000 pounds in 1909, as compared with 298,345,000 pounds in 1899, an increase of 7.4 per cent. At both censuses much the greater part of the cheese was made in factories, but the proportion in 1909 (97.1 per cent) was higher than that in 1899 (94.5 per cent).

Production of dairy products, by divisions and states.—Table 2 shows, by geographic divisions, the total number of farms reporting dairy cows, the number reporting dairy products, and the number reporting the quantity of milk produced, with the number of dairy cows reported by the farms of each class. Dairy products and milk production appear to have been much more completely reported in some divisions than in others. In the New England division, for example, the number of farms reporting dairy products was 91.9 per cent of the number reporting dairy cows, and the number reporting the quantity of milk produced, 83.6 per cent, while in the Mountain division the number of farms reporting dairy products was only 70.9 per cent of the number reporting dairy cows, and the number reporting the quantity of milk produced, 63.8 per cent. In general, it may be said that the reports of dairy products for the four northern divisions appear to be more complete than those for the other divisions, the deficiency being greatest in those divisions where cows not kept for dairy purposes considerably outnumber the dairy cows.

Table 2

DAIRY COWS ON FARMS APRIL 15, 1910

DIVISION.	Total.		On farms reporting dairy products in 1909.		On farms reporting milk produced in 1909.	
	Farms reporting.	Number of cows.	Farms reporting.	Number of cows.	Farms reporting.	Number of cows.
United States.....	5,140,869	20,425,432	4,413,333	18,745,462	4,021,460	16,069,393
New England.....	147,028	841,698	135,190	805,825	125,884	750,430
Middle Atlantic.....	400,475	2,507,652	398,236	2,474,485	308,002	2,043,586
East North Central.....	1,009,479	4,829,527	924,481	4,380,032	808,709	3,817,196
West North Central.....	989,135	5,327,696	839,550	4,890,355	779,153	3,894,317
South Atlantic.....	734,716	1,810,754	658,507	1,557,143	635,948	1,464,875
East South Central.....	815,423	1,625,001	692,436	1,421,785	683,299	1,391,907
West South Central.....	724,466	2,245,553	579,641	1,889,455	559,953	1,792,126
Mountain.....	120,328	514,466	85,345	401,543	76,739	343,694
Pacific.....	139,821	826,115	109,857	723,691	99,793	691,377

Table 3 shows statistics of the production of dairy products on farms, by geographic divisions.

The distribution of the farm production of dairy products among the geographic divisions naturally conforms more or less closely to the distribution of the number of dairy cows, but the correspondence is by no means exact. The imperfections of the reports, both as to the number of dairy cows and as to the quantity of dairy products, especially milk produced, renders close comparison impossible.

Of the total value of dairy products in 1909 (excluding the value of milk and cream consumed on the farm

where produced), the East North Central division reported \$159,674,000, or 26.8 per cent, the Middle Atlantic division \$130,773,000, or 21.9 per cent, and the West North Central division \$108,825,000, or 18.2 per cent, these three divisions together reporting over two-thirds of the total. It is probable, however, that the relative importance of the home consumption of milk and cream is considerably greater in the South and somewhat greater in the West than it is in the North, and that if the value of all dairy products, including such consumption, could be accurately computed, the southern and western divisions would show somewhat larger percentages of the aggregate for the United States than appear in Table 3.

Because of the considerable degree of incomparability between the reports of the number of dairy cows and those of milk production, the average quantity of milk per cow is not presented for divisions or states. According to the figures reported, the average production per cow (based on the number of dairy cows in 1910 on farms reporting milk produced in 1909 and the quantity of milk produced in 1909) was very much greater in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and Pacific divisions than in any of the others. This doubtless conforms approximately to the facts.

Table 3

BUTTER MADE ON FARMS.

CHEESE MADE ON FARMS.

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

DIVISION.	Total value of dairy products (excluding value of farms) 1909	Milk reported (gallons.) 1909	Quantity (pounds).		Value 1909	Quantity (pounds).		Value 1909	Number of dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910	Total value of dairy products (excluding value of farms) 1909	Milk reported (gallons.) 1909
			1909	1899		1909	1899				
			1909	1899		1909	1899				
United States.....	\$596,413,463	5,813,639,474	994,650,610	1,071,626,056	\$322,861,440	9,405,864	16,372,318	\$148,708	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	307,202,769	3,077,872,803	40,723,783	51,454,637	11,704,089	672,965	1,632,103	89,189	4.1	8	6.0
Middle Atlantic.....	130,772,563	1,001,269,989	28,242,228	154,829,824	22,996,544	1,919,549	3,505,996	194,472	12.6	21.9	17.2
East North Central.....	159,673,587	1,994,282,966	230,956,876	287,878,290	1,891,207	8,136,927	13,936,013	215,395	23.4	26.8	26.8
West North Central.....	108,825,333	1,266,991,620	201,172,278	251,226,460	44,748,961	473,196	1,684,109	59,999	23.8	18.2	21.8
South Atlantic.....	35,578,455	418,843,354	123,270,532	89,111,226	26,054,617	494,506	186,448	51,024	8.8	6.0	7.2
East South Central.....	30,200,917	400,476,525	136,239,873	97,541,277	25,739,427	95,971	137,327	9,703	7.9	5.1	6.9
West South Central.....	32,394,027	416,401,603	128,188,799	85,362,053	25,838,726	424,462	38,113	41,295	10.9	5.4	7.2
Mountain.....	12,991,603	116,468,996	18,115,811	14,869,493	4,992,172	457,720	726,596	20,442	2.5	2.2	2.8
Pacific.....	35,257,042	281,091,585	27,721,410	36,332,916	7,678,172	3,000,048	4,868,513	413,412	4.0	5.9	4.5

¹ Excluding milk and cream used on the farms producing.

Table 4, on the next page, shows the production of butter and cheese on farms and in factories, by geographic divisions, and Table 5 shows the percentage of the respective totals reported for each division.

In 1909 the production in factories formed 67.3 per cent of the total production of butter in the Pacific division and 54.8 per cent in the West North Central division, while in the three southern divisions taken together it represented only 2.3 per cent. In the other four divisions less butter was made in factories than on farms, but there was no such great difference as in the South. Of the total production of butter on farms and in factories in 1909, the West North Central division reported 27.5 per cent and the East North Central 26.2 per cent, the production in the Middle Atlantic division, which ranked next, constituting only 10.2 per cent of the total.

While the butter production is very widely distributed, cheese is produced only to a limited extent outside of two divisions. The East North Central division in 1909 produced 56.3 per cent of the total farm and factory output, and the Middle Atlantic 36.9 per cent. In fact, as shown by Table 10, two states, Wisconsin and New York, produced about four-fifths of the total. The quantity of butter made on farms was less in 1909 than in 1899 in the four geographic divisions of the North, and also in the Pacific division, but in all of these divisions, except the Middle Atlantic and the New England, the factory production was decidedly greater in the later year than in the earlier. In the three southern divisions, where practically all the butter is still made on farms, there was an increase in farm production between 1899 and 1909, the percentage of increase for the three divisions taken together being 41.

Table 4

DIVISION.	BUTTER PRODUCED (POUNDS).				CHEESE PRODUCED (POUNDS).				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1909		1899		1909		1899		Butter.		Cheese.	
	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States:												
Total ¹	1,619,415,363		1,491,765,602	127,652,661	380,535,131		296,344,642	22,197,539	7.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Made on farms.....	394,630,410		1,071,626,166	78,772,446	9,468,864		16,372,118	4,866,454	42.5	61.4	71.6	2.9
Made in factories*.....	624,784,653		420,128,546	204,638,107	311,126,317		281,972,324	29,153,993	10.3	8.6	28.2	97.1
NEW ENGLAND:												
Total.....	(2)		92,032,196	(1)	3,676,609		6,568,700	-3,282,091	-47.2	(2)	100.0	100.0
Made on farms.....	40,732,733		51,454,627	-10,721,844	(2)		673,965	-328,238	-32.8	(2)	55.9	18.3
Made in factories.....	(2)		40,577,569	(2)	3,002,744		5,894,735	-2,952,833	-49.3	(2)	44.1	81.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
Total.....	165,392,518		233,885,350	-68,509,832	118,339,484		141,259,517	-22,920,087	-16.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Made on farms.....	242,228		154,529,824	-66,587,596	1,910,549		3,506,996	-1,595,547	-45.5	53.4	66.2	1.6
Made in factories.....	77,150,290		79,156,526	-2,006,236	116,428,935		137,733,475	-21,324,540	-15.5	46.6	33.8	98.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Total.....	424,137,997		403,208,030	20,929,967	180,423,449		120,279,089	60,144,360	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Made on farms.....	230,966,576		287,878,290	-56,911,414	1,894,208		3,636,013	-1,744,805	-48.0	54.5	71.4	1.0
Made in factories.....	193,171,121		115,330,640	77,840,419	178,523,241		116,643,076	61,889,165	53.1	45.5	28.6	99.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Total.....	444,724,204		407,632,767	37,091,437	91,667,091		93,367,091	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	100.0
Made on farms.....	201,172,273		251,226,480	-50,054,122	(2)		1,584,119	-713.9	(2)	61.8	(2)	42.2
Made in factories.....	243,551,926		156,406,307	87,145,619	(2)		11,882,985	(2)	(2)	54.8	38.4	(2)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Total.....	(2)		92,883,312	(2)	(2)		593,308	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	100.0
Made on farms.....	123,270,552		89,111,226	34,159,326	(2)		480,805	(2)	(2)	95.9	(2)	81.0
Made in factories.....	(2)		3,772,086	(2)	(2)		112,500	(2)	(2)	4.1	(2)	19.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Total.....	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	100.0
Made on farms.....	136,239,873		97,541,277	38,698,596	(2)		137,327	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	100.0
Made in factories.....	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)	0.0	(2)	0.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Total.....	(2)		88,556,542	(2)	(2)		473,281	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	100.0
Made on farms.....	128,188,799		88,382,033	39,806,746	(2)		424,482	(2)	(2)	99.5	(2)	71.0
Made in factories.....	(2)		474,489	(2)	(2)		137,268	(2)	(2)	0.5	(2)	29.0
MOUNTAIN:												
Total.....	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	100.0
Made on farms.....	18,115,811		14,869,383	3,246,428	(2)		457,740	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	100.0
Made in factories.....	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)	0.0	(2)	0.0
PACIFIC:												
Total.....	54,780,111		54,653,831	30,126,280	55.1		9,238,631	10,222,747	-1,013,816	-9.9	100.0	100.0
Made on farms.....	38,225,016		38,225,016	-5,612,122	3,000,940		4,888,512	-1,888,465	-38.4	67.0	33.7	42.2
Made in factories.....	17,555,100		16,428,815	1,126,285	6,238,883		5,354,234	854,649	16.0	32.3	66.3	57.4

* See footnote 2, Table 1, p. 344.

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

2 Can not be shown separately, as to do so would disclose individual operations.

Table 5

DIVISION.	PER CENT OF UNITED STATES TOTAL.											
	Butter.						Cheese.					
	Total.	Made on farms.	Made in factories.	Total.	Made on farms.	Made in factories.	Total.	Made on farms.	Made in factories.	Total.	Made on farms.	Made in factories.
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	6.2	4.1	4.8	(1)	9.7	1.1	2.3	7.2	1.0	2.9	37.4	27.4
Middle Atlantic.....	10.2	15.7	8.9	14.4	12.3	18.8	36.9	47.3	20.3	37.4	27.4	37.4
East North Central.....	26.2	27.0	23.2	26.9	30.9	27.5	56.3	40.5	20.1	37.4	27.4	37.4
West North Central.....	27.5	27.3	20.2	23.4	30.0	37.2	(1)	4.6	5.0	(1)	4.6	5.0
South Atlantic.....	6.2	12.4	8.3	(1)	0.9	(1)	0.2	5.1	(1)	0.2	5.1	(1)
East South Central.....	(1)	15.7	9.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)
West South Central.....	(1)	6.0	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	4.5	(1)	(1)
Mountain.....	(1)	1.8	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	(1)	(1)	4.9	(1)
Pacific.....	5.2	3.7	2.8	3.4	9.1	4.4	2.9	3.4	31.9	2.0	31.9	2.0

1 Can not be shown separately, as to do so would disclose individual operations.
2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Tables 9 and 10, on subsequent pages show, by states, statistics of the dairy products of farms, and the quantity of butter and cheese made in factories, with the total made on farms and in factories. In 1909 the leading dairy states, as judged by the total value of the farm production (excluding milk and cream used at home), were New York, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Iowa, Ohio, Minnesota, Michigan, and California, in each of which the value reported exceeded \$20,000,000. In the production of butter (on farms and in factories combined) Wisconsin was the leading state, followed by Iowa, Minnesota, Pennsylvania, Michigan, Ohio, Illinois, and New York. A large part

of the milk produced in New York is sold for consumption in the cities, and a large proportion is also used in making cheese. New York ranked next to Wisconsin in the production of cheese, and in no other state did the quantity produced equal one-seventh of that reported for New York. In the combined production of butter and cheese Wisconsin led, with 279,992,000 pounds, followed by New York, with 174,944,000 pounds.

Sales of dairy products, by divisions and states.—Table 6 shows, by geographic divisions, the quantity and value of dairy products sold by farmers. Sales of butter and cheese by factories are not shown, as they are substantially the same as the production.

Comparisons between divisions as to the percentage which milk sold as such—which does not include milk paid for on the basis of cream or butter fat content—forms of the total milk produced would have comparatively little significance. As shown by the percentages in Table 6, there are wide differences among the geographic divisions with respect to the ratio which the quantity of butter and, to a less degree, of cheese, sold bears to the total production. In the North and West a large proportion of the butter made on farms is sold, the percentages in 1909 ranging from 42.2 in the Mountain division to 72.5 in New England. In the South a much smaller proportion is sold, the percentages ranging from 16.7 in the East South Central division to 27.5 in the South Atlantic. In a majority

DIVISION.	Amount received from sales of dairy products by farmers: 1909	Milk sold (gallons): 1909	Cream sold (gallons): 1909	Butter fat sold (pounds): 1909	BUTTER SOLD BY FARMERS (POUNDS).		CHEESE SOLD BY FARMERS (POUNDS).		RATIO OF SALES TO TOTAL PRODUCTION (PER CENT).			
					1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States:	Quantity sold.....	1,937,255,864	54,933,583	305,662,587	415,080,489	518,042,767	8,136,091	14,692,542	41.7	48.3	86.6	89.7
	Amount received.....	\$473,769,412	\$382,436,787	\$7,655,947	\$100,378,123	\$86,570,973	\$887,974	\$1,342,444				
NEW ENGLAND:	Quantity sold.....	175,209,759	4,469,060	14,599,430	29,528,001	38,504,031	591,008	870,396	72.5	75.5	87.7	86.7
	Amount received.....	\$47,538,217	\$31,344,948	\$3,168,909	\$5,533,864	\$8,193,207	\$76,895	\$98,667				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	Quantity sold.....	750,556,634	2,446,696	44,023,628	57,826,247	106,919,914	1,752,682	3,358,334	65.8	69.1	91.7	95.8
	Amount received.....	\$122,989,049	\$63,644,462	\$1,713,979	\$15,229,862	\$30,153,645	\$177,640	\$306,052				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	Quantity sold.....	661,302,433	15,272,040	85,099,734	135,159,149	162,381,475	1,718,402	3,317,544	58.5	56.4	90.9	91.2
	Amount received.....	\$138,401,771	\$73,063,198	\$10,157,366	\$23,122,106	\$43,128,671	\$196,727	\$372,200				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	Quantity sold.....	144,537,918	22,599,643	123,176,904	88,186,732	122,614,081	334,300	1,331,797	43.8	48.8	70.6	79.1
	Amount received.....	\$84,390,336	\$14,214,700	\$14,530,377	\$31,270,493	\$20,333,127	\$17,975,635	\$41,639				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:	Quantity sold.....	45,378,866	1,027,441	505,904	33,888,571	24,242,963	385,920	436,703	27.5	27.4	80.3	90.9
	Amount received.....	\$17,137,738	\$5,603,975	\$743,112	\$125,727	\$7,622,916	\$42,008	\$25,040				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	Quantity sold.....	22,593,214	3,058,599	217,860	22,688,468	16,500,683	64,748	77,591	16.7	16.9	68.9	66.5
	Amount received.....	\$9,301,281	\$4,126,971	\$368,754	\$4,942,959	\$2,731,995	\$6,355	\$7,847				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	Quantity sold.....	21,070,626	1,064,000	4,465,810	24,321,179	15,745,423	270,967	231,316	19.0	17.8	63.8	68.8
	Amount received.....	\$4,700,646	\$706,188	\$1,015,008	\$5,381,690	\$2,669,218	\$29,566	\$20,370				
MOUNTAIN:	Quantity sold.....	31,108,665	1,249,840	4,799,182	7,635,775	7,092,465	307,141	554,371	42.2	47.7	67.1	76.9
	Amount received.....	\$10,141,383	\$5,346,099	\$1,230,340	\$2,166,918	\$1,815,094	\$45,931	\$61,123				
PACIFIC:	Quantity sold.....	85,497,749	6,135,863	28,774,135	15,844,067	23,002,129	2,711,673	4,514,530	57.2	64.7	90.4	92.7
	Amount received.....	\$31,947,479	\$13,391,758	\$5,000,022	\$4,410,978	\$4,564,047	\$371,003	\$423,374				

of the divisions a smaller proportion was sold in 1909 than in 1899.

In total value of dairy products sold by farmers in 1909, the East North Central division ranked first, followed by the Middle Atlantic and West North Central, these three divisions together representing 73 per cent of the total for the United States.

Table 7 shows, by geographic divisions, the average value per gallon or per pound of the several classes of dairy products sold by farmers.

Table 7		AVERAGE VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS.					
DIVISION.	Milk, per gallon: 1909	Cream, per gallon: 1909	Butter fat per pound: 1909	Butter, per pound.		Cheese, per pound.	
				1909	1899	1909	1899
United States	\$0.130	\$0.685	\$0.269	\$0.242	\$0.167	\$0.121	\$0.091
New England	0.179	0.709	0.332	0.289	0.211	0.130	0.113
Middle Atlantic	0.125	0.701	0.278	0.263	0.188	0.101	0.091
East North Central	0.110	0.665	0.272	0.236	0.153	0.114	0.082
West North Central	0.126	0.683	0.254	0.231	0.146	0.125	0.095
South Atlantic	0.150	0.723	0.249	0.225	0.173	0.109	0.087
East South Central	0.183	0.720	0.221	0.213	0.166	0.101	0.101
West South Central	0.223	0.747	0.227	0.221	0.159	0.098	0.083
Mountain	0.172	0.734	0.282	0.284	0.214	0.150	0.110
Pacific	0.157	0.823	0.303	0.278	0.194	0.137	0.094

The average value of butter sold by farmers in the United States as a whole was 24.2 cents per pound in 1909, as compared with 16.7 cents in 1899, an increase of 44.9 per cent. In 1909 the average value was highest in New England, 28.9 cents, and lowest in the East South Central division, 21.3 cents. The average value of cheese sold increased from 9.1 cents per pound in 1899 to 12.1 cents in 1909, or 33 per cent. In the latter year the average ranged from 10.1 cents in the Middle Atlantic and East South Central divisions to 15 cents in the Mountain division.

Table 8 shows, by states, the sales of dairy products.

STATE.	SALES OF SPECIFIED DAIRY PRODUCTS BY FARMERS: 1909						
	Receipts from sales (dollars).	Milk (gallons).	Cream (gallons).	Butter fat (pounds).	Butter (pounds).	Cheese (pounds).	
United States.....	473,769,412	1,937,255,864	54,933,583	305,662,587	415,080,489	8,136,091	
N. ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	6,722,779	12,784,866	737,706	4,060,344	8,389,817	94,244	
N. Hampshire.....	5,130,057	21,132,268	390,944	566,229	3,510,593	168,706	
Vermont.....	13,968,594	33,968,594	2,353,636	1,198,385	12,892,124	238,310	
Massachusetts.....	44,496,697	64,496,697	4,801,876	1,148,395	1,148,395	32,249	
Rhode Island.....	2,071,444	8,786,847	42,421	5,347	177,322	2,175	
Connecticut.....	7,325,433	34,000,132	452,427	1,063,096	2,337,834	55,075	
MID. ATLANTIC:							
New York.....	74,039,815	524,279,723	1,207,174	36,249,617	12,630,113	334,301	
Pennsylvania.....	9,285,332	56,836,550	79,465	1,484,449	5,469,449	148,449	
Maryland.....	383,885	109,420,361	1,160,037	7,524,454	43,195,105	1,375,919	
E. N. CENT.							
Ohio.....	25,574,635	99,430,948	2,101,997	7,563,557	39,252,329	518,650	
Indiana.....	12,765,710	32,562,414	1,347,660	6,361,831	24,715,894	39,858	
Illinois.....	26,720,849	158,031,333	2,104,320	4,637,745	24,442,251	54,502	
Michigan.....	22,969,174	74,023,702	2,465,161	81,287,691	90,019,733	284,026	
Wisconsin.....	51,238,399	297,251,969	7,127,970	48,248,940	12,737,895	821,426	
W. N. CENT.							
Minnesota.....	25,214,222	53,181,785	5,756,165	40,414,151	18,016,409	79,045	
Iowa.....	26,425,743	53,241,511	8,002,449	42,917,696	17,917,857	61,160	
Missouri.....	8,157,356	15,733,185	1,359,899	4,927,383	14,646,771	104,339	
Nebraska.....	2,576,298	1,644,174	834,103	2,185,377	7,019,105	9,977	
S. Dakota.....	4,501,430	2,383,781	2,232,961	5,776,698	5,941,962	7,330	
Nebraska.....	7,631,658	6,500,349	1,932,088	12,671,696	11,632,065	55,528	
Kansas.....	9,549,129	9,549,129	3,291,068	14,883,969	12,950,538	16,974	
S. ATLANTIC:							
Delaware.....	566,173	4,425,409	25,909	18,149	1,024,945	200	
Virginia.....	19,424,325	458,436	48,468	5,682,229	5,682,229	251,971	
Dist. of Col.....	116,116	339,341			1,890		
North Carolina.....	3,772,617	8,577,390	302,217	97,558	7,983,439	41,612	
South Carolina.....	2,932,634	4,030,741	104,606	8,421	7,077,064	35,343	
N. Carolina.....	1,787,245	2,380,029	21,326	9,224	5,700,590	28,982	
S. Carolina.....	626,305	919,745	11,282	10,023	1,752,299	8,415	
Georgia.....	1,974,011	3,672,099	97,564	17,288	4,388,354	165	
Florida.....	578,715	1,388,781	9,048	2,095	3,101,651	812	
E. S. CENT.							
Tennessee.....	3,729,237	10,415,482	159,016	154,427	8,421,827	38,851	
Kentucky.....	2,311,978	6,814,209	148,978	32,345	9,009,307	11,883	
Alabama.....	1,506,592	3,397,120	28,820	21,748	5,625,622	61,302	
Mississippi.....	1,001,662	1,966,097	10,882	9,344	2,432,313	11,579	
W. S. CENT.							
Arkansas.....	1,505,882	3,952,322	53,302	74,607	6,094,311	8,496	
Louisiana.....	1,598,338	4,501,119	32,433	3,073	1,019,420	11,765	
Oklahoma.....	3,396,515	6,626,217	526,193	7,173,112	7,445,824	180,776	
Texas.....	5,461,423	8,990,998	452,072	1,247,018	12,141,624	69,730	
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana.....	1,646,628	3,584,689	274,979	652,097	1,234,263	44,571	
Wyoming.....	1,379,703	2,800,115	319,545	1,191,148	5,162,625	61,302	
Idaho.....	338,925	1,377,607	46,480	67,303	461,952	6,435	
Colorado.....	3,407,723	10,007,067	440,287	1,087,681	21,411,514	56,413	
New Mexico.....	1,036,922	2,879,112	9,679	11,248	914,248	24,918	
Arizona.....	842,210	3,347,723	37,744	665,850	120,951	50,181	
Utah.....	1,648,655	8,471,723	270,225	914,133	1,991,581	62,065	
Nevada.....	445,195	1,192,833	19,764	286,065	156,161	1,165	
PACIFIC:							
Washington.....	7,693,478	25,534,209	1,911,261	4,386,283	3,112,326	43,530	
Oregon.....	14,440,105	40,000,000	5,211,123	5,441,441	14,440,105	144,341	
California.....	19,083,297	45,333,432	3,397,661	19,176,719	10,285,383	2,513,815	

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—AGRICULTURE.

DAIRY PRODUCTS OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 9 DIVISION OF STATE.	Total value, excluding home use of milk and cream: 1909	Milk reported (gallons): 1909	BUTTER MADE.			CHEESE MADE.		
			Quantity (pounds).		Value: 1909	Quantity (pounds).		Value: 1909
			1909	1899		1909	1899	
United States.....	8596,413,463	5,813,699,474	994,650,610	1,071,626,056	\$222,861,440	9,405,864	16,372,318	\$1,148,708
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	50,720,766	347,872,803	40,732,783	51,454,627	11,704,089	678,865	1,003,103	99,189
Middle Atlantic.....	130,772,563	1,001,269,989	88,242,228	154,829,824	22,996,544	1,910,549	3,506,096	194,472
East North Central.....	109,673,557	1,564,282,966	230,966,876	287,878,290	53,108,927	1,891,208	3,636,013	215,395
West North Central.....	108,824,533	1,266,991,620	201,172,278	251,226,460	44,748,964	473,196	1,046,109	99,999
South Atlantic.....	35,578,465	418,843,364	123,270,532	89,111,226	26,054,617	480,805	480,448	51,024
East South Central.....	30,200,917	400,476,525	136,239,873	97,641,277	25,739,427	93,971	137,327	9,703
West South Central.....	32,394,027	416,401,903	128,188,799	88,353,329	25,838,528	424,482	336,113	44,997
Mountain.....	12,991,603	116,468,996	18,115,811	14,809,383	4,992,172	170,996	720,996	70,897
Pacific.....	35,257,042	281,091,588	27,721,410	36,332,916	7,078,172	3,000,048	4,868,513	413,432
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	8,079,692	56,026,334	13,299,229	16,174,173	3,786,054	118,216	425,102	18,872
New Hampshire.....	5,589,711	35,033,153	5,065,188	6,383,611	1,509,706	180,996	104,339	24,456
Vermont.....	12,128,465	116,317,169	15,165,092	18,834,766	4,185,028	245,884	406,659	32,883
Massachusetts.....	15,187,774	86,304,347	3,364,516	4,980,262	1,041,482	45,753	19,629	5,311
Rhode Island.....	2,065,941	10,441,951	339,697	488,086	104,161	3,860	6,751	615
Connecticut.....	7,609,183	45,749,849	3,486,551	4,591,789	1,077,658	79,156	40,623	7,352
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	77,807,161	597,363,198	23,461,702	74,714,376	6,268,386	390,049	2,624,552	33,195
New Jersey.....	10,156,600	67,698,219	3,622,411	5,894,363	1,059,993	77,824	24,577	9,277
Pennsylvania.....	42,808,802	336,208,572	61,158,115	74,221,085	15,668,223	1,442,676	857,167	152,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	30,869,408	307,590,755	63,569,132	79,551,299	14,305,607	613,233	1,167,001	57,182
Indiana.....	10,666,374	194,736,962	43,181,817	51,042,396	9,402,994	63,619	178,733	7,800
Illinois.....	31,544,209	320,240,399	46,609,992	52,493,450	10,493,217	81,915	323,485	8,396
Michigan.....	26,727,538	283,387,201	50,405,426	60,051,998	11,805,872	291,176	331,176	36,228
Wisconsin.....	33,868,028	458,337,649	27,300,509	44,739,147	7,101,237	841,262	1,635,618	105,789
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	29,219,406	273,319,603	34,708,669	41,188,846	8,595,233	106,075	290,623	14,375
Iowa.....	31,196,813	318,954,506	38,679,568	47,789,288	9,061,041	78,338	306,428	10,689
Missouri.....	13,685,818	188,297,972	42,105,143	45,509,110	8,744,025	159,785	323,439	17,496
North Dakota.....	4,872,304	70,637,899	16,414,439	9,178,815	3,508,579	22,754	70,881	2,676
South Dakota.....	6,192,608	82,428,514	13,629,647	17,400,970	3,024,509	14,344	136,863	2,911
Nebraska.....	10,566,275	160,610,359	25,986,931	34,618,693	5,385,494	63,773	264,430	8,477
Kansas.....	13,091,739	172,742,767	29,647,881	41,640,772	6,432,083	27,927	291,445	3,976
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	1,089,497	7,889,857	1,563,161	1,629,949	400,428	710	195	114
Maryland.....	5,489,900	41,094,421	8,739,620	9,096,662	2,010,106	159,586	338,453	26,277
District of Columbia.....	117,338	955,342	6,135	3,478	1,754	—	—	—
Virginia.....	7,704,326	55,535,651	26,651,244	19,905,830	5,653,050	97,293	24,667	9,191
West Virginia.....	5,090,138	17,230,063	18,969,699	16,913,129	4,054,408	70,473	74,245	9,083
North Carolina.....	5,799,383	32,601,779	26,059,585	16,913,802	5,213,783	39,333	28,883	3,729
South Carolina.....	2,890,605	37,361,666	12,329,367	8,150,437	2,562,561	12,909	1,081	2,942
Georgia.....	6,621,588	74,908,776	27,246,247	15,111,404	5,636,535	399	2,236	72
Florida.....	974,486	7,676,459	1,705,274	1,386,445	492,172	322	3,751	36
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	9,065,813	125,566,917	28,130,667	30,446,331	7,117,995	56,148	45,759	1,843
Tennessee.....	8,715,441	117,101,970	29,827,906	29,091,699	7,392,901	18,592	26,622	2,168
Alabama.....	6,396,198	78,728,345	29,550,995	19,121,964	5,657,610	5,528	36,374	769
Mississippi.....	6,033,465	79,079,293	28,730,685	18,881,296	5,571,011	13,703	28,572	1,933
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	6,587,428	83,041,875	29,907,337	21,584,258	5,883,564	20,435	18,885	3,027
Louisiana.....	2,761,380	32,702,130	6,232,006	4,918,229	1,430,059	190,089	135,104	18,065
Oklahoma.....	7,365,295	103,577,644	27,056,242	13,881,074	5,613,233	18,968	146,491	3,154
Texas.....	15,679,924	197,039,934	64,993,214	47,991,492	12,911,632	194,990	126,333	20,351
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	2,063,594	16,982,145	2,820,574	2,454,072	811,792	49,988	30,424	8,195
Idaho.....	1,962,560	20,861,072	3,542,135	2,520,316	982,397	90,675	196,052	12,525
Wyoming.....	539,423	6,453,634	1,192,122	888,554	331,021	10,276	24,327	1,591
Colorado.....	4,174,270	33,631,723	5,856,132	4,932,482	1,565,224	69,895	166,184	10,045
New Mexico.....	726,692	6,815,942	1,477,617	313,003	402,263	81,869	68,871	13,515
Arizona.....	909,411	6,881,608	325,980	379,311	105,347	60,690	33,905	9,115
Utah.....	2,067,534	20,486,817	2,497,366	2,812,122	672,479	84,102	169,251	13,125
Nevada.....	188,179	1,306,555	403,885	569,523	121,649	10,245	94,482	1,780
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	8,746,041	70,083,033	6,761,575	7,372,106	1,992,240	52,970	151,669	6,787
Oregon.....	6,067,024	56,106,599	5,667,964	8,107,450	1,599,931	189,205	407,236	23,161
California.....	20,443,977	154,901,656	15,301,871	20,853,360	4,083,992	2,777,873	4,249,588	383,494

* Includes Indian Territory.

FACTORY PRODUCTION AND TOTAL PRODUCTION OF BUTTER AND CHEESE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 10

DIVISION OR STATE.	BUTTER AND CHEESE MADE IN FACTORIES.				BUTTER AND CHEESE MADE ON FARMS AND IN FACTORIES.			
	Butter (pounds).		Cheese (pounds).		Butter (pounds).		Cheese (pounds).	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States*.	624,764,653	420,126,546	311,128,317	281,972,324	1,619,415,263	1,491,752,602	320,532,181	298,344,642
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	(1)	40,577,569	3,002,744	5,955,597	(1)	92,032,196	3,876,696	6,968,700
Middle Atlantic.....	77,150,290	79,156,526	116,428,935	137,753,475	165,392,518	233,986,350	118,320,484	141,259,571
East North Central.....	193,171,121	115,330,640	178,532,241	116,643,076	424,137,997	403,208,930	180,423,449	120,279,689
West North Central.....	243,551,926	156,406,307	(1)	11,982,895	444,724,204	407,632,767	(1)	13,467,004
South Atlantic.....	(1)	3,772,068	(1)	12,860	(1)	92,883,312	(1)	396,308
East South Central.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	93,971	(1)
West South Central.....	(1)	474,489	(1)	137,268	(1)	88,866,542	(1)	478,381
Mountain.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pacific.....	57,658,701	18,320,915	6,208,883	5,354,234	54,780,111	34,653,831	9,208,931	16,222,747
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	2,105,622	4,461,399	55,591	553,946	15,404,851	20,635,572	173,807	929,048
New Hampshire.....	1,740,235	5,034,270	184,497	116,741	6,806,423	11,419,881	365,493	721,089
Vermont.....	20,227,495	22,453,381	2,762,656	4,713,105	33,393,187	41,288,087	3,068,649	5,119,594
Massachusetts.....	1,888,307	4,591,919	(1)	280,342	5,252,823	9,572,181	43,753	279,171
Rhode Island.....	(1)	148,195	(1)	(1)	(1)	632,281	8,869	6,751
Connecticut.....	1,950,935	3,888,405	(1)	321,265	5,449,486	8,480,194	70,156	361,886
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	45,897,216	40,693,846	105,194,898	127,386,032	69,338,918	115,408,222	105,584,497	130,610,384
New Jersey.....	768,857	1,325,519	(1)	100,000	4,391,268	7,219,882	77,824	124,777
Pennsylvania.....	30,484,217	37,137,161	11,234,037	10,267,443	91,642,332	111,368,246	12,676,713	11,424,610
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	17,491,251	8,087,631	11,850,601	18,156,527	81,050,383	87,638,930	12,478,814	19,055,428
Indiana.....	11,712,450	3,553,483	424,597	1,260,168	54,894,267	54,595,879	488,216	1,148,901
Illinois.....	24,570,976	34,055,312	4,799,235	9,065,119	71,180,968	86,548,762	4,891,153	9,978,991
Michigan.....	35,511,760	7,829,712	13,382,160	10,422,582	85,917,186	67,872,710	13,673,336	10,755,728
Wisconsin.....	103,884,684	61,813,502	148,065,648	77,748,680	131,085,193	106,552,649	148,906,910	70,884,298
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	88,842,846	41,174,469	2,735,883	3,285,019	123,551,515	82,363,313	2,941,958	3,575,462
Iowa.....	88,552,187	77,233,264	999,559	4,242,637	127,261,755	139,022,552	1,078,097	4,540,065
Missouri.....	10,261,676	1,440,616	219,112	1,072,751	52,367,019	46,949,726	378,397	1,096,190
North Dakota.....	3,683,679	463,188	(1)	232,399	20,098,118	9,042,003	(1)	296,280
South Dakota.....	9,495,608	6,172,107	(1)	420,779	23,125,255	23,873,077	14,344	552,642
Nebraska.....	23,973,162	11,726,180	77,122	313,600	49,960,093	46,244,839	140,895	578,600
Kansas.....	18,712,668	18,196,433	(1)	2,422,710	48,360,449	59,537,355	(1)	2,711,155
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	627,300	969,589	(1)	15,000	2,190,461	2,599,338	(1)	15,104
Maryland.....	1,118,330	2,541,716	(1)	(1)	9,858,150	11,638,378	359,886	538,453
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6,135	3,478	(1)	(1)
Virginia.....	158,823	170,521	(1)	57,090	26,810,097	20,076,351	(1)	88,697
West Virginia.....	(1)	41,000	(1)	40,860	(1)	16,954,129	(1)	115,103
North Carolina.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	36,059,585	16,913,802	39,351	28,883
South Carolina.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12,329,567	8,150,437	12,899	1,081
Georgia.....	78,658	48,960	(1)	(1)	27,324,305	15,160,454	399	2,236
Florida.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,705,274	1,386,445	322	3,751
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	549,929	184,063	(1)	28,000	38,680,616	30,631,044	56,148	73,759
Tennessee.....	(1)	207,823	(1)	6,801	39,827,906	29,299,519	18,692	32,823
Alabama.....	(1)	17,337	(1)	10,000	(1)	19,139,321	5,528	66,374
Mississippi.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	28,730,685	(1)	13,705	(1)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	360,834	168,555	(1)	12,600	30,368,171	21,753,833	20,433	30,985
Louisiana.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4,918,229	(1)	133,104
Oklahoma.....	4,110,978	253,300	(1)	266,378	31,167,220	213,940,274	18,908	112,669
Texas.....	2,133,590	252,714	(1)	58,290	67,126,404	48,244,206	(1)	194,423
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	1,307,777	34,238	(1)	4,158,351	2,458,310	49,988	(1)	50,924
Idaho.....	3,357,286	432,570	(1)	194,380	5,899,521	2,862,886	(1)	391,332
Wyoming.....	785,835	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,975,707	(1)	(1)	(1)
Colorado.....	8,331,691	1,366,639	550,622	1,465,257	12,207,923	6,490,121	620,517	1,568,441
New Mexico.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	213,093	81,869	88,571
Arizona.....	1,053,809	(1)	621,043	373,752	1,379,849	803,294	481,733	467,037
Utah.....	3,722,784	2,604,214	1,060,122	1,874,172	6,230,150	5,321,356	1,144,224	2,664,499
Nevada.....	1,039,784	625,462	(1)	80,150	1,443,669	1,192,935	10,245	174,232
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	11,302,691	3,198,421	422,290	1,482,127	18,054,166	10,570,527	475,290	1,634,795
Oregon.....	8,472,690	1,975,337	4,218,953	1,165,564	14,140,624	10,082,897	4,388,158	1,962,890
California.....	37,283,450	13,147,137	1,867,640	2,676,543	52,585,321	34,000,497	4,845,513	6,926,131

* See footnote 2, Table 1, p. 344.

† Cannot be shown separately as to do so would disclose individual operations.

‡ Includes Indian Territory.

WOOL AND MOHAIR.

Wool production in the United States as a whole: 1909 and 1899.—The reports of the enumerators at both the Twelfth and the Thirteenth Censuses were somewhat deficient with respect to wool production, and it has been deemed necessary to make estimates to cover this deficiency.¹ Table 11 shows for the United States as a whole the actual returns of the Thirteenth Census and the estimated totals for 1909 and 1899, respectively.

Table 11	Number of farms reporting.	Sheep of shearing age.	WOOL PRODUCED.		
			Fleeces.	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep of shearing age on farms April 15, 1910.....	598,047	39,644,046			
Wool produced, as reported, 1899.....	458,311		35,336,830	241,882,318	\$54,964,030
On farms reporting sheep April 15, 1910.....	423,580	31,636,132	33,849,587	232,337,180	52,708,093
On other farms.....	34,731		1,487,243	9,525,132	2,255,927
Total production of wool (partly estimated):					
1899.....			42,320,580	289,419,977	65,472,328
1909.....			43,999,229	276,367,584	65,070,053
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			1,678,649	12,947,607	9,607,725
Per cent of increase.....			3.6	4.6	14.4

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

According to the returns there were on April 15, 1910, 598,047 farms with sheep of shearing age, the number of such sheep being 39,644,000. Of these farms, however, there were only 423,580, with 31,636,000 sheep of shearing age, for which the enumerators reported the production of any wool in 1909. The number of fleeces reported for these farms was 33,850,000. The enumerators reported also the production of 1,487,000 fleeces

in 1909 on 34,731 farms with no sheep of shearing age April 15, 1910. The total number of fleeces reported was thus 35,337,000.

It is believed that a much closer approximation to the true total can be obtained by an estimate based on the assumption that the entire production of wool in 1909 bore the same relation to the entire number of sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, as the production of wool on those farms reporting both production and sheep bore to the number of sheep reported on such farms. On the basis of such an estimate, the total production of wool in 1909 was 42,321,000 fleeces. The production in 1899, also in part estimated at that time, was 43,999,000 fleeces, so that there was a decrease of 1,679,000 fleeces, or 3.8 per cent. Nevertheless, the estimated total weight increased from 276,568,000 pounds in 1899 to 289,420,000 in 1909, or 4.6 per cent, and the reported average weight per fleece increased from 6.3 pounds to 6.8 pounds.

The value of the wool clip increased from \$45,670,000 in 1899 to \$65,472,000 in 1909, or 43.4 per cent. The average value per pound rose from 17 to 23 cents, and the average value per fleece from \$1.04 to \$1.55.

Wool production, by divisions and states: 1909 and 1899.—Table 12 shows, by geographic divisions, the number of fleeces of wool actually reported and the estimated total number produced in 1909. Comparisons of the reported production and the estimated total production will show that in some geographic divisions the returns of the enumerators were much more nearly complete than in others.

Table 12	DIVISION.	WOOL PRODUCED, AS REPORTED: 1909											Total production of wool, partly estimated (fleeces): 1909
		SHEEP OF SHEARING AGE APRIL 15, 1910.		Total.		On farms reporting sheep April 15, 1910.			On farms not reporting sheep April 15, 1910.				
		Farms report- ing.	Number of sheep.	Farms report- ing.	Fleeces.	Farms report- ing.	Number of sheep of shearing age April 15, 1910.	Fleeces.	Farms report- ing.	Fleeces.			
United States	598,047	39,644,046	458,311	35,336,830	423,580	31,636,132	33,849,587	34,731	1,487,243	42,320,580			
New England	19,888	306,443	16,565	258,262	15,038	254,889	277,399	1,527	20,963	320,947			
Middle Atlantic	50,281	1,260,455	42,771	1,197,730	39,206	1,086,357	1,129,153	3,566	71,597	1,252,198			
East North Central	218,693	6,334,854	178,768	6,110,086	166,425	5,512,231	5,726,780	12,343	383,339	6,780,541			
West North Central	103,227	3,524,719	72,930	2,828,460	66,072	2,519,677	2,501,904	6,887	286,558	3,388,036			
South Atlantic	74,765	1,552,698	58,737	1,335,619	54,596	1,170,637	1,274,292	8,441	81,347	1,500,105			
East South Central	85,825	1,513,833	60,992	1,217,989	56,279	1,108,185	1,144,184	4,713	73,905	1,563,103			
West South Central	18,742	1,652,445	11,002	1,354,732	10,290	1,282,979	1,791,254	72	73,478	2,285,106			
Mountain	15,027	19,509,765	8,218	16,074,406	7,769	15,569,378	15,692,354	449	382,652	19,910,938			
Pacific	11,859	3,778,894	8,299	4,419,426	7,606	3,209,799	4,265,317	633	154,109	5,010,961			

Table 13, on the following page, shows, by divisions, the amounts and percentages of increase or

decrease in the estimated total wool production from 1899 to 1909.

¹ There are various reasons for this failure of the enumerators to report the entire wool production. In some cases enumerators reported the number of sheep and neglected to report the wool produced in 1909. In other cases, farmers who did not have sheep in 1910 did have some in 1909, and it can not be assumed that the wool produced by such sheep in 1909 was in all cases reported, for the enumerator, after ascertaining that the farmer had no sheep in 1910, might neglect the subsequent inquiry as to wool produced in 1909. The number of farms which reported the production of wool in 1909 but no sheep on hand on April 15, 1910, was less than one-fourth of the number which reported sheep in 1910 but no wool production in 1909. Again, particularly in the case of tenant

farms, the farmer who occupied a farm at the time of the enumeration might not have occupied the same farm the preceding year. In cases of this sort the new occupant of the farm would be fairly well able to estimate the production of crops, from the acreage of stubble, but would often hesitate to make an estimate for the wool.

In making the estimate of the total production of wool which is presented in the table no account was taken of the 1,487,000 fleeces reported as produced in 1909 on farms with no sheep of shearing age in 1910, for this figure represents the wool production of only a part of the sheep which the estimate is designed to cover. Estimates were made for the several states, and combined to make the totals for geographic divisions and the United States.

There was a decrease between 1899 and 1909 in the number of fleeces produced in each of the divisions except the West North Central and Mountain divisions. The percentage of decrease was greatest in the New England division and next greatest in the Middle Atlantic, while the absolute decrease in number of fleeces was greatest in the Middle Atlantic division. In the Mountain division, which produced nearly half of the total wool clip of 1909, the increase in that year as compared with 1899 was 4.4 per cent. The percentages of increase or decrease in the weight of wool produced differ considerably from those based on the number of fleeces. In every division except the New England and Middle Atlantic there was a considerable increase between 1899 and 1909 in the value of wool produced, the increase in average value per pound more than offsetting the decrease in the quantity produced in four of the divisions.

Table 13

DIVISION.	INCREASE, 1899 TO 1909					
	Fleeces.		Weight.		Value.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Pounds.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
United States.....	1,678,649	-2.8	12,852,393	4.6	\$19,802,276	43.4
New England.....	202,194	-45.0	1,531,190	-43.6	168,644	-22.7
Middle Atlantic.....	770,831	-5.0	5,032,373	-37.1	308,667	-11.0
East North Central.....	583,679	-7.9	2,799,077	-5.4	3,603,550	33.8
West North Central.....	188,329	5.3	2,270,470	10.1	2,148,014	34.0
South Atlantic.....	294,879	-12.1	1,215,184	-15.4	355,325	-21.2
East South Central.....	39,831	-3.4	412,591	-6.3	351,995	-27.1
West South Central.....	175,557	-7.1	298,018	1.9	700,388	45.2
Mountain.....	846,212	4.4	2,640,949	18.1	11,029,849	60.8
Pacific.....	527,403	-10.5	1,256,330	-3.4	2,020,571	42.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Table 14 shows for 1909 and 1899, in percentages, the distribution of the total number of fleeces produced among the geographic divisions, and also the average weight per fleece, the average value per fleece, and the average value per pound, in each division.

Table 14

DIVISION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF FLEECES.		AVERAGE WEIGHT PER FLEECE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER FLEECE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER POUND.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	100.0	6.8	6.3	\$1.55	\$1.04	\$0.226	\$0.165
New England.....	0.8	1.3	6.3	6.1	1.73	1.28	0.285	0.209
Middle Atlantic.....	3.1	4.7	6.6	6.6	1.93	1.35	0.292	0.207
East North Central.....	16.0	16.7	7.2	7.0	2.11	1.45	0.293	0.207
West North Central.....	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.6	1.71	1.17	0.218	0.177
South Atlantic.....	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	1.25	0.89	0.203	0.203
East South Central.....	3.7	3.8	2.9	4.0	1.05	0.78	0.209	0.198
West South Central.....	5.4	5.6	3.9	4.5	1.07	0.68	0.215	0.151
Mountain.....	47.0	43.3	7.3	6.3	1.47	0.95	0.291	0.148
Pacific.....	11.8	12.7	6.2	6.7	1.35	0.84	0.187	0.127

The distribution of the number of fleeces naturally conforms approximately to the distribution of the number of sheep. In 1909 the Mountain division produced 47 per cent of the total estimated number of fleeces; the East North Central 16 per cent; and the Pacific 11.8 per cent. These three divisions together contributed substantially three-fourths of the total number.

The average weight of fleeces in 1909 was higher in the three geographic divisions just named than in any of the other divisions, and decidedly lower in the three

southern divisions than elsewhere. The extreme range was from 7.3 pounds per fleece in the Mountain division to 3.9 pounds in the East South Central. The average weight was greater in 1909 than in 1899 in six of the divisions; in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions it was slightly lower; and in the Middle Atlantic there was no change.

The average value of wool per pound in 1909, as reported by the producers, was lowest (18.7 cents) in the Pacific division. The maximum value (29.3 cents) is shown for the East North Central and South Atlantic divisions. The average value per pound increased materially in each of the geographic divisions between 1899 and 1909. In 1909 the average value per fleece was lowest (\$1.05) in the East South Central division and highest (\$2.11) in the East North Central.

Table 15, which appears on the following page, shows that in 1909 the leading states in the production of wool were Wyoming, Montana, New Mexico, Ohio, California, Idaho, Oregon, and Texas in the order named, each of these states having reported more than 2,000,000 fleeces.

Mohair and goat hair: 1909 and 1899.—Table 15 shows also the reported number of fleeces, and the weight and value of mohair and goat hair produced in 1909 and 1899, respectively, by geographic divisions and states.

The reports for the production of mohair are presumably about as defective as those for wool. The agricultural schedules, however, on account of the minor importance of goats, did not distinguish them by age, and it is scarcely possible to approximate the total production of mohair from the number of goats and kids of all ages taken together. In many sections of the country the number of goats on farms is insignificant and a considerable proportion of those which are kept are not shorn for mohair; consequently the production of mohair in several of the geographic divisions is of little significance.

The total reported production of mohair in 1909 was 1,683,000 fleeces, or more than three and one-half times as many as were reported in 1899. The reported weight of the mohair was 3,779,000 pounds, and the value, \$902,000. It is noteworthy that the average value of mohair per pound was somewhat lower in 1909 than in 1899; so that, although the average weight per fleece increased slightly during the decade, the average value per fleece decreased.

More than three-fifths of the mohair reported in 1909 was produced in the West South Central division, and nearly all of the remainder in the Mountain and Pacific divisions. The number of fleeces produced in the West South Central division was over five times as great in 1909 as in 1899, and in the Mountain division over three times as great. Very high relative increases also appear in some of the divisions where the number of fleeces produced is still very small.

PRODUCTION OF WOOL AND MOHAIR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 15	SHEEP OF SHEARING AGE.		WOOL PRODUCED (PARTLY ESTIMATED).						MOHAIR PRODUCED.					
			Fleeces.		Weight (pounds).		Value.		Fleeces.		Weight (pounds).		Value.	
	DIVISION OR STATE.													
	April 15, 1910.	June 1, 1900.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.
United States.	39,854,046	39,852,987	42,320,580	43,999,229	289,419,977	276,567,584	485,472,329	495,670,053	1,682,912	454,932	3,778,706	961,329,901	597,267,864	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:														
New England	306,443	363,217	320,647	382,841	2,006,040	3,557,230	574,577	743,221	1,298	750	4,445	1,749	1,279	611
Middle Atlantic	1,260,450	1,970,362	1,292,189	2,069,040	8,820,646	13,553,019	2,482,257	2,800,924	2,698	313	8,787	1,103	2,843	307
East North Central	6,534,854	6,900,190	6,780,541	7,364,216	47,760,584	51,469,641	14,276,742	10,673,192	9,825	2,004	35,054	6,476	9,680	1,709
West North Central	3,524,749	3,155,531	3,588,936	3,403,407	24,709,945	22,439,475	6,127,169	3,979,145	8,138	19,230	116,041	51,419	26,806	15,518
South Atlantic	1,552,698	1,706,199	1,560,165	1,794,984	6,677,028	7,892,212	1,955,292	1,599,937	7,172	676	21,009	1,718	6,980	501
East South Central	1,513,833	1,489,730	1,563,163	1,652,934	6,123,485	6,536,376	1,648,579	1,296,064	5,223	1,062	13,241	2,747	3,683	815
West South Central	1,662,445	1,838,118	2,293,160	2,388,717	11,359,271	11,151,253	2,442,998	1,662,610	1,084,895	194,930	2,016,736	278,411	472,315	78,370
Mountain	19,509,673	17,984,273	19,910,938	19,064,728	145,311,085	122,670,135	29,211,579	18,718,536	284,784	81,297	738,229	175,985	184,366	48,818
Pacific	6,778,394	4,244,345	5,010,961	5,598,364	36,401,913	37,298,243	6,743,753	4,722,804	248,876	154,576	825,151	441,530	193,717	121,125
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	149,934	232,213	157,465	258,300	947,022	1,478,018	266,080	318,585	198	24	639	105	207	21
New Hampshire	31,201	66,318	32,996	67,438	209,518	409,465	57,460	84,103	180	10	629	44	191	13
Vermont	84,880	182,167	90,716	191,884	625,722	1,334,253	192,062	268,967	97	1	471	5	136	2
Massachusetts	22,699	33,909	21,667	35,967	127,897	195,876	33,670	40,291	536	529	1,695	1,120	509	396
Rhode Island	4,206	6,629	4,353	6,828	24,009	35,180	6,835	8,741	1	3	2	10	1	2
Connecticut	14,043	23,021	13,460	23,324	71,732	104,438	18,530	22,534	316	183	1,009	468	231	177
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York	606,119	984,516	616,247	1,088,428	4,835,707	6,674,165	1,163,846	1,387,969	1,598	134	5,412	383	1,742	135
New Jersey	16,796	26,363	16,140	28,333	94,726	146,628	22,482	31,266	53		187		56	
Pennsylvania	637,341	959,483	669,802	1,002,269	4,190,213	6,732,220	1,305,929	1,381,689	1,017	279	3,198	720	1,036	242
E. NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio	2,890,163	2,648,250	3,073,450	2,897,034	21,685,258	20,350,721	6,749,005	4,299,025	1,624	95	5,840	469	1,484	112
Indiana	812,427	1,010,648	784,432	1,062,758	5,960,044	6,891,601	1,532,914	1,491,743	1,421	276	4,422	867	1,194	282
Illinois	658,484	629,150	682,337	674,625	4,971,380	4,799,742	1,290,218	966,746	4,117	853	4,072	2,793	4,008	781
Michigan	1,545,241	1,625,930	1,508,939	1,734,228	11,905,405	12,202,844	3,428,320	2,484,399	1,559	497	5,667	1,833	1,712	419
Wisconsin	628,339	598,212	644,363	1,005,096	4,888,477	7,224,733	1,267,285	1,461,279	1,104	183	4,133	514	1,082	145
W. NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	482,071	359,328	453,583	376,039	3,259,282	2,612,737	816,896	460,265	1,852	350	6,629	564	1,087	180
Iowa	709,917	657,898	729,454	715,831	5,484,702	5,015,965	1,413,711	992,334	8,703	10,750	29,296	25,080	7,251	8,607
Missouri	1,116,186	963,761	1,138,502	1,049,534	7,243,242	6,145,137	1,947,601	827,871	24,061	5,861	66,084	10,233	14,538	2,798
North Dakota	241,322	451,457	261,985	499,811	1,676,830	3,030,478	339,722	503,744	118	329	407	120	313	448
South Dakota	501,041	507,338	529,088	520,219	3,598,246	3,246,945	847,012	525,622	399	660	1,538	1,890	900	683
Nebraska	240,116	338,080	210,762	410,975	2,177,355	2,788,839	464,183	426,344	629	1,096	2,428	5,801	602	1,785
Kansas	304,023	179,907	165,332	231,597	1,170,308	1,569,374	256,608	247,895	2,311	1,574	8,805	4,966	2,065	1,077
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	4,415	6,964	3,150	7,021	19,059	32,350	5,125	6,618	70		210		52	
Maryland	126,251	111,520	122,071	113,598	705,320	632,119	199,909	142,966	465		1,670		474	
District of Columbia														
Virginia	438,719	392,125	431,694	399,113	1,937,252	2,020,738	564,386	409,042	2,614	130	8,047	343	2,912	113
West Virginia	566,932	578,719	558,095	587,381	2,719,684	3,123,455	839,535	636,012	3,248	73	8,991	140	2,669	43
North Carolina	140,070	200,822	157,811	240,189	883,892	797,176	130,724	150,510	335	137	1,020	416	469	96
South Carolina	27,926	52,436	28,167	55,233	86,819	175,290	30,432	31,537	196	30	456	73	128	26
Georgia	153,250	288,894	168,448	282,628	427,943	777,189	117,871	155,811	198	299	520	726	177	215
Florida	95,115	102,709	93,669	109,821	287,069	333,898	77,260	66,881	46	8	165	20	68	8
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	778,154	716,138	793,537	755,172	3,448,848	3,617,497	974,347	737,632	2,967	168	7,702	524	2,088	163
Tennessee	470,337	307,804	495,979	364,715	1,854,172	1,395,295	466,459	263,531	1,842	572	3,428	1,486	1,063	428
Alabama	109,112	229,238	120,039	299,118	339,884	744,274	85,677	159,943	383	237	808	469	238	140
Mississippi	156,230	226,470	153,548	251,929	480,581	779,310	122,096	144,758	531	85	1,803	268	356	84
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	96,517	168,761	101,318	194,726	376,877	636,474	86,045	118,922	3,118	700	7,265	1,763	1,516	487
Louisiana	139,305	169,234	137,985	171,269	422,965	547,641	99,124	90,317	538	118	1,044	385	226	92
Oklahoma	48,896	161,183	46,492	164,187	281,750	1,329,136	55,147	145,249	3,774	1,852	10,905	1,432	2,354	1,918
Texas	1,377,724	1,439,940	2,007,305	2,038,535	10,257,779	9,638,002	2,202,342	1,428,122	1,077,463	193,530	1,997,924	274,810	468,219	77,478
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	4,959,835	4,215,214	4,724,747	4,348,568	37,669,031	30,437,829	8,223,754	5,136,668	2,357	1,254	8,328	2,750	2,050	821
Idaho	2,110,330	1,965,467	2,250,570	2,183,100	16,377,265	15,474,447	3,845,037	2,210,790	2,835	3,473	16,412	11,688	4,384	3,899
Wyoming	4,826,565	3,327,185	5,115,798	3,300,571	22,827,896	27,758,309	8,912,608	4,036,227	2,729	2,427	14,238	8,100	3,868	2,412
Colorado	1,305,596	1,432,823	1,263,686	1,480,489	7,063,219	8,543,037	1,458,003	1,115,331	2,047	814	7,894	1,843	2,024	530
New Mexico	2,894,984	3,333,743	3,092,784	3,659,417	16,991,017	15,209,199	3,131,971	1,964,171	153,080	55,766	394,899	113,545	96,158	29,217
Arizona	916,600	668,458	918,600	943,647	5,903,800	3,352,037	983,761	426,318	103,236	13,874	246,033	27,000	63,120	7,326
Utah	1,670,890	2,553,134	1,663,074	2,676,795	12,102,220	17,050,977	2,008,827	2,599,638	13,040	187	44,708	409	11,240	1,028
Nevada	824,875	568,251	801,598	624,646	6,273,667	4,842,500	1,062,418	892,403	2,070	3,363	5,719	10,590	1,455	3,762
PACIFIC:														
Washington	295,264	558,022	322,444	576,555	3,135,348	5,268,088	556,708	618,975	5,154	1,335	19,120	4,000	4,666	1,097
Oregon	1,958,342	1,961,355	2,125,717	2,139,504	18,841,872	18,340,660	3,782,721	2,396,741	141,588	79,298	523,433	267,780	128,230	74,363
California	1,526,288	1,724,968	2,562,800	2,882,305	14,064,703	13,680,495	4,243,946	1,707,088	102,134	73,977	282,599	169,770	69,821	45,665

Includes Indian Territory.

POULTRY AND EGGS.

United States as a whole: 1909 and 1899.—As in the case of wool, the reports of the enumerators as to the production of poultry and eggs in 1909 were somewhat incomplete, and it was deemed desirable to make estimates to cover this deficiency, particularly in order to make the data comparable with those for 1899, which included estimates. Table 16 shows the actual returns of the quantity and value of eggs and of poultry produced in 1909, with estimated totals for that year and for 1899. No estimates have been made regarding the sale of eggs and poultry in 1909, although this was done at the preceding census, and it is probable that the reported figures, which are also given in the table, are less than the true totals, although perhaps not so deficient as the reported production.

Table 16		Number of farms reporting.	Number of fowls on hand.	PRODUCT.	
				Quantity.	Value.
Fowlson farms April 15, 1910.	5,585,032	295,880,190			
On farms reporting eggs produced in 1909.	4,833,759	273,255,924			
On other farms.	751,273	22,624,266			
Eggs produced, as reported, 1909.	4,883,507			1,457,385,772	\$281,157,980
Total production of eggs (partly estimated):					
1909.				1,591,311,371	\$306,689,960
1899.				2,202,622,432	444,240,541
Increase, 1899 to 1909.				297,648,938	102,448,419
Per cent of increase.				25.0	112.6
Eggs sold, as reported, 1909.	5,860,907			926,465,757	180,708,249
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910:					
On farms reporting poultry raised in 1909.	4,761,774	270,540,564			
On other farms.	823,258	25,339,626			
Poultry raised, as reported, 1909.	4,832,496			No. of fowls, 445,650,124	188,399,856
Total poultry raised (partly estimated):					
1909.				488,468,534	202,506,272
1899.				136,830,152	65,676,120
Increase, 1899 to 1909.				351,638,382	136,830,152
Per cent of increase.				255.3	207.7
Fowls sold, as reported, 1909.	5,038,932			153,600,169	75,273,524

The total number of farms which reported fowls on hand April 15, 1910, was 5,585,032, and the number of fowls, 295,880,000. Of these farms, however, the enumerators reported the production of eggs for only

4,833,759, the number of fowls on such farms in 1910 being 273,256,000, or about 8 per cent less than the total. The number of eggs reported (including that on the small number of farms, about 50,000, which reported eggs produced in 1909 but no fowls on hand in 1910) was 1,457,386,000 dozens. These returns may somewhat understate the production of eggs even on the farms to which they relate, since farmers seldom keep accurate records of egg production and are apt to underestimate it, particularly by underestimating the home consumption; but there is no means of judging the extent of the deficiency due to this cause. An estimate may, however, be made for farms which reported no eggs produced in 1909, although they had fowls in 1910.¹ In this way a total of 1,591,311,000 dozens is obtained as the approximate production of eggs in the country in 1909. The production of 1899 (also partly estimated) was 1,293,662,000 dozens, the increase in 1909 as compared with 1899 being 23 per cent.

The value of eggs produced in 1909 (including estimates) was \$306,689,000, or considerably more than twice as much as that for 1899. The average value per dozen, as reported by the farmers, increased from \$0.111 to \$0.193.

About three-fourths of the farmers who reported the production of eggs in 1909 reported also that they sold eggs during that year. The number sold by them, as reported, was 926,466,000 dozens.

¹ The reasons for the incompleteness of the reports of poultry and eggs produced are similar to those in the case of wool, set forth in a preceding footnote. The method of estimate used for poultry and eggs is slightly different from that used in the case of wool, and theoretically somewhat less correct. Instead of calculating the total production by applying to the total number of fowls the ratio between (1) the number of fowls on hand April 15, 1910, on farms reporting also the production of fowls or eggs in 1909, and (2) the total reported production of fowls or eggs in 1909 on the same farms, it was calculated from the ratio between (1) the number of fowls on hand April 15, 1910, on farms reporting also the production of fowls or eggs in 1909, and (2) the total reported production of fowls or eggs in 1909, which includes a small production on farms not reporting fowls on hand in 1910. The quantity produced on farms of the latter class was so insignificant as not to justify the additional labor of a separate tabulation.

Table 17

DIVISION.	FOWLS ON HAND APRIL 15, 1910						EGGS PRODUCED, AS REPORTED, 1909			FOWLS RAISED, AS REPORTED, 1909		
	Total.		On farms reporting eggs produced in 1909.		On farms reporting fowls raised in 1909.		Total production of eggs, partly estimated (dozens):		Total number of fowls raised, partly estimated: 1909	Farms reporting.		Total number of fowls raised, partly estimated: 1909
	Farms reporting.	Number.	Farms reporting.	Number.	Farms reporting.	Number.	Quantity (dozens).	1909		Farms reporting.	Number.	
United States	5,585,032	295,880,190	4,833,759	273,255,924	4,761,774	270,540,564	4,883,507	1,457,385,772	1,591,311,371	4,832,496	445,650,124	488,468,534
New England	150,643	7,078,636	135,310	6,629,735	127,114	6,439,950	142,165	51,487,518	55,078,175	115,278	10,143,637	11,139,439
Middle Atlantic	428,443	26,004,525	380,793	24,346,744	379,783	24,124,144	396,012	152,222,013	161,921,398	33,689,041	26,313,631	28,313,631
East North Central	1,045,736	71,941,382	909,197	68,126,004	941,228	67,634,087	966,240	379,965,805	392,304,118	950,627	96,463,941	102,496,192
West North Central	1,007,771	88,684,488	885,340	82,204,127	874,569	82,201,207	891,500	413,338,848	446,336,692	882,408	114,871,311	123,853,567
South Atlantic	897,145	27,858,283	843,964	25,771,733	838,233	25,512,240	850,796	137,654,154	136,072,707	834,316	64,779,067	70,792,184
East South Central	897,145	26,918,869	762,182	24,583,538	760,611	24,391,225	769,863	117,141,106	129,133,691	771,066	55,402,322	61,199,387
West South Central	806,267	31,501,809	645,347	27,476,984	637,835	27,089,614	651,067	136,787,140	185,557,865	647,003	50,796,202	59,068,127
Mountain	128,996	5,708,606	102,715	4,626,338	88,165	4,492,009	94,781	28,518,888	35,594,102	91,185	6,912,613	8,799,190
Pacific	148,283	10,183,722	118,725	8,991,151	112,205	8,555,407	120,383	60,739,277	69,401,873	114,627	12,592,432	14,308,717

On the basis of similar estimates for farms with incomplete reports, the total number of fowls raised in 1909 (including those sold, killed, or on hand April 15, 1910) was 488,468,000 and their value \$202,506,000. The census of 1900 did not call for the number of fowls raised in 1899, but the value of fowls raised in that year (partly estimated) was \$136,830,000, the increase between 1899 and 1909 being 48 per cent. The number of fowls reported sold in 1909 was about one-third of the number raised.

Divisions and states: 1909 and 1899.—Table 17, on the preceding page, shows, by geographic divisions, the production of fowls and of eggs as reported for 1909, with estimates of the total production.

There is a decidedly greater difference in the Mountain, West South Central, and Pacific divisions than elsewhere between the reported production of eggs and fowls and the estimated total production.

Table 21 shows, by divisions and states, the total number and value of eggs produced and the total value of fowls raised (including estimates) in 1909 and 1899, respectively, and also the sales as reported.

The relative importance of the several geographic divisions in the production and sale of eggs and of fowls may be more conveniently judged by Table 18, which shows the percentages of the totals which were reported from each division.

Table 18

PER CENT OF UNITED STATES TOTALS.

DIVISION.	Eggs produced.				Quantity of eggs sold: 1909	Fowls raised.				Number of fowls sold: 1909
	Quantity.		Value.			Quantity.		Value.		
	1909	1899	1909	1899		1909	1899	1909	1899	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New England.....	3.5	3.9	4.9	6.2	4.0	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	
Middle Atlantic.....	10.2	10.9	12.2	13.6	11.9	7.4	10.6	11.4	10.7	
East North Central.....	24.7	27.0	24.5	25.1	27.7	21.0	23.7	20.5	25.1	
West North Central.....	28.0	28.4	25.3	25.4	29.8	25.4	25.8	24.5	23.8	
South Atlantic.....	8.6	8.1	8.7	8.1	7.4	14.5	12.1	11.4	13.5	
East South Central.....	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.1	6.8	12.5	9.4	10.2	10.0	
West South Central.....	10.4	9.1	8.6	7.1	6.5	12.1	8.7	7.9	8.3	
Mountain.....	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	
Pacific.....	4.4	3.1	5.7	4.4	4.5	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	

The distribution of the production of eggs and of poultry among the divisions naturally conforms more or less closely to the distribution of the number of fowls on hand. In 1909 the West North Central division produced 28 per cent of the eggs and 25.4 per cent of the fowls, the corresponding percentages for the East North Central division being 24.7 and 21, respectively. The West South Central division ranked third in the production of eggs, but the South Atlantic ranked third in the number of fowls raised.

In some of the divisions a considerably larger proportion of the eggs produced and of the fowls raised

are sold than in other divisions, so that certain differences appear between the percentages showing the distribution of sales and those showing the distribution of production.

Table 19 shows, by geographic divisions, the increase in the quantity and value of eggs produced, and in the value of fowls raised, between 1899 and 1909.

DIVISION.	Eggs produced.				Fowls raised.	
	Quantity (dozens).	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	237,648,838	23.0	\$162,448,419	112.6	\$65,767,120	48.0
New England.....	4,391,595	8.7	6,192,593	69.1	2,315,087	45.9
Middle Atlantic.....	20,844,175	14.8	17,838,461	90.9	9,045,589	38.2
East North Central.....	42,784,628	12.2	37,614,304	100.0	11,694,914	32.2
West North Central.....	79,191,972	21.0	40,908,806	111.8	18,787,032	56.0
South Atlantic.....	30,725,771	22.9	14,838,386	127.1	8,800,158	57.0
East South Central.....	24,267,321	23.1	12,009,679	116.9	5,225,245	37.6
West South Central.....	48,327,363	41.2	16,303,524	159.0	6,814,959	62.7
Mountain.....	17,345,535	95.5	5,601,867	187.9	2,486,450	131.8
Pacific.....	29,774,573	75.1	11,200,859	178.2	3,543,688	85.0

The absolute increase, both in the quantity of eggs produced and in the value of fowls raised, was greatest in the West North Central division, but the percentages of increase were higher in some of the divisions of the South and the West.

Table 20 shows, by geographic divisions, the average value of eggs and of fowls produced and sold, respectively, in 1909 and of eggs produced in 1899.

DIVISION.	Eggs per dozen.				Fowls.	
	Produced.		Sold: 1909	Sold: 1909	Sold: 1909	Sold: 1909
	1909	1899				
	1909	1899				
United States.....	\$0.195	\$0.111	\$0.195	\$0.415	\$0.490	\$0.490
New England.....	0.275	0.177	0.278	0.661	0.709	0.709
Middle Atlantic.....	0.232	0.139	0.232	0.591	0.642	0.642
East North Central.....	0.192	0.108	0.192	0.468	0.522	0.522
West North Central.....	0.174	0.100	0.173	0.423	0.490	0.490
South Atlantic.....	0.195	0.111	0.197	0.345	0.403	0.403
East South Central.....	0.173	0.098	0.172	0.313	0.373	0.373
West South Central.....	0.159	0.087	0.161	0.299	0.345	0.345
Mountain.....	0.242	0.164	0.245	0.497	0.561	0.561
Pacific.....	0.252	0.159	0.253	0.521	0.560	0.560

The average value of eggs produced in 1909, as reported by the farmers, ranged from 27.5 cents per dozen in the New England division to 15.9 cents in the West South Central. In most divisions the average value of eggs sold was reported at a slightly higher figure than that of eggs produced. In every division the average value of eggs produced was very much higher in 1909 than in 1899. The average value of all fowls raised in 1909 ranged from 66.1 cents each in the New England division to 29.9 cents in the West South Central, while the value of those sold ranged from 70.9 cents to 34.5 cents.

PRODUCTION AND SALES OF EGGS AND POULTRY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 21	EGGS PRODUCED (PARTLY ESTIMATED).				FOWLS RAISED (PARTLY ESTIMATED).			EGGS SOLD, AS REPORTED.		FOWLS SOLD, AS REPORTED.		
	Quantity (dozens).		Value.		Number.		Value.		Quantity (dozens).		Value.	
	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908
United States	1,591,311,371	1,292,662,433	\$306,688,960	\$144,230,541	458,468,354	\$202,508,272	\$136,830,152	926,465,787	\$189,768,249	153,600,169	\$75,273,624	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	55,078,175	50,686,580	15,555,991	8,963,398	11,139,439	7,361,038	5,045,951	37,025,214	10,288,343	5,156,345	3,657,858	
Middle Atlantic.....	161,921,698	141,077,420	37,507,552	19,649,091	36,313,031	21,527,057	15,578,485	110,099,414	25,491,087	16,392,968	10,529,042	
East North Central.....	392,304,118	349,519,496	75,737,900	37,623,596	102,496,192	47,972,887	36,277,973	256,349,142	49,181,738	38,407,611	20,104,214	
West North Central.....	446,336,192	307,144,220	77,493,327	36,854,521	123,633,667	52,337,180	33,550,148	275,973,530	47,835,052	36,611,202	17,957,269	
South Atlantic.....	136,073,767	105,349,996	26,545,679	11,687,293	70,792,154	24,413,963	15,533,805	68,946,260	13,615,214	20,774,474	8,377,958	
East South Central.....	129,133,081	104,866,300	22,283,364	10,273,685	61,199,837	19,128,878	13,903,633	62,699,552	10,808,834	15,338,379	5,717,349	
West South Central.....	165,557,868	117,230,500	26,395,765	10,192,241	59,066,127	17,681,375	10,866,410	60,044,751	9,654,886	12,727,015	4,389,453	
Mountain.....	35,504,102	18,160,567	8,282,948	2,980,741	8,799,190	4,373,143	1,886,093	16,634,183	3,341,609	2,215,484	1,243,964	
Pacific.....	69,401,873	39,627,300	17,486,834	6,283,975	14,808,717	7,710,731	4,167,043	41,673,721	10,551,486	5,889,091	3,296,408	
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	14,935,959	13,304,150	3,792,335 ¹	2,038,225	2,601,733	1,454,815	955,468	10,340,134	2,659,117	1,213,689	727,748	
New Hampshire.....	7,499,470	7,005,180	2,043,338	1,213,703	1,394,654	879,014	610,696	9,940,014	1,373,432	632,062	411,441	
Vermont.....	7,037,082	6,271,880	1,715,221	959,905	1,282,524	739,362	609,109	9,431,120	1,092,578	579,614	387,410	
Massachusetts.....	14,145,240	12,928,630	4,289,445	2,571,341	3,212,339	2,411,078	1,407,681	9,614,504	2,914,755	1,396,672	1,287,829	
Rhode Island.....	2,804,081	3,217,310	848,527	656,845	602,333	482,015	398,790	2,246,679	669,984	285,413	245,325	
Connecticut.....	8,566,343	7,959,430	4,476,125	1,523,319	2,045,854	1,374,754	984,207	5,424,763	1,778,477	848,065	598,132	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	72,349,034	62,096,690	17,101,732	8,630,062	13,980,792	8,403,162	6,161,429	48,074,481	11,394,511	5,806,367	3,706,603	
New Jersey.....	14,842,589	11,942,550	3,903,005	1,938,304	4,847,288	3,846,029	2,205,510	9,578,886	2,535,668	2,840,200	1,130,591	
Pennsylvania.....	74,729,703	67,088,180	16,502,815	8,080,723	17,484,951	12,977,886	7,151,243	52,446,077	10,608,908	8,046,401	4,618,848	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	100,889,599	91,766,630	19,745,658	10,280,769	23,433,003	10,997,633	8,847,009	69,575,637	13,608,860	9,123,564	4,754,091	
Indiana.....	89,755,437	70,782,200	15,287,205	7,441,944	23,067,814	10,726,137	8,172,993	53,809,410	10,213,390	8,127,951	4,323,074	
Illinois.....	100,119,418	86,402,670	18,940,454	8,942,401	32,352,888	15,404,028	11,307,599	62,036,367	17,745,315	12,096,388	6,335,607	
Michigan.....	99,915,851	54,318,410	11,734,799	6,104,462	12,877,537	6,191,440	4,551,945	38,508,398	7,547,202	5,289,794	2,746,226	
Wisconsin.....	50,623,813	46,249,580	9,820,784	4,854,020	10,764,948	4,633,649	3,398,427	32,238,836	6,007,971	3,859,884	1,945,788	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	53,807,974	43,208,130	9,767,410	4,437,148	11,862,787	4,714,919	2,927,717	34,347,776	6,212,270	3,704,433	1,796,502	
Iowa.....	109,760,487	99,621,620	19,233,600	10,016,707	29,990,147	13,914,985	9,491,819	70,835,349	12,387,533	10,388,967	5,207,079	
Missouri.....	111,816,603	85,203,290	19,345,602	8,315,371	31,913,210	14,572,585	9,535,232	71,886,145	12,452,508	10,666,882	5,833,472	
North Dakota.....	17,294,322	7,438,400	3,045,687	782,790	4,043,481	1,830,402	954,751	6,464,074	1,142,043	588,492	283,942	
South Dakota.....	25,067,489	17,349,750	4,244,231	1,727,392	6,186,427	2,855,567	1,030,382	14,226,323	2,751,555	1,314,046	570,844	
Nebraska.....	46,929,923	41,132,140	7,990,377	4,068,002	15,274,150	5,866,508	3,499,044	25,380,097	4,322,484	3,750,940	1,588,257	
Kansas.....	81,659,304	73,190,590	13,864,360	7,237,111	24,583,465	9,382,214	6,491,183	52,383,106	8,946,839	6,207,462	2,677,043	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	4,448,482	3,571,870	968,970	488,401	1,562,370	838,533	596,391	3,346,683	729,905	623,200	355,215	
Maryland.....	15,533,732	12,511,420	3,235,759	1,572,682	5,949,459	3,011,382	2,077,490	10,526,337	2,191,615	2,273,501	1,313,301	
District of Columbia.....	51,945	42,580	15,277	6,492	15,614	9,102	5,480	16,660	5,709	5,152	2,341	
Virginia.....	35,100,693	25,550,400	6,882,270	2,836,999	16,290,598	6,145,236	3,744,664	21,113,160	4,180,530	6,059,990	2,666,705	
West Virginia.....	19,159,008	17,242,400	3,672,193	1,877,675	5,543,990	2,238,086	1,843,732	11,762,888	2,250,362	2,009,220	960,436	
North Carolina.....	23,556,124	17,704,020	4,256,709	1,810,116	15,227,685	4,496,707	2,669,970	17,471,857	1,908,721	4,617,041	1,430,191	
South Carolina.....	11,049,408	9,007,700	2,162,797	925,966	8,811,348	2,548,179	1,539,755	2,766,645	547,894	1,554,709	457,066	
Georgia.....	20,793,359	15,505,330	3,971,784	1,615,538	14,930,716	4,119,870	2,481,610	6,135,393	1,177,460	2,904,115	848,104	
Florida.....	6,380,956	4,214,186	1,379,878	553,524	2,461,358	1,005,198	574,703	2,806,437	623,628	727,546	314,599	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	44,313,377	35,337,340	7,605,116	3,460,667	19,247,287	6,937,008	4,970,051	24,744,940	4,250,081	5,086,361	2,272,477	
Tennessee.....	42,043,104	31,807,990	7,258,140	3,115,335	17,415,208	7,374,175	4,282,740	24,507,449	4,248,340	5,300,639	2,075,792	
Alabama.....	22,234,713	18,778,960	3,762,445	1,825,978	12,467,486	3,168,471	2,263,346	7,665,603	1,303,903	2,676,890	715,539	
Mississippi.....	29,542,487	18,942,070	3,657,657	1,871,765	12,069,856	3,249,224	2,387,484	5,691,560	1,007,110	2,294,489	653,541	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	27,054,674	25,691,860	4,459,222	2,328,590	10,808,738	2,968,562	2,179,634	10,814,594	1,735,524	2,344,601	698,628	
Louisiana.....	14,657,544	12,830,290	2,448,502	1,281,713	6,337,010	1,943,515	1,425,116	5,622,297	920,544	1,658,236	333,820	
Oklahoma.....	46,900,600	120,674,540	7,544,445	1,909,832	16,264,003	5,388,133	1,950,304	18,600,823	3,131,023	5,362,200	1,324,940	
Texas.....	77,845,619	58,040,810	11,943,546	4,672,187	25,656,356	7,481,163	5,311,362	24,747,033	3,867,795	5,761,978	2,042,147	
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	6,004,051	3,002,890	1,010,704	631,143	1,432,741	707,450	398,487	2,116,424	584,933	371,847	237,050	
Idaho.....	6,042,270	2,879,590	1,548,431	465,504	1,633,272	800,700	283,468	2,370,346	573,096	370,776	208,134	
Wyoming.....	2,091,716	837,570	501,398	163,517	519,169	260,538	79,498	542,643	133,157	106,375	59,825	
Colorado.....	10,652,396	7,044,290	2,444,006	832,975	7,706,945	1,984,039	587,536	4,269,285	981,851	760,128	384,812	
New Mexico.....	2,976,233	839,890	683,441	157,115	932,045	367,967	90,152	882,536	212,679	194,917	80,848	
Arizona.....	1,744,081	819,507	330,746	163,274	392,286	235,640	114,884	820,317	230,488	134,098	85,277	
Utah.....	4,672,566	3,387,340	999,959	424,628	971,917	412,339	262,503	2,315,120	499,888	298,015	140,798	
Nevada.....	870,489	589,490	207,813	122,522	190,815	115,510	71,175	345,832	105,395	69,328	47,220	
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	16,472,575	7,473,790	4,311,291	1,259,225	3,722,257	1,873,608	848,291	8,572,408	2,302,128	1,250,839	693,092	
Oregon.....	11,906,903	7,799,970	2,912,849	1,162,071	2,655,492	1,416,698	826,687	6,233,626	1,531,832	957,544	584,460	
California.....	41,022,395	24,443,540	10,262,694	3,864,679	8,430,968	4,420,515	2,492,067	26,867,887	6,717,426	3,678,208	2,018,856	

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

HONEY AND WAX.

United States and states: 1909 and 1899.—Table 22 shows, for each division and state, the quantity of honey and of wax produced, respectively, and

their combined value, in 1909 and 1899. The figures are as reported by the enumerators, and probably somewhat understate the true production.

DIVISION OR STATE.	HONEY PRODUCED (POUNDS).		WAX PRODUCED (POUNDS).		VALUE OF HONEY AND WAX.		DIVISION OR STATE.	HONEY PRODUCED (POUNDS).		WAX PRODUCED (POUNDS).		VALUE OF HONEY AND WAX.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899		1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.	54,814,890	61,099,290	904,867	1,763,595	\$5,992,083	\$6,656,611	W. NO. CENTRAL—Continued.						
Geographic Divs.:—							Neb.	527,868	866,200	3,536	16,090	73,398	105,676
New England:							Kans.	609,785	1,187,569	4,332	19,236	84,437	151,873
New York.	594,117	732,078	8,251	29,802	108,523	119,581	SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Mass.	5,194,165	6,122,949	66,393	153,017	675,363	681,566	Del.	62,777	101,410	2,756	1,900	8,235	10,536
E. North Central:							Md.	306,367	306,783	4,358	7,860	39,244	38,887
Ill.	7,775,543	11,399,724	123,738	221,220	972,834	1,315,365	D.C.	3,467	3,467			477	55
W. North Central:							Virg.	1,344,900	1,708,320	23,983	60,110	173,927	195,886
Ind.	6,744,008	8,655,778	93,613	175,384	864,367	1,037,016	West Virg.	1,550,739	1,671,120	11,090	30,180	231,630	199,089
E. South Central:							N. Car.	1,809,127	2,477,800	76,400	135,920	280,586	293,730
Tex.	7,302,049	9,498,842	172,985	379,195	985,828	1,029,253	South Car.	653,119	872,590	12,440	37,500	75,936	92,857
W. South Central:							Georgia.	844,662	1,650,745	23,434	73,372	101,888	109,723
Okla.	4,486,980	6,784,654	92,177	245,000	493,773	692,018	Fla.	747,852	677,540	18,635	32,290	60,906	58,500
Mountain:							E. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Mont.	11,608,276	5,177,668	138,860	141,610	826,268	506,397	Kentucky.	1,558,670	2,681,720	17,507	53,120	202,242	291,179
New England:							Tennessee.	1,468,125	2,494,550	28,864	79,590	181,002	259,091
Maine.	112,051	200,080	2,260	6,570	20,686	34,461	Alabama.	891,954	1,930,410	50,943	102,020	99,977	197,232
New Hampshire.	65,038	89,294	792	3,350	13,623	17,686	Mississippi.	559,012	1,048,490	15,155	49,170	64,862	113,021
Vermont.	160,265	185,278	2,899	6,652	26,166	37,280	Arkansas.	913,515	1,405,320	20,403	59,340	112,968	150,943
Massachusetts.	96,802	109,050	1,019	6,250	19,176	18,412	Louisiana.	340,134	426,490	12,254	20,440	33,911	45,200
Rhode Island.	14,221	28,430	188	890	2,969	5,156	Oklahoma.	140,224	1,172,640	1,088	4,590	24,096	121,348
Connecticut.	145,722	122,960	1,096	4,096	25,913	16,576	Texas.	3,093,097	4,780,294	58,462	159,690	322,798	468,527
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							MOUNTAIN:						
New York.	3,191,733	3,422,497	43,848	84,075	389,642	352,795	Mont.	163,510	19,940	394	130	21,935	3,705
New Jersey.	152,072	174,280	1,372	7,649	22,917	23,479	Idaho.	1,011,068	379,450	8,018	6,550	88,382	42,726
Pennsylvania.	1,840,360	2,526,202	27,103	61,302	262,804	305,292	Wyoming.	1,208,924	19,220	1,533	140	16,725	2,676
E. NORTH CENTRAL:							Colorado.	2,306,992	1,732,630	33,082	24,830	234,534	171,740
Ohio.	1,001,179	1,080,536	7,454	34,620	133,801	252,321	New Mexico.	439,528	139,098	5,345	2,250	39,639	13,836
Indiana.	687,067	1,681,534	15,115	27,760	219,110	219,110	Arizona.	1,625,282	890,430	11,012	15,080	57,203	67,489
Illinois.	1,428,640	2,961,080	26,400	75,200	263,763	343,200	Nevada.	1,138,091	1,292,118	16,667	23,740	79,763	94,004
Michigan.	2,507,810	2,099,406	28,524	38,800	296,742	230,012	Pacific:	354,905	178,660	7,766	3,380	37,362	17,156
Wisconsin.	2,153,819	2,677,106	55,462	46,670	235,733	270,742	Washington.	503,580	530,790	4,038	9,540	65,391	69,211
W. NORTH CENTRAL:							Oregon.	839,591	979,140	8,283	16,740	94,510	109,247
Minnesota.	976,202	866,406	16,800	20,628	116,717	118,884	California.	10,264,715	3,667,738	126,445	115,530	665,367	331,939
Nebr.	2,374,080	2,539,784	44,266	49,314	286,428	286,383							
Missouri.	2,105,815	3,018,929	23,784	60,258	274,174	348,604							
North Dakota.	11,084	7,530	92	90	1,869	1,149							
South Dakota.	139,714	49,320	943	770	20,443	6,247							

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

The total production of honey in the United States in 1909 was reported as 54,815,000 pounds, a decrease of 10.3 per cent as compared with 1899. Wax, which is a relatively unimportant product, showed a much greater decrease. The combined value of honey and wax in 1909 was \$5,992,000, or 10 per cent less than in 1899.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS.

United States as a whole.—Table 23 shows, for the United States as a whole, the number and value of

The geographic distribution of the production of honey naturally corresponds quite closely to that of the colonies of bees. The business of raising honey is very generally distributed throughout the country. There was a decrease in the production of honey between 1899 and 1909 in each of the geographic divisions except the Mountain and the Pacific.

each class of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms during 1909.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS IN 1909.													
All classes.	Cattle (exclusive of calves).		Calves.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.	Swine.	Sheep.	Goats.				
	Number.	Value.								Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Total sold or slaughtered:													
Number.	21,981,637	7,874,948	1,768,342	716,862	17,734	52,878,675	18,520,983	538,552					
Value.	689,375,719	59,775,739	210,254,479	94,359,559	1,833,101	621,611,885	84,774,271	1,131,312					
Average value.	31.36	7.59	118.90	131.63	103.37	13.08	4.34	2.24					
Sold:													
Number.	20,572,997	6,742,748	1,768,342	716,862	17,734	37,500,158	18,991,456	407,563					
Value.	657,686,916	52,328,181	210,254,479	94,359,559	1,833,101	603,011,111	82,360,642	946,489					
Average value.	31.97	7.76	118.90	131.63	103.37	12.33	4.34	2.32					
Slaughtered:													
Number.	1,408,640	1,131,600				15,378,517	529,526	118,989					
Value.	270,238,793	7,446,598				228,660,770	2,267,729	231,562					
Average value.	22.50	6.58				14.86	4.28	1.97					

The value of all domestic animals sold during 1909 was \$1,562,937,000, and that of animals slaughtered on the farm \$270,239,000, making a total of \$1,833,175,000. To the total value of animals sold, cattle (including calves) contributed \$710,015,000, or 45.4 per cent; horses, mules, and asses and burros together

\$306,457,000, or 19.6 per cent; swine \$463,011,000, or 29.6 per cent; and sheep and goats \$83,453,000, or 5.3 per cent. The number of cattle and sheep slaughtered on farms was equal to but a very small fraction of the number sold, but the number of swine slaughtered was more than two-fifths as great as the number sold.

The value of domestic animals sold as reported for 1909 (\$1,562,937,000) is not at all comparable with the value of animals sold as reported at the Twelfth Census (\$722,614,000), for the reason that the inquiry at the Thirteenth Census related to all animals sold from the farm, while that at the Twelfth Census related only to the sale of animals which had been raised on the farm reporting.

A very considerable number of the animals sold during any given year are animals previously purchased by the farmers, often during the same year. The practice of buying cattle, swine, and sheep to fatten for market is very common among farmers in some sections. Consequently the gross sales of domestic animals include much duplication. On the other hand, if the sales of animals not raised on the farm reporting are excluded, the additional value (often very great) which such animals may acquire between the time of purchase and the time of sale is omitted from the statistics. Finally, it should be noted that the value of animals sold or slaughtered, no matter how determined, by no means represents the true product of the stock raising industry. An animal, such as a horse or a cow, for example, which is raised by a farmer and retained indefinitely for draft or dairy purposes is just as much a product of agriculture as one sold or slaughtered; this is true, in fact, even though such animal merely replaces another which dies of age or disease.

Divisions and states.—Table 24 shows, by geographic divisions, the combined value of all domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms in 1909.

DIVISION.	VALUE OF ALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS IN 1909.			PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE OF ANIM. AS.		
	Total.	Sold.	Slaughtered.	Sold.	Slaughtered.	
United States	\$1,833,175,487	\$1,562,936,894	\$270,238,793	100.0	100.0	
New England.....	30,410,743	24,287,891	6,122,852	1.7	1.5	2.3
Middle Atlantic.....	89,563,068	62,559,083	27,003,985	4.9	4.0	10.1
E. North Central.....	422,925,859	366,849,902	56,075,957	23.1	23.5	20.8
W. North Central.....	715,590,455	694,809,840	50,780,615	39.0	42.5	18.7
South Atlantic.....	102,508,692	56,917,628	45,591,064	5.6	3.6	16.9
E. South Central.....	129,896,105	91,782,197	38,213,908	7.1	5.9	11.1
W. South Central.....	181,603,205	149,019,383	32,583,822	9.9	9.4	11.8
Mountain.....	100,115,107	93,635,953	7,079,154	5.5	6.0	2.6
Pacific.....	61,310,240	53,874,678	7,435,562	3.3	3.4	2.8

Of the total value of animals sold or slaughtered on farms, the West North Central division reported 39 per cent, the East North Central 23.1 per cent, and the West South Central 9.9 per cent, these three divisions together reporting nearly three-fourths of the total. With respect to the value of domestic animals slaughtered on farms, the East North Central division ranked first, followed by the West North Central and the South Atlantic.

Table 25 shows, by geographic divisions, the number and value of each separate class of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms during 1909.

DIVISION.	CATTLE (EXCLUDING CALVES).		CALVES.		HORSES SOLD.	MULES SOLD.	ASSES AND BUFFALOES SOLD.	SWINE.		SHEEP.		GOATS.	
	Sold.	Slaughtered.	Sold.	Slaughtered.				Sold.	Slaughtered.	Sold.	Slaughtered.	Sold.	Slaughtered.
NEW ENGLAND:													
Number.....	434,193	75,679	437,321	101,698	33,894	276	11	325,828	177,154	181,594	41,719	1,048	157
Value.....dollars.	14,063,746	1,778,913	2,338,235	517,424	4,557,190	47,842	284	2,551,918	3,647,148	723,623	185,313	4,503	61
Average value.....dollars.	32.38	23.51	5.35	5.00	134.45	173.43	21.27	7.80	20.56	3.99	4.44	4.36	3.83
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
Number.....	856,906	160,473	1,397,252	295,923	103,705	6,115	198	1,075,630	1,135,912	733,294	80,724	1,965	274
Value.....dollars.	28,483,772	4,354,379	9,847,792	1,796,488	12,714,225	938,935	7,410	7,040,488	20,688,021	3,347,996	443,342	9,242	1,165
Average value.....dollars.	33.42	27.13	7.05	5.77	122.60	144.12	36.92	6.56	18.22	4.57	5.49	4.70	4.22
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Number.....	2,788,990	214,287	1,965,540	289,053	476,628	80,665	2,668	11,464,960	2,944,511	3,944,079	57,686	13,439	759
Value.....dollars.	107,686,690	5,637,164	14,637,203	1,996,796	64,520,491	11,477,496	170,814	148,920,626	48,161,673	19,358,167	277,929	48,462	2,363
Average value.....dollars.	38.61	26.31	7.45	6.91	135.37	128.00	64.02	12.99	16.35	4.90	4.82	3.60	3.24
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Number.....	7,334,406	317,527	1,157,087	145,954	636,502	231,347	5,925	17,179,803	2,664,171	2,601,142	45,612	47,825	2,297
Value.....dollars.	283,647,784	7,466,240	10,947,101	1,035,704	79,234,856	35,086,146	846,251	241,711,367	41,796,756	13,182,953	221,074	183,140	6,746
Average value.....dollars.	38.67	23.51	9.45	7.10	124.52	139.52	142.83	14.07	4.80	5.06	4.83	2.78	2.94
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Number.....	1,030,151	158,640	398,699	57,969	85,519	62,660	1,194	1,032	3,201,296	965,135	36,701	16,007	1,030
Value.....dollars.	29,306,063	2,880,388	3,036,567	370,705	9,270,128	5,632,701	39,692	3,132,346	42,172,982	4,387,588	141,433	32,431	15,548
Average value.....dollars.	28.51	18.16	7.62	6.40	108.40	132.51	62.80	4.63	13.17	4.41	4.13	2.03	1.53
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Number.....	1,527,334	129,840	318,428	27,723	98,074	160,392	2,313	2,454,112	2,536,609	1,157,678	34,296	29,825	18,629
Value.....dollars.	32,728,694	1,967,390	2,283,029	170,417	10,013,375	21,238,297	394,504	19,979,597	35,966,100	5,672,379	134,929	32,322	30,892
Average value.....dollars.	21.45	14.69	7.17	6.33	102.10	132.51	170.56	8.14	14.67	4.38	3.91	1.70	1.66
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Number.....	3,993,760	151,371	747,637	39,298	155,430	146,840	4,730	2,772,498	2,213,493	509,421	20,195	17,054	37,831
Value.....dollars.	132,712,935	2,496,722	3,060,152	380,863	13,141,491	17,654,241	292,530	25,930,428	29,147,393	1,638,003	68,772	167,767	17,783
Average value.....dollars.	33.24	16.59	4.09	9.69	84.55	119.55	63.13	9.35	13.17	3.28	3.40	2.17	1.78
MOUNTAIN:													
Number.....	1,730,298	115,113	133,240	38,572	110,040	7,237	1,028	392,900	208,196	6,787,406	153,572	77,821	29,283
Value.....dollars.	50,144,182	3,078,040	1,384,458	371,991	9,102,421	778,709	40,972	4,106,275	2,992,716	27,298,628	552,670	179,805	83,137
Average value.....dollars.	29.15	26.74	10.39	9.64	82.72	106.28	39.80	10.45	14.38	4.02	3.60	2.31	2.11
PACIFIC:													
Number.....	805,021	85,698	208,231	135,352	68,550	11,841	323	730,205	277,625	1,991,613	59,081	49,549	9,545
Value.....dollars.	27,902,619	2,178,818	1,493,134	971,550	7,690,294	1,565,166	40,161	7,567,967	6,018,011	7,496,253	240,660	118,094	26,914
Average value.....dollars.	34.77	25.42	7.17	7.11	112.19	132.18	125.85	10.30	14.47	3.76	4.07	2.38	2.78

In every geographic division except the East North Central the value of cattle and calves sold in 1909 exceeded that of any other class of animals, but in the East North Central division the value of swine sold was greater than that of cattle and calves.

Marked differences appear among the geographic

divisions with respect to the ratio between the number of animals—particularly swine—sold and the number slaughtered on the farm. In the leading hog raising sections, the East and West North Central divisions, the number sold in 1909 was several times greater than the number slaughtered on the farm, but

in the Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, and East South Central divisions the number sold was less than the number slaughtered.

It should be noted that the wide variations in average value for asses and burros sold are due to the fact

that in some sections the sales include many high-priced breeding jacks, while in others they represent chiefly pack burros.

Table 26 presents data regarding animals sold or slaughtered on farms in individual states.

NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY STATES: 1909.

Table 26	VALUE OF ALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS.				NUMBER, BY CLASSES.													
	STATE.	Sold.	Slaughtered.		Cattle (excluding calves).		Calves.		Horses sold.	Mules sold.	Asses and burros sold.	Swine.		Sheep.		Goats.		
					Sold.	Slaughtered.	Sold.	Slaughtered.				Sold.	Slaughtered.	Sold.	Slaughtered.	Sold.	Slaughtered.	
United States	\$1,562,935,694	\$270,238,793	20,572,997	1,408,640	6,742,748	1,131,600	1,768,342	716,862	17,734	37,500,158	15,378,517	18,991,456	529,526	407,563	118,989			
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine	6,531,033	1,888,888	83,932	18,755	98,557	27,396	12,003	44	6	88,167	47,319	89,522	23,277	313				
New Hampshire	3,462,591	847,159	54,904	9,116	64,347	10,650	4,966	58	1	43,008	22,563	14,340	5,987	215		6		
Vermont	5,900,550	1,468,345	145,965	18,832	102,781	41,375	7,158	55	1	93,720	50,786	64,044	6,099	179		86		
Massachusetts	5,014,442	1,006,098	81,661	13,521	95,483	14,187	5,963	16	1	63,990	27,754	6,558	2,412	275		19		
Rhode Island	580,949	165,634	11,177	6,699	9,633	1,179	579	8	1	7,725	3,674	1,133	749	7		.....		
Connecticut	2,687,816	753,285	56,564	8,756	66,477	6,915	3,225	95	2	29,278	23,058	5,887	2,685	59		6		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York	29,333,508	9,927,603	451,265	68,793	814,704	212,962	39,552	377	77	407,915	386,264	403,307	51,277	1,065		111		
New Jersey	3,435,924	1,862,926	30,954	3,175	112,885	14,025	4,921	245	1	88,639	73,709	9,356	1,229	82		19		
Pennsylvania	29,592,251	15,712,856	308,687	88,505	469,663	68,936	59,232	5,893	129	579,136	675,999	320,541	28,218	798		144		
E. NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio	74,632,856	14,954,130	558,420	54,040	362,046	31,180	104,500	3,864	330	2,317,507	768,195	1,287,373	16,754	3,838		89		
Indiana	81,437,250	11,458,882	463,825	27,122	231,470	21,731	110,115	3,577	242	3,030,547	646,581	584,778	3,714	1,685		187		
Illinois	132,622,547	14,438,127	1,029,533	38,466	410,590	81,079	169,923	52,426	2,028	3,745,309	762,545	534,030	4,284	4,232		199		
Michigan	35,915,379	7,632,048	319,063	43,919	293,525	61,896	52,432	584	50	981,880	381,247	1,140,614	17,818	2,410		117		
Wisconsin	42,241,870	7,562,766	417,796	51,040	647,915	93,167	43,656	314	28	1,389,717	395,243	397,284	15,116	1,274		147		
W. NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota	34,121,517	6,942,498	442,034	79,226	176,970	80,493	45,790	687	341	1,038,711	314,597	242,613	16,231	815		161		
Iowa	208,069,001	10,147,302	2,130,255	73,554	256,071	18,233	181,556	15,412	96	5,524,519	507,167	594,869	6,180	15,775		213		
Missouri	143,967,060	15,272,156	1,300,754	32,059	254,702	8,779	124,583	150,436	3,310	1,425,428	949,318	883,160	7,461	24,500		1,558		
North Dakota	11,469,158	3,047,590	159,392	31,070	22,263	14,136	36,983	636	78	115,414	136,227	75,459	4,342	121		21		
South Dakota	33,722,056	2,637,084	519,027	28,475	48,862	7,034	50,858	1,511	332	721,838	117,781	227,837	7,246	1,067		68		
Nebraska	100,784,267	5,293,468	1,221,743	42,083	96,821	5,458	91,218	17,541	1,006	2,405,969	261,515	395,872	1,753	2,059		59		
Kansas	130,736,764	7,136,488	1,560,620	30,660	281,398	11,936	105,512	64,924	750	2,857,924	377,566	274,332	2,399	3,488		217		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware	768,034	570,575	7,070	551	19,292	414	1,453	307	5	30,979	27,568	1,301	87	15		2		
Maryland	5,399,896	3,069,871	56,863	5,870	92,359	2,110	10,549	1,882	64	143,415	180,405	76,827	2,932	319		13		
Dist. of Columbia	16,519	7,937	344	8	416	28	9	8	.....	17	383	.....	.....	.....		.....		
Virginia	20,124,867	8,857,649	314,925	20,058	119,002	5,086	31,878	7,021	115	293,493	537,797	410,025	9,185	1,994		168		
West Virginia	14,159,182	4,296,935	257,733	18,753	58,815	5,108	19,456	2,290	193	121,650	206,701	140,033	8,269	819		74		
North Carolina	7,206,308	1,317,680	163,015	36,132	62,137	14,602	12,236	10,885	151	246,796	785,247	75,437	9,763	2,879		2,201		
South Carolina	2,480,169	4,350,448	57,391	17,667	13,541	6,609	2,818	4,346	61	80,633	309,922	3,894	4,060	1,916		1,364		
Georgia	5,459,359	10,410,370	112,127	37,665	39,597	22,325	5,453	15,028	38	136,561	890,409	1,002	3,552	4,782		4,054		
Florida	1,350,243	699,580	60,773	22,012	2,537	1,569	1,667	892	2	60,528	299,753	2,916	4,84	3,286		2,258		
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky	43,080,628	11,652,749	535,429	191,001	140,886	4,549	30,331	69,292	596	1,160,301	733,642	671,321	10,656	6,915		1,894		
Tennessee	37,637,861	12,269,566	540,891	33,483	114,620	9,548	39,011	78,170	1,535	1,082,134	742,123	456,484	13,490	9,988		4,563		
Alabama	5,545,719	7,606,346	198,226	42,946	30,694	7,787	12,661	68	88	123,078	581,615	18,539	5,261	8,022		8,385		
Mississippi	5,519,990	6,745,307	252,778	34,466	32,218	5,757	7,975	9,169	94	88,569	496,639	11,329	4,845	4,900		3,787		
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas	12,914,397	7,409,195	379,619	38,083	66,235	8,379	22,073	25,443	539	376,466	616,359	49,356	5,705	8,675		5,499		
Louisiana	2,933,062	2,847,114	179,319	26,299	15,490	2,665	4,109	3,229	12	61,794	287,447	13,864	9,635	3,636		2,724		
Oklahoma	54,524,144	6,575,550	939,540	23,043	132,870	5,745	39,751	47,193	1,002	1,591,469	424,436	41,768	1,239	5,049		1,185		
Texas	78,947,800	15,151,953	2,535,219	64,031	612,442	22,445	69,497	79,953	3,612	742,769	885,294	401,433	9,396	152,724		23,423		
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana	20,346,948	1,062,151	272,996	19,755	18,389	8,748	30,037	950	6	37,471	31,143	1,543,632	13,780	1,159		52		
Idaho	11,791,653	1,074,048	145,948	12,216	19,098	4,789	13,484	495	15	150,239	47,437	1,021,847	8,494	701		88		
Wyoming	13,573,935	650,745	138,970	9,810	13,716	1,948	12,111	295	5	10,749	13,064	1,726,011	20,832	89		24		
Colorado	22,483,969	1,754,216	437,215	26,818	33,934	11,557	23,821	2,667	403	134,667	52,081	977,460	19,945	5,641		3,740		
New Mexico	10,099,489	842,396	306,347	16,316	16,169	3,658	11,208	2,038	379	20,289	21,929	1,009,504	58,839	48,398		26,037		
Arizona	4,531,545	315,552	146,882	10,779	7,523	1,144	4,357	216	69	9,780	3,299	205,406	8,125	17,763		6,634		
Utah	5,899,382	756,854	110,789	8,298	20,754	5,312	7,069	382	79	30,072	31,210	425,689	16,579	4,068		2,798		
Nevada	4,339,040	423,192	101,190	11,217	3,655	1,416	6,353	254	72	9,660	5,943	328,046	6,973	.....		10		
PACIFIC:																		
Washington	7,771,950	2,477,396	91,368	25,067	30,291	44,238	18,106	1,240	86	121,886	92,660	177,169	7,380	966		686		
Oregon	14,972,613	2,461,169	249,733	24,292	30,473	40,756	21,453	1,685	71	129,641	102,755	998,484	15,786	28,832		4,858		
California	31,130,113	2,497,007	518,929	36,310	147,467	50,538	28,989	8,916	166	478,678	82,270	815,960	35,915	19,751		4,001		

CHAPTER 13.

FARM CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

(WITH STATISTICS OF PURCHASE AND SALE OF CROPS SUITABLE FOR FEEDING ANIMALS, AND OF FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR AND FERTILIZERS.)

Introduction.—This chapter presents in condensed form the main results of the Thirteenth Census of the United States with reference to the production of crops in 1909. It also contains statistics relating to the purchase and sale of crops suitable for feeding animals and to farm expenditures for labor and fertilizers. Statistics pertaining to Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included in the tables.

The tables give figures for each crop by states, though in the case of less important crops states are not named where the production is insignificant. All of the data published in this chapter regarding any particular state can also be found in the supplement for that state, where additional detail concerning the acreage and production of the principal crops by counties is also published.

The tables in general state the acreage, production, and value of each crop, by states, for the census years 1909 and 1899. In the case of orchard and tropical fruits, grapes, and nuts, the census inquiry was as to

the number of trees or vines rather than the acreage. For certain seeds and for straw and cornstalks, acreage was not tabulated because it would largely duplicate the acreage of primary crops. Forest products and maple sugar and sirup are mainly derived from unimproved land and statistics of acreage, even if they could be obtained accurately, would have little significance.

In any comparison of the crop of one year with that of another, acreage, where reported, forms a more accurate index than either the amount or the value of the crop. The crop yield is subject to variations from year to year, according to the prevalence of adverse or favorable weather conditions, while aggregate values reflect changes in the price per unit as well as in the amount of the crop. On the other hand, in the comparison of one crop with another the respective acreages do not indicate the relative importance so accurately as do aggregate values, since the value of the yield per acre for one crop may be much greater than for another.

CROPS IN GENERAL.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

Acreage and value of all crops: 1909 and 1899.—The principal results of the census of agriculture which relate to crops for 1909 and for 1899 for the United States as a whole are given in Table 1, on the following page.

The total value of all the crops of the United States in 1909 was \$5,487,000,000, as compared with \$2,999,000,000 in 1899. The increase in the later year as compared with the earlier was therefore \$2,488,000,000, or 83 per cent.

The value of the crops for which reports of acreage were secured amounted in 1909 to \$5,074,000,000, or about nine-tenths of the value of all crops. The total acreage of crops with acreage reports in 1909 was 311,293,382. In April, 1910, the land in farms in the United States, according to the census returns, amounted to 878,798,325 acres, of which 478,451,750 acres were improved. The crops with acreage reports, therefore, occupied 35.4 per cent of the total land in farms and 65.1 per cent of the total improved land. If the acreage of fruit and nut crops grown on improved land were added, the proportion of improved land occupied by all crops would probably be between 66 and 67 per cent. The crops with acreage reports

in 1899 occupied 283,218,280 acres, or 68.3 per cent of the improved land reported at the census of 1900. The area devoted to these crops increased by 9.9 per cent between 1899 and 1909, while improved land in farms increased by 15.4 per cent in the same period. The improved land not occupied by the crops specified includes land in improved pastures, land occupied by orchards, for which acreage was not reported, land lying fallow, and land in house yards and barnyards. It is possible that, because of the difficulty in discriminating precisely between improved and unimproved land, the figures for the improved land at the last two censuses are not wholly comparable. Attention is called to the fact that improved farm land, as reported, increased by 64,000,000 acres, while land in crops for which the acreage was given increased only 28,000,000 acres. It should be noted, however, that the acreage devoted to orchards and vineyards probably increased during the decade. There was also an increase of 20.4 per cent in the number of dairy cows, and doubtless a considerable increase in the improved land in pastures. In addition to these increases, it is quite probable that the amount of land lying fallow is greater at the present time than it was a decade ago because of the constant cropping.

ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF ALL CROPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

CROP.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				VALUE (DOLLARS).				
	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		Unit.	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		1909	1899	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
All crops.....	311,293,382	283,218,280	28,075,102	9.9						5,487,161,222	2,998,794,412	2,488,456,811	83.0
With acreage reports.....	311,293,382	283,218,280	28,075,102	9.9						5,073,997,594	2,768,339,669	2,305,658,025	83.3
With no acreage reports.....										413,163,629	230,464,843	182,798,786	79.3
Cereals.....	191,395,963	184,982,230	6,413,733	3.5	Bu.	4,512,564,465	4,388,857,013	123,707,452	1.7	2,665,539,714	1,482,603,049	1,182,936,665	79.8
Corn.....	98,382,665	94,918,673	3,463,992	3.7	Bu.	2,532,189,630	2,666,334,770	-124,145,140	-4.3	1,438,553,919	828,192,589	610,361,331	73.7
Oats.....	35,159,441	29,538,698	5,619,743	19.0	Bu.	1,007,142,980	943,389,575	63,753,405	6.8	414,607,422	217,095,584	197,501,838	91.0
Wheat.....	44,262,592	42,988,571	1,274,021	3.0	Bu.	683,373,259	659,514,352	23,858,907	3.8	657,636,801	569,945,020	87,691,781	77.8
Barley.....	7,098,706	4,470,196	2,628,510	72.2	Bu.	173,344,512	119,674,875	53,709,637	44.9	92,456,571	41,631,782	50,824,789	122.1
Buckwheat.....	878,048	807,060	70,988	8.8	Bu.	14,849,352	11,235,515	3,613,837	32.2	9,340,952	5,747,833	3,593,119	62.3
Rye.....	2,195,501	2,054,292	141,209	6.9	Bu.	29,820,457	25,586,625	4,233,832	15.5	20,421,812	12,290,540	8,131,272	66.2
Kaffir corn and milo maize.....	1,635,153	266,511	1,368,642	513.5	Bu.	17,507,305	5,169,113	12,338,192	240.4	10,816,940	1,367,040	9,449,900	691.3
Error and spell.....	573,692		573,692		Bu.	12,702,710		12,702,710		5,584,060		5,584,060	
Rough rice.....	610,175	342,214	267,961	78.3	Bu.	21,838,580	9,002,886	12,835,694	142.6	16,019,607	6,329,562	9,690,045	153.1
Other grains and seeds.....	5,157,374	4,075,120	1,082,254	26.6						97,536,085	51,626,538	45,909,547	88.9
With acreage reports.....	5,157,374	4,075,120	1,082,254	26.6						90,887,389	42,572,102	48,315,287	90.2
Dry edible beans.....	802,991	433,841	369,150	78.8	Bu.	11,251,160	5,064,460	6,186,700	122.2	21,771,452	7,633,636	14,137,816	183.2
Other beans.....	14,947	25,738	-10,791	-41.9	Bu.	179,733	143,388	36,345	25.3	241,095	134,084	106,976	79.8
Dry peas.....	1,305,099	968,379	336,720	34.8	Bu.	7,129,234	9,440,210	-2,310,976	-24.5	10,983,739	7,908,996	3,074,743	38.8
Peanuts.....	689,887	516,654	353,233	68.4	Bu.	19,415,816	11,994,109	7,421,707	62.3	18,271,929	7,270,515	11,001,414	151.3
Flaxseed.....	2,083,182	2,110,317	-27,135	-1.3	Bu.	19,912,765	19,979,492	-66,727	-0.3	28,970,554	19,624,961	9,345,593	47.4
Miscellaneous seeds.....			81,308							79,623		79,623	
Grass seed.....					Bu.	6,671,348	4,865,078	1,806,270	37.1	15,137,683	8,228,417	6,909,266	84.0
Flower and vegetable seeds.....										1,411,013	826,019	584,994	70.8
Hay and forage.....	72,280,776	61,691,069	10,589,707	17.2	Tons.	97,453,735	79,251,562	18,202,173	23.0	824,004,877	484,254,703	339,750,174	70.2
Tobacco.....	1,294,911	1,101,469	193,441	17.6	Bu.	1,055,764,806	868,112,865	187,651,941	21.6	10,302,856	56,987,902	47,314,934	83.4
Cotton and cotton seed.....	32,045,838	24,275,101	7,768,737	32.0	Bales.	10,649,266	9,534,707	1,114,561	11.7	824,066,981	370,706,749	453,957,441	122.2
Cotton seed.....					Bales.	5,324,634	4,767,353	557,281	11.7	121,076,984	40,950,075	74,126,909	157.9
Sugar crops.....										61,848,92	32,604,68	29,044,23	89.1
With acreage reports.....	1,285,631	790,308	494,723	62.6						56,471,133	29,967,978	26,443,155	88.4
Sugar beets.....	364,051	110,170	253,921	230.5	Tons.	3,833,857	790,353	3,043,504	395.7	19,890,724	3,323,240	16,567,484	498.2
Sorghum cane.....	444,089	280,152	159,937	35.5	Tons.	1,647,262	1,910,096	-262,784	-13.8	10,174,457	6,103,102	4,071,355	66.7
Sugar cane.....	476,849	398,985	88,863	22.3	Tons.	6,240,260	4,202,202	2,038,058	48.5	26,415,952	20,441,636	5,974,316	28.6
Maple sugar and sirup.....										5,177,809	2,636,711	2,541,098	98.4
Other minor crops.....										18,068,658	9,590,792	8,477,866	88.4
With acreage reports.....	360,784	286,213	74,571	20.5						8,880,854	5,186,718	3,694,136	52.9
Broom corn.....	326,102	178,584	147,518	82.6	Lbs.	78,959,958	90,947,397	-11,987,439	-13.2	5,134,434	3,588,414	1,546,020	43.1
Hemp.....	7,647	16,042	-8,395	-52.3	Lbs.	7,491,290	11,750,630	-4,259,340	-36.3	112,699	546,338	-433,639	-24.5
Hops.....	44,663	55,613	-10,950	-19.6	Lbs.	40,718,748	40,209,704	508,044	1.3	7,844,745	4,083,029	3,761,716	92.2
All other.....	12,342	35,974	-23,632	-65.7						595,674	584,153	11,521	2.0
With no acreage reports.....										4,081,108	789,998	3,291,148	416.6
Vegetables.....	7,073,379	5,638,220	1,435,159	25.5						418,110,514	238,531,761	179,578,753	75.3
Potatoes.....	3,668,855	2,948,778	719,077	24.8	Bu.	389,194,965	273,318,167	115,876,798	42.4	116,463,910	88,380,110	28,083,800	62.2
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	641,255	337,312	303,943	19.3	Bu.	59,232,070	42,517,412	16,714,658	39.3	35,429,176	19,899,840	15,529,336	78.3
Other vegetables.....	2,763,269	2,162,130	601,139	27.8						216,257,068	120,281,811	95,975,257	79.8
Fruits and nuts.....	272,490	309,770	-37,310	-12.0	Qts.	426,565,885	463,218,612	-36,652,727	-7.9	222,024,216	133,048,721	88,975,495	66.9
Strawberries.....	145,045	151,363	-6,318	-5.5	Qts.	255,702,035	257,427,103	-1,725,068	-0.7	29,574,481	25,029,577	4,544,724	19.8
Blackberries and raspberries.....	49,004	50,211	-1,207	-2.4	Qts.	55,343,570	62,189,885	-6,846,315	-11.0	3,909,831			
Raspberries and loganberries.....	48,668	60,916	-12,248	-20.1	Qts.	60,918,196	76,628,107	-15,709,911	-20.5	5,132,277			
Cranberries.....	18,111	20,364	-2,253	-12.5	Qts.	38,243,090	31,600,312	6,642,778	21.0	850,310			
All other.....	13,312	29,916	-16,604	-50.5	Qts.	18,359,002	35,378,003	-17,019,001	-50.8	1,282,834			
Orchard fruits.....					Bu.	216,083,695	212,365,600	3,718,095	1.8	140,567,347	83,750,961	57,116,386	68.2
Apples.....					Bu.	147,322,318	175,397,600	-27,875,282	-15.9	83,231,492			
Peaches and nectarines.....					Bu.	35,470,276	15,402,601	20,067,675	129.8	28,781,078			
Pears.....					Bu.	8,840,733	6,625,417	2,215,316	33.4	7,910,600			
Plums and prunes.....					Bu.	15,480,170	8,764,033	6,716,138	76.6	10,299,495			
Cherries.....					Bu.	4,574,099	4,435,960	138,139	3.1	4,574,099			
Apricots.....					Bu.	4,150,283	2,642,128	1,508,155	57.1	2,884,119			
All other.....					Bu.	493,336	630,321	-136,985	-27.7	329,403			
Grapes.....					Lbs.	2,571,065,205	1,300,984,097	1,270,081,108	97.6	22,027,961	14,090,234	7,937,727	56.3
Tropical and sub-tropical fruits.....										24,706,758	6,227,838	16,478,915	200.3
Oranges.....					Boxes	19,487,487	6,167,891	13,319,596	216.0	17,506,440			
Lemons.....					Boxes	2,770,313	878,878	1,891,435	215.9	2,955,738			
Pomegranates (grapefruit).....					Boxes	1,189,250	30,790	1,158,460	3,782.3	2,060,610			
Figs.....					Crates	35,060,395	12,994,854	22,065,541	169.8	803,810			
Pineapples.....					Crates	775,651	95,856	683,795	715.7	734,090			
Olives.....					Lbs.	16,405,493	5,053,657	11,351,836	224.6	404,574			
All other.....					Lbs.	4,126,099	4,126,099			143,467			
Nuts.....					Lbs.	62,328,010	40,028,825	22,299,185	55.7	4,447,674	1,949,931	2,497,743	128.1
Almonds.....					Lbs.	6,780,539	7,142,710	-360,171	-4.9	711,970			
Peanuts.....					Lbs.	9,890,769	3,206,890	6,683,879	208.4	971,586			
Walnuts (Persian or English).....					Lbs.	22,026,524	10,668,065	11,358,459	106.5	2,297,356			
All other.....					Lbs.	23,017,178	19,011,200	4,005,978	24.2	466,772			
Flowers and plants.....	18,245	9,307	8,938	96.1						34,872,239	18,758,564	16,113,465	85.9
Nursery products.....	80,618	59,492	21,126	35.5						21,600,822	10,123,873	10,926,949	107.2
Forest products of farms.....										195,306,283	109,864,774	85,441,509	77.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Estimated.³ Does not include coconuts, which are reported by number.⁴ Includes value of coconuts.

The total value of crops in 1909 was equal to \$59.66 per capita of the population of the United States, while the value per capita in 1899 was \$39.46.¹ There were 6,361,502 farms in the United States in 1910, so that the value of crops in 1909 was equal to an average of \$863 per farm, while the average value of crops per farm for 1899 was \$523.²

The Census Bureau has made no attempt to ascertain the total net value of farm products for 1909, including both that of crops and that of animal products. Merely to add the value of these two groups of products together would involve extensive duplication, since large quantities of the crops reported are fed to the animals on the farms. It is impossible to ascertain accurately the amount of such duplication, and the attempt to do so which was made at the Twelfth Census was not considered satisfactory in its results. For this reason the relative importance of crops in the aggregate as a factor in the agricultural production of the United States can not be determined with accuracy.

Relative importance of different crops: 1909 and 1899.—In comparing the statistics for individual crops shown in Table 1, it should be noted that the returns are probably more accurate for the leading crops than for the minor crops. The reported production of fruits and vegetables is in all probability less than the true production, as a large proportion of these products are consumed on the farm and farmers are apt to underestimate the amount of such home consumption.

The relative importance of the various individual crops and groups of crops can best be judged from Table 2, which shows, for 1909 and 1899, the percentage of the total improved land occupied by each important crop for which acreage was reported and the percentage which the value of each important crop formed of the total for all crops. The table gives also the average value of each crop per acre wherever data are available.

In 1909, as already stated, crops with acreage reports occupied 65.1 per cent of the total improved land. Cereals occupied 40 per cent—nearly five-eighths of the total acreage of land in crops with acreage reports—hay and forage 15.1 per cent, and cotton 6.7 per cent. These three leading groups together thus occupied 61.8 per cent of the improved land. The distribution of the total value is somewhat different. Cereals in 1909 contributed 48.6 per cent of the total value of crops, hay and forage 15 per cent, cotton (including cotton seed) 15 per cent, vegetables (including potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams) 7.6 per cent, fruits and nuts 4 per cent, forest prod-

ucts of farms 3.6 per cent, tobacco 1.9 per cent, and sugar crops 1.1 per cent, leaving only 3.1 per cent for the other minor crops. Among the individual crops, corn, which occupied 20.6 per cent of the improved farm land in 1909 and contributed 26.2 per cent of the total value of crops in that year, is the most important. None of the other cereals has so great a value as either hay and forage or cotton (including cotton seed). As judged by value, wheat ranks fourth among the crops, oats fifth, and (disregarding forest products as being a combination of items) potatoes sixth.

There was no change in the ranking of the leading crops between 1899 and 1909, but there were, nevertheless, considerable changes in the proportion of improved land occupied by some of them, and in the proportion contributed to the total value of crops.

Table 2

CROP.	PER CENT OF IMPROVED FARM LAND OCCUPIED.		PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE OF CROPS.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
All crops.....	65.1	68.3	100.0	100.0	\$16.20	\$9.77
With acreage reports.....	65.1	68.3	92.5	92.3		
With no acreage reports.....			7.5	7.7		
Cereals.....	40.0	44.6	48.6	49.4	13.93	8.01
Corn.....	20.6	22.9	26.2	27.6	14.62	8.73
Oats.....	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.2	11.79	7.35
Wheat.....	9.3	12.7	12.0	12.3	14.86	7.05
Barley.....	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	12.01	9.31
Buckwheat.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	10.53	7.12
Rye.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	9.30	5.98
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	0.3	0.1	0.2	(¹)	6.62	5.13
Emmer and spelt.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.73	
Rice.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	26.25	18.50
Other grains and seeds:						
Dry white beans.....	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	27.11	16.82
Dry peas.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	8.40	8.17
Peanuts.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	21.00	14.07
Flaxseed.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	13.91	9.30
Grass seed and flower and vegetable seeds.....			0.3	0.3		
Hay and forage.....	15.1	14.9	15.0	16.1	11.40	7.85
Tobacco.....	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.9	80.55	51.74
Cotton (including cotton seed).....	6.7	5.9	15.0	12.4	25.74	15.27
Sugar crops.....						
Sugar beets.....	0.1	(¹)	0.4	0.1	54.60	30.16
Sorghum cane.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	22.91	20.82
Sugar cane.....	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	55.40	73.08
Maple sugar and syrup.....			0.1	0.1		
Sundry minor field crops:						
Broom corn.....	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	15.74	20.69
Hemp.....	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	(¹)	53.97	34.60
Hops.....	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	175.33	73.40
Vegetables.....	1.5	1.4	7.6	8.0		
Potatoes.....	0.8	0.7	3.0	3.3	45.36	33.48
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	55.25	36.98
Other vegetables.....	0.6	0.5	3.9	4.0	78.29	55.63
Fruits and nuts.....			4.0	4.1		
Small fruits.....	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	110.01	86.80
Orchard fruits.....			2.6	2.8		
Grapes.....			0.1	0.5		
Tropical and subtropical fruits.....			0.5	0.3		
Nuts.....			0.1	0.1		
Flower and plants.....	(¹)	(¹)	0.6	0.6	1,911.02	2,015.57
Nursery products.....	(¹)	(¹)	0.4	0.3	261.12	176.17
Forest products of farms.....			3.6	3.7		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

¹ These per capita figures are based on the population of the United States on April 15, 1910, and June 1, 1900, respectively.

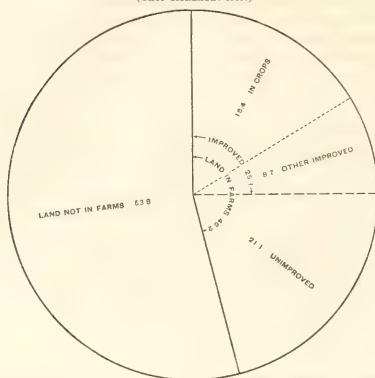
² These averages are based on the number of farms in the United States on April 15, 1910, and June 1, 1900, respectively.

By reason of the fact that the wheat area diminished and that of corn failed to keep pace with the increase in improved land, both of these leading crops, and the cereal group as a whole, occupied a smaller percentage of the improved farm land of the country in 1909 than in 1899, while hay and forage

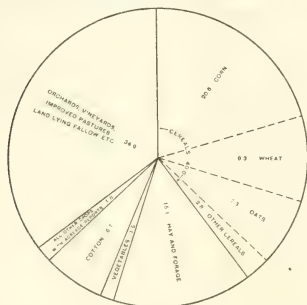
ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—AGRICULTURE.

LAND AREA, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION: APRIL 15, 1910.

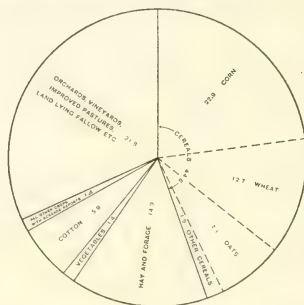
(CROP ACREAGE: 1909.)



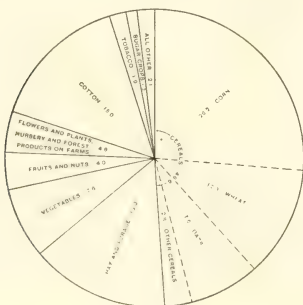
IMPROVED LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION: 1909.



IMPROVED LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION: 1899.



VALUE OF ALL CROPS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY CROPS: 1909.



VALUE OF ALL CROPS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY DIVISIONS: 1909.



and cotton occupied a larger percentage. Hay and forage as well as the cereals, however, contributed a somewhat smaller proportion of the total value of crops in 1909 than in 1899, while cotton (including cotton seed) contributed a materially larger proportion. The combined acreage of cereals increased only 3.5 per cent during the decade 1899-1909, while that of hay and forage increased 17.2 per cent and that of cotton 32 per cent. Certain minor crops show higher percentages of increase in acreage than these leading crops.

The average value of crops per acre, for all crops with acreage reports combined, was \$9.77 in 1899, and \$16.30 in 1909. Naturally great differences appear among the individual crops with respect to average value per acre. These differences in no way indicate the relative profitableness of the different crops, however, as some crops require the use of much more valuable land and more expensive methods of cultivation than others.

Relation of prices to increase in value: 1899 to 1909.—A large part of the extraordinary increase in the total value of farm crops between 1899 and 1909 is attributable to higher prices. While the acreage of crops with acreage reports increased only 9.9 per cent, the value of such crops increased 83.3 per cent. The percentages of increase in the quantity of the various individual crops, as shown in Table I, were in

nearly all cases much less than the percentages of increase in the value. Thus, for all cereals taken together, the production increased only 1.7 per cent, while the value increased 79.8 per cent; for hay and forage the production increased 23 per cent and the value 70.2 per cent; and for cotton (including cotton seed) the production increased 11.7 per cent and the value 122.5 per cent.

Table 3 shows, for the leading individual crops for which both quantity produced and value were reported at both censuses, the average value per unit in 1899 and 1909, with the percentage of increase. It also shows the value which would have been reported for each crop in 1909 if the average value per unit had been the same in that year as in 1899. In each case a comparison of the value of the 1909 crop computed on this basis with the actual value of the crop of 1899 shows the increase in value during the decade which was due to increased production; while a comparison of this computed value with the actual value of the crop in 1909 shows the increase during the decade which was due to the increase in prices. For certain crops, principally fruits and nuts, the values were not reported separately in 1900, and for certain other crops quantities were not reported at either census, but the table covers nine-tenths of the crops of the country as measured by value.

Table 3

Table 3	CROP.	Unit.	AVERAGE VALUE PER UNIT.		INCREASE 1899 TO 1909		VALUE OF CROPS.		INCREASES: 1899 TO 1909 ¹		EXCESS OF ACTUAL VALUES OF CROPS OF 1909 OVER VALUES COMPUTED FOR 1909 ON BASIS OF PRICES OF 1899.			
			1909	1899	Amount.	Per cent.	As reported: 1909	Computed for 1909 on basis of prices of 1899.	On basis of values as reported.	On basis of prices of 1909 crops of 1909.	Amount.	Per cent.		
All crops.						\$5,487,161,223	\$2,998,704,412	\$2,488,456,811	83.0	\$3,827,379,936	10.0	\$1,972,131,351	66.6	
Crops compared.						4,934,489,828	2,962,358,477	2,242,511,287	83.3					
Crops not compared.						552,671,395		245,945,524	80.2					
Cereals.														
Corn.	Bu.	\$0.5065	\$0.31061	\$0.23504	81.5	2,665,539,714	1,510,529,214	1,152,936,665	79.8	27,925,165	1.9	1,155,010,500	76.5	
Oats.	Bu.	0.41176	0.23019	0.18163	78.9	1,438,553,919	792,735,621	610,361,531	73.7	35,456,707	-4.3	645,818,298	81.5	
Wheat.	Bu.	0.96296	0.56177	0.40059	71.3	444,697,422	231,773,814	177,598,538	91.0	14,675,230	6.8	182,923,608	78.9	
Barley.	Bu.	0.53338	0.34759	0.18589	59.1	667,656,801	385,491,966	369,945,320	287,711,451	77.8	13,306,466	3.4	273,554,835	40.9
Rye.	Bu.	0.62875	0.31167	0.21016	22.9	60,222,062	30,428,571	30,428,571	12,620,280	41.2	15,800,290	44.9	32,336,519	53.3
Luckwheat.	Bu.	0.69183	0.51167	0.11068	22.8	9,330,592	7,597,958	5,747,833	3,882,739	62.3	1,840,105	32.2	1,732,634	22.8
Kaffir corn and milo maize.	Bu.	0.68279	0.48069	0.21110	45.9	20,421,812	14,190,188	12,290,540	8,131,272	66.2	1,899,948	15.5	6,231,624	45.8
Emmer and spelt.	Bu.	0.61489	0.26446	0.35023	132.4	10,816,940	4,653,783	1,367,940	9,449,990	691.3	3,286,743	240.4	6,163,157	132.4
Rough rice.	Bu.	0.43960	0.43960	0.43960	100.0	5,584,050	5,584,050	5,584,050	5,584,050	100.0	5,584,050	100.0	5,584,050	100.0
	Bu.	0.73385	0.70306	0.03049	4.3	16,019,607	15,353,832	9,690,045	153.1	6,070,270	142.6	665,775	4.3	
Dry edible beans.	Bu.	1.93504	1.50729	0.42775	28.4	21,771,482	16,958,761	7,633,636	14,317,846	185.2	9,325,122	122.2	4,812,721	28.4
Other beans.	Bu.	1.34121	0.93511	0.40610	43.4	241,066,979	186,070	134,064	106,976	79.8	33,989	25.2	72,990	43.4
Dry peas.	Bu.	1.53784	0.83780	0.70004	83.6	10,963,739	5,972,923	3,968,966	3,054,773	38.6	-1,936,043	-24.5	4,999,816	83.6
Peas.	Bu.	0.94108	0.60766	0.33339	34.9	18,271,929	11,798,597	7,270,515	11,901,414	151.7	4,528,282	62.3	4,473,123	84.9
Flaxseed.	Bu.	1.48470	0.98225	0.50245	51.2	28,070,554	19,166,412	19,624,901	9,345,633	47.6	-459,488	-2.3	9,804,142	51.2
Flax seed.	Bu.	2.26906	1.69132	0.57774	34.2	15,137,683	11,283,384	8,228,417	6,909,266	84.0	3,054,967	37.1	3,854,299	34.2
Hay and forage.	Ton.	8.45534	6.11035	2.34499	38.4	824,004,877	595,476,430	484,254,703	339,750,174	70.2	111,221,727	20.0	228,528,447	38.4
Tobacco.	Lb.	0.09579	0.06583	0.03154	50.5	104,002,830	69,310,960	56,987,902	47,314,954	83.0	12,323,038	21.6	34,991,896	50.5
Cotton.	Bale.	66.07208	33.95372	32.11833	94.6	705,819,303	361,683,882	323,738,117	379,801,122	112.1	37,845,711	11.7	342,015,421	94.6
Cotton seed.	Ton.	22.73902	9.84835	12.89067	130.9	121,076,954	52,438,859	46,950,575	74,126,409	157.9	5,488,284	11.7	68,628,125	130.9
Sugar beets.	Ton.	5.05503	4.18882	0.86618	20.7	19,880,724	16,474,148	3,323,240	16,557,484	498.2	15,150,908	355.7	5,666,736	20.7
Sorghum cane.	Ton.	6.17639	3.16268	2.96133	48.3	10,174,457	5,263,440	4,071,355	66.7	-839,672	-13.8	4,911,027	48.3	
Broom corn.	Lb.	0.00346	0.00346	0.00357	64.8	5,134,434	3,115,760	3,588,444	1,546,020	43.1	-472,654	-13.2	2,016,574	64.8
Hemp.	Lb.	0.05315	0.04649	0.00666	14.6	412,699	347,588	546,338	1,133,639	215.5	-198,440	-39.3	64,801	14.6
Hops.	Lb.	0.19266	0.08295	0.10971	132.3	7,844,745	3,377,620	4,081,529	3,762,816	92.2	-70,409	-17.3	4,407,125	132.3
Potatoes.	Bu.	0.42761	0.35593	0.06766	18.8	166,423,910	140,090,728	98,350,110	68,053,690	68.2	41,710,618	42.4	29,352,182	18.8
Sweet potatoes and yams.	Bu.	0.59814	0.37963	0.21851	36.5	32,429,176	27,680,923	19,869,580	15,559,336	79.3	7,511,083	39.3	7,748,235	36.5
Small fruits.	Qt.	0.67027	0.05403	0.01621	30.1	29,974,481	23,047,354	25,029,757	4,944,724	19.8	-1,982,403	-7.9	9,627,127	30.1
Orchard fruits.	Bu.	0.65191	0.39437	0.25754	65.3	140,867,347	83,750,961	57,116,398	62,716,398	68.2	55,650,420	65.3	55,650,420	65.3
Nuts.	Lb.	0.07136	0.04871	0.02265	46.5	4,447,674	3,055,997	1,949,951	2,497,743	128.1	1,086,066	55.7	1,411,677	46.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The total reported value of crops in 1899, compared in Table 3, was \$2,691,979,000, and the total reported value of the same crops in 1909, \$4,934,490,000, an increase of 83.3 per cent. Had the prices of 1899 prevailed, however, the value of these crops in 1909 would have amounted to \$2,962,358,000, or an increase of only 10 per cent over 1899, which indicates substantially the increase in the volume of the product. The difference between \$2,962,358,000 and \$4,934,490,000, or \$1,972,132,000, represents the amount added to the value of these crops by reason of the increase in prices over those for 1899, the average percentage of increase in prices being thus 66.6. For the most important individual crop, corn, the table shows that the actual value in 1909 was \$1,438,554,000, or 73.7 per cent more than the value of the crop of 1899. If there had been no change in value per bushel the value of the 1909 crop would have been \$792,736,000, or less than the value of the crop of 1899. The difference, \$645,818,000, represents the addition to the value of the corn crop of 1909 by reason of the increase of 81.5 per cent in the average value per bushel.

Increase of crop production and consumption: 1899 to 1909.—The percentage given above, 10 per cent, as representing the increase in the value of the crops of 1909, on the basis of the 1899 prices, over the value of the same crops in 1899, is nothing else than a consolidated expression of the general increase in the quantity of crops produced. Covering, as it does, nine-tenths of the crops of the country, it may properly be compared with the increase of 21 per cent in the population of the United States between 1900 and 1910. During the decade the increase in the number of farms was 10.9 per cent, the increase in rural population 11.2 per cent, and the increase in urban population 34.8 per cent. As already stated, the total acreage of crops with acreage reports increased 9.9 per cent between 1899 and 1909. It would appear, therefore, that in the aggregate there was practically no difference in the average quantity of crops produced per acre in the two years.

The increasing consumption of crops in the country has been supplied only in part by an increased production, the remainder being furnished in large measure by a curtailment of agricultural exports. Thus in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1900, the exportations of domestic breadstuffs amounted to \$262,744,078¹ in value, while in the fiscal year 1910 the exports of such commodities had sunk to almost one-half of this value, namely, \$133,191,330.¹ In view of the increase of prices in the 10 years, it will readily be understood that the exports have decreased in quantity considerably more than appears from the decrease in value.

Acreage of leading crops: 1879 to 1909.—Because of the difficulties arising from changes in prices, as well as because of some differences in the classification of

crops, a complete comparison of the census returns for 1909 with those obtained by the censuses prior to 1899 is not practicable. For some of the leading crops, however, a comparison with the censuses of 1879 and 1889, as well as of 1899, can be made upon the basis of acreage. The acreage of all cereals in 1879 was 119,000,000. It advanced in 1889 to 140,000,000 and in 1899 to 184,000,000. The increase in the acreage of some other important crops was more marked. In 1879 the acreage of hay and forage was 30,000,000, advancing to 53,000,000 in 1889, to 62,000,000 in 1899, and in 1909, to 72,000,000, which was considerably more than double the acreage of 30 years before. During the same period of time the cotton acreage has more than doubled, the acreage in 1879 being 15,000,000 and in 1909 32,000,000. Tobacco advanced comparatively little in acreage from 1879 to 1889 (639,000 to 695,000), but in 1899 tobacco was harvested from 1,101,000 acres and in 1909 from 1,295,000. Thus, among these four crops for which acreage figures are available for four censuses, the increase in the combined cereals has been less than that of the other crops, and in their proportion of the aggregate acreage represented by these crops the cereals are at the present time less important than they were 30 years ago. For these four crops the increase in the acreage from 1879 to 1909 amounted to 80.5 per cent, while the population of the country increased 83.4 per cent between 1880 and 1910.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Distribution of all crops, by divisions: 1909 and 1899.—Table 4 shows for each of the nine geographic divisions and also for certain larger sections of the country the total acreage and value of all crops with acreage reports, and the total value of all crops, including those without acreage reports, in 1909 and 1899. Table 5 gives percentages and averages based on Table 4. The North includes the first four geographic divisions, the South includes the next three, and the West the last two.

In the West North Central division, where the proportion of improved land occupied in 1909 by crops with acreage reports was highest, these crops occupied 69.8 per cent of the total improved farm acreage in that year, while in the Pacific division, where the proportion was lowest, they occupied 48.3 per cent. The Pacific division has a larger amount of land devoted to fruits and cultivated nuts than any of the other geographic divisions, but it is probable that even in that division the land in such crops in 1909 scarcely exceeded one-sixth of the land in crops for which the acreage was reported.

Of the total value of all crops those without acreage reports represent somewhat less than 10 per cent. Such crops are relatively important in the New England and Pacific divisions, where fruit crops and forest

¹ See Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1910, Table 217, page 431.

products of farms contribute a considerable proportion of the value of all crops. The contribution of such

crops to the total value is relatively least in the West North Central division.

DIVISION OR SECTION.	ACREAGE OF CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.				VALUE OF CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.				VALUE OF ALL CROPS.			
	Increase.				Increase.				Increase.			
	1909		1899		1909		1899		1909		1899	
	1909	1899	Acres.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
United States.	311,293,382	283,218,280	28,075,102	9.8	\$5,073,997,594	\$2,768,339,569	\$2,305,658,025	63.3	\$5,487,161,223	\$2,998,704,412	\$2,488,456,811	83.0
New England.....	4,636,356	4,863,803	-226,437	-4.7	114,299,237	79,860,654	35,019,173	44.1	141,113,329	65,220,019	45,893,810	48.2
Middle Atlantic.....	17,239,196	18,619,446	-1,380,250	-6.9	359,434,892	263,721,811	95,713,081	36.3	416,248,025	304,829,335	111,419,290	36.5
East North Central.....	79,720,376	75,225,811	4,494,565	1.0	1,047,989,193	622,755,053	425,234,060	68.8	1,117,182,160	674,955,402	442,226,758	63.5
West North Central.....	114,696,356	109,241,210	5,455,146	13.3	1,403,517,581	740,755,756	662,761,825	96.6	1,445,999,494	736,910,312	709,089,182	66.2
South Atlantic.....	39,279,427	28,437,150	1,042,277	6.9	673,225,482	319,874,805	353,350,677	110.5	742,105,246	348,918,717	393,186,529	112.7
East South Central.....	25,775,520	25,315,356	460,164	1.8	599,467,342	287,926,942	311,540,400	70.9	531,282,286	307,782,383	223,499,703	79.1
West South Central.....	39,275,254	29,857,098	9,418,156	23.5	600,131,113	321,007,404	279,125,709	87.0	626,343,039	332,631,269	293,691,749	88.9
Mountain.....	8,829,062	5,392,195	3,436,867	64.3	132,338,297	54,187,588	78,150,709	131.2	163,897,753	56,731,550	107,166,197	188.9
Pacific.....	10,637,294	10,363,671	273,623	2.6	213,472,457	105,467,696	108,004,761	102.4	281,078,791	140,704,549	140,374,242	99.8
The North.....	196,468,085	183,932,270	12,535,815	6.8	2,925,340,903	1,679,875,131	1,245,465,769	74.1	3,120,454,101	1,811,915,717	1,308,538,391	72.2
The South.....	95,328,941	85,909,844	9,419,097	14.2	1,722,825,937	928,809,151	854,016,786	91.9	1,921,730,571	989,352,590	932,377,981	62.2
The West.....	114,696,356	115,756,166	-3,140,190	-2.7	1,359,539,734	139,635,284	209,175,470	129.1	1,444,979,244	197,540,103	247,540,338	123.4
East of the Mississippi.....	137,833,973	136,361,896	1,472,166	1.1	2,704,516,146	1,373,639,123	1,330,857,021	71.9	2,967,932,141	1,731,706,056	1,236,226,086	71.4
West of the Mississippi.....	173,459,410	146,856,474	26,602,936	18.1	2,369,481,448	1,194,680,441	1,174,801,004	98.3	2,519,229,077	1,266,998,356	1,252,230,721	98.8

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

DIVISION OR SECTION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FARM ACREAGE IN CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.		PER CENT OF IMPROVED FARM LAND IN CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.		DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF ALL CROPS.		AVERAGE VALUE OF CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS PER ACRE OF LAND IN SUCH CROPS.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.	35.4	33.8	65.1	68.3	100.0	100.0	16.30	9.77
New England.....	40.1	33.7	54.2	59.8	7.6	10.2	16.21	10.21
Middle Atlantic.....	40.1	41.9	59.1	60.5	7.6	10.2	20.74	14.16
East North Central.....	59.7	59.9	67.2	68.3	29.4	22.5	17.53	10.52
West North Central.....	49.3	60.0	69.8	74.0	24.6	12.94	24.56	7.65
South Atlantic.....	29.2	37.2	62.5	61.5	13.5	11.6	22.23	11.29
East South Central.....	31.6	31.2	58.7	62.9	10.0	10.3	19.77	11.37
West South Central.....	23.2	16.9	67.4	75.1	11.5	11.1	15.28	10.75
Mountain.....	14.9	11.6	55.7	64.2	3.0	1.9	17.20	10.15
Pacific.....	20.7	21.9	48.3	55.3	3.1	4.7	20.07	10.18
The North.....	47.5	48.1	67.8	70.4	56.9	60.4	14.89	9.13
The South.....	26.9	23.1	62.3	66.2	35.0	33.0	18.70	11.12
The West.....	17.6	16.8	51.4	58.0	8.1	6.0	18.76	10.13
East of the Mississippi.....	37.6	37.1	63.2	64.3	54.1	57.7	19.12	11.54
West of the Mississippi.....	33.8	31.2	66.6	72.5	45.9	42.3	15.66	8.14

In the value of all crops (including those without acreage reports) the West North Central division ranks first, its crops in 1909 being valued at \$1,445,909,000, or 26.4 per cent of the total for the country. This division, however, has 34.3 per cent of the improved farm land in the United States. The East North Central division contributed more than one-fifth of the total value of crops in 1909, and the South Atlantic nearly one-seventh. Of the value of all crops the North reported 56.9 per cent, the South 35 per cent, and the West 8.1 per cent. The proportion east of the Mississippi was 54.1 per cent and that west of the Mississippi 45.9 per cent.

In all of the geographic divisions except the New England and South Atlantic, crops with acreage reports occupied a somewhat smaller proportion of the improved acreage in 1909 than in 1899. In the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions the acreage in such crops decreased between 1899 and 1909; and a decrease would doubtless appear for all crops

combined if reports of acreage were available for all. The increase in the acreage of crops with acreage reports for the North (mainly in the West North Central division) was 6.8 per cent; that for the South (mainly in the West South Central division), 14.2 per cent; and that for the West, 23.7 per cent. The table shows that the increase for the territory east of the Mississippi was only 1.1 per cent, while for that west of the Mississippi it was 18.1 per cent.

The absolute increase in value of crops between 1899 and 1909 was greatest in the West North Central division (\$708,999,000), but the percentage of increase in that division (96.2) was less than that in the Mountain division (188.9), that in the South Atlantic division (112.7), or that in the Pacific division (99.8 per cent). For the North the increase in value of crops was 72.2 per cent, for the South 94.2 per cent, and for the West 125.4 per cent.

Relative importance of leading crops in the total production of each division, section, and state: 1909.—Tables 6, 7, and 8 have for their purpose the indication of the relative importance of the principal individual crops in the agriculture of each geographic division, section, and state.

The distribution of the crops varies greatly in the different divisions and sections. As shown in Table 6, the value of cereals constituted 75.4 per cent of the total value of crops in the West North Central division and 65.4 per cent in the East North Central, but in no other division did the proportion exceed 35 per cent, and in New England it was only 7.6 per cent. As judged by value, hay and forage is the most important group of crops in the New England, Middle Atlantic, and Mountain divisions, while cotton is the most important crop in each of the three southern divisions; in the South as a whole the value of the cotton crop (including cotton seed) in 1909 was 42.7 per cent of the total value of all crops.



FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF ALL CROPS REPRESENTED BY INDIVIDUAL CROPS, BY DIVISIONS AND SECTIONS: 1909.

Table 6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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DIVISION OR SECTION.	SUGAR CROPS.				STURDY MINOR CROPS.			VEGETABLES.				FRUITS AND NUTS.										Forest products of farms. ²	Miscellaneous. ²
	Sugar cane.	Sorghum cane.	Sugar beets.	Maple sugar and syrup. ³	Total. ⁴	Broom corn.	Hemp.	Hops.	Total.	Potatoes.	Sweet potatoes and yams.	Other vegetables.	Flowers and plants.	Nursery products.	Total.	Orchard fruits. ²	Small fruits.	Tropical and subtropical fruits. ²	Grapes. ²	Nuts. ²			
United States.....	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.1	7.6	3.0	0.6	3.9	0.6	0.4	4.0	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	12.5	0.1
New England.....	(?)	(?)	1.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	21.5	12.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	7.0	0.7	0.7	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	3.6	(?)
Middle Atlantic.....	(?)	0.4	0.6	(?)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	17.4	9.0	0.4	1.1	(?)	(?)	9.6	6.9	1.4	(?)	1.2	(?)	(?)	4.0	0.4
East North Central.....	0.1	0.5	0.2	(?)	0.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	6.9	3.4	0.1	0.5	4.8	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.3	(?)	0.3	(?)	(?)	2.9	(?)
West North Central.....	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	3.9	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.4	(?)
South Atlantic.....	0.5	0.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	4.8	1.9	2.2	5.7	(?)	(?)	1.8	0.1	1.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	5.3	0.1
East South Central.....	0.6	0.6	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.1	(?)	1.1	1.7	1.7	4.8	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.3	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)	6.3	(?)
West South Central.....	3.1	(?)	(?)	0.4	6.4	(?)	(?)	(?)	4.3	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	2.3	(?)
Mountain.....	(?)	(?)	1.6	(?)	1.9	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)	3.5	0.1	4.4	0.8	1.3	21.4	2.2	1.2	6.0	2.9	1.1	(?)	2.4	(?)
Pacific.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.9	8.1	3.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
The North.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.1	7.5	3.9	0.1	3.5	0.9	0.4	3.3	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	(?)	(?)	2.8	0.1
The South.....	1.4	0.4	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.1	(?)	(?)	7.5	1.3	1.6	4.6	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	(?)	4.9	(?)
The West.....	(?)	(?)	3.2	(?)	1.3	(?)	(?)	1.2	8.5	4.2	0.1	4.9	0.9	0.9	15.5	2.1	1.0	3.8	2.5	0.1	(?)	8.7	(?)
East of the Mississippi.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.1	9.9	4.8	0.9	5.2	1.0	0.4	3.2	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	(?)	(?)	4.1	0.1
West of the Mississippi.....	0.8	0.2	0.6	(?)	0.4	(?)	(?)	0.2	4.9	0.3	0.4	4.3	0.3	0.4	3.9	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	(?)	2.8	(?)

¹ Includes small amounts of grains and seeds of secondary importance.

² Crops without acreage reports.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ Includes small amounts of minor crops of secondary importance.

PERCENTAGE OF IMPORTANT FARM CROPS IN INDIVIDUAL CROPS, BY DIVISIONS AND SECTIONS: 1909.

Table 7	DIVISION OR SECTION.	Im- proved farm land.	Crops with acreage reports.	All cereals. ¹	OTHER GRAINS AND SEEDS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.										SUGAR CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.				STURDY MINOR CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.			VEGETABLES.				
					Total. ²	Dry, edible beans.	Dry peas.	Peanuts.	Flaxseed.	Hay and forage.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Total.	Sugar beets.	Sorghum cane.	Sugar cane.	Total. ³	Broom corn.	Total.	Potatoes.	Sweet potatoes and yams.	All other.	Small fruits.			
United States.....	100.0	65.1	40.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	15.1	0.3	6.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1				
New England.....	100.0	64.2	26.5	0.2	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	32.3	0.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4.6	3.2	(*)	1.4	0.2				
Middle Atlantic.....	100.0	59.1	26.3	0.4	0.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	29.1	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.6	2.5	(*)	1.0	0.2				
East North Central.....	100.0	67.2	47.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	(*)	(*)	16.6	0.6	(*)	(*)	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.1	(*)	1.8	1.2	(*)	0.6	0.1				
West North Central.....	100.0	69.8	51.0	1.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12	1.2	15.5	0.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.5	1.2	(*)	0.5	0.1				
South Atlantic.....	100.0	62.5	31.5	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.3	(*)	5.9	1.0	18.6	0.2	(*)	0.1	0.1	(*)	2.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1				
East South Central.....	100.0	58.7	30.9	0.8	(*)	0.5	0.3	(*)	5.7	1.3	18.0	0.5	(*)	0.3	0.1	(*)	(*)	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	(*)				
West South Central.....	100.0	67.4	33.4	0.4	(*)	0.2	0.2	(*)	25.2	0.6	(*)	(*)	0.3	0.3	0.4	(*)	(*)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1				
Mountain.....	100.0	55.7	21.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.3	31.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.1	1.0	(*)	(*)	0.1	1.5	1.1	(*)	0.5	(*)				
Pacific.....	100.0	48.3	26.3	0.8	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	19.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.4	0.4	(*)	(*)	0.2	(*)	1.4	0.8	(*)	0.6	0.1			
The North.....	100.0	67.8	46.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.7	18.8	0.1	(*)	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.5	1.0	(*)	0.5	0.1				
The South.....	100.0	63.3	32.1	1.3	(*)	0.7	0.6	(*)	5.7	0.7	21.2	(*)	0.5	(*)	0.2	0.3	(*)	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.8				
The West.....	100.0	51.4	24.1	(*)	0.5	0.1	(*)	0.1	24.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.7	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.4	0.9	(*)	0.6	0.1				
East of Mississippi.....	100.0	63.2	36.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	(*)	14.9	0.6	7.8	0.2	(*)	0.1	0.1	(*)	(*)	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.1				
West of Mississippi.....	100.0	66.6	43.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.8	15.3	(*)	5.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(*)	(*)	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	(*)				

¹ For corresponding percentages for important individual cereals: Tables 22 for corn, 24 for wheat, and 26 for oats.

² Includes small amounts for grains and seeds not shown separately.

³ Includes small amounts for hops, hemp, and other minor crops not shown separately.

⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Vegetables, including potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, are of considerable importance in every geographic division, but particularly in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions. Fruits and nuts contributed 21.4 per cent of the total value of crops in the Pacific division in 1909, and in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions these crops were also relatively important, as were likewise flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products.

Tobacco contributes a considerable proportion of the value of crops in the New England, South Atlantic, and East South Central divisions; and the sugar crops are of considerable importance in the West South Central division. Most of the other crops are of little relative significance in any division of the country.

The relative importance of the leading crops in each division and section from the standpoint of acreage is indicated by Table 7.

The distribution of acreage among the several crops in general conforms more or less closely to the distribution of the total value, so that little additional comment is necessary.

In most of the geographic divisions the cereals, hay and forage, and cotton together occupy nine-tenths or more of the total acreage of crops with acreage reports. No other crop or group of crops approaches these in importance as judged by acreage, in any division. Table 8 shows for individual states, by percentages, the relative importance of the principal crops from the standpoint of value and acreage.

Table 8

PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE OF CROPS (1909) REPRESENTED BY—

PER CENT OF IMPROVED FARM LAND (1909) IN—

STATE.	Cereals.										Cereals.									
	Value of all crops.	Crops with acreage reports.	Total.	Corn.	Oats.	Wheat.	Hay and forage.	Cotton (including cotton seed).	Tobacco.	All vegetables.	Fruits and nuts.	Forest products.	All other crops.	Improved farm land.	Crops with acreage reports.	Total.	Corn.	Oats.	Wheat.	Hay and forage.
United States.....	100.0	92.5	48.6	26.2	7.6	12.0	15.0	15.0	1.9	7.6	4.0	3.6	4.2	100.0	65.1	40.0	20.6	7.3	9.3	15.1
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	100.0	80.0	7.9	1.1	5.8	0.2	38.4	(1)	31.5	6.2	14.2	1.8	100.0	67.3	6.8	0.6	5.1	0.1	53.2	(1)
New Hampshire.....	100.0	71.6	5.5	3.9	1.4	(1)	49.1	(1)	14.2	5.3	22.6	3.2	100.0	63.3	3.5	2.1	1.2	(1)	57.0	(1)
Vermont.....	100.0	79.7	9.7	4.0	1.8	0.1	59.1	(1)	9.5	10.5	13.4	5.9	100.0	75.7	8.8	2.8	4.4	(1)	53.1	(1)
Massachusetts.....	100.0	84.7	5.1	4.3	0.5	(1)	35.3	(1)	3.8	25.5	11.8	8.4	100.0	65.2	4.7	3.6	0.7	(1)	44.8	0.5
Rhode Island.....	100.0	88.6	9.6	8.5	0.7	(1)	33.3	(1)	26.5	6.4	7.9	16.3	100.0	47.2	5.8	5.4	1.0	(1)	34.4	0.5
Connecticut.....	100.0	85.2	9.1	7.7	0.7	0.1	32.1	(1)	19.6	17.1	7.5	8.3	100.0	64.1	7.5	5.9	1.0	0.1	40.6	1.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	100.0	83.4	20.6	5.9	8.6	3.4	37.0	(1)	0.2	17.4	11.9	5.0	100.0	66.6	17.5	3.5	8.8	1.9	34.0	(1)
New Jersey.....	100.0	79.7	24.5	1.8	1.8	0.1	27.4	(1)	0.1	14.3	10.5	3.9	100.0	61.8	37.9	14.7	4.0	4.6	10.1	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	100.0	88.7	42.2	16.4	8.6	13.7	27.4	(1)	2.4	13.3	6.5	4.8	100.0	61.1	34.1	10.9	9.0	9.7	24.4	0.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	100.0	93.5	59.9	35.7	10.1	13.5	18.4	(1)	3.9	9.1	3.4	2.5	100.0	59.5	39.8	20.4	9.5	17.2	0.6	1.8
Indiana.....	100.0	94.7	74.4	48.2	9.3	16.5	12.2	(1)	1.1	5.6	2.3	2.7	100.0	66.9	59.1	28.9	9.9	12.3	13.6	0.1
Illinois.....	100.0	97.4	79.9	53.1	16.0	10.2	10.9	(1)	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.4	100.0	72.3	59.0	35.8	14.9	7.8	11.9	0.1
Michigan.....	100.0	97.6	87.6	43.5	11.4	10.2	12.7	(1)	10.0	1.0	11.5	11.5	100.0	63.9	34.4	11.1	6.7	10.2	3.4	0.8
Wisconsin.....	100.0	90.9	49.3	17.3	19.3	1.7	27.5	(1)	2.6	8.4	2.0	6.4	100.0	71.8	41.6	12.2	18.2	1.2	25.9	0.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	100.0	96.1	72.8	15.8	17.6	29.0	13.9	(1)	5.7	0.7	2.7	4.3	100.0	75.0	51.6	10.2	15.2	16.7	20.1	(1)
Iowa.....	100.0	96.8	73.2	53.3	15.6	2.4	18.8	(1)	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	100.0	69.1	51.0	31.3	15.8	1.8	17.1	0.9
Missouri.....	100.0	92.6	67.1	48.6	4.6	13.6	15.3	1.8	0.3	6.0	4.0	3.8	100.0	58.3	41.7	28.9	4.4	8.2	14.4	0.4
North Dakota.....	100.0	99.9	82.6	1.3	13.3	60.4	4.8	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.1	8.8	100.0	77.7	38.1	0.9	10.5	46.0	0.3	5.2
South Dakota.....	100.0	99.1	78.8	21.0	12.8	34.2	12.1	(1)	2.4	0.2	0.2	6.2	100.0	77.2	51.8	12.8	9.8	20.3	21.7	0.4
Nebraska.....	100.0	98.3	78.3	45.0	9.9	22.5	16.2	(1)	3.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	100.0	70.7	51.4	29.8	9.7	16.9	18.5	0.6
Kansas.....	100.0	98.4	78.7	57.6	4.5	34.5	14.9	(1)	3.2	0.7	0.5	1.8	100.0	66.6	52.3	27.1	3.1	20.0	13.2	(1)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	100.0	93.1	51.4	31.8	0.6	18.8	12.9	(1)	20.1	9.8	3.8	2.0	100.0	61.5	43.2	26.5	0.6	15.6	11.3	0.3
Maryland.....	100.0	90.4	49.9	23.1	1.3	22.5	13.7	(1)	3.3	18.2	6.4	3.3	100.0	57.6	39.6	19.3	1.5	17.6	11.9	0.8
District of Columbia.....	100.0	99.2	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.8	1.1	(1)	55.6	100.0	68.1	8.8	8.3	0.3	(1)	18.7	0.5
Virginia.....	100.0	88.0	29.8	28.7	1.5	8.7	10.1	0.8	12.1	17.3	4.4	10.1	100.0	43.1	28.8	3.8	2.7	6.2	7.8	0.1
West Virginia.....	100.0	82.0	39.6	29.2	2.3	6.7	18.6	(1)	4.8	17.3	8.3	9.9	100.0	33.9	18.8	12.2	1.9	3.8	12.8	(1)
North Carolina.....	100.0	89.5	29.5	21.9	1.2	3.1	33.3	0.7	9.7	8.1	8.0	5.2	100.0	65.1	36.9	27.9	2.6	5.7	4.3	14.5
South Carolina.....	100.0	96.0	17.9	14.6	2.7	0.3	3.1	1.5	100.0	84.5	32.1	25.7	100.0	65.5	32.1	25.7	2.7	0.7	3.4	41.9
Georgia.....	100.0	94.6	18.7	16.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	66.2	0.1	4.7	1.4	3.9	100.0	78.6	31.8	27.5	3.3	0.8	2.1	39.7
Florida.....	100.0	72.9	17.1	15.8	1.2	(1)	2.3	15.2	2.8	23.1	23.3	6.6	100.0	67.7	36.0	33.6	2.4	(1)	3.0	14.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	100.0	90.0	44.7	35.3	0.9	6.3	7.4	0.2	28.7	8.5	3.6	8.6	100.0	42.1	30.1	23.9	1.2	4.7	6.7	0.1
Tennessee.....	100.0	89.9	45.8	38.0	2.0	5.7	10.5	17.1	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.1	100.0	48.4	38.0	28.9	3.1	5.7	9.7	7.2
Alabama.....	100.0	90.5	21.4	19.9	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.5	74.3	29.3	1.5	4.9	100.0	67.5	23.6	22.7	6.2	1.5	5.8	38.5
Mississippi.....	100.0	94.4	18.2	17.7	0.5	(1)	2.3	64.3	(1)	6.4	1.1	4.5	100.0	68.4	25.2	24.1	(1)	(1)	2.5	37.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	100.0	91.6	26.2	23.4	1.4	0.4	51.9	(1)	6.4	3.1	5.8	1.5	100.0	66.6	31.8	28.2	2.4	0.7	5.4	26.7
Louisiana.....	100.0	94.4	32.0	21.3	0.3	(1)	3.1	26.2	0.1	8.1	1.6	4.6	100.0	68.0	36.7	30.2	0.6	(1)	3.4	18.1
Oklahoma.....	100.0	97.8	53.8	30.0	5.4	10.4	7.2	39.0	(1)	3.2	1.6	1.2	100.0	67.9	47.0	33.7	3.5	6.7	7.7	11.3
Texas.....	100.0	96.4	22.6	17.0	0.7	1.0	4.3	63.3	(1)	1.2	17.5	0.7	100.0	67.2	24.3	18.1	1.6	1.2	4.8	39.3
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana.....	100.0	93.8	41.2	0.6	20.7	17.9	41.5	(1)	7.5	2.3	1.8	5.6	100.0	50.8	17.5	0.3	10.7	31.1	31.2	(1)
Idaho.....	100.0	90.6	6.1	14.7	24.5	25.2	0.8	(1)	7.4	0.3	3.0	2.7	100.0	59.0	30.3	0.3	10.9	14.4	28.8	(1)
Wyoming.....	100.0	97.7	27.4	1.0	18.2	6.4	69.6	(1)	8.9	0.5	1.0	1.9	100.0	62.6	14.9	0.7	9.9	3.3	46.6	(1)
Colorado.....	100.0	89.8	29.0	5.2	8.2	12.7	33.3	(1)	11.5	0.6	0.6	14.6	100.0	60.8	24.6	7.6	6.4	7.9	29.9	(1)
New Mexico.....	100.0	90.5	29.7	11.0	5.1	6.7	50.1	0.2	9.2	6.1	4.4	3.9	100.0	63.1	14.9	9.9	2.2	2.2	25.1	0.7
Arizona.....	100.0	90.2	28.6	5.3	2.4	7.5	46.4	(1)	9.2	6.3	0.8	8.6	100.0	54.9	21.5	4.5	1.7	6.7	29.3	(1)
Utah.....	100.0	94.6	33.0	0.7	9.0	20.4	40.2	(1)	8.6	4.8	(1)	13.4	100.0	62.2	21.8	5.5	5.3	13.3	20.4	(1)
Nevada.....	100.0	97.6	15.6	0.4	2.5	6.7	70.9	(1)	11.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	100.0	62.2	4.6	1.0	1.9	4.6	6.6	(1)
PACIFIC:																				
Washington.....	100.0	89.7	56.7	0.5	7.4	44.5	21.7	(1)	7.6	6.7	4.8	2.5	100.0	53.8	40.7	0.4	4.2	33.2	11.6	0.3
Oregon.....	100.0	86.2	36.4	0.6	10.3	22.1	31.0	(1)	9.3	8.3	5.9	9.0	100.0	53.4	29.1	0.4	7.9	17.9	22.0	1.6
California.....	100.0	65.6	18.3	0.7	1.7	4.1	27.6	(1)	7.9	33.1	1.9	11.2	100.0	43.2	17.3	0.5	1.7	4.2	22.2	(1)

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Relative importance of the divisions and sections in the production of leading crops: 1909.—Table 9 shows, for 1909, by percentages, the distribution of the

total acreage of each of the important crops for which acreage was reported among the divisions and sections of the country. For comparison, the distribution of

The distribution of the cereal acreage corresponds more closely to the distribution of the total acreage of improved farm land than does that of any other class of crops, but the East and West North Central divisions report somewhat larger percentages of the cereal acreage than of the improved farm land. Few of the remaining crops are very widely distributed. Several crops—cotton, sugar cane, sweet potatoes and yams, and peanuts—are largely concentrated in the southern divisions.

Several of the most important crops, including the cereals as a group, hay and forage, potatoes, miscellaneous vegetables, small fruits, flowers and plants, and nursery products, are very widely distributed over the country.

PER CENT OF TOTAL ACREAGE: 1909

DIVISION OR SECTION.	Crops with acreage reports.										Other grains and seeds with acreage reports.					Sugar crops with acreage reports.					Sundry minor crops with acreage reports.					Vegetables.									
	Improved farm land.										Dry-land.					Tobacco.					Cotton.					Hemp.					Total.				
	All cereals.	Dry-land cereals.	Dry peas.	Legumes.	Flaxseed.	Hay and forage.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Total.	Sugar beets.	Sorghum cane.	Sugar cane.	Broom corn.	Drum.	Hops.	Total.	Potatoes.	Sweet potatoes and yams.	Other vegetables.	Small fruits.	Flowers and plants.	Nursery products.													
United States.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0													
New England.	13.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.3	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	4.7	6.4	(1)	3.7	5.1	12.5	3.3															
Middle Atlantic.	6.1	5.6	3.9	14.6	(3)	(3)	11.8	3.3	(1)	0.1	0.4	1.1	26.9	15.7	19.9	3.7	12.9	20.3	35.1	17.0															
West North Central.	18.6	19.2	22.1	32.6	17.4	(1)	37.9	13.5	(1)	10.5	27.5	7.8	12.0	16.5	30.1	21.1	20.2	18.1	20.9	21.1	17.1														
West South Central.	7.1	36.8	43.7	37.9	97.5	(1)	37.9	0.9	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	1.4	13.1	6.1	2.4	13.1	6.1	2.4														
South Atlantic.	10.1	9.7	8.0	3.2	51.2	72.9	(1)	4.0	37.6	28.1	(1)	14.1	12.0	(1)	(1)	16.0	6.0	19.1	21.6	16.7	8.1														
East South Central.	19.2	13.3	7.1	1.1	4.4	43.3	24.1	37.6	0.2	3.0	10.0	7.0	6.0	89.6	(1)	8.3	3.3	19.2	12.5	7.0	10.5														
West South Central.	12.8	10.2	6.3	10.6	11.6	0.1	4.5	6.1	46.9	39.4	(1)	69.4	0.5	(1)	7.3	9.9	7.1	3.4	2.4	1.3	2.4														
Mountain.	3.3	2.8	1.8	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.9	(1)	13.4	4.5	1.5	(1)	3.1	1.0	(1)	3.5	4.6	0.1	2.7	2.5	1.3														
Pacific.	4.6	3.4	3.0	19.8	0.5	(1)	5.8	(1)	6.4	22.5	0.2	(1)	0.4	3.9	72.9	4.3	4.6	0.8	4.6	7.5	8.1														
The North.	60.6	63.1	70.0	70.4	19.9	0.1	97.9	75.4	18.9	(3)	17.3	31.6	24.3	(1)	26.4	4.9	27.9	60.1	77.7	8.2	48.7														
The South.	31.5	30.9	29.3	0.0	77.4	99.9	0.1	11.9	81.1	99.7	92.8	0.4	74.0	100.0	31.1	90.2	0.1	32.2	19.9	9.9	44.0														
The West.	7.0	6.3	4.8	23.6	2.7	(1)	2.0	12.7	(1)	(1)	19.9	68.6	1.7	(1)	3.5	4.5	72.9	7.7	3.9	0.9	7.9														
East of the Mississippi.	45.6	44.3	41.3	74.8	18.5	88.3	4.5	44.9	99.4	42.5	35.5	28.1	36.0	22.9	12.6	94.3	5.1	68.4	66.2	27.0	60.4														
West of the Mississippi.	54.4	55.7	38.7	23.2	13.5	11.7	99.5	55.1	0.6	52.6	36.2	71.9	44.0	77.1	87.4	5.7	72.9	31.6	33.8	73.0	39.1														

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

sion reported only 4.2 per cent of the value of crops with acreage reports and 4.6 per cent of the improved farm land, that division reported 16.4 per cent of the value of crops with no acreage reports. This is largely due to the concentration of the production of fruits and nuts on the Pacific coast. The West North Central division reported 27.7 per cent of the value for the crops with acreage reports, but only 10.3 per cent for the crops with no acreage reports.

Acreage and value of all crops, by states: 1909 and 1899.—Table 11 presents by states, for 1909 and 1899, the acreage and value of all crops with acreage reports and the value of all crops, including those without acreage reports.

The map on page 371 shows the distribution of the value of all farm crops among the states.

It will be seen that, as judged by the total value of all crops, Illinois was in 1909 the leading agricultural state, followed by Iowa, Texas, Ohio, Georgia, Missouri, Kansas, New York, and Indiana, each reporting more than \$200,000,000. The first four states named occupied the same rank in 1899, but Georgia ranked only fifteenth among the states in that year.

With respect to the progress made by these leading states from 1899 to 1909, it may be noted that only in Georgia and Kansas did the rate of increase for the total value of all crops exceed that for the United

PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE: 1909

DIVISION OR SECTION.	Crops with no acreage reports.									
	All crops.	Crops with acreage reports.	Total.	Meats.	Milk and swine.	Orchard fruits.	Grapes.	Tropical fruits.	Nuts.	Fur and pelts.
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New England	2.6	2.3	6.5	3.2	27.2	5.2	0.5	0.	0.3	0.0
Middle Atlantic	7.6	7.1	13.8	3.3	31.1	20.3	22.5	0.	3.9	3.9
East North Central	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
West North Central	29.4	27.7	10.3	36	9	5.5	5.3	0.	2.2	10.2
South Atlantic	13.3	13.3	16.7	1.3	18	11.2	4.1	20.9	4.	22.5
East South Central	10.0	10.0	10.0	3.9	4.2	7.9	1.0	0.8	3.6	13.0
West South Central	11.5	11.5	16.8	1.5	3.8	1.8	1.8	16.3	10.9	10.9
Mountain	30.0	30.0	22.8	7.6	10.0	5.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.3
Pacific	5.1	5.1	16.7	4.6	1.8	6.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	4.9
North	56.9	57.7	47.2	79.9	98.0	53.3	42.4	0.	8.3	45.5
The South	43.3	43.3	43.3	10.0	10.0	1.1	31.9	24.6	1.7	30.0
The West	8.1	7.2	19.3	6.7	2.3	23.9	5.0	0.8	6.7	1.2
East of the Mississippi	54.1	53.3	63.3	68.2	89.9	61.9	42.9	30.1	14.4	72.8
West of the Mississippi	45.9	46.7	36.7	41.8	10.0	10.3	15.1	69.9	3.6	10.0

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The geographic distribution of the value of crops with no acreage reports is very different from that of crops with acreage reports. Whereas the Pacific divi-

States as a whole. Moreover, these two states, together with Texas, are the only ones in the group which report any considerable extension of the acreage of crops with acreage reports. In Indiana the acreage of such crops was 1.8 per cent higher than in 1899, but Illinois, Iowa, Missouri, Ohio, and New York all report a decrease in acreage.

During the period 1899 to 1909 the most conspicuous relative advances in the value of all crops took place in the states of Idaho, Washington, North Dakota, Wyoming, Oklahoma, and Colorado, in each of which the crops of 1909 were more than three times as valuable as those of 1899. Except in North Dakota and Oklahoma, these high rates of increase represent comparatively small absolute increases.

The greatest absolute increase in the value of all crops occurred in Illinois, where it amounted to

\$157,000,000. Other states in which the absolute increase exceeded \$100,000,000 were Georgia, Texas, North Dakota, Iowa, Nebraska, and Kansas.

During the decade there was an increase of over 1,000,000 acres in land devoted to crops in each of the following states: North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Nebraska, Kansas, Washington, Georgia, and Colorado. New Mexico reported the highest percentage of gain, 222.8, followed by North Dakota, Oklahoma, Wyoming, Washington, and Idaho. In Iowa and California the loss in acreage reported was over one and one-half million, and in New York and Pennsylvania it exceeded half a million. Besides these four states fourteen others had less land in crops in 1909 than in 1899, the relative decrease being greatest in California, followed by New Hampshire, Connecticut, and Massachusetts.

ALL FARM CROPS—ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

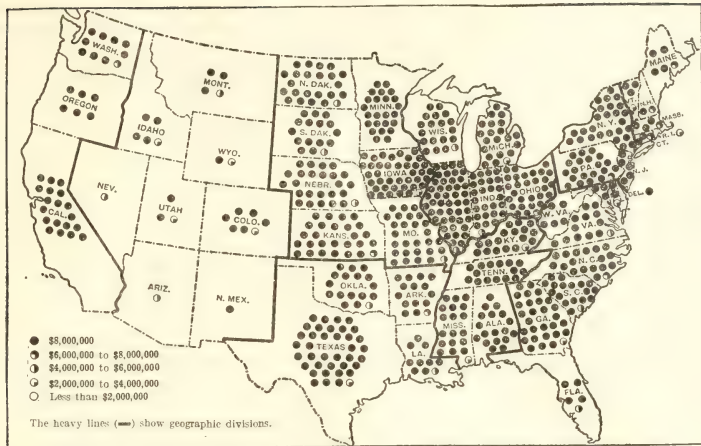
STATE.	ACREAGE OF CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.				VALUE OF CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS.				VALUE OF ALL CROPS.			
	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		1909	1899	Increase. ¹		1909	1899	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	1,588,065	1,543,277	44,788	2.9	\$31,440,942	\$18,432,041	\$13,008,901	70.6	\$39,317,647	\$21,954,054	\$17,363,593	79.1
New Hampshire	586,003	588,107	-2,104	-0.4	11,441,608	12,288,362	-846,754	-7.0	18,976,113	21,272,522	-2,296,409	-10.8
Vermont	1,202,795	1,203,513	-718	-0.1	21,877,443	14,965,540	6,911,903	45.9	27,446,396	18,170,279	9,276,117	51.1
Massachusetts	654,844	735,134	-80,290	-10.9	27,062,235	19,893,651	7,168,584	36.0	31,948,095	23,157,544	8,790,551	38.0
Rhode Island	84,207	82,415	1,792	2.2	3,410,442	2,676,676	733,766	27.3	3,437,877	3,040,391	397,486	13.1
Connecticut	531,846	603,337	-68,491	-11.4	19,106,472	14,227,786	4,878,686	34.7	22,187,999	16,625,598	5,562,401	33.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	8,387,731	9,041,199	-653,468	-7.2	174,475,680	127,872,290	46,603,390	36.4	206,499,336	149,918,533	56,580,803	37.8
New Jersey	1,114,903	1,212,772	-97,869	-8.1	37,003,915	24,615,856	12,388,059	50.3	40,340,491	27,916,841	12,423,650	44.5
Pennsylvania	7,526,562	8,365,475	-838,913	-9.4	147,955,288	111,233,656	36,721,632	33.0	160,469,139	126,964,141	33,504,998	26.3
E. NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	11,631,610	11,614,165	-182,555	-1.6	215,250,975	141,943,986	73,306,989	51.6	256,337,981	156,832,358	99,505,623	63.8
Indiana	11,531,383	11,134,736	396,646	3.5	111,736,411	81,658,681	30,077,730	37.1	204,208,412	122,502,274	81,706,138	66.9
Illinois	20,573,916	20,519,941	53,975	0.3	362,464,951	207,335,162	155,129,789	74.8	372,270,470	214,823,760	157,446,710	73.3
Michigan	8,186,578	8,741,175	-554,597	-6.4	141,976,000	80,453,649	61,522,351	76.5	162,004,681	92,625,715	69,378,966	74.8
Wisconsin	8,535,080	7,214,711	1,320,369	1.4	134,901,875	81,263,632	53,638,243	66.0	188,142,349	88,142,349	100,000,000	113.6
W. NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	14,731,464	15,119,570	-388,106	-2.6	185,832,198	112,429,730	73,402,468	65.3	193,451,474	115,694,937	77,756,537	67.2
Iowa	29,734,925	21,885,377	7,849,548	35.9	394,491,633	180,052,109	214,439,524	61.1	514,696,298	198,552,547	316,143,751	159.2
Missouri	14,335,588	14,351,177	-15,589	-0.1	204,286,256	113,239,930	91,046,326	80.4	241,455,026	121,455,026	120,000,000	98.8
North Dakota	15,888,756	7,821,705	8,067,051	103.1	160,279,872	33,911,419	126,368,453	374.4	180,625,329	54,040,817	126,584,512	234.3
South Dakota	12,226,772	8,545,905	3,680,867	42.8	124,491,789	44,052,546	80,439,243	182.7	125,997,239	44,175,615	81,821,624	184.1
Nebraska	17,321,205	15,044,428	2,276,777	15.2	192,741,710	71,137,027	121,604,683	171.0	216,125,632	92,469,336	123,656,296	132.6
Kansas	19,900,720	18,077,048	1,823,672	10.1	211,485,723	110,290,785	101,194,938	91.7	214,899,597	113,522,603	101,376,994	89.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	438,522	437,168	1,354	0.3	8,489,639	5,713,085	2,776,554	48.6	9,121,890	6,275,340	2,846,550	45.4
Maryland	1,601,972	1,940,063	-338,091	-1.7	39,690,648	27,655,795	12,034,853	43.5	43,920,149	30,216,997	13,703,152	45.4
Dist. of Columbia	2,983	3,396	-414	-12.2	541,966	667,834	-125,868	-18.8	549,239	669,239	-119,000	-18.0
Virginia	4,226,226	4,343,537	-117,311	-2.7	86,434,239	62,101,698	24,332,541	39.3	101,331,157	58,701,712	42,629,445	72.6
West Virginia	1,574,382	1,992,408	-418,026	-21.0	35,120,653	20,865,547	14,255,106	68.4	34,377,776	25,896,119	8,481,657	32.8
North Carolina	6,531,383	6,127,863	403,520	6.6	127,892,698	65,966,946	61,925,752	105.4	142,860,912	74,355,280	68,505,632	92.1
South Carolina	1,522,845	4,222,151	-2,699,306	-17.5	13,313,422	56,103,103	-42,789,681	-140.8	14,983,973	58,900,942	-43,916,969	-290.0
Georgia	5,962,928	8,267,290	-2,304,362	-28.0	214,453,227	103,459,615	110,993,612	107.3	226,956,436	86,345,343	140,611,093	162.4
Florida	1,625,078	1,019,068	606,010	59.5	15,360,280	11,655,060	3,705,220	31.8	15,498,508	22,645,314	-7,146,806	-44.8
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	6,046,819	6,749,926	-703,107	-10.4	125,890,688	72,508,538	53,382,150	73.6	138,973,107	78,803,845	60,169,262	76.3
Tennessee	6,365,145	6,680,594	-315,451	-4.7	108,517,537	63,943,934	44,573,603	69.7	120,736,211	70,545,242	50,190,969	71.2
Alabama	7,205,239	6,741,746	463,493	7.0	133,942,678	70,119,129	63,823,549	91.1	172,227,347	70,545,242	101,682,105	144.1
Mississippi	6,158,719	5,570,390	588,329	10.6	139,126,139	81,535,341	57,590,798	71.0	147,315,621	64,588,776	82,726,845	127.5
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	5,376,484	5,017,894	358,590	7.1	109,332,380	55,431,909	53,900,471	97.2	119,419,025	60,146,813	59,272,212	98.6
Louisiana	3,498,636	3,177,194	321,442	10.1	73,092,698	40,859,969	32,232,729	78.8	77,396,143	42,634,543	34,761,600	81.5
Oklahoma	11,921,670	6,317,711	5,603,959	88.7	130,502,155	44,773,238	85,728,917	203.1	143,654,406	48,694,824	94,959,582	195.0
Texas	18,399,992	16,112,549	2,287,443	14.2	237,295,880	161,842,268	75,453,612	46.6	298,133,406	166,964,711	131,168,735	78.5
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	1,848,113	1,146,053	702,060	61.3	28,459,747	10,440,769	18,009,978	172.4	29,714,516	10,692,515	19,022,001	177.9
Idaho	1,638,479	918,124	720,355	78.5	32,007,827	8,565,657	23,442,170	273.7	34,357,861	9,267,261	25,090,600	270.7
Wyoming	796,620	455,621	341,000	74.8	9,741,830	3,065,472	6,676,358	217.8	10,951,380	3,867,880	7,083,500	183.2
Colorado	2,614,312	1,549,503	1,064,809	68.7	45,798,063	16,389,714	29,408,349	179.4	50,741,958	16,970,588	33,771,370	200.0
New Mexico	632,719	186,023	446,696	240.1	8,076,814	2,768,108	5,308,706	191.8	9,027,337	3,061,567	5,965,770	195.0
Arizona	190,082	150,741	39,341	26.1	4,998,088	2,240,407	2,757,681	123.1	5,496,872	2,477,318	3,019,554	121.5
Utah	755,370	609,824	145,546	24.0	17,488,217	7,794,395	9,693,822	134.4	18,484,615	8,242,985	10,241,630	124.2
Nevada	392,387	326,826	65,561	20.2	5,790,037	2,845,095	2,944,941	103.2	5,927,938	2,887,699	3,040,239	105.1
PACIFIC:												
Washington	3,411,273	1,901,881	1,509,392	80.5	70,770,261	21,487,785	49,282,476	229.4	78,427,063	23,532,150	54,894,913	233.4
Oregon	2,281,288	2,027,356	253,932	12.5	32,290,117	19,396,818	12,893,299	66.6	34,860,725	21,866,687	12,994,038	59.4
California	4,924,733	4,494,434	430,299	9.6	160,494,690	65,858,162	94,636,528	58.6	151,113,013	66,865,712	84,247,301	126.0

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes Indian Territory.

ALL FARM CROPS.
VALUE, BY STATES: 1909.



Sale and purchase of crops suitable for feeding animals: 1909.—In the case of some minor crops the entire product, or the larger part of it, is usually retained upon the farm for family consumption; this is notably true of vegetables. Of certain other crops practically the entire quantity, except such as is required for seed, is sold. These crops, which are frequently referred to as money crops, are mainly intended for human consumption, direct or indirect. Cotton, tobacco, sugar cane, hemp, hops, and to a slightly less extent wheat, are examples. Besides crops of these two classes, there are several crops, the most important being corn, oats, barley, and hay and forage, which are used chiefly as feed for animals. A majority of the farmers who raise these crops retain the entire product or a considerable proportion of it for their

own animals; others sell their surplus mainly for consumption by animals in cities, towns, and villages, or by animals on farms where such crops are not raised or are raised only in small quantities.

At the census of 1910 the agricultural schedules contained inquiries designed to ascertain not only the quantity and value of the leading "feedable" crops produced, but also the quantity and value of such crops sold and the amounts expended by farmers for the purchase of feed for animals. Table 12 presents statistics of such sales and purchases by geographic divisions and sections, and Table 15 shows them in less detail by states. It is probable that these statistics are somewhat less accurate than those of crop production, and are on the whole an understatement both of sales and of purchases.

Table 12

RECEIPTS FROM SALE OF SPECIFIED FEEDABLE CROPS, 1909

DIVISION OR SECTION.	Amount expended for feed: 1909	Receipts from sale of feedable crops: 1909	EXCESS OF RECEIPTS FROM SALE OVER AMOUNT EXPENDED. ¹		Corn.		Oats.		Barley.		Hay and forage.	
			Amount.	Per cent.	Quantity (bushels).	Amount received.	Quantity (bushels).	Amount received.	Quantity (bushels).	Amount received.	Quantity (tons).	Amount received.
United States	\$299,839,857	\$509,253,522	\$209,413,665	41.1	460,572,574	\$255,191,944	261,325,372	\$107,242,769	75,297,901	\$41,314,430	10,679,399	\$105,504,370
New England.....	34,013,864	4,246,467	*30,267,317	89.0	145,888	109,932	384,424	217,579	3,456	8,272	272,594	4,019,544
Middle Atlantic.....	54,696,044	21,884,058	*33,111,986	153.4	4,419,668	3,007,230	4,531,526	2,357,688	326,228	214,002	1,116,016	15,975,138
East North Central.....	40,611,121	195,063,014	155,051,893	79.2	197,015,428	107,806,084	128,033,438	51,279,242	10,878,789	6,457,495	2,981,159	30,119,593
West North Central.....	76,297,557	174,865,080	98,198,432	56.7	190,410,359	109,628,348	94,511,952	36,673,888	43,056,400	21,221,922	2,393,802	15,866,935
South Atlantic.....	19,255,280	14,677,355	*4,577,925	40.2	12,815,516	9,794,438	1,588,065	1,034,972	20,426	18,993	281,175	3,841,952
East South Central.....	15,007,753	15,684,379	76,706	0.5	17,406,876	11,989,973	1,503,238	756,448	22,065	14,771	238,791	2,893,187
West South Central.....	24,725,146	28,940,377	4,217,231	14.6	36,880,468	20,840,778	7,360,374	3,454,317	69,929	42,158	557,184	4,053,124
Mountain.....	13,204,569	29,830,896	7,626,327	36.6	998,458	671,535	12,164,100	5,927,921	3,741,566	2,106,953	1,417,308	12,144,767
Pacific.....	20,920,563	33,120,807	12,200,244	26.8	480,080	375,391	11,178,876	5,495,413	17,186,919	11,224,864	1,451,369	16,020,139
The North	206,128,686	395,999,708	189,871,022	47.9	391,991,240	211,553,109	227,501,080	90,543,407	54,251,076	27,601,662	6,763,572	65,981,210
The South	59,586,099	59,302,111	*281,988	+0.5	67,102,796	42,612,199	10,480,617	5,285,247	115,340	75,922	1,047,150	11,358,263
The West	134,102,072	55,951,703	78,250,369	36.7	1,478,558	1,026,661	25,545,966	11,423,355	20,026,895	13,530,810	2,868,677	28,164,506
East of the Mississippi	161,784,082	331,955,435	87,171,371	34.6	231,806,302	132,686,272	136,081,680	55,706,229	11,213,184	6,713,533	4,889,735	36,839,414
West of the Mississippi	135,055,775	237,298,087	122,247,294	47.5	228,769,272	122,505,667	125,214,292	51,536,540	64,054,717	34,600,897	3,789,664	48,651,955

¹ An asterisk (*) indicates an excess of expenditures over receipts from sales.

The total amount reported by farmers as received during 1909 from the sale of corn, oats, barley, and hay and forage was \$509,254,000. The amount reported by farmers as expended for feed for live stock was \$299,840,000. The excess of receipts from sale over expenditures for purchase was \$209,414,000, or 41.1 per cent. This excess should represent in a rough way the value of crops of this character sold by farmers for consumption by animals in cities, towns, and villages, for export, or for human consumption in the United States.

Marked differences appear among the geographic divisions with respect to the relation of sales of feedable crops to purchases. In the East and West North Central divisions there was in 1909 a great excess of sales over purchases, while in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions the sales were much less than the purchases, in the South Atlantic division considerably less, and in the East South Central division practically the same. In other words, in the northeastern divisions, and in parts of the South, the farmers do not raise enough feed for their own animals, but have to supply the deficiency by purchase from other sections of the country.

The total value of the corn, oats, barley, and hay and forage produced during 1909 was \$2,769,715,000, so that the value of such crops sold represents only 18.4 per cent of the total. Of the total quantity of corn produced, less than one-fifth was reported as sold; of oats slightly more than one-fourth; of barley about two-fifths; and of hay and forage only a little more than one-tenth. For further details see Table 13.

Table 13

DIVISION OR SECTION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL PRODUCTION REPORTED AS SOLD, 1909			
	Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Hay and forage.
United States.....	18.0	25.9	43.4	11.0
New England.....	1.8	3.2	23.3	5.8
Middle Atlantic.....	6.3	7.1	15.8	9.9
East North Central.....	23.3	34.3	40.7	14.6
West North Central.....	19.1	21.8	45.3	6.6
South Atlantic.....	7.1	7.5	6.5	9.6
East South Central.....	8.3	12.9	18.4	9.3
West South Central.....	15.8	27.1	38.5	15.6
Mountain.....	13.6	30.0	38.2	16.5
Pacific.....	21.0	39.6	49.6	19.9
The North.....	20.4	25.9	42.3	9.3
The South.....	10.8	17.4	16.6	11.8
The West.....	15.4	33.9	47.1	18.0
East of the Mississippi.....	17.7	28.4	37.8	11.7
West of the Mississippi.....	18.5	23.7	44.6	10.4

EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR AND FERTILIZERS ON FARMS.

Expenditures for labor: 1909 and 1899.—The schedules of the Twelfth and Thirteenth Censuses contained inquiries as to the amount paid by farmers for hired labor during the year preceding the taking of the census. No attempt was made to ascertain the number of persons hired. In many cases farmers hire labor only for a few days or a few weeks during the year and it would be impossible to determine the true average number employed for the year; and the actual number employed on any selected date, even if ascertained correctly, might be by no means typical of average conditions throughout the year. The schedule inquiry as to wages distinguished between money pay-

ment and the value of house rent and board furnished. It is probable that the latter item is, in general, less correctly reported than the former, and that it is in most cases somewhat understated. The two classes of payment are combined in most of the tables.

Table 14 presents statistics regarding expenditures for labor for each geographic division and section. As an aid to interpreting the data, the distribution of the total and of the improved acreage of farm land among the divisions and sections by percentages is also shown.

The amounts paid for labor in individual states, together with other data, are shown in Table 15.

DIVISION OR SECTION.	AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR LABOR.				AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR FERTILIZERS.				PER CENT OF UNITED STATES TOTAL.											
			Increase.				Increase. ¹		Amount expended for labor.		Amount expended for fertilizers.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.					
	1909	1899	Amount.	Per cent.	1909	1899	Amount.	Per cent.	1909	1899	1909	1899	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1900
United States.....	\$651,611,287	\$357,391,930	\$294,219,357	82.3	\$114,882,541	\$53,430,910	\$61,451,631	115.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	34,500,407	20,727,980	13,772,427	66.4	9,407,759	4,297,705	5,110,054	118.9	5.3	5.8	8.2	8.0	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Middle Atlantic.....	78,021,579	50,469,899	27,551,680	54.6	18,221,474	11,344,250	6,877,124	60.0	12.0	14.1	15.9	21.2	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
East North Central.....	117,890,195	67,356,599	50,533,596	74.5	9,028,931	4,866,520	4,162,411	37.4	18.1	18.9	7.0	11.0	13.1	13.9	18.6	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9
West North Central.....	135,924,234	75,764,460	60,159,774	79.4	983,216	1,407,175	-423,959	-30.1	20.9	21.2	0.9	2.6	26.5	24.0	34.3	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7
South Atlantic.....	66,607,245	37,086,040	29,521,205	79.6	59,625,120	22,732,670	36,892,450	162.3	10.2	10.4	61.9	42.5	11.8	12.4	10.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
East South Central.....	55,369,883	19,575,416	35,794,467	80.4	12,901,239	6,537,768	6,363,471	111.7	6.4	6.5	11.2	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
West South Central.....	59,980,738	29,871,225	30,109,513	100.8	3,225,927	1,374,116	1,851,811	134.8	9.2	8.4	2.8	2.6	19.2	21.0	12.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
Mountain.....	46,939,012	20,372,255	26,566,757	130.4	159,242	77,116	82,126	106.6	7.2	5.7	0.1	0.1	6.8	5.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Pacific.....	76,448,994	35,968,134	40,480,860	112.5	2,299,573	993,610	1,305,963	131.4	11.7	10.1	2.0	1.9	5.8	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
The North.....	366,326,415	214,518,850	151,807,565	70.8	36,671,320	22,915,090	13,755,640	60.0	56.2	60.0	31.9	42.9	47.1	45.6	60.6	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0
The South.....	161,896,866	86,532,681	75,364,185	87.1	75,792,296	29,444,494	46,307,802	157.3	24.8	24.2	65.9	35.1	40.4	43.2	31.5	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
The West.....	123,388,009	56,340,399	67,047,607	119.0	2,458,915	1,070,720	1,388,195	129.6	18.9	15.8	2.1	2.0	12.6	11.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
East of the Mississippi.....	332,318,309	195,415,846	136,902,463	70.1	103,214,493	58,035,590	45,178,903	118.3	51.0	54.7	94.2	62.8	41.7	43.8	45.6	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1
West of the Mississippi.....	319,292,978	161,976,084	157,316,894	97.1	6,668,058	3,852,017	2,816,041	73.1	49.0	45.3	6.8	7.2	58.3	56.2	54.4	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The total amount reported as expended for farm labor (including the value of rent and board furnished) in the country as a whole in 1909 was \$651,611,000, as compared with \$357,392,000 in 1899—an increase

of 82.3 per cent. This increase is due in part to higher rates of wages, and in part to employment of additional laborers, or employment for longer periods of time.

Table 15

AMOUNT EXPENDED BY FARMERS FOR—

RECEIPTS

AMOUNT EXPENDED BY FARMERS FOR—

RECEIPTS

STATE.	Labor.			Fertilizers.			Feed.			FROM SALE OF FEED-ABLE CROPS.
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1909	1909	1909		
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	\$5,633,106	\$2,667,200	\$4,069,479	\$819,680	\$67,267,854	\$1,567,463				
New Hampshire.....	3,474,126	2,394,550	512,580	367,989	4,614,938	447,455				
Vermont.....	4,488,903	3,133,140	570,752	473,604	4,735,703	996,276				
Massachusetts.....	12,101,959	7,482,540	1,963,682	1,320,600	10,878,178	738,987				
Rhode Island.....	1,761,394	1,032,300	335,103	264,140	1,679,183	116,079				
Connecticut.....	6,851,619	4,103,420	1,354,163	1,078,240	5,416,108	519,307				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	41,312,014	27,102,130	7,142,265	4,625,050	39,545,703	10,344,957				
New Jersey.....	11,067,727	6,730,000	4,277,604	2,777,604	12,334,303	9,157,120				
Pennsylvania.....	55,611,838	30,947,730	8,901,663	4,680,320	19,203,109	9,157,120				
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	25,621,185	14,502,600	2,189,603	2,665,470	8,445,761	31,396,130				
Indiana.....	7,682,079	9,685,540	619,603	1,533,710	6,893,901	32,749,631				
Illinois.....	26,308,376	22,182,550	2,185,594	830,660	13,625,628	104,425,194				
Michigan.....	19,063,082	10,717,220	945,354	492,760	6,682,912	12,334,303				
Wisconsin.....	19,135,473	10,408,610	127,753	224,320	5,672,916	14,857,856				
W. N. CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	22,330,140	16,657,820	74,653	251,120	5,041,925	17,074,935				
Iowa.....	17,781,592	16,375,670	609,070	337,190	18,582,251	57,034,312				
Missouri.....	14,644,965	9,803,610	161,073	370,630	17,148,068	20,077,983				
North Dakota.....	21,740,149	9,207,220	10,003	13,853	2,003,476	6,679,840				
South Dakota.....	23,311,944	5,528,070	11,294	12,340	3,049,255	16,373,129				
Nebraska.....	15,028,468	7,399,190	31,621	153,080	1,567,838	31,587,632				
Kansas.....	29,867,237	10,795,910	75,602	288,360	7,815,252	22,911,128				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	1,612,471	1,075,900	864,377	539,040	337,841	719,022				
Maryland.....	8,862,172	5,715,250	3,857,634	2,613,980	4,444,963	3,240,500				
Dist. Columbia.....	238,833	197,120	16,973	22,600	130,077	180				
Virginia.....	13,354,194	7,790,720	6,932,455	3,681,790	3,504,660	3,753,316				
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.										
West Virginia.....	\$4,035,754	\$2,041,560	\$528,937	\$405,270	\$1,933,233	\$1,212,228				
North Carolina.....	9,220,564	5,444,590	12,562,533	4,479,030	9,151,190	2,061,793				
South Carolina.....	30,770,758	6,102,140	15,162,017	4,494,410	1,830,815	1,164,841				
Georgia.....	13,218,113	7,244,520	16,800,149	5,728,520	4,067,043	2,063,083				
Florida.....	5,354,376	1,469,250	5,009,653	733,120	1,820,356	496,239				
E. S. CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	12,343,311	6,613,330	1,330,720	608,250	4,014,908	6,282,120				
Tennessee.....	8,448,059	7,740,370	1,216,396	908,670	3,570,551	6,713,067				
Alabama.....	7,454,728	4,314,809	7,530,952	2,599,290	4,041,481	1,744,732				
Mississippi.....	7,162,223	3,917,250	2,703,271	332,088	3,980,633	945,830				
W. S. CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	7,654,571	3,171,000	596,533	172,510	4,275,587	2,700,067				
Louisiana.....	16,704,125	10,692,710	2,004,919	1,076,800	3,784,149	1,515,043				
Oklahoma.....	9,537,541	3,675,520	29,963	3,863,370	16,400,110	1,400,110				
Texas.....	25,784,501	12,331,940	595,363	124,710	10,800,046	8,295,157				
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	10,830,477	5,077,340	12,323	3,940	1,741,071	3,942,518				
Idaho.....	6,701,664	2,250,450	20,737	17,190	2,122,709	5,275,620				
Wyoming.....	6,174,164	2,015,230	5,302	12,790	1,908,288	1,238,322				
Colorado.....	10,818,463	4,100,905	61,113	23,255	4,522,790	1,050,168				
New Mexico.....	3,645,421	1,951,110	25,371	2,880	1,527,037	1,448,093				
Arizona.....	2,494,983	1,152,670	6,080	2,921	541,371	1,445,838				
Utah.....	3,169,017	1,857,900	20,037	14,300	727,407	1,359,199				
Nevada.....	2,993,978	1,386,660	8,379		443,285	1,139,768				
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	15,370,931	3,280,190	57,023	29,165	5,045,297	2,776,185				
Oregon.....	11,101,864	4,842,814	68,557	27,395	3,198,363	4,514,161				
California.....	49,956,199	23,845,124	2,144,993	937,030	12,670,003	21,299,528				

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

The distribution of the payments for labor among the geographic divisions does not conform very closely to the distribution of the total acreage of farms, or of the improved acreage. In particular, the New England, Middle Atlantic, Mountain, and Pacific divisions report a larger proportion of the total expenditures for labor than of either of the other items mentioned, while the East and West South Central divisions report a much smaller proportion. These differences are probably due partly to differences in the prevailing rate of wages, but more largely to differences in the method of managing farms. Thus

in the South there is less hired labor because of the prevalence of small tenant farms.

These differences among the divisions in the extent to which farmers hire labor are further brought out by Table 16, which shows for 1909 the proportion which the farms in each division which reported expenditures for labor in 1909 form of the total number of farms and the average expenditure per farm reporting. As a guide to the interpretation of this average, the average size of all farms in each division is shown, it being impossible to state the average size of the farms which hire labor.

Table 16

EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR.

EXPENDITURES FOR FERTILIZERS.

AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.

DIVISION OR SECTION.	Per cent farms reporting.	Average per farm reporting.	Average per acre. ¹				Per cent farms reporting.	Average per farm reporting.	Average per acre. ¹				All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.	
			All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.				All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		1910	1900	1910	1900
			1909	1899	1909	1899			1909	1899	1909	1899				
United States.....	45.9	\$222	\$0.74	\$0.43	\$1.36	\$0.86	28.9	83	\$0.13	\$0.06	\$0.24	\$0.13	128.1	146.2	75.4	72.5
New England.....	66.0	277	1.75	1.01	4.76	2.55	60.9	82	0.48	0.21	1.30	0.53	104.4	107.1	38.4	42.4
Middle Atlantic.....	65.8	253	1.81	1.13	2.66	1.54	57.1	68	0.42	0.25	0.62	0.37	92.2	92.4	32.6	33.8
East North Central.....	52.7	198	1.00	0.88	1.33	0.78	19.6	37	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.07	105.0	102.4	79.2	76.3
West North Central.....	51.0	240	0.58	0.38	0.83	0.56	42.1	41	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	209.0	189.5	148.0	127.9
South Atlantic.....	42.2	142	0.64	0.96	1.37	0.80	66.2	77	0.57	0.22	1.23	0.49	93.3	108.4	43.6	47.9
East South Central.....	31.0	107	0.43	0.24	0.80	0.49	33.8	37	0.16	0.07	0.29	0.13	78.2	89.0	42.2	44.5
West South Central.....	33.6	178	0.35	0.17	1.03	0.75	6.4	53	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.03	179.3	233.8	81.6	52.7
Mountain.....	40.8	247	0.79	0.44	2.95	2.42	1.3	67	0.71	0.01	0.01	0.01	324.5	457.9	266.8	32.9
Pacific.....	58.0	694	1.49	0.76	3.47	1.92	6.4	189	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.05	270.3	331.8	116.1	132.5
The North.....	55.1	230	0.89	0.56	1.26	0.82	21.7	59	0.09	0.06	0.13	0.09	143.0	133.2	100.3	90.9
The South.....	36.0	143	0.46	0.24	1.07	0.69	38.2	64	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.23	114.4	138.2	48.6	48.1
The West.....	82.5	630	1.11	0.60	3.25	2.07	3.9	169	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.04	286.9	386.1	101.7	111.8
East of the Mississippi.....	40.4	182	0.91	0.53	1.52	0.92	45.8	62	0.30	0.13	0.50	0.23	93.0	98.8	55.4	57.6
West of the Mississippi.....	45.3	291	0.62	0.34	1.23	0.80	4.1	67	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	211.3	229.0	107.4	98.4

¹ Based on acreage in 1910 of all farms and not of those hiring labor.

² Less than 1 cent.

The table further shows for 1909 and 1899 the average expenditure for labor per acre of land in farms and per acre of improved land in farms, both of these averages being based on the acreage of all farms and not that of farms reporting expenditures for labor. From the figures given it appears that of the farms in the New England division 66 per cent hired labor in 1909, the average expenditure per farm reporting being \$277, while in the East South Central division, where there are many small tenant farms, only 31.6 per cent of all farms hired labor, and the average expenditure per farm was only \$107.

Table 17 distinguishes between money payment for labor and the value of house rent and board furnished.

For the United States as a whole, 80.1 per cent of the total amount expended for labor in 1909 was in the form of cash, the remainder (19.9 per cent) representing the value of rent and board furnished.

Table 17

DIVISION.	AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR LABOR: 1909				
	Total.	Cash.		Rent and board furnished.	
		Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
United States.....	\$551,611,387	\$551,729,941	80.1	\$129,881,346	19.9
New England.....	34,330,407	27,003,462	80.0	6,596,915	20.0
Middle Atlantic.....	78,021,579	59,913,169	76.8	18,108,410	23.2
East North Central.....	117,880,195	91,991,170	77.7	26,289,025	22.3
West North Central.....	135,924,337	105,023,453	77.3	30,290,784	22.7
South Atlantic.....	66,697,245	55,413,285	83.2	11,193,960	16.8
East South Central.....	55,308,883	28,662,434	51.8	6,646,449	18.8
West South Central.....	59,880,738	32,219,927	53.7	7,760,811	12.9
Mountain.....	46,309,012	37,384,652	79.6	9,554,360	20.4
Pacific.....	76,448,994	65,918,359	83.6	12,530,635	16.4

Expenditures for fertilizers: 1909 and 1899.—At the last two censuses the agricultural schedules contained inquiries as to the amount expended for fertilizers. These expenditures are made chiefly for commercial or artificial fertilizers, but to some extent for the purchase of manure or other natural fertilizers derived chiefly from cities, towns, and villages. Table 14 presents data regarding expenditures for fertilizers by geographic divisions and sections. Less detailed data for each state appear in Table 15.

Considered as an aggregate the cereals are, both in acreage and value, the most important of the crops of the United States. In 1909 they occupied 40 per cent of all improved farm land, and contributed 48.6 per cent of the value of all crops. The acreage, production, and value of the combined cereals in 1909, with comparative figures for 1899, are given in Table 21.

Attention has already been called to the large share which the two North Central divisions have in the acreage of cereals. With upwards of 126,000,000 acres in 1909 these two divisions contained nearly two-thirds of the total cereal acreage of the country, though at the same time it should be noted that these

The total amount reported as spent for fertilizers by the farmers of the United States in 1909 was \$114,883,000, an increase of 115 per cent as compared with the expenditure in 1899.

There is a wide diversity among the sections of the country with reference to the practice of buying fertilizers. The great bulk of the expenditure reported in 1909 was in New England, the Middle Atlantic division, the states of Ohio and Indiana in the East North Central division, the South Atlantic division (which reported more than half of the total), and the East South Central division. In the other sections of the country the fertility of the soil, in so far as any attempt is made to conserve it, is usually maintained rather by rotation of crops, letting the land lie fallow, or using manure derived from live stock. Differences in the character of the soil and in the kinds of crops raised have a direct bearing on the use of commercial fertilizers. The South Atlantic division shows a higher rate of increase in expenditures for fertilizers (162.3 per cent) between 1899 and 1909 than any other. In the West North Central division, where the expenditures for fertilizers at both censuses were very low, they were considerably less in 1909 than in 1899.

The percentages and averages in Table 16 show further the differences among the geographic divisions with respect to the practice of buying fertilizers. In the country as a whole in 1909, 28.7 per cent of the farms bought fertilizers, the average expenditure per farm being \$63. In the South Atlantic division 69.2 per cent of all the farms reported some expenditure for fertilizers in 1909, the average per farm reporting being \$77, while in the West North Central division only 2.1 per cent of the farms bought fertilizers, and the average amount spent per farm was only \$41, notwithstanding the fact that the farms of this section average much larger than those in the South Atlantic division. The expenditures for fertilizers in the South Atlantic division were equal to \$1.23 for each acre of improved land in farms (based on all farms and not merely those reporting expenditures for fertilizers), while in the West North Central division the corresponding average was only \$0.01.

THE CEREALS.

divisions contained slightly more than one-half of all the improved farm land. Seven states—Illinois, Kansas, Iowa, Nebraska, North Dakota, Missouri, and Minnesota—with an aggregate of 92,000,000 acres, contained nearly one-half of the total acreage in cereals in 1909.

Comparing 1909 with 1899, the figures for the United States as a whole show an increase of 3.5 per cent in the acreage of cereals and of only 1.7 per cent in production, the difference in the rate of increase being due to a slightly smaller production per acre. During the decade the population increased 21 per cent, while the per capita production of cereals, which in 1899 was 58.4 bushels, was in 1909 only 49.1 bushels. With a

production only slightly larger, the value of the cereal crop in 1909 exceeded that in 1899 by \$1,183,000,000, or 79.8 per cent.

The slight gain which has been noted in the cereal acreage was far from being evenly distributed throughout the country. Indeed, all divisions east of the Mississippi River lost in acreage, the aggregate loss being over 6,000,000 acres. West of the Mississippi River, on the other hand, all divisions except the Pacific increased their acreage, with a net gain of over 12,000,000 acres. Twenty-seven states had a smaller acreage of cereals in 1909 than in 1899. Of the seven leading states mentioned above, North Dakota increased its acreage enormously during the decade, Kansas made a considerable, and Nebraska a slight gain, but in Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, and Missouri decreases occurred.

The distribution of production throughout the several divisions and the increase or decrease from one year to another follow the conditions observed in regard to acreage approximately, but not exactly, since variations in the average yield in different sections make some changes in the proportions. For the United States as a whole the production was practically the same in 1909 as in 1899, with an increase of only 1.7 per cent in the later year as compared with the earlier.

Twenty-one states reported a smaller production in 1909 than in 1899. Of the seven leading states, North Dakota shows an increase in production even greater relatively than that in acreage, and Minnesota shows a slight increase in production, in spite of a decrease in acreage, while Illinois, Kansas, Iowa, Nebraska, and Missouri show a decrease in production, though Kansas and Nebraska gained in acreage.

Table 21 shows that the remarkable increase in the value of the cereal crop disclosed by the census generally was shared by all divisions. In only one state, California, was there any decrease in the value of the cereal production in 1909 as compared with 1899. Elsewhere the general advance in values more than offset such losses as occurred in production.

While the cereals will later be discussed individually, it is of interest to consider here the relative importance of the different crops. This is shown in Table 18, which gives for the United States and for each geographic division and section the percentage of the aggregate cereal acreage which was occupied by each crop in 1909.

In the United States as a whole a little more than one-half of the acreage devoted to cereals is in corn, a little less than one-fourth in wheat, and somewhat more than one-sixth in oats. In each of the nine divisions except the Pacific the three leading cereals—corn, wheat, and oats—occupy, as in the United States at large, much more than three-fourths of the total cereal acreage. In the Pacific states the acreage of corn is insignificant and that of barley exceeds that

of oats. Corn occupies the leading place in the important cereal producing regions, but in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions the first place is held by oats, and in the Pacific and Mountain divisions by wheat. The cereals included under the head of "all other" in the final column of the table are emmer and spelt, kafir corn, and rice. The share of these in the aggregate acreage in most divisions is slight, but in the West South Central division kafir corn occupies 5.7 per cent and rice 3 per cent of the total cereal acreage.

Table 18 PER CENT OF TOTAL CEREAL ACREAGE (1909) IN—

DIVISION OR SECTION.	All cereals.	Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buckwheat.	All other.
United States	100.0	51.4	23.1	18.4	4.0	1.1	0.5	1.5
New England.....	100.0	38.9	1.0	47.6	3.5	2.8	6.1	(1)
Middle Atlantic.....	100.0	29.1	21.5	33.9	1.2	6.4	8.0	(1)
East North Central.....	100.0	51.8	16.6	26.3	2.4	2.3	0.3	(1)
West North Central.....	100.0	42.9	30.9	18.8	5.7	0.6	(1)	1.1
South Atlantic.....	100.0	74.5	14.7	9.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.2
East South Central.....	100.0	83.4	9.7	6.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)
West South Central.....	100.0	76.6	6.0	6.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	8.8
Mountain.....	100.0	13.8	38.3	34.7	9.3	1.0	(1)	2.9
Pacific.....	100.0	1.6	57.9	13.8	23.4	0.4	(1)	0.8
The North	100.0	45.0	25.8	22.2	4.4	1.4	0.6	0.7
The South	100.0	77.9	10.6	7.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	3.6
The West	100.0	6.1	50.7	21.5	19.5	0.6	(1)	1.5
East of the Mississippi	100.0	59.4	15.4	20.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	(1)
West of the Mississippi	100.0	45.8	28.5	16.9	5.8	0.5	(1)	2.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In the South corn occupies over three-fourths of the total cereal acreage, but in the North the proportion is less than one-half. In both of these sections wheat is second in importance, with oats a close third. In the West, however, wheat occupies one-half the cereal acreage, and oats and barley each about one-fifth, while the acreage of corn is insignificant.

Table 19 shows the distribution of the total acreage of each particular crop among the different geographic divisions and sections.

Table 19 PER CENT OF TOTAL ACREAGE IN THE UNITED STATES 1909

DIVISION OR SECTION.	All cereals.	Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buckwheat.
United States	100.0	106.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.6	0.2	0.6	3.3
Middle Atlantic.....	3.9	2.2	7.6	7.2	1.1	21.5	67.4
East North Central.....	22.1	22.3	15.9	31.9	13.1	44.1	16.9
West North Central.....	43.7	36.5	38.4	44.7	61.9	21.4	3.0
South Atlantic.....	8.0	11.0	5.1	3.9	0.2	7.2	9.7
East South Central.....	7.1	11.5	3.0	2.5	0.1	2.3	0.5
West South Central.....	10.2	15.2	3.5	3.0	0.2	0.3	(1)
Mountain.....	1.8	0.5	2.9	3.3	4.1	1.5	(1)
Pacific.....	3.0	0.1	7.6	2.3	19.2	1.2	0.1
The North	70.0	61.2	78.0	84.0	76.3	87.7	89.6
The South	25.3	38.2	11.6	10.0	0.5	9.7	10.2
The West	4.8	0.6	10.5	5.6	22.2	2.6	(1)
East of the Mississippi	41.3	47.7	27.6	46.1	14.7	75.7	98.9
West of the Mississippi	58.7	52.3	72.4	53.9	85.3	24.3	5.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

This distribution reflects in part the size of the different divisions and sections of the country, or, rather, the amount of improved land in them. Hence for the three leading cereals, corn, oats, and wheat, the largest proportion of the acreage is found in the West North

Central division and the next largest in the East North Central division. In the acreage of barley the prominence of the West North Central division is even more clearly marked, but the Pacific division shows a larger proportion of the total than the East North Central. The center of buckwheat production is in the Middle Atlantic division, which has more than two-thirds of the total acreage. In the case of rye the East North Central division leads, followed by the Middle Atlantic and West North Central, which have almost identical proportions. Of the acreage of cereals not shown in the table, 95.5 per cent of that in rice is in the West South Central division; 67.7 per cent of that in kafir corn is in the same division; and 91.1 per cent of that in emmer and spelt is in the West North Central division.

About three-fifths of the corn acreage and more than three-fourths of that of each of the other cereals mentioned in the table are in the North. The South has a much larger proportion of the acreage of corn than of that of the other cereals, while the West has nearly one-fourth of the acreage of barley.

Table 20 gives the acreage of the cereal group as a whole and of the several cereal crops, as reported at each census from 1879 to 1909. The distribution of the acreage of all cereals in 1909 among the states is shown by the map below.

The acreage of the cereals increased rapidly during the 20 years preceding 1899, being in that year nearly 45,000,000 greater than in 1889 and 66,000,000 greater than in 1879. In the last decade, however, the increase in the acreage of the cereal crops amounted to

but little more than 6,000,000. Corn and wheat made their greatest gains in the decade ending with 1899, and since that time the increase in the acreage of corn has been relatively small, while the acreage of wheat has fallen off more than 8,000,000. After an increase of over 12,000,000 in the acreage of oats between 1879 and 1889 this crop made a comparatively slight increase in the following 10 years, but in the decade ending with 1909 gained nearly 6,000,000 acres. Of the minor cereals, barley shows a substantial increase in each decade, while the acreage of rye increased about one-sixth between 1879 and 1889, but shows comparatively little change during the next 20 years, and the acreage of buckwheat has remained practically stationary during the 30 years covered by the table. The acreage of rice changed but little during the first decade, but practically doubled during each succeeding one. At each census corn has occupied more than half of the cereal acreage, while wheat has ranked second and oats third.

Table 20

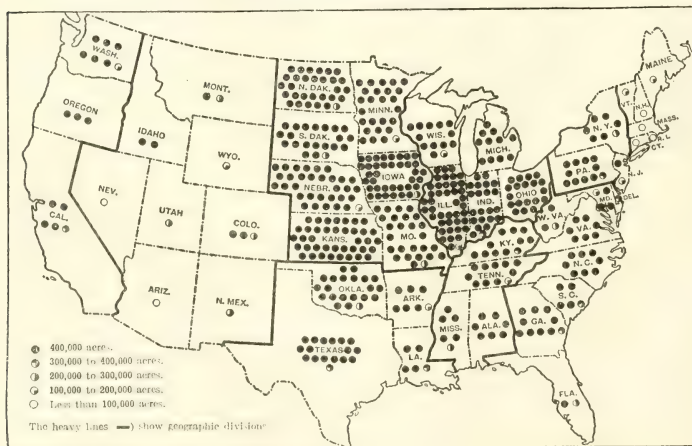
ACREAGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

CROP.	ACREAGE IN THE UNITED STATES.			
	1909	1899	1889	1879
All cereals.....	191,395,963	184,982,220	140,378,837	118,805,952
Corn.....	98,382,665	94,913,673	72,087,722	62,368,504
Oats.....	35,159,441	29,539,608	28,320,677	16,144,595
Wheat.....	44,292,592	62,588,574	83,579,514	35,400,353
Barley.....	7,698,705	4,470,186	3,220,834	1,907,777
Buckwheat.....	878,048	807,060	837,164	848,389
Rye.....	2,185,561	2,084,292	2,171,604	1,842,233
Rough rice.....	610,175	342,214	161,312	174,173
Emmer and spelt.....	573,622	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	1,635,153	266,513	(1)	(1)

¹ Not reported separately.

ALL CEREALS.

ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1909.



FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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ALL CEREALS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 21

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Perct.			Amount.	Perct.			Amount.	Perct.
United States...	191,395,963	184,382,220	6,413,743	3.5	4,512,564,465	4,438,857,013	73,707,452	1.7	\$2,665,539,714	\$1,483,603,049	\$1,182,936,665	79.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England...	468,617	505,327	-36,710	-7.3	16,972,973	17,447,477	-474,504	-2.7	10,664,849	7,722,703	2,942,146	38.1
Middle Atlantic...	7,430,170	8,452,125	-1,021,955	-12.1	182,950,997	213,777,362	-30,827,365	-14.4	123,246,651	92,032,916	31,213,735	33.9
East North Central...	43,705,737	43,553,749	-1,247,987	-2.9	1,382,640,124	1,371,560,131	11,079,993	0.8	731,015,347	428,806,352	302,209,995	70.5
West North Central...	83,705,743	75,771,149	7,934,594	10.5	1,936,411,107	1,877,640,699	58,770,408	3.1	1,089,912,479	547,296,135	542,616,344	99.1
South Atlantic...	15,282,740	16,964,662	-1,681,922	-9.9	231,040,725	220,394,303	10,646,422	4.8	194,466,451	111,068,436	83,398,015	75.1
East South Central...	13,575,676	15,601,376	-2,025,700	-13.0	237,766,717	251,846,735	-14,080,018	-5.6	173,832,911	114,349,649	59,483,262	52.0
West South Central...	19,468,212	15,919,033	3,549,179	22.3	309,793,487	326,732,734	-16,939,247	-5.2	194,958,491	109,968,922	84,989,569	77.3
Mountain...	3,354,074	1,636,980	1,717,094	104.9	88,929,191	36,715,523	52,213,668	142.2	56,779,935	16,220,280	40,559,649	250.1
Pacific...	5,804,374	6,577,799	-773,425	-11.8	126,059,954	122,742,029	3,317,925	2.7	90,662,100	55,137,630	35,524,470	64.4
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine...	159,616	166,896	-7,280	-4.4	5,395,168	5,291,655	103,513	2.0	3,100,902	2,138,203	962,699	45.0
New Hampshire...	32,928	42,339	-9,410	-22.2	1,335,965	1,677,229	-321,260	-19.2	879,631	774,243	105,388	13.6
Vermont...	114,611	160,127	-45,516	-28.4	4,351,467	5,708,140	-1,356,673	-23.8	2,651,877	2,446,385	205,492	8.4
Massachusetts...	55,267	53,383	1,882	3.5	2,402,738	1,894,035	508,703	26.9	1,617,131	922,127	695,004	75.4
Rhode Island...	12,112	10,552	1,560	14.8	459,384	350,110	109,274	31.2	376,097	189,657	186,440	98.3
Connecticut...	74,083	72,032	2,051	2.8	3,008,251	2,526,312	481,939	19.1	2,039,211	1,251,888	787,323	62.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York...	2,602,461	3,125,077	-522,616	-16.7	69,239,218	80,413,695	-11,174,477	-13.9	43,099,988	34,254,705	8,845,283	25.7
New Jersey...	503,651	588,835	-85,203	-14.5	14,035,521	15,553,475	-1,517,954	-9.8	9,797,937	6,938,690	2,859,247	41.2
Pennsylvania...	4,324,058	4,738,195	-414,137	-8.7	99,675,338	117,810,192	-18,134,854	-15.4	70,348,726	50,809,541	19,539,185	38.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio...	7,649,873	8,214,960	-565,087	-6.9	247,749,763	245,957,855	1,791,908	0.7	137,907,934	91,748,320	46,159,614	50.3
Indiana...	8,732,732	8,471,769	260,963	3.1	281,488,708	249,448,647	32,040,061	12.8	151,898,146	81,558,825	70,339,321	85.6
Illinois...	16,536,457	16,709,010	-232,553	-1.4	580,954,423	600,107,378	-19,152,955	-3.2	297,523,098	164,784,437	132,738,661	80.5
Michigan...	4,415,629	4,721,126	-305,497	-6.5	121,862,638	105,359,403	16,503,235	15.7	70,544,254	41,819,462	28,724,792	68.7
Wisconsin...	4,951,066	5,376,944	-425,878	-7.9	150,584,600	170,689,848	-20,105,248	-11.8	73,141,019	48,595,728	24,546,191	50.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota...	10,139,830	11,207,069	-1,067,239	-9.5	259,148,331	242,833,903	16,294,428	6.7	140,894,148	85,817,555	55,076,593	64.1
Iowa...	15,041,039	16,920,095	-1,879,056	-11.1	489,803,118	593,978,358	-104,175,240	-17.5	230,205,315	147,919,076	82,286,239	55.6
Missouri...	10,255,470	10,423,745	-168,269	-1.6	246,786,298	232,772,272	14,014,026	6.0	147,080,414	79,574,841	67,505,573	85.0
North Dakota...	11,887,141	5,610,374	6,276,767	111.9	97,430,446	10,316,327	87,114,119	842.0	149,133,451	40,126,051	109,007,400	271.7
South Dakota...	8,203,519	6,211,223	1,992,296	32.1	174,903,749	101,194,100	73,709,649	72.8	98,953,050	34,506,061	64,446,989	186.8
Nebraska...	12,540,499	10,271,703	2,268,796	22.1	267,808,947	122,786,419	145,022,528	118.1	153,666,632	75,730,442	77,936,190	102.9
Kansas...	15,628,669	13,326,940	2,311,729	17.3	263,443,581	298,546,254	-35,102,673	-11.8	169,109,449	83,622,109	85,487,340	102.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware...	399,288	318,772	-9,484	-3.0	6,648,544	6,775,575	-127,031	-1.9	4,692,329	3,032,513	1,659,816	54.7
Maryland...	1,329,201	1,368,265	-39,064	-2.9	29,183,197	30,985,936	-1,802,739	-5.8	21,968,730	14,905,962	7,062,768	51.0
District of Columbia...	432	543	-111	-25.8	13,232	16,300	-3,068	-18.8	9,933	7,039	2,896	41.1
Virginia...	2,841,114	3,160,332	-325,218	-10.3	50,283,074	49,470,178	812,896	1.6	39,993,929	23,759,470	16,234,459	68.3
West Virginia...	1,038,931	1,307,428	-268,497	-20.5	22,116,677	23,152,668	-1,035,991	-4.5	15,997,700	11,571,334	4,426,366	38.3
North Carolina...	3,250,870	3,794,064	-543,194	-14.3	41,117,292	42,960,432	-9,033,140	-2.1	37,848,797	22,082,175	15,766,622	71.4
South Carolina...	1,955,095	2,251,050	-295,955	-13.1	27,493,754	22,834,720	4,659,034	20.4	25,543,399	12,722,415	12,821,984	99.9
Georgia...	3,906,703	4,150,880	-244,183	-5.9	46,536,619	39,372,927	7,163,692	18.2	42,405,019	20,481,157	21,923,862	107.0
Florida...	660,486	607,322	53,164	8.7	7,648,336	5,695,567	1,952,769	34.3	6,175,973	2,906,332	3,269,641	112.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky...	4,323,702	5,085,529	-761,827	-15.0	94,836,975	92,422,556	2,414,419	2.6	60,738,651	39,692,771	21,045,880	53.0
Tennessee...	4,136,647	5,053,328	-916,681	-18.2	79,148,649	82,095,132	-2,946,483	-3.6	55,302,378	39,641,562	15,660,816	39.5
Alabama...	2,844,834	3,068,454	-243,620	-7.9	34,072,032	37,610,914	-3,538,882	-9.4	30,827,210	18,424,318	12,402,892	67.9
Mississippi...	2,270,503	2,372,065	-101,562	-4.3	29,709,061	39,718,143	-10,009,082	-25.2	26,864,772	19,317,968	7,546,804	39.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas...	2,564,898	2,980,664	-415,766	-13.9	42,655,839	50,527,455	-7,871,616	-15.6	31,262,922	20,233,270	11,029,652	54.5
Louisiana...	1,938,357	1,573,759	364,598	23.2	37,273,196	28,994,874	8,278,321	30.4	24,785,984	14,491,796	10,295,188	71.0
Oklahoma...	8,248,653	4,431,819	3,816,834	86.1	129,816,483	100,318,982	29,497,501	29.4	71,798,662	128,111,290	-45,687,372	-35.6
Texas...	6,716,304	6,932,791	-216,487	-3.1	100,047,969	147,291,423	-47,243,454	-32.1	67,109,923	47,132,366	19,977,557	42.4
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana...	635,807	254,231	381,576	150.1	21,239,157	7,599,180	13,639,977	179.5	12,251,345	3,267,728	8,983,619	274.9
Idaho...	847,138	309,798	537,340	129.1	29,528,174	8,894,800	18,633,374	210.0	16,026,676	3,212,367	12,814,309	398.9
Wyoming...	196,947	30,528	166,419	543.6	4,328,410	1,198,775	3,129,635	258.0	2,744,562	528,461	2,216,101	419.3
Colorado...	1,057,905	525,299	532,606	101.4	22,322,328	10,501,528	11,820,800	112.6	14,757,319	4,700,271	10,057,048	214.6
New Mexico...	218,037	96,402	121,635	126.2	2,975,388	1,653,102	1,322,286	80.0	2,382,996	979,963	1,403,033	143.2
Utah...	75,269	85,908	-10,639	-12.4	1,878,960	1,147,292	731,668	63.8	1,570,833	673,630	897,214	133.2
Nevada...	298,413	255,699	42,714	16.4	8,296,025	5,381,125	2,914,900	54.2	6,082,281	2,886,789	3,195,492	110.9
Arizona...	34,938	31,073	3,865	12.5	1,165,254	842,751	322,503	38.2	923,763	471,090	452,673	96.1
PACIFIC:												
Washington...	2,501,583	1,350,997	1,140,586	81.8	60,610,807	30,430,585	30,180,222	99.2	44,762,138	12,191,397	32,570,741	267.2
Oregon...	1,242,280	1,222,648	19,632	1.6	26,343,220	22,235,515	4,107,705	18.5	17,860,136	9,271,500	8,588,636	92.4
California...	1,970,492	4,004,254	-2,033,762	-50.8	39,105,197	69,085,929	-29,980,732	-43.4	28,039,826	33,674,733	-5,634,907	-16.7

* Includes Indian Territory.

Corn.—For the United States as a whole the area of corn harvested increased from 94,914,000 acres in 1899 to 98,383,000 in 1909, or 3.7 per cent, but the production decreased from 2,666,000,000 bushels to 2,552,000,000 bushels, or 4.3 per cent. The total value of the crop of 1909, however, was \$1,439,000,000, as compared with \$825,000,000 in 1899, an increase of \$610,000,000, or 73.7 per cent. Corn in 1909 occupied 20.6 per cent of the improved farm land of the country and contributed 26.2 per cent of the total value of crops. The statistics are presented by divisions and states, in Table 23.

Table 22 gives, for the nine geographic divisions and for the five leading producing states, percentages and averages derived mainly from Table 23.

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE: 1909		AVERAGE YIELD IN BUSHELS PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER BUSHEL.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	Per cent of United States total.	Per cent of im- proved land.	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	20.6	25.9	28.1	\$0.56	\$0.31	\$14.62	\$8.73
New England.....	0.2	2.5	45.2	39.4	0.67	0.51	30.54	20.04
Middle Atlantic.....	2.2	7.4	32.2	34.0	0.65	0.43	21.05	14.63
East North Central.....	22.3	24.6	38.6	35.3	0.51	0.30	19.83	11.51
West North Central.....	29.5	21.9	27.7	31.4	0.53	0.36	14.00	8.97
South Atlantic.....	11.6	23.5	15.8	14.1	0.83	0.47	13.13	6.60
East South Central.....	11.5	23.8	18.6	18.4	0.72	0.33	13.33	7.98
West South Central.....	15.2	25.6	15.7	21.9	0.61	0.32	9.59	6.98
Mountain.....	0.5	2.9	15.8	16.5	0.63	0.50	9.89	8.31
Pacific.....	0.1	0.4	24.0	25.2	0.78	0.47	18.82	11.80
Illinois.....	10.2	33.8	38.8	38.8	0.51	0.29	19.74	11.21
Iowa.....	9.4	31.7	39.1	40.9	0.55	0.25	18.16	9.92
Kansas.....	8.2	27.1	19.1	27.8	0.52	0.25	9.96	7.93
Nebraska.....	7.4	29.8	24.8	28.8	0.49	0.24	12.14	6.99
Missouri.....	7.2	28.9	26.9	29.1	0.56	0.29	15.09	8.25

The percentage of the acreage in each geographic division has already been discussed. The leading states in acreage of corn are Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, and Missouri, in the order named. Each of these states had more than 7,000,000 acres in corn in 1909, their aggregate acreage being nearly 42,000,000, or over two-fifths of the total corn acreage of the United States. The distribution of the corn acreage of 1909 among the states is shown by the map on page 384.

In the United States as a whole corn occupies about one-fifth of the improved land in farms, this proportion being exceeded in each of the five principal agricultural divisions. In the five states mentioned above corn occupies more than one-fourth of the improved land in farms, while in Illinois it occupies more than one-third and in Iowa almost one-third.

Table 23 shows that by far the most extensive change in the acreage of corn during the decade from 1899 to 1909 was in the West South Central division, where the area harvested increased 3,731,000 acres, or 33.4 per cent, almost all of this increase taking place in the single state of Oklahoma. It may be noted also that the gain in this state is equivalent to 98.4 per cent of the entire net increase in the total corn acreage of the United States. For the Mountain division a very high percentage of increase is recorded, though the acreage is still small. A marked relative decrease is shown for the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, but

in neither is the production of corn very important. Among the leading corn states, there were increased acreages in Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota, and decreased acreages in Iowa and Missouri.

The average yield for the United States was 25.9 bushels per acre in 1909 and 28.1 bushels in 1899. Among the geographic divisions which have a considerable acreage in corn, the highest yield in 1909 was in the East North Central division and the lowest in the West South Central division. In the West North Central and West South Central divisions, which contain about one-half of the total corn acreage, the average yield in 1909 was conspicuously lower than in 1899. In the other divisions the average per acre changed but little. Among the principal corn states, Kansas showed a very conspicuous falling off in average yield, and of the five states named in the table, Illinois was the only one in which the yield did not decrease. By reason of these differences in average yield per acre, the changes in the total production of the various divisions and states do not correspond very closely with the changes in acreage. Two divisions with increased acreages report a smaller production in 1909 than in 1899, and two with reduced acreages report a greater production. In each of the five states which lead in acreage both the acreage and the production decreased during the decade, but in Kansas and Nebraska the decrease in production was much more pronounced than that in acreage.

The average value of corn per bushel in 1909 was \$0.56, as compared with \$0.31 in 1899. The divisions from which the highest average values are reported are, with the exception of the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions, those having a comparatively small acreage in corn. With the great advance in average value per bushel, there was a corresponding advance in the average value per acre, though by reason of a decreased yield per acre the percentage of increase was not so great. For the crop as a whole, however, the advance in the average value per bushel, despite a diminished production, resulted in an enormous increase in aggregate value, in which every state except Vermont shared.

The per capita production of corn in 1909 was 27.7 bushels, as compared with 35.1 bushels in 1899. The decreased production per capita, with the accompanying increase in price, has resulted in a great falling off in exports. For the year ending June 30, 1900, exports amounted to 213,123,000 bushels, equal to 8 per cent of the crop of 1899, while for the year ending June 30, 1910, they amounted to only 38,128,000 bushels, or 1.5 per cent of the crop of 1909. With the exception of the year 1908, this is the smallest proportion of the corn crop exported in any year since 1870. Of the 1899 crop the amount remaining for home use was 2,453,000,000 bushels, while of the 1909 crop it was 2,514,000,000 bushels—the amount retained in 1909 being the greater by 61,000,000 bushels. Thus in 1899, 32.3 bushels per capita remained for home use, and in 1909, 27.3 bushels.

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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CORN—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 23

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.
United States....	98,382,665	94,913,673	3,468,992	3.7	2,552,189,630	2,666,324,370	-114,134,740	-4.3	\$1,438,533,919	\$828,192,388	\$610,341,531	73.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	182,065	108,377	-16,312	-8.2	8,238,394	7,807,920	430,474	5.5	5,560,074	3,976,367	1,583,707	39.8
Middle Atlantic.....	2,188,554	2,434,743	-276,189	-11.3	69,610,602	82,873,490	-13,262,828	-16.0	45,494,191	35,612,050	9,882,141	27.6
East North Central.....	21,910,191	21,590,260	319,931	1.5	485,298,285	527,065,540	-18,222,745	-2.2	434,424,336	248,570,575	185,853,761	75.4
West North Central.....	35,945,297	35,329,298	615,999	1.2	995,338,997	1,114,154,560	-117,795,563	-10.6	503,264,949	286,872,473	216,392,476	74.8
South Atlantic.....	11,386,984	12,024,742	-637,758	-5.3	179,511,702	169,468,960	10,042,742	5.9	149,479,304	79,406,051	70,073,253	88.2
East South Central.....	11,328,288	11,713,504	-385,216	-3.3	210,154,917	215,124,577	-4,969,660	-2.3	150,975,613	93,440,189	57,535,424	61.6
West South Central.....	14,912,067	11,181,133	3,730,934	33.4	233,402,907	245,126,338	-11,724,321	-4.8	143,035,538	78,023,053	65,012,485	83.3
Mountain.....	463,991	160,211	303,780	189.6	7,326,043	2,647,733	4,678,310	176.7	4,587,706	1,330,780	3,256,926	244.8
Pacific.....	95,248	81,405	13,843	17.0	2,288,683	2,055,322	233,361	11.4	1,792,208	960,830	831,358	86.5
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	15,213	16,856	-1,643	-9.7	648,882	645,040	3,842	0.6	434,834	329,824	108,010	33.0
New Hampshire.....	19,814	25,694	-5,880	-22.9	916,265	1,080,720	-164,457	-15.2	621,306	535,738	85,568	15.3
Vermont.....	42,887	60,633	-17,746	-29.3	1,715,133	2,322,450	-607,317	-26.2	1,102,222	1,180,505	-78,283	-6.6
Massachusetts.....	41,755	39,131	2,624	6.7	2,029,381	1,539,980	489,401	31.8	1,372,144	771,277	600,867	77.9
Rhode Island.....	9,679	8,149	1,530	18.8	398,193	288,220	109,973	38.2	335,629	164,138	171,491	104.3
Connecticut.....	52,717	47,414	4,303	10.0	2,530,542	1,931,510	599,032	31.0	1,693,939	994,885	699,054	70.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	512,442	658,652	-146,210	-22.2	18,115,634	20,024,850	-1,909,216	-9.5	11,439,169	9,181,782	2,257,387	24.6
New Jersey.....	265,441	295,288	-29,847	-10.1	10,000,731	10,978,800	-978,069	-8.9	6,664,162	4,533,473	2,130,689	47.0
Pennsylvania.....	1,380,671	1,460,833	-100,162	-6.8	41,494,237	51,869,780	-10,375,543	-20.0	27,380,860	21,896,795	5,484,065	24.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	3,916,050	3,826,013	90,037	2.4	157,513,300	152,055,390	5,457,910	3.6	82,327,269	45,037,895	34,289,374	71.4
Indiana.....	4,901,054	4,499,249	401,805	8.9	195,496,433	178,967,070	16,529,363	9.2	98,437,985	51,752,946	46,685,042	90.2
Illinois.....	10,045,839	10,266,335	-220,496	-2.1	390,218,676	398,149,140	-7,930,464	-2.0	198,330,496	115,075,901	83,254,595	72.4
Michigan.....	1,589,996	1,501,189	88,807	5.9	52,906,842	44,884,130	8,322,712	18.7	29,580,527	17,798,011	11,782,516	66.2
Wisconsin.....	1,457,652	1,497,474	-39,822	-2.7	49,163,034	53,309,810	-4,246,776	-7.8	25,727,654	15,905,832	9,821,822	61.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,004,068	1,441,580	562,488	39.0	67,897,051	47,256,920	20,640,131	43.7	30,510,145	11,337,105	19,173,040	169.1
Iowa.....	9,229,378	9,804,076	-574,698	-5.9	341,750,460	383,453,490	-41,702,730	-10.9	167,622,834	97,297,707	70,325,127	72.3
Missouri.....	7,113,953	7,423,683	-309,730	-4.2	191,427,087	206,544,870	-17,117,483	-8.3	107,347,033	61,246,305	46,100,728	75.3
North Dakota.....	185,122	62,733	122,389	196.8	4,941,152	1,284,870	3,656,282	284.6	2,403,303	397,278	2,006,025	505.0
South Dakota.....	2,037,658	1,196,381	841,277	70.3	55,553,737	32,042,540	23,511,197	71.8	26,395,985	7,265,127	19,130,858	263.4
Nebraska.....	7,766,057	7,335,187	430,870	5.9	180,132,807	210,974,740	-30,841,933	-14.6	88,254,846	51,251,213	36,983,633	72.3
Kansas.....	1,209,061	8,266,018	-156,957	-1.9	144,651,703	229,937,430	-75,285,727	-32.7	80,750,803	38,079,738	42,671,065	93.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	188,755	192,035	-3,279	-1.7	4,839,548	4,738,580	100,968	2.2	2,903,442	1,725,452	1,177,990	68.3
Maryland.....	647,012	685,010	-10,998	-1.7	17,911,436	19,706,510	-1,855,074	-9.4	11,015,298	7,462,594	3,552,704	47.6
District of Columbia.....	426	462	-36	-7.8	12,667	14,980	-2,313	-15.4	9,635	6,322	3,313	52.4
Virginia.....	1,860,339	1,910,065	-49,726	-2.6	38,295,141	36,748,410	1,546,731	4.2	28,885,944	16,233,746	12,652,198	77.9
West Virginia.....	679,311	724,646	-45,335	-6.3	17,119,097	16,610,730	508,367	3.1	11,907,261	7,698,335	4,208,926	54.7
Tennessee.....	2,436,457	2,720,206	-283,749	-9.6	34,063,531	34,818,860	-755,329	-2.2	11,266,102	17,204,407	-5,938,305	-80.8
South Carolina.....	1,565,832	1,772,077	-206,245	-11.6	20,871,946	17,429,610	3,442,336	19.8	20,682,623	9,149,808	11,532,814	126.0
Georgia.....	3,833,061	3,477,684	355,377	10.2	39,374,569	34,032,230	5,342,339	15.7	37,079,891	17,155,868	19,924,013	116.1
Florida.....	603,771	569,567	34,204	6.4	7,023,767	5,311,050	1,712,717	32.2	5,709,009	2,669,509	3,039,500	113.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	3,436,340	3,319,257	117,083	3.5	83,348,024	73,974,220	9,373,804	12.7	50,449,112	29,493,996	20,955,116	71.5
Tennessee.....	3,146,348	3,374,574	-228,226	-6.8	67,682,459	67,307,390	375,069	0.6	45,919,203	29,059,268	17,759,935	63.3
Alabama.....	2,572,968	2,743,360	-170,392	-6.2	30,695,737	35,053,407	-4,357,310	-12.4	28,677,032	17,082,731	11,594,301	67.9
Mississippi.....	2,172,612	2,276,313	-103,701	-4.6	28,428,667	38,789,920	-10,361,253	-26.7	26,030,376	18,874,934	7,156,442	37.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	2,277,116	2,317,742	-40,626	-1.8	37,609,544	44,144,098	-6,534,554	-14.8	27,910,044	17,572,170	10,337,874	58.8
Louisiana.....	1,590,830	1,343,736	247,094	18.4	26,010,361	22,062,580	3,947,781	17.9	16,480,322	10,327,723	6,152,599	59.6
Oklahoma.....	5,914,669	12,501,945	-6,587,276	-52.7	44,283,407	68,949,300	-24,665,893	-35.8	48,690,554	115,698,289	-67,007,735	-206.3
Texas.....	5,130,652	5,017,690	112,962	2.2	75,498,695	109,970,350	-34,471,655	-31.3	50,564,618	34,424,871	16,139,747	46.9
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	9,514	3,301	6,213	188.2	274,103	75,838	198,265	261.4	185,367	41,626	143,741	345.3
Idaho.....	9,194	4,582	4,612	100.7	318,181	111,528	206,653	185.3	191,395	55,880	135,515	242.5
Wyoming.....	9,268	1,976	7,292	369.0	176,354	38,000	138,354	364.1	101,465	19,569	81,896	418.5
Colorado.....	326,559	85,266	241,293	283.0	4,903,304	1,275,690	3,627,614	284.4	2,673,584	508,488	2,165,096	428.8
New Mexico.....	85,999	41,345	44,654	108.0	1,164,970	677,305	487,665	72.0	984,052	419,936	564,116	134.3
Arizona.....	15,605	11,654	3,951	33.9	298,664	294,748	3,916	1.3	203,847	151,564	152,283	93.9
Utah.....	7,267	11,517	-4,250	-36.9	169,688	250,020	-80,332	-32.1	134,396	121,872	12,524	10.3
Nevada.....	585	550	35	6.4	20,779	14,614	6,165	42.2	23,600	11,845	11,755	99.2
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	26,033	10,483	15,550	148.3	563,025	218,706	344,319	157.4	404,367	104,263	300,104	287.8
Oregon.....	17,280	16,992	288	1.7	451,757	339,623	112,134	33.0	310,430	155,693	154,737	93.4
California.....	51,935	63,630	-11,695	-3.7	1,273,901	1,477,093	-203,192	-13.8	1,077,411	700,894	376,517	53.7

* Includes Indian Territory.

Wheat.—For the United States as a whole the area harvested in 1909 was 44,263,000 acres, as compared with 52,589,000 acres in 1899, a decrease of 15.8 per cent. On the other hand, the production in 1909 was 683,000,000 bushels, or 3.8 per cent greater than in 1899, when it was 659,000,000 bushels. The value of the crop of 1909 was \$658,000,000, an advance of \$288,000,000, or 77.8 per cent, over the value in 1899, \$370,000,000. Wheat in 1909 occupied 9.3 per cent of the total improved farm land, and its value represented 12 per cent of the total for all crops. Details in regard to the production of wheat in 1909 and 1899 are given in Table 25, while a summary of averages and percentages, derived mainly from this table, is given in Table 24.

Table 24

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE: 1909		AVERAGE YIELD IN BUSHELS PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER BUSHEL.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	Per cent of United States total.	Per cent of improved land.	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	9.3	15.4	12.5	\$0.96	\$0.56	\$14.86	\$7.03
New England.....	0.1	2.5	18.0	1.07	0.89	25.04	15.99	
Middle Atlantic.....	3.6	5.5	18.6	14.9	1.07	0.8	19.81	10.16
East North Central.....	15.9	7.9	17.2	12.9	1.01	0.63	17.32	8.17
West North Central.....	38.4	15.7	14.8	12.2	0.95	0.52	14.67	5.35
South Atlantic.....	8.1	4.6	11.9	9.5	1.08	0.72	12.82	6.80
East South Central.....	3.0	3.0	11.7	9.0	1.03	0.65	12.05	5.80
West South Central.....	3.5	2.7	11.0	1.01	1.01	0.55	11.60	6.32
Mountain.....	2.9	8.1	23.1	19.2	0.87	0.48	20.17	9.24
Pacific.....	7.6	15.2	17.7	15.6	0.88	0.49	15.56	7.66
North Dakota.....	18.5	40.0	14.3	13.5	0.93	0.53	13.33	7.13
Kansas.....	12.5	29.0	13.0	10.2	0.95	0.49	12.40	5.03
Minnesota.....	7.4	16.7	17.4	14.5	0.98	0.53	17.69	7.71
South Dakota.....	7.3	20.3	14.6	10.5	0.91	0.50	13.33	5.26

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Considerably more than one-half of the acreage in wheat in 1909 was found in the West North Central division. The East North Central division, which reported the next largest acreage, contained 15.9 per cent of the total, and the Pacific, which is third in rank, 7.6 per cent. The map on page 384 shows the distribution of the wheat acreage among the states.

Wheat occupies in the United States as a whole nearly 10 per cent of the improved land in farms, but in the West North Central and Pacific divisions the proportion exceeds 15 per cent. The proportion is insignificant in the New England division and is smaller in the southern than in the other northern divisions.

The leading state in wheat production is North Dakota, with an acreage exceeding 8,000,000 and greater than that of any geographic division except the West North Central, in which the state is situated. Kansas, with nearly 6,000,000 acres of wheat, and Minnesota and South Dakota, with over 3,000,000, follow. The four states named have nearly 21,000,000 acres in wheat, or over two-fifths of the wheat acreage of the United States.

Between 1899 and 1909 there was a gain of 778,000 acres, or 3.1 per cent, in the West North Central division and a gain about half as large in the Mountain division. In all other divisions the acreage decreased, the greatest absolute loss being that of over 3,000,000 acres in the East North Central division. Of the 48 states reporting wheat, 37 show a loss in acreage.

Among the four leading states already mentioned, North Dakota and Kansas show conspicuous gains in acreage, but South Dakota and Minnesota show decreases, the acreage in the latter having fallen off one-half.

The average yield of wheat in 1909 was 15.4 bushels per acre. Of the divisions with a large acreage, the West North Central had a slightly lower and the East North Central and Pacific a slightly higher yield per acre than the average for the United States. The three southern divisions fell considerably below that average. As compared with the yield of 12.5 bushels per acre in 1899, that of 1909 was considerably larger. With the exception of the West South Central division, larger yields were reported in all the divisions in 1909 than in 1899, and the same was true of each of the four leading wheat states listed in the table.

In the country as a whole the increased yield per acre was sufficient to counterbalance the decrease in acreage. In the West North Central and Mountain divisions, which gained in acreage, there was a still greater gain in production. In the other divisions, except the West South Central, the loss in production was not so great as in acreage. In the states of North Dakota and Kansas, the percentage of increase in production was greater than that in acreage. In South Dakota the increased yield per acre caused an increase in production, although the acreage was smaller, and in Minnesota the loss in production was less pronounced than that in acreage.

The average value of wheat per bushel in 1909 was \$0.96, but three divisions only, the West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific, reported an average value of less than \$1. This represents an enormous increase over the value in 1899, when the average for the United States was \$0.56 per bushel. The average value of the wheat crop per acre more than doubled between 1899 and 1909. In each division, except the New England, East South Central, and West South Central divisions, the increase in average value per bushel more than offset the loss in production and the total crop had a greater aggregate value in 1909 than in 1899. It may, however, be noted that 20 states show a falling off in the value of the wheat crop, the most notable decreases being in California, Texas, and Iowa.

In 1899 the per capita production of wheat was 8.7 bushels and in 1909, 7.4 bushels. This falling off in production per capita was counterbalanced largely by a decrease in the amount exported. Wheat imports are insignificant and may be disregarded. In the year ending June 30, 1900, there was exported in the form of wheat and flour the equivalent of 186,097,000 bushels, or 28.3 per cent of the crop of 1899. Ten years later the exports were only 87,364,000 bushels, or 12.8 per cent of the crop of 1909. For home consumption there remained of the crop of 1899, 472,437,000 bushels, or 6.2 bushels per capita, as compared with 596,015,000 bushels, or 6.5 bushels per capita, retained of the crop of 1909.

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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WHEAT—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 25

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase		1909	1899	Increase		1909	1899	Increase	
			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.
United States.....	44,262,592	52,588,574	-8,325,982	-15.8	683,379,259	658,534,252	24,845,007	3.8	\$657,656,801	\$369,945,320	\$287,711,481	77.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	4,893	9,237	-4,344	-47.0	114,998	166,125	-51,127	-30.8	122,532	147,742	-25,210	-17.1
Middle Atlantic.....	1,598,325	2,204,359	-606,035	-27.5	29,717,833	32,947,945	-3,230,112	-9.8	31,665,041	22,393,223	9,271,818	41.4
East North Central.....	7,038,364	10,410,893	-3,372,529	-32.4	121,097,678	134,696,890	-13,601,215	-10.1	121,885,650	85,051,479	36,834,171	43.3
West North Central.....	25,863,556	25,085,308	778,248	3.1	384,092,121	306,602,028	77,490,093	25.3	363,923,162	159,281,250	204,641,912	128.5
South Atlantic.....	2,241,345	3,368,872	-1,127,527	-33.5	26,650,768	31,902,857	-5,252,089	-16.5	28,725,004	22,903,064	5,821,940	25.4
East South Central.....	1,315,243	2,987,483	-1,672,240	-56.0	15,374,422	26,854,542	-11,480,120	-42.7	15,831,025	17,339,440	-1,488,415	-8.6
West South Central.....	1,556,087	2,934,687	-1,378,600	-47.0	17,096,127	35,046,935	-17,950,808	-51.2	17,278,603	18,547,956	-1,269,353	-6.8
Mountain.....	1,285,360	942,838	342,522	36.3	29,654,968	18,084,360	11,570,608	64.8	25,930,395	8,715,513	17,214,877	197.5
Pacific.....	3,359,419	4,644,886	-1,285,467	-27.7	59,580,347	72,230,570	-12,650,223	-17.5	52,275,389	35,565,648	16,709,741	47.0
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	3,497	6,667	-3,260	-48.9	85,119	116,720	-31,601	-27.1	91,554	107,399	-15,845	-14.8
New Hampshire.....	70	271	-201	-74.2	1,311	4,005	-2,694	-67.5	1,406	3,428	-2,022	-59.0
Vermont.....	678	1,796	-1,118	-62.2	14,087	34,650	-20,563	-59.3	14,279	29,078	-14,799	-50.9
Massachusetts.....	109	95	14	(1)	2,404	1,750	654	37.4	2,515	1,515	1,000	66.0
Rhode Island.....	13	16	-3	(1)	208	310	-102	-32.9	211	245	-34	-13.9
Connecticut.....	616	303	223	56.7	11,869	8,660	3,209	37.1	12,567	6,080	6,487	106.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	289,130	557,736	-268,606	-48.2	6,664,121	10,412,675	-3,748,554	-36.0	7,175,523	7,332,597	-157,074	-2.1
New Jersey.....	83,637	132,571	-48,934	-36.9	1,489,233	1,902,590	-413,357	-21.7	1,565,880	1,347,650	218,230	16.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,225,538	1,514,034	-288,495	-19.1	21,564,479	23,682,680	-2,118,201	-9.0	22,920,638	13,712,976	9,207,662	67.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,827,932	3,209,074	-1,381,142	-43.0	30,663,704	50,376,800	-19,713,096	-39.1	31,112,975	32,855,534	-1,742,559	-5.3
Indiana.....	2,082,535	2,893,203	-810,668	-28.0	33,935,972	34,986,280	-1,050,308	-3.0	33,593,141	22,228,916	11,364,225	51.1
Illinois.....	2,185,091	1,826,143	358,948	19.7	37,830,732	19,795,500	18,035,232	91.1	38,000,712	11,929,458	26,071,254	218.6
Michigan.....	802,137	1,925,760	-1,123,623	-58.3	16,025,701	20,535,140	-4,509,439	-22.0	16,588,868	12,921,925	3,666,943	28.4
Wisconsin.....	140,369	556,614	-416,245	-74.8	2,641,476	9,005,170	-6,363,694	-70.7	2,591,954	5,115,346	-2,523,392	-49.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	3,276,911	6,560,707	-3,283,796	-50.1	57,094,412	95,278,660	-38,184,248	-40.1	56,007,435	50,601,948	5,405,487	10.7
Iowa.....	526,777	1,689,705	-1,162,928	-68.8	8,055,944	22,769,440	-14,713,496	-64.6	7,703,205	11,457,908	-3,754,603	-32.8
Missouri.....	2,017,128	2,056,219	-39,091	-1.9	29,837,429	23,072,768	6,764,661	29.3	29,926,209	13,520,012	16,406,197	121.3
North Dakota.....	5,188,752	4,451,251	737,501	16.4	116,781,886	59,888,810	56,893,076	95.0	109,129,869	31,733,763	77,396,106	243.9
South Dakota.....	3,217,255	4,984,659	-1,767,404	-35.4	47,059,590	41,899,380	5,160,210	12.3	42,878,223	20,957,917	21,920,306	104.6
Nebraska.....	2,662,915	2,338,949	323,966	13.9	47,685,745	24,924,520	22,761,225	91.3	44,223,990	11,877,347	32,346,583	272.4
Kansas.....	5,973,785	3,803,818	2,169,967	57.0	77,577,115	38,778,450	38,798,665	100.0	74,052,291	19,132,455	54,919,836	287.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	111,215	118,710	-7,525	-6.3	1,643,572	1,870,570	-226,998	-12.1	1,697,539	1,247,055	450,484	36.1
Maryland.....	339,893	644,446	-304,553	-47.3	9,463,457	9,671,800	-208,343	-2.2	9,876,490	6,484,088	3,392,392	52.3
District of Columbia.....	17	17	0	0.0	410	410	0	0.0	349	349	0	0.0
Virginia.....	602,907	927,266	-324,359	-35.0	8,070,989	8,907,510	-836,521	-9.3	8,776,061	6,161,000	2,615,061	42.4
West Virginia.....	209,315	447,928	-238,613	-53.3	2,575,996	4,326,150	-1,750,154	-40.5	2,697,141	3,040,314	-343,173	-11.3
North Carolina.....	501,912	746,984	-245,072	-32.8	3,827,145	4,342,351	-515,206	-11.9	4,420,322	3,463,726	956,596	27.6
South Carolina.....	43,028	174,245	-131,217	-75.3	310,614	1,017,319	-706,705	-69.5	385,835	908,138	-522,303	-59.7
Georgia.....	93,065	319,161	-226,096	-70.8	752,838	1,765,947	-1,013,089	-57.4	871,494	1,547,773	-676,279	-43.0
Florida.....	10	85	-75	(1)	137	800	-663	-82.9	132	601	-469	-78.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	681,323	1,431,027	-749,704	-52.4	8,789,260	14,264,500	-5,475,240	-38.7	8,812,469	8,923,760	-111,291	-1.2
Tennessee.....	619,861	1,426,112	-806,251	-56.5	6,516,539	11,924,010	-5,407,471	-45.3	6,913,335	7,882,697	-969,362	-12.3
Alabama.....	13,665	123,987	-110,322	-89.0	113,953	628,775	-514,822	-81.9	502,240	881,367	-379,127	-43.0
Mississippi.....	394	6,447	-6,053	-93.9	4,670	37,257	-32,587	-87.5	4,348	30,743	-26,395	-85.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	60,426	379,455	-319,027	-81.1	526,414	2,449,970	-1,923,556	-78.5	532,712	1,383,916	-851,204	-61.5
Louisiana.....	65	214	-149	-69.6	438	2,345	-1,907	-81.4	508	1,888	-1,380	-73.1
Oklahoma.....	1,169,420	1,527,073	-357,653	-23.4	14,098,334	20,328,300	-6,229,966	-31.1	13,854,322	10,110,675	3,743,647	37.0
Texas.....	326,176	1,027,947	-701,771	-68.3	2,560,891	12,266,320	-9,705,429	-79.1	2,981,967	7,051,477	-4,069,510	-59.0
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	258,377	92,132	166,245	180.4	6,251,945	1,899,683	4,352,262	229.1	5,329,389	1,077,210	4,252,179	394.7
Idaho.....	399,234	266,305	132,929	49.9	10,237,809	5,340,150	4,897,429	91.7	8,412,587	2,131,933	6,280,654	294.6
Wyoming.....	41,968	19,416	22,552	116.2	738,695	348,890	389,808	110.8	644,251	191,156	453,095	235.4
Colorado.....	349,729	294,949	45,780	15.5	7,224,057	5,587,770	1,636,287	29.3	6,463,926	2,890,370	3,573,556	130.1
New Mexico.....	35,341	37,907	-2,566	-6.8	449,799	603,303	-153,504	-25.4	508,736	330,616	178,120	53.9
Arizona.....	39,028	24,377	14,651	60.1	563,875	440,252	123,623	28.1	440,214	276,639	163,575	59.3
Utah.....	178,423	189,235	-10,812	-5.7	3,943,919	3,413,479	530,440	15.5	3,765,017	1,575,064	2,189,953	139.0
Nevada.....	14,290	18,537	-4,247	-23.1	396,075	410,512	-14,437	-3.5	396,286	263,471	132,814	50.4
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	2,118,015	1,088,102	1,029,913	94.7	40,520,390	25,877,527	14,642,863	56.6	35,102,370	9,028,209	26,074,161	288.8
Oregon.....	763,187	873,379	-110,192	-12.6	12,456,751	14,508,636	-2,051,885	-14.1	10,849,006	6,338,395	4,510,611	70.6
California.....	478,217	2,683,405	-2,205,188	-82.2	6,203,208	36,534,407	-30,331,201	-83.0	6,323,983	20,179,044	-13,855,061	-68.7

* Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

† Includes Indian Territory.

Oats.—The acreage of oats harvested in the United States increased from 29,540,000 in 1899 to 35,159,000 in 1909, or 19 per cent, while the production increased 6.8 per cent, from 943,000,000 bushels in 1899 to 1,007,000,000 bushels in 1909. The value of the crop, however, which was \$217,000,000 in 1899, was \$415,000,000 in 1909, or 91 per cent greater. The acreage of oats in 1909 was 7.3 per cent of the total improved farm acreage, and their value 7.6 per cent of the total for all crops. Detailed figures concerning the production of oats in 1909 and 1899 are given in Table 27, and a summary of the averages and percentages for the geographic divisions and leading states, derived mainly from this table, is presented in Table 26. The map on page 385 shows how the acreage of oats is distributed among the states.

Table 26

DIVISION OR STATE.	PERCENT OF CROPS Produced in States proved total land.		AVERAGE YIELD IN BUSHELS PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER BUSHEL.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States...	100.0	7.3	28.6	31.9	\$0.41	\$0.23	\$11.79	\$7.35
New England...	0.6	3.1	32.9	35.9	0.53	0.35	18.04	12.72
Middle Atlantic...	7.2	8.6	25.5	30.9	0.51	0.31	13.15	9.59
East North Central...	31.9	12.6	33.3	37.4	0.40	0.22	13.27	8.12
West North Central...	44.7	9.6	32.4	32.0	0.38	0.21	10.55	5.60
South Atlantic...	3.9	2.8	15.5	11.7	0.63	0.39	9.78	4.63
West South Central...	2.5	2.0	13.4	11.1	0.56	0.35	7.51	3.88
Pacific...	1.6	2.2	21.4	25.8	0.47	0.23	10.00	5.83
Mountain...	3.3	7.3	34.9	30.4	0.48	0.38	10.90	11.41
Pacific...	2.3	3.6	35.3	31.4	0.48	0.33	16.91	10.23
Iowa...	13.2	15.8	27.5	35.9	0.38	0.20	10.54	7.68
Illinois...	11.9	11.9	36.0	39.5	0.40	0.21	14.29	8.09
Minnesota...	8.5	15.2	31.5	33.0	0.36	0.21	11.43	7.13
Nebraska...	6.7	9.7	22.0	30.1	0.36	0.20	8.22	5.89
Wisconsin...	6.2	18.2	33.0	35.5	0.40	0.21	13.24	7.58
North Dakota...	6.1	10.5	30.7	28.3	0.37	0.26	11.22	7.50

Of the total acreage of oats, 44.7 per cent was reported from the West North Central division and 31.9 per cent from the East North Central. In the latter, oats occupy about one-eighth, in the former somewhat less than one-tenth, of the improved land in farms. They are also a crop of some importance in the Middle Atlantic division, in which they occupy about one-twelfth of the improved land in farms.

The leading state in the acreage of oats in 1909 was Iowa, with 4,655,000 acres, closely followed by Illinois, with 4,176,000. Minnesota, Nebraska, Wisconsin, and North Dakota, ranking in the order named, also had each more than 2,000,000 acres in oats. These six leading states had together over 18,000,000 acres of oats in 1909, or more than one-half of the acreage for the whole country.

Comparing 1909 with 1899, the Middle Atlantic and West South Central divisions show an aggregate loss of 257,000 acres, but an aggregate gain of 5,876,000 acres was reported for the remaining divisions, or a net gain of 5,620,000, or 19 per cent, for the whole country. The greatest absolute gain—over 3,600,000 acres—was in the West North Central division, but larger relative increases occurred in the Mountain and Pacific divisions. Among the states, North Dakota shows an increase of over 1,300,000 acres. A gain of

more than 500,000 acres each is also reported for South Dakota, Minnesota, Ohio, and Indiana. Of the six states named above as leading in the acreage of oats, three—Iowa, Illinois, and Wisconsin—show decreases for the decade, while increases took place in the remainder.

The average yield in 1909 of 28.6 bushels per acre for the country as a whole was exceeded in the East North Central division, but was not attained by the West North Central division, nor by the Middle Atlantic division. Of the divisions where the acreage of oats is less important, the New England, Mountain, and Pacific divisions exceeded this average, while the remainder fell below it. For the United States as a whole the average yield per acre in 1909 was somewhat below that of 1899. This was true also of the three divisions with the largest acreage and of the New England and West South Central divisions, but in the other divisions the average yield in 1909 was greater than in 1899.

There was in the United States as a whole a somewhat larger crop of oats in 1909 than in 1899. Two divisions which lost in acreage had also a smaller production, while two others showed a diminished production in combination with an increase in acreage. Among the remaining divisions, the rate of increase in production was considerably less than that in acreage in the West North Central division, which produced over two-fifths of the entire crop, but in the divisions with a smaller production the crop increased more rapidly than the acreage. Among the several states, the largest gain in the production of oats was in North Dakota, where the crop of 1909 was nearly three times as great as that of 1899. A considerable gain was also made in Minnesota, but in the other states which have been noted as leading in acreage there was a diminished production, especially in Iowa, the first on the list as measured by acreage.

The average value per bushel of the oat crop was \$0.41 in 1909, as compared with \$0.23 in 1899, an advance of 78.3 per cent. As is frequently the case, the average values are somewhat higher in the divisions with relatively small production than in those with large production. All divisions, however, show a marked advance for 1909 as compared with 1899. By reason of the smaller yield per acre the value of the crop per acre did not increase in the same proportion as the average value per bushel. As a result of the increased acreage in the country as a whole, however, there was an increase in the aggregate value of the crop, amounting to 91 per cent. This increase is shared by all divisions, though, as already noted, some show a decrease in acreage and some a decrease in production. The effect of the change in value is particularly noticeable in the case of the state of Iowa, which leads in the acreage of oats. In the 10 years the acreage in that state remained practically stationary, the production fell off nearly one-fourth, but the value of the crop increased nearly one-half.

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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OATS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 27

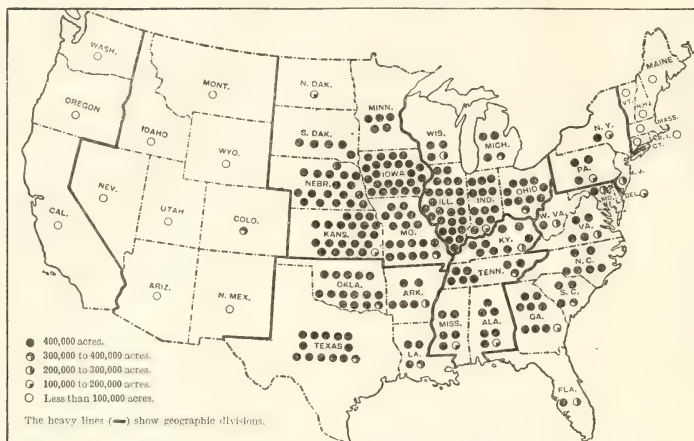
DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.
United States.	35,159,441	29,539,698	5,619,743	19.0	1,007,142,980	943,389,375	63,753,605	6.8	\$414,697,422	\$217,098,584	\$197,598,838	91.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	223,221	212,737	10,484	5.0	7,350,601	7,643,175	-292,574	-3.8	4,027,338	2,705,249	1,322,089	48.9
Middle Atlantic.....	2,518,886	2,579,559	-60,673	-2.4	64,344,715	79,630,320	-15,285,605	-19.2	33,111,736	24,515,336	8,596,410	35.1
East North Central.....	11,223,445	10,087,121	1,136,324	11.3	373,803,573	377,300,555	-3,496,982	-0.9	149,094,329	81,881,022	67,213,307	82.0
West North Central.....	15,710,495	12,109,758	3,600,737	29.7	432,660,477	386,978,611	45,681,866	11.8	162,647,073	79,970,336	82,676,737	103.4
South Atlantic.....	1,368,832	1,268,061	100,771	7.9	21,206,000	14,874,888	6,331,112	42.6	13,388,578	5,869,687	7,518,891	128.1
East South Central.....	870,762	855,842	14,920	1.7	11,646,687	9,480,025	2,166,662	22.9	6,535,286	3,317,185	3,218,101	97.0
West South Central.....	1,276,534	1,472,449	-195,915	-13.3	27,273,695	37,927,478	-10,653,783	-28.1	12,764,241	8,590,119	4,174,122	48.6
Mountain.....	1,164,204	412,190	752,014	182.4	40,604,255	12,519,653	28,084,602	224.3	19,673,773	4,704,766	14,969,007	318.2
Pacific.....	801,062	541,981	259,081	47.8	28,252,977	17,034,670	11,218,307	65.9	13,545,068	5,544,894	8,000,174	144.3
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	120,991	108,661	12,330	11.3	4,232,309	3,799,435	432,874	11.4	2,293,947	1,374,573	919,374	66.9
New Hampshire.....	10,890	12,589	-1,729	-13.7	386,419	497,110	-110,691	-22.3	216,938	184,025	32,913	17.9
Vermont.....	71,510	73,732	-2,222	-3.0	2,141,357	2,742,146	-600,783	-21.9	1,169,223	941,711	227,512	24.2
Massachusetts.....	7,927	6,702	1,225	18.3	268,500	240,990	27,510	11.4	157,381	84,880	72,501	85.5
Rhode Island.....	1,726	1,930	-196	-12.8	48,212	47,120	1,092	2.3	28,661	16,631	12,030	72.3
Connecticut.....	10,207	9,883	324	3.3	273,804	316,380	-42,576	-13.5	161,188	103,459	57,729	55.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	1,302,508	1,329,753	-27,245	-2.0	34,795,277	40,785,900	-5,990,623	-14.7	17,977,155	12,929,092	5,048,063	39.0
New Jersey.....	72,130	75,959	-3,829	-5.0	1,376,752	1,601,610	-224,858	-14.0	712,609	492,341	220,268	44.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,144,248	1,173,487	-29,239	-2.5	28,172,686	37,242,810	-9,070,124	-24.4	14,421,922	11,903,893	2,518,029	21.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,787,496	1,115,149	672,347	60.3	57,591,046	42,050,910	15,540,136	37.0	23,212,352	10,236,251	12,976,101	126.8
Indiana.....	1,667,818	1,017,385	650,433	63.9	50,607,913	34,565,070	16,042,843	46.4	18,928,706	7,458,682	11,470,024	153.8
Illinois.....	4,176,485	4,570,034	-393,549	-8.6	150,386,074	180,305,630	-29,919,556	-16.6	59,693,819	36,990,019	22,703,800	61.4
Michigan.....	1,429,076	1,019,438	409,638	40.2	43,869,502	36,338,145	7,531,357	20.7	18,506,195	9,264,385	9,241,810	99.8
Wisconsin.....	2,164,570	2,365,116	-200,545	-8.5	71,349,038	84,040,800	-12,691,762	-15.1	28,663,257	17,931,685	10,731,572	59.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,977,258	2,201,325	775,933	35.2	93,897,717	74,054,150	19,843,567	26.8	34,023,389	15,829,804	18,193,585	114.9
Iowa.....	4,655,154	4,695,391	-40,237	-0.9	128,198,055	168,364,170	-40,166,115	-23.9	40,046,888	33,254,987	6,791,901	47.5
Missouri.....	1,073,325	1,168,178	-95,177	-8.2	24,838,501	20,545,350	4,293,151	20.9	10,233,960	4,669,185	5,564,775	119.6
North Dakota.....	2,147,032	780,517	1,366,515	175.1	65,886,702	22,125,331	43,761,371	197.8	24,114,345	5,832,615	18,281,730	312.0
South Dakota.....	1,558,643	601,167	867,476	125.5	43,565,676	19,412,496	24,153,180	124.4	16,044,785	4,114,456	11,930,329	290.0
Nebraska.....	2,365,774	1,924,827	440,947	22.9	53,300,185	58,007,140	-4,646,955	-8.0	19,443,570	11,333,393	8,110,177	71.6
Kansas.....	933,309	900,333	32,976	3.7	22,923,641	24,469,980	-1,546,339	-6.3	9,720,106	4,915,896	4,804,210	97.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	4,226	5,247	-1,021	-19.5	96,239	131,960	-35,721	-25.6	51,022	43,337	7,685	17.7
Maryland.....	49,210	44,625	4,585	10.3	1,160,663	1,109,569	51,094	4.6	584,395	340,475	243,920	71.6
District of Columbia.....	13	42	-29	(1)	375	629	-254	-39.5	165	206	-41	-19.9
Virginia.....	204,455	273,394	-70,939	-25.8	2,834,495	3,269,430	-434,935	-11.8	1,609,973	1,103,616	506,357	45.9
West Virginia.....	103,728	99,433	4,295	4.3	1,728,806	1,833,840	-105,034	-5.8	612,388	637,176	-25,788	-4.0
North Carolina.....	128,120	270,846	-142,726	-52.8	2,782,508	2,454,768	327,740	13.4	1,741,361	991,516	750,845	75.6
South Carolina.....	324,180	222,574	101,606	45.7	5,745,291	2,661,670	3,083,621	115.9	3,869,345	1,226,575	2,642,770	210.6
Georgia.....	411,664	318,433	93,231	29.3	6,199,248	3,115,610	3,083,633	99.0	4,236,625	1,383,738	2,852,887	206.2
Florida.....	43,206	31,467	11,739	37.3	606,380	297,430	308,950	103.9	443,104	143,028	300,076	209.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	174,315	316,590	-142,275	-44.9	2,406,064	4,069,830	-1,663,766	-40.0	1,216,187	1,247,928	-31,741	-2.5
Tennessee.....	342,086	235,313	106,773	45.4	4,720,692	2,725,330	1,995,362	73.2	2,378,464	887,940	1,490,524	167.9
Alabama.....	257,276	216,873	40,403	18.6	3,231,146	1,882,660	1,348,486	72.2	1,117,703	797,684	320,019	165.5
Mississippi.....	97,085	87,066	10,019	11.5	1,208,735	862,850	405,980	47.1	822,932	393,633	429,299	114.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	197,449	280,115	-82,666	-29.5	3,212,891	3,909,000	-696,109	-17.8	1,641,732	1,263,101	378,631	30.0
Louisiana.....	29,711	28,033	1,678	6.0	420,033	316,070	103,963	32.9	250,588	117,312	133,276	113.6
Oklahoma.....	609,373	317,076	292,297	92.2	16,606,154	19,611,740	-7,004,414	-34.6	7,172,267	1,968,915	5,203,352	264.3
Texas.....	440,001	847,225	-407,224	-48.1	7,034,617	24,190,668	-17,156,051	-70.9	3,669,634	5,249,791	-1,541,157	-29.4
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	335,195	133,098	199,257	148.8	13,606,735	7,746,231	5,860,504	100.9	6,148,021	1,790,398	4,357,623	243.3
Idaho.....	302,783	64,749	238,034	367.7	11,328,106	1,956,498	9,371,608	479.0	5,067,051	702,955	4,364,096	620.8
Wyoming.....	124,035	26,892	97,143	361.2	3,361,425	763,370	2,598,055	340.4	1,838,711	292,630	1,546,081	524.9
Colorado.....	275,948	120,952	154,996	128.1	7,642,855	3,080,130	4,562,725	148.1	4,177,267	1,121,745	3,055,522	272.4
New Mexico.....	33,707	15,848	17,859	112.7	720,560	242,777	477,783	110.2	450,366	154,347	296,019	191.6
Arizona.....	5,867	1,641	4,226	257.5	189,312	43,246	146,066	337.7	100,384	21,144	109,240	516.6
Utah.....	80,816	43,394	37,422	86.2	3,221,289	1,436,223	1,785,066	124.3	1,671,065	553,847	1,117,218	201.7
Nevada.....	7,853	4,786	3,067	64.1	334,973	151,176	183,797	121.6	91,968	67,160	24,808	36.5
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	269,742	126,841	142,901	112.7	13,228,063	5,336,486	7,891,517	147.9	5,870,857	1,765,547	4,105,310	232.5
Oregon.....	339,162	261,406	77,756	29.7	10,881,286	6,725,828	4,155,458	61.8	5,037,164	2,078,950	2,958,214	142.3
California.....	192,158	133,734	58,424	43.7	4,143,688	4,972,356	-828,668	-16.7	2,637,047	1,700,397	936,650	55.1

¹ Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

² Includes Indian Territory.

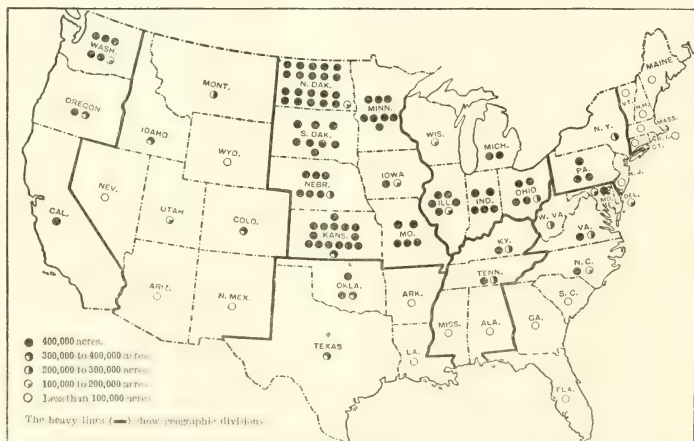
CORN.

ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1909.



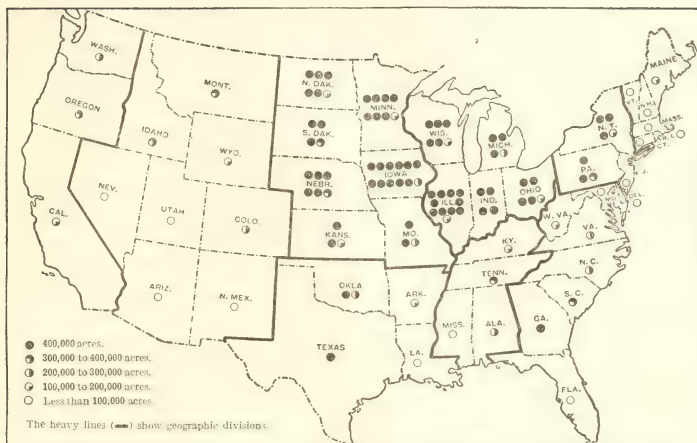
WHEAT.

ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1909.



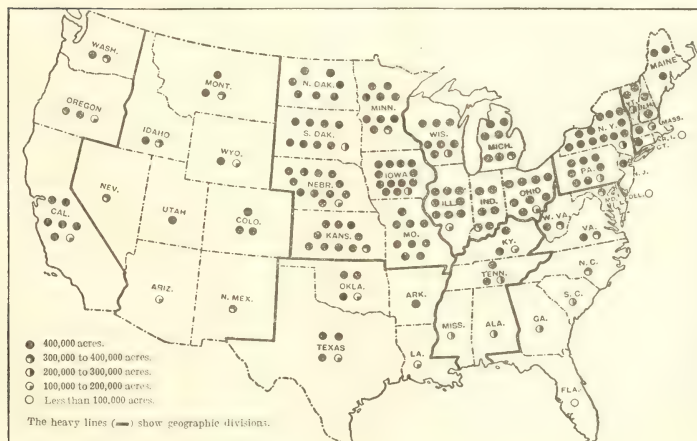
OATS.

ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1909.



HAY AND FORAGE.

ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1909.



Minor cereals.—The minor cereals occupy only 7.1 per cent of the entire acreage devoted to cereals in the United States. Statistics are given for each in Tables 28 to 33.

Barley.—Of the minor cereals, barley (Table 28), which occupies 4 per cent of the entire cereal acreage of the United States, is by far the most important. Of the aggregate barley acreage of 7,698,706, considerably more than one-half was found in the West North Central division. Other divisions where this is an important crop are the Pacific and the East North Central, the three divisions named containing together 94.1 per cent of the total acreage in 1909. Four states, Minnesota, North Dakota, California, and South Dakota, ranking in the order named, have an acreage in excess of 1,000,000 each, and together contain more than two-thirds of the total for the whole country. Large acreages are also reported for Wisconsin and Iowa.

The acreage in barley was larger in 1909 than in 1899 by 3,228,510 acres, or 72.2 per cent. Almost three-fourths of this increase was reported from the West North Central division, where the acreage more than doubled during the period. The percentage of increase in the Mountain division was greater than in any other. Only in divisions of small acreage was there a decrease. In the three divisions which led in acreage there was an increase in the acreage of every state except Ohio and Iowa.

The crop of 1909, 173,000,000 bushels, exceeded that of 1899, 120,000,000 bushels, by 44.9 per cent, the average yield per acre being 22.5 bushels in 1909 and 26.8 bushels in 1899. The increase in production in 1909 over 1899 for the country as a whole was therefore somewhat less relatively than the increase in acreage. The same statement is true for each of the divisions which are prominent in the production of barley, but in some of the less important divisions the increase in production was greater than that in acreage. Divisions with a decreased acreage had also a decreased production. In the three divisions which led in production all the states, with the exception of Ohio, Iowa, Indiana, and Nebraska, show increases in production.

The value of the crop in 1909, \$92,459,000 (equal to 1.7 per cent of the total value of crops) was more than twice as great as in 1899, the average value per bushel increasing from 35 to 53 cents, or 51.4 per cent, and the average value per acre from \$9.31 to \$12.01, or 29 per cent. In the New England, Middle Atlantic, and West South Central divisions there was a decrease in total value, but it was considerably less relatively than that in either acreage or production.

Rye.—Judged by acreage, rye (Table 29) is somewhat less than one-third as important as barley. Of the 2,195,561 acres in rye in the United States in 1909

about three-fourths were located east of the Mississippi River. The leading division in acreage is the East North Central, the Middle Atlantic ranking next. There is, however, almost no difference in the acreage of the West North Central and the Middle Atlantic divisions. The leading states in the acreage of rye are Michigan, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, and Minnesota, in the order named. Together these four states reported in 1909 nearly 1,300,000 acres, or more than one-half of the area devoted to rye in the United States.

The increase in the acreage of rye in 1909 as compared with 1899 amounted to 6.9 per cent. Five divisions, including two with a considerable acreage of this crop—the Middle Atlantic and the West North Central—show decreases, while increases occurred in four divisions. The gain was conspicuous in the principal rye producing section, the East North Central, where it amounted to 43.2 per cent. A much larger percentage of increase is shown for the Mountain division, but the absolute gain in acreage was less than one-tenth as large. Of the four leading states, Michigan and Minnesota more than doubled their rye acreage, but Wisconsin and Pennsylvania both show a decrease.

The production in 1909, 29,520,000 bushels, was 15.5 per cent greater than in 1899, indicating, in connection with the increase of only 6.9 per cent in acreage, a greater yield per acre for the crop as a whole (13.4 bushels in 1909 and 12.4 in 1899). The divisions which lost in acreage had also, with the exception of the West North Central division, a smaller production.

The value of the rye crop in 1909, \$20,422,000, represented 0.4 per cent of the total value of crops. It was nearly two-thirds greater than in 1899. While five divisions had a diminished acreage and four a decreased production, there were only two in which the value of the crop was smaller in 1909 than in 1899. The average value per bushel increased from 48 to 69 cents, and the average value per acre from \$5.98 to \$9.30.

Buckwheat.—Buckwheat (Table 30) has a much smaller area of cultivation than the cereals thus far considered. There were 878,000 acres harvested in the United States in 1909, of which the region east of the Mississippi contained 96.9 per cent. The Middle Atlantic states had about two-thirds of the total acreage reported for buckwheat, this being almost equally divided between New York and Pennsylvania. The increase in the area harvested in 1909 as compared with 1899 was over 70,000 acres, more than one-half of which was in the Middle Atlantic division. The New England and West North Central divisions lost in acreage but all others gained, the most significant increase being that in the South Atlantic division, amounting to 29,322 acres, or 52.8 per cent. Pennsylvania shows an increase of 17.2 per cent in the acreage of buckwheat and New York a decrease of 1.2 per cent.

The production of 1909 amounted to 14,849,000 bushels, which was 32.2 per cent more than that of 1899. The increase in production was relatively greater than that in acreage, and New England was the only division reporting a smaller production in 1909 than in 1899. Measured by production, New York appears as the leading state, showing a gain of 49.2 per cent in this respect, despite a slight loss in acreage.

The crop of 1909, valued at \$9,331,000, was nearly two-thirds greater in value than that of 1899. In 1909 the average yield per acre was 16.9 bushels; the average value per bushel, 63 cents; and the average value per acre, \$10.63.

Emmer and spelt.—Emmer and spelt (Table 31) are old grains known to the ancient world and still in use as a food crop in parts of Europe and Asia. Nearly all the "emmer and spelt" reported is emmer, spelt being cultivated in only a few scattered localities. These grains are, botanically, species of wheat, but commercially they are more closely related to the other cereals, since they are used as food for stock. Moreover, the price per bushel of emmer and spelt corresponds much more nearly to that of corn or oats than to that of wheat. No regular statistics of these crops were gathered in 1900.

Emmer and spelt are considered good crops for dry farming, and like kafir corn have been introduced principally in the districts of comparatively light rainfall, though on account of the heavy yield and the value of the grains as feed for stock, they are sown in parts of the grain region in which corn is not an established crop.

The area of emmer and spelt harvested in 1909 was 573,622 acres, the production 12,703,000 bushels, and the value \$5,584,000. The average production per acre was thus 22.1 bushels; the average value per bushel, 44 cents; and the average value per acre, \$9.73.

Of the total acreage, the West North Central division reported 522,487 acres, or 91.1 per cent; the Mountain, 18,644; the East North Central, 14,941; and the West South Central, 13,295. Of the total production in 1909, 11,673,000 bushels, or 91.9 per cent, were reported from the West North Central division; 407,000 bushels from the Mountain division; and 372,000 bushels from the East North Central division.

The state having the largest acreage in 1909 was South Dakota, with 259,611 acres, or 45.3 per cent of the total area harvested, while North Dakota came next with 101,144 acres, or 17.6 per cent of the total—the combined acreage for the two Dakotas representing over three-fifths of the total area in this crop. The states ranking next in acreage were Nebraska, Kansas, Minnesota, and Colorado.

Kafir corn and milo maize.—Statistics for kafir corn and milo maize (Table 32) were first obtained by the

Census Bureau in 1900. The acreage in 1899 was about one-third as great as that of buckwheat, but in 1909 it was almost twice as large. Kafir corn and milo maize are cereals belonging to the millet family. They are grown extensively in Africa and somewhat in Asia, the grain being used for food. In this country they have made great headway as dry-farming crops and are being introduced more generally in sections of light rainfall. The grains are here used primarily for feeding live stock, although to a limited extent they are ground for flour. Aside from the use made of the grain, the stalks, if cut before they are entirely ripe, make a valuable fodder.

Of the 1,635,153 acres in kafir corn and milo maize in 1909, over 1,000,000 acres were in the two states of Texas and Oklahoma and nearly 400,000 acres in Kansas. The only other considerable acreages were in New Mexico and California.

The acreage harvested was more than six times as great in 1909 as in 1899. In 1899 over one-half the crop was harvested in the state of Kansas, but the recent extension of the cultivation of these cereals in Texas and Oklahoma has placed those states at the head of the list.

The production increased from 5,169,000 bushels in 1899 to 17,597,000 bushels in 1909. The rate of increase was only half as rapid as that in acreage, the yield per acre, which was 19.4 bushels in 1899, being only 10.8 bushels in 1909. The decrease in yield per acre is due mainly to the fact that the crops are becoming popular in regions of comparatively light rainfall where the yield is normally small. In 1909 the average value per bushel was 61 cents and the average value per acre \$6.62.

Rice.—The area devoted to the cultivation of rice (Table 33) in 1909 was 610,175 acres, located almost exclusively in the West South Central division. Louisiana, with 317,518 acres, and Texas, with 237,586 acres, far exceed any other state or any other division in acreage. A small acreage only is reported for the East South Central division, and 27,080 acres for the South Atlantic division.

During the decade the area devoted to rice cultivation increased 267,961 acres, or 78.3 per cent. There was a great loss in acreage in the South Atlantic division, but this was much more than counterbalanced by the great gain in the West South Central division, the principal rice producing area.

The production of rough rice in 1909 was 21,839,000 bushels, and the value \$16,020,000. The increase in both production and value between 1899 and 1909 was more rapid than that in acreage, and shows about the same distribution as respects the two producing areas, the South Atlantic and the West South Central divisions.

BARLEY—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 28		ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.									
DIVISION OR STATE.		1909		1899		Increase.		1909		1899		Increase.		1909		1899		Increase.	
		Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.	Amount.	Percent.
United States		7,698,706		4,470,186		3,228,510	72.2	173,344,212		119,634,877		53,709,335	44.9	\$92,458,571		\$41,631,762		\$50,826,869	122.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England		16,242		23,554		-7,312	-31.0	428,617		704,957		-276,340	-39.2	342,659		264,226		-21,567	-5.9
Middle Atlantic		87,745		121,577		-33,834	-27.8	2,062,189		3,145,218		-1,083,029	-34.4	1,414,366		1,493,648		-79,282	-5.3
East North Central		1,007,102		665,678		341,424	51.3	26,705,278		21,865,348		4,839,930	22.1	15,240,518		8,188,220		7,052,298	86.5
West North Central		4,762,928		2,305,281		2,457,647	106.6	93,997,439		59,695,149		34,302,281	55.5	47,400,962		17,503,097		29,897,865	170.8
South Atlantic		15,561		5,717		9,844	172.2	409,615		109,559		300,056	273.9	276,981		53,245		223,736	420.2
East South Central		5,388		2,848		2,540	88.2	119,922		42,138		77,784	184.6	79,171		21,215		57,956	273.2
West South Central		14,253		21,334		-7,081	-33.2	181,346		433,625		-252,279	-58.2	107,835		115,856		-8,021	-6.9
Mountain		313,606		111,887		201,719	180.3	9,785,511		3,333,342		6,452,169	193.6	5,566,331		1,401,107		4,165,224	297.3
Pacific		1,475,993		1,212,320		263,673	21.7	34,654,304		30,305,541		4,348,763	14.3	22,029,748		12,521,148		9,508,600	75.9
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine		4,136		8,869		-4,733	-53.0	106,674		332,850		-146,176	-57.8	86,280		137,448		-51,168	-37.3
New Hampshire		584		1,596		-1,012	-63.9	20,764		40,669		-20,905	-51.5	17,292		25,189		-7,897	-31.4
Vermont		10,586		12,152		-1,566	-12.9	285,008		380,940		-95,932	-25.2	225,803		187,004		38,799	20.7
Massachusetts		949		658		291	44.3	9,021		14,987		-5,966	-39.8	7,177		9,364		-2,187	-23.5
Rhode Island		182		222		-40	-18.0	4,676		6,100		-1,424	-23.3	4,126		3,465		661	19.1
Connecticut		141		157		-16	-10.2	2,474		3,460		-986	-27.2	2,031		1,856		175	9.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York		79,956		111,658		-31,702	-28.4	1,922,868		2,943,250		-1,020,382	-34.7	1,316,117		1,402,184		-86,067	-6.1
New Jersey		132		336		-204	-54.8	3,082		4,790		-1,708	-35.7	1,967		2,901		-934	-32.5
Pennsylvania		7,965		9,583		-1,618	-16.9	136,239		197,178		-60,939	-30.9	96,282		89,163		7,119	8.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio		24,075		34,055		-9,980	-29.3	569,279		1,053,240		-483,961	-46.0	311,741		402,977		-91,236	-22.6
Indiana		10,188		9,533		655	6.9	234,298		260,550		-26,252	-10.1	133,591		100,490		33,101	33.0
Illinois		63,225		21,375		41,850	196.3	1,613,559		686,590		926,969	135.0	880,706		242,834		637,872	262.7
Michigan		36,065		44,965		-8,900	-19.8	2,132,101		1,165,288		966,813	44.7	1,232,344		494,994		737,350	149.0
Wisconsin		816,149		555,747		260,402	46.9	22,156,041		18,699,660		3,456,381	18.5	12,682,136		6,916,935		5,765,201	83.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota		1,573,761		877,845		695,916	79.3	34,927,773		24,314,240		10,613,533	43.6	17,213,317		7,220,739		9,992,578	138.1
Iowa		571,224		627,551		-56,327	-9.0	10,964,181		18,050,060		-7,085,879	-39.3	5,320,708		5,342,363		-21,655	-0.4
Missouri		7,915		1,727		6,188	358.3	134,253		28,960		105,284	363.4	80,245		11,232		69,013	614.4
North Dakota		1,215,811		287,092		928,719	323.5	26,365,788		6,752,069		19,613,698	290.5	11,962,096		1,996,082		9,966,014	499.3
South Dakota		1,114,531		299,510		815,021	272.1	22,396,130		7,031,760		15,364,370	218.5	10,873,522		2,003,540		8,869,982	442.7
Nebraska		113,571		82,098		31,473	38.3	1,987,516		2,034,910		-47,394	-2.3	870,846		545,432		325,414	59.7
Kansas		166,115		119,158		46,957	39.4	2,221,816		1,474,150		747,666	50.7	1,079,788		383,709		696,079	181.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Delaware		31		3		28	(+)	422		40		382	(+)	288		30		258	(+)
Maryland		4,494		1,515		2,979	196.6	135,454		42,569		92,884	218.3	79,231		18,776		60,455	322.0
District of Columbia																			
Virginia		9,890		2,768		7,122	257.3	253,649		53,346		200,303	343.3	179,712		25,007		154,705	618.6
West Virginia		408		235		173	73.6	8,407		3,060		5,347	174.7	5,640		1,832		3,808	207.9
North Carolina		504		175		329	188.0	7,535		4,237		3,298	77.8	6,863		2,335		4,528	193.9
South Carolina		189		281		-92	-32.7	3,485		3,106		377	12.1	4,297		2,809		1,488	48.2
Georgia		44		335		-291	-65.5	655		2,290		-1,635	-71.4	912		2,048		-1,136	-54.0
Florida		1		27		-26	(-)	10		320		-310	-96.9	8		318		-310	-97.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky		2,738		953		1,785	187.2	65,561		17,772		47,789	280.1	42,929		8,157		34,772	428.3
Tennessee		2,567		1,590		977	61.4	53,201		21,636		31,565	145.9	33,363		11,273		22,090	213.7
Alabama		41		275		-234	-85.0	372		2,400		-2,028	-84.5	536		1,582		-1,046	-78.8
Mississippi		42		32		10	(+)	753		330		423	128.2	343		203		140	167.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Arkansas		82		304		-222	-73.0	1,267		2,809		-1,542	-54.9	1,136		1,278		-142	-11.1
Louisiana				16		-16	(-)	110		110		-110	-100			61		-61	-100
Oklahoma		10,285		7,164		3,121	38.2	127,641		9,350,340		-222,699	-2.4	75,059		281,163		-206,104	-73.5
Texas		3,888		4,380		-492	-11.2	52,438		80,366		-27,928	-34.8	31,640		33,394		-1,754	-5.3
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana		27,242		22,848		4,394	19.2	753,268		844,140		-90,872	-10.8	478,811		341,308		137,503	40.3
Idaho		132,412		32,798		99,614	303.7	4,598,292		969,214		3,629,078	374.4	2,322,705		312,720		2,009,975	612.7
Wyoming		8,561		1,225		7,336	598.9	189,057		29,690		159,367	536.7	130,392		15,375		115,017	748.0
Colorado		71,411		21,949		49,462	225.3	1,859,342		531,240		1,328,102	255.6	1,100,753		246,510		854,243	346.5
New Mexico		2,131		1,110		1,021	92.0	43,490		24,107		19,383	80.4	35,626		12,475		23,151	185.6
Arizona		32,897		16,270		16,627	102.2	1,008,442		458,776		549,666	119.8	714,834		223,995		490,839	219.1
Utah		26,752		8,644		18,108	209.5	891,475		252,140		639,331	233.6	472,816		121,286		350,990	288.1
Nevada		12,209		7,093		5,117	72.2	412,149		224,035		188,114	84.0	310,394		126,898		183,496	144.6
PACIFIC:																			
Washington		171,888		122,298		49,590	40.6	5,834,615		3,641,035		2,193,580	60.2	3,331,930		1,298,180		2,063,750	162.7
Oregon		198,872		90,375		108,497	100.3	2,377,735		1,515,150		862,585	56.9	1,513,310		906,945		606,365	149.4
California		1,136,158		1,029,647		106,511	10.4	26,441,954		25,149,335		1,292,619	5.1	17,184,508		10,645,723		6,538,785	61.4

Percent not calculated where base is less than 100.

Includes Indian Territory.

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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RYE—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 29

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.
United States.	2,155,561	2,054,282	141,269	6.9	29,520,457	25,568,625	3,951,832	15.5	\$20,421,812	\$12,290,540	\$8,131,272	66.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.	13,221	18,655	-5,434	-29.1	239,458	317,964	-87,506	-27.5	206,852	178,971	27,881	15.6
Middle Atlantic.	472,132	556,431	-84,299	-15.1	6,458,475	7,207,539	-749,555	-10.4	4,959,172	5,906,606	1,055,566	26.9
East North Central.	968,558	676,303	292,255	43.2	13,443,196	9,199,566	4,243,630	46.1	9,011,568	4,381,609	4,629,959	106.7
West North Central.	470,882	556,406	-85,524	-15.4	6,907,788	6,798,638	109,150	1.6	4,216,576	2,700,264	1,516,312	56.2
South Atlantic.	157,546	114,319	43,227	37.8	1,322,474	862,549	459,925	53.3	1,106,617	493,519	613,098	124.2
East South Central.	50,091	35,985	14,106	39.2	400,709	275,363	125,346	45.5	337,152	166,526	170,626	102.5
West South Central.	5,926	10,582	-4,656	-44.0	49,137	104,027	-55,490	-53.0	41,165	56,281	-15,116	-26.9
Mountain.	32,115	9,519	22,596	237.4	439,767	133,458	316,309	236.2	300,134	64,659	235,475	364.2
Pacific.	25,390	76,092	-50,702	-66.6	268,453	678,630	-410,177	-60.4	242,576	342,105	-99,529	-29.1
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.	292	611	-319	-52.2	4,815	9,290	-4,475	-48.2	4,388	6,126	-1,738	-28.4
New Hampshire.	260	350	-90	-25.7	4,534	6,320	-1,786	-28.1	3,929	5,329	-1,400	-26.4
Vermont.	1,115	2,264	-1,149	-50.8	16,689	31,950	-15,261	-47.8	14,333	18,012	-3,679	-20.4
Massachusetts.	3,476	4,557	-1,081	-23.7	59,183	60,294	-1,111	-1.8	32,396	34,291	-1,895	-5.5
Rhode Island.	477	591	-114	-19.3	7,545	7,710	-165	-2.1	7,007	4,751	2,256	47.5
Connecticut.	7,601	10,282	-2,681	-26.1	137,692	203,400	-65,708	-32.3	123,518	112,262	11,256	10.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.	130,540	177,416	-46,876	-26.4	2,010,601	2,431,670	-421,069	-17.3	1,578,408	1,393,313	185,095	13.3
New Jersey.	69,032	68,967	65	0.1	951,271	831,410	119,861	14.4	707,250	442,446	264,804	59.9
Pennsylvania.	272,560	310,048	-37,488	-12.1	3,496,603	3,944,750	-448,147	-11.4	2,673,514	2,070,847	602,667	29.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.	67,912	17,383	50,529	286.2	921,919	257,120	664,799	258.6	636,276	128,072	508,204	396.8
Indiana.	85,440	43,562	39,878	91.5	1,121,589	564,300	557,289	98.8	743,782	266,487	477,295	179.1
Illinois.	58,973	78,869	-19,896	-25.2	787,519	1,104,670	-317,151	-28.7	523,574	509,688	13,886	2.7
Michigan.	419,020	419,046	24,924	5.9	5,814,394	2,130,870	3,683,524	172.9	3,944,616	1,033,416	2,911,200	281.7
Wisconsin.	339,213	302,103	37,110	12.3	4,797,775	5,142,666	-344,891	-6.7	3,163,520	2,449,940	713,579	29.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.	266,567	118,809	147,698	124.3	1,426,028	1,866,150	-439,122	-23.5	2,079,987	788,832	1,291,155	241.9
Iowa.	42,042	89,172	-47,130	-52.9	570,996	1,179,970	-608,974	-51.6	357,720	480,487	-122,767	-25.7
Missouri.	20,001	21,233	-1,232	-5.8	296,813	220,338	76,475	34.7	156,852	104,192	52,660	50.5
North Dakota.	13,788	27,995	-20,193	-72.1	689,283	368,240	321,043	87.2	411,728	138,771	272,957	196.7
South Dakota.	48,178	39,253	8,925	22.8	194,652	454,860	-260,208	-57.2	115,126	161,840	-46,714	-28.9
Nebraska.	62,827	178,920	-116,093	-64.9	660,641	1,901,820	-1,241,179	-65.3	383,736	712,759	-329,023	-46.2
Kansas.	17,179	80,964	-63,785	-78.8	160,415	807,260	-646,845	-80.1	111,827	136,013	-24,186	-17.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.	1,017	1,103	-86	-7.8	11,423	12,380	-957	-7.7	8,169	5,841	2,328	40.1
Maryland.	28,093	21,621	6,472	29.9	357,562	279,550	78,012	27.9	292,491	141,433	151,058	78.7
District of Columbia.	13	22	-9	-40.9	190	290	-100	-34.5	135	162	-27	-16.7
Virginia.	47,890	31,334	16,556	52.9	438,345	246,834	191,511	77.6	544,241	124,195	220,046	177.2
West Virginia.	15,679	13,758	1,921	14.0	148,676	111,331	37,345	33.5	125,258	38,784	86,474	108.0
North Carolina.	48,685	38,074	20,611	73.4	280,431	133,730	146,701	109.7	269,566	86,228	183,338	212.6
South Carolina.	2,958	4,256	-1,298	-30.5	20,631	19,372	1,259	6.5	32,197	18,405	13,792	74.9
Georgia.	12,382	13,185	-803	-6.1	59,937	54,492	5,445	9.9	69,365	52,937	16,428	31.0
Florida.	829	766	63	8.2	5,279	4,870	409	8.4	7,965	5,344	2,621	49.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.	26,813	17,618	9,195	52.2	285,532	135,365	150,167	110.9	292,534	88,815	203,719	229.5
Tennessee.	22,798	16,556	6,242	37.7	140,925	107,912	33,013	30.6	129,845	68,881	61,464	89.9
Alabama.	437	1,708	-1,271	-74.4	3,786	11,123	-7,337	-65.9	4,314	9,075	-4,761	-52.4
Mississippi.	43	103	-60	-58.3	516	963	-447	-46.4	459	755	-296	-39.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.	1,080	2,883	-1,803	-62.5	7,354	19,125	-11,771	-61.5	6,834	11,428	-4,594	-40.2
Louisiana.	19	55	-36	-63.6	193	372	-179	-48.1	296	923	-627	-67.8
Oklahoma.	4,291	3,660	631	17.2	37,240	42,360	-5,120	-12.1	30,564	47,168	-16,604	-35.2
Texas.	336	3,981	-3,645	-91.6	4,350	42,770	-38,420	-89.8	3,731	27,392	-23,661	-86.4
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.	6,034	2,003	4,031	201.2	111,214	23,120	88,094	380.8	82,660	16,546	66,113	399.6
Idaho.	3,295	1,394	1,901	136.7	40,241	16,560	23,681	142.7	28,536	5,328	23,208	434.5
Wyoming.	1,516	1,006	510	50.7	20,479	15,590	4,889	31.4	14,791	9,574	5,217	54.5
Colorado.	15,715	2,148	13,567	631.6	198,035	96,180	101,855	105.9	124,550	13,856	110,694	794.2
New Mexico.	257	8	249	2987.5	2,913	1,063	1,850	174.8	2,630	701	1,929	273.0
Arizona.	21	15	6	28.6	281	190	91	47.9	249	157	82	52.2
Utah.	5,234	2,867	2,367	82.9	65,734	23,630	42,104	129.7	46,338	13,761	32,577	236.7
Nevada.	43	129	-86	-66.7	880	2,114	-1,234	-58.4	941	1,716	-775	-45.2
PACIFIC:												
Washington.	5,450	3,077	2,373	77.1	50,746	44,945	5,801	12.9	43,954	23,566	20,408	86.6
Oregon.	12,913	10,690	2,223	20.8	147,024	160,281	-13,257	-8.3	132,756	67,053	65,703	98.0
California.	7,027	62,925	-55,898	-79.3	70,683	521,471	-450,788	-86.5	65,846	251,456	-185,610	-27.1

¹ Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

² Includes Indian Territory.

BUCKWHEAT—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. States are not named when the acreage was less than 1,000 in 1909.]

Table 30

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
United States.....	878,048	807,060	70,988	8.8	14,849,332	11,233,515	3,615,817	32.2	\$9,330,592	\$5,747,853	\$3,582,739	62.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	28,725	42,767	-14,042	-32.8	602,715	817,336	-204,621	-25.3	400,081	350,148	49,933	14.3
Middle Atlantic.....	592,159	553,464	36,695	6.6	10,701,643	7,972,635	2,729,008	34.2	6,625,513	4,112,076	2,513,437	61.1
East North Central.....	139,971	123,357	16,614	13.5	1,897,474	1,427,420	470,054	32.9	1,222,109	762,559	459,550	60.3
West North Central.....	25,955	27,505	-1,550	-5.6	349,315	292,669	56,647	19.4	230,356	164,305	66,051	40.2
South Atlantic.....	84,864	55,542	29,322	52.8	1,216,608	704,147	512,461	72.8	791,546	341,567	449,979	131.7
East South Central.....	4,772	1,267	3,505	276.6	51,525	9,552	41,973	439.4	37,268	5,535	31,733	595.9
West South Central.....	121	107	14	13.1	987	924	63	6.8	854	744	110	14.8
Mountain.....	316	158	158	100.0	7,931	2,192	5,739	268.5	6,929	1,867	5,062	268.3
Pacific.....	1,165	893	272	30.5	21,133	16,710	4,423	26.5	15,945	9,702	6,243	64.3
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	15,352	25,292	-9,940	-38.5	316,782	468,320	-151,538	-32.4	189,516	188,836	680	0.3
New Hampshire.....	1,032	1,835	-783	-42.7	26,312	43,360	-17,048	-39.3	17,842	19,334	-1,492	-7.7
Vermont.....	7,639	9,910	-2,251	-22.7	174,394	196,010	-21,616	-11.0	122,050	90,275	31,775	35.2
Massachusetts.....	1,630	2,262	-632	-27.9	32,925	36,034	-3,108	-8.6	24,678	20,830	3,848	17.9
Connecticut.....	2,797	3,423	-626	-18.3	51,751	62,962	-11,211	-17.8	45,632	33,146	12,486	36.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	286,276	280,862	5,414	1.9	5,691,745	3,815,350	1,876,395	49.2	3,587,558	2,945,737	1,541,821	75.4
New Jersey.....	13,155	15,702	-2,547	-16.5	212,548	234,275	-21,727	-9.3	141,997	120,479	21,518	17.9
Pennsylvania.....	292,728	249,840	42,888	17.2	4,797,350	3,922,980	874,370	22.3	2,895,958	1,945,860	950,098	48.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	26,673	13,671	13,002	95.5	483,410	164,395	319,015	194.2	303,229	87,242	215,987	247.6
Indiana.....	6,995	8,664	-1,669	-19.4	84,991	102,340	-17,349	-17.0	56,617	51,309	5,317	10.4
Illinois.....	4,096	6,229	-2,133	-34.3	68,125	65,069	3,056	4.7	48,010	36,225	11,815	32.6
Michigan.....	75,909	55,669	20,240	36.8	955,119	605,800	352,319	58.1	594,748	306,311	288,437	94.2
Wisconsin.....	25,218	39,713	-14,515	-36.8	302,829	489,895	-187,066	-38.2	219,484	281,481	-61,997	-22.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	10,209	6,709	3,500	52.2	144,861	82,487	62,374	75.2	80,028	43,741	36,287	103.6
Iowa.....	9,066	13,824	-4,758	-34.5	120,559	151,120	-30,561	-20.2	88,941	84,842	2,099	2.5
Missouri.....	1,625	2,715	-1,090	-38.3	20,280	21,480	-1,200	-5.5	16,296	12,079	4,217	34.9
North Dakota.....	1,039	1,121	-82	-7.3	17,066	10,760	6,306	58.6	9,133	7,439	1,696	22.8
South Dakota.....	1,904	232	1,672	720.7	28,551	2,790	25,761	925.3	16,816	2,073	14,743	711.2
Nebraska.....	1,305	960	225	23.0	9,876	8,629	1,247	14.5	7,221	5,109	2,112	41.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	4,002	1,652	2,350	142.3	53,903	23,590	29,923	124.8	30,839	10,779	20,060	186.3
Maryland.....	10,388	8,047	2,341	29.1	132,216	115,950	16,266	14.0	99,216	58,625	40,591	69.2
Virginia.....	25,481	19,251	6,230	32.4	332,222	244,321	87,901	36.0	196,196	111,731	84,465	75.6
West Virginia.....	33,323	21,410	11,913	55.6	533,670	257,257	276,413	99.7	351,171	134,905	216,267	160.3
North Carolina.....	11,606	5,168	6,438	124.6	144,186	52,572	91,614	174.3	113,577	25,482	88,095	345.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	1,887	84	1,803	(1)	18,074	579	17,495	1,954.2	12,028	615	11,413	1,855.9
Tennessee.....	2,867	1,173	1,694	144.4	33,249	8,597	24,652	286.8	25,075	4,690	20,385	434.7

* Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

EMMER AND SPELT—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909.

[States are not named when the acreage was less than 1,000 in 1909.]

Table 31

DIVISION OR STATE.	Acreage.	Production (bushels).	Value.	DIVISION OR STATE.	Acreage.	Production (bushels).	Value.
United States.....	573,622	12,702,710	\$5,584,050	West North Central:			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:				Minnesota.....	30,891	757,339	\$338,841
New England.....	202	5,418	4,229	Iowa.....	7,255	199,839	65,436
Middle Atlantic.....	1,795	42,993	28,429	Missouri.....	7,935	104,540	47,543
East North Central.....	14,941	371,894	212,595	North Dakota.....	101,144	2,564,732	1,102,782
West North Central.....	522,487	11,672,769	5,009,772	South Dakota.....	239,611	6,098,982	2,627,533
South Atlantic.....	298	6,631	4,631	Nebraska.....	65,681	1,221,975	484,791
East South Central.....	99	2,076	1,851	Kansas.....	49,969	755,362	342,846
West South Central.....	13,292	139,028	81,942	West North Central:			
Mountain.....	18,444	407,187	205,483	Oklahoma.....	8,659	94,580	34,660
Pacific.....	1,861	55,344	35,118	Texas.....	4,624	44,316	27,118
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:				MOUNTAIN:			
New York.....	1,382	33,890	22,110	Montana.....	1,308	30,830	21,643
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:				Wyoming.....	1,521	35,677	22,918
Illinois.....	1,635	41,999	20,754	Colorado.....	15,623	324,713	133,068
Michigan.....	6,712	134,133	97,414				
Wisconsin.....	6,090	166,391	89,118				

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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KAFIR CORN AND MILO MAIZE—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. States are not named when the acreage was less than 1,000 in 1909.]

Table 32	DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
				Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
	United States.....	1,635,153	266,513	1,368,640	513.5	17,597,305	5,169,113	12,428,192	240.4	\$10,816,940	\$1,367,040	\$9,449,900	691.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
	New England.....	48		48		1,772		1,772		1,084		1,084	
	Middle Atlantic.....	586	1	585	(1)	11,647	14	11,633	(1)	8,203	7	8,196	(1)
	East North Central.....	1,185	137	1,048	765.0	22,779	2,812	19,967	710.1	14,242	888	13,354	1,503.8
	West North Central.....	404,433	157,593	246,840	156.6	5,372,284	3,119,044	2,253,240	72.2	3,219,619	804,410	2,415,209	300.2
	South Atlantic.....	230	40	190	(1)	3,561	618	2,943	476.2	2,918	307	2,611	850.5
	East South Central.....	493	23	470	(1)	6,453	624	5,829	934.1	4,998	284	4,714	1,659.9
	West South Central.....	1,107,406	88,340	1,019,066	1,153.5	10,536,612	1,620,590	8,916,022	550.2	6,330,665	365,802	5,964,863	1,630.6
	Mountain.....	76,436	157	76,279	48,585.4	703,484	4,825	698,659	14,479.8	509,163	2,059	507,104	24,625.5
	Pacific.....	44,336	20,222	24,114	119.2	938,713	420,586	518,127	123.2	726,048	193,283	532,765	275.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
	Missouri.....	13,543	1,900	11,553	580.6	238,886	38,497	199,889	493.2	152,246	12,836	139,410	1,086.1
	Nebraska.....	2,016	742	1,274	171.7	20,212	13,607	6,605	48.5	15,712	5,159	10,553	302.8
	Kansas.....	388,496	154,706	233,789	151.1	5,115,415	3,063,781	2,051,634	67.0	3,046,799	785,276	2,261,523	288.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
	Arkansas.....	1,294	109	1,185	1,087.2	15,284	1,722	13,562	787.6	12,074	808	11,266	1,394.3
	Oklahoma.....	532,515	165,418	467,097	714.0	4,658,752	81,136,772	3,521,680	309.8	2,531,636	224,080	2,307,556	977.1
	Texas.....	573,384	22,813	550,571	2,413.4	5,860,444	482,096	5,378,348	1,116.6	3,785,463	130,014	3,655,449	2,811.6
MOUNTAIN AND PACIFIC:													
	Colorado.....	11,971	18	11,953	(1)	139,234	302	138,932	46,003.3	94,486	131	94,355	72,026.7
	New Mexico.....	63,570	138	63,432	45,965.2	543,350	4,473	538,877	12,047.2	392,303	1,778	390,515	21,909.1
	California.....	44,308	20,218	24,090	119.2	938,049	420,452	517,597	123.1	725,704	193,244	532,460	275.5

¹ Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

² Includes Indian Territory.

ROUGH RICE—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 33	DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
				Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
	United States.....	1,610,175	342,214	267,561	78.3	21,838,580	9,002,886	12,835,694	142.6	\$16,019,607	\$6,329,562	\$9,690,045	153.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
	South Atlantic.....	27,080	127,369	—100,289	—78.7	713,966	2,470,725	—1,756,759	—71.1	691,372	2,000,996	—1,309,624	—55.5
	East South Central.....	560	4,424	—3,864	—87.3	10,006	59,934	—49,928	—83.3	10,547	59,455	—48,908	—82.3
	West South Central.....	382,523	210,421	372,102	176.8	21,114,548	6,472,227	14,642,321	226.2	15,317,048	4,209,111	11,048,537	238.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
	Virginia.....		25	—25			157	—157			94	—94	
	North Carolina.....	521	22,279	—21,758	—97.7	11,357	283,996	—272,549	—96.0	10,269	208,475	—198,206	—95.1
	South Carolina.....	19,491	77,657	—58,166	—74.9	541,570	1,703,092	—1,161,522	—68.2	520,090	1,366,528	—846,538	—61.9
	Georgia.....	6,445	21,998	—15,553	—70.7	148,698	401,993	—253,295	—63.0	145,813	338,367	—192,554	—56.9
	Florida.....	623	5,410	—4,787	—88.5	12,341	81,097	—68,756	—84.8	15,290	87,332	—72,042	—82.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
	Alabama.....	279	2,329	—2,050	—88.0	5,170	33,343	—28,173	—84.3	5,179	30,891	—25,712	—83.2
	Mississippi.....	281	2,005	—1,814	—86.6	4,836	26,591	—21,755	—81.8	5,368	28,394	—23,026	—81.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
	Arkansas.....	27,419	25	27,394	(1)	1,282,830	310	1,282,520	413,709.7	1,158,103	235	1,157,868	492,680.9
	Louisiana.....	317,518	201,685	115,833	57.4	10,839,973	6,213,397	4,626,576	74.1	8,053,222	4,044,489	4,008,733	99.1
	Texas.....	237,586	8,711	228,875	2,627.4	8,991,745	258,520	8,733,225	3,378.2	6,106,323	224,387	5,881,936	2,621.4

¹ Includes 12 acres, 90 bushels, valued at \$40, in states not shown.

² Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

OTHER GRAINS AND SEEDS.

According to ordinary usage, the term "grain" refers to the several cereals only, but it is sometimes applied to other seeds also, such as beans and peas and peanuts. The more comprehensive definition conforms to the usage of the Department of Agriculture, which has been adopted by the Census Bureau. Among the other seeds are included flaxseed, grass seed, flower and vegetable seeds, etc. The combined value of the production of the minor grains and seeds, of which the most important are beans, peas, peanuts, flaxseed, grass seed, and flower and vegetable seeds, amounted in 1909 to \$97,536,000, representing 1.8 per cent of the total value of all crops, including forest and nursery products. The statistics of acreage were not tabulated for grass seeds, or flower and vegetable seeds, chiefly for the reason that in many cases the raising of these seeds was incidental to the production of hay and forage crops and of flowers and vegetables, so that a presentation of the acreage would involve duplication. The total acreage of the minor grains and seeds for which acreage reports were secured amounted in 1909 to 5,157,000, or 1.1 per cent of the improved farm land of the country.

Dry edible beans.—Table 34 shows the statistics for dry edible beans. It does not include beans used green from vegetable gardens nor varieties of beans which are used mainly for feeding animals, such as horse beans, stock beans, and velvet beans, nor castor beans (the total acreage of which is very small). Beans used green from gardens are included with vegetables.

The acreage of dry edible beans in 1909 was 802,991, forming only 0.2 per cent of the total improved farm acreage of the country. The acreage in 1909 was 76.9 per cent greater than in 1899, and the production, which amounted to 11,251,000 bushels in 1909, was considerably more than twice as great. The value of the product increased from \$7,634,000 in 1899 to \$21,771,000 in 1909, or 185.2 per cent, the average value per bushel having advanced from \$1.51 to \$1.94. The value of the crop raised in 1909 represented 0.4 per cent of that of all crops. The East North Central division contained more than half of the total acreage of dry edible beans in the country in 1909. Other divisions with large acreages were the Pacific and Middle Atlantic, but in the latter the acreage was less in 1909 than in 1899.

The total acreage of the various other kinds of beans (not reported as dry edible beans or as beans used green from gardens) was 14,947 in 1909, as compared with 25,738 in 1899; the production was 179,733 bushels in 1909 and 143,388 in 1899; and the value \$241,060 in 1909, as compared with \$134,054 in 1899.

DRY EDIBLE BEANS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION (BUSHEL.)		VALUE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States	802,991	453,841	11,251,160	5,064,490	\$21,771,482	\$7,633,636
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:						
New England	16,619	16,734	145,111	212,149	432,501	437,110
Middle Atlantic	117,370	131,681	1,696,495	1,385,291	3,723,350	2,517,275
East North Central	422,256	188,292	5,472,850	2,028,590	10,654,082	2,992,908
West North Central	9,189	12,465	94,841	128,427	199,498	194,441
South Atlantic	25,776	30,492	162,833	173,339	291,885	377,428
East South Central	18,481	14,110	114,022	126,869	189,809	142,511
West South Central	3,551	5,438	25,052	53,212	45,717	68,574
Mountain	30,947	7,581	290,492	80,852	6,328,155	153,204
Pacific	158,902	46,998	3,359,561	673,422	6,328,455	1,630,187
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine	10,341	10,252	87,565	137,290	275,334	290,885
New Hampshire	3,180	2,892	22,346	29,990	62,783	62,799
Vermont	2,366	2,404	26,172	27,251	63,730	61,629
Massachusetts	446	628	4,979	7,539	12,354	15,088
Rhode Island	54	216	817	3,330	2,084	6,477
Connecticut	208	341	2,846	6,428	7,948	10,222
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York	115,698	129,293	1,681,500	1,360,455	3,689,064	2,472,668
New Jersey	403	201	2,941	2,288	6,150	5,886
Pennsylvania	1,269	2,182	12,021	23,957	28,136	38,719
E. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio	1,139	1,828	13,665	19,042	30,082	33,307
Indiana	1,721	2,999	15,238	30,171	30,929	46,281
Illinois	1,153	3,451	6,866	30,122	12,843	46,864
Michigan	403,669	107,023	5,282,511	1,806,413	9,716,315	2,361,020
Wisconsin	14,574	12,989	154,570	143,182	263,914	206,216
W. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota	4,697	3,290	62,822	36,317	124,996	49,685
Iowa	615	2,427	5,699	24,903	12,428	38,296
Missouri	1,281	4,576	9,385	45,047	23,854	73,850
North Dakota	544	270	5,073	2,389	12,802	3,872
South Dakota	809	397	5,285	4,218	12,575	6,448
Nebraska	1,173	887	6,942	7,669	11,862	13,985
Kansas	70	848	636	7,284	1,321	9,485
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware	55	100	648	1,333	1,387	1,822
Maryland	1,196	605	1,833	4,754	3,342	7,038
District of Columbia	4	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia	4,777	6,411	29,435	56,188	61,816	66,696
West Virginia	8,111	5,221	39,794	52,815	81,049	40,494
North Carolina	5,321	5,281	35,937	49,518	57,528	50,703
South Carolina	1,738	1,857	6,825	14,925	12,762	13,985
Georgia	2,947	1,927	16,546	17,489	30,018	17,982
Florida	2,641	9,189	31,835	176,304	43,919	139,349
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky	112,434	5,633	70,557	49,106	105,509	57,672
Tennessee	13,398	5,563	19,526	48,736	40,996	57,900
Alabama	11,537	1,762	19,212	17,965	19,887	15,507
Mississippi	1,092	1,149	8,727	11,162	22,647	11,672
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas	819	1,490	4,080	15,582	6,588	17,466
Louisiana	1,311	333	5,557	3,371	6,982	3,948
Oklahoma	1,573	9,750	2,550	6,130	5,942	9,928
Texas	11,846	2,878	12,895	28,129	26,205	40,652
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana	342	101	2,958	1,110	8,511	2,221
Idaho	1,915	457	33,816	5,580	76,314	9,979
Wyoming	273	26	1,876	283	5,018	746
Colorado	5,049	2,634	39,926	28,570	128,701	49,629
New Mexico	20,766	3,349	85,795	36,022	232,023	73,001
Arizona	2,301	805	18,457	6,657	44,997	12,700
Utah	196	136	3,362	1,906	10,006	4,083
Nevada	14	33	222	586	615	1,303
PACIFIC:						
Washington	333	290	3,311	3,830	9,656	7,034
Oregon	562	841	8,032	11,077	22,342	29,367
California	157,987	45,861	3,328,218	658,515	6,295,457	1,022,586

¹ A considerable amount of this acreage is probably a duplication of other crop acreage.

² Includes Indian Territory.

Dry peas.—Table 35 presents statistics for dry peas; it does not cover green peas, which are included under "vegetables."

In 1909 the acreage of dry peas in the United States as a whole was 1,305,099, equivalent to 0.3 per cent of the total improved farm acreage of the country. Although the acreage reported in 1909 was 34.8 per cent greater than in 1899, the production (7,129,000 bushels) showed a decrease of 24.5 per cent. On ac-

count of the material increase in the average value per bushel, however, the total value of the crop advanced from \$7,909,000 in 1899 to \$10,964,000 in 1909, when it constituted 0.2 per cent of the total value of all farm crops.

DRY PEAS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).		VALUE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	1,305,099	968,370	7,129,299	5,440,210	\$10,963,739	\$7,908,960
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:—						
New England.....	824	3,050	7,784	48,130	15,348	58,506
Middle Atlantic.....	4,185	15,275	73,538	299,085	173,369	680,095
East North Central.....	227,430	154,216	2,603,773	2,351,514	3,396,025	1,639,048
West North Central.....	27,635	7,943	154,873	96,144	241,082	106,451
South Atlantic.....	697,440	460,378	2,242,243	1,391,991	3,305,792	2,874,088
East South Central.....	203,229	251,851	882,471	997,677	1,600,726	1,962,651
West South Central.....	138,902	101,633	678,746	730,173	1,095,149	765,548
Mountain.....	28,568	7,421	328,201	114,180	625,121	92,588
Pacific.....	6,591	6,891	157,844	771,703	233,116	169,871
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	537	2,300	4,963	35,991	10,134	44,618
New Hampshire.....	122	146	934	1,533	1,955	2,210
Vermont.....	127	408	1,262	6,945	2,092	7,730
Massachusetts.....	30	122	480	2,259	4,125	9,948
Rhode Island.....	4	45	78	940	1,102	1,195
Connecticut.....	7	29	73	462	121	628
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	4,007	14,748	71,490	251,898	117,558	239,609
New Jersey.....	87	482	983	800	1,711	808
Pennsylvania.....	87	482	983	800	2,100	7,618
E. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	323	506	3,011	7,521	5,298	7,410
Indiana.....	13,082	838	88,254	7,357	137,998	17,348
Illinois.....	41,076	12,883	185,020	103,386	273,575	110,354
Michigan.....	44,323	11,376	1,162,405	1,134,431	1,357,430	689,183
Wisconsin.....	78,017	68,819	1,065,053	1,008,819	1,645,928	824,603
W. NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	835	670	14,964	9,021	18,381	9,338
Iowa.....	731	1,556	9,007	27,668	11,699	24,473
Nebraska.....	230	5,319	10,710	54,765	180,709	67,709
North Dakota.....	399	84	5,548	452	1,061	1,061
South Dakota.....	1,783	37	10,539	412	11,253	591
Nebraska.....	26	126	1,580	269	2,041	2,041
Kansas.....	829	151	5,235	2,006	10,739	2,306
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	1,615	518	12,821	4,650	25,278	5,086
Maryland.....	1,742	947	5,603	12,450	11,143	12,725
District of Columbia.....	1,112,091	22,206	66,888	219,142	127,211	218,477
West Virginia.....	1,232	233	1,490	3,615	3,312	3,731
North Carolina.....	1,169,834	88,467	621,367	876,167	1,024,228	649,194
South Carolina.....	1,265,632	148,070	711,831	1,027,705	1,211,454	889,592
Georgia.....	1,210,315	107,052	736,099	1,340,441	1,204,783	993,241
Florida.....	1,744	17,875	56,713	159,814	98,383	171,702
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	1,843	8,394	41,772	83,089	84,514	90,739
Tennessee.....	1,366,640	82,541	113,924	780,663	245,438	767,840
Alabama.....	1,85,034	91,126	411,067	665,388	600,270	536,793
Mississippi.....	1,733,090	69,080	268,768	300,337	570,508	567,279
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Louisiana.....	152,730	31,111	229,444	245,894	376,076	255,709
Oklahoma.....	133,150	15,190	161,659	146,288	252,362	156,843
Arkansas.....	146,245	13,281	33,282	45,857	63,857	14,699
Texas.....	1,46,737	33,874	338,871	383,162	402,387	349,306
MOUNTAIN:						
Idaho.....	1,184	1,512	21,670	32,265	37,757	33,273
Wyoming.....	234	170	4,775	2,506	9,160	4,058
Montana.....	326	13	9,231	232	9,352	29,305
Colorado.....	230	3,023	258,261	47,461	395,540	29,906
New Mexico.....	12,483	2,220	30,829	28,071	35,077	20,365
Arizona.....	13	50	93	869	293	1,205
Utah.....	126	148	3,222	85	5,752	3,604
Nevada.....	1	4	85	85	92	92
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	3,196	5,753	91,032	91,890	116,065	78,124
Oregon.....	436	1,304	9,344	22,615	16,035	21,114
California.....	2,959	2,014	57,468	57,299	101,016	70,633

¹ A considerable amount of this acreage is probably a duplication of other crop acreage.

² Includes Indian Territory.

The leading division with respect to acreage of dry peas is the South Atlantic, which in 1909 reported more than half of the total, but the production in this division was less in 1909 than that in the East North Central division, which ranked second in acreage. The marked increase reported in the acreage devoted to this crop in the South Atlantic division is probably

more apparent than real, inasmuch as peas are often planted in conjunction with some other crop, and it seems certain that for 1909 the enumerators more frequently duplicated such acreage in their reports than they did for 1899. The East South Central and West South Central divisions ranked third and fourth, respectively, in acreage and production in 1909.

Peanuts.—Table 36 shows that the production of peanuts is practically confined to the southern states.

PEANUTS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).		VALUE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	869,887	516,654	19,415,816	11,964,109	\$18,371,929	\$7,270,515
Alabama.....	100,628	78,578	1,573,795	1,051,708	1,800,513	884,223
Arkansas.....	10,192	5,233	168,608	78,247	183,364	69,632
California.....	99	433	433,991	15,461	2,880	12,650
Florida.....	126,134	60,433	2,315,689	967,927	2,146,862	699,713
Georgia.....	160,412	100,589	2,669,757	1,435,775	2,440,529	935,749
Kansas.....	48	225	2,047	4,516	2,669	4,306
Louisiana.....	25,020	3,102	412,037	45,713	422,322	44,788
Mississippi.....	13,997	5,833	284,791	95,788	317,236	89,350
Massachusetts.....	130	271	3,229	6,670	4,040	6,905
New Mexico.....	128	1	1,375	0	2,177	12
North Carolina.....	195,134	95,556	5,980,919	3,460,439	5,368,826	1,832,110
Oklahoma.....	1,394	12,535	31,880	1,914,288	34,964	1,302,190
South Carolina.....	7,564	7,162	153,822	131,710	144,211	106,016
Tennessee.....	18,952	19,534	547,240	747,068	386,763	392,648
Texas.....	145,237	110,734	1,074,988	1,84,800	1,075,110	1,785,452
Virginia.....	145,215	116,914	4,284,340	7,713,447	4,239,552	2,261,188
All other states.....	413	207	7,876	3,893	9,152	4,032

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

The acreage of peanuts in 1909 was 869,887, representing 0.2 per cent of the total improved farm acreage in the country as a whole. In the South the proportion of the improved farm acreage that was devoted to peanuts was 0.6 per cent. The total acreage of peanuts in the United States in 1909 was 68.4 per cent greater than in 1899, and the production in 1909, 19,416,000 bushels, was 62.3 per cent greater than 10 years before.

The value of the crop in 1909, \$18,272,000, which formed 0.3 per cent of the total value of all crops, was more than two and one-half times as great as that in 1899. The average value per bushel increased from \$0.61 to \$0.94. The leading states in the production of peanuts are North Carolina, Georgia, Virginia, Florida, and Alabama, in the order named, the acreage in each of these states in 1909 exceeding 100,000. Other states in which there has been a very marked increase in the acreage of peanuts are Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.

Flaxseed.—In the United States flax is raised primarily for the sake of the seed, much less use being made of the fiber than in some of the other countries where this crop is grown. The production of flaxseed, as shown by Table 37, is almost wholly confined to the North Central and Mountain divisions.

The total acreage in flax in 1909 was 2,083,142, or 0.4 per cent of the total improved farm acreage of the country, and the total production was 19,513,000 bushels. Both acreage and production in 1909 were

slightly less than in 1899, but the value increased from \$19,625,000 in 1899 to \$28,971,000 in 1909, or 47.6 per cent, the average value per bushel increasing from \$0.98 to \$1.48. In 1909 the value of this crop represented 0.5 per cent of the total for all crops. The values given in the table represent the seed only. The Census Bureau did not undertake to ascertain the total value of flax straw produced, but an inquiry was made as to the amount received from sales of flax straw and flax fiber, an item which probably represents approximately the value of the straw produced, since it is used but little on the farm. The reported receipts from sales of flax straw and fiber in 1909 amounted to \$90,832.

FLAXSEED—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION (BUSHEL).		VALUE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.	2,083,142	2,110,517	19,512,765	19,979,492	\$28,971,000	\$19,625,000
Alabama	240	905	1,882	12,610	10,359	1,559
California	2,887	434	12,462	1,830	17,485	1,831
Idaho	81	17,239	608	134,190	916	121,682
Illinois	115	394	1,156	4,306	1,548	4,705
Indiana	39	171	179	1,394	245	1,412
Iowa	15,549	126,432	140,906	1,413,380	182,569	1,330,102
Kansas	45,014	102,167	302,401	1,417,770	327,402	1,262,487
Louisiana	312	2,215	1,923	9,309	1,951	10,108
Michigan	261	883	3,277	28,829	4,883	5,886
Minnesota	358,486	560,432	1,447,491	2,230,628	168,771	519,929
Missouri	20,630	100,852	144,332	611,888	168,771	519,929
Montana	37,647	16,447	447,491	220,628	626,945	268
Nebraska	2,994	7,652	5,594	30,135	53,291	1,485
New York	38	159	400	1,350	837	1,485
North Dakota	1,068,049	773,969	10,245,684	7,765,610	15,488,016	7,735,640
Ohio	3,062	4,800	29,821	67,927	7,838	955
Oklahoma	1,036	1,344	9,963	20,110	11,345	16,622
Oregon	38	2,016	391	5,740	567	8,564
South Dakota	518,506	309,010	4,759,734	2,452,538	7,001,717	2,422,269
Washington	—	149	14	850	20	767
Wisconsin	9,425	11,263	118,793	140,765	167,848	143,239
Wyoming	1,110	—	5,983	—	—	—
All other states	174	219	2,061	1,938	3,600	1,928

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

The acreage of flax in North Dakota in 1909 was more than half of the total for the country. South Dakota ranked next and Minnesota third, while no other state had as much as 50,000 acres. Between 1899 and 1909 there was a marked falling off in the acreage of flax in Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, and Missouri, but a marked increase in North Dakota and South Dakota, and in Montana, where the crop, which was insignificant in 1899, had become of considerable importance in 1909.

Grass seed and flower and vegetable seeds.—Table 38 presents statistics of grass seed and flower and vegetable seeds, by states.

As already stated, the acreage from which grass seed and flower and vegetable seeds were raised has not been tabulated. In some cases such acreage was not reported, and in many other cases it would represent a duplication of the acreage reported for hay and forage, flowers and plants, and vegetables. The reported production of flower and vegetable seeds doubtless represents chiefly that of farms producing such seeds for sale, small quantities raised by farmers for their own use presumably being often, if not generally,

omitted. Since statements of quantity for all classes of flower and vegetable seeds combined would obviously have no significance, only the total value of these seeds is shown in Table 38. For the country as a whole the value in 1909 was \$1,411,000. The most important states in the production of such seeds in 1909 were California, Illinois, New York, and Ohio.

GRASS SEED AND FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS.

Table 38

STATE.	GRASS SEED.		FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS.	
	Production (bushels).		Value.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.	6,671,345	4,865,078	\$15,137,683	\$8,228,417
NEW ENGLAND:				
Maine	527	936	1,544	3,810
New Hampshire	142	47	556	121
Vermont	691	168	1,538	260
Massachusetts	3,397	167	4,163	387
Rhode Island	19	536	39	1,235
Connecticut	763	314	2,429	248
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:				
New York	17,879	11,449	88,239	47,730
New Jersey	12,804	5,167	14,799	2,795
Pennsylvania	24,454	50,122	116,108	182,500
E. NORTH CENTRAL:				
Ohio	288,605	388,721	1,352,136	1,418,689
Indiana	165,488	525,145	785,041	1,820,149
Illinois	1,289,996	532,705	1,719,420	315,093
Michigan	151,567	84,141	984,635	315,093
Wisconsin	262,301	141,766	1,499,801	446,730
W. NORTH CENTRAL:				
Minnesota	945,666	561,973	1,496,438	529,301
Iowa	1,118,044	1,292,672	1,721,289	1,215,763
Missouri	257,572	278,497	756,445	423,395
North Dakota	74,162	14,645	39,022	10,054
South Dakota	424,623	80,196	594,570	30,141
Nebraska	120,423	49,972	451,347	69,732
Kansas	334,231	281,388	796,597	260,597
SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
Delaware	5,878	3,515	29,928	14,290
Maryland	15,089	11,109	72,785	46,780
Virginia	49,031	25,104	74,979	40,600
West Virginia	2,645	4,384	8,726	16,109
North Carolina	2,071	1,446	4,963	3,921
South Carolina	314	221	459	243
Georgia	2,197	306	2,438	442
Florida	1,126	37	1,230	37
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Kentucky	612,490	276,680	538,219	176,793
Tennessee	58,480	84,366	92,381	104,477
Alabama	537	876	1,146	1,027
Mississippi	361	569	1,028	1,032
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Arkansas	1,180	500	4,893	2,030
Louisiana	11,263	271	30,723	500
Oklahoma	25,825	1,813	149,070	13,332
Texas	21,351	20,492	39,135	13,971
MOUNTAIN:				
Montana	14,204	1,226	96,013	3,682
Idaho	30,493	3,505	172,012	13,785
Wyoming	17,411	418	55,120	2,209
Colorado	10,268	13,635	102,822	53,255
New Mexico	9,092	45	46,935	320
Arizona	2,588	1,732	156,849	6,952
Utah	52,604	35,367	313,814	127,988
Nevada	530	157	3,363	938
PACIFIC:				
Washington	3,353	837	3,888	1,546
Oregon	151,016	26,385	364,832	21,460
California	26,535	15,225	266,034	69,397

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

Table 39 shows, by geographic divisions, for 1909 and 1899, the total quantity and value of grass seed produced, and also, for 1909, the production and value of the leading classes. The acreage of grass seed is not shown, for the reason that in most cases it would involve duplication of the acreage reported for the grasses themselves under hay and forage crops.

The total value of the grass seed produced in 1909 was \$15,138,000, which constitutes 0.3 per cent of the

total value of farm crops and represents an increase of 84 per cent over the value in 1899. Much the larger part of the production of grass seed, considered as a group, was reported from the West and East North Central divisions. As measured by value, clover seed

is the most important kind of grass seed, followed by timothy and alfalfa. The East North Central division leads in the production of clover seed, the West North Central in that of timothy seed and millet seed, and the Mountain in that of alfalfa seed.

GRASS SEED—PRODUCTION AND VALUE.

Table 39	DIVISION.	ALL GRASS SEED.				CLASSES OF GRASS SEED: 1909										
		Production (bushels).		Value.		Clover.	Timothy.	Alfalfa.	Millet.	All other.						
		1909	1899	1909	1899	Production (bush-els).	Value.	Produc- tion (bush-els).	Value.	Produc- tion (bush-els).	Value.	Produc- tion (bush-els).	Value.	Produc- tion (bush-els).	Value.	
United States.....	6,671,348	4,865,078	\$15,137,683	\$8,228,417	1,025,816	\$6,925,122	2,678,790	\$4,018,951	263,328	\$2,051,840	588,270	\$491,556	1,915,144	\$1,650,204	179,906	\$1,719,819
New England.....	5,431	2,168	10,288	6,097	390	2,960	1,719	3,868	3,014	2,995	3,222	3,222	510	510		
Middle Atlantic.....	55,137	66,738	219,146	233,083	22,109	164,201	27,969	47,280	247	2,473	3,483	3,405	1,329	1,781		
East North Central.....	2,157,957	1,096,878	6,320,653	4,651,031	746,820	5,021,883	345,471	558,557	1,058	5,103	35,215	282,169	763,821	763,821		
West North Central.....	3,205,021	2,588,745	8,915,310	2,571,033	209,259	1,373,395	2,453,911	3,329,264	85,801	713,339	428,778	338,349	97,372	161,163		
South Atlantic.....	78,352	46,513	198,638	122,422	17,365	115,078	13,628	21,456	2	20	2,293	2,943	45,064	59,141		
East South Central.....	671,790	364,431	632,743	305,329	8,200	58,408	14,159	17,052	64	516	434	52,308	299,513	501,459		
West South Central.....	59,624	26,076	223,441	19,845	2,118	11,575	1,497	2,545	15,194	147,685	29,166	32,890	11,619	29,146		
Mountain.....	198,110	69,267	1,037,009	227,172	7,931	55,294	15,106	32,439	128,913	911,708	41,099	32,294	4,461	5,364		
Pacific.....	179,906	42,744	860,274	92,403	18,514	122,607	3,334	6,690	32,049	270,988	88	170	129,921	179,819		

Minor seeds.—Table 40 shows, for 1909, the acreage, quantity, and value of the minor seeds produced in the United States as a whole and in the states which lead in the production of each kind. Mustard seed is used mainly as a condiment and sunflower seed probably largely for poultry feed, but the other classes of seeds are for the most part raised for the purpose of planting.

It is probable that the quantities reported do not represent the entire production of these classes of seeds, as they were not listed by name in the census schedule. The combined acreage of all these classes of seeds in 1909 was only 81,308, and the total value \$769,000. Of the total acreage reported, 72,497 were devoted to sorghum cane seed. The quantity produced was reported to be 833,707 bushels, valued at \$544,322. Kansas, Nebraska, Texas, and Oklahoma lead in production.

It is believed that in most cases the acreage shown in this table for seeds is separate from and additional to the acreage of the corresponding products, and therefore does not involve duplication.

MINOR SEEDS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE: 1909.

Table 40	KIND OF SEED AND STATE.		Acreage.	Production (bushels).	Value.
Total.....			81,308		\$769,000
Sorghum cane seed, total.....			72,497	833,707	\$544,322
California.....			794	9,147	5,799
Illinois.....			153	3,122	1,884
Kansas.....			53,706	686,322	404,225
Missouri.....			406	6,664	4,775
Nebraska.....			7,209	83,134	46,899
New Mexico.....			193	1,021	1,288
Oklahoma.....			4,220	30,435	22,079
Texas.....			5,483	38,683	50,255
All other states.....			341	5,389	6,694
Mustard seed.....					
California.....			1,964	13,108,570	100,731
Sunflower seed, total.....			4,731	63,477	38,318
California.....			257	6,855	4,294
Illinois.....			3,969	49,004	44,539
Indiana.....			420	6,530	5,884
All other states.....			75	1,488	1,621
Hemp seed.....					
Kentucky.....			563	5,416	20,007
Chufa seed.....					
Georgia.....			481	12,531	28,194
Broom corn seed, total.....			1,071	6,833	14,752
Illinois.....			30	1,011	5,050
New Mexico.....			184	583	1,627
Texas.....			702	1,216	3,848
All other states.....			155	4,023	4,671
Tobacco seed, total.....			1	1,389	1,750
Peanut seed.....			(7)	1,200	1,400
All other seeds.....			(3)	1,159	280
					912

¹ Expressed in pounds.

² Less than 1 acre.

³ Includes golden seed and amaranth seed.

HAY AND FORAGE.

The acreage devoted to hay and forage (Table 42) in 1909 was 72,281,000 and in 1899 was 61,691,000, representing an increase of 17.2 per cent. During the same period the production increased from 79,252,000 tons in 1899 to 97,454,000 in 1909, or 23 per cent, while the value of the crop reported in 1909 was \$824,000,000, or 70.2 per cent greater than that reported in 1899, \$484,000,000. In 1909 hay and forage occupied 15.1 per cent of all improved farm land and contributed 15 per cent of the total value of all crops. A map on page 385 shows the distribution of the hay and forage acreage among the states.

The hay and forage acreage in 1909 was equal to 37.8 per cent of that devoted to all cereals and 73.5 per cent of that occupied by corn alone, but was much larger than that of any of the other cereals. It was equivalent to 15.1 per cent of the improved farm land of the country, but it may be noted that, particularly in the regions west of the Mississippi River, considerable hay is harvested on land which has never been under the plow and which is probably mostly reported as unimproved land. Of the hay and forage acreage reported in 1900 over one-third was in the West North Central division. This division has an acreage nearly twice as great as the East North Central, which ranks second, and over three times as great as the Middle Atlantic, which ranks third. Among the states with a large acreage Iowa and New York are almost equally important, each having in excess of 5,000,000 acres. One other state, Nebraska, has over 4,000,000 acres, eight other states over 3,000,000 acres, four more over 2,000,000 acres, and seven have between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000 acres. The crop is thus more widely distributed than any cereal crop.

Table 41 gives the share of each geographic division and of the more important states in the hay and forage acreage, and the percentage which the acreage of this crop forms of the total improved land in farms in each division and state, together with the average yield per acre and the average value per ton and per acre.

Each of the 11 states here listed had at least 4 per cent of the total hay and forage acreage in the United States for 1909, and together they contained 58.9 per cent of this total. In only 3 of these states, Illinois, Missouri, and Kansas, does the proportion of improved land in farms which is devoted to hay and forage fall below the average for the United States. In New York the acreage of hay and forage is equal to about one-third of the improved land in farms, in Wisconsin and Pennsylvania to practically one-fourth, and in South Dakota and Minnesota to about one-fifth.

During the decade the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions lost slightly in acreage, but in the other divisions the gains, both absolute and relative, were for the most part considerable. In the two

divisions which lost in acreage there was a decrease in all the states except Vermont. In those divisions which had a greater acreage in 1909 than in 1899 the only states which did not share in the increase were Indiana and Kansas.

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE 1909		AVERAGE YIELD IN TONS PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER TON.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	Per cent of im- proved land.		1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	15.1	1.35	1.28	\$8.46	\$5.76	\$11.40	\$7.85
New England.....	5.3	52.3	1.23	1.13	12.09	9.48	15.57	10.78
Middle Atlantic.....	11.8	29.1	1.32	1.19	11.56	8.97	15.31	11.08
East North Central.....	20.4	16.6	1.38	1.22	9.66	6.26	12.82	8.57
West North Central.....	37.9	16.7	1.33	1.34	5.82	3.48	7.71	4.78
South Atlantic.....	4.0	6.9	1.02	1.02	12.07	9.06	13.25	13.38
East South Central.....	3.4	1.03	1.11	1.15	11.55	9.91	14.63	10.63
West South Central.....	4.5	5.6	1.03	1.48	8.80	3.98	9.09	6.15
Mountain.....	6.9	31.2	1.73	1.59	7.73	5.15	13.38	8.21
Pacific.....	5.8	19.1	1.73	1.44	10.99	6.26	17.99	9.88
Iowa.....	7.0	17.1	1.55	1.42	7.59	4.38	11.70	6.46
New York.....	7.9	34.0	1.40	1.23	10.96	8.55	15.14	10.72
Nebraska.....	6.3	18.5	1.28	1.24	5.49	3.19	7.02	3.98
Kansas.....	5.5	12.2	1.50	1.63	5.40	2.56	8.09	4.27
Minnesota.....	5.5	20.1	1.53	1.37	4.53	3.31	6.77	4.62
Missouri.....	5.0	14.8	1.13	1.17	8.27	4.73	9.33	5.88
South Dakota.....	4.8	21.7	1.06	1.04	4.18	2.50	4.44	2.69
Illinois.....	4.6	11.9	1.39	1.18	8.31	6.01	12.11	7.95
Ohio.....	4.6	17.2	1.37	1.20	9.37	6.93	12.81	9.63
Pennsylvania.....	4.3	24.4	1.19	1.15	12.41	9.35	14.77	11.47
Wisconsin.....	4.3	25.9	1.62	1.37	8.17	5.25	13.27	8.03

The average yield of hay and forage per acre in the United States in 1909 was 1.35 tons. This average was exceeded considerably in the Mountain and Pacific divisions, but of the more easterly divisions only the East North Central showed a yield larger than the average. The average yield per acre in the country as a whole was slightly greater in 1909 than in 1899. In one division only, the West South Central, was the yield appreciably smaller in 1909, though in three, the West North Central, East South Central, and South Atlantic, it was the same or practically the same in the two years. In only two of the states named in the table, Kansas and Missouri, was the yield per acre smaller in 1909 than 10 years earlier.

As the result of the increases in acreage or in yield per acre there was, in every division except the West South Central, an increase in the total yield. In that division the falling off in average yield more than balanced the effect of the increased acreage. In the New England and the Middle Atlantic divisions larger crops were harvested in 1909 than in 1899, in spite of a decrease in acreage. In the East North Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions the percentages of increase in production were greater than those in acreage. In the West North Central division, where the largest crop was harvested, and in the East South Central and South Atlantic divisions the relative gain in production follows closely that in acreage. The unfavorable conditions in the Southwest are reflected by a decreased production in Oklahoma and Texas, where the acreage increased. In Kansas there was a relative decrease in production greater than that in acreage.

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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HAY AND FORAGE—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 42

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (TONS).						VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.		
United States.....	72,280,776	61,691,069	10,589,707	17.2	97,453,735	79,251,562	18,202,173	23.0	3824,664,877	3484,254,705	\$339,750,174	70.2		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	3,797,598	4,000,025	-202,427	-5.2	4,659,906	4,576,865	83,041	1.8	59,112,700	43,662,230	15,450,461	35.4		
Middle Atlantic.....	8,532,793	8,869,016	-336,223	-3.8	11,302,178	10,561,446	750,732	7.1	130,611,620	98,297,195	32,314,425	32.9		
East North Central.....	14,750,878	13,508,065	1,222,813	9.0	20,391,562	16,462,276	3,929,286	23.9	184,707,528	115,904,044	68,803,484	59.4		
West North Central.....	27,398,238	22,147,977	5,250,261	23.7	36,326,167	26,669,529	6,656,638	24.9	211,303,443	105,962,362	105,341,081	99.4		
South Atlantic.....	2,896,308	2,161,201	665,107	32.2	2,917,870	2,194,115	723,755	33.1	37,836,676	28,926,431	8,910,245	30.8		
East South Central.....	2,487,554	1,513,370	974,184	64.4	2,565,716	1,563,909	1,001,807	64.1	29,644,661	16,079,741	13,564,920	84.4		
West South Central.....	3,276,291	2,370,292	905,999	38.2	3,383,010	3,519,416	-136,406	-3.9	29,783,321	14,583,492	15,199,829	104.2		
Mountain.....	4,965,543	3,582,560	1,382,983	38.6	8,600,796	5,707,443	2,893,353	50.7	66,442,108	29,424,605	37,017,413	125.8		
Pacific.....	4,215,463	3,468,563	746,900	21.5	7,306,590	4,979,563	2,327,027	46.7	74,560,820	31,414,504	43,146,316	137.3		
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1,276,011	1,270,254	-5,757	-0.4	1,113,065	1,138,982	-25,917	-2.3	15,115,821	10,641,546	4,474,275	42.0		
New Hampshire.....	529,817	615,042	-85,225	-13.9	582,494	663,065	-80,571	-10.8	7,846,143	6,336,232	1,509,911	23.8		
Vermont.....	1,030,618	1,006,375	24,243	2.4	1,502,730	1,329,972	172,758	13.0	16,335,590	10,544,835	5,790,755	54.9		
Massachusetts.....	519,503	610,033	-90,530	-14.8	831,955	818,560	13,395	1.6	11,280,989	9,036,854	2,244,135	24.6		
Rhode Island.....	61,327	69,776	-8,449	-12.1	80,306	75,410	4,896	6.5	1,309,717	1,081,482	228,235	21.1		
Connecticut.....	401,322	478,555	-77,233	-16.1	549,366	535,336	14,030	2.6	7,224,500	6,001,280	1,223,220	20.4		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	5,043,373	5,154,965	-111,592	-2.2	7,055,429	6,319,475	735,954	11.6	77,360,645	55,237,446	22,123,199	40.1		
New Jersey.....	401,315	444,610	-43,295	-9.7	569,442	465,147	104,295	22.4	7,827,402	5,544,570	2,282,832	41.2		
Pennsylvania.....	3,088,100	3,209,441	-181,341	-5.6	3,677,807	3,706,934	-29,127	-0.8	45,623,573	37,514,779	8,108,794	21.6		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	3,306,461	3,015,261	291,200	9.7	4,321,409	3,629,722	691,687	19.1	42,357,364	29,047,532	13,309,832	45.8		
Indiana.....	2,300,579	2,442,414	-141,835	-5.8	2,880,104	2,905,008	-25,904	-0.9	24,883,461	20,227,197	4,656,264	23.0		
Illinois.....	3,949,435	3,343,910	5,955,025	17.8	4,354,466	3,948,663	405,803	10.3	40,660,220	25,568,619	14,991,601	58.6		
Michigan.....	2,715,301	2,328,498	386,803	16.6	3,632,939	2,703,214	929,725	34.4	46,040,687	27,792,987	14,247,700	65.4		
Wisconsin.....	3,070,102	2,397,982	682,120	28.4	5,002,644	3,775,169	1,227,475	32.5	40,866,960	29,767,209	11,099,751	37.6		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	3,946,072	3,157,690	788,382	25.0	6,086,747	4,339,328	1,697,419	39.1	26,724,801	14,585,281	12,139,520	83.2		
Iowa.....	5,046,156	4,649,378	396,778	8.5	7,823,181	6,600,169	1,223,012	18.5	59,360,225	30,042,246	29,317,979	97.6		
Missouri.....	3,628,348	3,481,306	146,942	4.2	4,001,342	4,002,199	-857	-0.02	33,845,004	20,467,301	13,377,703	65.4		
North Dakota.....	2,864,218	1,410,334	1,453,884	103.1	3,010,401	1,747,390	1,263,011	72.3	12,368,014	5,182,917	7,185,097	138.6		
South Dakota.....	3,433,656	2,287,457	1,146,199	50.1	3,631,024	2,378,392	1,252,632	52.7	15,243,664	9,594,229	5,649,435	58.6		
Nebraska.....	4,520,034	2,823,622	1,696,412	59.9	5,776,475	3,502,380	2,274,095	64.9	31,729,691	11,230,940	20,498,750	182.5		
Kansas.....	3,957,745	3,372,342	585,403	17.4	5,936,997	7,066,617	-1,129,620	-16.0	42,033,954	19,499,287	22,534,667	115.6		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	80,669	74,800	5,869	7.8	168,375	79,303	89,072	112.3	1,174,473	989,848	184,625	18.7		
Maryland.....	308,842	374,848	-66,006	-17.6	477,564	415,197	62,367	15.0	6,011,948	4,709,072	1,302,876	27.7		
District of Columbia.....	902	1,284	-382	-29.8	2,148	2,241	-93	-4.2	25,633	22,772	2,861	12.6		
Virginia.....	773,577	612,962	160,615	26.2	823,388	667,979	155,409	23.3	10,555,798	7,670,682	2,885,116	37.6		
West Virginia.....	708,900	601,035	106,865	17.8	639,104	544,084	85,020	15.1	7,492,747	5,517,073	1,975,674	35.8		
North Carolina.....	375,765	229,998	145,767	63.4	569,332	246,820	322,512	130.7	4,781,592	4,242,561	539,031	12.7		
South Carolina.....	209,767	106,124	103,643	97.7	186,131	108,886	77,245	70.9	3,189,132	2,304,734	884,398	38.4		
Georgia.....	253,137	177,312	75,825	42.8	361,333	180,224	181,109	100.5	4,856,907	3,034,992	1,821,915	59.7		
Florida.....	54,729	21,994	32,735	148.8	55,300	22,381	32,919	147.1	477,486	435,297	42,189	9.7		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	996,377	683,139	313,238	45.9	957,241	655,656	301,585	46.1	10,305,344	6,100,647	4,204,697	68.9		
Tennessee.....	1,052,816	645,617	407,199	63.1	1,077,836	679,450	398,386	58.6	12,617,738	6,811,577	5,806,161	85.2		
Alabama.....	238,650	83,833	154,817	184.6	251,403	100,061	151,342	151.2	3,357,132	1,707,688	1,649,444	96.6		
Mississippi.....	229,703	99,261	130,442	131.4	279,236	129,332	149,904	115.9	3,363,647	1,439,879	1,923,768	133.6		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	435,915	239,426	196,489	82.1	461,817	271,616	190,201	70.0	4,887,130	2,913,163	1,973,966	67.8		
Louisiana.....	190,511	97,136	93,375	96.1	245,815	163,443	82,372	50.4	1,333,118	1,039,983	293,135	28.2		
Oklahoma.....	1,347,908	1,095,796	252,112	23.0	1,417,533	1,017,903	400,630	39.4	6,238,601	4,022,761	2,215,840	55.3		
Texas.....	1,311,967	928,024	383,943	39.9	1,257,845	1,466,452	-208,607	-14.2	12,824,433	7,294,450	5,529,983	75.8		
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	1,135,376	875,712	259,664	29.7	1,692,656	1,059,368	633,288	59.8	12,344,600	5,974,850	6,369,750	106.6		
Idaho.....	732,886	513,656	219,230	42.7	1,584,365	899,125	685,240	76.2	12,099,963	4,238,668	7,861,295	185.4		
Wyoming.....	585,386	380,769	204,617	53.7	853,515	402,101	451,414	112.3	6,077,354	2,332,028	3,745,326	160.6		
Colorado.....	1,285,064	922,214	362,850	39.4	2,241,566	1,643,347	598,219	36.4	17,282,276	10,927,979	6,354,297	111.8		
New Mexico.....	368,469	87,338	281,131	321.7	439,530	195,324	244,206	125.0	4,466,709	1,427,317	3,039,392	213.2		
Arizona.....	102,400	92,674	9,726	10.5	251,700	177,504	84,196	47.4	3,553,228	1,302,112	2,251,116	87.4		
Utah.....	405,394	388,043	17,351	4.5	1,015,913	850,962	164,951	19.4	7,429,901	3,862,820	3,567,081	92.3		
Nevada.....	350,538	292,134	58,404	20.0	521,918	419,812	102,106	24.3	4,185,071	2,067,296	2,117,775	102.4		
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	742,137	497,139	244,998	49.3	1,391,604	826,597	565,007	68.3	17,147,648	5,831,088	11,316,560	194.1		
Oregon.....	939,979	731,823	208,156	28.4	1,587,796	1,117,400	470,396	42.1	15,225,957	6,147,018	9,078,939	147.7		
California.....	2,533,347	2,239,601	293,746	13.1	4,327,130	3,035,266	1,291,864	42.6	42,187,215	19,456,388	22,730,827	117.1		

1 Includes Indian Territory.

A considerable increase is noted in the average value per ton in 1909 (\$8.46) as compared with 1899 (\$5.76), and this combined with a larger yield per acre resulted in an even greater advance in the value of the crop per acre. As a result of this fact, together with the large increase in acreage, the total value of the hay and

forage crop in 1909 was greatly in excess of that in 1899, representing an increase of \$339,750,000, or 70.2 per cent.

The component elements of the hay and forage crop and their distribution among the several geographic divisions are exhibited in Table 43.

Table 43

ACREAGE OF HAY AND FORAGE AND THE CLASSES THEREOF, 1909

DIVISION OR SECTION.	All hay and forage.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Millet or Hungarian grass.	Other tame or cultivated grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Grains cut green.	Coarse forage.	Root forage.
United States.	72,280,776	14,688,393	19,542,382	2,443,263	4,707,146	1,117,769	4,218,957	17,186,522	4,324,878	4,034,432	19,034
New England.	3,797,598	595,037	1,756,158	15,097	1,255	32,625	1,100,999	99,968	79,404	116,623	402
Middle Atlantic.	8,832,793	2,396,312	4,518,714	138,532	41,664	29,285	649,086	108,292	72,228	350,097	983
East North Central.	14,750,878	6,192,134	5,508,367	1,168,404	90,220	78,322	290,262	588,066	166,318	666,620	2,165
West North Central.	27,988,258	3,942,465	5,571,387	546,537	1,778,369	181,212	494,071	12,895,493	242,044	1,314,807	873
South Atlantic.	2,884,396	649,139	917,313	148,312	8,710	30,423	389,176	148,161	108,141	108,141	935
East South Central.	2,487,554	473,019	428,163	287,367	41,784	122,550	574,788	119,025	340,529	99,404	18
West South Central.	3,276,251	48,779	79,774	28,833	290,157	189,096	239,018	1,064,778	305,257	1,056,556	33
Mountain.	4,965,543	335,699	228,773	23,310	1,753,526	59,595	339,559	1,645,734	275,600	302,926	8,315
Pacific.	4,218,463	142,189	234,203	66,851	699,461	3,711	179,991	499,366	2,336,991	46,638	6,042
The North.	54,479,527	13,035,948	17,654,656	1,888,570	1,911,508	718,444	2,504,418	13,752,819	539,991	2,448,747	4,423
The South.	8,630,243	1,172,537	1,425,250	464,532	340,651	336,019	1,203,989	1,288,003	1,152,287	1,236,101	254
The West.	9,181,006	477,888	462,476	90,161	2,454,987	63,306	510,550	2,145,100	2,612,567	349,584	14,357
East of the Mississippi.	32,425,221	10,217,261	13,428,745	1,777,712	183,633	290,205	3,005,318	1,020,151	1,164,940	1,333,485	7,771
West of the Mississippi.	39,855,555	4,469,132	6,113,637	665,551	4,523,513	827,564	1,213,639	16,166,371	3,159,938	2,700,947	15,263

The most prominent classes included in the table are, in the order of importance as measured by acreage, timothy and clover mixed, "wild, salt, or prairie grasses," "timothy alone," alfalfa, grains cut green, "other tame or cultivated grasses," and coarse forage.

The table brings out clearly the predominance of the North in the growing of hay and forage, the area devoted to these crops being over six times as great in the North as in the South. In the West, also, a somewhat larger area is devoted to these crops than in the South. The predominance of the North is evident in the case of each of the individual crops except alfalfa, grains cut green, and root forage, which are more extensively grown in the West than elsewhere; these crops, together with "wild, salt, or prairie grasses," are the only hay and forage crops that cover a greater acreage in the West than in the South. In the West South Central division there is a considerable acreage of "wild, salt, or prairie

grasses" and about the same acreage of coarse forage, which, however, forms a much larger proportion of the total, causing the division to rank second in the acreage of the latter crop.

More than half of the entire acreage in hay and forage is west of the Mississippi River, but the individual crops are quite differently distributed. East of the Mississippi is found by far the greater part of the acreage devoted to timothy alone, clover alone, timothy and clover mixed, and "other tame or cultivated grasses." These classes cover an aggregate of 40,891,000 acres, of which 28,429,000 are east of the Mississippi River.

Of the other hay and forage crops included in this table, the greater part of the acreage is west of the Mississippi River. This excess is considerable in the case of the important group of "wild, salt, or prairie grasses" and of alfalfa, but is not so marked for the other hay and forage crops.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes (Table 46).—Potatoes were harvested in 1909 from 3,669,000 acres, as compared with 2,939,000 acres in 1899, an increase of 24.8 per cent. On the other hand, the production of potatoes increased 42.4 per cent, being in 1909, 389,000,000 bushels, and in 1899, 273,000,000 bushels, while the value of the crop increased in still greater degree, from \$98,000,000 in 1899 to \$166,000,000 in 1909, or 69.2 per cent. The crop occupied 0.8 per cent of the total acreage of improved farm land in 1909, and represented 3 per cent of the value of all crops. There is a considerable acreage of potatoes in each of the geographic divisions, but more than three-fourths of the entire acreage is in the four northern divisions. Among the states, New York has the largest acreage, closely followed by Michigan.

The increase in the acreage of potatoes between 1899 and 1909 for the United States as a whole was 730,000 acres, or 24.8 per cent, in which increase all divisions shared to some extent. Both in the East North Central and in the West North Central divisions there were nearly 150,000 acres added to the area harvested. Conspicuous gains in aggregate acreage are also noted in the Mountain, South Atlantic, and Pacific divisions. The percentage of increase in potato acreage is greatest in the Mountain division, where the acreage more than doubled. The four divisions constituting the North increased their potato acreage less rapidly than the rest of the country. The New England division is the only one in this section in which the rate of increase for the decade was greater than the average for the United States as a whole.

Table 44 gives percentages and averages derived mainly from Table 46.

Table 44

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE: 1909		AVERAGE YIELD IN BUSHEL PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER BUSHEL.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	Per cent of United States proved total.	Per cent of im-proved land.	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	0.8	106.1	93.0	\$0.43	\$0.36	\$45.36	\$33.48
New England.....	6.4	3.2	176.9	130.3	0.42	0.43	74.59	56.06
Middle Atlantic.....	19.9	2.5	107.5	95.2	0.48	0.41	51.13	39.54
East North Central.....	30.1	1.2	100.9	84.6	0.34	0.31	33.84	26.64
West North Central.....	21.4	0.5	91.9	95.4	0.42	0.26	38.29	24.36
South Atlantic.....	6.5	0.5	92.2	77.2	0.54	0.55	85.77	42.49
East South Central.....	3.3	0.3	82.1	63.0	0.61	0.52	49.70	33.04
West South Central.....	3.2	0.2	63.0	66.8	0.73	0.50	40.19	33.33
Mountain.....	4.9	1.1	142.8	112.8	0.39	0.41	51.36	46.43
Pacific.....	4.6	0.8	131.4	129.2	0.45	0.41	58.71	53.06
New York.....	10.7	2.7	123.2	96.2	0.42	0.39	51.58	37.96
Michigan.....	10.0	2.8	104.6	75.3	0.26	0.29	27.13	21.67
Wisconsin.....	9.9	1.0	110.2	95.9	0.25	0.24	27.29	22.68
Pennsylvania.....	7.1	2.1	103.0	65.5	0.55	0.43	45.70	41.24
Minnesota.....	6.1	1.1	119.8	99.8	0.29	0.23	34.36	23.24
Ohio.....	5.8	1.1	95.5	81.8	0.46	0.42	44.67	34.31
Iowa.....	4.6	0.6	86.8	98.4	0.45	0.22	39.10	22.01
Illinois.....	3.8	0.5	88.1	94.9	0.53	0.36	46.37	34.46
Maine.....	2.7	0.5	210.5	125.7	0.37	0.38	58.29	51.72
Nebraska.....	3.0	0.5	73.0	97.8	0.47	0.22	34.05	21.73

Potatoes are grown on less than 1 per cent of the improved farm land of the country, but in the New England division the proportion exceeds 3 per cent and in the Middle Atlantic division it exceeds 2 per cent. Among the leading states Maine shows much the highest proportion of improved farm land devoted to potatoes, 5.8 per cent. Aroostook County, Me., far exceeds any other county in the United States in the production of potatoes.

The yield per acre in 1909 for the United States, 106.1 bushels, was greatly exceeded in the New England division. High yields were also reported in the Mountain and Pacific divisions, while the Middle Atlantic and East North Central divisions conformed more closely to the average. Among the chief producing states, Maine shows an extraordinary yield per acre, but the other states do not depart so widely from the general average. The yield per acre was greater in 1909 than in 1899 in the United States as a whole and in all divisions except the West North Central and West South Central.

The value per bushel was higher in 1909 than in 1899 in the country as a whole and in all but two of the divisions, but the increase was much less marked than in the case of the cereal crops. The average value of the crop per acre, by reason of the increased average yield, increased to a somewhat greater degree than the average value per bushel.

Sweet potatoes and yams (Table 47).*—The acreage of this crop in 1909, 641,000, was greater by nearly one-fifth than that of 1899, 537,000. The absolute increase was not widely different in the three southern divisions, though it was smallest in the South Atlantic and greatest in the West South Central. There was a wider difference in the percentage of increase, which was over three times as great in the West South Central division as in the South Atlantic. The greatest absolute gain in acreage in any state was in Louisiana.

The production in 1909 was 59,232,000 bushels and in 1899, 42,517,000 bushels, the increase for the decade being 39.3 per cent, a relative gain twice as great as that in acreage. The greatest absolute gain was in the South Atlantic division, but the percentage of gain was less than that in either of the other southern divisions, though not so much smaller as in the case of acreage.

In the value of the yield there was a great increase, the aggregate crop of 1909 being valued at \$35,429,000 (equal to 0.6 per cent of the value of all crops), or 78.3 per cent more than that of 1899. In the East South Central division the value was more than twice as great, and in the West South Central division nearly twice as great, as in 1899. In the South Atlantic division the aggregate value of the crop was three-fourths greater than in 1899.

Including insignificant areas in the New England and Mountain divisions, sweet potatoes and yams, as shown by Table 47, are represented in all divisions, though the three southern divisions, led by the South Atlantic, contained in 1909 over 90 per cent of the entire acreage of this crop. In these divisions North Carolina and Georgia had each somewhat over 84,000 acres in sweet potatoes and yams, while Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana likewise had acreages in excess of 50,000. Table 45 gives figures derived mainly from Table 47.

Table 45

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE: 1909		AVERAGE YIELD IN BUSHEL PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER BUSHEL.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	Per cent of United States proved total.	Per cent of im-proved land.	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	0.1	92.4	79.1	\$0.60	\$0.47	\$55.25	\$36.98
Middle Atlantic.....	3.7	0.1	139.0	110.4	0.49	0.51	68.51	53.99
East North Central.....	2.1	(1)	102.6	65.2	0.55	0.62	56.34	40.26
West North Central.....	2.4	(1)	113.1	84.4	0.63	0.54	71.24	45.62
South Atlantic.....	46.1	0.6	100.1	82.9	0.54	0.42	54.57	34.80
East South Central.....	25.1	0.4	84.4	69.3	0.67	0.52	56.71	35.83
West South Central.....	19.7	0.2	71.4	73.4	0.69	0.50	49.57	36.69
All other divisions.....	0.9	(1)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
North Carolina.....	13.2	1.0	100.2	84.1	0.51	0.37	51.14	30.84
Georgia.....	13.1	0.7	88.4	72.0	0.59	0.46	51.76	33.34
Alabama.....	10.4	0.7	79.8	68.0	0.69	0.49	43.17	33.17
Louisiana.....	8.9	1.1	74.6	68.2	0.55	0.46	41.40	31.41
Mississippi.....	8.7	0.6	79.0	73.8	0.69	0.52	54.84	38.22

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

* Not calculated because of unimportance of crop.

It will be noted that the South Atlantic division is the only geographic division in which these crops are grown on as much as one-half of 1 per cent of the improved farm land. An average yield of 92.4 bushels per acre was reported for the country as a whole in 1909. This was exceeded in the leading division, the South Atlantic, but was not attained in either of the other southern divisions, where the acreage was considerable. In both the South Atlantic and the East South Central divisions the yield per acre was greater in 1909 than in 1899. Better prices were obtained in 1909 than in 1899, and this, combined with larger average yields, brought about a considerably higher value per acre for the crop, which was common to all divisions.

POTATOES—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 46

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.
United States	3,668,855	2,938,778	730,077	24.8	389,194,965	273,318,167	115,876,798	42.4	\$166,423,910	\$98,380,110	\$68,043,800	69.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England	233,095	180,025	53,070	29.5	41,245,977	23,466,222	17,779,755	75.8	17,456,938	10,092,191	7,364,747	73.0
Middle Atlantic	729,033	676,043	52,990	7.8	78,385,736	64,372,759	14,022,977	21.8	37,292,599	26,608,645	10,683,954	40.1
East North Central	1,106,032	957,193	148,839	15.5	111,606,777	80,988,131	30,618,646	37.8	37,427,211	25,501,069	11,926,142	46.8
West North Central	783,813	637,184	146,629	23.0	72,067,551	60,812,316	11,255,235	18.5	30,088,015	15,524,932	14,563,083	93.8
South Atlantic	239,762	157,481	82,281	52.2	22,102,630	12,150,748	9,951,882	81.9	14,091,735	6,691,072	7,400,663	110.6
East South Central	119,541	80,138	39,403	49.2	9,816,160	5,051,854	4,764,306	94.3	5,940,784	2,647,924	3,292,860	124.4
West South Central	117,761	72,576	44,885	61.6	7,413,887	4,867,562	2,546,325	52.3	5,439,504	2,428,721	3,010,783	124.0
Mountain	169,678	80,226	89,452	111.5	24,232,109	9,046,736	15,185,373	167.9	8,715,380	3,725,046	4,990,334	134.0
Pacific	169,850	97,222	72,598	74.6	22,314,138	12,611,839	9,752,299	77.6	9,971,834	5,160,510	4,811,324	93.2
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	135,799	71,765	64,034	89.2	29,556,837	9,813,748	19,743,089	191.0	10,224,714	3,711,999	6,512,715	175.5
New Hampshire	17,370	19,422	-2,052	-10.6	2,360,241	2,420,668	-60,427	-2.5	1,204,626	1,690,465	114,131	10.5
Vermont	26,859	28,353	-1,494	-5.3	4,148,630	3,547,829	597,801	16.8	1,743,049	1,333,730	409,319	30.7
Massachusetts	24,459	27,621	-3,062	-11.1	2,946,178	3,346,590	-400,412	-12.0	1,933,923	1,800,937	102,986	10.7
Rhode Island	4,649	5,816	-1,167	-20.1	552,677	843,853	-291,176	-34.5	408,429	440,372	-31,943	-7.3
Connecticut	23,939	27,148	-3,189	-11.7	2,684,414	3,493,534	-809,120	-23.2	1,882,197	1,714,668	167,529	9.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	394,819	305,640	-1,231	-0.3	48,597,701	38,060,471	10,537,230	27.7	20,338,766	15,019,135	5,319,631	35.4
New Jersey	72,991	52,896	20,095	38.0	8,037,424	4,542,816	3,494,608	77.4	4,979,800	2,192,456	2,787,344	127.1
Pennsylvania	262,013	227,867	34,146	15.0	21,740,611	21,769,472	-28,861	-0.1	11,973,543	9,397,064	2,576,479	27.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	212,838	167,690	45,218	27.0	20,322,884	13,709,298	6,613,746	48.2	9,377,065	5,750,068	3,627,887	63.1
Indiana	99,594	84,245	15,239	18.1	8,905,679	6,306,080	2,609,599	43.4	3,816,126	2,463,074	1,353,052	54.9
Illinois	138,052	136,464	1,588	1.2	12,166,094	12,951,871	-785,780	-6.1	6,401,598	4,702,033	1,699,565	36.1
Michigan	365,483	311,063	53,599	17.2	38,243,828	23,476,444	14,767,384	62.9	9,913,778	6,759,342	3,154,436	46.7
Wisconsin	290,185	256,931	33,254	12.9	31,968,195	24,641,498	7,326,697	29.7	7,917,754	5,826,532	2,091,202	35.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	223,632	146,659	77,033	52.5	26,802,948	14,643,327	12,159,621	83.0	7,685,259	3,408,997	4,276,262	123.4
Iowa	169,567	175,888	-6,321	-3.6	17,305,919	17,035,919	-2,550,072	-15.0	6,629,234	3,870,746	2,758,488	71.5
Missouri	96,239	93,915	2,344	2.5	7,796,410	7,786,623	9,787	0.1	4,470,135	2,756,695	1,713,440	62.2
North Dakota	54,067	21,936	32,131	146.5	5,551,430	2,257,350	3,294,080	145.9	2,079,125	587,498	1,491,627	253.9
South Dakota	50,052	33,567	16,485	49.1	3,441,692	2,909,914	531,778	18.3	1,967,550	680,530	1,287,020	189.1
Nebraska	111,151	79,901	31,250	39.1	7,817,775	7,817,438	300,337	3.8	3,785,224	1,734,066	2,050,558	118.2
Kansas	79,025	85,318	-6,293	-7.4	5,647,049	8,091,745	-2,444,696	-30.2	3,471,488	2,485,800	985,688	39.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	9,703	3,755	3,948	68.6	880,360	414,610	465,750	112.3	453,400	221,411	231,989	104.8
Maryland	39,299	36,472	12,827	35.5	3,444,811	1,991,357	1,452,954	73.0	1,782,954	1,020,003	762,951	74.8
District of Columbia	226	194	32	16.5	32,028	15,586	16,442	105.5	20,231	9,546	10,685	111.9
Virginia	86,927	51,021	35,906	70.4	8,770,778	4,409,672	4,361,106	98.9	5,667,557	2,494,627	3,172,930	127.2
West Virginia	42,621	30,123	12,498	41.5	4,077,066	2,245,821	1,831,245	81.5	2,278,638	1,183,381	1,145,257	101.1
North Carolina	31,990	23,619	8,371	35.4	2,372,260	1,636,445	735,815	45.0	1,755,413	862,609	892,904	103.5
South Carolina	8,610	8,608	542	6.7	782,430	651,916	130,514	20.0	609,424	435,468	173,956	39.9
Georgia	11,877	8,477	3,400	40.1	886,430	553,129	333,301	60.3	684,427	326,583	357,574	109.4
Florida	8,609	3,752	4,757	126.8	856,967	232,212	624,755	269.0	839,691	187,274	652,417	348.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	55,750	37,160	18,590	50.0	5,120,141	2,601,774	2,458,367	92.4	2,724,043	1,260,100	1,463,943	116.2
Tennessee	40,963	27,103	13,860	51.1	2,922,713	1,404,097	1,518,616	108.2	1,790,233	817,419	972,814	119.0
Alabama	14,495	9,505	4,981	52.4	1,128,564	587,711	540,853	91.0	884,497	324,628	559,869	172.5
Mississippi	8,342	6,370	1,972	31.0	644,742	398,272	246,470	62.0	542,011	247,777	294,234	100.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	29,719	26,486	3,233	12.2	2,096,893	1,783,969	312,924	17.5	1,439,991	885,140	554,851	68.4
Louisiana	19,655	9,220	10,435	113.2	1,183,525	549,280	634,245	115.5	924,311	309,092	615,219	199.0
Oklahoma	32,295	115,360	16,935	110.3	1,907,486	1,191,997	706,489	59.2	1,250,052	1,539,354	-710,098	-138.0
Texas	36,092	21,810	14,282	65.5	2,235,983	1,342,316	893,667	66.6	1,825,150	725,145	1,100,005	151.7
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	20,710	9,613	11,097	115.4	3,240,606	1,382,062	1,908,634	143.3	1,298,830	661,163	637,667	96.4
Idaho	28,341	9,313	19,028	204.3	4,710,262	1,033,290	3,676,972	355.0	1,533,447	442,459	1,090,988	257.8
Wyoming	8,333	2,869	5,464	196.7	932,162	202,338	669,824	255.3	524,489	128,308	396,121	279.1
Colorado	85,899	44,675	41,764	94.8	11,780,674	4,465,748	7,314,926	163.8	3,704,768	1,717,111	1,987,657	115.8
New Mexico	6,290	1,122	5,108	455.3	295,255	72,613	222,642	306.6	234,636	49,552	185,084	373.5
Arizona	1,131	626	505	80.9	97,141	33,927	63,214	186.3	88,597	33,928	54,669	160.0
Utah	11,210	10,433	3,777	36.2	2,409,063	1,483,570	925,493	62.4	873,961	487,816	386,145	79.2
Nevada	4,964	2,255	2,709	119.7	766,826	361,108	405,638	112.3	396,632	194,619	202,033	103.8
PACIFIC:												
Washington	47,895	25,119	22,776	130.5	7,667,171	3,557,876	4,109,295	115.5	2,963,737	1,312,944	1,650,793	126.0
Oregon	54,267	39,065	14,200	47.4	4,822,962	3,761,367	1,061,595	28.2	2,068,648	1,210,014	858,634	72.0
California	67,688	42,068	25,599	60.8	9,824,065	5,242,596	4,581,469	87.4	4,879,449	2,037,528	2,841,921	83.0

* Includes Indian Territory.

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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SWEET POTATOES AND YAMS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. States are not named when the acreage was less than 1,000 in 1909.]

Table 47

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
United States.....	641,255	537,312	103,943	19.3	59,232,070	42,517,412	16,714,658	39.3	\$35,429,176	\$19,869,840	\$15,559,336	78.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	49	8	41	(1)	4,818	567	4,251	749.7	4,543	246	4,197	1,210.1
Middle Atlantic.....	23,923	24,104	-181	-0.8	3,326,190	2,602,946	664,144	24.9	1,638,902	1,349,588	289,314	21.4
East North Central.....	13,300	15,294	-2,094	-13.6	1,364,256	1,004,277	359,979	35.9	751,929	619,833	132,096	21.3
West North Central.....	15,381	17,460	-2,079	-12.9	1,696,111	1,491,275	204,836	13.7	1,095,724	805,669	290,055	36.0
South Atlantic.....	293,879	263,995	31,984	12.1	29,628,153	21,881,977	7,746,176	35.4	10,146,222	9,183,650	6,962,572	75.8
East South Central.....	160,756	126,586	34,170	27.0	13,573,680	8,772,133	4,801,547	54.7	9,116,510	4,536,187	4,580,323	101.0
West South Central.....	126,407	87,780	38,627	44.0	9,025,928	6,430,547	2,595,381	40.2	6,265,750	3,220,595	3,045,155	94.6
Mountain.....	439	169	270	159.8	38,877	19,064	19,813	103.9	52,596	14,207	38,389	270.2
Pacific.....	5,121	1,686	3,435	203.7	574,157	246,526	327,631	132.9	357,000	139,765	217,235	155.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New Jersey.....	22,504	20,588	1,916	9.3	3,186,499	2,418,641	767,858	31.7	1,527,074	1,213,010	314,064	25.9
Pennsylvania.....	1,306	3,443	-2,137	-62.1	128,770	234,724	-105,954	-45.1	104,434	130,990	-26,556	-20.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,143	3,796	-2,653	-69.9	133,798	249,767	-115,969	-46.4	104,181	158,103	-53,922	-34.1
Indiana.....	1,561	3,989	-2,428	-60.9	178,300	239,487	-61,187	-26.5	139,886	185,385	-45,499	-24.1
Illinois.....	10,568	7,534	3,034	40.3	1,050,632	511,095	539,537	105.4	506,760	303,638	203,122	66.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Iowa.....	2,274	2,688	-414	-15.4	232,413	224,622	7,791	3.5	125,763	128,981	-3,218	-2.5
Missouri.....	7,938	9,844	-1,906	-19.4	876,234	743,377	132,857	17.9	567,413	434,470	142,943	33.3
Kansas.....	4,883	4,570	313	6.8	558,621	474,810	83,211	17.5	373,432	224,049	149,383	66.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	5,229	2,965	2,264	130.9	733,746	222,165	511,581	230.3	276,679	96,568	180,113	186.5
Maryland.....	7,096	6,469	1,487	23.0	1,065,856	677,848	388,008	57.3	483,751	317,462	166,289	52.4
Virginia.....	40,838	40,681	157	0.4	5,270,202	4,470,602	799,600	17.9	2,681,472	1,720,188	961,284	55.9
West Virginia.....	2,679	3,393	-714	-21.3	215,562	202,424	13,138	6.5	170,086	125,523	44,563	35.5
North Carolina.....	84,740	68,730	16,010	23.3	8,493,283	5,781,587	2,711,696	46.9	4,333,297	2,119,966	2,213,331	104.4
South Carolina.....	48,878	48,831	47	0.1	4,310,929	3,569,057	741,872	20.8	2,606,606	1,538,205	1,068,401	69.5
Georgia.....	84,038	70,620	13,418	19.0	7,426,131	5,087,674	2,338,457	46.0	4,349,806	2,344,290	1,995,416	84.8
Florida.....	21,995	22,791	-796	-3.5	2,083,665	2,049,784	33,881	1.7	1,231,238	898,282	332,956	37.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	11,892	14,173	-2,296	-16.2	1,326,245	925,786	400,459	43.3	839,454	507,038	332,416	65.6
Tennessee.....	26,216	23,374	2,842	12.2	2,504,490	1,571,573	932,915	59.4	1,626,056	883,620	742,436	83.9
Alabama.....	66,613	50,865	15,748	31.0	5,314,837	3,457,386	1,857,451	53.7	3,578,710	1,687,039	1,891,671	112.1
Mississippi.....	56,045	38,169	17,876	46.8	4,427,988	2,817,386	1,610,602	57.2	3,073,290	1,458,490	1,614,800	110.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	22,388	13,271	9,117	68.7	1,685,308	998,767	686,541	68.2	1,359,669	534,616	825,053	154.3
Louisiana.....	56,953	27,372	29,581	108.1	4,251,086	1,865,482	2,385,604	127.9	2,337,729	859,733	1,497,996	174.2
Oklahoma.....	3,056	13,576	-1,450	-41.4	339,451	1,276,163	-936,712	-73.4	330,553	1,137,231	-806,678	-70.9
Texas.....	42,010	43,561	-1,551	-3.6	2,730,083	3,299,135	-569,052	-17.2	2,197,799	1,689,015	508,784	30.1
PACIFIC:												
California.....	5,111	1,607	3,504	218.0	572,814	239,029	333,785	139.6	355,624	135,612	220,012	162.2

¹ Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

² Includes Indian Territory.

Other vegetables (Table 48).—Except for potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, which are generally grown in considerable quantities, it is practically impossible to obtain a correct total of the acreage, production, or value of individual kinds of vegetables. Enumerators were instructed to obtain from every farm a separate report for any vegetable grown for sale in considerable quantities, and in all cases to ascertain the total acreage in vegetables of all classes combined, whether grown for farm use or for sale, and the total value of the product. It is scarcely likely, however, that the total acreage and value reported are as accurate in the case of vegetables as in the case of the major crops, since on many farms the production of vegetables is practically confined

to small kitchen gardens. In fact, 707,763 farms reported farm gardens in which vegetables other than potatoes were grown for farm use, but failed to give any acreage or value. In all probability, therefore, the totals obtained from the returns are understatements.

In tabulating the statistics the Census Bureau has distinguished between farms which reported the production in 1909 of vegetables (other than potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams) valued at \$500 or more and those on which the product was valued at less than that amount. Farms of the former group usually produce vegetables chiefly for sale, while on a large proportion of the other farms they are raised primarily, if not exclusively, for home consumption.

The acreage of vegetables covered by the table was 2,763,269 in 1909, which was equal to 0.6 per cent of the total improved farm acreage of the country, and was 27.8 per cent greater than the acreage reported 1899. The value of the vegetables reported increased from \$120,282,000 in 1899 to \$216,257,000 in 1909, or 79.8 per cent, and in 1909 constituted 3.9 per cent of the total value of farm crops.

The acreage of vegetables on farms which produced at least \$500 worth of vegetables amounted in 1909 to

566,517, or a little over one-fifth of the total acreage in vegetables, but the value of the vegetables grown on such farms, \$60,105,000, represented 27.8 per cent of the total value reported.

As judged by the acreage and by the value of the product, the South Atlantic was the most important division in the production of miscellaneous vegetables, the East North Central ranking second. The production of vegetables is, however, widely distributed over the entire country.

VEGETABLES (EXCLUDING POTATOES AND SWEET POTATOES AND YAMS)—ACREAGE AND VALUE.

Table 48

DIVISION OR STATE.	PRODUCED ON ALL FARMS TAKEN TOGETHER.				PRODUCED ON FARMS REPORTING A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$500 OR OVER: 1909		DIVISION OR STATE.	PRODUCED ON ALL FARMS TAKEN TOGETHER.				PRODUCED ON FARMS REPORTING A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$500 OR OVER: 1909	
	Acreage.		Value.		Acreage.	Value.		Acreage.		Value.		Acreage.	Value.
	1909	1899	1909	1899				1909	1899	1909	1899		
United States.	2,763,269	2,162,130	\$216,257,000	\$120,282,000	566,517	\$60,105,000	566,517	\$216,257,000	\$120,282,000	566,517	\$60,105,000	566,517	\$60,105,000
Geographic Divs.													
New England.	101,496	79,703	12,888,882	7,808,325	27,380	5,987,028	27,380	12,888,882	7,808,325	27,380	5,987,028	27,380	5,987,028
Middle Atlantic.	337,749	301,222	35,543,797	21,981,018	129,547	15,478,878	129,547	35,543,797	21,981,018	129,547	15,478,878	129,547	15,478,878
E. N. Central.	3,190,390	409,270	39,144,721	21,899,470	19,448	10,532,517	19,448	39,144,721	21,899,470	19,448	10,532,517	19,448	10,532,517
W. N. Central.	269,442	238,721	23,678,158	15,981,722	36,410	2,237,542	36,410	23,678,158	15,981,722	36,410	2,237,542	36,410	2,237,542
South Atlantic.	296,862	409,705	42,966,525	21,678,890	144,038	11,707,622	144,038	42,966,525	21,678,890	144,038	11,707,622	144,038	11,707,622
E. S. Central.	345,753	295,435	26,531,033	11,208,946	13,999	1,684,597	13,999	26,531,033	11,208,946	13,999	1,684,597	13,999	1,684,597
W. S. Central.	274,173	217,225	18,553,881	10,699,680	26,036	3,625,167	26,036	18,553,881	10,699,680	26,036	3,625,167	26,036	3,625,167
Mountain.	74,163	40,749	6,346,672	2,828,731	16,240	2,398,016	16,240	6,346,672	2,828,731	16,240	2,398,016	16,240	2,398,016
Pacific.	126,702	62,504	12,234,312	4,953,968	31,273	6,462,696	31,273	12,234,312	4,953,968	31,273	6,462,696	31,273	6,462,696
New England:													
Maine.	23,288	20,012	2,153,008	1,245,235	1,539	277,204	1,539	2,153,008	1,245,235	1,539	277,204	1,539	277,204
New Hampshire.	8,455	7,537	1,071,551	627,271	901	158,447	901	1,071,551	627,271	901	158,447	901	158,447
Vermont.	8,548	5,131	872,183	271,744	822	111,520	822	872,183	271,744	822	111,520	822	111,520
Massachusetts.	37,720	29,779	6,188,587	3,745,348	17,969	4,277,296	17,969	6,188,587	3,745,348	17,969	4,277,296	17,969	4,277,296
Rhode Island.	5,275	5,165	639,659	532,035	2,108	360,955	2,108	639,659	532,035	2,108	360,955	2,108	360,955
Connecticut.	14,520	12,349	1,968,035	1,296,002	4,736	856,356	4,736	1,968,035	1,296,002	4,736	856,356	4,736	856,356
Middle Atlantic:													
New York.	175,402	144,318	15,963,884	10,656,058	59,208	7,561,620	59,208	15,963,884	10,656,058	59,208	7,561,620	59,208	7,561,620
New Jersey.	86,267	77,779	7,566,406	5,020,120	32,492	5,186,969	32,492	7,566,406	5,020,120	32,492	5,186,969	32,492	5,186,969
Pennsylvania.	94,111	79,126	10,013,920	6,304,860	17,847	2,710,270	17,847	10,013,920	6,304,860	17,847	2,710,270	17,847	2,710,270
E. N. Central:													
Ohio.	123,461	103,345	11,393,791	6,446,236	26,225	3,259,193	26,225	11,393,791	6,446,236	26,225	3,259,193	26,225	3,259,193
Indiana.	114,267	95,434	7,498,024	4,524,453	19,826	1,327,017	19,826	7,498,024	4,524,453	19,826	1,327,017	19,826	1,327,017
Illinois.	120,291	110,545	9,302,296	5,394,393	36,736	3,291,385	36,736	9,302,296	5,394,393	36,736	3,291,385	36,736	3,291,385
Michigan.	60,861	52,901	6,286,448	3,384,345	11,829	1,025,349	11,829	6,286,448	3,384,345	11,829	1,025,349	11,829	1,025,349
Wisconsin.	70,123	59,578	4,569,885	2,220,641	14,060	1,126,373	14,060	4,569,885	2,220,641	14,060	1,126,373	14,060	1,126,373
W. N. Central:													
Minnesota.	46,621	35,361	3,320,022	1,503,401	5,195	614,585	5,195	3,320,022	1,503,401	5,195	614,585	5,195	614,585
Iowa.	80,402	83,193	3,246,411	3,599,127	14,437	773,011	14,437	3,246,411	3,599,127	14,437	773,011	14,437	773,011
Missouri.	125,570	116,236	8,208,285	5,544,537	8,465	380,458	8,465	8,208,285	5,544,537	8,465	380,458	8,465	380,458
North Dakota.	13,393	4,286	1,069,125	296,821	821	41,109	821	1,069,125	296,821	821	41,109	821	41,109
South Dakota.	15,150	7,964	1,033,193	389,717	667	82,882	667	1,033,193	389,717	667	82,882	667	82,882
Nebraska.	36,164	34,832	2,118,263	1,128,029	2,654	182,924	2,654	2,118,263	1,128,029	2,654	182,924	2,654	182,924
Kansas.	45,757	54,106	2,963,733	2,490,305	4,488	382,263	4,488	2,963,733	2,490,305	4,488	382,263	4,488	382,263
South Atlantic:													
Delaware.	22,939	23,987	\$1,102,620	\$836,244	3,710	\$229,450	3,710	\$1,102,620	\$836,244	3,710	\$229,450	3,710	\$229,450
Maryland.	108,004	100,403	5,729,460	3,978,267	59,762	2,713,405	59,762	5,729,460	3,978,267	59,762	2,713,405	59,762	2,713,405
Dist. Columbia.	964	883	167,520	87,616	582	154,729	582	167,520	87,616	582	154,729	582	154,729
Virginia.	134,834	99,062	8,898,467	4,868,629	19,312	1,875,624	19,312	8,898,467	4,868,629	19,312	1,875,624	19,312	1,875,624
West Virginia.	43,524	29,248	4,459,894	1,697,024	1,759	193,266	1,759	4,459,894	1,697,024	1,759	193,266	1,759	193,266
North Carolina.	65,690	64,299	6,406,308	3,121,402	6,281	449,383	6,281	6,406,308	3,121,402	6,281	449,383	6,281	449,383
South Carolina.	51,994	49,721	3,796,991	2,091,174	9,238	797,547	9,238	3,796,991	2,091,174	9,238	797,547	9,238	797,547
Georgia.	91,413	73,507	5,590,308	3,023,899	9,492	595,099	9,492	5,590,308	3,023,899	9,492	595,099	9,492	595,099
Florida.	57,600	29,792	3,314,313	1,354,802	33,482	4,097,220	33,482	3,314,313	1,354,802	33,482	4,097,220	33,482	4,097,220
E. S. Central:													
Kentucky.	115,007	83,634	8,287,497	4,418,816	4,227	447,345	4,227	8,287,497	4,418,816	4,227	447,345	4,227	447,345
Tennessee.	100,165	75,408	7,015,088	3,445,553	3,024	345,734	3,024	7,015,088	3,445,553	3,024	345,734	3,024	345,734
Alabama.	69,498	55,522	5,379,577	2,642,596	5,546	420,522	5,546	5,379,577	2,642,596	5,546	420,522	5,546	420,522
Mississippi.	61,223	50,899	5,898,275	2,831,710	3,302	475,546	3,302	5,898,275	2,831,710	3,302	475,546	3,302	475,546
W. S. Central:													
Arkansas.	60,251	45,355	4,843,442	2,245,587	1,175	121,472	1,175	4,843,442	2,245,587	1,175	121,472	1,175	121,472
Louisiana.	38,221	26,206	3,090,944	1,753,850	6,603	731,573	6,603	3,090,944	1,753,850	6,603	731,573	6,603	731,573
Oklahoma.	81,011	53,466	2,610,266	1,429,614	1,419	121,364	1,419	2,610,266	1,429,614	1,419	121,364	1,419	121,364
Texas.	124,690	111,809	8,099,206	5,260,635	19,439	2,040,758	19,439	8,099,206	5,260,635	19,439	2,040,758	19,439	2,040,758
Mountain:													
Montana.	7,300	4,752	928,906	378,792	1,046	296,593	1,046	928,906	378,792	1,046	296,593	1,046	296,593
Idaho.	10,029	6,332	1,007,667	391,315	1,026	194,239	1,026	1,007,667	391,315	1,026	194,239	1,026	194,239
Wyoming.	2,933	1,431	332,120	87,882	228	51,667	228	332,120	87,882	228	51,667	228	51,667
Colorado.	32,422	15,466	2,349,634	1,131,950	8,536	1,110,425	8,536	2,349,634	1,131,950	8,536	1,110,425	8,536	1,110,425
New Mexico.	8,219	4,064	567,154	207,224	984	144,465	984	567,154	207,224	984	144,465	984	144,465
Arizona.	4,302	2,192	379,253	136,598	1,570	184,623	1,570	379,253	136,598	1,570	184,623	1,570	184,623
Utah.	7,096	6,025	717,776	398,090	1,419	222,643	1,419	717,776	398,090	1,419	222,643	1,419	222,643
Nevada.	1,522	924	204,122	98,781	920	160,373	920	204,122	98,781	920	160,373	920	160,373
Pacific:													
Washington.	24,410	13,848	2,988,510	1,040,668	4,154	954,006	4,154	2,988,510	1,040,668	4,154	954,006	4,154	954,006
Oregon.	23,129	16,345	2,448,917	1,074,468	3,851	672,679	3,851	2,448,917	1,074,468	3,851	672,679	3,851	672,679
California.	70,163	32,401	6,886,883	2,838,832	33,369	4,336,001	33,369	6,886,883	2,838,832	33,369	4,336,001	33,369	4,336,001

1 Includes Indian Territory.

TOBACCO.

Detailed statistics concerning the tobacco crop of 1909, with comparative figures for 1899, are given in Table 50. Table 49 gives percentages and averages for the important producing divisions and states, based mainly on Table 50.

The tobacco crop is more localized than most other staple crops. In the aggregate, 1,294,911 acres were in tobacco in 1909, representing 0.3 per cent of the improved farm acreage of the country. In the distribution of this acreage, the East South Central division, containing 43.3 per cent of the total, led all others. This figure was closely approximated, however, by the South Atlantic division, which contained 37.6 per cent of the total acreage. The combined acreage in the East North Central and Middle Atlantic divisions was only about half as great as that in the South Atlantic division alone. The acreage of tobacco in New England

was small and that in the region west of the Mississippi was quite insignificant. The state of Kentucky had the greatest area in tobacco—469,795 acres. North Carolina was next in order, but had an acreage less than half that of Kentucky. The only

the East South Central, the gain was over 100,000 acres, or 22.4 per cent. An absolute gain about half as great occurred in the East North Central division, where the relative increase was nearly 50 per cent. It is noticeable that in the South Atlantic division the increase was much less, amounting to only 4.6 per cent. Next to Kentucky, where the acreage in 1909 was 84,990 more than in 1899, the greatest gain was in Ohio.

Table 49

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE: 1909		AVERAGE YIELD IN POUNDS PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER POUND.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	Per cent of United im-States proved total.	Per cent of land.	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	0.3	815	788	\$0.10	\$0.07	\$80.55	\$51.74
New England.....	1.1	0.3	1,746	1,675	0.15	0.17	241.75	288.59
Middle Atlantic.....	3.5	0.2	1,123	1,420	0.08	0.07	94.41	105.75
East North Central.....	13.3	0.2	919	1,055	0.10	0.07	87.71	71.66
South Atlantic.....	37.5	1.0	682	645	0.10	0.06	67.38	39.59
East South Central.....	43.3	1.3	834	794	0.10	0.06	81.26	46.63
All other divisions.....	0.5	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Kentucky.....	36.3	3.3	848	817	0.10	0.06	84.86	48.19
North Carolina.....	17.1	2.5	620	628	0.10	0.06	62.41	39.59
Virginia.....	14.3	1.9	715	607	0.09	0.05	65.03	39.11
Ohio.....	8.2	0.6	832	923	0.10	0.07	84.51	68.10

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Not calculated because of unimportance of crop.

TOBACCO—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. States are not named when the acreage was less than 1,000 in 1899.]

Table 50

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (POUNDS).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
United States.....	1,294,911	1,101,460	193,451	17.6	1,055,764,806	868,112,865	187,651,941	21.6	\$104,302,856	\$56,987,902	\$47,314,954	83.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	21,745	14,212	7,533	53.0	37,961,893	23,810,524	14,151,369	59.4	5,620,002	4,101,428	1,568,574	38.2
Middle Atlantic.....	45,852	39,069	6,783	17.4	51,510,925	55,461,710	-3,950,785	-7.1	4,328,854	4,131,623	197,231	4.8
East North Central.....	171,973	115,810	56,163	48.5	157,959,738	119,851,759	38,108,005	31.8	13,082,902	8,298,066	6,784,156	81.7
West North Central.....	5,709	4,706	1,003	21.3	5,704,372	3,349,811	2,354,761	70.3	713,321	249,720	467,595	190.3
South Atlantic.....	487,411	465,754	21,657	4.6	334,509,496	300,194,090	34,375,406	11.5	32,948,156	18,625,038	14,216,118	76.3
East South Central.....	560,835	457,998	102,835	22.4	467,346,912	363,820,310	103,527,602	28.5	45,848,716	21,355,293	24,493,423	113.3
West South Central.....	1,683	3,857	-2,174	-56.4	700,915	1,592,830	-891,915	-56.0	114,452	222,392	-107,940	-48.5
Mountain.....	11	8	3	(3)	3,457	2,510	947	37.7	778	408	370	90.7
Pacific.....	4	46	-42	(1)	5,691	29,300	-23,609	-80.6	685	5,308	-4,623	-87.1
NEW ENGLAND:												
Massachusetts.....	5,521	3,675	1,846	50.3	9,540,306	6,466,570	3,142,736	49.1	1,218,060	956,399	261,661	27.4
Connecticut.....	16,042	10,119	5,923	58.5	28,110,453	16,930,770	11,179,683	66.0	4,415,948	3,074,022	1,341,926	43.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	4,109	11,307	-7,198	-63.7	5,345,035	13,968,370	-8,613,335	-61.7	402,517	1,172,236	-769,719	-60.7
Pennsylvania.....	41,742	27,760	13,982	50.4	46,164,800	41,502,620	4,662,180	11.2	9,256,116	2,959,304	6,296,812	32.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	106,477	71,422	35,055	49.1	88,603,308	65,957,100	22,646,208	34.3	8,908,887	4,864,191	4,134,696	85.0
Indiana.....	23,094	8,219	15,475	188.3	21,357,824	6,882,470	14,505,354	210.8	2,145,193	445,668	1,699,535	381.4
Illinois.....	1,313	2,242	-929	-41.4	1,029,016	1,447,150	-417,534	-28.9	80,389	85,411	-5,022	-5.9
Wisconsin.....	40,458	33,830	6,628	19.6	46,969,182	45,500,480	1,468,702	3.1	3,855,033	2,895,091	959,942	33.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Missouri.....	5,433	4,301	1,072	24.6	5,372,738	3,041,966	2,330,742	76.6	676,479	218,991	457,488	208.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Virginia.....	26,622	42,911	-16,839	-39.2	17,845,099	24,589,480	-6,743,781	-27.4	1,457,112	1,438,169	18,943	1.3
West Virginia.....	185,427	184,334	1,093	0.6	132,979,390	122,884,900	10,094,490	8.2	12,199,096	7,210,195	4,988,901	68.8
North Carolina.....	17,928	5,129	12,799	249.5	14,556,400	3,087,140	11,269,260	365.0	1,929,180	228,620	1,691,560	741.2
South Carolina.....	221,800	203,023	18,867	9.3	138,813,163	127,503,400	11,309,763	8.9	13,847,559	8,088,691	5,808,868	72.3
Georgia.....	30,082	25,993	4,089	15.7	25,583,049	19,985,970	5,687,079	28.6	2,123,576	1,297,293	826,283	63.7
Florida.....	2,025	2,304	-279	-12.1	1,485,994	1,165,600	320,394	34.4	297,167	159,659	137,508	86.1
Alabama.....	3,987	2,636	1,351	51.3	3,505,801	1,125,660	2,380,201	211.5	1,625,476	254,211	1,371,265	535.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	469,795	384,805	84,990	22.1	398,482,301	314,268,060	84,194,251	26.8	39,868,753	18,541,982	21,326,771	115.0
Tennessee.....	90,468	71,849	18,619	25.9	68,756,599	49,157,550	19,599,049	39.9	5,661,681	2,748,495	2,913,186	106.0

¹ Per cent not calculated where base is less than 100.

² Corrected from 1900 Report on Agriculture, Part II.

COTTON AND COTTON SEED.

Cotton (Table 52).—Of the 32,043,838 acres of cotton harvested in 1909, the West South Central division contained nearly half, the South Atlantic division 28.1 per cent, and the East South Central division 24.7 per cent. Though cotton is reported from three other divisions, the acreages are comparatively insignificant. There are, however, three counties in southeastern Missouri in which the cotton acreage is considerable. Texas, with nearly 10,000,000 acres, has considerably over one-fourth of the total area in this crop, and Georgia has about half the acreage of Texas, while Alabama and Mississippi, which follow in the order named, have each more than 3,000,000 acres in cotton. The four states named report about 70 per cent of the total acreage. The accompanying map shows graphically the distribution of the cotton acreage among the states.

The prominence of cotton in the agriculture of the South is indicated by the large percentages of the total improved land occupied by this crop in the southern divisions, as shown by Table 51. In the South as a whole cotton occupied 21.2 per cent of the improved farm land. In each of the four states shown in Table 51 the cotton acreage exceeds one-third of all the improved land in farms.

The area in cotton increased from 1899 to 1909 by 7,768,737 acres, or 32 per cent. Of this gain more than half was reported from the West South Central division, there being a gain of nearly 3,000,000 acres in the state of Texas and of over 1,000,000 acres in the state of Oklahoma. A gain of over 1,000,000 acres was reported in Georgia. The percentage of increase in the West South Central division exceeded that for the United States as a whole, and that in the South Atlantic division almost equaled it, but the rate of gain in the East South Central division was considerably less.

Table 51

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE: 1909		AVERAGE YIELD IN BALES PER ACRE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER BALE.		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	Per cent of United States proved total.	Per cent of improved land.	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	100.0	6.7	0.33	0.39	\$65.07	\$33.96	\$21.96	\$13.34
West North Central.....	0.3	0.1	0.36	0.56	62.25	33.20	35.14	18.61
South Atlantic.....	28.1	18.6	0.45	0.39	63.45	33.59	28.28	13.26
East South Central.....	24.7	18.0	0.32	0.39	69.53	34.85	22.15	13.77
West South Central.....	46.9	25.3	0.27	0.39	66.56	33.62	17.98	13.09
All other divisions.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)
Texas.....	31.0	36.3	0.25	0.36	66.28	33.65	16.39	13.90
Georgia.....	15.2	39.7	0.41	0.37	63.59	33.02	25.94	13.94
Alabama.....	11.6	38.5	0.30	0.35	65.70	33.43	19.89	13.14
Mississippi.....	10.6	37.7	0.33	0.45	73.77	36.03	24.45	18.63

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Not calculated because of unimportance of crop.

COTTON—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. States are not named when the acreage was less than 1,000 in 1909.]

Table 52

DIVISION OR STATE.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION (RUNNING BALES).				VALUE.			
	1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.		1909	1899	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.			Amount.	Per ct.
United States.....	32,043,838	24,275,101	7,768,737	32.0	10,649,263	9,534,707	1,114,561	11.7	\$703,619,303	\$323,758,171	\$379,861,132	117.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
West North Central.....	90,563	45,749	50,814	111.1	54,508	25,646	28,862	112.5	3,393,040	851,478	2,541,562	298.5
South Atlantic.....	9,002,776	6,842,489	2,160,287	31.6	4,012,942	2,701,766	1,311,176	48.5	254,636,995	50,759,735	163,877,260	180.6
East South Central.....	7,926,019	6,725,588	1,200,431	17.8	2,924,714	2,656,599	—131,885	—5.0	175,543,582	92,590,366	82,953,216	89.6
West South Central.....	15,017,347	10,661,219	4,356,128	40.9	4,056,704	4,150,668	—93,954	—2.3	270,018,704	139,554,349	130,464,355	93.5
Mountain.....	890	56	733	(3)	217	33	179	(1)	15,238	2,243	12,995	579.4
Pacific.....	324	—	324	—	183	—	183	—	11,744	—	11,744	—
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Missouri.....	96,527	45,596	50,931	111.7	54,498	25,576	28,922	113.1	3,392,440	849,199	2,543,241	298.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Virginia.....	25,147	25,724	—577	—2.2	10,480	10,789	—309	—2.9	695,721	346,600	349,121	100.7
North Carolina.....	1,274,494	1,007,029	267,464	26.6	655,132	459,707	195,425	44.7	42,065,099	15,696,952	26,368,147	168.8
South Carolina.....	2,556,467	2,074,061	482,386	23.3	1,279,806	881,422	398,384	45.2	80,337,945	29,590,152	50,747,793	171.5
Georgia.....	4,883,304	3,513,839	1,369,465	39.0	1,992,406	1,287,092	704,414	54.7	126,698,612	42,534,235	84,164,377	197.9
Florida.....	263,454	221,825	41,629	18.8	65,056	61,856	3,200	5.2	4,841,581	2,591,796	2,249,785	86.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	7,811	2,396	5,415	226.0	3,469	1,369	2,100	153.4	223,024	62,812	170,212	322.3
Tennessee.....	787,516	623,137	164,379	21.4	264,562	234,592	29,970	12.8	17,965,517	8,192,642	9,772,875	119.3
Alabama.....	3,730,482	3,202,135	528,347	16.5	1,129,527	1,106,840	22,687	2.0	74,205,236	37,004,098	37,201,138	100.5
Mississippi.....	3,400,210	2,897,929	502,290	17.3	1,127,156	1,313,798	—186,642	—14.2	83,148,805	47,340,314	35,808,491	75.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	2,153,222	1,641,855	511,367	31.1	776,879	709,880	66,999	9.4	54,559,503	24,671,445	29,888,058	121.6
Louisiana.....	957,011	1,376,254	—419,243	—30.5	298,909	709,041	—440,132	—62.1	17,324,804	23,523,143	—6,198,339	—26.3
Oklahoma.....	1,076,935	762,713	314,222	38.5	555,742	—	555,742	—	35,309,356	7,027,048	28,282,308	406.8
Texas.....	9,930,179	6,960,367	2,969,812	42.7	2,455,174	2,506,212	—51,038	—2.0	162,735,041	84,332,713	78,402,328	93.0

¹ Percent not calculated where base is less than 100.

² Includes Indian Territory.

The total production of cotton in 1909 was 10,649,000 bales, an increase of 1,115,000 bales, or 11.7 per cent, over that of 1899. The yield of cotton was 0.33 bale per acre in 1909, as against 0.39 bale per acre in 1899. In each of the southern divisions, except the South Atlantic, there was a smaller average yield in 1909 than 10 years earlier. As a result the relative gain in production for the country is less than the relative gain in acreage. Two divisions, the East and West South Central, reported a smaller crop than 10 years previously. On the other hand, in the South Atlantic division the crop increased nearly one-half.

The average value of cotton per bale, which was \$33.96 in 1899, was \$66.07 in 1909, an advance of nearly 95 per cent. Hence, with an increased production, the total value of the cotton crop in 1909, \$703,619,000, was larger than that of 1899 by \$379,861,000, or 117.3 per cent. The increase in the value of the crop was sufficient to offset losses in acreage and yield, except in Louisiana.

The value of the cotton crop of 1909 was 12.8 per cent of the total value of crops for the country as a whole; for the South alone cotton represents 36.6 per cent of the total value of crops.

COTTON.

ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1909.



Cotton seed (Table 53).—The agricultural schedules of 1910 and 1900 did not call for the quantity of cotton seed produced or its value, but the schedule of 1910 called for the quantity and value of the cotton seed sold during 1909. It was believed that, for various reasons, it would be impossible for many farmers to report accurately the total quantity of cotton seed produced. Inasmuch, however, as the sales of cotton seed are much less than the total production, it seemed desirable to make a rough estimate of the total quantity and value of cotton seed produced. It has been the usual custom among farmers and in the cotton trade to assume that (in the case of upland cotton, which constitutes the great bulk of the crop) about one-third of the weight of the seed cotton is lint and two-thirds seed. Although during recent years the ratios have probably been nearer 35 per cent lint and 65 per cent seed, the bureau has made its estimates of the production of cotton seed on the

more customary basis. It has further assumed for convenience that a bale of cotton as reported by the farmer contains 500 pounds of lint cotton, which is probably a slight over-estimate, inasmuch as no allowance is made for bagging and ties. The production of cotton seed by counties and states, and for the South as a whole has, in other words, been estimated by the simple method of allowing 1,000 pounds of seed for each bale of cotton. Aside from a considerable margin of error in the total quantity thus estimated for the South as a whole, there is doubtless some additional error in individual counties. The value of cotton seed has been estimated for 1899 by multiplying the estimated total quantity produced by the average price reported by the cottonseed-oil mills as paid for the seed purchased during that year; and for 1909 by multiplying the estimated quantity produced by the average value per ton reported by farmers for the seed sold by them. It is assumed that the average value of the entire crop is the same as the average

value of that part sold. Table 53 shows the estimated quantity and value of cotton seed produced for 1909 and 1899 for the country as a whole and by geographic divisions.

The estimated quantity of cotton seed produced in 1899 was 4,767,000 tons, and in 1909, 5,325,000 tons.

The estimated value of the cotton seed in 1899 was \$46,951,000, and in 1909, \$121,077,000, an increase of 157.9 per cent, as compared with an increase of 117.3 per cent in the value of lint cotton produced.

The total quantity of cotton seed reported by farmers as sold during 1909 was 2,075,000 tons, and its value \$47,350,000.

SUGAR CROPS.

Sugar and related products are obtained in the United States from three widely different classes of plants—cane (sugar cane and sorghum cane), beets, and maple trees. Ordinary sugar is derived from sugar cane and sugar beets. Beet sugar is made altogether in large factories, which are covered by the manufactures census, and this report relates only to the production of the beets. Most of the sugar cane also is crushed in mills covered by the manufactures census. Some, however, is crushed in mills on farms and plantations, the operations of which can not be separated from the agricultural operations, so that the products are included in the present report; these mills, however, make practically no sugar, their chief product being sirup. A part of the sorghum cane produced is used for fodder, but there are numerous small mills which crush it for the purpose of producing sirup. Almost all of these mills are on farms, and the quantity as well as the value of their product in that case is covered by the census of agriculture. Maple sirup and maple sugar are almost wholly made on farms.

Sugar cane (Table 54).—The acreage in sugar cane in 1909 was 476,849, an increase of 23.2 per cent as compared with 1899. The production in 1909 was 6,240,000 tons, representing an increase of 48.5 per cent. The value of the sugar cane in 1909, including that of the sugar, sirup, and molasses reported on the agricultural schedules, was \$26,416,000, and constituted 0.5 per cent of the total value of farm crops for the country. The value of sugar cane produced in the South represented 1.4 per cent of the value of all crops of that section. More than two-thirds of the total acreage of sugar cane in 1909 was in Louisiana, and most of the remainder in Georgia, Texas, Alabama, and Mississippi.

Satisfactory comparison can not be made between the total value of the product as reported for 1909 and that for 1899, for the reason that in 1899 reports of many large mills on plantations were included in the agricultural census, while most such mills in 1909 were covered by the manufactures census. A much larger proportion of the value given for the earlier year therefore consists of the value of the manufactured product—sugar and molasses.

COTTON SEED—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE.

Table 53

DIVISION.	ESTIMATED PRODUCTION (TONS).		ESTIMATED VALUE.		Per cent of increase.
	1909	1899	1909	1899	
United States.....	5,324,634	4,767,353	\$121,076,984	\$46,950,575	157.9
West North Central.....	27,211	32,871	12,527,166	53,304	309.5
South Atlantic.....	2,005,471	1,320,883	48,468,186	14,049,451	246.0
East South Central.....	1,262,357	1,328,239	28,747,083	15,737,192	114.7
West South Central.....	2,026,832	2,075,239	47,373,088	29,108,566	115.2
Mountain.....	109	19	1,625	62	(1)
Pacific.....	91	—	1,032	—	(1)

¹ Percent not calculated where base is less than 100.

SUGAR CANE—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 54

STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION (TONS).		VALUE. ¹	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	476,849	386,886	6,240,260	4,202,202	\$26,415,952	\$20,541,636
Alabama.....	27,211	32,871	226,634	267,872	1,227,166	1,469,000
Arkansas.....	3,330	460	19,908	4,077	152,298	25,283
Florida.....	12,928	13,800	142,517	140,729	1,089,698	733,176
Georgia.....	37,046	26,060	317,609	284,410	2,288,110	1,486,704
Louisiana.....	323,684	276,906	4,941,906	3,137,338	17,752,537	13,627,287
Mississippi.....	24,861	11,552	222,600	122,384	1,506,387	804,870
North Carolina.....	284	201	160	199	10,697	1,112
South Carolina.....	7,053	7,342	59,865	73,702	434,634	429,425
Texas.....	34,315	17,824	307,502	170,485	1,669,683	977,053
All other states.....	127	90	324	1,001	4,212	3,429

¹ The values given include the value of sugar, sirup, and molasses, so far as covered by the agricultural census. See text as to incomparability of the two censuses.

Of the 6,240,000 tons of sugar cane produced in 1909, 4,639,000 tons were sold,¹ the amount received therefrom being \$16,766,000; in 1899, out of 4,202,000 tons produced, only 1,126,000 tons, valued at \$3,882,000, were sold. The average value per ton for the cane sold was \$3.61 in 1909 and \$3.45 in 1899, and assuming the same value per ton for the rest of the cane, the total value of cane produced in 1909 would be \$22,527,000 and the value of that produced in 1899 would be \$14,498,000. These figures represent an increase of 55.4 per cent in the total value of the crop.

In 1909 the plantation mills covered by the agricultural census made 21,633,579 gallons of sirup, 125,647 pounds of sugar, and 4,153 gallons of molasses. The total value of these products was reported as \$9,650,000.

No satisfactory comparison can be made between 1909 and 1899 as to the amount of sirup, sugar, and molasses made on plantations, for the reason already stated.

The total production of cane sugar in factories covered by the manufactures census in 1909 was 326,858 tons; of molasses, 24,588,000² gallons; and of sirup, 1,450,000² gallons; these figures all being additional to those derived from the agricultural census.

¹ Including that delivered to mills owned by the plantation but covered by the manufactures census.

² Does not include the operations of four establishments which manufacture sirup, two of which were operated in connection with penal institutions and two of which were engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designated. The output of these establishments was 7,281 tons of sirup and 693,302 gallons of molasses.

Sorghum cane (Table 55).—The acreage of sorghum cane in 1909 was 444,089, or 51.5 per cent more than in 1899. And although the production was 13.8 per cent less than in the earlier year, probably on account of unfavorable weather conditions in 1909, the value of the crop, amounting in 1909 to \$10,174,000, or 0.2 per cent of the total value of all farm crops, showed a great increase. The value as stated includes that of the sirup made on farms. The amount of such sirup was 16,532,000 gallons, valued at \$7,963,000, and the value of the cane sold or used as forage was \$2,211,000.

The amount of sirup made in 1899 was 16,973,000 gallons and its value, \$5,288,000. The crop is quite widely distributed through the country, but is much more important in the South than in the North or the West. The leading states in acreage in 1909 were Kentucky, Texas, Tennessee, Missouri, and Arkansas.

SORGHUM CANE—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 55

STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION (TONS).		VALUE. ¹	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	444,089	293,152	1,647,282	910,046	10,174,457	\$6,103,102
Alabama.....	17,810	14,831	72,388	96,299	430,263	371,356
Arizona.....	296	154	1,481	933	13,886	4,882
Arkansas.....	33,071	17,684	98,123	122,779	689,765	308,816
California.....	647	140	3,021	1,085	14,286	3,788
Colorado.....	3,169	51	7,161	349	43,320	1,107
Florida.....	2,128	.....	.....	.....	10,113	.....
Georgia.....	15,612	11,553	64,320	78,708	419,601	250,592
Illinois.....	15,009	9,138	90,287	84,130	496,114	220,244
Indiana.....	14,253	9,543	70,762	65,685	465,618	190,056
Iowa.....	6,225	8,287	28,967	38,447	173,259	218,999
Kansas.....	15,542	9,867	80,287	81,763	279,023	202,000
Kentucky.....	62,327	21,982	236,933	132,421	1,416,955	449,276
Louisiana.....	1,690	992	6,073	6,469	34,277	18,467
Michigan.....	416	376	1,885	1,885	10,486	18,496
Minnesota.....	1,709	2,253	13,233	14,391	83,966	95,714
Mississippi.....	17,851	15,734	55,538	119,164	343,641	325,417
Missouri.....	45,086	30,967	201,280	204,156	1,036,593	660,621
Nebraska.....	4,034	778	10,477	14,119	61,025	74,817
New Mexico.....	2,371	81	2,919	414	26,877	1,963
North Carolina.....	21,227	20,227	86,962	112,056	541,294	446,897
Ohio.....	4,709	5,037	28,641	38,759	180,543	126,781
Oklahoma.....	25,546	16,477	64,599	49,247	489,112	154,111
South Carolina.....	8,445	7,250	27,612	49,580	185,368	176,335
Tennessee.....	52,907	31,364	205,901	226,523	1,145,932	647,129
Texas.....	55,027	26,803	101,691	174,935	955,769	554,790
Utah.....	240	371	1,654	3,080	12,878	15,438
Virginia.....	8,288	8,029	41,449	47,147	223,224	196,915
West Virginia.....	8,607	6,370	48,064	56,469	300,218	199,395
Wisconsin.....	2,309	2,309	13,735	16,963	89,505	64,446
All other states.....	1,020	666	5,776	4,569	37,297	16,709

¹ The values given include the value of sorghum sirup so far as covered by the agricultural census.

² Includes Indian Territory.

Sugar beets.—As shown in Table 56, the acreage of sugar beets in the United States in 1909, 364,093, was more than three times as great as in 1899; the production, 3,933,000 tons, was nearly five times as great; and the value, \$19,881,000, was almost six times as great. The average value per ton in 1909 was \$5.06 and in 1899, \$4.19. The crop in 1909 occupied 0.1 per cent of the improved farm acreage of the country, and its value constituted 0.4 per cent of the value of all crops.

Although sugar beets intended for sugar manufacture are now raised in a considerable number of states, much the greater part of the production is in Colorado, California, Michigan, Utah, Idaho, and Wisconsin.

The development in Colorado during the past decade has been particularly striking.

In addition to the sugar beets covered by this table, which has been confined as far as practicable to those raised for the purpose of making sugar, small quantities are raised in many states for forage.

SUGAR BEETS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 56

STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION (TONS).		VALUE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	364,093	110,170	3,932,857	783,353	\$19,881,000	\$5,323,240
Arizona.....	4,443	.....	49,630	.....	236,997	.....
California.....	78,957	41,242	843,191	356,555	4,320,532	1,550,346
Colorado.....	108,093	1,004	1,231,712	6,856	6,961,150	29,111
Idaho.....	15,601	.....	174,961	.....	813,604	.....
Illinois.....	1,181	1,370	14,981	9,109	77,722	56,223
Indiana.....	7,195	.....	7,195	.....	40,803	.....
Iowa.....	1,051	.....	7,117	.....	35,024	.....
Kansas.....	5,851	.....	50,730	.....	256,267	.....
Michigan.....	78,730	40,247	707,639	215,373	4,014,122	879,881
Minnesota.....	2,238	2,114	24,140	15,959	118,625	59,826
Montana.....	8,801	.....	109,433	.....	546,832	.....
Nebraska.....	4,191	8,662	39,871	62,470	180,241	222,528
New Mexico.....	5,128	.....	20,990	3,965	1,492	16,849
New York.....	1,313	2,053	10,590	16,003	59,009	75,487
Ohio.....	7,030	.....	63,496	.....	319,667	.....
Oregon.....	1,176	2,340	15,496	11,402	74,002	63,322
Utah.....	27,472	7,549	413,946	85,914	1,858,000	365,163
Washington.....	1,920	.....	13,794	6,140	87,804	20,176
Wisconsin.....	12,179	34	127,526	233	667,185	967
Wyoming.....	1,207	.....	13,418	.....	61,388	.....
All other states.....	1,701	137	6,333	525	50,535	2,931

Maple sugar and sirup (Table 57).—The total number of maple trees reported by the farmers as tapped in 1909 was 18,899,533; they produced 14,060,000 pounds of sugar and 4,106,000 gallons of sirup, the combined value of which was \$5,178,000.

The quantity of maple sugar made on farms was 17.9 per cent greater than in 1899, while the quantity of sirup was almost twice as great, and the combined value of the sugar and sirup nearly twice as great as in 1899. Ohio is the leading state in the production of sirup, followed by New York and Vermont; but Vermont far outranks all other states in the production of maple sugar, New York and Pennsylvania ranking second and third, respectively. In the combined value of the two products, New York ranks first.

MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP—QUANTITY AND VALUE.

Table 57

STATE.	SUGAR MADE (POUNDS).		SIRUP MADE (GALLONS).		VALUE OF SUGAR AND SIRUP.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.....	14,060,205	11,928,770	4,106,418	2,056,611	\$5,178,000	\$2,636,711
Connecticut.....	10,337	4,930	17,988	6,982	1,776	1,726
Delaware.....	5,366	4,050	18,492	9,357	23,509	9,941
Idaho.....	33,419	51,900	273,728	179,576	306,705	196,307
Iowa.....	6,173	2,330	8,696	2,062	11,405	2,520
Kentucky.....	10,697	2,340	3,547	2,367	6,681	2,741
Maine.....	15,358	5,591	43,971	16,024	52,137	15,129
Maryland.....	331,948	261,169	12,172	5,825	34,386	24,183
Massachusetts.....	156,932	192,990	53,691	27,174	77,559	48,626
Michigan.....	293,201	302,715	209,090	82,997	333,791	100,596
Minnesota.....	11,396	20,580	17,908	1,079	26,362	3,072
Missouri.....	11,438	12,055	9,398	5,474	10,960	6,539
New Hampshire.....	13,141	41,870	11,811	4,182	34,324	32,628
New York.....	3,169,300	3,623,540	993,242	413,159	1,240,684	631,980
Ohio.....	257,392	613,801	1,323,431	1,099,248	965,226	1,292
Pennsylvania.....	1,188,649	1,428,540	391,242	160,297	471,213	239,773
Vermont.....	7,726,819	4,779,570	403,643	169,918	1,066,838	598,993
Virginia.....	44,976	19,300	6,046	1,677	12,323	3,450
West Virginia.....	140,060	141,840	40,172	1,074	46,746	25,271
Wisconsin.....	27,199	4,180	124,117	6,626	150,008	22,743
All other states.....	49,954	2,340	1,588	471	4,945	748

SUNDRY MINOR CROPS.

Under this heading are included a variety of crops of comparatively small importance which can not be logically classified under any of the other designations. The individual crops are in no way closely related to one another in use, method of production, or geographic distribution.

Table 58 gives statistics of those minor crops for which the acreage was reported, for the leading states.

MINOR CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 58 STATE.	ACREAGE.		PRODUCTION. ¹		VALUE.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
Broom corn, total.	328,102	178,584	78,959,958	90,947,370	\$5,134,434	\$3,588,414
Arkansas.....	332	879	106,576	304,690	8,198	12,588
California.....	1,023	1,669	614,220	1,146,000	28,306	40,506
Colorado.....	5,631	1,941	1,187,791	238,560	71,717	10,577
Illinois.....	38,482	95,137	19,309,425	60,686,520	1,457,172	2,357,009
Indiana.....	323	1,015	127,286	384,540	13,471	40,506
Iowa.....	156	215	75,370	1,175,130	6,670	59,639
Kansas.....	41,064	34,358	8,768,853	11,843,310	593,947	458,481
Kentucky.....	342	329	157,286	384,540	13,471	40,506
Missouri.....	5,349	20,219	1,774,526	5,603,375	115,243	150,988
Nebraska.....	458	6,027	157,146	2,733,290	11,116	106,232
New Mexico.....	4,470	11	614,822	12,540	3,471	200
Ohio.....	179	801	32,582	537,160	9,116	28,437
Oklahoma.....	216,356	112,763	42,741,725	33,565,510	2,571,245	1,134,341
Tennessee.....	1,348	5,144	367,064	1,015,490	17,352	47,523
Texas.....	9,448	3,746	2,388,490	1,638,150	140,533	60,313
Virginia.....	107	1,762	46,016	2,322,000	3,586	40,486
All other states.....	1,089	2,425	414,957	962,520	27,955	60,292
Hemp, total.	7,647	16,793	7,483,298	11,750,630	412,405	846,338
California.....	320	70	650,000	620,000	21,755	21,784
Illinois.....	1	1	305,467	1,000,000	348,280	348,280
Iowa.....	3,553	11,717	6,420,223	10,131,311	3,553	348
Kansas.....	15	14	67,545	15,586,746	7,844,746	5,04,322
Missouri.....	44,693	55,613	40,718,748	45,586,746	7,844,746	5,04,322
Nebraska.....	5,301	6,891	11,924,325	10,124,610	1,731,110	1,731,110
Tennessee.....	12,023	27,562	5,677,138	17,332,240	2,507,181	1,609,365
Texas.....	21,770	11,717	14,673,577	2,838,860	897,513	617,513
Virginia.....	1	1	6,813,350	655,000	389,582	389,582
All other states.....	1	1	15,361	97,951	2,280	11,190
Chicory, total.	3,063	3,063	21,493,870	70,720	73,627	73,627
Kentucky.....	19,294,000	19,294,000	19,294,000	19,294,000	70,720	70,720
Chickweed, total.	32,261	32,261	63,321	63,321	63,321	63,321
North Carolina.....	32,261	32,261	63,321	63,321	63,321	63,321
Medicinal herbs, total.	131,886	131,886	131,886	131,886	131,886	131,886
Middian.....	131,886	131,886	131,886	131,886	131,886	131,886
Other crops, total.	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200
Arkansas.....	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200
All other states.....	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200	15,200
Willows, total.	651	651	857	44,175	35,523	35,523
Michigan.....	184	23	12	16,800	16,800	16,800
New York.....	465	396	67	19,038	22,740	22,740
All other states.....	97	132	78	8,357	11,190	11,190

¹ Expressed in pounds for broom corn, hemp, hops, chicory, and mint; in bushels for chickweed; and in tons for medicinal herbs.

² Includes Indian Territory.

³ Not reported separately.

⁴ Reported in small fractions.

Broom corn.—The total acreage of broom corn in 1909 was 326,102, an increase of 82.6 per cent over that in 1899. The production, however, was considerably less in the later year than in the earlier, although the value increased by 43.1 per cent, amounting in 1909 to \$5,134,000. About two-thirds of the total acreage in 1909 was in Oklahoma, and most of

the remainder in Kansas and Illinois. The acreage in Illinois was much less in 1909 than in 1899.

Hemp.—The production of hemp is mainly confined to Kentucky, which in 1909 reported 6,855 out of the total of 7,647 acres. The acreage was less than half as great in 1909 as in 1899, but the production fell off only 36.3 per cent and the value only 24.5 per cent. The value of the crop in 1909 was \$413,000.

Hops.—The acreage of hops in the United States was 44,693 in 1909, or about one-fifth less than in 1899. The production fell off in approximately the same ratio, but the value increased 92.2 per cent, amounting in 1909 to \$7,845,000. Oregon is the leading hop growing state, with nearly half the total acreage in 1909; New York, California, and Washington are the only other states of importance.

Other crops.—In the case of none of the other crops covered by the table did the acreage in 1909 amount to 10,000, and only for mint did the value exceed a quarter of a million dollars. With the exception of ginseng, the crops listed are virtually confined to one or two states.

By-products (Table 59).—Flax fiber, cornstalks, and straw, which are obtained as by-products incidental to the raising of flaxseed and the various cereal crops, have a considerable value for feeding or other purposes. They are for the most part consumed on the farms producing them, however, and their value is not included with the value of the main crops from which they are derived.

The Census Bureau did not make any attempt to ascertain the total quantity or value of these products, the schedules calling only for the quantity and value of those sold during 1909.

STRAW AND OTHER BY-PRODUCTS SOLD: 1909.

UNITED STATES.	Quantity (tons).	Amount received.	Quantity (tons).	Amount received.	Quantity (tons).	Amount received.
United States.....	21,657	\$30,832	357,699	\$3,189,424	365,565	\$500,850
New England.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Middle Atlantic.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
East North Central.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
West North Central.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
South Atlantic.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
East South Central.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
West South Central.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Mountain.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Pacific.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

A comparatively small quantity of flax fiber and straw was sold by the farmers. The quantity of other straw sold, however, was considerable, the value amounting to \$3,189,000, and the amount received from the sale of cornstalks was \$501,000. The amount of straw and cornstalks sold depends very largely upon whether there are in the vicinity cities, towns, or villages where such materials are needed, inasmuch as those by-products are seldom sold by one farmer to another.

FRUITS AND NUTS.

The value of fruits and nuts produced in the United States in 1909 amounted to \$222,024,000, or 4 per cent of the total value of farm crops. This value exceeds that reported for 1899, \$133,049,000, by 66.9 per cent. It is impossible to state the quantity of the product as a single total, but the statistics for individual classes show that in general the value increased by a much larger percentage than the production. Of the total value of fruits and nuts in 1909, \$29,974,000 was contributed by small fruits, \$140,867,000 by orchard fruits, \$22,028,000 by grapes, \$22,711,000 by citrus fruits, \$1,995,000 by other tropical and subtropical fruits, and \$4,448,000 by nuts. The value of each of these classes in 1909 was very much greater than in 1899, except in the case of small fruits. The distribution of this value in 1909 among the states is shown by the map on page 417.

Small fruits (Tables 60 and 61).—The acreage of small fruits reported in 1909 was 272,460, as compared with 309,770 in 1899, thus showing a decrease of 37,310 acres, or 12 per cent. The total production in 1909, 426,566,000 quarts, was 7.9 per cent less than ten years earlier, when the quantity produced was 463,219,000 quarts, but the value, \$29,974,000, was nearly one-fifth greater, the value of small fruits being \$25,030,000 in 1899. The acreage in 1909 represented 0.1 per cent of the total improved farm acreage of the country, and the value 0.5 per cent of the total value of farm crops. The production of small fruits taken as a group is widely distributed through the country. In acreage the East North Central division ranked first in 1909, the Middle Atlantic second, and the South Atlantic third, but in value the Middle Atlantic division outranked all others.

SMALL FRUITS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS.

Table 60	ALL SMALL FRUITS.								STRAWBERRIES.								RASPBERRIES, LOGANBERRIES, AND OTHERS.							
	Acreage.		Production (quarts).		Value.		Acreage.		Production (quarts).		Acreage.		Production (quarts).		Value.		Acreage.		Production (quarts).					
	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.				
United States ..	272,460	309,770	426,566,000	463,219,000	\$29,974,000	\$13,049,000	11,100	11,100	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100	1,100	1,100,000	1,100,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	11,100	11,100	1,100,000	1,100,000				
Atlantic ..	13,617	13,617	87,955,716	127,560,655	2,183,100	4,432	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	2,183,100	4,432	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800				
East North Central ..	59,957	59,957	45,374,294	74,878,865	16,443	37,290	3,067,573	10,325	16,447,100	12,311,931	3,067,573	10,325	16,447,100	12,311,931	16,443	37,290	3,067,573	10,325	16,447,100	12,311,931				
West North Central ..	21,359	21,359	23,888,888	22,639,210	13,917	3,115	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190	13,917	3,115	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190				
East South Central ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				
West South Central ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				
Mountain ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				
Pacific ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				
United States ..	272,460	309,770	426,566,000	463,219,000	\$29,974,000	\$13,049,000	11,100	11,100	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100	1,100	1,100,000	1,100,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	11,100	11,100	1,100,000	1,100,000				
Atlantic ..	13,617	13,617	87,955,716	127,560,655	2,183,100	4,432	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	2,183,100	4,432	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800				
East North Central ..	59,957	59,957	45,374,294	74,878,865	16,443	37,290	3,067,573	10,325	16,447,100	12,311,931	3,067,573	10,325	16,447,100	12,311,931	16,443	37,290	3,067,573	10,325	16,447,100	12,311,931				
West North Central ..	21,359	21,359	23,888,888	22,639,210	13,917	3,115	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190	13,917	3,115	1,440,466	5,190	1,440,466	5,190				
East South Central ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				
West South Central ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				
Mountain ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				
Pacific ..	12,599	12,599	49,603,540	26,954,100	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	1,068,887	7,518	10,447,100	9,069,800	10,809	2,674,591	663	1,068,887	7,518				

¹ Includes cranberries and all other unclassified small fruits.

² Reported in small fractions.

Strawberries are the most important of the small fruits, representing in 1909 over half of the total acreage and about three-fourths of the total value. The acreage of raspberries and loganberries in 1909 was slightly less than that of blackberries and dewberries, but the production and value were considerably greater. The production of strawberries and blackberries is very widely distributed through the country, but that of raspberries, currants, and gooseberries is mainly confined to the North and West, and that of cranberries is almost wholly confined to Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Wisconsin.

The acreage of each of the separate classes of small fruits covered by the table was less in 1909 than in 1899; and the production was likewise less except in the case of cranberries for which 38,243,000 quarts were reported in 1909. In 1899 the production of strawberries was 257,427,000 quarts, that of blackberries and dewberries 62,190,000 quarts, that of raspberries and loganberries 76,628,000 quarts, that of currants 18,593,000 quarts, that of gooseberries 9,321,000 quarts, and that of cranberries 31,601,000 quarts. The value of the separate kinds of small fruits was not called for by the agricultural schedule at the Twelfth Census.

SMALL FRUITS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES.

Table 61

Table 61		ALL SMALL FRUITS.						ACREAGE: 1909					
STATE.	Acreage.		Production (quarts).		Value.		Strawberries.	Blackberries and dewberries.	Raspberries and loganberries.	Currants.	Gooseberries.	Cranberries.	All other small fruits.
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899							
United States.....	272,460	309,770	426,565,863	463,218,612	\$29,974,851	\$35,029,757	133,045	49,004	48,668	7,862	4,765	18,431	685
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	1,269	1,585	2,285,415	1,754,688	233,124	157,679	698	145	127	80	59	151	(1)
New Hampshire.....	618	759	998,244	1,261,176	107,365	116,830	310	67	53	42	5	109	(1)
Vermont.....	469	418	826,122	930,260	92,600	85,121	276	47	80	58	6	1	(1)
Massachusetts.....	9,532	8,346	29,269,143	28,862,572	1,676,790	1,493,714	2,015	267	288	243	42	5,777	(1)
Rhode Island.....	281	581	437,500	789,698	43,033	61,262	140	16	34	12	8	70	1
Connecticut.....	1,597	1,987	3,823,822	3,838,502	316,752	278,373	993	128	289	54	9	120	1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	22,496	35,051	87,837,829	40,375,854	2,875,495	2,538,363	6,382	1,951	11,057	2,557	259	277	13
New Jersey.....	24,069	25,320	28,822,987	28,339,902	1,954,125	1,406,049	8,684	4,332	1,744	134	155	9,030	4
Pennsylvania.....	5,765	12,771	13,620,647	19,260,560	1,175,016	1,268,827	4,136	1,235	2,594	538	139	4	12
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	11,591	21,121	15,721,033	33,736,030	1,296,343	1,767,387	4,706	2,245	3,869	339	226	3	5
Indiana.....	919	13,115	7,424,831	23,688,203	612,725	1,133,237	2,574	1,341	1,412	165	274	4	143
Illinois.....	11,723	16,794	13,605,676	26,129,216	1,109,747	1,263,233	5,410	5,503	1,945	232	603	10	(1)
Michigan.....	21,419	29,107	27,214,659	40,168,178	2,028,865	1,680,249	8,051	2,973	8,786	609	207	202	501
Wisconsin.....	6,305	12,289	9,782,779	15,469,026	756,437	835,119	2,863	407	964	238	82	1,699	2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	3,738	3,092	4,476,575	4,542,640	463,406	339,569	1,873	145	1,388	209	71	61	(1)
Iowa.....	7,211	9,645	10,344,052	11,327,132	966,894	878,447	2,917	2,279	1,573	253	189	(1)	(1)
Missouri.....	17,009	14,860	23,696,221	21,484,920	1,761,409	1,600,811	9,048	5,976	1,331	92	555	8	(1)
North Dakota.....	395	67	282,606	70,152	39,641	7,783	88	2	83	138	86	(1)	(1)
South Dakota.....	419	101	401,295	165,744	47,362	16,729	226	5	66	67	55	(1)	(1)
Nebraska.....	1,411	1,171	1,594,421	1,211,630	159,169	98,159	562	428	247	86	88	(1)	(1)
Kansas.....	5,400	5,824	5,477,274	6,572,636	454,200	406,464	1,719	2,682	715	98	188	(1)	(1)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	8,687	10,599	14,428,309	13,670,580	649,732	461,621	7,194	1,256	223	3	11		
Maryland.....	16,393	17,322	26,277,054	27,967,560	1,227,648	1,181,054	14,292	1,180	846	36	241		
District of Columbia.....	12	82	24,109	126,332	1,875	7,305	11	(1)	(1)	1	(1)		
Virginia.....	7,293	8,796	11,342,980	12,473,920	621,843	765,097	6,606	344	276	5	22	40	2
West Virginia.....	2,913	1,954	2,662,562	1,567,828	101,902	79,007	759	1,292	847	30	30		
North Carolina.....	6,701	6,867	12,827,425	11,934,060	833,076	599,963	5,420	1,233	40	3	5	(1)	(1)
South Carolina.....	859	591	1,408,099	959,365	113,254	59,436	815	38	2	1	(1)		
Georgia.....	1,634	1,634	1,262,135	1,567,828	111,754	94,785	899	67	29	1	1		
Florida.....	1,356	1,948	2,396,573	1,770,990	302,383	189,567	1,343	13	(1)	(1)			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	4,887	6,136	4,972,702	8,862,590	387,597	453,462	1,553	2,141	564	14	115	(1)	(1)
Tennessee.....	12,339	12,944	13,898,409	15,290,120	923,613	663,092	10,761	1,514	253	2	9		
Alabama.....	1,232	701	1,907,193	955,497	165,386	54,097	1,167	53	11	(1)	(1)		
Mississippi.....	839	1,549	1,497,301	1,735,489	107,171	141,069	772	28	5	(1)			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	8,032	10,819	8,965,572	14,087,660	601,722	684,523	7,361	525	123	4	19	(1)	(1)
Louisiana.....	5,387	7,494	6,430,367	11,856,610	372,833	572,570	16	108	888	1	7		
Oklahoma.....	2,715	1,388	2,310,367	11,475,790	202,201	492,253	825	1,792	5	36	7	(1)	
Texas.....	5,033	3,904	6,182,742	5,208,920	480,331	304,680	2,161	2,773	104	6	9		
MONTANA:													
Montana.....	262	554	768,701	1,033,885	86,586	79,891	265	34	113	115	35	(1)	
Idaho.....	1,923	957	2,071,141	1,246,110	201,525	305,113	698	170	49	167	142		
Wyoming.....	106	187	1,037,882	37,330	13,984	4,964	24	(1)	14	14	27	(1)	
Colorado.....	2,829	2,347	4,294,988	3,649,230	308,836	294,383	1,336	228	801	282	192		
New Mexico.....	66	48	175,536	59,699	9,335	78	29	10	12	1	17	(1)	
Arizona.....	79	79	124,190	139,470	12,987	12,265	58	1	1	1	(1)		
Utah.....	1,416	1,052	3,118,395	1,694,730	217,327	117,489	719	95	374	128	100		
Nevada.....	37	53	50,287	76,860	5,683	8,786	5	1	9	11			
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	5,508	2,845	13,490,930	5,496,996	941,415	326,646	3,283	769	1,210	127	114	5	(1)
Oregon.....	5,122	3,470	9,346,490	6,645,534	641,194	396,625	2,941	431	1,460	89	186	14	(1)
California.....	9,667	8,281	26,824,120	14,841,931	1,789,214	911,411	4,585	2,576	1,992	407	74	53	(1)

1 Reported in small fractions.

2 Includes Indian Territory.

Orchard fruits (Table 62).—Neither in 1910 nor in 1900 did the census schedules call for the acreage of orchard fruits, but at both censuses the number of trees of bearing age was called for, and at the later census also the number not of bearing age. In the report of the census of 1900, however, the belief was expressed that some trees not of bearing age were reported by the enumerators as of bearing age. This doubtless accounts wholly or in part for the decrease in the reported number of trees of bearing age for all classes of orchard fruits combined, from 369,377,000 in 1900 to 301,117,000 in 1910. Decreases also appear in the totals for the United States for every kind of orchard fruit which was reported separately. The number of trees which were not of bearing age in 1910 was 130,973,000. The total production of orchard fruits in 1909 was 216,084,000 bushels, or only slightly more than in 1899, but all the kinds of fruit except apples, in which there was a decrease, show high percentages

of increase. The value of all orchard fruits in 1909, however, \$140,867,000, was 68.2 per cent greater than the value in 1899, and represented 2.6 per cent of the total value of farm crops.

The production of orchard fruits as a group is very widely distributed throughout the country. As measured by number of trees of bearing age in 1910, the East North Central was the leading division, followed by the West North Central and the South Atlantic; but as determined by value of fruit produced in 1909 the ranking is quite different, the Middle Atlantic division standing first, the Pacific division second, and the East North Central third. The leading states in the value of fruit produced are California and New York.

Apples are much the most important of the orchard fruits, their value in 1909 being 59.1 per cent of the total. Peaches and nectarines rank next, with 20.4 per cent of the total, followed by plums and prunes, pears, cherries, and apricots and quinces in the order named.

Definite conclusions as to the relative importance of different states can not always be drawn from the number of trees of bearing age, since the trees in some states are much more prolific than in others, nor does the production of any given year furnish an altogether satisfactory index, since weather conditions may be favorable in one part of the country and unfavorable in another.

ORCHARD FRUITS—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 62	Trees of bearing age 1910	Trees not of bearing age 1910	PRODUCTION (BUShELS)	VALUE.
DIVISION OR STATE.			1909	1909
U. S.	301,127,277	130,973,352	216,083,693	216,365,600
NEW ENGLAND:				
Me.	9,505,622	2,904,978	11,235,557	7,327,878
N. H.	3,368,977	1,573,107	4,511,902	2,577,644
Vt.	53,729,972	21,145,305	55,175,777	30,679,428
W. N. C.	52,803,414	15,211,776	55,413,930	15,403,368
S. A.	43,901,371	17,881,177	55,334,333	25,520,471
M. C.	21,275,882	10,445,210	22,253,333	13,444,522
W. S. C.	37,173,128	18,622,435	6,664,017	3,299,866
Pacific	2,083,222	9,718,949	7,478,008	7,548,586
Mountain	3,015,281	16,670,344	40,169,425	25,385,053
NEW ENGLAND:				
Me.	3,580,462	1,090,768	3,064,251	1,433,919
N. H.	1,368,927	271,153	1,165,044	2,017,880
Vt.	1,296,706	1,252,401	1,492,499	1,191,428
R. I.	1,698,226	591,796	2,763,679	3,158,781
M. C.	215,798	94,264	244,822	167,209
N. Y.	1,309,515	604,596	1,874,242	3,829,105
N. Y.	17,620,069	7,363,614	29,456,291	26,172,310
Pa.	3,167,773	1,190,366	2,457,310	1,880,483
Pa.	13,186,773	5,921,257	23,383,953	25,826,854
E. N. CENT.				
Ohio	14,933,813	5,603,742	6,711,205	21,399,273
Ind.	1,600,799	3,787,643	17,733,537	9,401,482
Ill.	5,863,748	3,919,367	4,936,211	9,757,211
Mich.	12,842,862	6,679,940	20,220,104	9,859,863
Wis.	1,807,830	1,654,016	2,345,317	3,948,000
W. N. CENT.				
Mo.	1,644,590	1,787,107	1,066,659	143,655
Mo.	9,208,387	2,802,548	7,234,168	3,456,422
Mo.	23,128,107	5,748,138	11,867,399	6,305,501
Ok.	40,294,121	1,282,401	2,220,181	1,001,101
S. Dak.	599,586	721,924	229,907	26,461
Neb.	1,061,984	1,750,384	3,672,235	1,854,073
S. Dak.	13,122,464	2,273,515	3,415,868	1,728,639
Del.	2,102,131	575,897	396,274	156,766
Del.	3,501,774	1,671,437	2,577,339	3,710,666
D. C.	3,582,744	74	3,655,102	3,169,733
N. Y.	6,000,799	4,389,587	6,631,101	10,497,403
N. Y.	7,170,384	4,389,587	4,799,959	7,042,103
N. Y.	8,672,646	2,971,879	6,324,301	5,124,359
S. C.	2,169,986	732,402	1,132,668	452,173
Fla.	13,175,922	2,517,378	3,670,839	1,028,835
Ga.	441,416	199,448	235,188	228,453
E. S. CENT.				
Ky.	8,722,441	3,595,244	4,947,858	6,286,174
Tenn.	9,308,070	3,734,084	6,484,350	5,099,988
W. Va.	5,080,013	1,759,888	4,547,501	947,736
Miss.	2,553,761	1,333,998	1,634,305	610,927
W. S. CENT.				
Tex.	15,574,766	7,258,166	4,497,317	3,359,865
Ok.	1,200,920	495,825	392,047	283,087
La.	8,890,445	5,307,392	11,372,288	10,041,334
Tex.	12,560,632	4,961,972	1,080,232	2,359,731
MOUNTAINS:				
Mont.	749,104	3,363,798	591,088	45,192
Idaho	1,510,326	2,686,366	824,224	452,000
Wyo.	33,497	97,013	18,586	1,145
Colo.	2,947,920	3,151,784	4,565,849	354,049
N. Mex.	803,068	1,282,211	504,939	297,331
Ariz.	152,340	116,988	153,883	113,306
Utah	1,385,621	1,641,735	633,739	307,843
Pacific	94,222	22,002	80,753	36,870
Pacific	4,844,889	6,851,251	4,244,670	1,180,357
Alaska	4,383,778	4,308,232	4,308,232	996,045
Cal.	22,485,198	8,410,062	31,501,507	22,690,696

* Includes value of dried fruits, cider, vinegar, etc.

† Includes Indian Territory.

\$83,231,000 or 1.5 per cent of the total value of all crops. Values were not reported for individual kinds of fruit in 1899.

While apple production is widely distributed, the leading geographic divisions are the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central. There is, however, a marked development in the western sections of the country, which in part explains the fact that in 1910 the ratio of the number of trees not of bearing age to the number of bearing age was much higher in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions than in any of the more easterly divisions except the South Atlantic.

APPLES—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 63	1910	1909	1890
DIVISION OR STATE.	Trees of bearing age	Trees not of bearing age	Production (bushels)
United States	151,322,540	751,888	147,522,133
NEW ENGLAND:			
Me.	2,194,152	2,094,512	10,508,437
N. H.	26,282,285	5,849,449	37,961,352
Vt.	34,134,969	10,610,140	55,087,641
W. N. C.	31,744,757	9,781,941	52,943,941
S. A.	20,673,712	9,064,819	18,755,487
M. C.	12,275,277	2,586,735	11,952,199
W. S. C.	11,835,609	7,224,361	3,491,105
Pacific	4,614,667	6,676,153	2,728,222
Mountain	7,322,012	8,157,445	10,958,699
NEW ENGLAND:			
Me.	1,476,041	1,045,123	4,496,181
N. H.	1,184,529	219,836	1,898,327
Vt.	1,507,479	255,808	2,520,250
R. I.	17,000	64,266	912,408
M. C.	788,234	211,861	1,500,898
W. N. CENT.			
Mo.	11,218,341	2,928,515	25,409,324
Mo.	1,015,619	1,919,771	1,406,778
Mo.	8,009,446	2,863,187	11,048,430
Ok.	8,384,268	2,438,246	4,063,732
Neb.	3,364,831	1,964,974	2,759,141
S. Dak.	9,900,627	2,048,309	3,496,121
Neb.	7,334,444	2,254,072	12,402,296
W. N. CENT.	2,430,252	1,408,726	2,242,112
Minnesota	1,394,296	1,571,816	1,944,156
Ill.	5,847,034	1,914,323	6,746,668
Ill.	9,900,627	2,048,309	3,496,121
Mich.	7,334,444	2,254,072	12,402,296
Wisconsin	2,430,252	1,408,726	2,242,112
Minnesota	1,394,296	1,571,816	1,944,156
North Dakota	14,399,673	3,624,831	9,988,977
South Dakota	15,911,700	704,824	4,374,720
Nebraska	27,868,420	4,547,160	17,784,120
Nebraska	2,337,178	967,331	3,321,073
Kansas	6,929,673	1,116,316	1,356,438
Delaware	1,288,482	263,813	183,094
Maryland	1,288,482	660,685	1,822,884
Virginia	7,004,548	3,435,591	6,103,941
West Virginia	4,570,948	2,772,025	4,226,163
North Carolina	4,910,171	1,755,083	2,014,676
South Carolina	581,767	269,044	392,880
Georgia	1,878,209	822,327	985,613
Florida	3,588,209	5,968	3,445
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Kentucky	5,338,267	2,106,297	7,365,449
Tennessee	4,838,922	2,117,346	2,124,475
Alabama	1,408,436	737,680	888,396
Mississippi	427,652	423,625	265,841
West Virginia	7,004,548	3,435,591	6,103,941
Arkansas	7,650,103	3,940,089	2,296,043
Louisiana	2,955,819	2,940,089	732,785
Texas	1,138,852	1,127,373	108,008
Montana	696,723	1,308,066	597,054
Idaho	1,005,668	1,309,049	610,650
Wyoming	1,678,423	1,072,914	1,736,836
Colorado	2,947,920	3,151,784	4,565,849
New Mexico	542,528	914,254	117,143
Arizona	62,027	108,880	12,471
Utah	157,039	789,240	350,023
Nevada	71,454	16,868	74,149
Pacific	3,009,337	4,862,702	2,672,100
Washington	2,029,913	2,240,630	1,930,926
Oregon	2,482,762	1,054,107	5,355,072
California	1,138,852	1,127,373	108,008
Alaska	4,383,778	4,308,232	4,308,232
Cal.	22,485,198	8,410,062	31,501,507

* Includes Indian Territory.

Apples (Table 63).—The number of apple trees of bearing age in 1910 was 151,323,000, and there were 65,792,000 trees not of bearing age. The production in 1909 was 147,522,000 bushels, as compared with 175,398,000 bushels in 1899, a decrease of 15.9 per cent. The value of the apple crop in 1909 was

\$83,231,000 or 1.5 per cent of the total value of all crops. Values were not reported for individual kinds of fruit in 1899.

Peaches and nectarines (Table 64).—The number of peach and nectarine trees of bearing age April 15, 1910, was 94,507,000, and the number not of bearing age 42,266,000. The value of peaches and nectarines produced in 1909 was \$28,781,000. The production is very widely distributed. In number of trees of bearing age in 1910 the West South Central division ranked first and the South Atlantic division second; but in the production of 1909 the Pacific division (in which nearly the entire production is in California) decidedly out-ranked all others, with the East South Central division second and the South Atlantic third.

PEACHES AND NECTARINES—TREES, PRODUCTION,
AND VALUE.

Table 64	1910	1909	1899
DIVISION OR STATE.	Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Product (bushels).
United States.....	94,506,657	42,266,243	35,470,275
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
West North Central.....	723,810	572,227	406,992
North Atlantic.....	6,056,690	5,736,225	3,201,403
East North Central.....	15,436,326	14,947,387	5,129,843
West North Central.....	13,295,326	12,845,257	4,560,911
South Atlantic.....	20,883,443	6,137,901	4,888,459
East South Central.....	10,312,768	3,865,232	4,088,776
West South Central.....	22,286,596	8,744,532	3,479,164
Mountain.....	1,605,283	1,636,111	940,146
Pacific.....	8,639,048	5,945,882	9,530,642
Value.....			28,781,000
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
West North Central.....	5,102	3,320	2,014
North Atlantic.....	57,571	33,212	23,212
East North Central.....	2,187	2,187	4,393
West North Central.....	39,312	17,704	23,090
South Atlantic.....	461,711	229,930	417,206
East South Central.....	2,435,187	2,014,688	1,175,448
West South Central.....	1,216,476	632,771	1,331,175
Mountain.....	2,173,308	1,319,311	1,175,448
Pacific.....	2,097,107	2,091,600	1,700,290
Value.....			28,781,000
States:			
Alabama.....	1,571	3,877	596
Arkansas.....	1,096,749	23,146	24,591
California.....	1,481,543	1,110,530	61,056
Colorado.....	5,239		
Florida.....	1,188,373	10,130	10,129
Georgia.....	4,394,394	639,709	23,318
Illinois.....	1,177,402	212,117	16,722
Indiana.....	1,497,724	805,043	307,617
Iowa.....		780,515	327,111
Kansas.....	1,411,188	318,584	18,100
Kentucky.....	2,697,791	1,341,410	1,043,767
Louisiana.....	1,336,142	318,790	537,303
Michigan.....	10,079,119	1,331,365	2,182,613
Minnesota.....	146,732	14,868	108,029
Mississippi.....	2,245,402	1,110,714	1,032,138
Montana.....	3,163,732	1,759,075	1,055,373
Nebraska.....	3,176,421	1,416,584	1,055,971
Nevada.....	1,729,898	1,156,817	925,288
New Jersey.....	6,994,992	2,884,697	1,502,996
New Mexico.....	3,163,732	316,122	280,623
New York.....	4,797,827	2,674,683	327,644
North Carolina.....	9,767,827	2,958,813	739,641
Ohio.....			703,649
Oklahoma.....			1,400,240
Oregon.....			
Pennsylvania.....			
Rhode Island.....			
South Carolina.....			
South Dakota.....			
Tennessee.....			
Texas.....			
Vermont.....			
Virginia.....			
Washington.....			
West Virginia.....			
Wisconsin.....			
Wyoming.....			

1 Includes Idaho Territory.

Pears (Table 65).—The number of pear trees reported as of bearing age in 1910 was 15,172,000, and there were 8,804,000 trees not of bearing age. The production increased from 6,625,000 bushels in 1899 to 8,841,000 bushels in 1909, or 33.4 per cent. The value of the crop in 1909 was \$7,911,000. In number of trees of bearing age in 1910, the Middle Atlantic and East North Central divisions ranked far above the others, but in the production for 1909 the Pacific division stood first. California and New York together produced about three-eighths of the total pear crop. Only one other state, Michigan, reported the production of more than 500,000 bushels of pears.

PEARS—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 65	1910	1909	1899
DIVISION OR STATE.	Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Production (bushels).
United States.....	15,171,524	8,803,885	8,840,733
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
New England.....	296,874	57,307	29,812
Middle Atlantic.....	3,670,123	1,177,242	2,181,291
East North Central.....	3,560,081	1,111,111	1,311,212
West North Central.....	1,154,426	388,146	215,788
South Atlantic.....	2,335,713	884,481	189,577
East South Central.....	831,618	308,446	60,149
West South Central.....	1,045,143	312,497	156,268
Pacific.....	1,177,242	1,177,242	2,181,291
Value.....			7,911,000
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
New England.....	13,015		43,624
Middle Atlantic.....	1,310,387		223,265
Vermont.....	7,720		29,588
West North Central.....			89,011
South Atlantic.....			12,432
East South Central.....			41,485
Middle Atlantic.....			950,170
New York.....	1,411,566		234,582
Pennsylvania.....	231,616		350,248
East North Central.....			431,177
Indiana.....	599,019	333,723	232,727
Illinois.....	708,723	226,545	211,609
Rhode Island.....	786,349	214,075	207,963
Michigan.....	1,136,111	623,911	1,136,111
West North Central.....	29,841	30,270	16,551
Value.....			7,911,000
States:			
Alabama.....	2,792		463
Arkansas.....	191,123		1,013
California.....	6,676,973		8,841,000
Colorado.....	34		34
Florida.....	59,145	51,447	1,177
Georgia.....	245,338	132,673	21,978
South Atlantic.....			156,208
Delaware.....	449,692		301,702
District of Columbia.....	540,534		104,311
Virginia.....	1,043		74,111
North Carolina.....	1,177,242	29,016	1,177,242
South Carolina.....	1,177,242	65,680	20,439
Tennessee.....	1,177,242	199,667	89,497
Florida.....	1,177,242	8,117	88,584
East South Central.....			76,940
Kentucky.....	337,335	111,845	18,949
Alabama.....	182,300	99,170	21,655
Mississippi.....	118,556	104,203	36,923
West South Central.....			21,601
Texas.....	221,764	166,737	37,548
Louisiana.....	57,520	38,242	31,696
Oklahoma.....	297,271	297,271	113,619
Texas.....	558,478	448,899	114,277
New Mexico.....			106,418
Montana.....	10,297	12,896	12,896
Idaho.....	65,113	26,439	48,403
Wyoming.....	128	901	16
Colorado.....	99,490	171,367	210,827
New Mexico.....	37,230	100,204	29,688
Arizona.....	15,289	15,289	15,289
Utah.....	79,335	39,991	44,363
Nevada.....	3,946	2,245	5,119
Pacific.....			78,236
Washington.....	299,676	617,754	328,385
Oregon.....	273,542	795,669	306,977
California.....	1,410,963	398,998	1,600,963

1 Includes Idaho Territory.

Plums and prunes (Table 66).—Plum and prune trees of bearing age in 1910 numbered 23,445,000 and those not of bearing age 6,924,000. The production in 1909 was 15,480,000 bushels, or 76.6 per cent greater than that in 1899, 8,764,000 bushels. The value of the crop in 1909 was \$10,299,000. The Pacific division in 1910 had over two-fifths of the trees of bearing age, and in 1909 produced nearly four-fifths of the total crop. New York is the most important of the eastern states in the production of plums and prunes.

PLUMS AND PRUNES—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 66	1910		1909		1899
DIVISION OR STATE.	Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Production (bushels).	Value.	Production (bushels).
United States	23,445,000	6,923,551	15,480,170	\$10,299,495	8,764,032
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England.....	176,038	90,498	62,733	110,178	24,976
Middle Atlantic.....	1,709,712	845,001	858,274	928,673	428,583
East North Central.....	2,730,635	976,854	568,383	674,671	596,753
West North Central.....	3,570,610	1,114,862	499,784	535,377	428,048
South Atlantic.....	1,152,080	363,099	257,912	236,221	150,561
East South Central.....	1,324,616	372,010	442,125	514,199	228,558
West South Central.....	2,337,965	714,987	327,290	267,703	397,396
Mountain.....	675,268	255,810	366,056	219,651	248,223
Pacific.....	9,756,683	2,150,460	12,097,643	6,912,825	6,221,064
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	43,576	22,491	14,637	31,954	2,282
New Hampshire.....	29,142	15,622	7,542	16,009	4,942
Vermont.....	32,920	15,818	7,205	12,927	1,529
Massachusetts.....	41,345	23,871	17,814	28,253	5,919
Rhode Island.....	4,326	2,556	1,872	5,588	571
Connecticut.....	39,209	13,200	13,663	19,419	9,733
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	910,917	328,329	553,522	619,192	303,688
New Jersey.....	46,547	23,071	9,394	13,476	24,015
Pennsylvania.....	74,348	403,601	295,158	396,005	100,210
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio.....	1,001,734	323,611	215,657	278,505	143,435
Indiana.....	366,988	177,931	77,065	89,073	131,529
Illinois.....	620,087	161,480	75,566	80,384	157,941
Michigan.....	464,917	263,479	181,188	205,765	213,682
Wisconsin.....	105,909	71,153	15,907	20,944	12,166
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota.....	223,736	167,926	19,920	27,808	21,820
Iowa.....	1,153,041	245,281	158,036	192,421	147,122
Missouri.....	917,531	188,325	234,872	211,472	111,603
North Dakota.....	19,147	35,459	1,048	1,866	365
South Dakota.....	298,258	172,196	31,748	36,872	8,114
Nebraska.....	351,321	184,066	41,310	50,354	42,134
Kansas.....	634,648	126,116	12,520	14,001	57,520
WEST SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware.....	27,115	3,872	657	540	7,315
Maryland.....	69,996	29,478	13,526	16,192	19,945
District of Columbia.....	8,104	19	10	24	21
Virginia.....	171,667	59,127	22,597	22,772	21,167
West Virginia.....	234,689	125,078	32,948	48,522	19,123
North Carolina.....	160,938	60,303	31,406	45,274	22,472
South Carolina.....	82,212	21,657	48,947	37,555	16,117
Georgia.....	357,323	162,628	60,485	46,366	36,920
Florida.....	39,921	16,250	17,169	18,976	47,840
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky.....	355,588	128,367	139,346	102,446	76,574
Tennessee.....	499,627	108,610	139,903	96,745	73,315
Alabama.....	211,991	61,979	61,712	45,039	11,876
Mississippi.....	257,140	83,154	101,974	79,971	66,793
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas.....	173,276	179,967	194,649	137,003	174,734
Louisiana.....	149,929	41,419	31,473	24,641	29,862
Oklahoma.....	25,456	11,211	25,916	26,154	12,037
Texas.....	1,920,339	327,765	75,222	77,925	180,813
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana.....	21,140	15,001	8,777	11,642	373
Idaho.....	302,855	98,017	179,027	132,804	164,465
Wyoming.....	4,564	7,475	658	1,052	1,034
Colorado.....	147,921	68,525	81,539	81,354	15,224
New Mexico.....	51,257	42,351	15,558	17,854	18,492
Arizona.....	12,136	7,895	8,420	16,261	3,243
Utah.....	132,619	88,836	64,819	64,040	45,894
Nevada.....	6,716	3,385	3,867	4,654	452
PACIFIC:					
Washington.....	823,082	122,912	1,032,077	699,503	229,207
Oregon.....	1,764,896	427,699	1,747,587	838,783	359,821
California.....	7,168,705	1,599,939	9,317,799	5,473,539	5,632,036

¹Includes Indian Territory.

Cherries (Table 67).—The number of cherry trees of bearing age in 1910 was 11,822,000, while trees not of bearing age numbered 5,622,000. The production in 1909 was 4,126,000 bushels, or 43.6 per cent more than that in 1899, 2,873,000 bushels. The crop in 1909 was valued at \$7,231,000. The East North Central was the leading division, both in number of trees and in production, while the Pacific division ranked second in production but third in number of trees not of bearing age and fifth in number of trees of bearing age.

CHERRIES—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 67	1910		1909		1899
DIVISION OR STATE.	Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Production (bushels).	Value.	Production (bushels).
United States	11,822,044	5,621,650	4,126,099	\$7,231,160	2,873,499
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England.....	68,236	32,587	14,904	38,424	23,445
Middle Atlantic.....	1,531,144	659,933	791,325	1,541,708	775,587
East North Central.....	3,833,974	1,623,247	1,410,298	2,362,344	831,326
West North Central.....	2,588,639	1,177,533	515,699	935,537	297,873
South Atlantic.....	1,063,288	364,118	357,706	394,990	391,799
East South Central.....	453,262	257,112	94,873	143,196	49,457
West South Central.....	335,502	242,569	9,854	14,401	13,615
Mountain.....	300,144	161,641	147,884	349,485	33,866
Pacific.....	986,798	842,900	813,494	1,500,105	436,421
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	14,288	6,653	2,403	7,164	1,550
New Hampshire.....	9,463	6,326	1,463	3,183	1,183
Vermont.....	18,006	6,659	2,506	7,651	1,049
Massachusetts.....	13,396	6,776	4,761	10,418	6,043
Rhode Island.....	1,872	453	313	472	1,229
Connecticut.....	12,119	5,720	3,617	8,164	12,271
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	673,999	342,695	271,597	544,508	218,462
New Jersey.....	102,134	36,743	44,436	87,223	82,005
Pennsylvania.....	1,075,031	280,251	475,063	909,975	474,940
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio.....	1,144,271	342,328	338,644	657,406	192,564
Indiana.....	845,742	231,959	363,993	508,516	228,489
Illinois.....	843,283	239,616	276,797	453,474	294,279
Michigan.....	760,153	540,590	338,945	598,829	194,541
Wisconsin.....	290,405	145,775	81,340	132,119	31,067
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota.....	25,139	38,399	1,526	2,973	960
Iowa.....	968,784	239,332	260,432	455,022	118,743
Missouri.....	622,332	247,425	123,314	222,510	67,708
North Dakota.....	5,075	21,484	299	445	4
South Dakota.....	51,613	76,293	5,924	12,881	900
Nebraska.....	494,468	302,599	80,876	164,872	54,047
Kansas.....	661,267	237,051	34,409	76,734	69,511
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware.....	16,145	4,598	2,649	4,830	8,905
Maryland.....	82,305	27,774	42,315	60,121	60,422
District of Columbia.....	132	323	23	568	488
Virginia.....	332,783	83,323	132,671	134,428	188,638
West Virginia.....	332,649	124,567	79,723	111,043	87,828
North Carolina.....	168,928	65,274	79,176	64,433	39,399
South Carolina.....	60,274	29,704	10,987	15,840	6,551
Georgia.....	50,723	23,479	4,979	7,199	6,560
Florida.....	966	498	574	448	112
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky.....	212,118	100,705	52,153	74,540	34,528
Tennessee.....	201,830	128,406	36,303	60,294	111,788
Alabama.....	125,666	16,623	8,885	4,783	1,159
Mississippi.....	15,748	9,267	2,619	3,749	2,352
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas.....	60,646	47,556	5,963	8,424	7,889
Louisiana.....	975	700	327	921	339
Oklahoma.....	295,042	150,517	2,373	2,776	1,218
Texas.....	1,920,339	437,712	1,062	993	2,886
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana.....	19,838	24,237	7,497	17,985	807
Idaho.....	61,881	95,423	62,609	41,766	12,294
Wyoming.....	919	4,025	88	551	5,387
Colorado.....	203,946	81,844	8,867	173,865	1,281
New Mexico.....	21,965	26,818	6,848	16,684	5,224
Arizona.....	812	1,608	416	440	220
Utah.....	79,773	109,178	21,402	51,479	9,905
Nevada.....	1,588	787	481	894	111
PACIFIC:					
Washington.....	244,038	229,067	131,392	278,547	52,144
Oregon.....	233,456	133,770	181,089	299,934	65,317
California.....	522,304	300,663	501,013	951,423	318,960

¹Includes Indian Territory.

Apriots (Table 68).—The production of apriots is mainly confined to California, which produced 98 per cent of the total crop in 1909. In Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas there are a good many apriot trees, but the production reported for 1909 was insignificant, perhaps because of temporarily unfavorable climatic conditions. The number of trees of bearing age in the United States in 1910, as reported, was 3,670,000. The production in 1909 was 4,150,000 bushels, or 57.1 per cent more than that in 1899. The value of the crop in 1909 was \$2,884,000.

Quinces (Table 68).—The production of quinces is much less important than that of the fruits previously mentioned. The total number of trees of bearing age in 1910 was 1,154,000, and of trees not of bearing age 595,000. The production in 1909, 429,000 bushels, was valued at \$517,000, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania being the leading states. This crop was not separately reported at the census of 1900.

APRICOTS AND QUINCES—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

STATE.	1910		1909		1899	
	Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Production (bushels).	Value.	Production (bushels).	Value.
Apriots, total.	3,669,714	956,292	4,150,263	\$2,884,119	2,642,128	
Alabama	6,163	6,162	6,849	10,053	40,578	
California	2,992,432	51,234	4,056,823	2,758,921	2,565,064	
Colorado	16,841	10,299	11,403	15,558	2,363	
Kansas	187,381	28,134	374	612	4,250	
New York	16,493	3,537	9,805	14,490	15,791	
Oklahoma	173,515	62,630	1,123	1,270	1,959	
Oregon	10,636	18,128	4,016	7,727	1,665	
Pennsylvania	10,383	7,576	2,562	4,497	1,634	
Texas	66,533	47,895	1,839	2,354	1,420	
Utah	28,978	28,639	12,047	12,037	5,272	
Washington	25,083	80,723	10,749	17,290	5,254	
All other states	124,191	79,826	22,063	29,310	10,163	
Quinces, total.	1,154,399	594,801	428,672	\$17,243	(¹)	
California	76,979	65,471	32,638	26,296	.....	
Connecticut	9,826	10,701	4,427	7,027	.....	
Illinois	29,804	12,180	6,723	8,097	.....	
Indiana	36,827	17,838	17,873	22,431	.....	
Kentucky	29,893	12,613	11,537	11,757	.....	
Maryland	20,606	9,145	6,359	8,383	.....	
Massachusetts	7,484	4,531	2,863	5,754	.....	
Michigan	35,461	15,262	16,834	18,670	.....	
New Jersey	14,777	14,774	6,442	10,883	.....	
New York	169,031	140,713	132,451	135,345	.....	
Ohio	245,991	66,101	81,027	101,629	.....	
Oregon	8,102	5,216	5,354	5,140	.....	
Pennsylvania	176,849	77,761	62,350	102,431	.....	
West Virginia	50,709	22,702	15,163	18,670	.....	
All other states	221,681	121,061	31,707	37,186	.....	

¹ Includes Indian Territory.² Not reported separately.

Grapes (Table 69).—The total number of grape vines of bearing age in 1910 was 223,702,000, and the number not of bearing age 59,929,000. The production of grapes in 1909, 2,571,065,000 pounds, was nearly twice as great as in 1899. The value in 1909, \$22,028,000, represented 0.4 per cent of the total value of farm crops. The value given for 1899, \$14,090,000, is not precisely comparable with that for 1909, since it includes the value of such derived products as wine and raisins, while the value given for 1909 represents the fruit alone. Since, however,

in all states except California, the larger part of the grapes are sold in their natural condition, the values shown for both of the states are probably quite closely comparable.

GRAPES—VINES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

DIVISION OR STATE.	Number of vines of bearing age 1910	Number of vines of bearing age 1910	PRODUCTION (POUNDS).		VALUE.	
			1909	1899	1909	1899 ¹
U. S....	223,701,522	59,928,644	2,571,065,005	1,300,984,097	\$22,027,811	\$14,090,224
Geog. Divs.:—						
New Eng.	207,844	92,370	3,413,161	4,324,300	108,348	112,614
Mid.	38,076	12,615	282,770	299,038,463	4,945,242	3,841,987
E. N. C.	22,708,266	2,825,671	194,730,671	159,936,481	3,129,363	2,244,659
W. N. C.	9,222,514	1,749,265	41,088,839	40,735,442	1,156,625	870,382
S. E.	1,362,311	545,390	2,451,461	2,610,409	9,678	7,033
E. S. C.	1,308,203	203,641	8,137,115	14,817,962	348,397	356,687
W. S. C.	3,937,378	943,918	8,265,667	14,228,318	304,454	371,965
Mont.	966,329	537,267	4,838,165	8,286,730	128,332	115,206
Pacific	144,800,970	40,366,650	1,984,597,404	728,071,000	10,997,000	5,812,610
New Eng.:—						
Me.	9,731	1,944	231,529	275,800	6,954	7,584
N. H.	15,802	3,016	375,164	467,500	10,926	14,462
Vt.	1,845	201	20,000	20,000	968	7,033
Mass.	58,277	14,261	1,112,588	1,308,300	30,888	33,485
R. I.	662	9,634	152,667	189,700	9,129	4,736
Conn.	107,454	61,670	1,117,682	1,822,800	41,522	41,112
Mid.-Atl.:—						
N. J.	31,592,095	3,801,500	233,066,361	268,028,056	3,961,477	2,763,711
N. Y.	1,490,280	578,315	5,701,221	4,225,000	192,967	8,758
Pa.	5,271,240	8,252,511	34,020,198	47,125,437	800,708	639,518
E. S. C.:—						
Ohio	8,326,400	445,750	49,933,207	79,173,873	838,594	992,745
Ind.	1,049,232	144,441	12,817,538	18,631,289	287,707	300,304
Ill.	2,170,344	287,734	16,582,787	20,000,409	428,468	383,169
Mich.	11,013,576	1,869,648	120,665,997	41,390,594	1,531,657	603,268
W. N. C.:—						
Wis.	148,348	60,098	701,320	571,430	25,537	15,713
Minn.	61,916	33,990	297,905	573,272	11,021	15,593
Iowa	1,983,465	446,126	11,708,426	14,408,900	330,678	196,360
Mo.	3,026,292	498,064	17,871,841	15,787,566	488,778	314,807
N. Dak.	379	1,464	290	1,500	14	108
S. Dak.	36,467	46,801	144,634	15,061	4,749	2,138
Nebr.	1,294,738	284,738	6,170,439	3,117,000	104,000	74,707
Kans.	2,889,843	341,002	3,617,684	15,796,419	184,673	226,649
S. Atl.:—						
Fla.	204,963	98,050	1,938,267	1,375,300	43,967	31,701
Ala.	138,801	44,800	2,152,282	1,685,900	54,438	43,282
Miss.	5,196	200	28,530	34,300	1,059	839
La.	424,701	138,020	4,108,664	3,698,903	156,866	87,747
W. Va.	284,074	76,465	3,221,751	2,192,147	92,814	50,874
N. C.	411,278	120,296	15,116,520	12,344,001	330,683	107,262
S. C.	79,708	19,740	2,016,566	3,323,583	88,626	82,766
Gea.	277,638	38,283	2,767,260	8,330,485	99,216	170,003
S. S. C.:—						
Tex.	20,992	8,800	1,089,344	1,684,700	38,357	36,420
Ky.	603,002	77,626	3,690,182	5,134,215	137,326	112,350
Tenn.	338,758	76,000	1,979,440	4,355,122	83,420	120,199
Ark.	287,431	77,103	1,723,490	4,237,600	81,286	84,861
Miss.	77,012	34,870	700,563	1,070,625	44,262	39,277
W. S. C.:—						
Ark.	805,921	177,621	2,593,727	3,621,100	97,985	104,802
La.	31,041	20,956	106,895	175,067	6,699	5,927
Tex.	2,388,142	447,499	3,762,827	6,104,943	124,000	124,000
Calif.	712,201	297,869	1,802,618	4,086,220	78,233	126,355
MONTAIN:—						
Idaho	986	1,121	370	1,330	17	173
Mont.	68,269	124,806	604,227	277,200	18,814	5,721
Wyo.	74	1,147	159	1,200	52	50
Colo.	284,292	101,332	1,037,014	596,300	28,626	17,174
N. Mex.	50,266	122,365	425,415	1,515,900	16,101	33,717
Ariz.	131,579	81,510	837,542	1,097,200	25,371	24,779
Utah	284,443	94,043	1,579,913	924,001	28,126	47,800
Nev.	26,607	9,710	376,265	267,000	12,045	5,856
PACIFIC:—						
Wash.	321,602	371,733	1,704,005	1,194,700	51,412	27,242
Oreg.	381,302	468,598	3,206,874	5,389,100	98,776	102,543
Calif.	144,697,670	39,329,319	1,979,666,525	721,419,400	10,849,812	5,622,825

¹ Includes value of wine, grape juice, raisins, etc.² Includes Indian Territory.

California had nearly two-thirds of the total number of vines of bearing age in 1910 and produced more than three-fourths of the total grape crop of 1909. The value of the California product, however, in 1909 represented slightly less than half of the total value for the country. The two states which rank next in the

production of grapes are New York and Michigan, but they are raised to some extent in nearly every state. In California and Michigan the production increased greatly between 1899 and 1909.

Tropical and subtropical fruits (Tables 70 and 71).—The total value of tropical and subtropical fruits produced in 1909 was \$24,707,000, or nearly three times the value of such fruits produced in 1899. The value of citrus fruits was \$22,711,000, of figs \$804,000, of pineapples \$734,000, and that of olives \$405,000, other fruits being represented by relatively insignificant amounts. The value of the separate kinds of fruit was not reported for 1899. The production of citrus fruits in 1909 amounted to 23,502,000 boxes, as compared with 7,098,000 boxes in 1899—an increase of 231.1 per cent. To the value of the citrus fruits in 1909 oranges contributed \$17,566,000, lemons \$2,994,000, and grapefruit \$2,061,000. Much the greater part of the tropical and subtropical fruit produced in the United States is grown in California and Florida, the value of the product of the former state in 1909 constituting 67.8 per cent of the total, and that of the latter 28.7 per cent.

Oranges.—In 1910 the number of orange trees of bearing age was 9,738,000, and the number not of bearing age, 4,327,000.¹ The production in 1909 amounted to 19,487,000 boxes, or more than three times the number in 1899. The value of the 1909 crop was \$17,566,000. Nearly three-fourths of the 1909 crop was produced in California, and most of the remainder in Florida. The production in the latter state in 1909 was about eighteen times as great as in 1899, the crop of the earlier year having been greatly reduced by disastrous frosts.

Lemons.—There were 957,000 lemon trees of bearing age in the United States in 1910, and 396,000 not of bearing age. The production in 1909 amounted to 2,770,000 boxes, as compared with 877,000 boxes in 1899—an increase of 215.9 per cent. The value of the crop of 1909 was \$2,994,000, the average value per box being somewhat greater than in the case of oranges. Nearly the entire production of lemons was in California.

Grapefruit.—No other class of fruit shows so great an increase between 1899 and 1909 as pomelo, or grapefruit. While the crop of 1899 was affected by the frosts in Florida, the leading state in the growing of this fruit, the production during recent years has been very much greater than during even the most favorable years prior to 1900. The total number of grapefruit trees of bearing age in 1910 was 710,000, and of trees not of bearing age 641,000. The production in 1909 amounted to 1,189,000 boxes, as com-

pared with 31,000 boxes in 1899, and the crop was valued at \$2,061,000.

Other citrus fruits.—The other citrus fruits are relatively unimportant. They include limes, tangerines, and kumquats, chiefly produced in Florida, and mandarins, chiefly produced in Louisiana. The total production of limes amounted to only about 11,000 boxes, valued at slightly more than \$12,000. That of tangerines nearly 39,000 boxes, valued at almost \$69,000, while that of mandarins and kumquats was very small.

CITRUS FRUITS—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 70	STATE.	1910		1909		1899
		Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Production (boxes).	Value.	Production (boxes).
	All citrus fruits ¹	11,486,768	5,400,402	23,502,122	\$22,711,448	7,098,486
	Oranges, total.....	9,737,927	4,327,271	19,487,481	17,566,464	6,167,891
	Alabama.....	33,373	56,982	32,247	52,341	11,116
	California.....	6,015,935	2,065,410	14,486,180	12,851,305	5,882,193
	Florida.....	2,766,618	1,097,596	4,882,967	4,304,987	273,193
	Louisiana.....	266,116	155,016	149,979	222,339	1,282
	Mississippi.....	10,452	38,637	3,779	8,648	.....
	Texas.....	42,384	897,407	10,694	22,090	.....
	Lemons, total.....	955,920	356,111	2,770,312	2,993,738	876,876
	California.....	941,293	379,676	2,756,221	2,976,571	874,305
	Florida.....	11,740	7,329	12,367	13,753	2,359
	Pomelos (grapefruit), total.....	710,940	640,597	1,189,250	2,060,610	30,790
	California.....	45,424	25,589	122,515	145,140	17,851
	Florida.....	656,213	600,019	1,061,537	1,907,516	12,936
	Limes, total.....	45,387	30,239	11,318	12,478	22,529
	Florida.....	45,309	30,088	11,302	12,457	22,714
	Tangerines, total.....	27,271	3,873	38,752	68,770	(²)
	California.....	3,657	1,011	3,881	4,188	.....
	Florida.....	23,234	3,839	34,871	64,082	.....
	Mandarins, total.....	7,227	1,823	3,896	6,553	(²)
	Louisiana.....	6,875	1,900	3,840	5,945	.....
	Kumquats, total.....	1,088	358	1,112	2,826	(²)
	Florida.....	1,088	222	1,091	2,708	.....

¹ Includes a small number of citron trees in 1910 and the value of their product in 1909, also a small amount of product in 1909.

² Exclusive of a small quantity of citrons.

³ Neglected.

Figs.—The production of figs is somewhat more widely distributed than that of the citrus fruits. The total number of trees of bearing age in 1910 was 822,000, but there was a still larger number not of bearing age. The production in 1909 amounted to 35,060,000 pounds, valued at \$804,000; the crop in 1899 amounted to 12,995,000 pounds. The leading state is California, which produced nearly two-thirds of the total crop in 1909.

Olives.—The production of olives is practically confined to California and Arizona. The crop of 1909, 16,405,000 pounds, was more than three times as great as that of 1899.

Pineapples.—The production of pineapples in the United States is virtually confined to Florida. The crop of 1909 amounted to 779,000 crates. The production as reported for 1899 was expressed in number of pineapples, but on the basis of the average number per crate (about 30) it amounted to about 95,000 crates.

¹ It should be noted that, as in the case of orchard fruits, the number of tropical and subtropical fruit trees reported as of bearing age in 1900 is believed to have included a good many not of bearing age, and to be, therefore, incomparable with the number for 1910.

Other tropical and subtropical fruits.—In addition to the fruits already listed, there are a considerable number of other tropical and subtropical fruits produced in small quantities in the United States, mainly in Florida and California. These include bananas, avocado pears, guavas, mangoes, persimmons (Japanese), loquats, pomegranates, and dates.

NONCITRUS TROPICAL AND SUBTROPICAL FRUITS—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 71	1910		1909		1899
	Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Production. ¹	Value.	Production. ¹
STATE.					
Figs, total.	821,640	1,028,717	35,060,395	\$303,810	12,994,834
Alabama.	53,731	33,933	1,773,126	90,960	140,970
Arkansas.	4,174	2,518	80,707	5,353	14,420
California.	269,001	214,527	22,990,533	200,153	10,630,366
Florida.	12,794	12,602	474,287	20,886	46,680
Georgia.	40,424	11,813	1,183,494	50,326	31,880
Louisiana.	71,464	102,043	2,035,308	87,000	384,500
Mississippi.	65,397	38,654	1,949,301	107,620	61,600
North Carolina.	21,054	7,783	660,624	22,632	14,510
South Carolina.	24,807	7,325	975,136	49,137	74,080
Texas.	230,171	585,396	2,411,876	97,078	611,460
Virginia.	10,136	4,925	234,057	9,652	7,840
All other states.	191,497	7,238	302,126	12,583	966,498
Pineapples, total.	336,191,389	2,602,813	778,651	734,090	95,456
Florida.	36,190,758	2,602,588	778,651	734,090	95,456
Olives, total.	846,175	123,784	16,405,493	404,874	5,053,637
Arizona.	9,333	1,773	294,885	5,073	13,130
California.	836,347	121,609	16,132,412	401,277	5,040,227
Bananas, total.	23,114	7,515	10,050	5,611	9,611
Florida.	22,032	6,885	10,048	5,638	
Avocado pears:					
Florida.	12,554	23,072	4,920	10,100	(²)
Guavas, total.	15,407	3,807	354,082	11,628	1,677,105
California.	7,031	443	95,033	4,018	31,370
Florida.	8,203	3,364	258,799	7,604	1,645,795
Mangoes:					
Florida.	4,904	7,775	5,275	5,739	(²)
Persimmons (Japanese), total.	16,401	17,176	6,793	9,087	2,721
California.	8,274	8,801	2,696	3,344	1,188
Florida.	4,987	3,895	1,615	2,056	1,502
Texas.	4,449	2,718	1,175	2,136	31
Loquats, total.	3,791	1,011	4,541	5,880	(²)
California.	3,711	1,011	4,516	5,830	
Pomegranates, total.	8,733	0,275	152,895	4,203	(²)
Alabama.	1,622	3,552	19,090	617	
Arizona.	9,906	27,390	477		
California.	1,771	2,745	30,075	968	
Georgia.	1,329	27,390	27,390	915	
Nevada.	2,887	541	45,550	915	
Dates, total.	4,551	22,269	9,947	533	(²)
California.					

¹ Expressed in pounds for figs, olives, guavas, pomegranates, and dates; in crates for pineapples and avocado pears; in bunches for bananas; in boxes for mangoes and loquats; and in bushels for persimmons (Japanese).

² Number of plants.

³ Not reported separately.

Nuts (Tables 72 and 73).—Systematic cultivation of nut trees, which is for the most part comparatively recent in the United States, is as yet largely confined to a few states in the South and on the Pacific coast. Throughout large sections of the country, however, there are many wild nut trees, the aggregate production of which is considerable; but in most cases the nuts obtained from such trees are not looked upon as a commercial crop and are mainly consumed on the farm. Doubtless the production of such wild nuts reported to the Census Bureau is much less than the actual production.

The total nut crop reported for 1909, 62,328,000 pounds, was 55.7 per cent greater than that reported for 1899, and the value, \$4,448,000, was 128.1 per cent greater. California is by far the most important state in the production of nuts, and Texas ranks next. No other state reported as much as \$100,000 worth of nuts in 1909.

NUTS—PRODUCTION AND VALUE.

Table 72	PRODUCTION (POUNDS). ¹		VALUE. ²	
	1909	1899	1909	1899
STATE.				
Total.	62,328,010	40,028,825	\$4,447,674	\$1,949,931
Alabama.	195,570	37,086	6,315	
Arizona.	35,834	121,060	4,485	9,328
Arkansas.	787,854	533,700	27,513	8,898
California.	28,578,115	17,773,505	2,959,845	1,441,317
Connecticut.	137,887	855,559	5,102	17,432
Florida.	382,535	98,470	47,456	8,433
Georgia.	181,716	181,716	11,106	3,897
Illinois.	714,478	360,680	20,550	6,520
Indiana.	439,644	388,800	7,344	6,254
Iowa.	1,721,265	484,800	34,482	11,437
Kansas.	402,714	310,830	7,625	6,007
Kentucky.	946,428	403,270	17,221	5,365
Louisiana.	786,923	665,770	73,109	21,437
Maryland.	318,148	65,950	5,687	2,055
Massachusetts.	134,920	402,800	3,671	12,106
Michigan.	961,137	470,700	18,865	7,436
Mississippi.	866,904	313,620	90,555	17,158
Missouri.	2,823,968	1,747,520	39,746	19,838
Nevada.	284,325	1,900	1,306	1,305
New Hampshire.	254,521	219,900	3,684	6,329
New Jersey.	239,620	947,900	7,118	20,669
New York.	2,773,888	3,451,550	74,420	71,122
North Carolina.	1,244,629	244,330	28,535	3,413
Ohio.	285,083	11,641	4,571	
Oklahoma.	1,019,238	445,330	62,168	1,034
Oregon.	177,652	42,950	13,208	2,550
Pennsylvania.	5,063,400	6,647	91,449	
South Carolina.	213,320	26,888	3,868	
Tennessee.	376,013	659,650	14,041	5,828
Texas.	1,836,970	502,542	50,717	7,071
Virginia.	841,572	376,440	22,661	5,109
West Virginia.	974,512	502,900	16,049	4,488
Wisconsin.	80,460	18,186	1,090	
All other states.	1,205,666	289,240	22,373	7,025

¹ Does not include coconuts, which are reported by number.

² Includes value of coconuts.

³ Includes Indian Territory.

ALMONDS, PECANS, AND PERSIAN OR ENGLISH WALNUTS—TREES, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE.

Table 73	1910		1909		1899
	Trees of bearing age.	Trees not of bearing age.	Production (pounds).	Value.	Production (pounds).
STATE.					
Almonds, total.	1,187,962	389,575	6,793,539	\$711,970	7,142,710
Alabama.	6,639	845	33,759	4,133	116,510
California.	1,166,730	368,861	6,662,113	706,000	6,993,010
All other states.	14,593	279	67,267	7,473	33,590
Pecans, total.	1,619,521	1,655,065	9,890,769	\$71,596	3,206,895
Alabama.	44,683	123,734	228,341	30,540	60,670
Arkansas.	13,968	13,811	249,955	17,603	88,400
California.	42,312	176,207	1,007,632	45,902	46,900
Georgia.	75,519	325,779	334,046	47,845	27,440
Illinois.	28,530	8,223	107,069	10,301	41,580
Louisiana.	36,527	119,517	723,078	79,635	657,470
Mississippi.	60,524	148,080	637,285	79,936	242,300
Missouri.	48,822	7,214	147,420	10,467	75,170
North Carolina.	6,876	20,781	74,801	8,294	10,900
Oklahoma.	96,766	53,706	894,172	59,481	116,580
South Carolina.	33,396	43,630	159,523	30,442	13,020
Texas.	1,087,019	621,550	5,832,367	550,933	1,810,670
All other states.	44,019	20,765	174,212	15,987	138,400
Persian or English walnuts, total.	914,270	806,413	22,026,524	\$2,297,336	10,668,065
California.	833,237	746,804	21,622,266	2,247,163	10,613,975
Mississippi.	2,705	5,513	96,492	6,949	5,670
Oregon.	9,526	17,004	79,069	8,288	
All other states.	48,802	77,092	445,756	34,906	35,310

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

The most important nuts are Persian or English walnuts, pecans, and almonds, which are the only nuts that are, on any large scale, produced by cultiva-

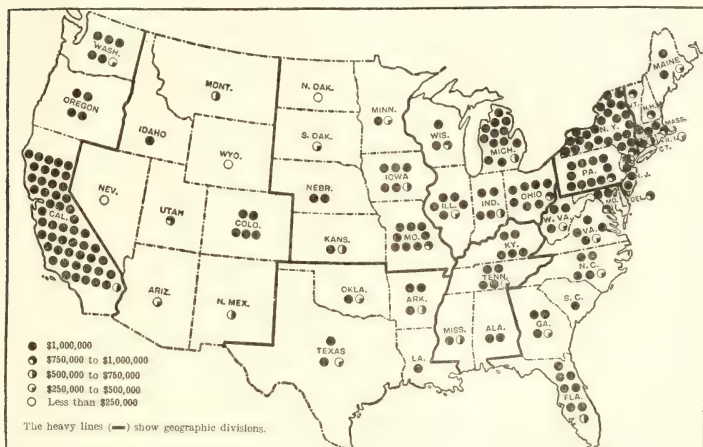
tion. The combined value of these three classes of nuts in 1909 amounted to \$3,981,000, or about nine-tenths of the total for all nuts.

The crop of Persian or English walnuts in 1909, 22,027,000 pounds, was more than twice as great as that in 1899. Most of these nuts were grown in California. The production of pecans in 1909, 9,891,000

pounds, was more than three times as great as that of 10 years earlier. About three-fifths of the crop was grown in Texas, and most of the remainder in Oklahoma, Louisiana, Mississippi, Georgia, and Florida. The production of almonds, which is mainly confined to California, amounted to 6,794,000 pounds in 1909, or somewhat less than in 1899.

FRUITS AND NUTS.

VALUE, BY STATES: 1909.



FLOWERS AND PLANTS, NURSERY PRODUCTS, AND FOREST PRODUCTS.

Flowers and plants.—Table 74 includes statistics both for flowers and plants raised on ordinary farms and for those raised by florists' establishments devoted exclusively to this branch of industry. Often such establishments have comparatively little land, but raise their products chiefly in greenhouses and by highly intensive methods. The acreage statistics, therefore, have comparatively little significance. The acreage reported for the United States as a whole in 1909 amounted to 18,248. The value of the flowers and plants raised was \$34,872,000, an increase of 85.9 per cent as compared with 1899. These products contributed 0.6 per cent of the total value of crops in 1909. The value of flower seeds is not included in this table, but appears, together with that of vegetable seeds, in Table 38.

As might be expected, the raising of flowers and plants is most extensively carried on in the neighborhood of large cities. New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, New Jersey, Massachusetts, and Ohio are the leading states in this industry according to value of products. The raising of flowers and plants is also an important industry on the Pacific coast.

Nursery products.—As in the case of flowers and plants, the statistics presented in Table 74 cover the raising of nursery products not only on ordinary farms, but also by establishments which devote themselves exclusively to this branch of agriculture, and which employ only intensive methods. The acreage in 1909, 80,618, was 35.5 per cent greater than in 1899, while the value of products, \$21,051,000, was more than twice as great as 10 years earlier, and was equal to 0.4 per cent of the total value of farm crops.

In value of nursery products the Middle Atlantic division ranked first, the West North Central second, the Pacific third, and the East North Central fourth. New York reported a greater value of such products than any other state, California being next in order.

Forest products.—The census schedule for 1910 called for the "value of all firewood, fencing material, logs, railroad ties, telegraph and telephone poles, materials for barrels, bark, naval stores, or other forest products cut or produced in 1909, whether used on farms, sold, or on hand April 15, 1910;" and also, as a separate item, for the "amount received from sale of standing timber in 1909." The schedule of the 1900 census was substantially similar, except that it did not specifically mention standing timber; it is probable that some sales of standing timber were included in the returns, but that the total value of forest products as reported for 1899 was somewhat lower than it would have been if the schedule had been worded as in 1910. The value of forest products at each census, as shown in Table 74, represents only that derived from farms, which is much less than that derived from land not in farms. Most of the forest products of farms are derived from natural forests, as there is yet little systematic planting of forest trees.

The total value of the forest products of farms in 1909 was \$195,306,283, which is 77.8 per cent greater than that reported for 1899. Of this amount, \$102,782,078 was the value of products used or to be used on the farms themselves, \$70,800,983 that of products sold or intended for sale, and \$21,723,222 the amount received for standing timber. The total value of forest products of farms in 1909 represented 3.6 per cent of the value of all crops.

The production of forest products by farmers is widely distributed. In 1909 the South Atlantic division outranked all others in the value of such products, and was followed by the East North Central and East South Central divisions. The states of North Carolina, New York, and Virginia each reported forest products valued at more than \$10,000,000. In total value of forest products, including those not produced on farms, the ranking of the states would be very different.

FARM CROPS, BY STATES.

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FLOWERS AND PLANTS, NURSERY PRODUCTS, AND FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS: 1909 AND 1899.

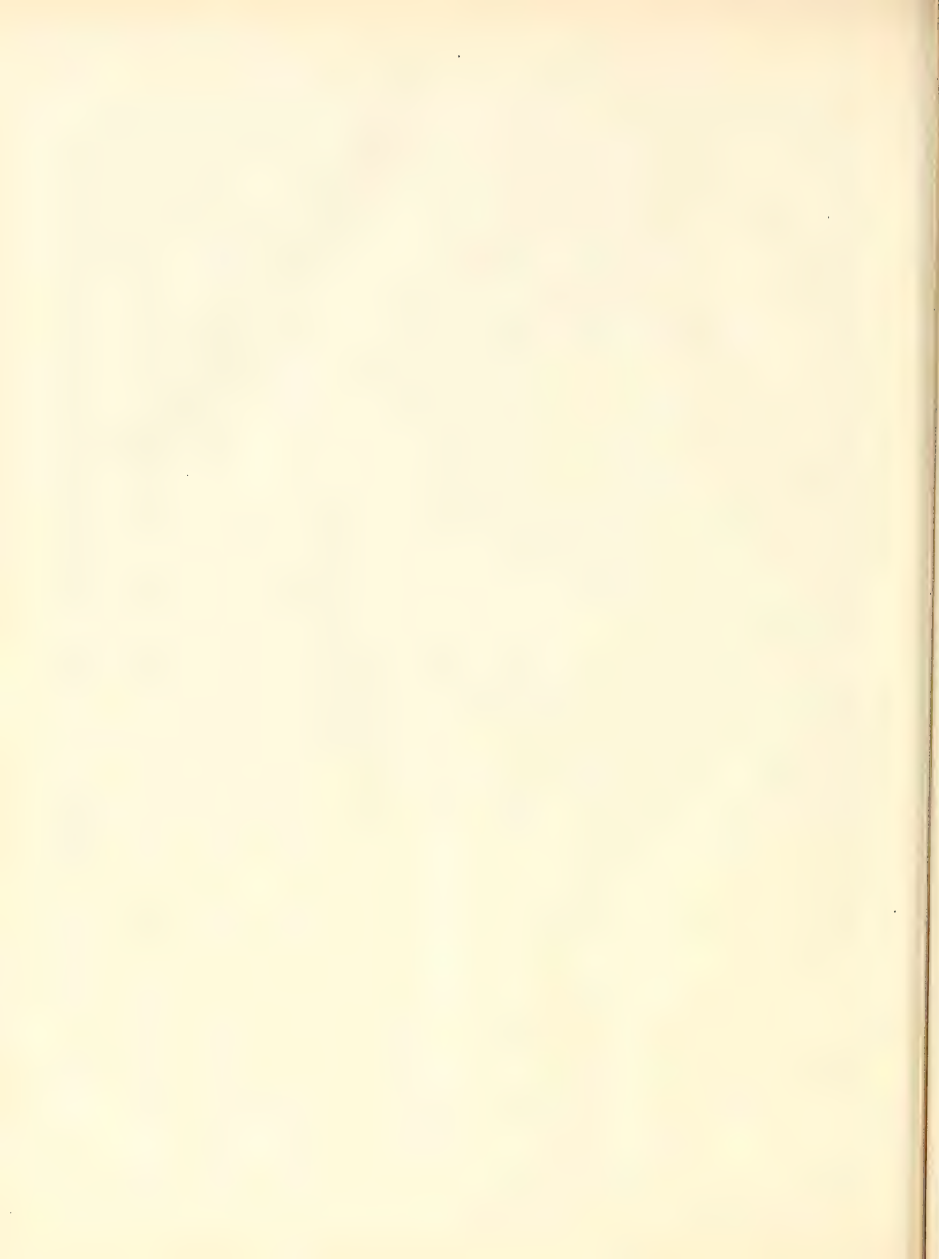
Table 74

DIVISION OR STATE.	FLOWERS AND PLANTS.				NURSERY PRODUCTS.				FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS.	
	Acreage.		Value.		Acreage.		Value.		Value.	
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
United States.	18,248	9,307	\$34,872,329	\$18,758,864	80,618	59,492	\$21,050,822	\$10,123,873	\$195,406,283	\$109,864,774
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.	2,281	1,095	4,677,316	2,763,771	2,647	1,800	989,080	547,563	17,664,763	10,472,941
Middle Atlantic.	6,447	3,182	11,810,076	7,067,038	13,675	12,221	4,355,340	2,323,005	19,110,765	14,621,344
East North Central.	3,859	1,952	9,029,125	4,488,506	13,811	12,063	3,037,823	1,794,842	32,161,831	27,063,948
West North Central.	1,185	638	2,642,343	1,246,913	16,614	12,377	3,841,690	2,002,847	19,891,878	11,780,749
South Atlantic.	1,486	814	1,932,425	1,450,924	9,983	6,050	1,831,351	831,511	44,410,178	18,947,791
East South Central.	647	387	1,005,548	509,124	8,130	4,894	1,147,669	751,319	29,264,946	14,784,182
West South Central.	628	290	845,009	229,351	5,734	4,041	1,711,284	612,413	21,026,984	7,826,858
Mountain.	233	185	753,914	276,299	1,731	963	594,096	251,787	2,580,902	740,038
Pacific.	1,483	764	2,175,572	726,968	8,313	4,083	3,522,489	738,326	9,394,016	4,027,228
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.	112	71	301,005	145,131	57	107	23,244	46,267	6,673,763	2,652,252
New Hampshire.	93	38	236,144	108,161	24	34	11,807	7,012	3,610,178	2,286,265
Vermont.	23	38	78,726	58,575	37	74	11,014	49,625	3,638,537	2,108,518
Massachusetts.	1,263	584	2,455,467	1,639,760	1,847	894	605,875	260,089	2,698,410	1,944,714
Rhode Island.	290	177	558,543	314,805	212	86	75,544	42,295	312,022	195,472
Connecticut.	560	187	1,047,431	487,338	770	605	261,506	142,355	1,861,853	1,275,720
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.	2,979	1,496	5,148,949	2,897,673	8,680	8,238	2,759,957	1,642,107	10,365,651	7,671,108
New Jersey.	1,436	613	2,857,709	1,953,290	2,167	1,782	681,814	339,929	738,515	469,055
Pennsylvania.	2,032	1,073	3,868,418	2,246,075	2,828	3,201	922,569	541,032	7,986,369	6,841,181
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.	1,070	683	2,384,830	1,399,957	4,718	4,699	869,351	538,612	5,761,941	5,025,897
Indiana.	496	174	1,212,891	400,730	1,850	1,646	411,387	254,803	5,903,322	5,235,459
Illinois.	1,399	679	3,694,801	1,894,960	3,454	3,142	822,284	578,306	3,925,259	2,555,890
Michigan.	702	220	1,143,764	521,987	3,034	1,840	642,774	338,544	7,911,091	3,760,369
Wisconsin.	232	194	592,839	270,872	755	736	301,027	85,087	9,569,428	6,116,033
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.	163	143	690,635	288,055	3,854	1,127	863,014	383,165	5,181,508	2,692,335
Iowa.	361	140	657,393	320,467	3,430	2,905	845,912	619,492	3,649,032	3,266,449
Missouri.	383	181	653,966	499,860	2,459	2,971	529,394	349,449	8,466,829	4,442,131
North Dakota.	3	2	47,221	2,460	472	131	30,597	7,249	235,286	110,497
South Dakota.	19	11	50,008	3,290	369	206	70,827	12,866	257,126	106,284
Nebraska.	94	86	356,168	142,636	1,997	1,594	553,063	254,033	795,053	412,746
Kansas.	161	75	273,715	79,765	4,003	3,449	948,493	447,053	1,366,950	837,967
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.	44	30	71,429	57,013	182	174	36,057	17,241	346,062	250,481
Maryland.	478	174	597,001	355,862	4,240	1,275	456,900	123,474	2,349,945	1,170,249
District of Columbia.	240	217	303,569	619,565	(1)	1	150	325	238	36
Virginia.	375	143	362,498	238,712	569	1,209	150,992	214,986	10,118,831	3,797,716
West Virginia.	25	39	78,577	44,384	464	547	79,268	61,700	4,004,454	2,632,980
North Carolina.	107	61	120,995	31,163	754	149	260,998	135,084	11,364,134	4,915,991
South Carolina.	23	28	32,694	7,920	21	84	4,409	4,416	4,513,092	1,915,290
Georgia.	144	77	271,427	154,888	1,502	957	366,433	172,143	8,938,300	3,217,119
Florida.	49	45	69,106	41,417	2,231	663	478,174	122,140	2,375,882	648,412
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.	240	132	392,409	262,288	542	837	115,963	114,749	7,843,142	4,179,489
Tennessee.	239	140	344,579	175,079	3,976	2,838	697,703	474,133	5,510,710	5,086,924
Alabama.	120	63	168,259	43,950	3,079	1,038	219,057	131,132	6,308,151	2,494,452
Mississippi.	39	52	100,321	26,967	553	181	74,946	31,305	6,602,943	2,023,626
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.	26	25	153,421	25,830	528	568	198,579	131,045	6,914,362	2,468,718
Louisiana.	227	89	126,212	76,628	592	267	87,643	63,293	3,684,340	1,381,867
Oklahoma.	40	49	12,616	16,644	857	2704	171,992	1103,250	1,662,730	2,486,240
Texas.	335	167	474,360	120,249	3,847	2,093	1,253,110	314,511	8,925,062	3,520,033
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.	29	17	104,601	33,630	341	62	174,427	17,825	541,860	176,134
Idaho.	18	5	45,514	2,805	550	115	143,234	38,431	1,280,612	315,821
Wyoming.	6	5	12,290	2,480	(3)	2	1,680	215	100,259	14,700
Colorado.	154	137	468,685	168,479	241	497	72,690	65,696	365,719	113,055
New Mexico.	8	5	31,121	4,442	24	32	9,182	5,733	253,822	34,268
Arizona.	6	2	11,177	235	18	14	4,535	2,914	45,312	48,777
Utah.	20	14	81,116	34,173	577	236	188,455	120,048	6,730	13,325
Nevada.	1	(1)	1,620	25	(3)	5	493	45	42,748	23,853
PACIFIC:										
Washington.	340	34	518,226	50,450	1,342	155	526,681	28,099	3,754,293	1,002,126
Oregon.	130	58	268,833	95,872	2,168	1,014	783,020	151,688	2,889,991	1,300,724
California.	1,013	672	1,388,513	580,646	4,805	2,914	2,212,788	558,329	2,949,732	1,724,378

¹ Less than 1 acre.

² Includes Indian Territory.

³ Reported in small fractions.



CHAPTER 14.

IRRIGATION AND IRRIGATED CROPS.

Introduction.—This chapter contains, in condensed form, the principal data regarding irrigation derived from the Thirteenth Decennial Census, taken in the year 1910.

An amendment to the Thirteenth Census act, approved February 25, 1910, contained the following clause relating to irrigation:

Inquiries shall also be made as to the location and character of irrigation enterprises, quantity of land irrigated in the arid region of the United States and in each state and county in that section under state and Federal laws; the price at which these lands, including water rights, are obtainable; the character and value of crops produced on irrigated lands, the amount of water used per acre for said irrigation and whether it was obtainable from national, state, or private works; the location of the various projects and methods of construction, with facts as to their physical condition; the amount of capital invested in such irrigation works.

As the Office of Experiment Stations of the United States Department of Agriculture employs a corps of state irrigation agents, an arrangement was made by which these state irrigation agents cooperated in the supervision in their respective states of the work of the special agents of the Bureau of the Census in collecting statistics of irrigation.

The information called for by this law which could be supplied by farm operators was obtained on supplemental schedules by the regular census enumerators as a part of the agricultural census. The remaining data, which were supplied by the owners or officials of irrigation enterprises, were obtained on special schedules by the special agents. The data relating to crops presented here were taken from the supplemental schedules filled out by the agricultural enumerators. With the exception of the statistics as to the number of farms irrigated, which were obtained as explained on the following page, all the other data presented here were taken from the special schedules.

The law relating to the special irrigation census, quoted above, provided that the inquiry should cover the "arid region of the United States." For the purposes of this report the "arid region" has been held to include all sections of the United States where irrigation is generally practiced in the growing of farm crops. As defined in this way, the "arid region" includes the western parts of the tier of states formed by

the Dakotas, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas, and all of the states between these and the Pacific Ocean. In parts of this great territory there is abundant rainfall; but in each of the states comprised in it there are considerable sections, and in some very extensive areas, where farming is largely dependent upon irrigation.

The special inquiry was also extended to the rice growing districts of Louisiana, Texas, and Arkansas, but the rice district has been treated separately in this report. (See p. 431.)

In accordance with the law, the enterprises have been classified primarily according to their legal status—that is, according to the state or Federal laws by virtue of which they were created, or according to other features of their legal and economic form. The types of enterprises distinguished are as follows:

United States Reclamation Service enterprises, established under the Federal law of June 17, 1902, providing for the construction of irrigation works with the receipts from the sale of public lands.

United States Indian Service enterprises, established under various acts of Congress providing for the construction by that service of works for the irrigation of land in Indian reservations.

Carey Act enterprises, established under the Federal law of August 18, 1894, granting to each of the states in the arid region 1,000,000 acres of land on condition that the state provide for its irrigation, and under amendments to that law granting additional areas to Idaho and Wyoming.

Irrigation districts, which are public corporations established under state laws and empowered to issue bonds and levy and collect taxes for the purchase or construction of irrigation works.

Cooperative enterprises, which are controlled by the water users combined in some organized form of cooperation under state laws. The most common form of organization is the stock company, the stock of which is owned by the water users. In Arizona and New Mexico many of the cooperative enterprises are operated under laws regulating "community" ditches.

Individual and partnership enterprises, which belong to individual farmers, or to groups of farmers associated without formal organization. It is not always possible to distinguish between partnership and cooperative enterprises; but as the difference is slight this is unimportant.

Commercial enterprises, incorporated or otherwise, which supply water for compensation to parties who own no interest in the works. Persons obtaining water from such enterprises are usually required to pay for the right to receive water and to pay, in addition, annual charges based in some instances on the acreage irrigated and in others on the quantity of water received.

THE ARID REGION AS A WHOLE.

Summary.—Table 1 summarizes the principal data for the arid region as a whole as returned at the census of 1910, and includes corresponding data for the preceding census as far as available. Unless otherwise indicated the figures relate to the year in which the census was taken. In the reports of the censuses of 1900 and 1890 data relating to irrigation on Indian reservations were excluded from the totals for the arid region, but for the later census they are included. Since the acreage which was irrigated on Indian reservations in 1909 was only 172,912, or 1.3 per cent of the total acreage reported as irrigated, it has not been deemed advisable to eliminate the figures for Indian reservations in making comparisons between the different censuses. The general agricultural statistics given in the table for purposes of comparison cover the entire areas of the states included in the arid region, as defined on the preceding page, although in some of the states the territory which requires no irrigation vastly exceeds the irrigated territory.

The number of farms irrigated is the number of farms on which irrigation is practiced, regardless of the extent of such irrigation, and is equivalent to the term "number of irrigators" used in previous census reports. The number given for 1909 is made up of the number reported on the supplemental agricultural schedules by

the regular enumerators, together with an estimate of the number of farms served by enterprises which were reported by special agents but not by the regular enumerators. The reports of the special agents stated only the acreage supplied by such enterprises, and the number of farms was estimated on the basis of the average acreage irrigated per farm, as shown by the supplemental schedules.

The acreage irrigated in 1909 is that reported by the special agents from information secured from owners or officials of irrigation enterprises or, in some instances, from public records. This acreage is probably in some measure an overstatement. There is a natural tendency for the officials of irrigation enterprises to report as irrigated the entire areas of farms of which only a part is irrigated. Furthermore, some farms receive water from more than one enterprise, and may be reported as irrigated by each, which results in duplication. It is believed, however, that the acreage given is within 10 per cent of the correct figure. In addition to information as to the acreage irrigated in 1909 data were collected as to the acreage the enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910 and the total acreage which enterprises completed or under way in 1910 were designed to supply ultimately (designated as "acreage included in projects").

Table 1	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE.	
	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of farms ¹	1,440,822	1,095,675	345,147	31.5
Approximate land area ¹ acres..	1,161,385,600	1,161,385,600		
Land in farms ¹ acres..	388,606,991	348,780,221	39,826,770	11.4
Improved land in farms ¹ acres..	173,433,957	119,709,592	53,724,365	44.9
Number of farms irrigated..... ² 158,713		³ 107,489	51,224	47.7
Acreage irrigated.....	² 13,738,485	³ 7,518,527	6,219,958	82.7
Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	19,334,697 ⁽⁴⁾			
Acreage included in projects.....	31,111,142 ⁽⁴⁾			
Number of enterprises.....	54,700	⁽⁴⁾		
Total length of ditches.....miles..	125,591	⁽⁴⁾		
Length of main ditches.....miles..	87,529	⁽⁴⁾		
Length of lateral ditches.....miles..	38,062	⁽⁴⁾		
Number of reservoirs.....	6,812	⁽⁴⁾		
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet..	12,581,129	⁽⁴⁾		
Number of flowing wells.....	5,070	⁽⁴⁾		
Number of pumped wells.....	14,558	⁽⁴⁾		
Number of pumping plants.....	13,906	⁽⁴⁾		
Capacity of power plants.....horsepower.	245,435	⁽⁴⁾		
Acreage irrigated with pumped water.....	² 477,625	⁽⁴⁾		
Acreage irrigated from flowing wells.....	² 144,400	⁽⁴⁾		
Cost of irrigation enterprises.....	\$307,866,369	⁵ \$66,962,275	\$240,904,094	359.8
Average cost per acre.....	⁶ \$15.92	⁷ \$8.91	⁽⁵⁾	
Average cost of operation and maintenance, per acre.....	² \$1.07	⁸ \$0.38	\$0.69	151.6

¹ Figures relate to entire areas of states in the arid region, the figures for 1900 including Indian Territory.

² In 1909.

³ In 1909.

⁴ Not reported.

⁵ Cost of systems operated in 1909.

⁷ Based on acreage irrigated in 1909.

⁸ Figures not comparable. (See explanation in text.)

The number of farms on which irrigation was practiced, for purposes other than rice growing, in 1909 in the states of the arid region was 158,713, or 11 per cent of the total number of farms in the same states.

While the total number of farms in this region, including the entire area of states in which irrigation is practiced in the western part, increased 31.5 per cent between 1900 and 1910, the number of farms on

which irrigation was practiced increased 47.7 per cent between 1899 and 1909, the irrigated farms forming a larger percentage of all farms in 1909 than in 1899. The acreage reported as irrigated in 1909 was 13,738,485, which constitutes 1.2 per cent of the total land area of the same states, 3.5 per cent of the total land in farms, and 7.9 per cent of the improved land in farms. There was an increase of 82.7 per cent in such acreage between 1899 and 1909, a rate of increase much higher than that in the number of farms irrigated, the average irrigated acreage per farm being greater for 1909 than for 1899.

The acreage to which enterprises were ready to supply water in 1910 was 19,334,697, or 5,596,212 acres in excess of the acreage irrigated in 1909, while the acreage included in all projects in 1910, whether completed or in process of development, was 31,111,142, or 17,372,657 acres greater than the acreage reported as irrigated in 1909.

The total length of ditches used for irrigation in 1910 was 125,591 miles. There were 6,812 reservoirs hav-

ing a combined capacity of 12,581,129 acre-feet, or nearly 1 acre-foot of reservoir capacity for each acre irrigated from any source in 1909. The number of pumping plants reported was 13,906 and the acreage supplied by them 477,625.

The total cost of irrigation enterprises to July 1, 1910, was \$307,866,369, or \$15.92 per acre of the land which these enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910. The increases in the items relating to cost are the most conspicuous shown. The total cost of irrigation enterprises increased between 1900 and 1910 by 359.8 per cent, and the average cost per acre covered increased also, although much less in degree. (As to the comparability of the figures for this item, however, see the discussion of this subject following Table 12.) The average cost of operation and maintenance per acre of land irrigated for the year 1909 shows also a large increase—181.6 per cent—over the cost shown for 1899. It is believed, however, that the cost shown for 1899 is not properly comparable with that for 1909.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

Number of farms irrigated.—Table 2 gives, by states, the number of farms irrigated in 1909, 1899, and 1889, together with the decennial rates of increase.

STATE.	FARMS IRRIGATED.					
	1909	1899	1889	Increase. ¹		
				1899-1909	1889-1899	
				Number. ²	Per cent.	Per cent.
Total	158,713	107,489	54,136	51,224	47.7	98.6
Arizona.....	4,841	2,981	1,075	1,860	62.4	177.3
California.....	29,352	25,611	15,732	13,741	53.7	86.5
Colorado.....	25,837	17,613	9,659	8,244	46.8	82.3
Idaho.....	16,439	8,987	4,323	7,452	82.9	107.9
Kansas.....	1,066	929	519	77	8.3	79.0
Montana.....	8,570	8,043	3,706	927	11.5	117.0
Nebraska.....	1,832	1,332	330	30	4.1	802.8
Nevada.....	2,406	1,906	1,167	500	26.2	63.3
New Mexico.....	12,795	7,884	3,085	4,911	62.3	155.6
North Dakota.....	69	54	7	15	(²)	(²)
Oklahoma.....	137	124	13	13	10.5	.....
Oregon.....	6,669	4,836	3,150	2,033	43.9	122.2
South Dakota.....	500	606	199	-106	-17.5	220.6
Texas.....	4,150	1,252	623	2,898	231.5	101.0
Utah.....	19,709	17,924	9,724	1,785	10.0	84.3
Washington.....	7,664	3,286	1,046	4,378	133.2	214.1
Wyoming.....	6,297	3,721	1,917	2,576	69.2	94.1

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

³ Exclusive of farms irrigated for rice growing.

The total number of farms on which irrigation was practiced in 1909 was 158,713. California contained the largest number of such farms, having about one-fourth (24.8 per cent) of the total number, and Colorado the next largest number, nearly one-sixth (16.3 per cent) of the total, while Utah ranked third in this respect, with about one-eighth (12.4 per cent) of the total.

The percentage of increase between 1889 and 1899 in the number of farms irrigated was more than double that during the succeeding decade, but the absolute

increases during the two decades were approximately equal. Nebraska showed the largest percentage of increase during the former period and Texas during the latter period, but in neither state is the actual number of irrigated farms large. In Nebraska and South Dakota there were decreases between 1899 and 1909. The largest absolute increase in both decades was in California. In the period 1899 to 1909 the next largest increase was in Colorado, and in the period 1889 to 1899 in Utah.

Acreage irrigated.—Table 3 gives, by states, the acreage irrigated in the arid region in 1909, 1899, and 1889, respectively, with the percentage of increase in each decade.

STATE.	ACREAGE IRRIGATED					
	Increase.					
	1909	1899	1889	1899-1909		1889-1899
				Amount.	Per cent.	
Total	13,738,485	7,515,527	3,621,381	6,219,958	82.7	107.9
Arizona	320,051	185,396	65,821	134,655	72.6	181.7
California	2,664,164	1,645,872	1,004,223	1,218,232	84.3	44.0
Colorado	2,762,022	1,611,271	890,733	1,380,761	73.3	89.9
Idaho	1,410,818	602,568	217,005	828,280	137.5	177.7
Kansas	37,479	23,620	20,818	13,859	58.7	13.5
Montana	1,679,084	951,154	350,582	727,930	76.5	171.3
Nebraska	255,050	148,538	11,744	107,412	72.3	1,164.8
Nevada	701,813	508,168	224,403	107,665	39.2	124.7
New Mexico	461,718	280,893	91,745	237,825	110.3	122.2
North Dakota	10,248	4,872	145	5,376	110.3	994.8
Oklahoma	4,388	2,759		1,629	59.0	
Oregon	686,129	388,310	177,844	207,819	76.7	118.3
South Dakota	65,248	45,676	15,717	19,572	44.8	177.9
Texas	164,283	40,952	18,241	123,351	301.2	124.5
Utah	999,410	629,203	263,473	370,117	58.8	138.8
Washington	334,378	126,307	48,799	208,071	164.7	178.8
Wyoming	1,133,302	605,878	228,676	377,424	87.1	61.8

¹ Exclusive of land irrigated for rice growing.

The total acreage reported as irrigated in 1909 was 13,738,485, an increase of 6,219,958 acres, or 82.7 per cent, as compared with 1899. The increase in the preceding decade was 3,887,146 acres, or 107 per cent.

In total acreage irrigated California ranked first in 1889, Colorado second, and Montana third. In both 1899 and 1909 Colorado reported the largest irrigated acreage, while California and Montana were second and third, respectively. Idaho followed closely in 1909. From 1899 to 1909 California showed the largest absolute increase, followed by Colorado, Idaho,

and Montana in the order named. In percentage of increase for this decade, however, Texas ranked first, Washington second, Idaho third, and New Mexico fourth.

Acreage irrigated in 1909, acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910, and acreage included in projects.—In Table 4 data as to the acreage irrigated in 1909, the acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910, and the acreage included in projects are presented, with classification according to the type of enterprise.

Table 1

STATE.	ALL CLASSES OF ENTERPRISES.			U. S. RECLAMATION SERVICE.			U. S. INDIAN SERVICE.			CAREY ACT ENTERPRISES.		
	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.
Total	13,738,485	19,334,697	31,111,142	395,646	786,190	1,973,016	172,912	376,576	879,068	288,555	1,089,677	2,573,874
Arizona.....	220,031	387,655	944,060	138,354	164,500	370,000	19,386	20,974	36,017			
California.....	2,064,104	3,619,578	5,480,360	40	1,490	14,200	4,490	3,800				
Colorado.....	2,792,032	3,990,166	5,917,457	16,600	30,000	193,000	1,020	2,020	30,020	485	6,085	59,580
Idaho.....	1,430,848	2,388,959	3,549,573	47,500	113,000	295,000	3,426	21,540	51,540	162,418	742,618	1,098,661
Kansas.....	37,473	139,995	161,300	6,953		10,777						
Montana.....	1,079,084	2,205,155	3,515,402	14,077	85,245	113,744	67,417	114,340	440,940	9,648	49,500	306,997
Nebraska.....	285,809	429,225	680,133	30,536	66,000	107,550	300	500				
Nevada.....	701,833	840,962	1,232,142	30,000	90,185	216,185	2,597	3,381	18,060			
New Mexico.....	461,718	644,970	1,102,297	13,398	21,467	30,267	24,007	24,743	37,455			16,000
North Dakota.....	10,248	21,917	38,173	1,610	12,096	24,480						
Oklahoma.....	4,388	6,397	8,828									
Oregon.....	180,129	330,526	2,557,308	22,000	45,319	185,000	429	459	879	24,750	65,500	633,264
South Dakota.....	(3,248)	128,481	201,625	5,613	47,568	101,967	50	50	100			
Texas.....	164,283	340,641	753,697									
Utah.....	999,410	1,250,246	1,947,625	55,000	74,500	143,006	11,520	86,600	106,000	5,000	20,000	43,000
Washington.....	324,578	470,514	817,022				35,000	50,000	100,000			
Wyoming.....	1,135,362	1,689,310	2,224,288	12,905	34,962	167,880	4,270	48,659	63,657	86,255	205,974	426,472

STATE.	IRRIGATION DISTRICTS.			COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISES.			INDIVIDUAL AND PARTNERSHIP ENTERPRISES.			COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES.		
	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.
Total	528,642	800,451	1,581,465	4,643,539	6,191,577	8,830,197	6,257,387	7,666,110	10,153,545	1,451,806	2,424,115	5,119,977
Arizona.....				101,025	120,559	360,639	61,196	81,422	175,834	80	200	1,600
California.....	173,793	294,108	606,351	779,020	984,570	1,388,435	961,136	1,131,951	1,512,511	746,265	1,204,059	1,965,093
Colorado.....	115,304	207,570	487,570	1,273,141	1,870,447	2,436,367	1,226,025	1,581,941	2,039,533	159,457	292,103	681,687
Idaho.....	140,930	177,900	329,796	628,102	782,603	993,746	493,600	483,946	670,508	44,872	67,333	104,222
Kansas.....				27,872	135,200	144,200	3,154	4,795	6,423			
Montana.....	412	6,640	6,640	333,926	373,022	518,209	1,191,060	1,495,513	1,982,220	62,544	80,895	146,852
Nebraska.....	76,448	77,228	91,076	78,605	168,200	45,227	64,472	86,305	24,834	32,724	154,623	
Nevada.....				18,566	88,255	129,209	361,406	640,841	844,128	8,864	9,900	24,300
New Mexico.....				251,911	355,327	482,034	144,212	183,283	295,171	28,180	58,150	254,559
North Dakota.....							6,638	9,831	13,693			
Oklahoma.....				2,000	3,000	3,500	2,388	3,307	5,028			
Oregon.....	1,500	1,500	5,989	149,985	169,944	396,132	410,078	454,074	619,986	77,387	93,750	692,467
South Dakota.....				15,601	18,243	22,687	37,694	55,830	69,971	6,300	6,800	6,900
Texas.....				41,186	75,011	144,795	49,657	65,286	104,044	73,440	200,344	502,860
Utah.....				687,290	835,440	1,290,351	2,222,440	2,772,440	3,761,562	64,722	147,440	181,970
Washington.....				81,122	90,805	115,410	65,653	117,145	192,310	66,011	138,064	206,216
Wyoming.....	11,800	27,060	27,060	116,317	165,176	189,894	813,823	1,021,137	1,153,378	87,935	133,303	195,967

¹ Exclusive of land irrigated for rice growing.

The enterprises were reported in 1910 as capable of irrigating 19,334,697 acres, which is 5,596,212 acres in excess of the acreage actually irrigated in 1909. This excess shows the extent to which the irrigated area can be enlarged without the construction of additional works. It does not, however, represent land available for settlement in the latter year, as much of the land that was under ditch in 1910 but not irri-

gated in 1909 was already taken up, being in farms not completely under cultivation. The excess acreage lies principally in Colorado, Idaho, California, Montana, and Wyoming, these states ranking in the order named in this respect.

The acreage included in projects which were either completed or under way July 1, 1910, as reported by the various enterprises—31,111,142—was 17,372,657

acres greater than the acreage irrigated in 1909. The figure would indicate the amount by which the irrigated acreage may be extended upon the completion of existing enterprises, were it not probable that the owners of these enterprises in some cases have overestimated what they can accomplish. It is certain, however, that much additional land will later be provided with a water supply by works that were in process of construction in 1910. The amount of excess of the acreage included in projects over that irrigated in 1909 is also greatest in the states named in the preceding paragraph and in Oregon.

Table 5 shows by percentages the relative importance of the several classes of enterprises as judged by acreage.

CLASS OF ENTERPRISE.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOR ARID REGION.			
	Acreage irrigated in 1909.	Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Acreage included in projects.	
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	2.9	4.1	6.3	
U. S. Indian Service.....	1.3	1.9	2.8	
Carey Act enterprises.....	2.1	2.6	3.8	
Irrigation districts.....	3.8	4.1	5.1	
Cooperative enterprises.....	33.8	32.0	28.4	
Individual and partnership enterprises.....	45.5	39.6	52.6	
Commercial enterprises.....	10.6	12.5	16.5	

Nearly one-half (45.5 per cent) of the acreage irrigated in 1909 was served by individual and partnership enterprises, and about one-third (33.8 per cent) by

cooperative enterprises, which are controlled by the water users. Irrigation districts, which served 3.8 per cent, are also controlled by the water users. Thus about 83 per cent of the acreage irrigated in 1909 received a water supply from works controlled by the water users. United States Reclamation Service and Carey Act enterprises, which irrigated 2.9 per cent and 2.1 per cent, respectively, of this total acreage, are to be turned over to the water users when the rights are paid for, and many of the commercial enterprises are operating under a similar arrangement.

Acreage irrigated, classified by source of water supply.—In Table 6 the acreage irrigated in the arid region in 1909 is classified according to the source of the water supply. Where a supply is received from more than one source, the land is classified under the source from which the principal supply is derived. In the aggregate considerable areas are supplied with water from more than one source. Thus, in California, large areas receive water both by gravity diversion from streams and by pumping from wells, while in Texas some of the newer canals on the Rio Grande receive water by gravity when the river is high and by pumping when the river is low. In both instances most of this land is classed with the acreage that received water by gravity from streams. The only reservoirs which are treated as independent sources of supply are those filled by collecting storm water or from watercourses which are ordinarily dry. When reservoirs are filled from streams or wells, the primary source is considered the source of supply.

Table 6

Table 6	ACREAGE IRRIGATED IN 1909.										
	STATE.	Supplied from								Total irrigated with pumped water.	
		Total.	Streams.		Wells.		Reservoirs.	Lakes.			Springs.
			By gravity.	By pumping.	Flowing.	By pumping.		By gravity.	By pumping.		
Total	13,738,485	12,763,797	157,775	144,400	307,496	98,193	58,284	12,354	196,186	477,625	
Arizona	320,051	300,067	7,711	1,489	6,096	487	550		3,631	13,807	
California	2,464,104	2,216,757	29,965	7,128	276,501	16,410	15,896	2,574	31,779	396,134	
Colorado	2,792,052	2,745,085	13,248	3,171	16,691	422	634	5,220	16,920	23,925	
Idaho	1,486,848	1,383,718	18,685	1,172	765	732	4,622	1,535	19,679	20,925	
Kansas	37,179	35,469	20		1,959	2			1,709		
Montana	1,679,084	1,624,656	7,963	207	55	22,614	5,617	5	17,967	8,023	
Nebraska	258,860	254,165	18		189	1,062			666	157	
Nevada	201,831	161,299	463	37	150	138	500	406	38,810	3,949	
New Mexico	461,718	387,059	1,333	18,877	3,952	1,272	862		6,163	7,485	
North Dakota	10,248	7,153	1,614		1,260				200	1,615	
Oklahoma	4,388	4,245	50		69	20	28		16	119	
Oregon	680,129	643,281	3,383	655	865	3,279	22,915	821	16,788	5,211	
South Dakota	65,248	47,122	540	1,448	8	13,533	240		295	548	
Texas¹	164,283	75,496	36,196	3,710	6,152	6,302	163	295	13,068	65,643	
Utah	990,410	954,900	2,559	4,100	568		1,671		35,412	2,859	
Washington	334,378	301,341	9,085	3,227	5,437	299	4,998	6,081	4,207	20,696	
Wyoming	1,133,302	1,112,234	1,340	64	75	14,251	120		5,008	1,615	

¹ Exclusive of land irrigated for rice growing.

More than nine-tenths (92.9 per cent) of the acreage irrigated in 1909 was supplied with water by gravity diversion from streams, and, including cases where water was pumped, streams constituted the source of supply for 94.4 per cent of the total acreage irrigated. Wells supplied the next largest acreage, 3.3 per cent of the total, about one-third of this acreage being watered

by flowing wells. Springs furnished the supply for 1.4 per cent of the total acreage irrigated, and reservoirs and lakes each for less than 1 per cent. Of the total acreage irrigated from wells, California contained 77.6 per cent, and New Mexico 12.1 per cent. In the case of the other sources of supply the acreage irrigated was more generally distributed among the states.

IRRIGATION WORKS.

Number of enterprises and number and length of ditches.—Table 7 shows the number of irrigation enterprises, and the number and length of main and lateral ditches, respectively, reported in 1910. It should be borne in mind that some lateral ditches are much larger than some main ditches, and that the distinction is more or less arbitrary.

Table 7

STATE.	Number of enterprises.	DITCHES.					
		Number.			Length (miles).		
		Total.	Main ditches.	Lateral.	Total.	Main ditches.	Lateral.
Total	54,700	81,837	45,730	36,117	125,591	87,529	38,062
Arizona.....	1,269	1,204	891	313	2,597	1,727	870
California.....	13,970	14,733	8,590	6,143	21,129	12,620	8,509
Colorado.....	9,065	14,017	8,405	5,612	22,570	17,564	5,006
Idaho.....	3,022	6,568	3,209	3,359	12,759	7,656	5,097
Kansas.....	716	128	89	39	316	274	42
Montana.....	5,534	14,980	6,613	8,307	18,934	12,990	5,944
Nebraska.....	474	1,458	420	1,038	2,728	1,459	1,269
Nevada.....	1,347	2,325	994	1,331	3,181	1,938	1,213
New Mexico.....	2,786	3,381	2,101	1,280	5,854	4,664	1,190
North Dakota.....	49	93	47	46	126	52	74
Oklahoma.....	114	133	47	106	85	54	31
Oregon.....	3,745	6,100	3,582	2,518	7,591	5,339	2,052
South Dakota.....	395	690	348	332	1,256	631	625
Texas ¹	2,161	1,292	636	616	1,663	941	722
Utah.....	2,472	3,852	2,495	1,357	7,709	5,887	1,822
Washington.....	1,934	2,750	1,600	1,150	3,892	2,594	1,298
Wyoming.....	5,577	7,933	3,593	2,340	13,231	10,933	2,298

¹ Exclusive of enterprises supplying water for the irrigation of rice.

Reservoirs.—Table 8 gives, by states, the number and capacity of reservoirs used for irrigation in 1910. The acre-foot, used to express capacity, is the quantity of water required to cover 1 acre to the depth of 1 foot, or 43,560 cubic feet. Most of these reservoirs are filled from streams during flood season and in the winter, the stored water being used in the late summer on land which receives its earlier supply by gravity diversion from streams. Some, however, store storm water flowing in drainage channels which are ordinarily dry.

Table 8

STATE.	RESERVOIRS.	
	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total	6,812	12,581,129
Arizona.....	402	1,349,938
California.....	1,583	743,269
Colorado.....	1,084	2,646,533
Idaho.....	293	1,742,303
Kansas.....	42	31,024
Montana.....	827	580,201
Nebraska.....	41	2,098
Nevada.....	109	325,953
New Mexico.....	522	451,162
North Dakota.....	22	132,187
Oklahoma.....	11	22
Oregon.....	271	1,024,266
South Dakota.....	314	216,261
Texas ¹	288	72,051
Utah.....	490	508,317
Washington.....	156	121,543
Wyoming.....	414	2,550,037

¹ Exclusive of reservoirs supplying water for the irrigation of rice.

Wells.—Table 9 shows the number and capacity of flowing and pumped wells used for irrigation in 1910. The capacities reported are estimates made by the owners, and are often not very accurate, as few well owners have facilities for measuring the discharge of wells. In the case of pumped wells many of the statements of capacity are based on the estimated pump capacity, the capacity of the wells themselves never having been tested.

Table 9

STATE.	WELLS.			
	Flowing.		Pumped.	
	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total	5,070	1,345,586	14,558	5,426,139
Arizona.....	214	9,953	470	765,921
California.....	2,361	477,143	10,724	4,119,375
Colorado.....	313	41,989	121	53,564
Idaho.....	62	7,200	21	2,526
Kansas.....	3	30	939	73,362
Montana.....	15	22,185	10	5,263
Nebraska.....	19	1,302	66	3,393
Nevada.....	19	1,302	6	1,349
New Mexico.....	673	669,298	466	190,690
North Dakota.....			1	15
Oklahoma.....	51	3,033	92	1,791
Oregon.....	42	14,382	4	20,883
South Dakota.....			4	24
Texas ¹	122	36,939	1,412	121,631
Utah.....	1,138	42,794	27	4,827
Washington.....	2	18,568	128	60,220
Wyoming.....	2	250	3	835

¹ Exclusive of wells supplying water for the irrigation of rice.

Pumping plants.—Table 10 gives the number of pumping plants used for irrigation in 1910, with the capacities of power plants and pumps. The capacities are given as reported by the owners, and in most cases represent the rated capacities claimed by the manufacturers of the apparatus, which are probably in excess of the capacities obtained in use under ordinary field conditions.

Table 10

STATE.	PUMPING PLANTS.		
	Number.	Capacity of power plants (horse power).	Capacity of pumps (gallons per minute).
Total	13,906	243,435	9,947,909
Arizona.....	429	37,258	831,873
California.....	9,297	128,143	5,276,298
Colorado.....	296	7,969	296,837
Idaho.....	58	7,065	278,569
Kansas.....	698	1,017	128,276
Montana.....	125	3,511	281,199
Nebraska.....	75	140	5,366
Nevada.....	18	603	24,295
New Mexico.....	413	14,226	216,355
North Dakota.....	4	2,038	182,115
Oklahoma.....	68	107	4,541
Oregon.....	229	3,095	118,514
South Dakota.....	8	63	5,280
Texas ¹	1,784	20,915	1,435,283
Utah.....	69	2,143	310,037
Washington.....	391	13,847	365,411
Wyoming.....	34	705	142,529

¹ Exclusive of plants supplying water for the irrigation of rice.

COST.

Table 11 gives, by states, the total cost of irrigation enterprises in the arid region as reported at the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Censuses, and also the

estimated final cost of enterprises which were either completed or under way on July 1, 1910, the date of the census of irrigation of 1910.

Table 11

STATE.	COST OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES.						
	1910		1899	1889	Increase.		
	Estimated final cost.	Cost to July 1.			1899-1910 ¹		1889-1899
					Amount.	Per cent.	
Total.....	\$424,281,186	\$307,866,369	\$66,962,275	\$29,611,000	\$240,904,094	359.8	126.1
Arizona.....	24,828,868	17,677,966	4,438,352	465,000	13,239,614	298.3	854.5
California.....	84,392,344	72,580,030	19,181,610	13,065,000	53,398,420	278.4	47.5
Colorado.....	76,445,238	59,396,443	11,738,703	6,369,000	44,877,740	381.7	84.9
Idaho.....	58,451,106	40,977,688	5,120,399	1,029,000	35,857,289	700.3	397.6
Kansas.....	1,365,563	1,365,563	529,755	(²)	835,808	157.8	.....
Montana.....	32,382,077	22,970,958	4,663,073	1,623,000	18,287,885	390.5	188.5
Nebraska.....	9,485,231	7,738,316	1,310,698	(³)	6,487,612	495.0	.....
Nevada.....	12,188,756	6,721,924	1,537,559	1,251,000	5,184,365	337.2	22.9
New Mexico.....	11,640,091	9,154,897	4,165,312	512,000	4,989,585	119.8	713.5
North Dakota.....	836,482	836,482	16,989	(³)	819,502	4,826.3	.....
Oklahoma.....	47,200	47,200	1,872	.....	35,328	115.8	.....
Oregon.....	39,216,619	12,760,214	1,843,771	826,000	10,916,443	592.1	123.2
South Dakota.....	3,900,556	3,943,140	284,747	(³)	2,755,393	968.7	.....
Texas ⁴	8,613,533	7,346,708	705,608	(²)	6,641,100	941.2	.....
Utah.....	17,840,773	14,028,717	5,863,302	2,780,000	8,163,415	139.2	111.0
Washington.....	22,322,856	16,219,149	1,525,369	197,000	14,693,780	963.3	674.3
Wyoming.....	20,425,899	17,700,980	3,973,165	1,281,000	13,727,813	345.5	210.2

¹ Increase computed on the basis of the cost to July 1, 1910.

² Includes \$273,000 for Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Texas, which are not shown separately in the report of the census of 1899, these five states being grouped under the designation of "subhumid region."

³ Separate figures not available.

⁴ Exclusive of enterprises supplying water for the irrigation of rice.

The cost of irrigation enterprises up to July 1, 1910, as reported at the Thirteenth Census, includes the cost of construction, the cost of acquiring rights, and any added costs incident to construction, such as the purchase of land for rights of way, the building of structures for use in operation and maintenance, and engineering and legal expenses. For all of the larger enterprises the cost is that given by the owners, but it is probable that in many cases this is estimated rather than taken from actual accounts. For some of the smaller enterprises the cost was estimated by the special agents of the Census Bureau, and in the case of some schedules received by mail the cost has been estimated in the bureau on the basis of the average cost per acre for other enterprises of the same class in the same vicinity. Many of the smaller ditches were built a number of years ago by their owners without the expenditure of much, if any, money, and many of these have since changed hands. In such cases the cost given by the present owners is only a rough estimate. The data as to cost reported for 1899 and 1889 are probably somewhat less accurate than those for 1910. The figure for cost given in the Twelfth Census report is designated as the "cost of construction of systems operated in 1899." The figure for cost at the Eleventh Census is an estimate consisting of the sum of the amounts obtained by multiplying the acreage irrigated by the average first cost per acre of obtaining water, or of water rights, as given by the irrigators. Although not specifically stated in the reports for the

previous censuses, it is probable that the figures there given include the same items represented in the figure for cost in 1910.

The total cost of irrigation enterprises up to July 1, 1910, was reported as \$307,866,369, which represents an increase of \$240,904,094, or 359.8 per cent over the cost reported at the census of 1900. In no state in the arid region was the increase in cost for this period less than 100 per cent, the highest percentage of increase being in North Dakota and the lowest in Oklahoma. With respect to absolute increase California ranked first, Colorado second, Idaho third, and Montana fourth. The year 1910 was in the midst of a period of great activity in the construction of irrigation works, and on July 1, 1910, a large number of works were incomplete. The "estimated final cost" reported, \$424,281,186, is the sum of the cost up to July 1 and the estimated cost of completing these unfinished works.

Average cost per acre.—Table 12 gives the average cost of irrigation enterprises per acre. The averages for 1889 and 1899 are, with one exception, for the acreage actually irrigated in the respective years. These averages are probably considerably higher than if they had been calculated on the basis of the acreage the enterprises were capable of irrigating. At the Thirteenth Census the average cost per acre has been computed by dividing the cost to July 1, 1910, by the acreage which enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910. Averages based on the acreage irrigated in 1909 and the cost

to July 1, 1910, are, however, also presented as a rough basis for comparison with the averages for the previous censuses. In addition, averages based on the estimated final cost of enterprises and the acreage which their owners expect finally to be able to supply with water are given. These latter averages would represent most accurately the true cost of providing works to supply water for irrigation, were it not for a more or less general tendency to underestimate cost and overestimate the acreage it will be possible to serve.

Table 12 AVERAGE COST OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES PER ACRE.

STATE.	1910			1899	1889
	Based on cost to July 1, 1910, and acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Based on cost to July 1, 1910, and acreage irrigated in 1909.	Based on estimated final cost and acreage included in projects.		
Total	\$15.92	\$22.41	\$13.64	\$8.91	\$8.15
Arizona.....	45.60	55.23	26.39	23.94	7.67
California.....	20.05	27.24	13.37	13.27	12.95
Colorado.....	14.19	20.29	12.92	7.30	7.15
Idaho.....	17.15	28.64	16.47	13.79	4.74
Kansas.....	9.75	36.44	8.47	22.43	(¹)
Montana.....	10.42	13.68	9.21	4.92	4.63
Nebraska.....	18.17	39.47	13.95	8.82	(²)
Nevada.....	7.99	9.58	9.89	3.05	7.58
New Mexico.....	14.19	19.85	10.36	20.43	3.88
North Dakota.....	38.17	81.62	21.91	3.49	(³)
Oklahoma.....	7.38	19.79	5.33	7.93	4.73
Oregon.....	15.36	18.60	15.52	4.75	4.64
South Dakota.....	23.69	48.11	18.85	6.52	(³)
Texas.....	21.57	44.72	11.43	17.23	(³)
Utah.....	11.22	14.04	9.16	6.32	10.55
Washington.....	34.47	48.51	27.32	19.08	4.03
Wyoming.....	10.80	15.62	9.18	6.6	3.62

¹ Based on acreage under ditch in 1899.

² Figures for Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Texas are not shown separately in the report of the census of 1890, these five states being grouped under the designation of "subhumid region." The average for the subhumid region was \$4.07.

³ Exclusive of land irrigated for rice growing.

The average cost per acre based on the acreage irrigated in 1910 was \$22.41; that based on the acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910 was \$15.92; and that based on the estimated total cost and the acreage included in projects was \$13.64.

Between 1889 and 1899 there was no marked increase in the average cost of irrigation enterprises per acre of land irrigated, but in 1910 the average cost per acre was very much higher. The chief reason for this is the fact that, naturally, irrigation enterprises were first undertaken where water could be most easily secured and engineering difficulties were least serious. The enterprises undertaken during more recent years have been of necessity on a much larger scale than those built formerly, and, in most cases, of a better and more permanent type of construction. Indeed, much of the cost incurred between 1899 and 1910 was for the im-

provement of existing works, especially by the addition of reservoirs, which did not provide water for new lands, but rather provided a better supply for land already irrigated.

Average cost per acre, by type of enterprise.—Table 13 gives the average cost of irrigation enterprises per acre in 1910, computed in the three ways just shown, for each class of enterprises.

Table 13 AVERAGE COST OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES PER ACRE.

CLASS OF ENTERPRISE.	Based on cost to July 1, 1910, and acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	Based on cost to July 1, 1910, and acreage irrigated in 1909.	Based on estimated final cost and acreage included in projects.
All classes	\$15.92	\$22.41	\$13.64
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	67.52	134.17	48.14
U. S. Indian Service.....	12.78	27.83	13.33
Carey Act enterprises.....	30.53	115.30	21.75
Irrigation districts.....	27.37	41.44	20.33
Cooperative enterprises.....	12.89	17.19	10.07
Individual and partnership enterprises.....	7.69	8.69	5.22
Commercial enterprises.....	24.98	41.71	16.79

The highest average cost per acre on each basis is shown for the United States Reclamation Service enterprises, and the next highest in each case for Carey Act enterprises. Irrigation districts ranked third and commercial enterprises fourth, except in one case where the order is reversed. These four classes comprise the large enterprises which are now engaged in developing new lands, and most of their work is of recent date. The works built by individuals or cooperative enterprises, which are smaller and were for the most part built at an earlier period, naturally utilized the sources from which water could be most readily diverted and transported to the land to be irrigated. The larger works of recent date serve land farther from the streams and involve better, more expensive, and more permanent construction, and as a result the average cost per acre is higher than that for the small works.

Average cost per acre, by size groups.—The average cost of irrigation works per acre for enterprises classified by size is shown in Table 14. The classification is based on the acreage intended ultimately to be irrigated.

It will be noted that in general the cost per acre irrigated increases with the size of enterprises. This condition is due at least in a considerable measure to the fact already noted that most of the larger enterprises, which are mainly of recent date, have had to seek water more difficult to obtain than that secured by the smaller enterprises, and that they represent a better type of work.

Table 14

	Total.	ENTERPRISES CONTAINING.				
		Less than 25,000 acres.	25,000 to 50,000 acres.	50,000 to 75,000 acres.	75,000 to 100,000 acres.	100,000 acres and over.
Number of enterprises.....	54,709	54,548	74	28	16	34
Acreage:						
Irrigated in 1909.....	13,738,485	11,995,874	\$32,024	412,685	254,096	\$36,806
Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	19,334,697	14,786,465	1,281,145	728,795	496,514	2,041,778
Included in projects.....	31,111,142	20,632,611	2,420,289	1,623,348	1,309,247	5,125,044
Cost:						
To July 1, 1910.....	\$807,876,349	\$175,308,121	\$24,411,977	\$19,324,778	\$14,490,824	\$75,299,669
Estimated final.....	\$424,241,186	\$207,068,121	\$33,154,836	\$33,537,574	\$21,368,421	\$129,152,234
Average cost per acre based on:						
Acreage irrigated in 1909 and cost to July 1, 1910.....	\$22.41	\$15.38	\$28.14	\$47.31	\$54.69	\$90.19
Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910 and cost to July 1, 1910.....	\$15.92	\$11.55	\$18.27	\$26.79	\$20.22	\$36.82
Acreage included in projects and estimated final cost.....	\$13.64	\$10.04	\$13.70	\$20.66	\$16.32	\$25.30

Operation and maintenance.—Table 15 gives the average cost per acre for the operation and maintenance of irrigation enterprises in 1909. The inquiry as to this item was not extended to individual and partnership enterprises, for the reason that farmers owning their own ditches usually clean and repair them at odd times without keeping any record of the time or money expended. In the case of some enterprises of other classes, no reports were received. The statistics for cost of operation reported at the two previous censuses, for various reasons, are not fairly comparable with those for 1909, and consequently are not shown in the table.

For the arid region as a whole, the average cost of operation and maintenance per acre irrigated was \$1.07. The abnormal cost shown for North Dakota (\$28.40) relates almost entirely to a single large project which supplied water in 1909 to only a small part of the acreage which it is designed to serve. The lowest average is for Oklahoma (\$0.51 per acre).

Table 15

STATE.	Acreage irrigated in 1909 by enterprises for which cost of operation and maintenance was reported.	REPORTED COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE IN 1909.	
		Amount.	Average per acre for which cost was reported.
Total.....	6,379,955	\$6,828,433	\$1.07
Arizona.....	230,429	214,358	0.93
California.....	1,308,247	2,109,431	1.54
Colorado.....	1,491,070	1,046,268	0.70
Idaho.....	\$3,198	560,032	0.63
Kansas.....	34,235	54,596	1.59
Montana.....	394,507	349,602	0.89
Nebraska.....	209,023	227,355	1.09
Nevada.....	88,976	89,110	0.97
New Mexico.....	278,439	377,972	1.36
North Dakota.....	1,610	45,718	28.40
Oklahoma.....	1,969	1,000	0.51
Oregon.....	263,855	198,111	0.75
South Dakota.....	25,514	19,544	0.64
Texas ¹	109,497	356,240	3.25
Utah.....	689,994	451,428	0.65
Washington.....	176,197	543,312	3.08
Wyoming.....	221,475	190,648	0.86

¹ Exclusive of enterprises supplying water for the irrigation of rice.

CROPS.

The returns of crops grown on irrigated land, which were made by the regular enumerators of population and agriculture, are somewhat incomplete, for the reason that, owing to the late date at which the provisions of law regarding the irrigation census were passed, the enumerators could not be as carefully instructed regarding the special irrigation schedules as regarding the regular agricultural schedules. On many of the schedules the agricultural enumerators reported land as irrigated but failed to return separately the crops grown on such land. The total acreage of crops reported as raised on irrigated land formed 52.7 per cent of the total acreage irrigated in 1909; and while part of the remainder was doubtless in pasture, it is evident that part was in crops not reported as grown under irrigation and a part was probably in crops not harvested. Although the totals are thus incomplete, the returns are sufficiently accurate to afford reliable averages of yields and values and to show the relative importance of the various crops.

Table 16 gives, by states, the total acreage and total value of crops reported as irrigated in 1909, with the average value per acre.

Table 16

STATE.	CROPS IRRIGATED IN 1909.		
	Average.	Value.	
		Total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	7,241,561	\$181,617,396	\$25.08
Arizona.....	171,302	4,718,100	27.54
California.....	1,196,767	52,057,007	43.50
Colorado.....	1,450,436	39,478,994	27.22
Idaho.....	772,684	16,582,213	21.46
Kansas.....	22,118	477,025	21.57
Montana.....	969,342	14,593,560	15.99
Nebraska.....	137,211	1,973,890	14.39
Nevada.....	356,070	5,339,479	15.00
New Mexico.....	230,034	5,705,922	24.80
North Dakota.....	3,273	56,215	17.18
Oklahoma.....	2,999	51,995	18.53
Oregon.....	308,911	7,489,255	24.39
South Dakota.....	38,448	505,094	13.16
Texas ¹	58,297	2,645,385	45.43
Utah.....	579,714	14,642,792	25.26
Washington.....	160,483	7,944,531	49.82
Wyoming.....	581,739	7,342,093	12.61

¹ Exclusive of rice.

The table shows for all crops reported as irrigated an average value per acre of \$25.08.

The highest average value per acre for crops raised on irrigated land is that for Washington, \$49.82, which

is followed by that for Texas, \$45.43 (exclusive of rice), and that for California, \$43.50. Wyoming showed the lowest average value per acre, \$12.61. As is to be expected, the average value per acre is highest in the states with large areas of fruits, vegetables, and other specialized crops raised by means of irrigation, while in those where forage crops and grains predominate the average is lower. Fruit crops comprised about 12 per cent of the total acreage of irrigated crops in Washington in 1909 and about 21 per cent of the total in California, and vegetables and other special crops about 21 per cent of the total acreage of irrigated crops in Texas, exclusive of rice. In Wyoming, on the other hand, more than 32 per cent of the total acreage of irrigated crops in 1909 was in wild grass, and irrigated fruit crops were insignificant.

Table 17 shows the reported acreage and value of each important irrigated crop in the arid region as a whole, with the percentage of the total represented by each.

Table 17

CROP.	CROPS IRRIGATED IN 1909.			
	Acreage.		Value.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
Total reported.....	7,241,561	100.0	\$181,617,396	100.0
Alfalfa.....	2,216,628	30.6	50,830,533	28.0
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	1,530,669	21.1	11,734,358	6.5
Oats.....	739,822	10.2	14,055,424	7.7
Wheat.....	548,173	7.6	12,826,982	7.1
Barley.....	240,117	3.3	10,699,445	5.9
Orchard fruits and grapes.....	256,383	3.5	18,245,182	10.1
Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	219,701	3.0	2,571,297	1.4
Grains cut green.....	209,363	2.9	2,982,570	1.6
Timothy alone.....	202,817	2.8	3,211,691	1.8
Sugar beets.....	183,467	2.5	10,511,467	5.8
Timothy and clover mixed.....	168,014	2.3	3,071,935	1.7
Potatoes.....	168,014	2.3	10,085,692	5.6
Corn.....	133,673	1.8	2,423,507	1.3
Tropical and subtropical fruits.....	99,331	1.4	15,344,375	8.4
All other.....	330,183	4.6	19,293,078	10.6

In acreage alfalfa ranked first, with 30.6 per cent of the total reported; "wild, salt, or prairie grasses" second, with 21.1 per cent; and oats third, with 10.2 per cent. Forage crops, taken together, occupied about 63 per cent of the total reported acreage, cereals about 23 per cent, sugar beets 2.5 per cent, potatoes 2.3 per cent, fruit crops about 5 per cent, and the crops such as vegetables, root forage, cotton, buckwheat, and others (grouped under the head "all other") 4.6 per cent.

In value also alfalfa was most important, representing 28 per cent of the total amount reported; but orchard fruits and grapes ranked second in this respect among the crops shown separately and tropical fruits third, notwithstanding the relatively small acreages in these crops.

Average yields per acre.—Table 18 shows for each of the leading crops grown on irrigated land the average yield per acre in comparison with the average yield of the same crop on unirrigated land in the United States as a whole. Yields for fruit crops are not given because of the large variety of units in which

these yields were expressed and because the general agricultural schedules do not show the acreage in these crops.

Table 18

CROP.	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.		EXCESS OF AVERAGE YIELD ON IRRIGATED LAND OVER THAT ON UNIRRIGATED LAND. ¹	
	On irrigated land, arid region.	On unirrigated land, entire United States.	Amount.	Percent.
Cereals:				
Corn.....bushels.....	23.7	25.9	-2.2	-8.5
Oats.....bushels.....	36.8	28.5	8.3	29.1
Wheat.....bushels.....	28.6	15.3	13.3	67.3
Barley.....bushels.....	29.1	22.3	6.8	30.5
Hay and forage:				
Alfalfa.....tons.....	2.94	2.14	0.80	37.4
Timothy alone.....tons.....	1.73	1.22	0.51	41.8
Timothy and clover mixed.....tons.....	1.82	1.26	0.56	44.4
Other tame or cultivated grasses ² tons.....	1.53	1.05	0.48	45.7
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....tons.....	1.06	1.07	-0.01	-0.9
Grains cut green.....tons.....	1.46	1.22	0.23	18.7
Sundry crops:				
Potatoes.....bushels.....	153.6	108.8	44.8	48.0
Sugar beets.....tons.....	11.89	9.73	2.16	22.2

¹ A minus sign (—) indicates that the yield on irrigated land is less than that on unirrigated land.

² Includes millet or Hungarian grass.

For each of the crops presented in the table except corn and "wild, salt, or prairie grasses," the average yield on irrigated land exceeds that on unirrigated land, the percentages of excess ranging from 18.7 for grains cut green to 67.3 per cent for wheat. As climatic conditions in the arid region are not favorable to corn, it is not grown to a large extent there. In the case of "wild, salt, or prairie grasses" the average yields on irrigated and unirrigated land are practically equal. A large part of the unirrigated wild grass is cut on river bottom lands where the soil is likely to be wet, even without irrigation, and consequently a difference in favor of irrigated land is not to be expected.

A combined average for all the crops listed in Table 18, each being given a weight corresponding to its acreage, shows an excess yield of 28.6 per cent for the crops grown on irrigated land over those grown on unirrigated land. It is, of course, obvious that this difference in no way represents the advantage of irrigation over nonirrigation. In some sections where rainfall is plentiful irrigation would add little to the yield, but in arid sections often little or nothing can be raised without irrigation.

Average values per acre.—The average values per acre of the leading irrigated crops reported for the arid region are shown in Table 19 in comparison with averages for the same crops grown on unirrigated land for the United States as a whole, so far as acreage figures are available for these.

Among crops grown on irrigated land in 1909, tropical fruits led in average value per acre by a wide margin, orchard fruits and grapes ranking second. Potatoes followed the fruit crops, with an average value of \$60.03, and sugar beets were next of the

crops shown separately, the average value being \$57.29 per acre. Alfalfa, the most important irrigated crop, had an average value per acre of \$22.94. In comparing the average values per acre for different crops it should be borne in mind that the crops with higher average values often require more expensive methods of cultivation than those with lower average values.

Table 19

CROP.	AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.		EXCESS OF AVERAGE VALUE FOR IRRIGATED LAND OVER THAT FOR UNIRRIGATED LAND.	
	On irrigated land, arid region.	On unirrigated land, entire United States.	Amount.	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Tropical and subtropical fruits.....	\$154.32	(1)		
Orchard fruits and grapes.....	77.18	(1)		
Potatoes.....	60.03	\$44.66	\$15.37	34.4
Sugar beets.....	57.29	51.90	5.39	10.4
Wheat.....	23.40	14.75	8.65	36.9
Wheat cut green.....	22.94	16.97	5.97	25.9
Oats.....	19.00	11.64	7.36	63.2
Barley.....	18.32	11.81	6.51	55.1
Corn.....	18.13	14.62	3.51	24.0
Timothy and clover mixed.....	16.76	13.13	3.63	27.6
Timothy alone.....	15.84	12.76	3.08	24.1
Grains cut green.....	14.29	14.26	0.03	0.2
Other tame or cultivated grasses ²	11.70	10.35	1.35	13.0
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	7.67	5.96	2.61	51.6
All other.....	58.43	(1)		

¹ Acreage not reported.

² Includes millet or Hungarian grass.

³ Uncomparable figure not available.

Each of the crops shown in the table for which comparisons are made had a higher average value per acre for irrigated land than is shown for the same crop grown on unirrigated land for the United States. The excess in favor of the products raised on irrigated land, for the crops included in the comparison, ranged from 0.2 per cent for grains cut green to 63.2 per cent for oats. The average excess for irrigated crops for the crops for which comparative figures are given in the table, based on the total acreages and total values, is about 43 per cent. It should be noted that the comparison just made does not include the crops with the highest average values per acre, such as fruits and vegetables.

Comparison with preceding census.—According to the reports of the Twelfth Census the total acreage of irrigated crops in the arid and semiarid states was 5,932,557, while the acreage of such crops reported at the present census of irrigation was 7,241,561, which represents an increase of 22.1 per cent. The fact that this increase is much smaller than the increase in the acreage reported as irrigated (82.7 per cent) is a

further indication that the crop reports of the census of irrigation for 1910 are incomplete. Because of this incompleteness, the crop figures of the two censuses are not compared directly, but in Table 20 the percentage which the acreage in each irrigated crop formed of the total acreage reported in such crops is shown for the two censuses.

Table 20

CROP.	ACREAGE OF IRRIGATED CROPS.			
	1909		1899	
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	Acreage.	Per cent of total.
Total reported	7,241,561	100.0	5,932,557	100.0
Alfalfa.....	2,216,028	30.5	1,317,888	22.1
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	1,530,669	21.1	997,438	16.8
Oats.....	730,422	10.2	332,363	5.6
Wheat.....	648,172	8.9	775,901	13.1
Barley.....	240,117	3.3	172,228	2.9
Other tame or cultivated grasses ¹	219,701	3.0	308,298	5.2
Grains cut green.....	239,363	3.3	200,638	3.4
Sugar beets.....	183,467	2.5	9,074	0.2
Potatoes.....	168,014	2.3	90,991	1.5
Corn.....	133,073	1.8	149,790	2.5
Tropical and subtropical fruits.....	99,431	1.4	87,071	1.5
Rye.....	6,154	0.1	7,096	0.1
All other.....	946,029	13.1	1,285,079	21.7

¹ Includes millet or Hungarian grass.

From Table 20 it appears that at both censuses alfalfa was the leading crop grown under irrigation, but that it occupied a considerably larger proportion of the total acreage reported for irrigated crops in 1909 than in 1899. The crop next in importance in respect to acreage in both years was "wild, salt, or prairie grasses," which likewise comprised a larger percentage of the total in 1909 than in 1899. Oats was third in acreage in 1909, followed by wheat, while in 1899 wheat ranked third and oats fourth. Oats covered a much larger percentage of the total acreage of irrigated crops in 1909 than in 1899 and wheat a much smaller percentage in the later than in the earlier year.

The most notable relative increase was for sugar beets, the growing of this crop in the irrigated region being largely a development of the last decade. Potatoes also showed a marked increase in relative importance. Tropical and subtropical fruits occupied about the same place in the two censuses. From a comparison of Table 20 with Table 19, it will be seen that, with the exception of "wild, salt, or prairie grasses," the irrigated crops which are increasing in acreage most rapidly are all among the crops with relatively high values per acre.

IRRIGATION FOR RICE GROWING.

As previously stated, the special inquiry into irrigation for rice growing was confined to the rice growing districts of Louisiana, Texas, and Arkansas. The data collected, except those relating to crops, are summarized in Table 21.

The number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing and the acreage irrigated, as reported at the

census of 1910, cover the year 1909, while all other data for that census relate to the year 1910. The reports of the agricultural census of 1910 show that 95.5 per cent of the entire acreage of rice harvested in 1909 was in the three states included in the special irrigation inquiry, and that in all the other states a marked decrease occurred between 1899 and 1909

in the acreage in rice. The figures given in the table for the census of 1910 represent, therefore, in a fairly adequate measure, the extent of irrigation for rice growing in the United States.

The acreage reported on the special irrigation schedules as irrigated for rice growing in 1909 is greater than the total acreage of rice reported in that year on the agricultural schedules for the territory covered. This difference is due principally to the fact that the irrigation schedules show the total acreage watered, while the agricultural schedules show only the acreage harvested. A considerable acreage planted in rice in 1909 was not harvested because of poor stand, shortage of water, and damage by storms.

Table 21

	Total for specified states.	Louisiana.	Texas.	Arkansas.
Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing.....	4,610	2,660	1,088	27,238
Acreage irrigated for rice growing.....	694,800	380,200	286,847	27,738
Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	950,706	553,220	350,350	47,136
Acreage included in projects.....	1,134,322	581,965	499,474	52,883
Number of enterprises.....	2,158	1,237	611	310
Total length of ditches.....miles..	2,339	1,168	1,040	131
Length of main ditches.....miles..	1,398	729	538	131
Length of lateral ditches.....miles..	941	439	502	.....
Reservoirs:				
Number.....	144	104	21	19
Capacity.....acre-feet.....	21,795	19,482	2,310	3
Flowing wells:				
Number.....	1	.....	1	.....
Capacity.....gals. per min.....	80	.....	80	.....
Pumped wells:				
Number.....	1,413	666	500	307
Capacity.....gals. per min.....	1,822,560	1,108,236	445,495	298,829
Pumping plants:				
Number.....	1,897	1,007	575	315
Capacity of power plants, horsepower.....	118,045	57,428	48,179	12,440
Capacity of pumps, gals. per min.....	9,407,955	5,064,173	3,907,380	436,402
Cost of irrigation enterprises to July 1, 1910.....	\$13,587,639	\$6,850,166	\$6,140,639	\$587,834
Average cost per acre ¹	\$14.29	\$12.40	\$17.53	\$12.47
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$13,667,639	\$6,914,166	\$6,140,639	\$612,834
Average cost per acre ²	\$12.05	\$11.88	\$12.29	\$11.59

¹ Based on acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.

² Based on acreage included in projects.

The total acreage irrigated for rice growing in the three states in 1909 was 694,800, of which 54.7 per cent was in Louisiana, 41.3 per cent in Texas, and 4 per cent in Arkansas. The enterprises which were completed or under way in 1910 were reported as capable of irrigating 950,706 acres in that year and of serving ultimately a total of 1,134,322 acres.

The total cost of irrigation enterprises to July 1, 1910, was \$13,587,639, or an average of \$14.29 per acre for the land to which they were capable of supplying water in 1910. Upon the basis of the acreage irrigated in 1909, the average cost per acre was \$19.56. The estimated total cost of enterprises completed or under way in 1910 was \$13,667,639, or \$12.05 per acre for the land included in these enterprises. From these figures it appears that the works for supplying water for rice irrigation which were under construction in 1910 were relatively insignificant.

In the report on irrigation for the Twelfth Census no information relating to the irrigation of rice in Arkan-

sas is given, because the rice growing industry in that state was insignificant in 1900.

In Table 22 comparisons are made for Louisiana and Texas for the few items that were reported at both censuses. The figures for the Twelfth Census relate to the year 1899.

Table 22

	LOUISIANA.			TEXAS.		
	Census of—		Per cent of increase. (1)	Census of—		Per cent of increase.
	1910	1900		1910	1900	
Farms reporting irrigation for rice growing.....	2,660	4,531	-40.6	1,088	73	(?)
Acreage irrigated.....	380,200	201,685	88.5	286,847	8,700	3,197.1
Enterprises—number.....	1,237	596	107.6	611	(?)	.....
Length of main ditches (miles).....	729	386	88.9	538	(?)	.....
Cost of irrigation enterprises.....	\$6,850,166	\$2,539,319	171.2	\$6,140,639	\$322,000	1,807.0
Average cost per acre.....	\$12.40	\$12.54	(?)	\$17.53	\$37.01	(?)

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

³ Not reported.

⁴ Estimated.

⁵ Based on cost to July 1, 1910, and acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.

⁶ Based on cost of systems operated in 1899, and acreage irrigated in that year.

⁷ Figures not comparable. (See explanation in text.)

In Louisiana considerable increases have taken place since the census of 1900 in all the items shown in the table except number of farms. The large decrease in the number of farms reporting the irrigation of rice is probably due to the abandonment of rice growing on farms where only small acreages were planted, and an extension of the industry in sections where rice is grown on a larger scale. In Texas almost the entire development has taken place since 1899.

As the figures for average cost of irrigation enterprises per acre at the two censuses are not computed on the same basis, they are not comparable.

Although the crop returns for irrigated rice are not complete, they are sufficiently so to afford reliable averages of the yield and value per acre. These are shown in Table 23.

Table 23

STATE.	RICE GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND IN 1909.	
	Average yield per acre (bushels).	Average value per acre.
Louisiana.....	34.6	\$25.70
Texas.....	38.7	28.54
Arkansas.....	45.9	41.56

Continuous cropping in rice exhausts the soil, and the districts of Louisiana, where the land has been used for a longer time than in other sections, show the lowest average yield, while Arkansas, where the growing of rice is of comparatively recent date, shows the highest average yield.

MANUFACTURES



CHAPTER 15.—STATISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES



CHAPTER 15.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES FOR STATES, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

Introduction.—This chapter contains a summary of the statistics of manufactures for the United States for the calendar year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

The principal facts derived from the census inquiry are presented in four general tables at the end of the chapter, the first giving statistics for individual industries, the second for states and territories, the third for each of the 25 leading manufacturing cities, and the fourth for each city of 10,000 or more inhabitants.

Table 110 gives for each industry in 1909, 1904, and 1899 the number of establishments; number of persons engaged in the industry during the year, classified as proprietors and firm members, salaried employees, and wage earners; primary power; capital; salaries; wages; cost of materials; value of products; value added by manufacture; and the percentage of increase in average number of wage earners and in value of products, from census to census. The industries are arranged alphabetically.

Table 111 gives similar statistics for the different states and territories, arranged geographically.

Table 112 gives for each of the 25 leading manufacturing cities the same items given in Tables 110 and 111; the cities are arranged according to the value of their manufactured products.

Table 113 gives, for each city of 10,000 or more inhabitants, the number of establishments, the average number of wage earners, the value of products, and the value added by manufacture for 1909, 1904, and 1899. The cities are arranged alphabetically by states.

In addition to these general tables there are interspersed in the text discussion a series of special text tables analyzing certain of the data contained in the general tables. Some of these special text tables present figures only for all industries combined in continental United States as a whole; others give statistics for the principal industries separately; and still others give figures for states and territories.

Scope of census: Factory industries.—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of organization, location of establishments, size of establishments, labor force, and similar subjects. When use is made of the data for these purposes it is imperative that due attention should be given

to the limitations of the figures. Particularly is this true when the attempt is made to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The census of 1909, like that of 1904, was confined to manufacturing establishments conducted under the factory system, as distinguished from the neighborhood, hand, and building industries. Where statistics for 1899 are given they have been reduced to a comparable basis by eliminating, as far as possible, the latter classes of industries. The census does not include establishments which were idle during the entire year, or had a value of products of less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions, or in governmental establishments, except those of the Federal Government.

Period covered.—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

The establishment.—As a rule, the term "establishment" represents a separated plant or mill. In some cases it represents two or more plants operated under a common ownership or for which one set of books of account is kept.

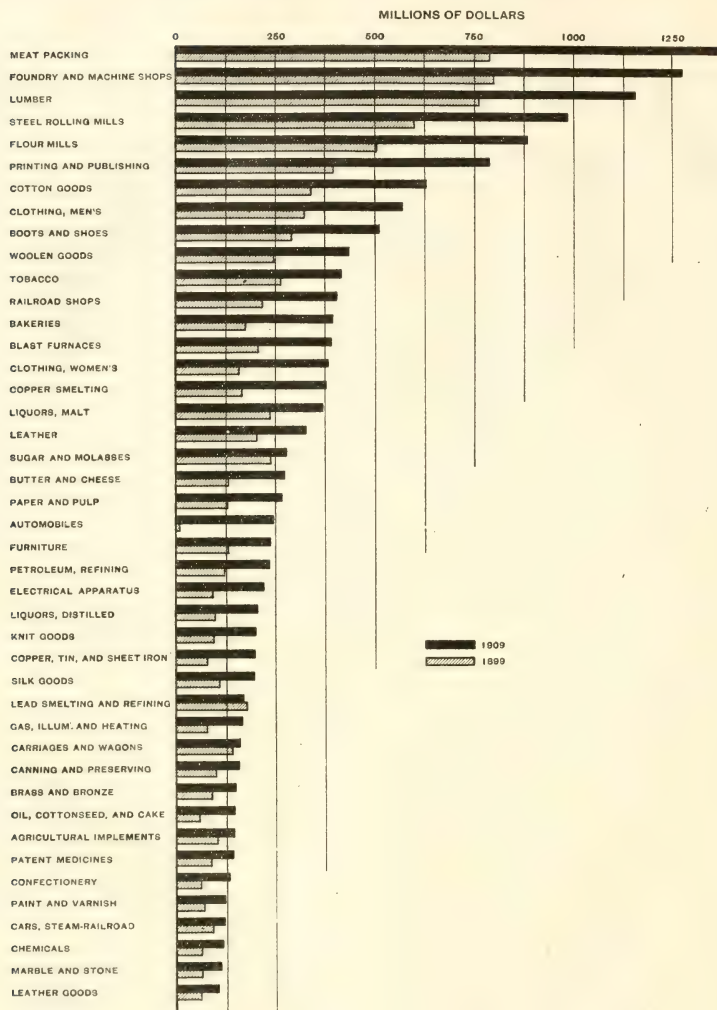
If the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city or state, separate reports were secured in order that the separate totals might be included in the statistics for each city or state. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

Classification by industries.—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The value of products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products very different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not include the total product covered by this designation, because some part of this product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

The number of industries for which a separate presentation is made is 264, a much smaller number than in the reports for the census of 1904, in which 339 industries were shown separately. This decrease is due to the fact that an attempt to make a separate presentation would in the case of many industries be misleading, inasmuch as a large part of the product of the class described by the industry designation is made, not by establishments engaged primarily in manufacturing that class of commodities, but by establishments whose principal product is such as to necessitate their classification elsewhere. In order to avoid this difficulty it is necessary in many cases to combine a number of closely related industries under a more general designation. This condition is constantly becoming more conspicuous in the manufacturing business of the country, and consequently the number of industries which can properly be shown separately is smaller at this census than at previous censuses.

Owing to changes in industrial conditions, moreover, it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses, and for some of the industries covered by Table 110, therefore, comparative statistics for earlier censuses are necessarily omitted.

VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909 AND 1899.



GENERAL SUMMARY.

Continental United States and noncontiguous territory: 1909.—The following table gives for 1909 the more important figures for the manufactures of continental United States and for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. The table does not cover possessions of the United States other than those mentioned. The statistics of manufactures included in the census of the Philippine Islands taken by the War Department for

1902 are not comparable with those shown in the reports for continental United States; and there has been no census of manufactures in Guam, Samoa, or the Canal Zone. The statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico include some small establishments of the nature of hand or neighborhood industries, such as are omitted from the canvass for continental United States.

Table 1	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.				
	Total.	Continental United States.	Alaska.	Hawaii.	Porto Rico.
Number of establishments.....	270,082	268,491	152	500	939
Persons engaged in manufactures.....	7,707,751	7,678,578	3,479	7,572	18,122
Proprietors and firm members.....	275,952	273,265	135	1,074	1,478
Salaried employees.....	792,168	790,267	245	594	1,062
Wage earners (average number).....	6,639,931	6,615,046	3,099	5,904	15,582
Primary horsepower.....	18,755,286	18,675,376	3,975	41,930	34,005
Capital.....	\$18,490,749,000	\$18,428,270,000	\$13,060,000	\$23,875,000	\$25,544,000
Expenses.....	18,526,436,000	18,454,090,000	9,454,000	31,753,000	31,139,000
Services.....	4,375,634,000	4,365,613,000	2,328,000	2,795,000	4,898,000
Salaries.....	940,900,000	938,575,000	380,000	686,000	1,259,000
Wages.....	3,434,734,000	3,427,038,000	1,948,000	2,109,000	3,639,000
Materials.....	12,195,019,000	12,142,791,000	5,120,000	25,629,000	21,479,000
Miscellaneous.....	1,955,783,000	1,945,686,000	2,006,000	3,329,000	4,762,000
Value of products.....	20,767,546,000	20,672,062,000	11,340,000	47,404,000	36,750,000
Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).....	8,572,527,000	8,529,261,000	6,220,000	21,775,000	15,271,000

The total value of manufactures in the area covered by this table for 1909 was \$20,767,546,000, of which 99.5 per cent was contributed by continental United States, the manufactures of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico being comparatively unimportant. The most important industry in Alaska is the canning and preserving of fish; in Hawaii, the manufacture of sugar; and in Porto Rico, the manufacture of sugar and of tobacco products.

The above table is the only one in this report in which the statistics for the noncontiguous territories are included, all the other tables relating exclusively to continental United States.

Explanation of terms.—With reference to some of the items contained in the above and following tables certain explanations are necessary:

Persons engaged in manufacturing industries.—The statistics of the number of proprietors and firm members and the number of salaried employees are based on the returns for a single representative day only. In the case of wage earners a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, and from these returns the average number employed during the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12. (See also p. 452.)

Capital.—For reasons stated in reports of prior censuses the statistics of capital secured by the census canvass are so defective as to be of little value, except as indicating very general conditions. The instructions on the schedule for securing capital were as follows:

The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All

the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises.

Materials.—The statistics as to cost of materials relate to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term "materials" includes fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials forming a constituent part of the product. Under the head of "fuel" is included all fuel used, whether for heat, light, or power, or for the process of manufacture.

Expenses.—Under "Expenses" are included all items of expense incident to the year's business, except interest, whether on bonds or other forms of indebtedness, and allowances for depreciation.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this head represent the selling value at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold. Amounts received for work on materials furnished by others are included.

Cost of manufacture and profits.—Census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used to show profits. No account has been taken of interest and depreciation. Even if the amount of profit could be determined by deducting the expenses from the value of the products the rate of profit on the investment could not properly be calculated, because of the very defective character of the returns regarding capital.

Primary horsepower.—This item represents the total primary power generated by the manufacturing establishments plus the amount of power, principally electric, rented by them from other concerns. It does not cover the electric power developed by the primary power of the establishments themselves, the inclusion of which would evidently result in duplication.

General comparison for the United States: 1909, 1904, and 1899.—The following table gives the principal items of information covered by census inquiries

relative to manufactures in continental United States for 1909, 1904, and 1899, together with the percentages of increase from census to census:

Table 2	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
	1909	1904	1899	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	268,491	216,180	207,514	24.2	4.2
Persons engaged in manufactures.....	7,678,578	6,213,612	(¹)	23.6	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	273,265	225,673	(¹)	21.1	.....
Salaried employees.....	790,267	519,556	364,120	52.1	42.7
Wage earners (average number).....	6,615,046	5,468,383	4,712,763	21.0	16.0
Primary horsepower.....	18,675,376	13,487,707	10,097,893	38.5	33.6
Capital.....	\$18,428,270,000	\$12,675,581,000	\$8,975,256,000	45.4	41.2
Expenses.....	18,454,090,000	13,138,260,000	9,870,425,000	40.5	33.1
Services.....	4,365,613,000	3,184,884,000	2,389,132,000	37.1	33.3
Salaries.....	938,575,000	574,439,000	380,771,000	63.4	50.9
Wages.....	3,427,038,000	2,610,445,000	2,008,361,000	31.3	30.0
Materials.....	12,142,791,000	8,500,208,000	6,575,851,000	42.9	29.3
Miscellaneous.....	1,945,686,000	1,453,168,000	905,442,000	33.9	60.5
Value of products.....	20,672,052,000	14,793,903,000	11,406,927,000	39.7	29.7
Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).....	8,529,261,000	6,293,695,000	4,831,076,000	35.5	30.3

¹ Figures not available.

In 1909 the United States had 268,491 manufacturing establishments, which gave employment during the year to an average of 7,678,578 persons, of whom 6,615,046 were wage earners. These manufacturing establishments paid \$4,365,613,000 in salaries and wages, and turned out products to the value of \$20,672,052,000, to produce which materials costing \$12,142,791,000 were consumed. The value added by manufacture, namely, the difference between the cost of materials and the total value of products, was \$8,529,261,000. This figure best represents the net wealth created by manufacturing operations, because the gross value of products includes the cost of the materials used, which are either the products of non-manufacturing industries, such as agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining, or else are themselves the product of manufacturing establishments. The value of products derived from this latter class of materials involves a duplication, inasmuch as the value of these materials has already figured in the value of products reported for the establishments manufacturing them in the first instance; in some cases, indeed, where a given product has passed through several distinct stages of manufacture in different establishments before reaching its final form, this duplication may be repeated several times. All such duplications, as well as the original value of materials, are, however, eliminated in the figures for value added by manufacture. This value covers salaries and wages—which represent over one-half of the total—overhead charges, depreciation, interest, taxes, and other expenses attendant upon the manufacturing operations, as well as the profits of the undertaking.

Table 2 shows that the manufacturing industries of the United States as a whole experienced a more rapid growth during the five-year period 1904-1909

than during the period 1899-1904, although in both periods the progress was very marked. During the first five years of the decade the average number of wage earners increased 16 per cent; during the second five years, 21 per cent. The value of products increased 29.7 per cent during the first period and 39.7 per cent during the second period. The rate of increase in the value added by manufacture shows less difference between the two periods, being 30.3 per cent during the first five years and 35.5 per cent during the second five years. In this connection it may be noted that there was a greater rate of increase in the cost of materials during the second period than during the first.

During the 10 years from 1899 to 1909 the number of establishments increased 29.4 per cent; the capital employed, 105.3 per cent; the average number of wage earners, 40.4 per cent; the amount of primary power, 84.9 per cent; the value of materials consumed, 84.7 per cent; the value of products, 81.2 per cent; and the value added by manufacture, 76.6 per cent. The gross value of products in 1909 exceeded that in 1899 by more than \$9,000,000,000, and the value added by manufacture in 1909 was, in round numbers, \$3,700,000,000 more than in 1899.

It would be improper to infer that manufactures increased in volume during either of the five-year periods covered by the table to the full extent indicated by the increase in value of materials consumed or in the value of products, since the increase shown in these items is certainly due in part to the increase that has taken place in the price of commodities. It may be presumed that the quantity of products increased somewhat more rapidly than the number of wage earners; this might be expected from the fact that the amount of primary power increased much faster than the number of wage earners; in

other words, each wage earner, on the average, had greater assistance from mechanical power in 1909 than in 1904 or 1899.

It is a matter of interest to note that during both of the five-year periods the wages paid showed a higher percentage of increase than the average number of wage earners, thus indicating an increase in the average wages.

Comparison with earlier censuses.—In 1810 the Secretary of the Treasury made a report on the condition of manufactures in the United States and estimated that the value of products for 1809 exceeded \$120,000,000. An estimate based on the returns of the census of 1810 placed the value of the annual product at \$198,613,471. Further efforts to secure statistics of manufactures were made in 1820 and 1840, but the results were more or less unsatisfactory. In 1830 no such attempt was made. The census of 1850 was the first to present fairly complete statistics for manufactures. Each census from that time to 1890 was based in part on returns for the preceding calendar year and in part on returns for other 12-month periods, mainly ending during the census year itself. The last three censuses cover principally returns for the preceding calendar year or for 12-month periods ending within that year. In general, in this report the statistics for all censuses are referred to by the year preceding that in which the census was taken.

The statistics of manufactures secured at the decennial censuses from 1850 to 1900, inclusive, covered the neighborhood, hand, and building industries, as well as the factory industries, while the reports for 1904 and 1909 were confined to factory industries. The statistics for 1899 obtained at the decennial census of 1900, although originally taken on the broader basis, have, for the purpose of comparison with later censuses, been reduced to the factory basis by eliminating as far as possible the neighborhood, hand, and building trades, but no such elimination is possible with respect to the earlier censuses. For this reason the statistics for years prior to 1899 are not entirely comparable with those for 1904 and 1909. Nevertheless, for the purpose of showing in a rough way the movement during each decade since 1850, the following summary table is presented. Two sets of figures are given in this table for 1899, the one including the neighborhood, hand, and building trades, in order to make the data comparable with those for preceding censuses, and the other excluding them in order to make the figures comparable with those for later censuses. The values and wages for 1869 have been reduced to a gold basis, inasmuch as the figures as reported would, because of the inflation of the currency at that time, exaggerate the increase from 1859 to 1869, and understate the increase from 1869 to 1879.

Table 3

	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage earners (average number).	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
Factories and hand and neighborhood industries:							
1849 (census of 1850).....	123, 025	\$333,245, 000	957, 059	\$236,755, 000	\$535, 124, 000	\$1,019, 107, 000	\$463, 983, 000
1859 (census of 1860).....	110, 433	1, 009, 586, 000	1, 311, 246	378, 979, 000	1, 031, 665, 000	1, 885, 862, 000	854, 237, 000
Per cent of increase, 1849 to 1859.....	11.1	89.4	37.0	60.0	85.8	86.0	84.1
1869 (census of 1870) (gold value).....	252, 148	1, 694, 367, 000	2, 053, 996	620, 467, 000	1, 990, 742, 000	3, 385, 860, 000	1, 395, 118, 000
Per cent of increase, 1859 to 1869.....	79.6	67.8	56.6	63.8	92.0	79.5	63.3
1879 (census of 1880).....	273, 832	2, 790, 273, 000	2, 732, 595	917, 864, 000	3, 396, 834, 000	5, 369, 579, 000	1, 972, 755, 000
Per cent of increase, 1869 to 1879.....	0.7	64.7	33.0	52.8	30.6	74.5	41.4
1889 (census of 1890).....	355, 405	6, 525, 061, 000	4, 251, 535	1, 891, 210, 000	5, 102, 014, 000	9, 372, 379, 000	4, 210, 365, 000
Per cent of increase, 1879 to 1889.....	40.0	133.8	55.0	99.5	52.0	74.1	113.4
1899 (census of 1900).....	512, 191	9, 813, 834, 000	5, 306, 143	2, 320, 935, 000	7, 343, 628, 000	13, 330, 149, 000	5, 556, 521, 000
Per cent of increase, 1889 to 1899.....	44.1	50.4	24.8	22.7	42.3	38.7	31.3
Factories, excluding hand and neighborhood industries:							
1869 (census of 1900).....	207, 514	8, 975, 256, 000	4, 712, 763	2, 008, 361, 000	6, 575, 851, 000	11, 406, 927, 000	4, 831, 076, 000
1904 (census of 1905).....	210, 150	12, 675, 581, 000	5, 468, 383	2, 610, 445, 000	8, 500, 208, 000	14, 793, 993, 000	6, 293, 693, 000
Per cent of increase, 1869 to 1904.....	4.2	41.2	16.0	30.0	29.3	29.7	30.3
1909 (census of 1910).....	258, 491	18, 428, 270, 000	6, 615, 046	3, 427, 088, 000	12, 142, 791, 000	20, 672, 062, 000	8, 329, 261, 000
Per cent of increase, 1904 to 1909.....	24.2	48.4	21.0	31.3	42.9	39.7	35.5
Per cent of increase, 1899 to 1909.....	29.4	105.3	40.4	70.6	84.7	51.2	76.6

This table shows that, although the returns for 1849 included neighborhood, hand, and building trades and those for 1909 did not, nevertheless the value of products in the latter year was over twenty times as great as the value reported 60 years before. During the same time the number of wage earners employed increased almost sixfold.

As judged by the number of wage earners, the decade showing the greatest percentage of increase was that from 1859 to 1869, during which the average number of wage earners increased 56.6 per cent. The decade 1879

to 1889 also showed an exceptionally high percentage of increase in this respect, while the next largest percentage of increase occurred during the decade from 1899 to 1909. As respects value of products, the percentage of increase during the past decade exceeds that in any other except the decade from 1849 to 1859; but in value added by manufacture, the percentage of increase during the past 10 years falls below that from 1879 to 1889, as well as that from 1849 to 1859.

The absolute increases shown for the various items covered by the table during the decade 1899 to 1909

were much greater than during any other decade; the increase in value of products, in fact, almost equaled the total value of all manufactured products in 1889.

Leading industries.—The relative importance of the leading manufacturing industries in the United States in 1909 and their growth from 1899 to 1909 are shown in Table 4, which includes the industries having a gross value of products in 1909 of \$100,000,000 or more. The industries are arranged in the order of the value of products. The table also shows the rank of the industries listed, not only with respect to value of products, but with respect to number of wage earners employed and value added by manufacture, and the percentage of the total of each of these items for all industries combined which is represented by each specified industry. While the column of rank under "Value of products" represents correctly the order of the industries named among all the industries of the country, the ranking shown with reference to number of wage earners and value added by manufacture relates only to the relative order of the industries covered by this particular table. There are various industries not named which rank higher in these respects than some of the industries listed in the table.

The number of wage earners and the value added by manufacture are, at least from certain standpoints, a better measure of the relative importance of manufacturing industries than the gross value of products. In some industries the value of the materials used constitutes by far the larger part of the total value of products, the manufacturing process involving the addition of only a small amount of labor cost and other expenses and of manufacturer's profit to the cost of the materials. Moreover, in some of the industries there is a much greater duplication in the gross value of products than in others. This duplication, of course, does not appear in the value added by manufacture.

In considering the ranking of the industries in Table 4, it should be borne in mind that some of the industries specified are in a sense groups of industries rather than single industries. As stated in the Introduction, in certain cases, in order to avoid a misleading understatement of the importance of the production of a given minor class of commodities, the returns for establishments making these commodities as their sole or principal product have had to be combined with those of establishments in larger industries which produce primarily other commodities, but which incidentally make a large part of the distinctive products in question. In a few instances where a similar condition exists, however, it was deemed best not to make such a combination of industries. As also stated in the Introduction, the report for each establishment, as a whole, has been assigned to a given class of industry according to its products of chief value, so that the figures for any given class must not be taken either as fully covering or as represent-

ing exclusively the operations of that branch of manufacturing indicated by the industry designation.

The following explanations show the scope of those classifications in the table which are not on their face entirely clear:

Slaughtering and meat packing.—This classification includes the wholesale slaughtering and meat-packing establishments and those engaged in the manufacture of sausage, but not the numerous retail butcher shops which in the aggregate slaughter a large number of animals. It includes the manufacture of many by-products, some of which are carried to a high degree of elaboration.

Foundry and machine-shop products.—This industry includes all allied industries excepting those which manufacture a distinctive product indicated by some other classification, such as cash registers, calculating machines, sewing machines, and electrical machinery. The establishments engaged in the manufacture of bells, gas machines and gas and water meters, hardware, plumbers' supplies, saddlery hardware, steam fittings, structural ironwork, and cast-iron and cast-steel pipe, some of which were reported under separate classifications at previous censuses, are all included under this general heading.

Lumber and timber products.—This industry embraces logging operations, ordinary sawmills, planing mills, and establishments engaged in the manufacture of wooden packing boxes. It does not include statistics of mills engaged exclusively in custom sawing for local consumption.

Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.—This industry embraces the manufacture of steel and the hot rolling of iron and steel. It also includes the making of forgings and castings and the manufacture of rolled iron and steel into more highly finished forms when conducted as a part of the rolling-mill operations, as well as the few extant forges and bloomeries. It does not, however, include the making of cold-rolled products, nor of forgings, castings, and manufactures of iron and steel by establishments not equipped with steel-making furnaces or hot trains of rolls.

Flour-mill and gristmill products.—This classification includes statistics for all mills grinding wheat, rye, or buckwheat flour, or corn meal, hominy, grits, or feed, but it does not include statistics for mills doing custom grinding exclusively, or for factories making fancy cereal food or other special food preparations as a chief product.

Printing and publishing.—This classification includes job-printing establishments, the printing and publishing of books, newspapers and periodicals, and music, bookbinding, steel engraving, and lithographing.

Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.—In addition to the statistics for cotton mills proper, there are included under this head the statistics for establishments that make a specialty of small wares, such as

braids, tapes, bindings, corset and shoe laces, and the like.

Clothing, men's, including shirts.—This classification includes the making of men's and boys' ready-made clothing; the making of overalls, butchers' aprons, bathing suits, and gymnasium clothing; and the manufacture of all kinds of shirts—cotton, linen, flannel, etc.—as well as shirt bosoms and shirt waists for men and boys.

Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.—Under this head are included not only factories making the finished product, but those doing the whole or part of the work on materials furnished by others, as well as shops doing stitching, crimping, fitting, and bottoming, or performing other special operations. The manufacture of footwear not coming strictly under the head of boots and shoes, such as overgaiters, moccasins, and leggings, is also covered by this designation. It does not include the manufacture of rubber boots and shoes.

Clothing, women's.—Besides the making of suits, dresses, skirts, and shirt waists, this industry includes the manufacture of women's underwear and night robes, of infants' clothing, and of such articles as aprons, linings, belts, dress shields, and hose supporters.

Sugar and molasses, not including beet sugar.—Under this classification are included the manufacture of sugar and of some by-products of the sugar industry, such as molasses and sirup, and also the operations of sugar refineries, together with the manufacture of maple sugar. It does not, however, include the small plantation or custom sugar mills.

Furniture and refrigerators.—This industry embraces the manufacture of wood and metal furniture of all kinds, store and office fixtures, and refrigerators and ice boxes, except where such products are provided for by a distinct classification, such as show cases.

Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.—This classification comprises the manufacture of sheet-metal products of copper, tin, and iron, including the preparation of copper, tin, or sheet-iron material for building construction. It includes the factory work on cornices, skylights, roofing, etc., but does not include the erection or installation of the same.

Canning and preserving.—This industry includes the canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables, fish, oysters, clams, etc., and the manufacture of pickles, preserves, jellies, sauces, etc. It includes the preparation of pickled, smoked, and dried fish, and the packing of dried fruits by packing houses which make a specialty of such business, but does not include the drying and packing of fruits by the grower on the farm, nor does it include the canning of meats, soups, and similar products in meat-packing establishments, the statistics for which are included with those for the slaughtering and meat-packing industry.

Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.—Under this head are included establishments making so-called patent medicines, and also some compounds that are not used for medicinal purposes, and the manufacture of capsules, extracts, tinctures, and other pharmaceutical preparations, together with perfumery and cosmetics.

Chemicals.—This classification includes establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of acids, sodas, potashes, alums, coal-tar products, cyanides, bleaching materials, plastics, compressed or liquefied gases, alkaloids, gold, silver, and platinum salts, chloroform, ether, and other fine chemicals, glycerin, epsom salts, copperas, blue vitriol, and other bases and salts, when they are made as a chief product by the establishment reporting. Chemical substances produced by the aid of electricity are presented in a group by themselves. Chemicals of the class above specified are frequently manufactured as by-products by establishments classified in the census reports under a different head, for example, by establishments making patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, soap, fertilizers, baking powders, and flavoring extracts; by refiners of coal tar for use as roofing material; by smelters and refiners of lead and zinc; and by establishments engaged in the manufacture of sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids and of explosives, in wood distillation, and in making tin and terne plate.

It will be seen from Table 4 that some of the industries that hold a very high rank in gross value of products rank comparatively low in the number of wage earners employed and in the value added by manufacture. Where this is the case it indicates that the cost of materials represents a large proportion of the total value of products, and that therefore the value added by manufacture, of which wages constitute usually the largest item, is not commensurate with the total value of products. Thus the slaughtering and meat-packing industry, which ranks first in gross value of products, and the flour-mill and gristmill industry, which ranks fifth in that respect, both hold a comparatively low rank with regard to number of wage earners and value added by manufacture. The blast-furnace industry, the smelting and refining of copper, the manufacture and refining of sugar and molasses, the manufacture of butter, cheese, and condensed milk, the refining of petroleum, and the smelting and refining of lead are other industries which rank much higher in gross value of products than in the number of wage earners or the value added by manufacture.

There are several industries the rank of which according to the number of wage earners and the value added by manufacture is decidedly higher than the rank according to value of products; in other words, the cost of materials is relatively a smaller part of the total value of products for these industries than for

most others. Among the industries of this class are the making of women's clothing, the manufacture of automobiles, furniture, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, hosiery and knit goods, silk goods, and agricultural implements, and the confectionery and marble and stone work industries.

The foundry and machine-shop industry, the lumber industry, the steel works and rolling mills, the printing and publishing industry, the manufacture of cotton goods, of men's clothing, and of boots and shoes all rank among the first 10 industries in the table on

each of the three bases shown in the table. The figures for both value of products and value added by manufacture in the case of the brewery and distillery industries include a very large amount of tax paid to the Federal Government, and are therefore misleading as an indication of the relative importance of these industries from a purely manufacturing standpoint. That importance is best shown by their ranking in number of wage earners; in this respect the brewery industry ranks twenty-fifth among the industries listed, and the distillery industry forty-third.

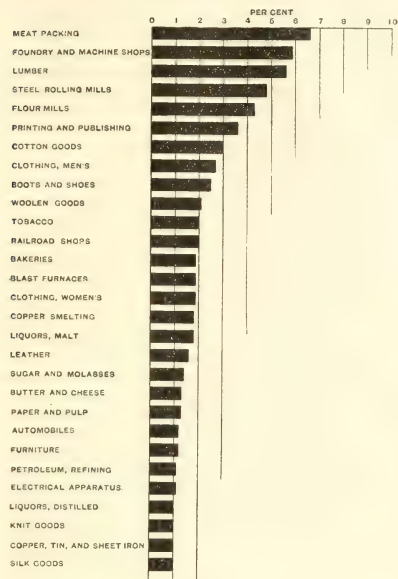
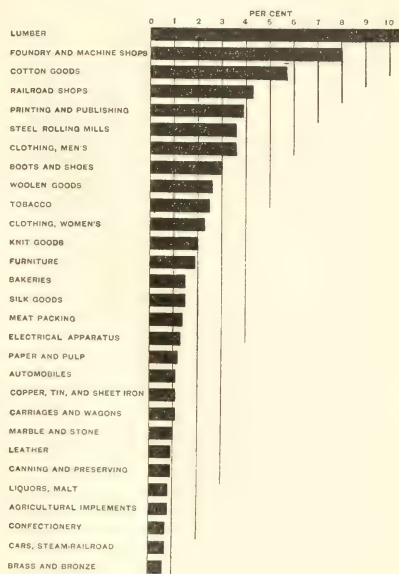
Table 4

INDUSTRY.	WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.			PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹					
	Number of establishments.	Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Rank.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Rank.	Per cent distribution.	Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.	Value of products.	Value of products.	Value of products.	Value of products.
										1904-1909	1909-1914	1904-1909	1909-1914	1904-1909	1909-1914
All industries.....	288,491	6,615,046	100.0	\$30,672,052	100.0	\$8,522,261	100.0	21.0	16.0	39.7	29.7	35.5	30.3		
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,641	89,728	16	1,370,568	1	6.6	167,740	13	2.0	19.9	8.9	48.6	17.0	31.6	7.3
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	17,253	531,011	2	1,228,475	2	3.9	168,964	1	2.1	18.1	4.3	48.0	10.3	34.7	19.4
Lumber and timber products.....	40,671	695,019	1	1,156,129	3	3.8	648,411	2	7.6	30.9	4.7	30.7	16.2	23.7	32.3
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	446	204,676	6	985,723	4	3.2	328,222	4	3.9	15.7	13.3	46.3	12.9	41.0	12.8
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	11,091	39,453	39	885,584	5	3.3	116,908	18	1.4	9.9	21.4	29.9	42.2	24.7	27.0
Printing and publishing.....	31,445	238,434	5	737,876	6	3.6	536,101	3	6.3	18.0	12.2	33.6	39.8	30.8	40.6
Cotton goods, including cotton mill wares.....	1,324	375,860	8	628,392	7	3.0	217,538	7	3.4	17.0	8.7	32.8	56.7	1.9	
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	6,354	239,696	7	568,077	8	2.7	270,902	6	3.2	38.0	10.2	39.7	25.0	38.5	25.3
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	1,918	198,297	8	512,798	9	2.5	150,660	10	2.1	21.7	6.0	43.4	23.3	36.0	34.3
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	985	168,722	9	435,979	10	2.1	133,101	15	1.8	15.0	12.3	36.5	28.4	33.4	20.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	15,822	165,510	10	416,685	11	2.0	239,599	8	2.8	4.6	29.3	25.8	26.8	16.8	20.0
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,145	292,174	4	405,691	12	2.0	296,188	9	2.4	19.1	36.4	30.9	42.0	29.9	46.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	23,336	100,216	14	396,845	13	1.9	158,831	14	1.9	23.3	33.0	47.2	54.7	39.8	41.4
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	208	38,429	31	391,429	14	1.9	70,791	30	0.8	9.6	10.6	68.8	12.1	33.9	29.7
Clothing, women's.....	4,558	153,743	11	384,752	15	1.9	175,964	11	2.1	32.9	38.2	51.4	55.1	50.5	56.7
Smelting and refining, copper.....	38	15,628	38	378,806	16	1.8	45,274	36	0.5	22.6	12.6	57.3	45.8	2.8	2.5
Liquors, malt.....	1,414	63,574	25	374,739	17	1.8	37,738	37	0.3	12.5	34.0	25.6	23.9	24.1	26.0
Leather, tanned, dressed, and finished.....	919	62,202	23	327,874	18	1.6	79,995	37	0.9	8.7	9.8	29.8	23.8	29.5	25.3
Sugar and molasses, not including beet sugar.....	233	13,526	41	279,249	19	1.3	31,666	41	0.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	15.7	-2.7	77.5
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	8,479	15,491	30	274,538	20	1.4	39,012	39	0.5	15.3	21.5	69.2	56.4	54.4	15.1
Paper and wood pulp.....	777	75,978	18	267,657	21	1.3	162,215	21	1.2	15.2	32.9	41.8	48.2	32.0	36.4
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	743	75,773	19	249,202	22	1.2	117,556	17	1.4	328.4	437.7	729.7	532.6	566.3	473.5
Furniture and refrigerators.....	3,135	126,452	13	239,887	23	1.2	131,112	16	1.5	12.5	26.0	34.9	36.1	29.9	37.8
Petroleum, refining.....	147	13,929	40	286,998	24	1.1	37,725	40	0.4	-16.9	37.4	33.4	41.1	5.9	69.0
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1,099	87,256	17	221,399	25	1.1	114,748	20	1.3	44.3	40.1	57.2	52.3	52.4	72.1
Liquore, distilled.....	613	6,430	43	204,696	26	1.0	168,722	12	2.0	30.1	44.0	55.9	53.6	59.7	29.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	3,374	129,257	12	200,144	27	1.0	90,144	27	1.0	19.1	42.4	40.1	43.0	49.1	55.1
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	4,228	75,915	20	199,834	28	1.0	87,242	25	1.0	38.4	44.4	66.6	53.1	55.8	56.6
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	852	99,037	15	116,912	29	0.9	89,143	24	1.0	24.4	21.1	46.1	24.4	35.5	38.0
Smelting and refining, iron.....	28	7,424	42	167,406	30	0.8	15,448	42	0.2	-0.4	-0.9	0.9	2.9	-8.5	-46.4
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1,296	37,215	32	166,814	31	0.8	114,386	19	1.3	21.1	36.1	33.3	65.3	30.0	29.6
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	5,492	59,528	21	159,833	32	0.8	57,242	28	0.9	-19.2	5.5	2.6	12.7	-0.5	9.6
Canning and preserving.....	3,767	59,968	24	157,101	33	0.8	55,978	31	0.7	5.3	-0.1	20.4	31.3	16.8	32.7
Brass and bronze products.....	1,621	40,618	39	149,980	34	0.7	22,104	34	0.3	22.1	46.1	15.3	41.1	23.8	8.0
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	817	17,071	37	147,868	35	0.7	29,033	42	0.3	9.9	41.2	53.4	64.2	71.2	29.8
Agricultural implements.....	640	50,551	26	146,329	36	0.7	86,022	26	1.0	6.7	17.0	20.6	10.7	35.0	11.3
Patent medicines and compounds and drug-gists' preparations.....	3,642	22,895	35	141,942	37	0.7	91,566	22	1.1	11.8	7.6	20.9	32.3	17.5	37.1
Confectionery.....	4,064	65,638	22	134,763	38	0.7	75,686	29	0.9	28.4	22.6	33.3	33.3	33.9	38.4
Faint and varnish.....	791	14,240	39	124,889	39	0.6	45,873	35	0.5	22.4	20.0	37.5	30.6	47.9	24.9
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	110	43,086	28	123,730	40	0.6	44,977	37	0.5	26.5	1.8	11.3	22.8	26.6	23.5
Chemicals.....	349	23,714	34	117,680	41	0.6	53,567	33	0.6	19.7	4.1	56.5	20.1	61.5	18.0
Marble and stone.....	4,064	65,638	22	134,763	42	0.5	75,686	29	0.9	28.4	22.6	33.3	33.3	33.9	38.4
Leather goods.....	2,365	34,907	33	104,719	43	0.5	44,692	38	0.5	2.1	16.8	27.5	35.9	18.6	38.5
All other industries.....	61,887	1,643,441	21	4,961,002	22.0	2,064,399	24	1.5	23.9	41.9	41.8	41.8	36.6	47.1	

¹ Per cent of increase is based on figures in Table 110. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The table shows very great differences among the several industries with respect to the percentages of increase in the number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture. The great majority of the industries, however, show an

increase in each of these items for each of the five-year periods, the exceptions being the sugar industry and the smelting and refining of lead, which show a decrease in one or more items of each five-year period; the refining of petroleum, which shows a

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS.
BY INDUSTRIES: 1909.PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF
WAGE EARNERS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909.

decrease in one item, and the manufacture of carriages and wagons, which shows a decrease in two items, for the period 1904 to 1909; and the blast-furnace industry and the canning and preserving industry, which show a decrease in one item each during the period 1899 to 1904.

By far the highest percentages of increase are shown for the automobile industry, the gross value of products of which increased more than sevenfold during the five years 1904 to 1909, and more than fiftyfold during the decade as a whole. Other industries which show exceptionally large increases for both five-year periods in all three items are the making of men's and of women's clothing, the bakery and the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industries, the manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, and of copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, the distillery industry, the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods and of silk and silk goods, the illuminating-gas industry, the manufacture of brass and bronze products, and the confectionery, paint and varnish, and marble and stone work industries. It is interesting to note that the group of "all other industries," which in-

cludes the less important industries of the country, shows greater percentages of increase than all industries combined, thus indicating possibly an increased tendency toward diversification in manufacturing industries.

The percentage of increase in all three of the items—number of wage earners, gross value of products, and value added by manufacture—was greater during the second five-year period (1904 to 1909) than during the first (1899 to 1904) in the slaughtering and meat-packing and foundry and machine-shop industries, the manufacture of cotton goods, the men's clothing, boot and shoe, and woollen-goods industries, the smelting and refining of copper, the manufacture of automobiles, silk and silk goods, brass and bronze products, agricultural implements, and paint and varnish, the steel works and rolling mills, and the chemical industry. On the other hand, the percentage of increase in all three items was less during the later five-year period than during the earlier in the flour-mill and gristmill, railroad repair shop, bakery, women's clothing, paper and wood pulp, petroleum refining, furniture, illuminating gas, carriage and wagon, and leather-goods industries.

In all the other industries covered by the table the increases during the second period are in some items greater than during the first period, while in other items they are less, or else the industry shows a decrease during one or both periods.

In considering the relative importance of the industries shown in Table 110 and not included in Table 4, it should be noted that there are several industries listed the figures given for which fall far short of being a complete presentation of the statistics for that branch of manufactures covered by the industry designation, for the reason that they cover only establishments engaged primarily in manufacturing the class of products indicated by this designation, while large quantities of the same products are manufactured incidentally by establishments classified under other heads. Some conspicuous examples are the manufacture of glue, candles, lard, and fertilizers, and the dyeing and finishing of textiles. A large proportion of the glue, lard, and fertilizers are manufactured by slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, and quantities of fertilizers are also made in cottonseed-oil mills. The dyeing and finishing of textiles is done largely in the establishments that manufacture the fabric. Candles are manufactured in establishments classified under the head of "soap" and in those engaged in the manufacture of petroleum products. For reasons of this character the roasting and grinding of coffee and spice, and the manufacture of fertilizers, food preparations, and rubber goods, and the soap industry, for each of which products valued at over \$100,000,000 were reported, are not shown in Table 4.

Summary by states and geographic divisions.—Table 5 on the next page shows, for each state, the population, also the number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture in 1909, together with the rank of the state with respect to each of these items and the percentage of the total reported from each state. It also shows the percentage of increase with respect to each of these three items from 1904 to 1909 and from 1899 to 1904, respectively. The states are arranged in the order of their rank with respect to value of products.

The first seven states in respect to value of products are also the first seven in respect to number of wage earners and value added by manufacture. Each of these seven states has the same rank in all three respects except that Illinois, which is third in value of products and value added by manufacture, ranks fourth in number of wage earners, Massachusetts advancing to third place. These seven states together reported over three-fifths of the total value of manufactured products for the United States.

Most of the other states show approximately the same rank in each of the three items, but there are several states in which, because of the large proportion which the cost of materials represents of the total value of products, the rank according to value of products is materially higher than that in number of wage earners or in value added by manufacture. This is particularly true of states in which the flour-mill and slaughtering industries are the most important. The most noteworthy case of this character is Kansas, which ranks four-

VALUE OF PRODUCTS OF MANUFACTURES: 1909.



teenth in value of products, but only thirty-third in number of wage earners and twenty-eighth in value added by manufacture.

With only one exception¹ all of the states show an increase in each of the three items from 1904 to 1909; in Montana, however, the value added by manufacture shows a decrease for this period, due largely to merely technical differences in methods of accounting in the smelting industry, which is the principal one in that state. A few of the states showed a decrease in one or more of the items for the period 1899 to 1904.

The greatest percentages of increase are naturally in those states in which the development of manufacturing industries is comparatively recent. Thus Texas, Washington, Oregon, Utah, Oklahoma, Idaho, North Dakota, and Nevada show exceptionally high rates of increase for both five-year periods. Among the 10 states which are most important in manufacturing the most conspicuous advances are in Ohio, New Jersey, and Michigan. The absolute increase, as distinguished from the percentage of increase, was greater in New York, the leading manufacturing state, than in any other state.

Table 5

STATE.	Population.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹					
			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	1904-1909 (average number).	1909-1904	1904-1909	1909-1904	1904-1909	1909-1904
United States.	91,972,866	268,491	6,616,046	100.0	\$20,672,052	100.0	\$5,829,261	100.0	21.0	16.0	39.7	29.7	35.5	30.3
New York.	9,113,614	44,935	1,003,981	15.2	3,369,490	16.3	1,512,586	25.9	17.7	17.2	35.4	32.9	32.7	33.5
Pennsylvania.	7,665,111	37,563	873,543	13.1	2,926,412	14.2	1,016,620	17.4	12.2	13.0	34.3	18.5	28.3	17.5
Illinois.	5,638,591	18,026	465,764	7.0	1,919,277	9.3	738,350	12.7	22.8	14.0	36.1	25.8	30.3	29.8
Massachusetts.	3,346,416	11,684	484,539	7.3	1,490,529	7.2	659,764	11.3	19.7	11.4	32.6	23.8	32.6	21.7
Ohio.	3,265,335	8,375	152,963	2.3	1,457,936	7.1	615,734	10.6	18.7	18.2	49.7	38.3	44.7	27.6
New Jersey.	2,537,167	8,817	326,223	4.9	1,145,529	5.5	425,496	7.3	22.5	24.5	47.9	40.0	40.0	39.2
Michigan.	2,469,172	9,159	383,109	5.8	1,081,109	5.2	372,141	6.4	32.1	34.5	54.7	34.2	38.1	38.1
Wisconsin.	2,333,560	9,721	182,583	2.8	580,306	2.8	243,949	4.2	20.6	10.1	43.6	25.8	32.7	30.4
Indiana.	2,270,876	7,969	186,984	2.8	579,075	2.8	244,700	4.2	21.3	10.9	47.0	16.9	41.1	22.2
Missouri.	2,265,335	8,375	152,963	2.3	579,075	2.8	244,700	4.2	21.3	10.9	47.0	16.9	41.1	22.2
California.	2,377,549	7,659	115,296	1.7	529,761	2.6	204,323	3.5	14.9	30.0	44.3	42.7	35.0	63.8
Connecticut.	1,114,756	4,251	210,792	3.2	480,272	2.4	153,013	2.6	16.1	15.7	32.8	17.1	31.1	22.2
Minnesota.	2,075,708	5,561	84,767	1.3	409,420	1.9	127,738	2.2	21.7	7.9	33.0	37.6	31.3	32.6
Kansas.	1,690,949	3,433	44,215	0.7	325,104	1.6	66,220	1.1	24.3	31.2	64.0	28.7	58.7	25.4
Maryland.	1,285,346	4,837	107,921	1.6	315,669	1.5	116,620	1.9	14.6	14.6	22.7	15.3	24.5	14.6
Rhode Island.	542,610	1,951	113,538	1.7	280,344	1.4	122,152	2.1	14.1	16.7	38.7	22.1	36.9	15.0
Texas.	3,896,542	4,588	78,230	1.2	272,866	1.3	94,717	1.6	43.7	27.1	81.3	62.0	60.7	53.0
Iowa.	2,224,771	5,528	61,635	0.9	259,238	1.2	88,331	1.5	24.6	11.4	61.4	20.8	53.4	22.6
Louisiana.	1,676,383	2,516	76,165	1.1	223,949	1.1	111,563	1.9	36.4	36.6	20.6	26.3	28.5	27.7
Kentucky.	2,289,965	4,776	68,400	1.0	223,754	1.1	117,973	2.0	42.3	18.3	52.5	18.9	55.1	23.9
Washington.	1,141,990	3,674	69,120	1.0	220,746	1.1	102,858	1.7	32.9	43.4	71.4	81.9	64.2	92.5
North Carolina.	2,061,612	5,083	105,676	1.6	219,794	1.1	94,211	1.6	31.6	21.2	47.7	37.0	44.5	32.3
Georgia.	2,296,287	4,931	121,473	1.8	216,656	1.1	94,794	1.6	42.3	18.0	52.5	17.1	49.9	56.5
Nebraska.	1,221,119	2,586	63,893	0.9	202,863	1.0	85,893	1.5	42.8	11.3	60.8	27.4	49.2	49.2
Tennessee.	1,192,214	2,560	24,336	0.4	199,019	1.0	67,038	1.1	20.1	8.8	28.0	18.9	55.1	10.2
Maine.	2,184,789	4,609	73,840	1.1	180,217	0.9	76,201	1.3	21.9	31.8	30.6	48.7	30.0	53.5
Minnesota.	742,371	3,546	79,965	1.2	176,029	0.8	78,209	1.3	24.0	6.7	22.2	27.5	23.4	23.6
New Hampshire.	400,572	1,961	78,658	1.2	164,581	0.8	62,424	1.1	20.3	33.4	33.1	14.9	31.8	6.3
West Virginia.	1,221,119	2,586	63,893	0.9	202,863	1.0	85,893	1.5	42.8	11.3	60.8	27.4	49.2	49.2
Alabama.	2,188,093	3,398	72,148	1.1	145,962	0.7	62,619	1.1	16.0	18.0	33.7	51.4	28.3	42.8
Colorado.	799,024	2,034	28,067	0.4	130,944	0.6	49,553	0.8	28.7	11.9	29.9	12.4	33.8	30.8
South Carolina.	1,515,400	1,854	73,046	1.1	113,236	0.5	46,885	0.8	22.9	26.4	42.7	48.8	50.4	28.7
Oregon.	672,765	2,246	28,750	0.4	93,005	0.4	43,355	0.7	35.2	28.1	67.5	51.7	74.3	57.7
Mississippi.	1,767,114	2,508	60,394	0.9	80,555	0.4	43,628	0.7	40.2	44.8	80.2	70.4	48.2	113.9
Arkansas.	1,574,449	2,925	44,982	0.7	74,916	0.3	29,361	0.5	35.9	5.0	39.1	35.1	24.7	48.5
Montana.	376,053	677	11,655	0.2	73,272	0.4	24,092	0.4	30.1	9.1	10.3	25.9	9.5	12.4
Florida.	752,619	2,159	57,473	0.9	72,890	0.4	46,762	0.8	36.5	18.7	44.9	47.1	38.5	58.3
Vermont.	335,956	1,938	33,788	0.5	66,310	0.3	33,487	0.6	21.1	17.5	8.3	22.5	9.2	22.0
Utah.	473,131	1,248	11,776	0.2	61,989	0.3	24,092	0.4	108.5	67.9	155.4	192.2	165.5	200.9
Oklahoma.	1,657,155	2,310	13,143	0.2	53,682	0.4	19,529	0.3	140.9	129.1	119.5	200.7	142.1	198.3
Delaware.	202,322	726	21,238	0.3	52,840	0.3	21,902	0.3	15.0	10.2	28.4	0.4	34.6	1.9
Arizona.	204,354	311	6,441	0.1	50,257	0.2	16,657	0.2	34.4	53.3	79.9	47.4	23.5	7.4
District of Columbia.	331,609	518	7,707	0.1	25,289	0.1	15,042	0.2	22.4	2.3	37.7	11.8	41.5	18.7
Idaho.	325,594	725	8,220	0.1	22,400	0.1	12,480	0.2	108.5	67.9	155.4	192.2	165.5	200.9
North Dakota.	577,056	752	2,789	0.0	19,138	0.1	5,464	0.1	38.9	29.2	87.3	63.2	75.0	43.0
South Dakota.	583,888	1,020	3,602	0.0	17,870	0.1	6,394	0.1	44.5	12.0	36.6	37.3	45.7	44.1
Nevada.	81,875	177	2,257	0.0	11,887	0.1	3,921	0.1	181.5	59.1	283.9	143.5	139.8	145.1
New Mexico.	327,301	313	4,143	0.1	7,908	0.0	4,637	0.1	19.1	39.7	38.4	40.5	33.3	68.3
Wyoming.	146,862	298	2,867	0.0	19,249	0.1	7,941	0.1	56.9	11.0	77.4	7.8	63.9	17.1

¹ Per cent of increase is based on figures in Table III. A minus sign indicates a decrease.

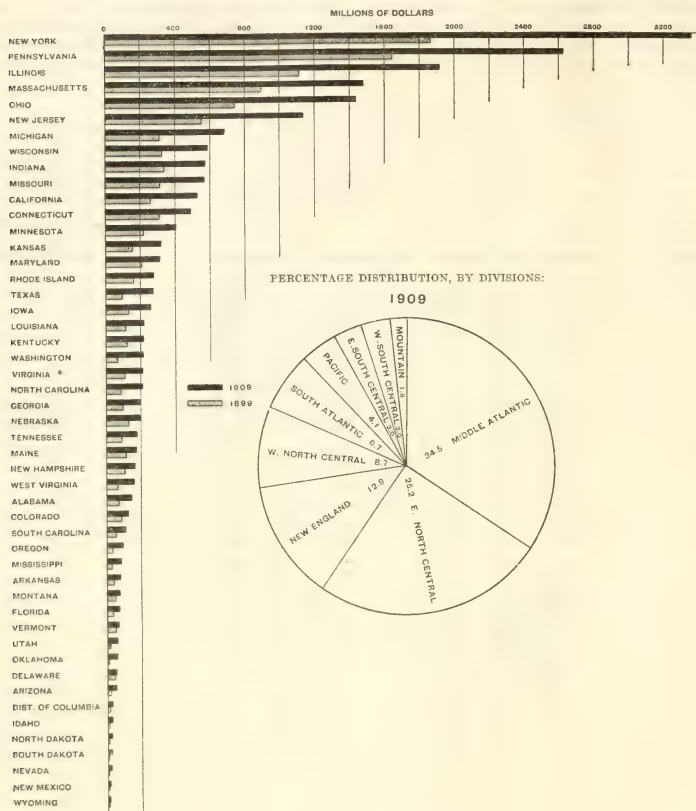
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 6, on page 448, presents similar data for the nine grand geographic divisions of the United States, arranged in the order of their rank in value of products. The states included in each division are shown in Table III.

The three Middle Atlantic states—New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania—together reported more than one-third of the total value of manufactured products

for the country; the East North Central states, about one-fourth; and the New England states, somewhat over one-eighth. These three divisions together contributed 72.6 per cent of the total value of manufactured products in 1909; they showed, however, somewhat lower percentages of increase during the past decade than the other divisions, in which manufacturing is of more recent development.

VALUE OF PRODUCTS OF MANUFACTURES, BY STATES: 1909 AND 1899.



AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

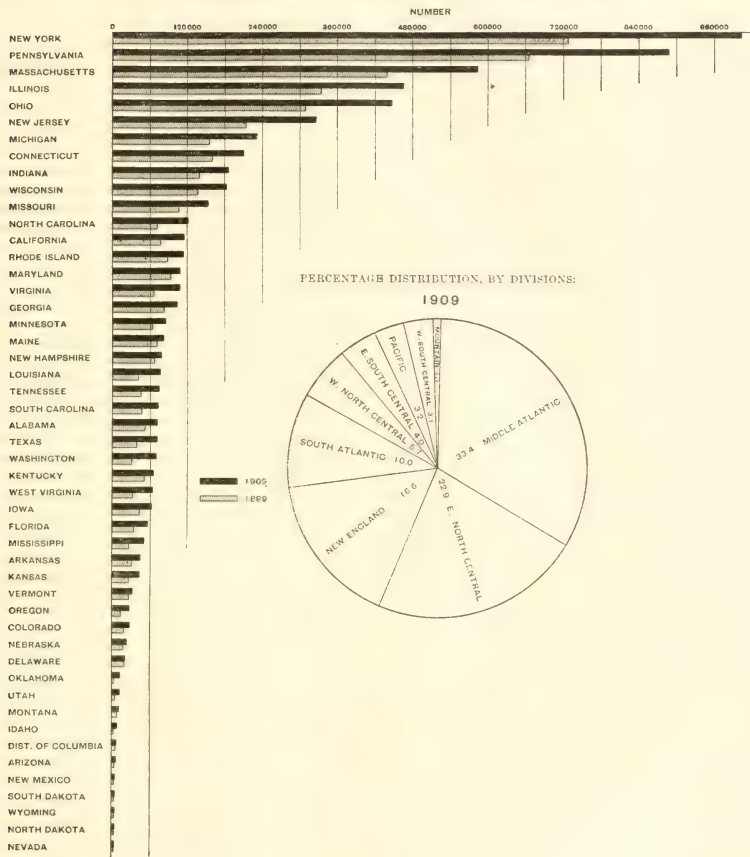


Table 6

DIVISION.	Popula- tion.	Number of estab- lishments.	WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.					
			Average number.	Rank.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Amount (ex- pressed in thou- sands).	Rank.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Amount (ex- pressed in thou- sands).	Rank.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Wage earners (average number).	1904- 1909	1899- 1904	Value of products.	1904- 1909	1899- 1904
United States	91,972,266	268,491	6,615,046	.....	100.0	\$20,672,052	.....	100.0	\$8,529,261	.....	100.0	21.0	16.0	39.7	29.7	35.5	30.3
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	81,315	2,207,747	1	33.4	7,141,761	1	34.5	2,982,263	1	35.0	17.0	17.6	36.9	28.1	32.2	28.0
East North Central.....	18,250,621	60,012	1,513,764	2	22.9	5,211,702	2	25.2	1,777,239	2	25.5	23.6	14.1	44.6	26.4	39.6	26.4
New England.....	6,532,681	25,351	1,101,290	3	16.6	3,670,965	3	12.9	1,193,768	3	14.0	17.1	10.4	31.8	22.0	31.2	20.3
West North Central.....	11,857,921	37,171	374,337	5	5.7	1,800,999	4	8.7	562,044	4	6.6	19.8	17.4	40.4	32.0	33.0	29.8
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	28,088	663,015	4	10.0	1,381,186	5	6.7	591,181	4	6.9	26.9	14.0	41.8	36.8	39.5	34.1
Pacific.....	4,192,304	13,579	213,166	7	3.2	843,512	6	4.1	349,834	6	4.1	29.9	33.2	52.9	51.2	46.3	69.7
East South Central.....	8,409,401	15,381	361,772	6	4.0	630,488	7	3.0	294,325	7	3.4	18.3	24.8	35.8	42.8	38.7	42.8
West South Central.....	8,794,534	12,339	294,539	8	2.1	625,445	8	3.9	243,312	8	2.5	50.5	64.6	44.5	70.4		
Mountain.....	2,633,517	5,254	75,435	9	1.1	363,996	9	1.8	135,304	9	1.6	42.9	18.6	42.9	32.8	32.8	33.6

Summary for 50 leading cities: 1909.—Table 7 presents, for the 50 cities which stand highest in value of manufactured products, arranged in order of rank, data similar to those presented for the geographic divisions in Table 6. It should be particularly noted in considering this table that the figures relate only to the manufacturing establishments situated actually within the boundaries of the several cities.

In the case of practically every city listed there are important manufacturing establishments in the immediate vicinity, and in the case of several of the cities such outside establishments, which virtually constitute a part of the city's industrial interests, have a greater value of products than those within the city itself. The most notable instances of this character are Pittsburgh and Boston, which would rank decidedly higher in a table based on metropolitan or industrial districts than they do in the table for cities proper. While the population of Pittsburgh proper is 533,905, the population of the metropolitan district of Pittsburgh, as defined by the Census Bureau, is 1,042,855. Similarly, the population of the Boston metropolitan district is 1,520,470, as compared with 670,585 for the city proper. Further details regarding the manufactures of the 25 leading cities are given in Table 112.

The rank of the cities of the country with respect to manufactures is in many cases decidedly different from their rank in population. Thus Boston ranks fifth in population, but eighth in value of manufactured products; Baltimore, seventh in population, but thirteenth in value of manufactured products; and Los Angeles, sixteenth in population, but thirty-second in value of products. Kansas City, Kans., on the other hand, by reason of the large slaughtering establishments there, ranks fifteenth in value of manufactured products, but is not among the 50 principal cities from the standpoint of population. Of the 50 cities in the United States which have over 100,000 inhabitants, 14 are not included among the 50 cities having the largest value of manufactures.

In the case of some of the cities listed in the table, the rank with respect to the number of wage earners and the value added by manufacture is very different from that with respect to the gross value of products, these differences being dependent upon the character of the predominating industries. It is noteworthy, however, that the 13 cities which rank highest in gross value of products are also the 13 which occupy the highest rank with respect to wage earners and value added by manufacture, although considered individually these cities do not in all cases hold the same rank in each of the three respects. Conspicuous instances of cities having higher rank in gross value of products than in number of wage earners or value added by manufacture are Kansas City, Kans., South Omaha, Youngstown, Bayonne, and Perth Amboy. On the other hand, cities which lead in the manufacture of textiles, such as Lawrence, Fall River, Lowell, New Bedford, and Paterson, have a decidedly higher rank with respect to number of wage earners than with respect to either value of products or value added by manufacture.

For every city listed in the table a greater gross value of products and, with the exception of Omaha, a greater value added by manufacture were reported in 1909 than in 1899. Only two cities—San Francisco and New Orleans—showed a loss in gross value in 1909 as compared with 1904, and only San Francisco a loss in value added by manufacture. Between 1899 and 1904, however, decreases in gross value of manufactures occurred in four cities. In number of wage earners, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, South Omaha, and Peoria showed a decline in 1909 as compared with 1899; several other cities showed decreases from 1899 to 1904, but these were more than made up during the second half of the decade. It may be noted that the statistics for the Pittsburgh industrial district, which is more comprehensive than the city, would show decided gains and that the decrease in the manufacturing industries in San Francisco is the natural result of the great earthquake and fire.

Of the cities reporting products of \$200,000,000 or more, Detroit showed the greatest percentage

of increase in all of the items under consideration and Cleveland the next greatest, with the exception of the number of wage earners, in which it was exceeded by Milwaukee. Among the smaller manufacturing cities included in the table, those showing conspicuous

increases are Akron, Perth Amboy, Los Angeles, and Seattle.

In the case of most of the cities higher rates of increase in all three items are shown for the period 1904 to 1909 than for the period 1899 to 1904.

Table 7

CITY.	Population.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		PER CENT OF INCREASE.					
			Average number.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Rank.	Wage earners (average number).		Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.	
									1904-1909	1899-1904	1904-1909	1899-1904	1904-1909	1899-1904
Chicago, N. Y.	4,766,883	25,938	554,002	1	\$2,029,693	1	\$937,338	1	19.2	19.6	32.0	30.2	32.3	31.5
New York, N. Y.	2,185,283	9,650	293,977	2	1,281,171	2	487,701	2	21.5	9.4	34.1	19.7	33.6	23.5
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	8,179	251,884	3	746,076	3	316,984	3	10.0	6.6	26.2	15.7	22.8	14.8
St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	2,967	87,371	4	328,495	4	140,306	4	5.6	27.0	42.9	36.0	8.3	41.0
Cleveland, Ohio.	500,663	2,148	84,728	5	271,961	5	117,046	6	32.3	15.7	58.2	23.4	47.4	18.2
Detroit, Mich.	465,766	2,030	81,011	6	232,992	6	122,774	5	67.1	26.3	37.3	45.1	99.1	49.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	533,905	1,659	67,474	7	243,544	7	94,927	8	-5.8	-0.2	15.2	-3.2	95.9	-3.4
Boston, Mass.	670,837	3,153	99,637	8	357,457	8	112,869	7	17.7	14.9	22.4	13.3	25.8	11.9
Buffalo, N. Y.	463,715	1,753	51,112	13	118,934	9	42,796	12	18.0	27.1	48.5	39.5	39.4	48.7
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	1,764	59,002	12	208,324	10	87,703	10	37.2	5.2	31.0	24.5	31.1	30.8
Newark, N. J.	347,469	1,838	59,955	11	202,511	11	87,832	11	18.3	18.2	35.0	33.1	26.6	33.5
Cincinnati, Ohio.	363,591	2,184	60,192	10	194,516	12	92,584	9	2.7	6.6	17.1	17.2	11.8	17.8
Baltimore, Md.	558,485	2,502	71,444	7	186,978	13	79,364	13	9.8	-2.3	24.5	11.1	14.9	16.2
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	1,102	26,962	25	165,403	14	45,412	18	24.4	10.5	36.5	28.3	40.7	28.6
Kansas City, Kans.	82,331	165	12,294	42	164,031	15	19,691	44	16.8	11.0	70.1	20.6	56.4	12.9
San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	1,796	28,244	21	133,041	16	56,824	15	-26.5	18.0	-3.4	28.7	-8.1	49.1
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	745	25,454	28	128,775	17	39,458	21	25.1	17.0	70.0	3.9	46.5	18.9
Indianapolis, Ind.	223,650	859	31,915	19	126,222	18	47,711	20	39.0	27.4	31.0	35.2	62.6	41.4
Providence, R. I.	224,326	1,080	46,381	14	120,241	19	55,471	16	16.5	3.7	30.7	16.9	32.0	36.4
Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	1,203	39,108	15	112,676	20	62,002	14	23.1	13.3	38.9	35.9	43.6	17.3
Louisville, Ky.	223,928	903	27,023	24	101,284	21	47,156	17	8.2	8.3	21.7	25.9	25.7	20.1
St. Omaha, Neb.	26,259	71	6,306	48	92,438	22	14,763	48	11.4	-10.5	37.1	-3.0	79.6	-3.2
Youngstown, Ohio.	79,066	115	10,498	45	81,271	23	18,979	19	29.7	-1.7	73.3	35.2	62.6	41.4
Lawrence, Mass.	85,892	162	20,542	20	79,993	24	34,555	28	39.4	4.8	66.5	15.1	83.6	10.6
New Orleans, La.	339,075	848	17,186	37	78,794	25	30,062	28	-1.6	7.9	-3.2	41.7	33.1	32.4
Worcester, Mass.	145,986	380	28,221	22	77,148	26	34,547	25	23.8	0.9	47.9	11.4	37.5	7.8
Bayonne, N. J.	55,845	97	7,519	47	73,641	27	14,709	49	6.5	51.1	21.5	57.1	7.8	184.0
Akron, Ohio.	19,967	246	15,831	39	69,438	28	23,177	37	64.5	16.6	118.0	52.4	128.8	41.4
Perth Amboy, N. J.	32,121	80	5,866	50	73,993	29	9,161	50	48.5	97.0	110.0	147.5	104.3	65.2
Lynn, Mass.	89,336	431	27,368	23	71,503	30	30,142	26	27.1	31.5	30.0	39.8	34.6	50.5
Paterson, N. J.	125,600	702	32,004	18	69,534	31	34,856	22	12.3	-0.1	27.3	12.7	28.8	16.1
Los Angeles, Cal.	139,198	1,325	37,327	16	68,586	32	29,673	23	66.2	101.5	97.0	130.0	84.0	128.9
Bridgport, Conn.	102,554	367	23,723	27	69,609	33	22,712	32	32.2	14.4	37.2	29.9	24.0	36.9
Fall River, Mass.	119,295	288	37,139	16	64,146	34	28,622	31	38.4	-12.4	47.6	11.2	64.7	-17.4
Peoria, Ill.	66,930	286	5,981	49	63,061	35	45,288	19	2.5	-2.7	4.4	35.6	1.6	41.4
Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	760	18,978	34	61,230	36	27,146	35	20.3	23.1	37.6	39.2	42.6	51.3
Omaha, Neb.	124,096	432	8,023	46	60,834	37	17,659	46	37.8	10.3	12.7	41.8	57.0	-38.8
Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	513	21,549	31	64,378	38	32,850	34	28.1	18.6	52.5	27.7	35.7	26.4
Jewell, Mass.	106,294	320	32,575	17	60,271	39	27,440	34	11.2	0.2	28.6	13.8	37.4	-4.6
Yonkers, N. Y.	79,903	138	12,711	41	59,334	40	16,132	47	30.0	29.4	76.9	95.9	57.9	31.1
St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	719	19,339	33	58,990	41	28,690	30	34.6	10.3	53.9	27.5	52.4	33.3
Kansas City, Mo.	218,381	992	14,643	40	54,794	42	25,712	36	14.3	53.8	36.8	47.9	45.1	45.1
New Bedford, Mass.	96,652	207	26,566	26	53,238	43	24,674	37	48.8	17.0	80.7	26.0	80.4	15.1
Denver, Colo.	213,281	766	12,048	43	51,538	44	20,611	43	24.7	13.8	40.6	-3.3	31.6	16.6
Reading, Pa.	96,071	482	24,146	29	51,135	45	21,287	42	33.7	6.9	67.7	-6.7	54.5	-12.1
New Haven, Conn.	123,605	590	23,437	30	51,071	46	26,762	36	9.8	21.8	38.8	13.7	26.5	12.7
Seattle, Wash.	217,194	711	25,101	25	50,549	47	25,599	38	77.7	43.9	98.1	63.9	98.1	71.0
Waterbury, Conn.	133,161	199	20,170	32	50,350	48	21,024	41	30.9	16.5	55.6	6.7	48.1	20.4
Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	758	18,148	35	49,435	49	27,659	33	24.7	23.2	42.5	30.7	48.7	32.9
Camden, N. J.	94,538	392	16,527	38	49,138	50	21,754	40	30.5	63.5	86.9	55.3	74.9	44.9

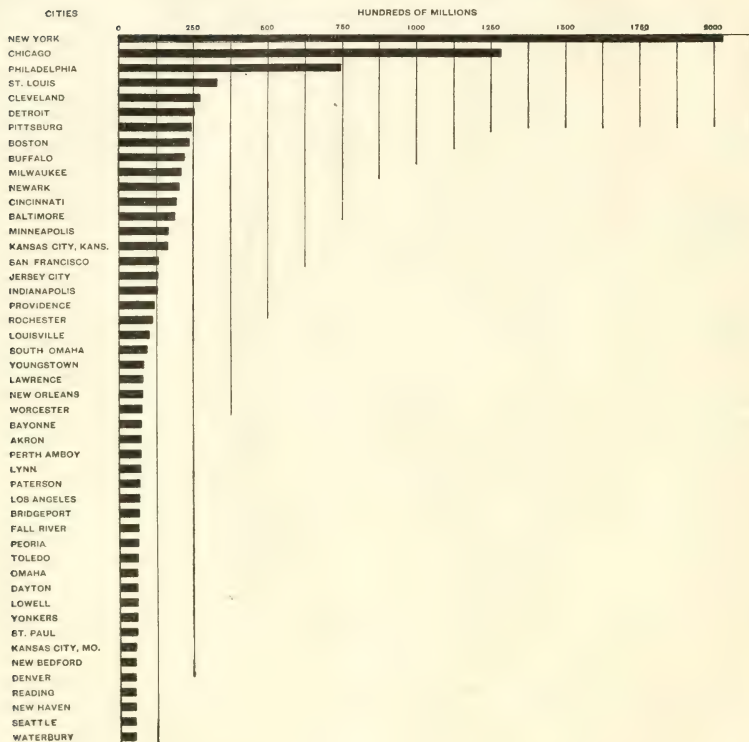
¹ Per cent of increase is based on figures in Table 113. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Distribution according to size of communities.—It is a matter of interest to know the extent to which the manufacturing enterprises of the country are located in the larger cities as compared with the smaller cities and rural districts. Some indication of this is given in Table 8, on page 451, which distributes the total number of establishments, average number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture reported in 1909 and 1899 by classes of places, the classes distinguished being cities of 100,000 inhabitants or over, cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, cities of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the remainder of the country, the latter including the

smaller cities, towns, and other incorporated places and the rural districts. The aggregate population of each group in 1910 and 1900 is also given. Statistics for 1904 are not given because there was no Federal census of population for that year, and it is impossible to determine with accuracy what cities belonged to each group.

In considering this table it should be noted that each place is classed at each census according to its population at that census, so that the same community may be in one class in 1900 and in another class in 1910; and consequently the change in the totals for each given class of communities from 1899 to 1909 should not be

VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR PRINCIPAL CITIES: 1909.



taken as measuring the increase in manufacturing business in the same communities. The significant figures are the percentages of the totals reported by each class of places at the two censuses. It should be noted further that the statistics of manufactures shown for any given community are those reported from establishments lying strictly within the municipal

boundaries. Since in many cases large manufacturing establishments are located just outside of city boundaries, the proportion of the manufacturing business of the country as a whole which, in a sense, can be properly credited to places of 10,000 or more inhabitants is somewhat greater than can be shown by the statistics in this table.

Table 8

	Year.	Aggregate.	CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 AND OVER.								DISTRICTS OUTSIDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 AND OVER.	
			Total.		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.		100,000 and over.		Number or amount.	Per cent distribution.
			Number or amount.	Per cent distribution.	Number or amount.	Per cent distribution.	Number or amount.	Per cent distribution.	Number or amount.	Per cent distribution.		
Number of cities.....	1910		593		365		178		50			
	1900		436		277		122		37			
Population.....	1910	91,972,266	34,002,692	37.0	5,495,594	6.0	8,204,960	8.9	20,302,138	22.1	57,969,574	63.0
	1900	75,994,575	24,052,670	31.7	4,297,118	5.7	5,547,205	7.3	14,208,347	18.7	51,941,905	68.3
Number of establishments.....	1909	268,491	135,722	50.6	18,936	7.1	27,061	10.1	89,775	33.4	132,719	49.4
	1899	207,514	102,918	49.6	15,463	7.5	20,147	9.7	67,308	32.4	104,596	50.4
Average number of wage earners.....	1909	6,615,046	4,316,642	65.3	678,467	10.3	1,126,253	17.0	2,511,922	38.0	2,298,404	34.4
	1899	4,712,763	3,044,439	64.6	324,900	11.1	767,293	16.3	1,752,246	37.2	1,668,324	35.4
Value of products.....	1909	\$20,672,051,870	\$14,254,878,807	69.0	\$1,946,703,215	9.4	\$3,582,403,574	17.3	\$8,735,772,018	42.3	\$6,407,173,063	31.0
	1899	11,406,926,701	7,864,564,177	68.9	1,032,639,594	9.2	1,843,734,795	16.1	4,968,799,788	43.6	3,542,362,524	31.1
Value added by manufacture..	1909	8,529,260,992	6,003,005,285	70.4	801,766,297	9.4	1,431,652,146	16.8	3,769,586,842	44.2	2,526,355,707	29.6
	1899	4,831,075,210	3,377,477,927	69.9	458,679,363	9.5	773,117,708	16.0	2,145,680,856	44.4	1,453,597,283	30.1

In 1909 places of more than 10,000 inhabitants, although they included only 37 per cent of the total population of the country, contained a little over one-half of the total number of manufacturing establishments in the country. These establishments employed nearly two-thirds of the wage earners employed in manufactures (65.3 per cent), and reported more than two-thirds of the total value of products and of the value added by manufacture, the actual percentages being 69 and 70.4, respectively.

It is noteworthy, however, that, whereas communities of this size contained a materially larger proportion of the population of the country in 1910 than they did in 1900—37 per cent as against 31.7 per cent—there was only a very slight increase in their proportion of the total number of manufacturing establishments and of wage earners, and of the total value added by manufacture, and practically no change in their proportion of the total value of products. In other words, while these communities, considered as a

group, have perhaps a little more than held their own in relative importance in manufacturing industry, they have not gained in this respect commensurately with their gain in population. The foregoing statement regarding this group as a whole holds true likewise for the class of cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants and for the class having 100,000 or more inhabitants, except that for the latter group there was a slight decrease in the proportion of the value of products and value added by manufacture. On the other hand, the class of communities having from 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants reported a slight increase in its proportion of the total population in 1910 as compared with 1900, and a slightly larger proportion of the total value of products in 1909 than in 1899, although in respect to number of establishments, average number of wage earners, and value added by manufacture, the proportion for such communities was slightly lower in the later year than in the earlier.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Definitions and explanations.—Attention is called to certain differences between the census of 1909 and previous censuses in respect to the manner of collecting and presenting statistics of persons engaged in manufacturing industries.

At the censuses of 1899, 1904, and 1909 the following general classes of persons engaged in manufacturing industries were distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks, and (5)

wage earners. In the reports for the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. The second group included the three classes of salaried officers of corporations, superintendents and managers, and clerks. In certain tables relating exclusively to the present census a somewhat different grouping is employed—that into (1) proprietors and officials, (2) clerks, and (3) wage earners. The first

group includes proprietors and firm members, salaried officers of corporations, and superintendents and managers. In comparative tables covering the censuses of 1899 and 1904 it is of course necessary to group the figures for 1909 according to the same classification that was employed in the earlier censuses.

At this census the number of persons engaged in the industries, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where conditions were exceptional, and particularly in the case of certain seasonal industries, such as canning, the December date could not be accepted as typical and an earlier date had to be chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported on December 15 or other representative day has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not vary much from month to month in a given industry. In the case of wage earners the average is obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

In addition to the more detailed report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on December 15 or other representative day, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported each month by 12. The average thus obtained represents the number of wage earners that would be required to perform the work done if all were constantly employed during the entire year. Accordingly, the importance of any industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given in certain tables for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined, because in view of the variations of date such a total is believed not to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation.

In particular, totals by sex and age for the wage earners reported for the representative day for all industries combined would be misleading because of the undue weight given to seasonal industries, in some of which, such as canning and preserving, the distribution of the wage earners by sex and age is materially

different from that in most industries of more regular operation. In order to determine as nearly as possible the sex and age distribution of the average number of wage earners for a given state as a whole, the per cent distribution by sex and age of the wage earners in each industry for December 15 or the nearest representative day has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. The percentages thus obtained have been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry, to determine the average number of men, women, and children employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added up to give the average distribution for each state as a whole and for the entire country.

In 1899 and 1904 the schedule called for the average number of wage earners of each sex 16 years and over, and the average number under 16 years of age without distinction of sex, for each month, and these monthly statements were combined in an annual average. Comparatively few manufacturing concerns, however, keep their books in such way as to show readily the number of men, women, and children employed on the average each month. These monthly returns by sex and age were, in fact, largely estimates. It was believed that a more accurate and reliable sex and age distribution could be secured by taking as a basis of estimate the actual numbers employed on a single day.

Summary for United States: 1909.—The following table shows, for 1909, the distribution of the persons engaged in manufacturing, each class being distributed by sex, and the average number of wage earners by age also:

CLASS	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	7,678,578	6,162,263	1,516,315
Proprietors and officials.....	487,173	472,914	14,259
Proprietors and firm members.....	273,265	263,673	9,592
Salaried officers of corporations.....	80,735	78,937	1,798
Superintendents and managers.....	153,173	130,304	2,869
Clerks.....	576,359	437,056	139,303
Wage earners (average number)...	6,615,046	5,262,293	1,362,753
16 years of age and over.....	6,453,553	5,163,161	1,290,399
Under 16 years of age.....	161,493	89,129	72,364

The average number of persons engaged in manufacturing industries during 1909 was 7,678,578. Of these, 6,615,046, or 86.1 per cent, were wage earners; 487,173, or 6.3 per cent, proprietors and officials; and 576,359, or 7.5 per cent, clerks. Of the wage earners, 5,163,164 were males 16 years of age and over; 1,290,389 females 16 years of age and over; and 161,493 children under the age of 16.

Statistics of employees for the last three censuses are given for individual industries in Table 110, and for each state and geographic division in Table 111.

Occupational status by leading industries: 1909.—The following table shows for the 43 leading industries the number of proprietors, officers of corporations, superintendents and managers, clerks, and wage earners,

respectively, and the percentage which the persons included in each of the principal groups represent of the total number employed. The figures for wage earners represent the average number for the year.

Table 10

PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.

INDUSTRY.	Total number.	Proprietors and officials.				Clerks.	Wage earners (average number).	Per cent of total.		
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officials of corporations.	Superintendents and managers.			Proprietors and officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners (average number).
All industries.....	7,678,578	487,173	273,365	80,735	133,173	576,359	6,615,046	6.3	7.5	86.1
Agricultural implements.....	60,229	2,480	463	549	1,455	7,150	50,531	4.1	11.9	83.9
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	85,339	2,564	405	738	1,401	7,074	75,721	3.0	8.3	88.7
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	215,923	1,838	1,057	2,887	11,574	198,297	91,887	2.7	5.3	91.8
Brass and bronze products.....	45,441	2,160	828	584	748	2,603	40,618	4.8	5.9	89.4
Bread and other bakery products.....	144,322	29,136	26,982	801	1,353	14,760	100,216	20.2	10.4	69.4
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	31,506	10,480	8,019	1,032	1,429	2,505	18,431	33.3	8.2	58.5
Canning and preserving.....	71,972	6,920	4,244	968	1,708	3,084	59,968	9.6	7.1	83.3
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	82,944	8,844	6,213	1,166	1,463	4,172	69,928	10.7	5.0	84.3
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	301,273	6,974	2	1,557	5,065	12,125	282,174	2.3	4.0	93.7
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	47,094	1,011	7	241	763	2,967	43,086	2.2	6.3	91.5
Chemicals.....	27,791	1,086	154	367	565	2,991	23,714	3.9	10.8	85.3
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	271,437	12,041	8,302	1,069	2,450	19,700	239,686	4.4	7.3	88.3
Clothing, women's.....	179,021	9,281	6,482	842	1,957	15,997	153,743	5.2	7.9	86.9
Confectionery.....	24,834	3,362	1,832	766	764	6,854	14,638	6.1	12.3	81.4
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	86,934	7,609	4,423	1,288	1,555	6,080	73,615	8.4	7.0	84.7
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	387,771	4,461	377	1,726	2,358	4,130	378,880	1.2	1.1	97.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	165,660	4,121	439	997	2,685	14,223	87,256	3.9	13.5	82.6
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	166,054	18,763	14,570	1,488	2,707	7,338	29,433	28.4	11.9	59.7
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	141,140	7,281	2,637	2,170	2,454	8,407	128,432	5.1	5.8	89.1
Furniture and refrigerators.....	141,140	7,281	2,637	2,170	2,454	8,407	128,432	5.1	5.8	89.1
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	51,007	2,986	277	990	1,719	10,806	37,215	5.9	21.2	73.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	136,130	3,308	1,134	709	1,355	3,547	129,275	2.4	2.6	95.0
Liquors, malt.....	69,725	4,302	639	1,819	2,844	24,579	7,241	6.5	11.7	81.8
Iron and steel, blast-furnace.....	260,762	4,286	47	779	3,840	16,400	240,076	1.6	6.3	92.1
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	43,325	4,209	2,352	740	897	4,409	34,907	9.7	10.1	80.2
Leather goods.....	67,100	2,331	784	629	918	2,367	62,202	3.5	3.8	92.7
Leathers, tanned, curried, and finished.....	8,328	1,111	363	217	331	787	6,430	13.3	9.4	77.2
Liquors, malt.....	69,725	4,302	639	1,819	2,844	24,579	7,241	6.5	11.7	81.8
Lumber and timber products.....	784,989	68,165	48,825	6,616	12,724	21,505	695,019	8.7	2.8	88.5
Marble and stone work.....	77,219	8,453	6,026	865	1,360	3,619	65,003	10.9	4.2	84.9
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	21,273	2,167	110	576	1,481	2,035	17,671	10.2	9.6	80.2
Paint and varnish.....	21,896	2,016	456	793	767	5,640	14,240	9.2	25.8	65.0
Paper and wood pulp.....	81,453	2,298	596	773	1,029	3,197	78,978	2.8	3.9	93.3
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	41,101	5,647	2,802	1,427	1,418	12,559	22,865	13.7	30.6	55.7
Petroleum, refining.....	16,640	671	42	211	418	2,040	13,929	4.0	12.3	83.7
Printing and publishing.....	388,465	49,332	30,424	7,365	11,643	80,700	288,434	12.7	20.8	66.5
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	105,238	2,236	684	480	1,092	3,963	99,037	2.1	3.8	94.1
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	108,716	3,514	1,659	711	1,244	15,474	89,738	3.2	14.2	82.5
Smelting and refining, copper.....	16,832	275	7	53	215	929	15,628	1.6	5.5	92.8
Smelting and refining, lead.....	8,059	132	.....	44	88	503	7,424	1.6	6.2	92.1
Sugar and molasses, not including beet sugar.....	15,658	789	204	140	449	1,343	13,526	5.0	8.6	86.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	197,637	21,012	17,434	849	2,659	9,615	166,810	10.6	5.0	84.4
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	175,176	3,192	732	782	1,678	3,262	168,722	1.8	1.9	96.3
All other industries.....	1,916,361	117,932	59,096	29,811	35,023	149,988	1,648,441	6.2	7.8	86.0

The highest proportion of proprietors and officials shown for any individual industry covered by the table, 33.3 per cent, is for the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industry. Many of the establishments in this industry are carried on by cooperative associations, and the practice in 1909, as at prior censuses, was not to include the members of such associations as proprietors in the totals, but to omit them altogether. From the information contained in the reports, it is impossible, in some instances, to distinguish such associations from partnerships, and the large number of proprietors and officials shown for this industry indicates the probability that the members of some associations were inadvertently included as partners. The high percentage of proprietors and

officials in the flour-mill and gristmill and the bakery industries is explained by the fact that the majority of the establishments are small and the work is to a large extent done by the proprietors or their immediate representatives, while in the large flour mills automatic machinery has reduced the amount of labor to a minimum.

A factor which has much to do with the proportion of clerks among the total number of employees in an industry is the method of marketing the product. Thus there are high percentages of clerks in the manufacture of patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, and in the paint and varnish, illuminating-gas, and printing and publishing industries. In these industries the average num-

ber of customers or patrons for each establishment is large and this necessitates a large force of employees for soliciting trade, correspondence, accounting, and collection.

In general, though not in all cases, the larger the average size of establishments in an industry, the smaller is the proportion of proprietors, officials, and clerks, and the larger the proportion of wage earners. Thus the four textile industries—the cotton, woolen, hosiery and knit-goods, and silk-manufacturing industries—which are mainly conducted in large factories, show the largest proportions of wage earners. An unusually large proportion of wage earners is shown also for the paper and pulp mills, the steel works and rolling mills, the construction of steam-railroad cars, the smelting and refining of copper and lead, the tanning and finishing of leather, boots and shoes, and the repair shops of steam railroads.

Comparison with previous censuses as to occupational status.—In order to compare the distribution of persons engaged in manufacturing industries according to occupational status in 1909 with that shown at the census of 1904, it is necessary to use the classification employed at the earlier census. (See p. 451.) Such a comparison is made in the following table. Comparable figures for 1899 are not available.

Table 11

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.				
	1909		1904		Per cent of increase, 1904-1909.
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	
Total.....	7,678,578	100.0	6,213,612	100.0	23.6
Proprietors and firm members.....	273,265	3.6	225,673	3.6	21.1
Salaries employees.....	790,267	10.3	519,556	8.4	52.1
Wage-earners (average number).....	6,615,046	86.1	5,468,383	88.0	21.0

A greater percentage of increase is shown for salaried employees than for the other two classes. This is due in part to the changes from individual and firm ownership to corporate organization, a change which frequently involves the transfer of proprietors and firm members to the class of officials. At the same time there is no doubt that the number of clerks here classified with the other salaried employees has increased relatively faster than the number of wage earners. This may indicate an increase of the practice on the part of the manufacturers of direct sale of

goods without the interposition of so many middlemen as formerly handled the product.

Sex and age distribution, by leading industries: 1909.—

Table 12, on the opposite page, shows, for the 43 leading industries, the number and per cent distribution, by age and sex, of wage earners as reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. As a means of judging the true importance of the several industries as employers of labor, the average number employed for the entire year is also given in each case, this number, in the case of seasonal industries, being much smaller than the number on the representative day. The per cent distribution for all industries combined, based on the average number employed as shown in Table 9, is also presented.

In all industries combined 78 per cent of the average number of wage earners were males 16 years of age or over, 19.5 per cent females 16 years of age or over, and 2.5 per cent children under the age of 16.

The industries for which the largest proportions of males 16 years of age or over are shown are those in which the work is of a nature requiring much physical strength or a high degree of skill. Thus in the smelting and refining of both copper and lead males 16 years of age or over constitute 99.9 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and in the blast furnaces they constitute 99.8 per cent. Other industries in which males of 16 years or over represent more than 99 per cent of the wage earners are the gas industry, construction of steam-railroad cars, steel works and rolling mills, marble and stone work, the repair shops of steam railroads, and the manufacture of cotton-seed oil.

The proportion of women and children, naturally, is larger in those industries in which the processes require dexterity rather than strength. In six of the industries covered by Table 12—the making of men's and women's clothing, the confectionery industry, and the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods, of patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, and of silk and silk goods—more than half of the wage earners are females 16 years of age or over.

The proportion of wage earners under 16 years is larger in three of the textile industries—the cotton goods, silk and silk goods, and hosiery and knit-goods industries—than in any other of the principal industries of the country. The proportion is also relatively high in the canning and preserving, confectionery, and woolen-goods industries.

Table 12

INDUSTRY.	Average number.	WAGE EARNERS.						
		Number Dec. 15, or nearest representative day.				Per cent of total.		
		Total.	16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.	16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.
			Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	
All industries.....	6,615,046	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	78.0	19.5	2.5
Agricultural implements.....	50,551	55,420	54,520	674	236	98.4	1.2	0.4
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	75,721	97,250	96,060	862	208	98.5	1.0	0.2
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	199,297	211,507	132,411	70,457	8,639	62.1	33.3	4.11
Brass and bronze products.....	40,618	46,230	42,908	2,774	548	92.8	6.0	1.2
Bread and other bakery products.....	100,216	104,443	84,956	17,497	2,080	81.3	16.7	2.0
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	18,431	19,323	17,743	1,468	112	91.5	7.6	0.1
Canning and preserving.....	59,968	155,847	67,219	77,583	11,035	42.1	49.8	7.6
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	69,998	72,783	71,104	1,129	553	97.7	1.5	0.9
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	282,174	302,080	301,431	455	194	99.8	0.2	0.1
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	43,086	58,274	38,046	190	195	99.6	0.3	0.1
Chemicals.....	23,714	25,341	24,102	1,061	178	95.1	4.2	0.7
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	239,066	257,128	109,129	142,781	5,208	42.1	55.5	2.9
Clothing, women's.....	153,743	162,559	58,316	103,093	1,480	35.8	63.3	0.9
Confectionery.....	44,638	52,421	18,836	30,453	3,132	35.9	58.1	6.0
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	73,615	78,909	66,797	9,716	2,399	94.6	12.3	3.0
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	378,880	387,089	197,420	150,657	40,221	50.9	38.7	10.4
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	87,236	102,050	78,665	23,388	947	78.4	22.7	0.9
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	39,453	42,465	41,787	565	143	98.3	1.3	0.3
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	531,011	604,167	587,636	11,586	4,636	97.3	2.0	0.8
Furniture and refrigerators.....	126,452	148,829	132,175	3,677	2,975	95.2	2.6	2.1
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	37,215	37,396	37,308	71	17	99.8	0.2	(1)
Hosiery and knit goods.....	129,275	136,713	57,419	88,182	11,111	27.4	64.5	8.1
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	38,429	47,273	47,194	10	84	99.8	(1)	0.2
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	240,076	284,264	281,801	1,114	1,349	99.1	0.4	0.5
Leather goods.....	84,907	96,502	29,868	3,728	896	81.8	15.7	2.8
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	62,202	66,717	64,805	2,220	482	95.9	3.3	0.7
Liquors, distilled.....	8,430	8,130	7,008	1,111	11	88.2	13.7	0.1
Liquors, malt.....	54,579	54,155	52,865	1,040	230	97.7	1.9	0.4
Lumber and timber products.....	695,019	858,190	826,978	4,027	7,155	98.7	0.5	0.8
Marble and stone work.....	69,663	67,921	67,555	112	254	99.8	0.2	0.3
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	17,071	20,691	29,451	49	91	99.5	0.2	0.3
Paint and varnish.....	14,340	14,426	13,207	1,137	82	91.5	7.9	0.6
Paper and wood pulp.....	73,978	75,672	68,407	9,909	266	87.1	12.6	0.3
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	22,806	24,983	11,524	12,072	50	45.0	51.3	2.2
Petroleum, refining.....	13,929	14,873	14,657	170	46	98.5	1.1	0.3
Printing and publishing.....	258,434	272,027	204,388	69,573	6,666	75.1	22.4	2.4
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	99,037	102,369	35,785	58,441	8,143	33.0	57.1	8.0
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	89,728	94,854	88,352	5,960	542	93.1	6.3	0.6
Smelting and refining, copper.....	15,628	16,029	16,013	.....	16	99.9	.....	0.1
Smelting and refining, lead.....	7,424	8,002	8,001	1	.....	99.9	(1)	.....
Sugar and molasses, not including beet sugar.....	12,526	14,636	14,626	376	132	98.0	1.5	0.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	166,810	181,036	90,417	84,193	6,426	49.9	46.5	3.6
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	168,722	175,176	92,820	72,469	9,942	53.0	41.3	5.7

¹ No totals given for reasons explained on page 452.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In addition to the industries shown in the above table, which were selected according to their importance with respect to gross value of products, certain others are of interest because of the relatively large number of women and children employed. Table 13, on the following page, shows the sex and age distribution of wage earners in all industries not covered by the preceding table in which there were at least 5,000 women, or in which the women constituted over 40 per cent of the wage earners and numbered not less than 500.

The table shows that there are a large number of industries, some of considerable importance, in which women 16 years of age or over represent more than 40 per cent of the total number of wage earners. In the manufacture of corsets, of artificial flowers, feathers, and plumes, and of steel pens, more than 80 per cent

of the wage earners are women. Other industries in which female wage earners 16 years of age or over constitute over three-fourths of the total number employed are the manufacture of men's furnishing goods and of millinery and lace goods, and the grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling of peanuts. Large numbers of women are also employed in several industries listed in this table in which, however, the proportion which these represent of the total number of wage earners is less than 40 per cent.

Of the industries shown in Table 13, those in which the proportion of children under 16 years of age exceeds 5 per cent are the manufacture of bags, other than paper; cigar boxes; fancy and paper boxes; horse clothing; cordage and twine; needles, pins, and hooks and eyes; lead pencils; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified; and the cork-cutting industry.

Table 13

INDUSTRY.	Average number.	WAGE EARNERS.					Per cent of total.		
		Number Dec. 15, or nearest representative day.							
		Total	16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.		16 years and over.		Under 16 years of age.
			Male	Female.			Male.	Female.	
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	10,016	10,709	1,416	9,017	336	13.1	83.7	3.1	
Awings, tents, and sails.....	4,242	4,043	2,264	1,715	64	56.0	42.4	1.6	
Bags, other than paper.....	7,968	8,437	2,870	4,794	773	34.0	56.8	9.2	
Bags, paper.....	3,212	3,229	1,680	1,561	38	50.9	47.3	1.8	
Baking powders and yeast.....	2,155	2,273	1,199	1,054	54	52.7	44.9	2.4	
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	17,612	18,328	10,993	7,000	473	59.3	38.1	2.6	
Boxes, cigar.....	6,115	6,534	2,914	3,260	350	44.5	49.7	5.8	
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	43,209	43,209	14,198	25,961	3,060	32.8	60.0	7.1	
Buttons.....	17,873	18,721	6,530	6,530	622	60.0	36.5	3.7	
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	33,307	34,874	19,601	13,859	1,414	56.2	39.7	4.1	
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.....	23,857	25,574	13,775	9,262	537	61.7	36.2	2.1	
Clothing, horse.....	1,648	1,789	880	1,047	162	32.4	58.5	9.1	
Cordage and twine and jute and line goods.....	20,820	25,941	13,019	12,093	1,839	48.3	44.8	6.8	
Cork, cutting.....	3,142	3,239	1,756	1,310	173	54.2	40.4	5.3	
Corsets.....	17,564	18,152	2,291	15,234	627	12.6	83.9	3.5	
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	44,046	45,841	36,486	8,209	1,086	79.6	18.0	2.4	
Fireworks.....	1,403	1,380	756	564	60	54.8	40.9	4.3	
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.....	3,572	3,552	1,267	2,192	95	35.7	61.7	2.6	
Flavoring extracts.....	1,229	1,270	722	522	26	56.8	41.1	2.0	
Food preparations.....	14,968	17,786	12,070	5,449	267	67.9	30.6	1.5	
Fur goods.....	11,927	14,450	8,539	5,833	58	59.1	40.5	0.4	
Furnishing goods, men's.....	38,482	41,970	9,133	31,926	801	21.8	76.1	2.1	
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	11,354	12,188	5,202	6,687	289	42.7	54.9	2.4	
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1,383	1,417	612	756	49	43.2	53.4	3.5	
Hair work.....	3,534	3,855	1,318	2,464	83	34.4	63.4	2.1	
Hats, fur-elt.....	25,064	30,292	21,182	8,408	642	69.9	28.0	2.1	
Hats, straw.....	8,814	10,238	5,512	6,641	175	34.0	64.3	1.7	
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4,907	5,371	2,713	2,670	88	50.5	47.2	2.3	
Jewelry.....	30,347	33,914	23,336	9,645	933	68.8	28.4	2.8	
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	2,070	2,343	1,045	1,239	59	44.6	52.9	2.5	
Millinery and lace goods.....	39,201	40,522	8,061	31,290	1,171	19.9	77.2	2.9	
Nedies, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	4,638	4,955	2,262	2,313	380	45.6	46.7	7.7	
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	19,211	20,500	10,141	9,707	652	49.5	47.4	3.2	
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....	1,949	2,346	473	1,833	40	20.2	78.1	1.7	
Pencils, lead.....	4,134	4,412	1,843	2,244	325	41.8	50.9	7.4	
Pens, steel.....	699	729	113	591	25	15.5	81.1	3.4	
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	56,168	60,942	53,159	6,799	884	87.4	11.2	1.5	
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	6,206	6,417	3,406	2,635	377	53.1	41.1	5.9	
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.....	4,241	4,440	2,193	2,113	134	49.4	47.6	3.0	
Umbrellas and canes.....	5,472	5,857	2,586	3,017	234	44.3	51.7	4.0	

Sex and age distribution, by states: 1909.—Table 14 shows, for each geographic division and each state, the distribution of wage earners by sex and age and the per cent that each class represents of the total average number of wage earners. The numbers of each sex and each age period are obtained by applying to the average number employed in each industry in each state the percentages of each age and sex in the number of wage earners reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day, and then totaling the result, as more fully explained on page 452.

The relative number of males 16 years of age or over, females 16 years of age or over, and children under 16 employed in each state depends primarily upon the character of the industries in that state, but the number of persons under 16 employed is also affected by the legislation of the several states with regard to child labor. The largest proportions of female wage earners 16 years of age or over are found in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions,

owing chiefly to the importance of the textile and clothing industries in these divisions. Next to these two divisions in this respect ranks the South Atlantic division, and in this division appears the largest proportion of wage earners under 16 years of age, 6.3 per cent. This large proportion is due chiefly to the predominance of the textile industries in the South Atlantic states. The proportions of females 16 years of age or over and of children under 16 are lowest in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, where the textile and clothing industries are relatively unimportant.

Among the individual states the largest proportion of female wage earners 16 years of age or over, 32.3 per cent, is found in Rhode Island, and the next largest proportion in New Hampshire, followed closely by Massachusetts and New York. The proportion of children employed is largest in South Carolina, 12.9 per cent, and next largest in North Carolina. Among the Northern states Rhode Island shows the largest percentage of children.

Table 14

DIVISION AND STATE.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	Total.	16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.	16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.	
		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		
United States.....	6,615,046	5,163,164	1,290,389	161,493	78.1	19.8	2.4	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	1,101,290	760,529	307,076	33,575	69.1	27.9	3.0	
Middle Atlantic.....	2,307,747	1,618,967	544,216	44,464	73.3	24.7	2.0	
East North Central.....	1,513,764	1,271,013	220,194	22,557	84.0	14.5	1.5	
West North Central.....	374,552	321,140	57,474	5,796	85.1	12.4	1.1	
South Atlantic.....	663,015	517,456	103,703	41,586	78.0	15.6	6.3	
East South Central.....	201,772	228,788	24,995	7,989	87.4	9.5	3.1	
West South Central.....	205,730	191,353	19,724	2,443	92.6	32.3	4.1	
Mountain.....	75,435	71,142	3,834	459	94.3	3.1	0.6	
Pacific.....	213,106	192,666	19,076	1,424	90.4	8.9	0.7	
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	79,555	60,612	17,936	1,387	75.8	22.5	1.7	
New Hampshire.....	63,378	53,374	10,004	851	84.0	13.0	3.0	
Vermont.....	33,788	28,946	4,841	211	85.7	13.7	0.6	
Massachusetts.....	384,559	300,544	173,280	20,735	66.8	29.6	3.5	
Rhode Island.....	115,338	72,229	36,474	4,653	63.0	32.3	4.1	
Connecticut.....	210,792	154,724	50,647	5,421	73.4	24.0	2.6	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	1,003,981	702,637	293,525	7,819	70.0	39.2	0.8	
New Jersey.....	326,228	239,499	82,186	5,538	72.5	26.2	2.3	
Pennsylvania.....	877,545	676,831	188,963	29,107	77.5	19.2	2.3	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	446,934	372,694	68,996	5,244	83.4	15.4	1.2	
Indiana.....	186,984	161,117	22,235	1,632	86.2	11.9	1.9	
Illinois.....	465,764	382,691	76,156	6,917	82.2	16.3	1.5	
Michigan.....	231,499	197,777	31,302	2,517	85.4	13.3	1.3	
Wisconsin.....	182,583	156,734	21,582	4,267	85.8	11.8	2.3	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	84,767	73,038	11,423	306	86.2	13.5	0.4	
Iowa.....	67,855	61,128	6,460	1,363	90.1	25.3	0.7	
Missouri.....	152,963	119,880	29,195	3,818	78.4	19.1	2.5	
North Dakota.....	2,789	2,489	243	57	89.2	8.7	2.0	
South Dakota.....	13,007	12,099	457	66	90.0	2.7	1.3	
Nebraska.....	24,336	20,763	3,556	217	85.3	13.8	0.9	
Kansas.....	44,215	40,643	3,337	235	91.9	7.5	0.5	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	21,235	17,305	3,504	529	81.0	16.5	2.5	
Maryland.....	107,562	72,416	24,861	1,841	67.4	20.8	1.2	
District of Columbia.....	7,707	6,861	827	19	89.0	10.7	0.2	
Virginia.....	105,676	88,191	13,763	3,622	83.5	13.1	3.4	
West Virginia.....	63,893	56,353	6,543	913	88.2	7.1	4.0	
North Carolina.....	121,473	86,082	21,693	13,698	70.9	17.9	11.3	
South Carolina.....	13,648	59,548	12,793	9,405	69.6	17.5	12.9	
Georgia.....	104,588	83,968	14,469	6,041	80.3	13.9	5.8	
Florida.....	57,473	53,520	3,012	941	93.1	5.2	1.6	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	65,400	55,072	9,456	533	84.2	14.5	1.3	
Tennessee.....	73,849	63,616	8,279	2,443	85.3	11.3	3.3	
Alabama.....	112,148	63,413	5,853	3,653	87.9	7.0	5.1	
Mississippi.....	50,384	47,287	2,039	1,038	93.9	4.0	2.1	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	44,682	43,763	454	525	97.3	1.5	1.2	
Louisiana.....	76,163	70,153	4,473	1,359	92.1	5.9	2.0	
Oklahoma.....	13,143	12,345	673	123	93.9	5.1	0.9	
Texas.....	70,236	65,092	3,882	1,256	92.7	5.5	1.8	
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	11,655	11,436	189	39	98.1	1.6	0.3	
Idaho.....	8,200	8,035	7	151	99.0	1.9	0.4	
Wyoming.....	2,867	2,810	45	12	98.0	1.6	0.4	
Colorado.....	28,967	25,908	2,094	165	92.0	7.5	0.6	
New Mexico.....	4,150	3,966	82	20	96.0	2.0	1.6	
Arizona.....	6,441	6,366	38	37	98.8	0.6	0.6	
Utah.....	11,785	10,470	1,265	110	88.8	10.2	0.9	
Nevada.....	2,267	2,222	30	9	98.4	1.2	0.4	
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	69,130	66,042	2,812	266	95.5	4.1	0.4	
Oregon.....	28,730	26,406	2,246	98	91.8	7.8	0.3	
California.....	115,296	100,218	14,018	1,060	86.9	12.2	0.9	

ative day, while the figures for the other two censuses represent averages computed from the number of each class reported for each month of the year.

Table 15

CLASS.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.					
	1909		1904		1899	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	6,615,046	100.0	5,488,383	100.0	4,712,763	100.0
16 years of age and over.....	6,433,533	97.6	5,309,598	97.1	4,531,487	96.4
Male.....	5,163,164	78.1	4,242,643	77.0	3,632,977	77.1
Female.....	1,250,389	19.5	1,066,855	19.5	918,510	19.5
Under 16 years of age.....	161,493	2.4	159,885	2.9	161,276	3.4

From an examination of this table it will be seen that, while the numbers of men and women workers increased at each census, the number of children under 16 years of age has been comparatively stationary. For all industries combined there was a slight net increase during the 10 years in the number of children employed, although from 1899 to 1904 the number decreased. The percentage which children represent of the total number of wage earners, however, decreased from census to census. The proportion of adult female wage earners has been the same at each census, while the proportion of adult males has increased slightly.

Comparison of sex and age distribution in selected industries: 1909, 1904, and 1899.—Table 16 shows, in percentages, the distribution of wage earners according to sex and age periods, in 1909, 1904, and 1899, for all industries of any importance in which the proportion of women and children is relatively high or in which the absolute number of women and children is large. The percentages for the three years are comparable though not precisely parallel, for the reason that those for 1909 relate to the number employed on December 15, or the nearest representative day, which in the case of many establishments in some industries was in another month than December, while those for 1904 and 1899 (in which years reports were made for each month of the average number of wage earners by sex and age) are based upon the average number in each group for the month of December. Nevertheless, the figures should be very closely comparable for nearly all industries.

In about three-fifths of the 61 industries shown in this table the number of females 16 years of age or over and of children under the age of 16, taken together, formed a smaller proportion of the wage earners reported for December in 1909 than in 1899, or, in other words, the proportion of males 16 years of age or over increased during the decade. In the cotton-goods industry, in which the number of women and children is greater than in any other industry, each of these classes represented a smaller

Comparison with previous censuses as to sex and age.—The following table shows, for all industries combined, the distribution of the average number of wage earners according to age periods, and in the case of those 16 years of age or over according to sex, for 1909, 1904, and 1899. As already explained (p. 452), the distribution for 1909 is estimated on the basis of the actual proportions reported for a single represent-

percentage of the total number of wage earners in 1909 than in 1899. Similar changes have occurred in the men's clothing and the hosiery and knit-goods industries, both of which are important as employers of women and children. In the silk and woolen industries the proportion of women has increased slightly, but the proportion of children under 16 has decreased. For the tobacco-products industry, in which the proportion of

children has likewise decreased, a marked increase is shown in the proportion of women employed.

Among the 61 industries listed in the table there were 22 in which the percentage of children was higher in 1909 than in 1899, but most of these are relatively unimportant industries. The most conspicuous increase in the proportion of children employed is in the manufacture of bags, other than paper.

Table 16

INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF ALL WAGE EARNERS EMPLOYED. ¹								
	16 years of age and over.						Under 16 years of age.		
	Male.			Female.					
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	13.1	14.1	12.9	83.7	80.7	79.1	3.1	5.2	8.0
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	56.0	59.5	65.1	42.4	39.4	34.0	1.6	1.2	0.9
Bags, other than paper.....	34.0	54.0	31.3	56.8	60.2	65.3	9.2	5.9	3.4
Bags, paper.....	52.0	53.6	47.3	45.4	45.4	45.4	2.7	1.3	0.9
Baking powders and yeast.....	52.7	47.0	49.9	44.9	51.3	48.4	2.4	1.7	1.7
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	62.6	63.4	63.6	33.3	33.2	33.4	4.1	3.4	3.1
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	59.3	57.1	60.3	38.1	39.8	38.2	2.6	3.1	1.5
Boxes, cigar.....	44.5	44.5	46.4	49.7	50.0	49.4	5.8	5.5	4.2
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	32.8	29.1	33.6	60.0	64.5	58.9	6.3	6.2	6.2
Bread and other bakery products.....	81.3	79.6	79.2	16.7	18.1	17.7	2.0	2.3	3.1
Buttons.....	60.0	50.8	47.4	36.5	45.9	47.2	3.5	3.3	5.4
Canning and preserving.....	43.1	48.2	55.6	49.8	45.7	40.0	7.1	6.1	4.4
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	56.2	51.0	48.4	39.7	43.3	44.1	4.1	5.7	7.5
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.....	61.7	61.8	53.8	36.2	36.9	34.4	1.4	1.4	1.8
Clothing, horse.....	32.4	36.8	25.2	58.5	56.6	65.5	9.1	6.6	9.2
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	42.4	37.6	33.9	55.5	60.0	63.4	2.0	2.4	2.6
Clothing, women's.....	35.8	34.9	29.6	63.3	64.4	69.4	0.9	0.8	0.9
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	59.4	60.3	51.9	59.1	38.3	46.1	1.4	1.4	2.0
Confectionery.....	35.9	35.9	44.7	58.1	59.3	49.8	6.0	4.8	5.4
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	84.6	85.0	86.7	12.3	12.4	9.2	3.0	2.6	4.1
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	48.3	57.6	55.2	44.8	35.6	36.8	6.8	6.7	8.1
Cork, cutting.....	54.2	45.1	43.8	40.4	46.7	45.2	5.3	8.3	8.0
Corsets.....	52.6	50.9	49.9	36.9	36.3	37.4	2.8	2.8	2.7
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	50.9	46.6	44.8	38.7	40.5	41.9	10.4	12.9	13.3
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	79.6	80.2	81.9	18.0	15.9	14.4	2.4	3.9	3.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	76.4	80.6	82.8	22.7	18.3	15.8	0.9	1.0	1.5
Fireworks.....	54.8	55.7	54.7	40.9	39.0	36.7	4.3	5.3	8.6
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.....	51.7	52.7	52.6	68.9	68.6	68.9	1.6	1.6	2.0
Flavoring extracts.....	56.8	51.7	51.2	41.1	46.5	46.5	2.0	1.8	2.3
Food preparations.....	67.9	59.0	65.6	30.6	39.2	31.7	1.5	1.8	2.7
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	97.3	97.3	97.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
Fur goods.....	59.1	57.3	45.3	40.5	42.3	53.9	0.4	0.4	0.7
Furnishing goods, men's.....	21.8	14.1	14.7	76.1	84.3	83.3	1.1	1.6	2.0
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	42.7	39.6	30.9	54.9	58.3	67.1	2.4	2.1	2.8
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	43.2	45.5	51.0	53.4	51.8	46.8	3.5	2.8	2.2
Hair work.....	34.4	47.8	13.9	63.4	80.5	85.8	2.1	1.7	0.4
Hats, fur-felt.....	69.9	70.3	70.2	28.0	27.6	28.4	2.1	2.1	1.4
Hats, straw.....	24.0	24.4	24.4	64.3	65.6	66.6	1.7	0.9	1.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	27.4	24.2	25.0	64.6	66.2	64.5	8.1	9.6	10.5
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	50.5	56.0	57.3	47.8	41.5	40.5	1.6	2.5	2.2
Jewelry.....	68.8	71.9	67.2	28.4	26.1	31.0	2.8	2.0	1.8
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	44.6	47.7	48.5	52.9	51.0	47.5	2.5	1.3	4.0
Leather goods.....	81.8	79.7	84.4	15.7	17.3	12.3	2.5	3.0	3.3
Mattresses and spring beds.....	79.9	79.7	77.0	18.4	18.8	20.4	1.7	1.5	2.6
Millinery and lace goods.....	19.9	13.4	16.7	77.2	85.1	81.9	2.9	1.5	1.2
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	45.6	47.5	50.9	46.7	46.5	44.0	7.7	6.0	5.1
Paints and wood pulp.....	87.1	85.9	83.2	12.6	13.7	16.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	49.5	41.5	46.0	47.4	55.3	51.6	3.2	3.2	2.5
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	46.6	42.2	44.5	51.3	55.4	53.9	2.1	2.4	1.4
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....	20.2	19.7	.....	78.1	75.4	.....	1.7	4.9	.....
Pencils, lead.....	41.8	42.1	35.8	50.9	54.0	51.9	7.4	3.8	12.3
Pens, steel.....	15.5	9.3	13.6	81.1	85.7	78.8	3.4	7.0	7.5
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	87.4	85.8	87.2	11.2	11.8	10.5	1.5	2.4	2.3
Printing and publishing.....	75.1	74.5	74.8	22.4	22.9	20.6	2.4	2.6	4.7
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	35.0	34.1	36.6	57.1	56.7	53.4	8.0	9.2	10.0
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	93.1	92.0	93.1	6.3	6.7	4.5	0.6	1.2	0.4
Stationary goods, not elsewhere specified.....	53.1	46.6	42.9	41.1	46.5	50.7	5.9	3.9	6.4
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.....	49.4	48.4	54.3	47.6	49.8	40.3	3.0	1.8	5.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	49.9	54.1	57.8	46.5	41.3	37.6	3.6	4.6	4.7
Umbrellas and canes.....	44.3	39.3	39.9	51.7	56.0	56.0	6.0	4.7	4.1
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	53.0	52.8	53.0	41.3	39.6	39.7	4.7	7.6	7.2

¹ For 1904 and 1909 the percentages are based on the average numbers reported for the month of December; for 1899, on the number employed on Dec. 15, or the nearest representative day.

Comparison of sex and age distribution, by states: 1909, 1904, and 1899.—Table 17 shows, for each geographic division and state, for 1909, 1904, and

1899, respectively, the percentage of the average number of wage earners employed during the year represented by males 16 years of age or over, females 16

years of age or over, and children under 16 years of age. For 1909 the percentages have been computed from the returns for a representative day in the manner described on page 452; for the other two years the bases of calculation are average numbers computed for the year from the returns made for each month.

Table 17 PER CENT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.

DIVISION AND STATE.	16 years of age and over.									
	Male.					Female.				
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909
United States.....	78.1	77.6	77.1	19.5	19.5	19.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	69.1	69.1	68.4	27.9	28.0	28.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3
Middle Atlantic.....	73.0	73.0	72.3	24.2	23.5	23.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0
East North Central.....	84.0	83.8	84.4	15.4	14.5	13.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.4
West North Central.....	83.1	83.6	83.4	14.5	14.1	13.6	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.0
South Atlantic.....	78.7	78.7	78.6	17.0	17.0	17.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9
East South Central.....	77.4	78.9	80.2	9.5	9.7	9.0	3.1	4.3	4.8	4.8
West South Central.....	93.6	92.6	91.3	4.7	5.5	6.4	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.4
Mountain.....	94.3	93.6	94.4	5.1	5.2	4.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pacific.....	90.4	88.6	85.5	8.9	10.3	12.6	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.9
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	75.8	75.6	72.1	22.5	22.4	24.8	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.1
New Hampshire.....	68.1	68.1	67.1	30.4	30.5	30.4	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.4
Vermont.....	87.1	86.5	85.0	13.7	13.8	14.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Massachusetts.....	66.8	66.9	66.6	29.6	30.1	30.6	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.8
Rhode Island.....	63.6	63.0	62.7	32.3	31.6	31.6	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.5
Connecticut.....	73.4	73.1	72.3	24.0	24.5	23.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	70.0	70.4	69.3	29.2	28.6	29.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7
New Jersey.....	72.5	73.4	73.3	25.2	23.6	23.1	2.3	3.0	3.7	3.7
Pennsylvania.....	77.5	77.9	77.7	19.2	17.6	17.4	3.3	4.5	4.9	4.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	83.4	83.4	84.0	15.4	15.2	14.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Indiana.....	86.2	86.3	86.0	11.9	12.5	11.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5
Illinois.....	82.2	82.8	82.6	16.3	15.9	14.4	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.0
Michigan.....	85.5	84.3	82.6	13.5	13.8	12.2	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
Wisconsin.....	85.8	85.8	86.0	11.0	11.9	9.9	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	86.2	87.4	88.5	13.5	12.1	10.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1
Iowa.....	83.0	83.0	83.1	15.3	14.8	12.9	1.7	2.2	4.0	4.0
Missouri.....	78.4	79.3	78.1	19.1	17.1	18.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
North Dakota.....	89.2	88.6	90.7	8.7	11.3	6.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5
South Dakota.....	86.0	87.4	91.4	12.7	12.7	13.6	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.9
Nebraska.....	85.3	85.3	86.9	12.8	12.5	9.2	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.9
Kansas.....	91.9	90.4	89.0	11.5	7.6	7.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	81.0	80.5	79.8	16.5	16.0	16.1	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.1
Maryland.....	67.1	67.4	63.5	26.8	26.7	28.6	0.1	5.9	6.0	6.0
District of Columbia.....	80.0	80.1	87.1	10.7	9.7	11.7	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Virginia.....	83.5	81.0	79.1	13.1	14.9	14.9	3.4	4.0	5.5	5.5
West Virginia.....	71.3	90.0	89.0	7.1	7.4	8.5	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
North Carolina.....	70.9	64.9	65.9	17.8	21.4	20.9	1.3	13.6	14.7	14.7
South Carolina.....	69.6	69.3	61.9	17.5	20.2	20.1	12.9	16.4	18.0	18.0
Georgia.....	80.3	78.5	80.4	13.9	11.9	12.1	5.8	7.9	7.5	7.5
Florida.....	83.1	94.2	94.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	84.2	82.8	84.1	14.5	13.9	11.8	1.3	3.3	4.2	4.2
Tennessee.....	85.3	85.4	85.1	11.3	10.9	10.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.3
Alabama.....	85.8	85.8	85.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Mississippi.....	93.9	91.4	90.8	4.0	5.3	5.4	2.1	3.3	3.8	3.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	97.3	96.9	96.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.0
Louisiana.....	92.1	89.4	85.0	5.9	8.2	12.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7
Oklahoma.....	93.9	92.0	94.7	5.1	6.0	3.2	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Texas.....	92.7	93.3	93.2	5.5	5.1	4.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	98.1	97.7	98.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1
Idaho.....	97.7	95.8	96.5	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Wyoming.....	98.0	97.9	98.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Colorado.....	92.0	92.4	93.4	7.5	6.2	5.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
New Mexico.....	96.4	97.4	96.5	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Arizona.....	98.0	97.9	98.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.1
Utah.....	88.8	84.9	86.1	10.2	12.6	10.7	0.9	2.4	3.2	3.2
Nevada.....	98.4	98.5	98.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.5	3.4	3.4
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	95.3	96.9	97.2	4.1	2.9	2.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.8
Oregon.....	91.8	90.9	90.4	7.8	8.0	7.7	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.9
California.....	86.9	84.4	79.7	12.2	14.0	17.9	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.4

In every geographic division except New England, children under 16 years of age constituted a smaller proportion of the average number of wage earners in 1909 than in 1899, while the proportion in New Eng-

land rose slightly, wholly on account of increased proportions in Massachusetts and Connecticut. The proportion of children decreased during the decade in all but five of the states, the exceptions being Massachusetts, Connecticut, Maryland (where there was very little change), Florida, and New Mexico. In the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, East South Central, and Mountain divisions women 16 years of age or over represented a larger proportion of the total in 1909 than in 1899, but in the other divisions they constituted a somewhat smaller proportion. Most of the individual states show comparatively little change in the proportion of women, the most conspicuous increases being in certain states where the manufacturing industries are still comparatively undeveloped, such as South Dakota and Nebraska. Marked decreases in the proportion of women took place in Louisiana and California.

Wage earners employed, by months.—The following table gives the number of wage earners employed on the 15th of each month during the year 1909 for all industries combined. For purposes of comparison figures for 1904 are also given, but these are on a slightly different basis, since at that census each establishment was asked to report the average number employed for each month rather than the number employed on a specified day of each month.

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. ¹			
	Number.		Per cent of maximum.	
	1909	1904	1909	1904
January.....	6,210,663	5,262,472	88.6	92.7
February.....	6,297,627	5,330,471	89.9	93.9
March.....	6,423,317	5,450,736	91.7	96.0
April.....	6,427,633	5,493,343	91.9	96.8
May.....	6,467,279	5,512,773	92.2	97.1
June.....	6,517,469	5,463,804	93.0	96.2
July.....	6,480,675	5,323,966	92.6	93.8
August.....	6,456,931	5,420,618	93.0	95.5
September.....	6,898,765	5,608,412	98.5	98.4
October.....	6,997,090	5,675,520	99.9	100.0
November.....	7,006,953	5,587,028	100.0	98.4
December.....	6,990,652	5,490,433	99.8	96.7

¹ The numbers for 1909 represent the number employed on the 15th of each month, or the nearest representative day, those for 1904, the average number employed during each month.

In 1909 the largest number of wage earners, 7,006,953, was employed in November, and the smallest number, 6,210,663, in January, this number being equal to 88.6 per cent of the maximum. In 1904 the largest number was employed in October and the smallest number in January, the minimum representing 92.7 per cent of the maximum. In 1909 a fairly constant increase in employment was shown from January to November, except that the number employed in July was a little lower than in June.

The figures for employment by months for all industries combined fail to show fully the variations in employment, since a variation in one direction in one industry may be offset by a variation in the opposite direction in another industry. Except for distinctly

seasonal industries, however, the employment in most of the important industries of the country appears to have been comparatively steady throughout the year 1909. The following table shows the amount of variation in certain industries. It gives (1) the 14 industries which reported the largest average number of wage earners, including all reporting 100,000 or more, and (2) the 12 industries which show the greatest variations in employment, including all (except one or two employing less than 1,000 wage earners each) in which the number for the month of least activity is less than one-half that for the month of greatest activity.

Table 19

INDUSTRY.	Average number.	Maximum number.		Minimum number.		Per cent of maximum.
		Month.	Number.	Month.	Number.	
<i>Principal industries.</i>						
Lumber and timber products.	695,019	Nov.	739,160	Jan.	649,239	87.8
Foundry and machine-shop products.	531,011	Dec.	597,234	Jan.	482,080	80.7
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.	378,880	Dec.	383,329	Jan.	374,433	97.6
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	282,174	Dec.	301,538	May.	268,700	89.1
Printing and publishing.	238,454	Dec.	269,884	July.	251,757	93.3
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	240,076	Dec.	283,629	Mar.	215,076	75.8
Clothing, men's, including shirts.	239,696	Dec.	251,349	Jan.	230,650	91.8
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	198,297	Dec.	207,452	May.	190,382	91.8
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	168,722	Nov.	173,943	Jan.	158,318	91.6
Tobacco manufactures.	164,810	Dec.	176,369	Jan.	161,563	91.6
Clothing, women's.	113,743	Oct.	167,325	July.	135,034	80.6
Hosiery and knit goods.	129,775	Nov.	134,540	Jan.	123,308	87.7
Furniture and refrigerators.	128,452	Nov.	136,615	Jan.	120,524	88.2
Bread and other bakery products.	100,216	Oct.	102,770	Jan.	96,639	94.0
<i>Industries showing large variation.</i>						
Brick and tile.	76,528	July.	104,900	Jan.	38,212	36.5
Canning and preserving.	59,968	Sept.	154,800	Jan.	19,995	12.9
Fertilizers.	18,310	Mar.	29,310	July.	14,264	48.7
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.	17,051	Nov.	29,354	July.	5,174	17.6
Ten, manufactured.	16,114	July.	22,872	Jan.	9,847	42.7
Artificial stone.	9,937	Aug.	12,884	Jan.	4,856	37.7
Hats, straw.	8,814	Mar.	11,488	July.	4,700	20.9
Beet sugar.	7,204	Nov.	16,807	Feb.	2,206	13.1
Sugar and molasses.	4,137	Nov.	15,761	Feb.	559	3.5
Vinegar and cider.	1,542	Oct.	3,494	Mar.	886	26.9
Grindstones.	1,394	May.	1,663	Jan.	795	47.7
Rice, cleaning and polishing.	1,239	Oct.	2,017	July.	436	21.6

Considering first the principal industries, it will be seen that the greatest regularity of employment was in the manufacture of cotton goods, in which the number employed during the month of least activity, January, was equal to 97.6 per cent of the number employed in the month of greatest activity, Decem-

ber. Other industries in which the number for the month of least activity was more than 90 per cent of the number for the month of greatest activity are the manufacture of boots and shoes, bakeries, the men's clothing industry, the tobacco-products industry, the manufacture of woolen goods and of hosiery and knit goods, and printing and publishing. Among the principal industries the greatest variation appears in the steel works and rolling mills, in which the number employed during March, the month of least activity, was only 75.8 per cent of the number employed during December, the month of greatest activity. The women's clothing and foundry and machine shop industries also show a comparatively large degree of variation in the number employed.

The lumber industry, as already stated, includes logging camps as well as sawmills, and also includes planing mills and wooden packing-box factories. The variation in employment in all of these branches taken together for the country as a whole is not very great, the number employed during the month of least activity being 87.8 per cent of the number employed during the month of greatest activity. For the logging camps alone, however, there is greater variation, the number employed during July, 170,587, being only 76.6 per cent of the number employed in December, which was 222,564. Furthermore, since in different sections of the country the active season in the woods covers different months, if the operations of the logging camps in each geographic division are considered separately, a much wider variation appears in the number employed, this being particularly true in the Northern states.

There are a number of industries which are conspicuously seasonal in character. In the case of some of these the weather will not permit work except at certain seasons, and in others the raw material used is available only at certain seasons and must be handled immediately, while in the case of the remainder the demand for the products is conspicuously seasonal. The most variable large industry is canning and preserving, which naturally is confined mainly to the period at which fruits and vegetables are harvested. The industry includes the canning and preserving of fish and oysters, which is carried on in the winter months; if this were excluded there would necessarily be a much greater variation in the numbers employed. In this industry the number employed during January, the month of least activity, formed only 12.9 per cent of the number employed during September.

CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

Summary for United States.—The table that follows has for its purpose the presentation of conditions in respect to the character of ownership, or legal organization, of manufacturing enterprises. Comparative figures are given, covering all industries combined, for the censuses of 1909 and 1904. Similar data for 1899 are not available.

Table 20 CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of estab- lishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture.
All classes:				
1909.....	268,491	6,615,046	\$20,672,051,870	\$8,529,260,992
1904.....	216,180	5,468,383	14,793,902,563	6,293,694,753
Average per estab- lishment—				
1909.....		25	76,993	31,767
1904.....		25	68,433	29,113
Individual:				
1909.....	140,605	804,883	2,042,001,500	968,824,072
1904.....	113,946	755,923	1,702,580,624	824,292,587
Average per establish- ment—				
1909.....		6	14,323	6,890
1904.....		7	14,944	7,234
Firm:				
1909.....	54,265	794,836	2,184,107,632	951,383,741
1904.....	47,934	841,242	2,132,536,604	930,143,823
Average per establish- ment—				
1909.....		15	40,349	17,532
1904.....		18	44,489	19,405
Corporation:				
1909.....	69,501	5,002,393	16,341,116,634	6,582,207,117
1904.....	51,097	3,862,698	10,904,069,307	4,526,055,153
Average per establish- ment—				
1909.....		72	235,121	94,721
1904.....		75	213,309	88,578
Other:				
1909.....	4,120	12,934	104,756,104	26,846,062
1904.....	3,203	8,530	54,466,928	13,302,390
Average per establish- ment—				
1909.....		3	25,429	6,516
1904.....		3	17,005	4,122
Per cent of total—				
1909.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individual:				
1909.....	52.4	12.2	9.9	11.4
1904.....	52.7	13.8	11.5	13.1
Firm:				
1909.....	20.2	12.0	10.6	11.2
1904.....	22.2	15.4	14.4	14.5
Corporation:				
1909.....	25.9	75.6	79.0	77.2
1904.....	23.6	70.6	73.7	71.9
Other:				
1909.....	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
1904.....	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.2

The most important distinction shown is that between corporate and all other forms of ownership. Of the total number of establishments reported as engaged in manufacturing industries in 1909, 25.9 per cent were under corporate ownership. The corresponding figure for 1904 was 23.6 per cent. While corporations thus controlled only about one-fourth of the total number of establishments, they gave employment to a large proportion of all wage earners reported, namely, 75.6 per cent in 1909 and 70.6 per cent in 1904. The value of the products of the factories operated by corporations represented 79 per cent of the total value of products for all establishments in 1909 and 73.7 per cent in 1904. These figures show that even during this short period of five years the corporate form of ownership increased so greatly that it represented an appreciably larger proportion of the manufacturing interests of the country in 1909 than in 1904.

Partnerships (including limited partnerships) controlled about one-fifth of the total number of manufacturing establishments in 1909, and individuals rather more than one-half of the total number. These two classes of establishments were about equal in volume of business, each reporting in the neighborhood of one-eighth of the total number of wage earners and one-tenth of the total value of products in 1909. During the five years from 1904 to 1909 partnerships lost ground, relatively, to a greater degree than individual ownership, presumably because of the incorporation of many concerns previously operated by firms.

In 1909 there were 4,120 establishments operated by cooperative companies and other miscellaneous forms of ownership that could not be classified as individual, firm, or corporate ownership. These establishments gave employment to only two-tenths of 1 per cent of the wage earners, and the value of their products was only five-tenths of 1 per cent of the total value reported for all establishments.

From 1904 to 1909 the average number of wage earners per establishment decreased for all three principal classes of ownership, while the average value of products per establishment decreased for the establishments under individual and firm ownership but increased for corporate ownership.

Proportion of business done by corporations in the principal industries: 1909 and 1904.—Table 21, on the following page, shows, for the principal industries, the number of manufacturing establishments operated by corporations in 1909 and 1904, and the percentage which they represent of the entire number of establishments; also the value of the manufactured products made in establishments under corporate ownership and the percentage which this represents of the total value. The figures as to total value, on which the percentages are based, will be found in Table 110. Two important industries, the repair shops of steam railroads and the smelting and refining of copper, are not shown separately in this table, as to do so would disclose the operations of individual establishments.

This table shows that in industries where a large investment in plant and machinery is necessary to the proper conduct of the business, the establishments are as a rule operated by corporations, it being easier under this form of ownership to obtain the necessary capital. All of the establishments engaged in the smelting and refining of lead in 1909 were operated by corporations, and more than 90 per cent of the blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills, cottonseed-oil mills, and establishments manufacturing steam-railroad cars were under this form of ownership. The general tendency has been toward an increase in the proportion of the establishments operated by corporations, and 35 of the 41 selected

industries show an increase in this respect. In 24 of the 41 selected industries, less than 50 per cent of the establishments were operated by corporations.

As a rule corporations control a much larger proportion of the output of manufactures than they do of the number of establishments. In 16 of the 41 industries the value of the products reported by corporations formed in 1909 more than 90 per cent of the value

reported for all establishments, and in all but 5 of the industries the corporations reported more than 50 per cent of the total value of products. In only 1 of the selected industries, the manufacture of women's clothing, did the proportion of the total value of products reported by corporations fall as low as one-fourth. In this industry it formed only 23.6 per cent of the total value reported for 1909.

Table 21

Table 21	INDUSTRY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						VALUE OF PRODUCTS OF ESTABLISHMENTS OPERATED BY CORPORATIONS.			
		Total.		Operated by corporations.				Amount.		Per cent of total.	
				Number.		Per cent of total.					
		1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904
All Industries	268,491	216,180	69,501	51,097	25.9	23.6	\$16,341,115,634	\$10,904,069,307	79.0	73.7	
Agricultural implements	640	648	349	327	54.5	50.5	140,663,575	105,325,880	96.1	94.0	
Automobiles including bodies and parts	743	178	478	113	64.3	63.5	225,802,964	26,454,851	94.6	88.1	
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings	1,915	1,895	734	561	38.3	29.6	365,716,678	210,493,693	71.3	58.8	
Brass and bronze products	1,021	813	417	271	40.8	33.3	134,981,702	89,004,043	90.0	86.9	
Bread and other bakery products	23,926	18,226	838	483	3.5	2.6	140,238,713	86,595,177	35.3	32.1	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	8,479	8,926	1,313	1,385	15.5	15.5	113,403,555	61,309,538	41.3	36.5	
Canning and preserving	3,767	3,168	1,167	940	31.0	29.7	116,496,003	78,309,836	74.2	69.0	
Carriages and wagons and materials	5,492	5,588	884	806	16.1	14.4	109,348,007	96,894,926	68.4	62.2	
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	110	73	104	67	94.5	91.8	120,486,355	109,079,572	97.4	98.1	
Chemicals	349	275	266	207	76.2	75.3	115,290,377	65,789,129	95.0	87.5	
Clothing, men's, including shirts	6,354	5,145	824	538	13.0	10.5	187,167,188	122,919,329	32.9	29.9	
Clothing, women's	4,558	3,351	583	319	12.8	9.5	90,696,932	46,168,946	23.6	18.6	
Confectionery	1,944	1,348	595	384	30.6	28.5	96,821,995	52,802,483	71.8	60.6	
Copper, tin, and steel-iron products	4,228	2,540	1,034	591	24.5	23.3	146,640,465	80,398,170	74.9	67.0	
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares	1,324	1,154	1,113	922	84.1	79.9	598,770,236	417,926,307	95.3	92.8	
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	1,009	784	720	524	71.4	66.8	213,088,053	133,777,339	96.3	95.0	
Flour-mill and gristmill products	11,691	10,051	2,271	1,732	19.4	17.2	588,189,883	429,736,098	66.6	60.6	
Foundry and machine-shop products	13,253	10,765	6,408	4,542	48.4	42.2	1,082,715,968	734,924,320	88.1	82.9	
Furniture and refrigerators	3,155	2,593	1,499	1,128	47.5	43.5	192,007,264	128,051,459	80.1	72.0	
Gas, illuminating and heating	1,296	1,019	1,091	931	84.2	91.4	165,108,539	123,788,392	99.0	98.9	
Hosiery and knit goods	1,374	1,144	651	476	47.4	41.6	142,021,832	71,071,000	78.0	71.7	
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	205	190	185	182	93.8	93.8	386,391,556	226,518,168	98.7	97.7	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	446	415	424	385	95.1	92.8	980,546,017	666,630,620	99.5	98.9	
Leather goods	2,375	1,918	569	403	24.0	21.0	61,527,700	39,899,146	58.8	48.5	
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	919	1,049	454	391	49.4	37.3	250,296,374	168,736,461	76.3	66.8	
Liquors, distilled	613	805	229	178	37.4	22.1	180,427,167	116,399,668	88.1	88.7	
Liquors, malt	1,414	1,530	996	930	70.4	60.8	338,480,960	263,219,117	90.3	88.2	
Lumber and timber products	40,671	29,153	6,969	4,900	17.1	19.5	793,510,129	536,795,071	68.7	60.7	
Marble and stone work	4,964	2,608	811	467	16.3	17.9	54,859,987	28,458,000	48.5	45.8	
Oil, cottonseed, and cake	817	715	756	677	92.5	94.7	141,730,982	93,817,578	98.8	97.3	
Paint and varnish	791	639	626	360	66.5	56.3	106,349,811	75,473,279	85.2	83.1	
Paper and wood pulp	777	761	653	587	81.5	77.1	248,435,331	169,665,695	93.8	89.9	
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations	3,642	2,777	1,610	1,161	44.2	41.8	111,493,887	81,431,451	78.5	69.9	
Petroleum, refining	147	98	131	83	89.1	84.7	232,539,969	169,548,502	98.1	96.7	
Printing and publishing	31,445	27,793	7,184	5,354	22.8	19.3	516,400,736	368,720,392	70.0	66.6	
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters	352	624	468	315	54.9	90.5	134,495,867	92,403,120	68.3	69.3	
Slaughtering and meat packing	1,641	1,221	488	289	29.7	24.4	1,215,428,015	793,971,346	88.7	80.1	
Smelting and refining, lead	28	32	28	28	100.0	87.5	167,405,690	138,366,977	100.0	99.8	
Sugar and molasses, not including beet sugar	233	344	114	112	48.9	32.6	255,895,127	223,554,504	91.6	87.0	
Tobacco manufactures	15,822	16,827	722	563	4.6	3.3	277,102,771	188,186,069	66.5	56.8	
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats	985	1,074	578	518	58.7	48.6	363,283,846	239,837,837	83.3	75.3	
All other industries	63,070	49,223	22,277	15,958	35.3	32.0	4,425,406,968	3,136,410,027	82.8	83.3	

Proportion of business done by corporations, by states: 1909 and 1904.—Table 22 shows, for the geographic divisions and for each state, the number of manufacturing establishments operated by corporations in 1909 and 1904, and the percentage which they represent of the entire number of establishments;

also the value of the manufactured products made in establishments under corporate ownership, and the percentage which this represents of the total value. The figures as to total value for each of the states, on which the percentages are based, will be found in Table 111.

Table 22

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						VALUE OF PRODUCTS OF ESTABLISHMENTS OPERATED BY CORPORATIONS.			
	Operated by corporations.						Amount.			
	Total.		Number.		Percent of total.				Percent of total.	
	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904
United States	268,491	216,180	69,501	51,097	25.9	23.6	\$16,341,116,634	\$10,904,069,307	79.0	73.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	25,351	22,279	7,300	5,572	28.8	25.0	2,173,070,560	1,509,457,541	81.4	74.5
Middle Atlantic.....	81,313	67,699	17,785	12,460	21.9	18.4	5,133,389,739	3,417,242,344	71.9	65.5
East North Central.....	60,013	51,754	17,755	14,093	29.6	27.2	4,434,329,994	2,913,000,832	85.1	80.6
West North Central.....	27,171	21,492	6,649	4,816	24.5	22.4	1,513,583,331	1,044,005,587	83.9	81.3
South Atlantic.....	28,085	19,564	6,765	4,820	24.1	24.7	1,059,202,614	701,534,357	76.7	72.0
East South Central.....	15,381	10,311	3,558	2,672	23.1	25.9	494,623,131	349,227,144	78.5	75.2
West South Central.....	12,339	8,279	3,403	2,298	27.6	27.8	509,339,325	215,236,430	81.4	75.9
Mountain.....	5,254	3,610	1,743	1,114	33.3	30.9	328,652,051	230,401,412	90.3	90.5
Pacific.....	13,579	11,192	4,543	3,252	33.5	29.1	695,018,111	433,992,759	82.4	76.9
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	3,546	3,145	861	671	24.3	21.3	136,156,275	101,575,154	77.3	70.5
New Hampshire.....	1,961	1,618	424	338	21.6	20.9	126,642,602	88,159,093	76.9	71.3
Vermont.....	1,958	1,699	372	309	19.0	18.2	42,641,046	30,373,592	62.4	57.7
Massachusetts.....	11,684	10,723	3,483	2,555	29.8	23.8	1,182,535,632	810,543,002	79.4	72.1
Rhode Island.....	1,951	1,617	659	512	33.8	31.7	243,426,908	158,322,601	86.8	78.3
Connecticut.....	4,251	3,477	1,501	1,187	35.3	34.1	441,267,987	314,484,099	90.0	85.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	44,935	37,194	9,345	6,086	20.8	16.4	2,108,026,070	1,396,924,211	62.6	56.1
New Jersey.....	8,817	7,010	2,560	1,834	29.0	26.2	971,904,331	617,236,276	84.8	79.7
Pennsylvania.....	27,563	23,495	5,880	4,540	21.3	19.3	2,053,458,538	1,408,081,857	78.2	71.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	15,138	13,785	5,123	4,008	33.8	29.1	1,249,778,444	777,392,416	86.9	80.0
Indiana.....	7,969	7,044	2,363	1,915	29.7	27.2	495,570,060	371,481,228	85.6	80.6
Illinois.....	18,025	14,921	5,109	4,145	28.9	27.8	1,646,518,916	1,179,028,840	85.8	83.6
Michigan.....	9,159	7,446	2,638	2,044	28.8	27.4	571,102,107	328,185,756	83.4	76.5
Wisconsin.....	9,721	8,558	2,422	1,981	24.9	23.1	471,360,437	310,912,592	79.8	75.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	5,561	4,756	1,326	922	23.8	19.4	330,924,567	234,013,794	80.8	76.0
Iowa.....	5,528	4,785	1,317	1,041	23.8	21.8	189,182,389	116,246,585	73.8	72.4
Missouri.....	8,375	6,464	2,447	1,847	29.2	28.6	508,761,173	379,405,293	83.6	86.3
North Dakota.....	732	507	133	81	17.7	16.0	13,586,608	5,146,817	71.0	50.4
South Dakota.....	1,020	686	216	112	21.2	16.3	9,870,131	6,003,547	55.2	45.9
Nebraska.....	2,500	1,819	487	359	19.5	19.7	175,621,402	138,623,975	88.2	89.5
Kansas.....	3,435	2,475	723	434	21.0	18.3	285,637,061	164,565,576	87.9	83.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	726	631	292	160	27.8	25.0	36,071,988	28,921,912	68.3	70.3
Maryland.....	4,837	3,832	875	650	18.0	16.9	207,102,289	147,744,248	63.6	60.7
District of Columbia.....	518	482	122	91	23.6	18.9	16,544,835	10,150,928	65.4	55.3
Virginia.....	5,685	3,187	1,099	702	19.3	25.0	163,780,071	109,546,390	74.5	73.6
West Virginia.....	2,886	2,109	813	638	31.4	30.0	140,385,264	78,951,053	86.7	79.7
North Carolina.....	4,631	3,272	1,339	879	27.2	26.9	113,510,110	71,510,110	84.1	79.6
South Carolina.....	1,854	1,360	564	464	30.4	32.2	102,460,664	70,490,378	90.4	88.8
Georgia.....	4,792	3,219	1,252	931	26.1	28.9	165,037,860	114,976,572	81.4	76.1
Florida.....	2,159	1,413	501	308	23.2	21.7	45,815,852	27,239,769	62.9	54.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	4,776	3,734	1,147	862	24.0	23.1	178,650,245	117,646,726	79.8	73.5
Tennessee.....	4,699	3,175	1,068	785	23.2	24.7	133,750,538	97,285,799	74.2	70.5
Alabama.....	3,398	1,882	788	578	23.2	30.7	123,502,394	92,725,327	84.6	84.9
Mississippi.....	2,598	1,820	555	447	21.4	29.4	58,719,954	42,169,292	72.9	73.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	2,925	1,907	640	518	21.9	27.2	55,553,992	38,724,917	74.2	71.9
Louisiana.....	2,516	2,091	910	700	36.2	33.5	183,303,633	138,977,223	81.8	74.6
Oklahoma.....	2,310	1,123	501	242	21.7	21.5	39,390,339	17,401,144	73.4	71.1
Texas.....	4,588	3,158	1,352	839	29.5	25.6	231,059,361	120,133,146	84.7	79.8
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	677	382	203	118	30.0	30.9	66,458,107	33,369,703	93.4	95.4
Idaho.....	725	364	200	105	27.6	28.8	16,982,034	6,136,137	75.8	70.0
Wyoming.....	268	169	168	135	25.0	32.0	14,664,800	12,751,358	74.6	78.1
Colorado.....	2,034	1,606	698	478	34.3	29.8	116,991,543	89,377,091	90.0	89.2
New Mexico.....	313	199	196	133	30.4	25.6	16,233,689	14,645,600	79.2	81.4
Arizona.....	311	169	122	71	38.6	42.0	148,305,675	27,135,784	90.1	96.6
Utah.....	749	606	294	203	39.3	33.5	56,234,329	34,765,530	90.7	89.3
Nevada.....	177	115	170	34	37.3	29.6	110,761,784	2,220,209	90.5	71.7
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	3,674	2,751	1,444	926	39.3	33.7	185,171,875	103,215,882	83.9	80.1
Oregon.....	2,246	1,602	640	409	28.5	25.5	70,781,269	40,034,288	76.1	72.1
California.....	7,659	6,839	2,459	1,917	32.1	28.0	439,064,967	280,742,589	82.9	76.5

Includes establishments operated under other forms of ownership, to avoid disclosing individual operations. There were eight of these establishments in 1909 and seven in 1904 which were included in the total for geographic divisions but are not included in the total for the United States.

Table 22 shows that in most of the states in 1909 the number of manufacturing establishments owned by corporations represented between one-fifth and one-third of the total number of manufacturing establishments. Vermont, North Dakota, Nebraska, Maryland, and Virginia were the only states in which less than one-fifth of the establishments were owned by corporations, and Rhode Island, Connecticut, Ohio, Louisiana, and five states in the western part of the country were the only ones in which over one-third were under this form of ownership. In a large majority of the states the proportion of establishments operated by corporations was larger in 1909 than in 1904, the exceptions being Nebraska, Virginia, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, and Arizona.

In most of the states between three-fifths and nine-tenths of the total value of manufactured products in 1909 was reported by establishments under corporate

ownership. The only state in which the proportion was less than three-fifths was South Dakota, while in Connecticut, South Carolina, Montana, Colorado, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada the proportion was nine-tenths or more. Among the great manufacturing states, New York is conspicuous for the comparatively small proportion, 62.6 per cent, of the value of its products contributed by this class of establishments. In almost every state a larger percentage of the total value of products was reported by such establishments in 1909 than in 1904, thus indicating that the tendency toward the incorporation of manufacturing concerns, particularly the larger concerns, is general and to a considerable degree independent of variations in state legislation regarding corporations. The only states in which the proportion of the total value produced by corporations was less in 1909 than in 1904 are Nebraska, Delaware, Alabama, Mississippi, Montana, Wyoming, New Mexico, and Arizona, and the difference in each case was slight.

SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

Summary for United States.—The tendency for manufacturing to become concentrated in large establishments, or the reverse, is a matter of interest from the standpoint of industrial organization. In order to throw some light upon it, Table 23 groups the establishments in all industries combined according to the value of their products, and shows for each group, for 1909 and 1904, the number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture, together with the percentage of the respective totals represented by each group. It also gives the average size of establishments as measured by these three items; the changes in this average are, however, much less significant than the changes in the percentages for the several groups.

Of the 268,491 establishments reported as engaged in manufacturing industries in 1909, there were 3,060, or 1.1 per cent, whose products were valued at more than \$1,000,000 each. The corresponding figures for 1904 were 1,900 establishments out of 216,180, or nine-tenths of 1 per cent. While these establishments represented a comparatively small proportion of the total number of establishments, they gave employment to a much larger proportion of all the wage earners reported, namely, 30.5 per cent in 1909 and 25.6 per cent in 1904. The value of products of such establishments represented 43.8 per cent of the total value of products in 1909 and 38 per cent in 1904.

The figures indicate that establishments of this class produced a considerably larger proportion of the manufactures of the country in 1909 than in 1904. It should be noted that the increased proportion is due partly to the fact that certain establishments included in the other groups in 1904 were included in this group in 1909 as the result of an increase in the value of their output.

Table 23

VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
All classes:				
1909.....	268,491	6,615,046	\$20,672,051,870	\$5,529,260,992
1904.....	216,180	5,468,383	14,793,902,563	6,293,695,733
Less than \$5,000:				
1909.....	93,343	142,430	222,463,847	144,246,005
1904.....	71,147	106,353	176,128,212	114,781,124
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	86,088	470,006	904,645,664	509,907,914
1904.....	72,791	419,456	751,947,739	424,129,643
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	57,279	1,099,449	2,544,426,711	1,258,317,891
1904.....	48,096	1,027,047	2,129,257,883	1,090,271,837
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	27,824	2,896,532	7,946,935,255	3,572,749,038
1904.....	22,246	2,515,064	6,109,012,538	2,782,641,883
\$1,000,000 and over:				
1909.....	3,060	2,015,629	9,033,580,393	3,044,043,021
1904.....	1,900	1,400,453	5,628,456,171	1,881,870,216
Per cent of total:				
1909.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000:				
1909.....	34.8	2.2	1.1	1.7
1904.....	32.9	1.9	1.2	1.8
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	32.4	7.1	4.4	6.0
1904.....	33.7	7.7	5.1	6.7
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	21.3	16.5	12.3	14.8
1904.....	22.2	18.8	14.4	17.3
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	10.4	43.8	38.4	41.9
1904.....	10.3	46.0	41.3	44.2
\$1,000,000 and over:				
1909.....	1.1	30.5	43.8	35.7
1904.....	0.9	25.6	38.0	29.3
Average per establishment:				
1909.....		25	\$76,993	
1904.....		25	68,433	

In 1909 establishments with a product valued between \$100,000 and \$1,000,000, gave employment to 43.8 per cent of the wage earners, and the value of their products formed 38.4 per cent of the total. Establishments with a product valued between \$20,000 and \$100,000 gave employment to about one-sixth of the wage earners, and the value of their products formed about one-eighth of the total. The establishments which

had a product valued between \$5,000 and \$20,000, constituted about one-third of the whole number, but gave employment to only 7.1 per cent of the wage earners, and the value of their products formed only 4.4 per cent of the total. Establishments that had a product in 1909 valued at less than \$5,000 also formed about one-third of the total number, but they gave employment to only 2.2 per cent of the wage earners and turned out products whose value amounted to only 1.1 per cent of the total. In this class of establishments a large proportion of the work was done by the proprietors and firm members.

Of the five classes designated, the class of establishments with products valued at \$1,000,000 or over is the only one that reported a larger proportion of the total value of products in 1909 than in 1904, every other class having lost relatively. The same statement is true as to the number of wage earners, except that the establishments of smallest size, as well as those of largest size, have gained somewhat in their proportion of the total number employed.

During the five years 1904-1909 the average value of products per establishment increased from \$68,433 to \$76,993, and the average value added by manufacture from \$29,113 to \$31,767. These changes can scarcely be taken as in themselves indicating a tendency toward concentration, as the increased values shown are due in part to the increase that has taken place in the prices of commodities. The average number of wage earners per establishment was the same at the two censuses, namely, 25.

Relative importance of large establishments in the principal industries: 1909 and 1904.—The following table shows for the principal industries of the United States, for 1909 and 1904, the number of establishments manufacturing products to the value of \$1,000,000 or more, and the percentage which such establishments represent of the total number of establishments; also the value of products made by establishments of this class and the proportion which that value represents of the total for all establishments in the industry.

Table 24

INDUSTRY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						VALUE OF PRODUCTS OF ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING PRODUCTS VALUED AT \$1,000,000 OR OVER.			
	Total.		Reporting products valued at \$1,000,000 or over.		Amount.		Per cent of total.			
	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904
All industries	268,491	216,180	3,060	1,900	1.1	0.9	\$9,053,580,393	\$5,628,456,171	43.8	38.0
Agricultural implements	640	648	34	27	5.3	4.2	94,135,206	58,479,820	64.3	52.2
Automobiles, including bodies and parts	743	178	56	10	7.5	5.6	170,386,862	13,995,669	68.4	46.6
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings	1,918	1,895	135	162	7.0	8.5	244,547,642	119,079,802	47.7	33.3
Brass and bronze products	1,021	815	24	17	2.4	2.1	35,947,143	5,517,548,503	57.3	50.5
Bread and other bakery products	23,926	18,226	21	14	0.1	0.1	36,385,586	23,083,467	9.2	8.6
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	8,479	8,926	9	(1)	0.1	0.1	11,933,853	(1)	4.3	.....
Canning and preserving	3,767	4,168	13	4	0.3	0.1	23,468,494	5,627,911	14.9	4.3
Carriages and wagons and materials	5,492	5,588	13	8	0.2	0.1	23,926,135	13,957,216	15.0	9.0
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies	1,145	1,140	94	68	8.2	6.0	189,111,816	125,671,000	46.6	40.6
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	110	73	25	25	22.7	34.2	99,841,717	98,706,346	80.7	88.8
Chemicals	340	275	31	18	8.9	6.5	70,896,560	36,206,017	60.2	48.3
Clothing, men's, including shirts	6,354	5,146	84	58	1.3	1.1	167,971,232	101,380,521	29.6	24.9
Clothing, women's	4,558	3,351	22	11	0.5	0.3	30,612,144	14,037,712	8.0	5.7
Confectionery	1,944	1,348	12	5	0.6	0.4	18,995,239	7,733,842	14.1	8.9
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products	4,258	4,340	17	15	0.6	0.6	44,888,549	25,257,976	23.5	21.1
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares	1,324	1,154	163	99	12.3	8.6	332,345,643	197,884,152	32.9	43.9
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	1,009	784	41	22	3.1	2.8	126,375,340	85,154,294	57.1	60.5
Flour-mill and grain-mill products	11,691	10,651	138	87	1.2	0.9	319,497,659	202,952,454	36.1	28.5
Foundry and machine-shop products	13,355	10,785	180	111	1.4	1.0	356,015,899	192,749,417	28.0	22.0
Furniture and refrigerators	3,155	2,593	11	8	0.3	0.3	20,070,913	12,523,557	8.4	7.0
Gas, illuminating and heating	1,296	1,019	28	24	2.2	2.4	96,308,457	73,898,211	57.8	59.0
Hosiery and knit goods	1,374	1,144	25	11	1.8	1.0	37,125,550	15,018,710	18.5	11.0
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	208	190	86	49	41.3	25.8	355,992,823	173,321,243	85.8	74.8
Iron and steel, steel mills and rolling mills	446	415	186	131	41.4	31.6	896,754,339	570,175,787	91.0	84.6
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	919	1,049	78	48	8.5	4.6	157,911,458	91,557,225	49.2	36.2
Liquors, distilled	613	805	39	22	6.4	2.7	148,433,755	101,537,912	72.5	77.4
Liquors, malted	1,414	1,530	67	46	4.7	3.0	138,046,347	84,069,197	36.8	28.2
Lumber and timber products	40,621	25,153	72	126	0.2	0.1	103,756,410	53,550,164	9.0	9.0
Lin, cottonized, and cake	817	715	17	9	2.1	1.3	35,971,629	21,351,063	24.9	22.1
Paint and varnish	791	639	26	16	3.3	2.5	44,100,139	29,873,089	35.3	32.9
Paper and wood pulp	777	704	50	30	6.4	3.9	92,580,398	47,391,705	33.0	25.1
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations	3,642	2,777	19	14	0.5	0.5	33,632,561 ¹	26,851,232	23.7	22.9
Petroleum, refining	147	98	35	19	23.5	19.4	208,671,648	154,549,485	88.0	85.3
Printing and publishing	31,445	27,793	74	54	0.2	0.2	137,082,261	182,419,032	18.6	14.9
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters	852	624	67	25	4.3	3.7	69,579,896	39,778,944	34.8	28.8
Slaughtering and meat packing	1,941	1,221	166	110	10.1	9.0	1,176,461,413	773,222,035	85.8	83.9
Smelting and refining, copper	38	40	32	31	84.2	77.5	375,135,093	238,328,190	99.0	99.0
Smelting and refining, lead	28	32	21	18	75.0	56.2	166,045,144	181,011,667	99.2	97.4
Tobacco manufactures	15,822	16,827	64	43	0.4	0.3	203,894,122	123,000,821	48.9	37.1
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats	1,941	1,074	85	87	5.9	5.9	248,345,985	135,994,881	57.0	42.6
All other industries	69,459	53,613	729	485	1.0	0.8	1,880,734,222	1,242,336,558	37.2	33.9

¹ The statistics for three establishments omitted, to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.² The establishments for two establishments omitted, to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.³ The statistics for one establishment omitted, to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

The total value of products for each industry as a whole, from which the percentages in the last two columns are calculated, appears in Table 110. Three important industries, the manufacture of leather goods, marble and stone work, and sugar and molasses, are not shown in the table in order to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

While the gross value of products is in some respects not the best criterion of the relative importance of different industries or of different states or sections in respect to manufacturing business, it is a fairly satisfactory standard for comparing different classes of establishments within the same industry. Table 24 shows, as might be expected, exceedingly wide variation among the different industries in respect to the proportion of large establishments, and in respect to the proportion of the total value of products which is reported by such establishments. The industry in which establishments reporting products to the value of \$1,000,000 or more constitute the largest proportion of the total number of establishments is the smelting and refining of copper, followed, in order, by the smelting and refining of lead, steel works and rolling mills, blast furnaces, the refining of petroleum, and the construction of steam-railroad cars. In each of these industries in 1909 establishments of this class constituted more than one-fifth of the total number, and in the smelting and refining of copper they constituted about five-sixths of the total. In these industries, moreover, establishments of this size reported exceptionally high proportions of the total value of products. The smelting and refining of lead and of copper ranked highest in this respect, with 99.2 and 99 per cent, respectively, of the total value of products reported by establishments with a value of products above \$1,000,000. The slaughtering and meat-packing industry, also, though its proportion of large establishments is not conspicuously high, shows a very high proportion of the total value of products, 85.8 per cent, reported from such establishments.

On the other hand, there are a number of industries in which the smaller establishments predominate and in which only a very small proportion of the total value of products is contributed by establishments manufacturing products to the value of \$1,000,000 or more. In the bakery, butter, cheese, and condensed-milk, women's clothing, furniture, and lumber industries the proportion of the total value of products reported by such establishments is less than 10 per cent, and there are several other industries of importance in which the proportion is less than 20 per cent.

In practically every industry named in the table the number of establishments manufacturing products to the value of \$1,000,000 or more increased materially

from 1904 to 1909, and constituted a larger proportion of the total number of establishments in the later year than in the earlier. In the same way the value of the products of such establishments in nearly every industry constituted a larger proportion of the total value in 1909 than in 1904, the only exceptions being in the manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, the construction of railroad cars, the illuminating-gas industry, the distillery industry, and the refining of petroleum.

Relative importance of large establishments, by states: 1909 and 1904.—Table 25 presents, by states grouped according to geographic divisions, statistics showing the relative importance of the establishments having a product valued at \$1,000,000 or over for the census years 1909 and 1904. Certain states are not shown separately, as to do so would disclose individual operations.

The differences among the several states with respect to the extent to which manufacturing is carried on in large establishments are dependent in part upon the character of the industries predominant in each state. It also depends in part upon the degree to which those industries have been developed; in those states in which manufactures are extensive the large establishments are likely, other conditions being equal, to do a greater proportion of the manufacturing than in states where manufactures are relatively unimportant.

The state in which establishments manufacturing products to the value of \$1,000,000 or more represented the largest proportion of the total number of establishments in 1909 was Rhode Island, with 3.5 per cent, followed by Arizona and Massachusetts, in the order named. The proportion in New York, the leading manufacturing state, was comparatively low, 1 per cent. There are several states in which such establishments represented only a small fraction of 1 per cent of the total number.

In most of the states the large establishments contributed a very considerable proportion of the entire value of manufactured products. The state in which this proportion was the highest in 1909 is Arizona, with 84.1 per cent, followed by Nebraska, Montana, Kansas, New Jersey, Illinois, Utah, and Pennsylvania, in each of which states the products of establishments of this class represented more than one-half of the total value. The predominance of the smelting and refining of copper and lead in the Mountain states named, of the slaughtering and meat-packing industry in Kansas and Nebraska, of the slaughtering and the iron and steel industries in Illinois, of the iron and steel industry in Pennsylvania, and of the smelting and refining of copper and the refining of petroleum in New Jersey serve in a large measure to explain these high

percentages. In New York, the most important manufacturing state, 37 per cent of the total value of products was reported by establishments of the class under consideration, this comparatively low percentage being the result in part of the great magnitude in that state

of the clothing industries, which are mostly conducted in small establishments. Of the states given in the table those in which the proportion of the total value of products reported by large establishments is less than 10 per cent are Oklahoma, Arkansas, and Florida.

Table 25

STATE.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PRODUCTS VALUED AT \$1,000,000 OR OVER.					
	Total.		Reporting products valued at \$1,000,000 or over.				Amount.		Per cent of total.			
			Number.		Per cent of total.							
	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904	1909	1904		
United States	268,491	216,180	3,060	1,900	1.1	0.9	\$9,053,580,393	\$5,628,456,171	43.8	38.0		
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	3,546	3,145	25	17	0.7	0.5	57,250,905	32,815,822	32.5	22.8		
New Hampshire.....	1,961	1,618	34	20	1.7	1.2	80,784,016	43,369,594	42.1	36.7		
Vermont.....	1,935	1,699	4	6	0.2	0.4	7,195,281	8,475,059	10.5	13.4		
Massachusetts.....	11,684	10,723	293	191	2.5	1.8	719,811,262	458,142,511	48.3	40.8		
Rhode Island.....	1,931	1,617	69	41	3.5	2.5	135,285,205	80,085,916	48.3	39.6		
Connecticut.....	4,251	3,477	65	42	2.2	1.9	241,562,058	137,691,418	49.3	46.3		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	44,935	37,194	470	294	1.0	0.8	1,245,968,072	816,099,837	37.0	32.8		
New Jersey.....	8,817	7,010	194	121	2.2	1.7	649,845,742	384,853,547	56.7	49.7		
Pennsylvania.....	27,963	23,495	460	284	1.5	1.2	1,331,111,312	901,529,525	56.7	46.1		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	15,138	13,785	245	136	1.6	1.0	666,243,771	331,726,477	46.3	34.5		
Indiana.....	7,969	7,044	92	45	1.2	0.6	272,679,094	134,974,371	47.1	34.3		
Illinois.....	18,026	14,921	273	168	1.5	1.1	1,078,746,101	735,157,889	56.2	35.5		
Michigan.....	9,159	7,446	88	41	1.0	0.6	258,341,060	160,138,469	37.7	30.4		
Wisconsin.....	9,721	8,558	86	58	0.9	0.7	228,084,707	124,948,292	38.6	39.9		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	5,561	4,756	65	39	1.2	0.8	198,507,729	132,541,419	48.5	43.1		
Iowa.....	5,528	4,785	29	11	0.5	0.2	95,585,315	41,080,284	36.9	25.4		
Missouri.....	8,373	6,964	94	68	1.1	1.1	271,995,939	189,336,754	47.3	43.1		
Nebraska.....	2,500	1,819	17	9	0.7	0.5	137,133,162	110,013,438	68.9	71.0		
Kansas.....	3,435	2,475	34	21	1.0	0.8	204,985,280	114,177,287	62.9	57.6		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	726	631	7	9	1.0	1.4	16,892,803	13,711,604	32.0	33.3		
Maryland.....	4,837	3,852	41	34	0.8	0.9	124,386,041	95,606,842	39.5	39.3		
District of Columbia.....	518	482	3	(1)	0.6	0.5	5,012,734	(1)	19.8			
Virginia.....	5,683	3,187	26	15	0.5	0.5	59,124,982	34,071,439	26.9	22.9		
West Virginia.....	2,821	2,109	33	14	1.3	0.7	6,881,805	25,154,989	38.6	29.4		
North Carolina.....	4,931	3,272	22	9	0.4	0.3	58,668,316	30,411,650	27.1	21.2		
South Carolina.....	1,854	1,399	17	12	0.9	0.9	24,387,594	17,817,696	22.0	22.4		
Georgia.....	4,792	3,219	18	10	0.4	0.3	34,054,085	20,664,194	16.8	13.1		
Florida.....	2,159	1,413	4		0.2		4,456,669		6.1			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	4,776	3,734	29	17	0.6	0.5	62,164,920	38,590,336	27.8	24.2		
Tennessee.....	4,609	3,175	17	11	0.4	0.3	30,567,045	18,736,201	17.0	13.8		
Alabama.....	3,398	1,882	22	14	0.6	0.7	42,048,999	25,070,580	28.8	23.0		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	2,925	1,907	4	(1)	0.1		5,443,573	(1)	7.3			
Louisiana.....	2,616	2,091	23	13	0.9	0.6	75,417,505	54,118,186	33.7	29.0		
Oklahoma.....	2,310	1,123	8		0.2		4,884,270		9.1			
Texas.....	4,588	3,158	36	17	0.8	0.5	102,054,306	39,030,054	37.4	25.9		
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	677	382	6	6	0.9	1.6	49,871,216	52,545,498	68.1	79.1		
Colorado.....	2,024	1,696	20	16	1.0	1.0	58,645,709	50,670,493	45.1	50.6		
Arizona.....	311	169	9	7	2.9	4.1	42,276,901	22,761,881	84.1	81.0		
Utah.....	749	606	7	5	0.9	0.8	33,100,176	20,978,065	53.4	53.9		
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	2,274	2,751	20	13	0.5	0.5	42,379,727	28,001,570	19.2	21.7		
Oregon.....	2,246	1,602	8	5	0.4	0.3	14,598,517	7,853,317	15.5	14.2		
California.....	7,489	6,839	71	31	0.9	0.5	202,103,929	168,572,449	38.7	28.7		
All other states ²	5,833	3,500	8	6	0.1	0.2	17,538,955	8,162,677	10.8	8.0		

¹ Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual establishments, but included in the total for the United States.

² All other states embrace Idaho, Mississippi, Nevada, North Dakota, and Wyoming in 1909 and Arkansas, District of Columbia, Mississippi, and New Mexico in 1904.

In a large majority of the states, establishments manufacturing products to the value of \$1,000,000 or more represented a larger proportion of the total number of establishments in 1909 than in 1904, and reported a larger proportion of the total value of

products in the later year than in the earlier. The only states where this was not true with respect to the value of products are Vermont, Delaware, South Carolina, Nebraska, Montana, Colorado, Utah, and Washington.

Establishments grouped according to number of wage earners: 1909.—In some respects, and especially from the standpoint of conditions under which persons engaged in manufactures work, the best classification of establishments to bring out the feature of size is a classification according to the number of wage earners employed, which is shown by Table 26.

Table 26

ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—	ESTABLISHMENTS, WAGE EARNERS, AND PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Per cent of total.	
			Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.
Total.....	288,491	6,615,046	100.0	100.0
No wage earners.....	27,712		10.3	
1 to 5 wage earners.....	136,289	311,704	50.8	4.7
6 to 20 wage earners.....	57,168	640,783	2.0	9.7
21 to 50 wage earners.....	23,544	764,408	8.8	11.6
51 to 100 wage earners.....	10,964	752,288	4.1	11.8
101 to 250 wage earners.....	8,116	1,238,638	3.0	19.0
251 to 500 wage earners.....	2,905	1,006,457	1.1	15.2
501 to 1,000 wage earners.....	1,223	387,473	0.5	12.7
Over 1,000 wage earners.....	540	1,013,274	0.2	15.3

Of the 268,491 establishments reported for all industries, 10.3 per cent employed no wage earners; 50.8 per cent, from 1 to 5; 21.3 per cent, 6 to 20; and 8.8 per cent, 21 to 50. The most numerous single group consists of the 136,289 establishments employing from 1 to 5 wage earners, and the next of the 57,168 establishments employing from 6 to 20 wage earners. There were 4,668 establishments that reported the employment of over 250 wage earners; 540 of these employed over 1,000.

The single group having the largest number of wage earners was the group comprising the establishments employing from 101 to 250. This group employed 1,258,639 wage earners, or 19 per cent of the total number.

Table 27 shows, for 1909, for all industries combined and for 43 industries individually the number of establishments and average number of wage earners, by groups, and the percentage of wage earners in each group for these industries.

Table 27

INDUSTRY.	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—												Per cent wage earners in establishments employing specified number form of total.			
	Total.	No wage earners.	1 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 500 wage earners.	Over 500 wage earners.	1 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 500 wage earners.	Over 500 wage earners.						
Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners (average number).	Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.					
All industries.....	268,491	6,615,046	27,712	193,487	952,497	34,508	1,546,706	11,021	2,985,096	1,763	1,850,747	14.4	23.4	34.2	28.0	
Agricultural implements.....	640	50,551	40	372	2,067	133	6,406	77	17,902	18	24,176	4.1	12.7	35.4	47.8	
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	743	75,721	12	303	2,716	195	9,483	108	23,768	35	39,754	3.6	11.5	31.3	52.5	
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	1,918	108,267	49	839	6,176	538	27,268	414	97,691	78	67,162	3.1	13.8	49.2	33.9	
Bread and bakery products.....	1,021	40,618	59	717	4,421	174	7,416	61	14,422	13	16,359	19.0	18.2	30.6	42.2	
Bread and other bakery products.....	23,926	100,216	3,643	19,793	61,121	428	17,977	101	17,880	5	4,247	59.9	17.9	17.9	4.0	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	8,479	18,431	1,025	7,332	12,634	115	4,832	7	945			88.5	26.3	5.1		
Canning and preserving.....	5,767	59,968	92	5,015	17,575	571	24,519	86	15,459	8	7,293	33.1	31.1	25.3	10.4	
Carpenters and wagoners and materials.....	5,892	69,928	40	4,462	23,141	484	21,765	98	17,729	8	7,293	33.1	31.1	25.3	10.4	
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,145	282,174		251	2,409	310	16,841	418	101,068	166	161,856	9.0	6.0	35.8	57.4	
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	110	43,086	1	12	136	36	1,886	39	9,669	22	31,401	0.3	4.4	22.5	72.8	
Chemicals.....	349	23,714	11	261	1,422	88	4,004	36	8,626	11	9,652	6.1	16.9	36.4	40.7	
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	6,384	239,696	191	3,713	33,183	2,045	85,702	333	70,846	52	49,138	13.8	33.7	24.3	20.8	
Clothing, women's.....	4,558	153,743	68	2,438	22,813	1,754	74,965	292	51,014	6	3,951	15.5	48.7	33.1	2.6	
Confectionery.....	1,944	44,638	136	1,576	7,194	331	14,547	115	29,145	4	2,752	16.2	32.6	45.1	8.2	
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	4,228	75,615	183	3,498	17,635	407	16,962	124	26,931	16	12,087	23.9	23.1	36.8	16.4	
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	1,324	378,880	3	139	1,418	905	22,851	573	135,735	201	218,876	0.3	6.0	35.9	57.7	
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1,009	87,256	22	607	3,988	213	11,357	117	23,885	20	49,026	4.5	13.0	27.4	55.0	
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	11,691	39,534	1,849	9,587	26,023	298	9,326	13	2,124	3	1,980	68.9	23.6	5.4		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	13,253	531,011	639	8,581	54,983	2,962	133,613	1,099	203,427	142	139,008	10.3	17.9	38.3	28.1	
Furniture and refrigerators.....	3,155	128,452	59	1,635	11,569	1,106	53,607	287	53,458	12	9,818	9.0	41.8	41.6	7.6	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1,206	37,215	108	998	4,811	180	8,377	58	11,529	11	12,498	12.9	22.5	31.0	33.6	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1,374	129,275	31	466	1,546	521	26,620	223	68,659	33	30,210	3.4	20.6	52.6	23.4	
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	208	38,429		125	781	8	6,652	105	22,454	14	10,763	0.3	13.3	58.4	28.0	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	446	204,076		26	287	94	5,863	187	18,957	129	184,141	0.1	2.4	20.8	76.7	
Leather goods.....	2,375	34,907	107	1,876	9,818	333	14,390	38	10,061	1	6,888	28.2	41.3	28.8	1.8	
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	919	62,202	30	379	2,664	330	17,765	142	26,390	18	14,833	4.3	28.5	43.2	24.0	
Liquors, distilled.....	613	6,430	41	457	1,798	75	3,132	9	1,500	9	28,408	28.0	48.8	23.3		
Liquors, malt.....	1,414	34,039	25	7,078	27,878	531	24,636	89	15,034	8	7,831	12.9	43.2	27.6	14.4	
Liquors, malted and other products.....	40,671	685,019	909	33,902	186,140	4,559	196,704	1,214	241,234	87	70,941	28.6	28.8	34.7	10.2	
Marble and stone work.....	4,964	65,603	264	4,010	19,650	565	24,555	92	17,176	3	3,822	30.0	38.0	26.2	5.8	
Oil, cottonseed and seed.....	815	17,071		511	5,703	301	10,772	5	5,336		631	33.4	63.1	3.5		
Paint and varnish.....	294	14,244	86	662	3,072	117	9,159	34	5,397	11	6,105	21.5	36.2	37.9	4.4	
Paper and wood pulp.....	777	75,958		193	2,231	332	17,849	215	45,930	17	11,968	2.9	23.4	55.9	15.8	
Patent medicines and compounds and "druggists" preparations.....	3,642	22,895	1,051	2,306	8,193	165	6,757	27	4,971	3	2,974	35.8	29.5	21.7	13.0	
Petroleum, refined.....	147	13,929		75	718	48	1,810	23	6,265	6	5,105	3.1	13.0	45.2	36.6	
Printers and publishing.....	31,445	238,431	6,964	22,234	96,863	1,877	79,316	344	63,149	20	22,195	38.3	30.7	24.4	8.6	
Salt and alkali.....	232	89,067		1,136	2,512	353	17,604	245	52,830	28	26,091	2.6	17.8	54.3	26.4	
Salt, brine, and meat packing.....	1,648	80,725	1,286	6,992	21,412	1,404	42,131	402	13,911	40	58,317	6.8	12.8	15.1	65.0	
Shoemaking and shoe repair.....	1,818	15,628		7	7	48	19,433	12	10,832		2,291	29.9	27.8	69.3		
Shoemaking and shoe repair, head.....	167	8,748		5	5	36	5	167	16	4,940	4	2,201	7.2	66.9	30.5	
Sugar and molasses.....	214	4,422		180	1,768	62	2,298	2	2,396		774	35.4	55.7	8.9		
Textile manufactures.....	15,822	166,810	4,350	9,823	33,383	695	30,070	258	55,483	51	46,274	20.6	18.0	33.3	28.1	
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and "hatters" preparations.....	965	168,722	30	219	1,578	316	19,924	234	67,460	56	79,790	1.0	11.8	40.0	47.2	
All other industries.....	61,966	1,637,840	4,501	44,041	243,359	10,137	450,452	2,844	566,708	383	397,330					

In 17 of the 43 industries listed separately in the table, establishments employing from 1 to 100 wage earners reported more than one-half of the total number employed in each industry. In 5 of these industries, establishments employing from 101 to 500 wage earners reported more than one-half of the total number, while 8 establishments employing over 500 wage earners reported more than one-half of the total.

The highest proportion (76.7 per cent) of wage earners employed by establishments reporting an average of more than 500 was in the steel works and rolling mill branch of the iron and steel industry.

Table 28 shows, for 1909, for geographic divisions and states, the number of establishments and average number of wage earners, by groups, and the percentage of wage earners in each group, for these divisions and states.

Table 28

ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL.		No wage earners.		1 to 20 wage earners.		21 to 100 wage earners.		101 to 500 wage earners.		Over 500 wage earners.		Per cent wage earners in establishments employing specified number of total.				
	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	1 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 500 wage earners.	Over 500 wage earners.	
United States.	268,491	6,615,046	27,712	193,487	952,497	34,508	1,584,106	11,021	2,265,096	1,763	1,850,747	14.4	23.4	34.2	28.1	42.0	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	25,351	1,101,290	2,132	17,116	91,068	4,012	183,104	1,099	563,830	392	463,279	8.3	16.6	33.6	28.0	42.0	
Middle Atlantic.....	81,315	2,207,747	8,905	55,754	291,378	12,407	556,061	3,192	242,393	574	617,969	12.2	28.1	33.6	33.6	28.0	
East North Central.....	60,013	1,513,764	7,274	42,252	192,201	7,411	340,201	2,147	549,595	429	440,767	12.7	22.5	35.7	29.1	20.0	
West North Central.....	27,171	374,337	3,662	20,787	78,209	2,051	100,275	574	117,981	92	87,322	20.9	24.1	31.5	23.5	15.0	
South Atlantic.....	28,558	682,015	1,669	11,251	118,853	3,834	169,759	1,165	231,633	159	142,866	18.0	35.4	34.9	21.3	5.0	
East South Central.....	15,381	281,772	911	12,250	62,682	1,710	74,579	447	89,188	43	53,223	29.8	28.5	34.0	13.5	5.0	
West South Central.....	12,339	204,320	1,028	9,640	49,180	1,202	53,248	373	74,471	31	27,323	24.1	26.2	36.5	13.3	1.0	
Mountain.....	5,254	75,455	577	4,079	16,775	300	16,232	119	25,498	19	16,440	22.3	21.5	34.4	21.8	1.0	
Pacific.....	13,579	213,106	1,026	10,303	52,009	1,421	68,003	303	79,186	24	18,908	24.4	29.5	37.1	8.9	1.0	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	3,546	79,955	298	2,716	12,363	387	18,190	123	25,207	22	24,195	15.5	22.8	31.6	30.2	2.0	
New Hampshire.....	1,961	78,658	158	1,409	7,201	256	11,326	114	24,821	24	33,510	9.1	14.4	31.3	44.4	1.0	
Vermont.....	1,968	38,738	131	1,514	7,023	253	10,343	55	3,470	20	4,670	20.7	30.6	35.1	13.5	3.0	
Massachusetts.....	11,684	584,559	943	7,548	43,134	2,109	95,989	967	185,876	217	259,560	7.3	16.4	31.8	44.4	1.0	
Rhode Island.....	3,951	113,558	266	7,846	30,368	308	45,396	308	45,396	308	45,396	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	
Connecticut.....	4,291	210,792	444	2,793	14,391	646	29,904	345	70,917	83	93,670	6.8	14.2	33.6	45.4	1.0	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	44,985	1,905,981	4,667	31,323	169,732	7,107	307,812	1,637	321,531	201	204,936	16.9	30.7	32.1	20.4	1.0	
New Jersey.....	8,817	320,223	712	6,088	32,544	1,354	64,402	557	119,964	106	109,313	10.0	19.7	36.7	33.5	1.0	
Pennsylvania.....	27,563	877,543	3,339	18,333	89,102	3,966	153,793	1,478	300,898	287	333,750	10.1	21.0	34.2	28.4	1.0	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	15,138	446,934	1,521	10,483	52,338	2,192	99,146	894	168,458	138	126,972	11.7	22.2	37.7	28.4	1.0	
Indiana.....	7,969	180,984	692	5,966	26,681	956	44,334	289	60,492	56	55,377	14.3	23.8	32.3	29.6	1.0	
Illinois.....	18,026	465,764	2,118	12,361	60,101	2,287	102,346	785	149,670	135	153,647	12.9	22.0	32.1	34.0	1.0	
Michigan.....	9,159	231,466	1,240	6,079	27,724	1,154	54,316	417	91,443	61	67,485	13.7	21.7	38.6	25.9	1.0	
Wisconsin.....	9,721	182,583	1,343	7,145	25,407	852	39,758	332	70,332	49	47,283	13.7	21.7	38.6	25.9	1.0	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	5,561	84,707	603	4,332	16,648	448	20,096	131	26,590	27	21,433	19.6	23.8	31.4	25.3	1.0	
Iowa.....	5,328	61,635	643	4,310	16,072	443	19,412	92	18,815	10	7,306	26.0	31.5	30.6	11.8	1.0	
Missouri.....	2,555	152,963	1,121	6,181	26,267	764	35,919	265	55,623	37	37,255	17.0	22.1	36.4	24.4	1.0	
North Dakota.....	732	2,789	123	601	1,610	24	827	2	217	1	57.7	33.4	8.9	.....	.....	.....	
South Dakota.....	1,029	3,602	146	830	2,621	21	827	3	484	1	63.6	25.0	13.4	.....	.....	.....	
Nebraska.....	2,340	24,336	481	1,869	6,282	121	5,328	21	4,909	6	1,694	25.9	22.0	20.5	31.6	1.0	
Kansas.....	3,435	44,215	546	2,592	9,006	230	9,831	45	11,194	12	14,184	20.4	22.3	25.3	32.1	1.0	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	726	21,238	46	334	3,222	101	4,216	38	6,807	7	6,993	15.1	19.9	32.1	32.9	1.0	
Maryland.....	4,837	107,921	504	3,338	18,628	596	26,529	169	34,176	30	28,547	17.2	24.3	31.7	26.7	1.0	
District of Columbia.....	3,086	7,767	73	301	1,567	83	3,653	38	3,653	1	754	35.5	41.5	45.3	18.3	1.0	
Virginia.....	5,685	105,076	270	4,680	23,491	562	25,570	138	27,112	26	27,563	24.2	24.1	25.7	26.1	1.0	
West Virginia.....	2,088	28,867	40	713	3,323	153	15,713	125	20,191	13	13,793	13.6	25.7	41.0	21.6	1.0	
North Carolina.....	4,931	121,473	771	2,852	12,692	632	27,013	232	47,013	23	25,145	17.0	21.7	30.7	19.0	1.0	
South Carolina.....	1,854	73,646	60	1,411	7,990	209	9,394	145	33,116	29	22,846	11.0	12.9	45.3	30.9	1.0	
Georgia.....	4,792	104,588	231	2,762	12,164	779	33,401	175	34,448	18	14,846	21.2	32.0	32.9	13.9	1.0	
Florida.....	2,159	57,473	112	1,387	9,749	247	21,744	104	21,045	8	4,985	16.9	35.8	36.6	8.6	1.0	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	4,776	65,400	403	3,801	16,724	462	20,780	102	19,830	8	8,966	25.6	31.7	30.3	12.3	1.0	
Tennessee.....	4,609	73,840	306	3,679	18,617	471	21,271	143	26,348	10	7,694	25.2	28.8	31.7	10.3	1.0	
Alabama.....	2,715	72,148	262	1,949	7,029	88	8,462	10	12,605	7	12,605	12.7	21.0	32.7	53.3	1.0	
Mississippi.....	2,398	50,384	71	2,076	16,464	366	14,830	75	10,560	10	10,560	10.0	21.7	29.4	32.8	12.1	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	2,925	44,982	169	2,368	12,493	308	12,543	73	14,687	7	5,559	27.8	28.6	31.3	12.3	1.0	
Louisiana.....	2,516	76,165	118	1,796	11,797	430	18,873	157	33,497	12	11,968	15.5	24.8	44.0	15.8	1.0	
Oklahoma.....	2,310	15,143	262	1,949	7,029	88	8,462	10	12,605	7	12,605	12.7	21.0	32.7	53.3	1.0	
Texas.....	4,588	70,420	479	3,529	17,851	436	18,068	133	23,099	11	9,012	25.4	26.1	33.6	12.9	1.0	
MOUNTAINS:																	
Montana.....	677	11,655	92	313	2,000	32	2,266	17	3,284	3	3,215	17.1	19.0	33.1	30.2	1.0	
Idaho.....	725	8,220	36	617	2,462	41	1,781	8	1,614	3	2,418	29.3	21.7	19.6	29.4	1.0	
Wyoming.....	268	2,867	40	603	3,164	3	1,617	1	1,617	1	1,617	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	1.0	
Colorado.....	2,034	28,067	325	1,611	6,947	142	9,962	48	10,887	3	3,379	24.4	24.8	38.8	12.1	1.0	
New Mexico.....	313	11,435	31	256	1,003	17	756	8	1,791	1	683	24.2	21.2	49.3	41.1	16.5	
Arizona.....	311	6,441	36	247	940	16	766	12	3,172	2	1,847	14.6	12.2	49.3	24.0	1.0	
Utah.....	749	14,178	74	582	2,478	71	2,825	17	2,970	5	3,312	21.0	24.0	25.2	29.8	1.0	
Nevada.....	177	2,257	23	189	490	13	687	1	443	1	637	21.7	30.5	19.6	28.2	1.0	
PACIFIC:																	
Washington.....	3,674	69,120	322	2,713	15,838	483	21,821	133	28,051	3	2,610	22.9	31.6	41.6	3.7	1.0	
Oregon.....	2,246	28,750	322	1,759	7,695	208	8,964	82	10,229	3	1,822	23.3	31.1	33.3	12.3	1.0	
California.....	7,659	115,296	882	5,831	28,516	738	32,328	190	39,976	18	14,576	24.7	27.9	34.6	15.7	1.0	

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENSES.

Expenses in leading industries.—As stated in the Introduction, the census does not purport to furnish figures that can be used for determining the total cost of manufacture and consequently the profits. Facts of interest can, however, be brought out concerning the relative importance of those classes of expenses which are reported. The following table shows in percentages the distribution of these expenses among the classes indicated, for all industries combined and for the 43 principal industries separately.

Table 29

PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.

INDUSTRY.	Salaries.	Wages.	Materials.	Miscellaneous expenses.
All industries	5.1	18.6	65.8	10.5
Agricultural implements.....	8.6	24.3	51.1	16.0
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	4.5	23.1	62.5	9.9
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	3.9	20.6	69.6	5.9
Brass and bronze products.....	4.1	17.3	72.6	6.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	4.0	17.4	69.9	8.6
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1.4	4.3	91.0	3.3
Canning and preserving.....	5.6	13.5	72.0	9.0
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	5.7	27.0	58.9	8.4
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	4.3	44.7	49.2	1.8
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	4.3	23.0	66.7	6.0
Chemicals.....	6.5	15.0	68.2	10.3
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	5.2	39.7	57.9	16.2
Clothing, women's.....	6.0	23.0	61.1	9.9
Confectionery.....	7.6	13.1	67.9	11.4
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	5.8	22.4	63.7	8.1
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	2.6	24.0	66.9	6.5
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	10.0	24.5	53.8	11.7
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1.5	2.6	92.8	3.1
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	5.1	32.0	58.1	4.4
Furniture and timber products.....	7.2	39.8	51.0	10.9
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	19.9	18.4	46.2	24.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	4.4	25.5	62.7	7.4
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	1.8	6.8	88.4	3.0
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	2.9	18.3	73.9	4.8
Leather goods.....	7.2	19.3	64.6	9.9
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	2.2	10.5	81.2	6.1
Liquors, distilled.....	1.0	1.6	18.4	79.0
Liquors, malt.....	7.6	13.7	32.2	46.5
Lumber and timber products.....	3.8	32.0	51.0	12.2
Marble and stone work.....	6.7	44.8	39.4	9.1
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	3.1	4.3	87.7	4.9
Paint and varnish.....	9.3	7.4	71.1	12.2
Paper and wood pulp.....	4.0	17.2	69.7	9.1
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	14.9	8.7	44.1	32.4
Petroleum, refining.....	1.8	4.4	89.6	4.2
Printing and publishing.....	16.7	26.6	32.6	24.1
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	4.2	21.8	63.3	13.2
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1.5	3.9	91.3	3.3
Smelting and refining, copper.....	0.7	3.8	94.4	1.1
Smelting and refining, lead.....	0.9	3.4	94.8	0.9
Sugar and molasses, not including beet sugar.....	0.9	2.8	92.6	3.7
Tanneries and manufactures of leather.....	4.5	19.9	48.4	28.0
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	2.6	18.7	72.9	5.8
All other industries.....	6.4	21.1	62.1	10.5

This table shows that, for all industries combined, 65.8 per cent of the total expenses reported were incurred for materials, 23.7 per cent for services (that is, salaries and wages), and 10.5 per cent for other purposes. As would be expected, these proportions vary greatly in the different industries. The item of salaries takes on large proportions in such industries as the gas industry, the manufacture of patent medicines, and printing and publishing, which require a

large force of employees for accounting and collecting. The industries for which the highest percentages for wages are shown—in each case over 30 per cent—are marble and stone work, steam-railroad repair shops, the lumber and timber industry, and the furniture industry. The cost of materials constituted over 90 per cent of the expenses reported in the smelting and refining of copper and lead, flour and grist milling and the manufacture of sugar and molasses, slaughtering and meat packing, and the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industry. Miscellaneous expenses, which are made up principally of rent, taxes, insurance, and advertising, are relatively largest in the distillery and brewery industries, the manufacture of patent medicines and compounds, and the tobacco-products industry, all of which are subject to internal-revenue taxes; they are also large in the gas and the printing and publishing industries.

Expenses, by states.—Table 30 shows, for each geographic division and each state, the per cent distribution in 1909 of the total expenses reported among the principal items.

The variation among the several divisions and states in the percentage of the total expenses which is represented by each class follows closely the variation in the character of the predominating industries. Thus the percentage of expenses incurred for materials is highest and that incurred for wages lowest in the West North Central division, this condition being due to the predominating importance in those states of the flour-milling and the slaughtering industries, in which materials contribute the greater part of the value of products. The proportion of expenses incurred for materials is also high in the Mountain division, on account of the influence of the smelting and refining industries. Wages represent the highest percentage of the total expenses, 23.7, in the New England division, where the textile and other highly elaborative industries predominate.

Among the individual states the highest percentage for materials is shown for Kansas and the next highest for Nebraska, while this percentage is lowest in Florida; the highest percentages for wages are shown for Wyoming, New Mexico, and Florida, in the order named. Among the great manufacturing states of the East and North there is no very great variation in the distribution of expenses among the various items. Of the 10 most important manufacturing states, Massachusetts has the highest proportion for wages and is among the lowest for miscellaneous expenses.

The exceptionally high percentage for miscellaneous expenses in Kentucky, 25.8, is due to the importance there of the distillery industry, in the miscellaneous expenses of which are included very large sums paid as internal-revenue tax.

Table 30

DIVISION AND STATE.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.				DIVISION AND STATE.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.			
	Salaries.	Wages.	Materials.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Salaries.	Wages.	Materials.	Miscellaneous expenses.
United States.....	8.1	18.6	65.8	10.5					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
New England.....	4.8	23.7	62.6	8.9	Delaware.....	4.9	21.9	65.9	7.2
Middle Atlantic.....	5.4	18.6	65.3	10.8	Maryland.....	4.8	15.9	69.6	9.7
East North Central.....	5.4	17.8	65.1	11.7	District of Columbia.....	9.0	24.4	50.0	16.6
West North Central.....	4.2	12.3	73.1	8.3	Virginia.....	4.6	19.4	64.0	11.9
South Atlantic.....	4.7	20.1	64.9	10.3	West Virginia.....	3.9	22.8	64.2	9.0
East South Central.....	5.2	18.3	62.2	14.2	North Carolina.....	3.7	18.4	65.4	12.5
West South Central.....	4.5	17.4	68.1	9.9	South Carolina.....	3.9	20.9	68.1	7.1
Mountain.....	3.9	17.8	71.6	6.7	Georgia.....	5.1	19.8	66.4	8.7
Pacific.....	4.9	20.4	65.4	9.3	Florida.....	7.8	36.3	41.3	14.5
NEW ENGLAND:					EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Maine.....	3.7	24.3	62.7	9.2	Kentucky.....	4.8	13.9	55.6	25.8
New Hampshire.....	2.8	21.3	65.8	7.1	Louisiana.....	4.3	17.8	63.4	11.0
Vermont.....	4.7	28.9	58.2	8.2	Alabama.....	5.1	21.1	64.6	9.2
Massachusetts.....	4.8	22.8	62.9	9.5	Mississippi.....	5.3	27.3	53.7	13.6
Rhode Island.....	4.4	22.8	65.3	7.5					
Connecticut.....	6.0	25.6	59.8	8.6	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Arkansas.....	5.3	22.5	53.9	11.3
New York.....	6.2	18.7	62.2	12.9	Illinois.....	4.4	16.4	66.1	13.1
New Jersey.....	4.7	16.4	69.7	9.2	Oklahoma.....	4.3	15.3	72.3	8.0
Pennsylvania.....	4.7	19.3	67.2	8.8	Texas.....	4.4	15.5	72.8	7.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					MOUNTAIN:				
Ohio.....	5.6	19.1	64.2	11.0	Montana.....	3.1	16.3	73.6	7.0
Indiana.....	5.0	18.2	63.7	13.1	Idaho.....	3.2	20.1	52.5	13.2
Illinois.....	5.3	15.8	67.0	12.0	Wyoming.....	5.6	37.2	46.6	10.6
Michigan.....	5.9	20.1	62.3	11.6	Colorado.....	4.9	17.4	70.2	7.5
Wisconsin.....	4.9	17.9	65.9	11.4	New Mexico.....	5.4	30.8	46.3	11.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					Arizona.....	1.9	13.4	81.7	3.0
Minnesota.....	4.1	12.6	74.9	8.4	Utah.....	3.6	15.5	76.1	4.8
Iowa.....	4.7	13.9	73.2	8.2	Nevada.....	3.4	17.9	75.5	3.2
Missouri.....	5.6	15.5	67.9	11.1					
North Dakota.....	3.6	10.3	79.1	8.9	PACIFIC:				
South Dakota.....	3.9	11.6	72.7	8.9	Washington.....	5.0	25.4	60.1	9.6
Nebraska.....	3.0	7.6	82.3	7.1	Oregon.....	4.9	24.2	61.6	9.3
Kansas.....	2.4	8.5	84.7	4.4	California.....	4.8	17.7	68.3	9.2

ENGINES AND POWER.

Summary for United States: 1909, 1904, and 1899.—The following table shows for all industries combined the number of engines or motors employed by manufacturing concerns and their horsepower at the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899. The figures for the total primary power used exclude duplications and represent the primary power of engines, water wheels, etc., owned by the manufacturing establishments

themselves plus the electric or other power rented from outside concerns. A separate presentation is made of the number and horsepower of electric motors operated by current generated within the establishments, which, of course, as it represents secondary power, is not included in the totals. This item plus the electric power rented makes up the total for electric power, which is shown separately.

Table 31

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF HORSEPOWER.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Primary power, total.....	408,472	231,363	168,143	16,675,376	13,487,707	10,097,893	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	209,163	169,774	168,143	16,802,706	12,854,805	9,778,413	90.0	95.3	96.8
Steam.....	133,525	127,267	130,710	14,199,339	10,835,348	8,139,579	76.0	80.3	80.6
Gas.....	34,336	21,315	14,331	3,188,486	2,091,423	1,351,742	4.0	2.1	1.3
Water wheels.....	20,079	19,595	23,029	1,807,439	1,641,949	1,454,112	9.7	12.2	14.4
Water motors.....	1,203	1,397	(1)	15,449	5,531	(3)	0.1	(2)	(1)
Other.....	1,977	1,977	1,977	29,233	12,154	49,985	0.2	0.7	0.5
Rented.....	199,309	61,589	(1)	1,872,670	632,902	319,475	10.0	4.7	3.2
Electric.....	199,309	61,589	(1)	1,749,031	441,589	182,562	9.4	3.3	1.8
Other.....	199,309	61,589	(1)	1,749,031	191,313	136,913	0.7	1.4	1.4
Electric motors.....	388,584	134,708	16,891	4,817,140	1,592,475	492,536	100.0	100.0	100.0
Run by current generated by establishment.....	189,545	73,119	16,891	3,068,109	1,150,886	310,374	63.7	72.3	61.9
Run by rented power.....	199,309	61,589	(1)	1,749,031	441,589	182,162	36.3	27.7	37.0

1 Not reported.

2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The total horsepower of manufacturing establishments was 18,675,376 in 1909, as compared with 13,487,707 in 1904 and 10,097,893 in 1899. In 1909, 90 per cent of the horsepower was that of engines or

motors owned by the manufacturing establishments themselves, and 10 per cent was rented power, mostly electric. Especially striking is the increase in the use of gas engines and of electric power, both that rented

from outside concerns and that generated by the manufacturing concerns themselves. The total horsepower of electric motors in 1899, including both those operated by purchased current and those operated by current generated in the establishment, was 492,936; in 1909 it was 4,817,140, or nearly ten times as great. The practice of renting electric power is rapidly becoming more common among small establishments and even among large establishments, while the large concerns more and more tend to use electric motors

for the purpose of applying the power which they themselves generate.

The amount of water power owned by manufacturing establishments shows only a comparatively moderate rate of increase during the decade, but not a little of the electric power rented by manufacturers is generated in the first instance by utilizing water power.

Horsepower, by leading industries.—The following table shows, for the 43 leading industries, the amount of each of the several kinds of power used in 1909:

Table 32

INDUSTRY.	Total horse-power (excluding duplication).	OWNED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING—					RENTED.		ELECTRIC MOTORS.	
		Steam engines.	Gas engines.	Water wheels.	Water motors.	Other.	Electric motors.	Other.	Total. ¹	Run by current generated by establishment.
All industries.....	18,675,376	14,199,339	751,186	1,807,439	15,449	29,293	1,749,031	123,639	4,817,140	3,068,109
Agricultural implements.....	100,601	71,394	4,433	8,387	3	500	15,684	200	38,905	23,221
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	75,550	39,325	7,090	287	.....	.....	27,641	1,297	41,829	14,188
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	96,302	60,722	2,702	2,708	17	.....	17,391	11,802	32,381	15,000
Brass and bronze products.....	106,120	78,101	4,899	3,370	4	.....	18,399	1,356	33,462	15,963
Bread and other bakery products.....	65,258	25,506	8,166	261	83	3	31,160	129	39,795	8,635
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	101,349	90,802	3,373	1,403	62	131	5,366	212	8,276	2,910
Canning and preserving.....	81,179	70,362	4,519	304	34	30	5,469	401	8,728	3,259
Carrriages and wagons and materials.....	126,032	82,911	13,120	4,604	63	17	24,969	348	39,424	14,435
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	293,361	254,492	3,140	138	312	896	33,786	145	161,285	127,502
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	97,797	39,123	1,148	370	.....	700	6,456	.....	61,000	54,604
Chemicals.....	308,004	103,273	1,147	10,913	153	215	92,657	846	156,699	64,642
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	42,725	16,003	5,259	1,335	45	6	18,816	1,261	22,884	4,078
Clothing, women's.....	22,294	4,112	1,958	190	16	.....	15,175	843	16,083	910
Confectionery.....	35,870	25,590	1,408	.....	8	12	8,602	745	16,983	8,376
Copper, tin, and steel-iron products.....	62,366	34,640	8,572	416	4	5	17,895	821	30,771	12,573
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	1,296,517	869,838	2,512	302,288	736	7,363	108,512	4,968	235,902	127,390
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	99,833	6,753	1,078	36	14	50,985	959	164,540	115,955	12,198
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	833,584	473,362	62,681	259,138	4,993	208	49,901	3,007	67,066	17,165
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	869,305	546,206	96,966	18,341	361	2,754	192,977	11,700	623,914	430,837
Furniture and refrigerators.....	221,451	184,425	5,830	6,745	105	612	20,420	3,316	45,222	22,822
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	128,530	115,332	7,128	2,555	59	182	2,723	171	17,336	14,613
Hosiery and knit goods.....	103,709	74,560	1,235	12,015	53	183	12,285	2,390	25,485	12,198
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	1,173,422	1,033,033	125,230	294	15	.....	14,850	.....	135,143	120,293
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	2,108,975	1,955,346	79,891	8,829	.....	1,500	58,797	115	716,699	637,812
Leather goods.....	28,148	10,028	1,381	1,337	.....	.....	14,946	420	16,693	1,717
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	148,140	131,311	7,231	1,546	10	149	6,487	145	25,919	29,432
Liquors, distilled.....	46,120	44,623	231	252	.....	150	708	66	3,785	3,078
Liquors, malt.....	347,726	330,705	1,261	116	224	1,063	14,190	165	66,519	52,229
Lumber and timber products.....	2,840,082	2,587,487	38,628	139,392	1,111	836	62,260	428	130,707	68,507
Marble and stone work.....	187,686	132,236	10,874	9,451	107	241	32,062	2,655	63,748	21,686
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	192,342	183,440	1,674	125	50	189	6,394	470	10,855	4,461
Paint and varnish.....	55,162	42,166	3,290	2,004	2	25	7,814	801	17,037	9,223
Paper and wood pulp.....	1,304,265	469,098	6,675	785,961	2,185	275	38,610	1,470	130,120	91,510
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	25,659	15,938	1,712	250	14	121	6,882	742	11,175	4,293
Petroleum, refining.....	90,268	83,767	5,870	.....	.....	378	28	285	8,808	8,780
Printing and publishing.....	297,763	59,240	32,152	600	1,720	94	197,692	6,265	229,312	31,620
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	97,947	72,059	1,277	3,383	.....	.....	10,354	5,874	23,738	13,044
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	208,707	190,635	2,098	30	16	30	15,047	740	78,677	63,630
Smelting and refining, copper.....	158,126	114,862	1,107	.....	.....	19	29,413	.....	118,616	2,816
Smelting and refining, lead.....	26,954	23,090	35	.....	.....	.....	3,829	.....	12,166	8,337
Sugar and molasses, not including beet sugar.....	100,603	158,682	395	.....	.....	210	1,316	.....	18,730	17,414
Tobacco manufactures.....	28,514	21,929	795	243	2	7	5,367	171	11,203	5,836
Woolen, worsted, felt goods, and woolen hals.....	362,343	261,364	2,592	78,999	2,439	10	13,783	5,735	79,223	65,440
All other industries.....	3,646,423	2,865,365	172,532	122,808	2,439	10,163	431,534	38,552	1,088,678	654,140

¹ Includes the horsepower of motors run by rented current and also of those run by current generated by the establishment.

This table shows very wide differences among the industries with respect to the relative importance of the several kinds of power. These differences are due partly to differences in the geographic location of the industries, which affect the character of power available, and partly to differences in the character of machinery used, which affect the adaptability of the different kinds of power.

The power developed by the use of gas engines represents a larger proportion of the total power employed in establishments engaged in the manu-

facture of carriages and wagons, flour mills and grist-mills, foundries and machine shops, blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills, lumber mills, and printing and publishing establishments than in any of the other industries listed. The largest absolute amount of power derived from gas engines is reported for the blast furnaces, and the next largest for the foundries and machine shops.

A very large proportion of the total power derived from water wheels is used in four industries, namely, the manufacture of cotton goods, flour mills and grist-

mills, the lumber and timber products industry, and the manufacture of paper and wood pulp. In the last-mentioned industry the horsepower developed by water wheels amounts to 785,961, about 60 per cent of the total power used in that industry.

The extent to which electric motors are utilized in applying the power employed varies considerably in the different industries. In a considerable number of industries the electric power, including that generated by the manufacturing establishments themselves and that rented from other concerns, is equal to more than one-half of the total primary power. These industries are the manufacture of automobiles, bread and other bakery products, the construction of steam-railroad cars, the repair shops of steam-railroad companies, the chemical industry, the making of men's and of women's clothing, the manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, the foundry and machine-shop industry, the manufacture of leather goods, and the printing and publishing industry. In the electrical-machinery industry the horsepower of electric motors installed is greater than the total primary power; this may be accounted for by reason of the provision of motors for the operation of machinery which is not in constant use. The largest absolute amount of electric power is reported by the steel works and rolling mills, and the next largest, by the foundries and machine shops. In the former the electric power is equal to a little over one-third of the total amount of primary power and in the latter to nearly three-fourths.

Horsepower, by states: 1909.—Table 33 shows, by states grouped according to geographic divisions, the amount of each of the several kinds of power used in manufacturing industries in 1909.

The rank of the states with respect to the amount of power used in manufacturing industries is somewhat different from that with respect to value of products and other leading items in the statistics of manufactures. Although New York ranks first among the states in most of the leading items, Pennsylvania outranks it in respect to the amount of power used in manufacturing industries. New York stands second, Ohio third, Massachusetts fourth, and Illinois fifth. The relative total amount of power used is largely dependent upon the character of the industries predominant in each division or state. The relative extent to which the different kinds of power are used in the several divisions and states is also dependent in part upon the character of the industries and in part upon the situation of each state with reference to supplies of coal, petroleum, and gas, and with reference to the availability of water power.

In every division—in fact in every state, except Maine and Vermont—steam engines are the most important source of power. The proportion which power generated by gas engines represents of the total power

is larger in the East North Central division than in any other division, partly on account of the proximity of gas wells. The Middle Atlantic states rank next in the proportion of the total power which is developed by gas engines. With respect to power obtained from water wheels owned by the manufacturing establishments, New England ranks far ahead of the other divisions both in the absolute amount of power and in the proportion which water power represents of the total. More than two-fifths of the total power derived from water wheels owned by manufacturing establishments is found in New England, and more than one-fourth of the total power utilized by the factories of New England is derived from water wheels. The Middle Atlantic division ranks next in this respect. The largest absolute amounts of power utilized by means of electric motors (including both those operated by purchased current and those operated by current generated in the establishment) are reported from the Middle Atlantic division, the East North Central division, and New England, in the order named, and in these three divisions also the proportion which electric power represents of the total is unusually large, no very great difference appearing among the three divisions in this respect. The proportion of electric power is also high in the Mountain, Pacific, and West North Central divisions.

The individual states which lead in the use of gas engines to develop power are Pennsylvania, Indiana, Ohio, New York, Illinois, Kansas, and New Jersey, in the order named. The absolute amount of power of this character is greatest in Pennsylvania, and the proportion which such power represents of the total power used is greatest in Indiana. The power derived from water wheels owned by manufacturing establishments is greater in New York than in any other state, but the proportion which such power represents of the total power is greatest in Maine. Other leading states in respect to the absolute amount of such water power are Massachusetts, Wisconsin, New Hampshire, Vermont, Connecticut, Minnesota, Pennsylvania, Oregon, Virginia, North Carolina, and Michigan; the leading states in respect to the proportion which it represents of the total power are Vermont, New Hampshire, Oregon, Wisconsin, New York, Minnesota, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Virginia, and Montana.

In the absolute amount of electric power utilized for manufacturing, Pennsylvania leads and is followed by New York, Ohio, Massachusetts, Illinois, Indiana, and New Jersey, in the order named. With respect to the proportion which electric power represents of the total Nevada ranks first, and is followed by California, Utah, Illinois, New York, Montana, Arizona, Indiana, and Massachusetts in the order named. In Nevada the power of electric motors forms 54.1 per cent and in California 40.3 per cent of the total power reported for these states.

Table 33

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total horse-power (excluding duplication).	OWNED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING—					RENTED.		ELECTRIC MOTORS.	
		Steam engines.	Gas engines.	Water wheels.	Water motors.	Other.	Electric motors.	Other.	Total. ¹	Run by current generated by establishment.
United States.....	18,675,376	14,199,339	751,186	1,807,439	15,449	29,293	1,749,031	133,639	4,817,140	3,068,109
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: •										
New England.....	2,715,121	1,656,911	41,801	753,990	3,412	2,055	218,642	38,380	663,143	444,501
Middle Atlantic.....	5,531,502	4,151,662	274,274	466,541	3,947	11,736	568,723	54,619	1,737,236	1,168,513
East North Central.....	4,382,070	3,491,418	283,450	206,303	2,048	4,766	375,876	18,119	1,297,447	921,571
West North Central.....	1,101,990	838,988	57,434	82,791	3,939	939	115,002	3,297	266,534	151,532
South Atlantic.....	1,832,001	1,431,423	36,441	182,076	1,082	5,321	171,146	4,512	343,393	172,247
East South Central.....	1,036,560	953,511	12,270	29,040	275	1,690	38,580	1,194	108,409	69,829
West South Central.....	873,350	805,640	29,291	3,060	48	2,513	31,807	991	78,893	47,086
Mountain.....	400,766	306,756	4,188	21,345	198	224	66,556	1,069	113,984	47,028
Pacific.....	802,016	563,000	12,037	62,273	900	49	102,299	1,458	208,101	45,802
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	459,599	168,595	3,933	256,480	1,912	179	27,203	1,297	54,266	27,063
New Hampshire.....	293,991	139,128	1,238	127,490	521	30	21,209	4,375	45,351	24,142
Vermont.....	155,445	64,252	2,160	78,881	181	45	12,917	639	21,233	8,316
Massachusetts.....	1,179,071	834,701	18,326	185,996	520	805	109,996	24,637	402,492	292,496
Rhode Island.....	226,740	175,293	3,300	31,376	41	39	13,697	2,994	42,130	28,433
Connecticut.....	400,275	274,942	12,844	73,697	237	497	33,620	4,438	97,671	64,601
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	1,997,662	1,080,877	99,899	394,221	1,397	3,583	389,945	27,740	689,976	300,031
New Jersey.....	612,293	529,668	20,867	18,558	1,118	180	33,157	8,745	182,475	149,318
Pennsylvania.....	2,921,547	2,741,117	153,508	53,762	1,432	7,973	145,621	18,134	864,785	719,164
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	1,583,155	1,362,134	103,801	15,777	330	1,586	93,592	5,935	417,844	324,252
Indiana.....	633,377	448,528	109,105	7,446	447	599	65,548	1,704	233,193	167,645
Illinois.....	1,013,071	838,199	37,025	12,718	513	1,433	117,007	6,716	398,621	281,614
Michigan.....	598,288	465,520	13,988	41,442	577	16	74,270	2,475	133,064	58,794
Wisconsin.....	554,179	377,037	19,531	129,550	181	1,132	25,459	1,289	114,725	89,266
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	297,670	199,777	7,174	56,031	2,939	25	30,297	827	52,212	21,915
Iowa.....	153,384	121,882	8,025	6,326	85	147	18,463	456	40,736	22,273
Missouri.....	340,467	280,489	11,159	3,532	206	5	44,056	1,020	106,941	62,885
North Dakota.....	13,196	10,170	1,304	530	.....	.....	1,164	28	1,698	534
South Dakota.....	17,666	12,257	2,784	927	12	.....	1,083	3	2,084	401
Nebraska.....	64,466	44,806	4,408	7,361	75	76	7,530	210	15,942	8,412
Kansas.....	213,141	169,607	22,580	7,484	222	686	11,809	753	46,921	35,112
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	52,779	42,266	769	5,183	12	.....	4,502	30	17,910	13,408
Maryland.....	218,244	181,326	5,736	11,953	121	1,069	17,108	931	44,921	27,417
District of Columbia.....	16,563	12,169	1,073	775	.....	43	2,433	70	4,527	2,094
Virginia.....	283,928	221,303	3,664	45,122	33	38	13,556	412	42,043	28,687
West Virginia.....	217,496	184,591	16,705	10,546	71	.....	5,530	123	28,543	23,213
North Carolina.....	378,556	271,944	2,356	41,619	307	1,035	69,944	1,231	86,002	25,658
South Carolina.....	276,378	195,052	1,264	38,422	75	2,490	41,130	35	67,620	26,490
Georgia.....	298,241	240,264	3,380	28,288	460	536	23,890	1,423	44,264	20,374
Florida.....	89,816	84,598	1,497	168	3	209	3,353	87	7,563	4,210
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	230,224	207,591	4,724	5,320	57	915	11,314	303	31,268	19,954
Tennessee.....	242,277	215,338	1,833	9,670	107	4	14,660	639	29,586	14,920
Alabama.....	257,837	228,275	4,616	13,812	111	732	10,104	187	39,928	29,824
Mississippi.....	265,222	202,307	1,077	238	.....	39	2,496	65	7,027	5,131
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	173,088	168,152	1,374	639	35	32	2,581	255	7,417	4,836
Louisiana.....	346,652	331,370	3,496	65	10	2,401	9,077	233	27,139	18,062
Oklahoma.....	71,139	56,643	8,676	470	2	.....	5,281	67	7,887	2,606
Texas.....	282,471	249,475	15,745	1,886	1	60	14,868	436	36,450	21,882
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	90,402	49,654	223	13,583	63	.....	26,504	375	27,301	797
Idaho.....	42,804	35,529	212	2,403	4	.....	4,606	20	8,409	3,803
Wyoming.....	7,628	6,467	182	456	9	.....	514	.....	801	287
Colorado.....	154,615	135,645	1,464	1,377	49	105	15,874	101	35,944	20,070
New Mexico.....	15,465	11,781	365	74	.....	.....	3,245	74	4,586	1,341
Arizona.....	39,140	34,193	1,285	129	.....	19	3,314	290	15,100	11,786
Utah.....	42,947	28,984	226	2,926	71	100	10,592	48	15,402	4,810
Nevada.....	7,765	4,533	201	397	2	.....	2,307	325	6,441	4,134
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	297,897	257,230	1,494	7,842	223	19	30,951	138	43,615	12,664
Oregon.....	175,019	112,244	428	47,041	397	.....	14,811	98	20,802	5,991
California.....	329,100	193,526	10,115	7,390	280	30	116,537	1,222	143,684	27,147

¹ Includes the horse-power of motors run by rented current and also of those run by current generated by the establishment.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA REGARDING IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES.

(With statistics for laundries and custom sawmills and gristmills.)

For certain industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, details regarding the quantity and value of materials and products and other information for securing which no provision is made on the general schedule. Data of this character are here presented for a number of important industries. As far as possible the statistics are grouped according to the character of the finished products. The statistics in each table relate to the United States as a whole, not including Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, or other outlying possessions.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.

Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.—The following table presents statistics for the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industry. The figures cover only the manufacture of the factory products. The statistics for this class of products made on farms are not avail-

able for 1909; in 1899, however, 1,071,626,056 pounds of butter and 16,372,318 pounds of cheese were made on farms, of which 518,042,767 pounds of butter and 14,692,542 pounds of cheese were sold.

The value of the factory products of this industry more than doubled during the period 1899-1909. Condensed milk, for which the ratio of increase was highest, nearly trebled in value, while butter more than doubled. Since 1899 the increase in prices has been quite pronounced in this industry, as shown by the fact that the butter product increased 113.5 per cent in value and only 48.7 per cent in quantity, and the output of cheese 63 per cent in value and only 10.3 per cent in quantity. As shown by the note to the table, considerable quantities of butter, cheese, and condensed milk were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Table 34

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
Total cost.....	\$235,546,064	\$145,920,277	\$108,841,200	Cheese—Continued.			
Milk:				Skimmed:			
Pounds.....	9,888,727,303	12,147,304,550	11,678,082,821	Pounds.....	7,770,812	3,459,582	(1)
Cost.....	\$118,675,613	\$99,729,745	\$91,256,436	Value.....	\$429,519	\$148,568	(1)
Cream:				Other kinds:			
Pounds.....	1,406,143,908	588,186,471	203,673,958	Pounds.....	5,441,730	74,032,656	56,196,219
Cost.....	\$95,025,507	\$28,371,040	\$8,154,068	Value.....	\$805,532	\$6,438,339	\$5,106,352
Skimmed milk:				Condensed milk:			
Pounds.....	56,974,760	36,071,335	(1)	Pounds.....	494,796,544	308,485,182	186,921,787
Cost.....	\$110,469	\$59,598	(1)	Value.....	\$33,563,129	\$20,149,282	\$11,888,792
Sugar:				Sweetened:			
Pounds.....	78,457,978	67,810,031	50,873,859	Pounds.....	214,518,310	198,355,189	(1)
Cost.....	\$3,674,174	\$3,315,892	\$2,569,687	Value.....	\$17,345,278	\$13,478,376	(1)
All other materials.....	\$18,060,301	\$11,444,302	\$5,841,009	Unsweetened:			
				Pounds.....	280,278,234	110,129,993	(1)
				Value.....	\$16,217,851	\$6,700,906	(1)
PRODUCTS.				Cream sold:			
Total value.....	\$274,557,718	\$168,182,789	\$130,783,349	Pounds.....	81,211,374	28,131,914	61,764,552
Butter:				Value.....	\$9,828,972	\$2,364,407	\$4,435,444
Pounds.....	624,764,633	531,478,141	420,126,546	Skimmed milk sold:			
Value.....	\$179,510,019	\$113,139,453	\$54,079,754	Pounds.....	352,594,874	1,161,414,457	2,253,494,156
Packed solid:				Value.....	\$629,135	\$1,368,738	\$2,531,460
Pounds.....	410,692,616	364,432,956	328,956,500	Casesin dried from skimmed milk:			
Value.....	\$115,098,056	\$74,483,306	\$53,964,893	Pounds.....	13,018,298	11,581,874	12,298,405
Prints and rolls:				Value.....	\$795,544	\$554,099	\$385,381
Pounds.....	214,072,037	167,045,145	11,169,956	All other products.....	\$6,990,395	\$1,945,050	\$944,489
Value.....	\$64,412,563	\$38,706,147	\$20,117,861				
Cheese:				EQUIPMENT.			
Pounds.....	311,126,317	317,144,872	281,972,324	Cream separators, number.....	5,624	8,842	9,701
Value.....	\$45,239,924	\$28,611,740	\$26,519,829				
Full cream:							
Pounds.....	267,119,383	239,682,634	235,776,105				
Value.....	\$40,817,073	\$22,924,853	\$21,353,477				
Part cream:							
Pounds.....	10,803,392						
Value.....	\$1,188,000						

¹ Not reported separately.

² In addition, 2,851,212 pounds of butter, to the value of \$694,171; 49,413 pounds of part cream cheese, to the value of \$5,745; 401,300 pounds of condensed milk, to the value of \$24,078; and other dairy products to the value of \$25,588 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

³ In addition, 1,971,120 pounds of butter, to the value of \$448,739, and other dairy products to the value of \$71,588 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Canning and preserving.—Table 35 includes statistics for establishments engaged in the various branches of the canning industry and also for those manufacturing pickles, preserves, and sauces. The table does not include meats and other products canned in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments (see Table 38).

The total value of all classes of products of canning and preserving establishments in 1909 was \$157,101,201 and in 1899, \$99,335,464, the increase for the decade being 58.2 per cent.

Of the two groups of products listed separately in the table, fruits and vegetables show the largest ratio of increase in value from 1899 to 1909, 88.3

per cent. Fish and oysters show an increase of 47 per cent.

The statistics for dried fruits cover the product of fruit drying and packing establishments which buy the fruit or do drying and packing for others, and of cooperative associations, but do not include fruits dried by the grower on the farm. The bulk of the product is from California, the value of the factory dried-fruit product of that state in 1909 being \$16,137,716, or \$1.3 per cent of the total value of this class of products.

Table 35	PRODUCT.	1909	1901	1899
	Total value.....	\$157,101,201	\$130,465,976	\$99,335,464
	<i>Fruits and vegetables.</i>			
	Value.....	\$84,347,783	\$72,998,756	\$44,802,665
	Canned vegetables.....	32,752,469	29,579,616	19,323,730
	Value.....	\$51,568,911	\$45,610,993	\$28,734,598
	Tomatoes.....	12,609,996	9,411,084	8,700,533
	Value.....	\$18,747,941	\$14,020,840	\$13,666,860
	Corn.....	7,451,205	11,209,597	6,336,984
	Value.....	\$10,332,130	\$15,952,386	\$8,191,383
	Peas.....	5,991,703	4,694,492	2,543,722
	Value.....	\$10,247,363	\$7,928,791	\$4,463,673
	Beans.....	3,392,864	2,588,015	1,493,517
	Value.....	\$6,013,098	\$4,133,810	\$2,025,123
	Asparagus.....	238,550	(1)	(1)
	Value.....	\$1,973,775	(1)	(1)
	Pumpkins.....	440,303	246,557	138,078
	Value.....	\$576,645	\$346,497	\$202,404
	Sweet potatoes.....	347,286	192,997	83,636
	Value.....	\$531,651	\$284,385	\$124,245
	All other.....	2,080,503	1,236,874	27,365
	Value.....	\$5,144,907	\$2,944,278	\$69,210
	Canned fruits.....	5,501,404	4,728,241	4,467,817
	Value.....	\$12,958,474	\$11,222,979	\$11,311,062
	Peaches.....	1,467,213	1,304,867	1,439,386
	Value.....	\$3,735,698	\$3,902,441	\$4,288,365
	Apples.....	1,295,724	490,341	645,572
	Value.....	\$1,898,720	\$788,013	\$1,155,119
	Apricots.....	630,185	519,515	531,648
	Value.....	\$1,825,311	\$1,141,919	\$1,383,232
	Pears.....	637,782	780,120	672,455
	Value.....	\$1,833,214	\$2,192,910	\$2,188,291
	Berries.....	815,851	489,337	690,419
	Value.....	\$1,734,927	\$1,058,659	\$1,092,975
	Cherries.....	290,573	219,350	114,367
	Value.....	\$1,019,011	\$825,522	\$607,788
	All other.....	354,280	695,111	453,740
	Value.....	\$863,591	\$1,363,515	\$730,912
	Dried fruits.....	400,328,767	343,579,623	85,439,406
	Value.....	\$19,840,395	\$15,061,781	\$4,757,005
	Walnuts.....	111,774,767	121,409,581	14,984,221
	Value.....	\$4,837,935	\$6,419,281	\$6,412,208
	Prunes.....	138,498,490	117,808,181	25,413,763
	Value.....	\$5,130,412	\$4,289,628	\$970,927
	Apples.....	44,568,244	40,737,089	33,212,309
	Value.....	\$3,098,095	\$1,785,610	\$1,906,642
	Peaches.....	46,843,291	25,861,071	5,612,380
	Value.....	\$2,432,083	\$1,702,205	\$342,495
	Apricots.....	29,205,599	19,569,573	5,465,217
	Value.....	\$2,277,177	\$1,410,808	\$465,394
	All other.....	29,438,306	18,203,825	701,569
	Value.....	\$2,073,095	\$1,144,122	\$49,276

Table 35—	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	<i>Fish and oysters.</i>			
	Value.....	\$27,648,289	\$22,194,635	\$18,807,542
	Canned fish and oysters.....	235,418,713	207,077,976	
	Value.....	\$17,573,311	\$13,531,780	\$12,808,572
	Salmon.....	99,831,528	48,128,026	62,652,792
	Value.....	\$8,723,605	\$1,251,387	\$5,679,324
	Sardines.....	90,684,284	87,234,524	44,951,244
	Value.....	\$4,931,831	\$4,380,498	\$4,212,351
	Oysters.....	28,192,362	59,249,043	(1)
	Value.....	\$3,445,101	\$3,799,412	\$2,084,800
	All other.....	16,700,509	12,475,483	9,625,825
	Value.....	\$1,474,814	\$1,100,489	\$922,067
	Smoked fish.....	29,814,580	36,017,904	21,108,006
	Value.....	\$2,900,417	\$3,528,540	\$357,741
	Herring.....	21,369,456	19,737,187	12,576,429
	Value.....	\$931,611	\$631,352	\$330,590
	Salmon.....	6,836,099	6,833,560	1,975,647
	Value.....	\$850,540	\$831,184	\$136,331
	Finnan haddie.....	4,513,222	3,014,160	1,360,500
	Value.....	\$304,620	\$174,334	\$75,360
	All other.....	7,065,812	7,032,647	5,195,490
	Value.....	\$713,646	\$891,470	\$415,460
	Salted fish.....	128,539,299	111,728,665	117,780,021
	Value.....	\$7,174,861	\$6,134,609	\$4,981,239
	Cod.....	49,494,338	48,757,819	64,731,210
	Value.....	\$3,077,612	\$3,013,320	\$3,081,045
	Macaroni.....	9,045,469	8,320,566	10,458,313
	Value.....	\$670,513	\$678,326	\$662,008
	Herring.....	21,718,467	15,824,192	13,933,426
	Value.....	\$461,287	\$409,223	\$332,220
	Haddock.....	7,873,156	4,737,975	6,927,919
	Value.....	\$319,248	\$213,394	\$197,360
	All other.....	40,407,869	34,082,113	21,729,163
	Value.....	\$2,575,901	\$1,820,346	\$708,596
	<i>All other products, including pickles, preserves, and sauces.</i>			
	Value.....	\$45,105,129	\$38,272,585	\$35,725,257

¹ In addition, products to the value of \$5,423,190 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, as follows:

	Number.	Value.
Total.....		\$5,423,190
Canned vegetables.....	cases, 769,017	1,714,909
Canned fruits.....	cases, 27,474	76,964
Dried fruits.....	pounds, 1,007,033	33,159
Canned fish.....	pounds, 531,054	19,649
Smoked fish.....	pounds, 924,783	38,841
Salted fish.....	pounds, 4,680,222	1,813,340
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....		3,376,137

² In addition, 140,263 cases of fruits and vegetables, to the value of \$288,138; 1,847,628 pounds of fish, to the value of \$274,403; and oysters, to the value of \$12,900, were canned and preserved by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

³ Not reported separately.

⁴ Not reported.

Flour-mill and gristmill products.—Table 36 presents statistics for flour-mills and gristmills, but does not include data for establishments engaged exclusively in custom grinding (see table on p. 513). The total quantity of all kinds of grain milled in 1909 was 806,247,961 bushels, as compared with 729,061,820 bushels in 1899, an increase of 10.6 per cent. The largest increases were in wheat and corn,

the former showing a gain of about 25,000,000 bushels and the latter a gain of about 29,000,000 bushels.

The increase in the value of all products of flour mills and gristmills for the period 1899-1909 was 76.2 per cent. This gain was due mainly to advances in price, for the increases in quantity were relatively much smaller. The value of the wheat flour produced increased 64.7 per cent, but its quantity only 6 per cent, while the production of rye flour increased 54 per cent in value and only 6.2 per cent in quantity. The figures in the table indicate that higher unit values prevailed for all classes of products during 1909 than during the two prior census years. For the decade as a whole the percentage of increase in cost of materials, which constitutes by far the greater part of the value of products, was, however, even higher than that in value of products.

Table 36	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$767,576,479	\$619,971,161	\$428,116,757
Grain ground or milled, bushels.....	805,247,961	754,945,729	729,061,820
Wheat.....	496,489,314	494,065,083	471,306,986
Corn.....	309,281,237	178,217,321	186,573,076
Rye.....	11,503,969	11,490,370	10,088,381
Buckwheat.....	7,156,082	6,531,305	5,439,156
Barley.....	24,509,770	18,626,552	10,067,348
Oats.....	50,241,598	45,381,009	47,175,766
Other.....	7,075,011	612,089	4,360,107
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$883,584,405	\$713,033,395	\$501,396,304
Wheat flour.....	105,756,445	101,013,278	99,763,777
Barrels.....	\$550,116,254	\$480,235,514	\$333,997,686
White.....	105,756,445	101,013,278	(¹)
Barrels.....	\$550,116,254	\$480,235,514	(¹)
Graham.....	434,676	404,908	(¹)
Barrels.....	\$2,068,600	\$1,773,913	(¹)
Rye flour.....	1,532,199	1,503,100	1,443,339
Barrels.....	\$6,884,328	\$5,862,108	\$4,145,565
Buckwheat flour.....	176,081,891	175,451,062	131,980,794
Barrels.....	\$1,061,561	\$4,379,429	\$5,190,152
Barley meal.....	28,550,052	68,588,625	91,275,646
Barrels.....	\$100,000	\$252,881	\$960,710
Corn meal and corn flour.....	21,552,737	24,621,691	27,898,411
Barrels.....	\$96,911,095	\$38,308,566	\$52,167,729
Hominy and grits.....	827,987,792	756,801,308	591,729,145
Barrels.....	\$12,500,495	\$8,145,120	\$2,567,084
Feed.....	5,172,369	3,476,796	3,961,080
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	\$130,541,915	\$76,096,127	\$54,011,421
Offal.....	4,104,424	4,408,626	3,164,408
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	\$89,814,427	\$76,105,352	\$36,679,106
All other cereal products, "breakfast foods," oatmeal, rolled oats, etc.....	\$4,720,106	(¹)	(¹)
All other products.....	\$7,408,016	\$4,554,805	\$4,673,751

¹ In addition, merchant-ground products, valued at \$1,637,228, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation. The items covered by this amount were wheat flour, 105,477 barrels, valued at \$614,859; corn meal, 25,804 barrels, valued at \$27,507; rye flour, 2,620 barrels, valued at \$12,332; feed, 33,765 tons, valued at \$907,165; and offal, 627 tons, valued at \$15,274; and in addition, "breakfast foods," to the value of \$26,978,615, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of food preparations. See note to table on page 513, for custom ground by-products.

² In addition, "breakfast foods," to the value of \$23,904,652, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of food preparations.

³ Not reported separately.

Rice, cleaning and polishing.—The following table presenting statistics for the cleaning and polishing of

rice includes the quantity of rice milled, whether on a custom or exchange basis or in merchant mills. In 1909 there were 974,747,475 pounds of rice treated, as compared with 398,602,018 pounds in 1899, an increase of 144.5 per cent. The amount for 1909, however, was a little less than that for 1904. In 1909 there were only 3,873,735 pounds of foreign rough rice treated, as against 39,414,459 pounds in 1899. Attention is called to the fact that in 1909 whole rice formed 76.3 per cent of the total quantity of cleaned rice and broken rice 23.7 per cent, whereas in 1904 whole rice formed 65.9 per cent and broken rice 34.1 per cent of the cleaned-rice product.

Table 37	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Rough rice milled, pounds.....	974,747,475	999,727,650	398,602,018
Domestic.....	970,873,740	990,473,623	359,187,550
Foreign.....	3,873,735	9,254,025	39,414,459
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$22,371,457	\$16,296,916	\$8,723,726
Clean rice.....	638,089,469	623,900,245	243,031,200
Pounds.....	\$30,685,982	\$15,357,153	(¹)
Whole.....	477,589,024	411,208,845	(¹)
Pounds.....	\$17,398,736	\$12,077,124	(¹)
Broken.....	148,500,485	212,691,392	(¹)
Pounds.....	\$3,287,246	\$1,280,609	(¹)
Polish.....	29,821,813	33,290,321	15,134,648
Pounds.....	\$362,052	\$367,647	(¹)
Brans.....	91,208,529	120,694,130	69,265,012
Pounds.....	\$786,215	\$501,193	(¹)
Hulls and waste.....	\$166,147	\$116,300	(¹)
All other products.....	\$421,061	\$45,583	(¹)

¹ In addition, 48,150 pounds of clean rice, valued at \$1,449, were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Not reported separately.

Slaughtering and meat packing.—Table 38 presents statistics for the wholesale slaughtering and meat-packing industry. It includes the manufacture of sausage when done in connection with slaughtering or meat packing or when carried on in independent establishments, but it does not include the rendering of lard in independent establishments or the operations of retail butchers. The cost of all materials reported for the industry was \$1,202,827,784 in 1909 and \$685,310,099 in 1899, an increase of 75.5 per cent. The total value of products increased from \$788,367,647 in 1899 to \$1,370,568,101 in 1909, or 73.8 per cent.

A portion of the dressed meat reported as material was obtained from slaughtering establishments included in the tabulation, and therefore is duplicated in the total value of products.

On account of the higher prices in 1909, the percentages of increase in value from 1899 to 1909 for the different kinds of products are somewhat greater than the percentages of increase in quantity. This is

especially marked in the case of pork, which shows an increase of only 16,421,398 pounds, or less than 1 per cent, from 1899 to 1909, while the value of the product

increased \$166,376,042, or 51.9 per cent. The quantity of lard increased 223,785,765 pounds, or 21.9 per cent, while its value increased \$73,256,353, or 119.8 per cent.

Table 38	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
Total cost.....	\$1,202,827,784	\$811,425,562	\$685,310,099	Pork?—Continued.			
Animals slaughtered.....	\$960,725,581	\$675,893,676	\$570,183,432	Salted.			
Beef—				Pounds.....	952,130,557	1,558,886,256	1,371,384,591
Number.....	8,114,869	7,147,835	5,525,824	Value.....	\$95,939,048	\$116,626,710	\$88,363,629
Cost.....	\$392,127,010	\$289,040,930	\$247,146,262	Hams.....			
Weight, pounds.....	3,805,901,836	7,483,407,940	5,908,165,706	Pounds.....	789,861,744		
On the hoof.....	4,409,718,922	4,066,204,877	3,222,733,617	Value.....	\$101,089,390		
Dressed.....				Shoulders.....			
Calves.....				Pounds.....	346,204,769	1,364,015,706	1,767,313,787
Number.....	2,504,728	1,598,130	883,857	Value.....	\$33,225,458	\$132,210,611	\$148,171,166
Cost.....	\$25,030,014	\$12,665,572	\$7,252,545	Bacon and sides—			
Weight, pounds.....	149,604,080	201,681,572	124,354,240	Pounds.....	741,345,933		
On the hoof.....	262,015,076	161,049,581	79,498,483	Value.....	\$97,856,403		
Dressed.....				Sausage, fresh or cured			
Sheep—				Pounds.....	\$59,564,582	\$13,179,235	\$35,982,709
Number.....	12,255,501	10,875,339	9,110,172	All other fresh meat:			
Cost.....	\$69,924,931	\$44,359,804	\$36,859,832	Pounds.....	257,509,683	124,307,681	50,383,411
Weight, pounds.....	419,604,080	390,165,367	704,269,862	Value.....	\$16,392,768	\$9,375,718	\$7,810,533
On the hoof.....	987,566,521	464,872,621	389,132,646	Canned goods:			
Dressed.....	496,640,869			Pounds.....	121,376,837	(1)	112,445,621
Hogs—				Value.....	\$13,345,543	\$16,114,665	\$9,166,931
Number.....	33,870,616	30,977,639	30,605,522	Lard.....			
Cost.....	\$483,383,848	\$329,706,480	\$276,370,494	Pounds.....	1,243,567,604	1,169,086,400	1,019,781,839
Weight, pounds.....	6,536,832,417	6,586,349,782	6,676,709,331	Value.....	\$134,396,587	\$82,540,964	\$61,140,234
On the hoof.....	5,201,902,778	5,048,832,850	5,203,289,457	Tallow or oleo stock:			
Dressed.....				Pounds.....	\$22,844,130	(1)	(1)
Goats and kids—				Value.....	\$13,409,659	(1)	(1)
Number.....	33,224	(1)	(1)	Oil:			
Cost.....	\$121,239	(1)	(1)	Gallons.....	19,692,172	19,454,799	19,111,120
All other.....	\$138,548	\$61,905	\$554,299	Value.....	\$16,475,726	\$10,201,911	\$11,482,542
Dressed meat, purchased.....	\$93,400,285	\$53,114,957	\$54,247,986	Other oils:			
All other materials.....	\$148,692,917	\$82,416,929	\$60,878,681	Gallons.....	11,343,186	4,893,133	8,240,569
				Value.....	\$6,250,745	\$2,595,951	\$3,488,338
PRODUCTS.				Oleomargarine:			
Total value.....	\$1,370,568,101	\$922,037,528	\$788,367,647	Pounds.....	42,912,466	(1)	(1)
Beef?.....				Value.....	\$5,963,581	(1)	(1)
Pounds.....	4,335,674,330	3,884,952,074	3,021,241,979	Steam:			
Value.....	\$339,742,608	\$255,204,676	\$230,485,401	Pounds.....	54,957,997	(1)	(1)
Fresh.....				Value.....	\$6,871,815	(1)	(1)
Pounds.....	4,209,196,608	3,748,055,377	2,917,653,476	(Blue and gelatine.)			
Value.....	\$327,883,456	\$247,096,724	\$210,833,647	Pounds.....	27,935,635	17,526,456	(1)
Salted or cured—				Value.....	\$1,944,338	\$1,087,719	(1)
Pounds.....	126,477,662	136,896,697	137,588,503	Fertilizers and fertilizer materials:			
Value.....	\$52,997,078	\$54,212,652	\$4,848,128	Tons (2,000 pounds).....	362,136	269,074	168,505
Veal, fresh:				Value.....	\$8,728,818	\$7,204,061	\$33,008,042
Pounds.....	252,997,078	154,212,652	84,548,128	Hides:			
Value.....	\$25,008,886	\$12,856,368	\$7,709,772	Number.....	9,500,138	8,609,204	6,249,414
Mutton, fresh:				Pounds.....	204,563,900	456,443,857	335,968,207
Pounds.....	493,457,894	460,754,214	406,812,014	Value.....	\$68,401,515	\$14,236,107	\$33,885,026
Value.....	\$50,735,116	\$30,880,455	\$32,681,457	Sheep pelts:			
Pork?.....				Number.....	11,691,208	11,344,544	(1)
Pounds.....	4,377,127,187	4,147,834,872	4,300,705,789	Value.....	\$11,404,556	\$8,964,645	(1)
Value.....	\$486,845,161	\$340,586,644	\$320,469,119	Goat and kid skins:			
Fresh.....				Number.....	35,259	(1)	(1)
Pounds.....	1,547,494,184	1,224,932,910	1,222,007,411	Value.....	\$20,079	(1)	(1)
Value.....	\$108,714,862	\$91,749,323	\$83,934,324	Wool:			
				Pounds.....	21,858,926	16,377,333	13,176,686
				Value.....	\$8,327,065	\$5,229,821	\$3,354,439
				Amount received for custom or contract work.....	\$1,329,739	\$198,825	\$141,154
				All other products.....	\$93,170,064	\$55,406,064	\$47,331,910

Figures not available.

Includes only the products specified.

Sugar.—Tables 39, 40, and 41 show the quantity and value of the products made from sugar beets and sugar cane of domestic growth, and the quantity of beets grown and the acreage devoted to this crop. They do not include statistics for maple sugar and sirup, or for sirup produced on farms from sugar and sorghum cane, or the data for establishments engaged primarily in the refining of cane sugar or molasses. The value of products of the domestic beet-sugar and cane-sugar mills amounted to \$77,991,683. In 1909 the value of products of the refineries above mentioned aggregated \$248,628,659. Of this value the cost of materials, which consist chiefly of raw sugar imported from Cuba, Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippines, represented 90.9 per cent. The

combined value of products of all establishments producing raw or refined sugar was \$326,620,342 in 1909. This amount includes some duplication in the case of raw sugar produced by cane mills and used as material for the refineries.

As shown by Tables 39, 40, and 41, the total production of sugar in 1909 from beets and cane of domestic growth was 828,540 tons, of which beet sugar constituted 60.6 per cent and cane sugar 39.4 per cent. The output of beet sugar increased more than five-fold in quantity since 1899, while the production of cane sugar, for which statistics for previous censuses can not be presented in comparable form, has increased but slightly. The ton of 2,000 pounds is used in showing quantities.

Table 39

PRODUCT.	1909	
	Tons.	Value.
Total.....		\$77,991,683
Beet-sugar industry.....		48,122,383
Cane-sugar industry.....		29,869,300
Sugar.....	828,540	72,654,302
Beet.....	801,682	45,957,039
Cane.....	326,858	26,095,673
Molasses, sirup, and all other products.....		5,936,381
Beet.....		2,184,754
Cane.....		3,751,627

The following table presents the statistics for the beet-sugar industry for the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899:

Table 40

	1909	1904	1899
Acres of sugar beets, total planted.	415,964	240,757	135,305
Directly by factory.....	29,450	20,494	10,369
By tenants of factory.....	18,166	20,223	13,074
On contract by others than tenants of factory.....	368,339	200,050	111,992
Beets used, tons.	3,965,356	2,175,417	794,658
Grown directly by factory.....	256,708	109,369	22,221
Grown by tenants of factory.....	163,843	210,217	95,071
Grown on contract by others than tenants of factory.....	3,534,745	1,795,331	676,346
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$48,122,383	\$24,393,794	\$7,323,857
Sugar.....			
Granulated—			
Tons.....	496,807	248,399	72,893
Value.....	\$45,645,810	\$23,499,372	\$5,580,527
Raw.....			
Tons.....	4,875	5,012	23,886
Value.....	\$291,812	\$431,229	\$1,642,084
Molasses or sirup:			
Gallons.....	20,412,747	9,096,542	13,551,856
Value.....	\$1,129,905	\$221,097	\$35,102
Beet pulp.....	\$735,900	\$302,070	\$21,832
All other products.....	\$258,949	\$46,025	\$54,352

¹ Includes quantities for which no value could be given; also wastage.

The statistics for cane mills for 1909 are shown in detail in Table 41.

Table 41

CENSUS.	Number of establishments.	NUMBER ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY. ¹		Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
		Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).						
1909 (census of 1910).....	5,352	31,208	881,128	\$1,841,242,131	\$49,123,634	\$335,398,736	\$992,635,209	\$1,684,636,499	\$695,001,200
1904 (census of 1905).....	4,787	24,372	742,539	1,351,511,715	32,861,233	230,314,233	1,225,666,444	1,225,666,444	472,511,463
1899 (census of 1900).....	4,821	17,024	664,429	1,049,636,201	23,532,773	210,069,411	537,205,771	940,052,688	412,842,917
1889 (census of 1890).....	4,420	10,851	520,195	772,673,605	12,741,405	169,422,033	454,272,469	768,337,254	311,084,765
1879 (census of 1880).....	4,143	(²)	437,557	414,179,946	(³)	105,642,834	206,495,799	538,401,222	251,965,423
1869 (census of 1870).....	4,535	(⁴)	275,655	298,611,518	(⁵)	86,784,211	354,452,813	622,312,413	167,859,600
1859 (census of 1860).....	3,068	(⁶)	194,394	150,205,852	(⁷)	40,410,949	113,082,036	215,166,441	102,084,402
1849 (census of 1850).....	3,925	(⁸)	146,877	112,513,947	(⁹)	(¹⁰)	76,715,999	128,769,971	52,054,918

¹ Not including proprietors and firm members.

² Includes proprietors and firm members with their salaries.

³ Includes 2,115 officers and clerks whose salaries were not reported.

⁴ Not reported separately.

⁵ Not reported fully.

The combined products of the industry in 1909 were valued at \$1,684,636,499, an increase of \$744,583,811, or 79.2 per cent, over the total for 1899. The total includes considerable duplication of values, but probably no more, relatively, than at previous censuses.

The percentage of increase since 1899 is the highest for any decade since from 1859-1869. In 1909

Table 42

PRODUCT.	1909	
	Tons.	Value.
Total value.....		\$30,620,788
Sugar.....		326,858
Value.....		\$26,095,673
Vacuum pan—		
Tons.....	323,180	
Value.....		\$25,794,287
Brown (open-kettle process)—		
Tons.....	3,678	
Value.....		\$911,386
Molasses (liquid product from which more or less sugar has been extracted):		
Gallons.....	21,587,581	
Value.....		\$2,845,559
Sirup (liquid product from which no sugar has been extracted):		
Gallons.....	1,449,860	
Value.....		\$45,632
All other products.....		\$1,315,874

¹ Does not include the operations of four establishments which manufacture sugar, two of which were operated in connection with penal institutions and two of which were engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation. The output of these establishments was 7,291 tons of sugar and 665,202 gallons of molasses.

² Cane sugar manufactured direct from cane, not including the refining of raw sugar purchased.

³ The value of sirup produced by establishments which manufacture no sugar is included under "All other products."

TEXTILES.

Statistics are presented for several branches of the textile and allied manufacturing industries, designated as follows: Carpets and rugs, other than rag; cordage and twine and jute and linen goods; cotton goods, including cotton small wares; hats, fur-felt; hosiery and knit goods; oilcloth and linoleum; shoddy; silk and silk goods, including throwsters; and woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.

Table 42 shows the development of the textile industry since 1850. It covers all the industries mentioned above except the manufacture of fur-felt hats and of oilcloth and linoleum, for which statistics are shown in separate tables, and also includes the dyeing and finishing of textiles.

The following table gives the number of producing spindles in active textile mills at the time of each census from 1869 to 1909, inclusive. It does not include spindles in establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than textiles, nor spindles employed on flax, hemp, jute, and allied fibers, of which latter class 142,169 were returned in 1909.

Table 43

CENSUS.	NUMBER OF SPINDLES.				
	Total.	Cotton.	Silk.	Woolen.	Worsted.
1909 (census of 1910).....	33,866,479	28,178,862	1,777,962	2,156,849	1,752,806
1904 (census of 1905).....	28,721,742	23,672,064	1,394,080	2,456,389	1,199,209
1899 (census of 1900).....	23,301,587	19,465,984	1,213,493	2,229,181	994,899
1894 (census of 1895).....	118,062,133	14,394,150	718,300	2,532,269	657,234
1879 (census of 1880).....	113,170,743	10,635,452	622,312	1,915,070	539,826
1869 (census of 1870).....	9,338,953	7,280,800	12,040	1,845,496	200,617

¹ Includes some accessory spindles, except for silk.

The percentage of increase in the total number of spindles was greater from 1899 to 1909 than for any other decade shown. In 1909 cotton spindles formed 83.2 per cent of the total number, silk spindles 5.2 per cent, and woolen and worsted spindles combined 11.5 per cent. In 1909 cotton spindles represented a slightly larger proportion of all spindles than in 1904 and 1899 and woolen and worsted spindles a slightly smaller proportion.

The loom equipment of active establishments at the time of the several censuses, beginning with that of 1869, is presented in the following table. It does not include looms in establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than textiles, nor looms employed on flax, hemp, jute, and similar fibers. Cotton looms operated by power formed 80.6 per cent of the total number of power looms in 1909; silk looms, 9.1 per cent; and those employed in the woolen industry, which includes the manufacture of woolen and worsted goods and carpets and rugs, 10.2 per cent. In 1899 the corresponding percentages were 79.5 for cotton looms, 7.7 for silk, and 12.8 for those in the woolen industries.

Table 44

CLASS OF LOOMS AND CENSUS.	NUMBER OF LOOMS.					
	Total.	Cotton goods.	Silk goods.	Woolen goods.	Worsted goods.	Carpets and rugs.
Power.						
1909 (census of 1910).....	825,478	665,652	75,406	33,148	39,476	11,796
1904 (census of 1905).....	696,785	559,571	59,775	38,104	28,123	11,002
1899 (census of 1900).....	573,214	455,752	44,257	36,734	26,130	9,841
1894 (census of 1895).....	412,441	326,866	20,822	38,523	19,829	8,301
1879 (census of 1880).....	283,400	227,383	5,321	32,955	11,703	8,132
1869 (census of 1870).....	200,791	157,748	1,281	34,183	6,128	1,451
Hand.						
1909 (census of 1910).....	248	(1)	(2)	41	207	
1904 (census of 1905).....	1,039	(1)	283	66	690	
1899 (census of 1900).....	1,311	(1)	173	83	1,055	
1894 (census of 1895).....	4,823	(1)	1,747	488	2,628	
1879 (census of 1880).....	7,629	(1)	3,153	781	3,696	
1869 (census of 1870).....	4,163	(1)	388	74	3,072	

¹ Not reported.

² Included with power looms.

Carpets and rugs.—The following table presents statistics for the manufacture of carpets and rugs, exclusive of rag and grass carpets and rugs.

Table 45

	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$39,963,004	\$37,947,954	\$27,228,719
Wool, in condition purchased.....	64,135,020	51,320,821	51,871,334
Cost.....	\$11,752,396	\$10,431,146	\$8,104,107
Equivalent of above in scouring condition, pounds.....	51,474,353	31,551,895	37,560,231
Animal hair:.....			
Found.....	5,400,944	6,805,802	6,189,757
Cost.....	\$474,057	\$593,588	\$549,610
Cotton:.....			
Found.....	5,147,130	1,997,569	1,943,942
Cost.....	\$333,302	\$323,112	\$129,449
Partly manufactured materials not made in mill reporting:			
Waste and noils—			
Found.....	2,732,034	2,172,481	2,325,054
Cost.....	\$513,392	\$341,309	\$305,733
Yarns—			
Woolen—			
Found.....	25,718,747	26,441,400	32,996,316
Cost.....	\$5,036,118	\$6,638,001	\$5,000,654
Worsted—			
Found.....	11,292,749	11,355,993	9,218,267
Cost.....	\$5,588,915	\$5,405,072	\$3,544,860
Cotton—			
Found.....	26,166,241	27,421,831	19,823,561
Cost.....	\$4,772,594	\$4,757,850	\$2,744,928
Linen—			
Found.....	8,792,876	8,228,200	8,388,211
Cost.....	\$1,006,009	\$1,355,892	\$1,164,826
Jute, ramie, and other vegetable fiber—			
Found.....	55,392,343	49,119,558	38,446,413
Cost.....	\$3,926,024	\$3,404,516	\$2,476,029
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$1,729,492	\$1,407,476	\$1,151,725
All other materials.....	\$3,630,035	\$3,291,992	\$2,029,797
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$71,188,152	\$61,686,433	\$48,192,351
Carpets.....	57,176,729	66,426,033	64,238,761
Value.....	\$48,475,889	\$43,991,125	\$35,405,926
Axminster and Moquette—			
Square yards.....	12,507,261	6,413,686	5,026,778
Value.....	\$13,680,806	\$6,368,757	\$4,762,729
Wilton—			
Square yards.....	4,876,368	1,297,872	1,587,126
Value.....	\$8,737,768	\$2,726,667	\$4,000,842
Brussels—			
Square yards.....	3,960,262	3,024,162	2,686,403
Value.....	\$5,216,607	\$3,898,675	\$2,979,867
Tapestry velvet—			
Square yards.....	7,627,198	1,033,288	1,280,066
Value.....	\$4,514,594	\$775,681	\$3,743,353
Tapestry Brussels—			
Square yards.....	11,405,514	14,009,074	8,737,449
Value.....	\$8,576,906	\$9,955,043	\$5,539,865
Ingrain—			
Square yards.....	17,799,762	33,557,951	39,920,849
Value.....	\$6,749,672	\$13,287,302	\$14,306,980
Rugs, woven velvets—			
Square yards.....	21,042,152	16,244,810	12,171,289
Value.....	\$18,490,449	\$12,870,650	\$8,145,292
Axminster and Moquette—			
Square yards.....	3,184,097	1,767,920	327,598
Value.....	\$3,691,900	\$2,107,383	\$342,282
Wilton—			
Square yards.....	767,248	1,097,186	339,784
Value.....	\$1,381,502	\$1,985,777	\$545,987
Brussels—			
Square yards.....	472,831	(2)	(2)
Value.....	\$533,052	(2)	(2)
Tapestry velvet—			
Square yards.....	3,732,672	(2)	(2)
Value.....	\$3,513,003	(2)	(2)
Tapestry Brussels—			
Square yards.....	5,672,962	2,009,834	18,750
Value.....	\$4,422,427	\$1,569,673	\$9,000
Ingrain art squares—			
Square yards.....	6,131,862	7,135,546	2,722,323
Value.....	\$2,408,960	\$2,785,457	\$1,175,951
Smyrna—			
Square yards.....	1,400,273	3,828,282	3,651,661
Value.....	\$1,660,322	\$4,130,504	\$3,680,618
Other—			
Square yards.....	2,676,947	406,042	5,111,173
Value.....	\$1,075,033	\$399,860	\$2,391,434
All other products.....	\$4,221,814	\$4,724,658	\$4,641,103
MACHINERY.			
Sets of cards.....	745	686	4,408
Woolen.....	456	338	
Worsted.....	189	209	
Cotton.....	109	59	
Spindles.....	252,098	255,076	200,796
Freighting.....	211,472	211,331	167,123
Doubling and twisting.....	40,624	44,016	42,083
Looms, all classes.....	12,271	13,553	12,511

¹ In addition, in 1909 carpets and rugs, to the value of \$479,161, and in 1904, to the value of \$70,000, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Includes Wilton velvet.

³ Not reported separately.

⁴ Not reported fully.

The aggregate production of carpets and rugs increased from 76,410,050 square yards in 1899 to 81,218,881 square yards in 1909, or only 6.3 per cent, but the value of the output increased from \$43,551,158 in 1899 to \$66,966,338 in 1909, or 53.8 per cent. The increase has been in all classes of rugs except Smyrna and "other rugs" and in all classes of carpets except ingrain. The cost of materials used increased at a rate almost equal to that of the value of products. The total carpet product decreased 11 per cent in quantity during the decade, but increased 36.9 per cent in value. The output of pile carpets increased 61.9 per cent in quantity and 98.3 per cent in value, while that of woven ply or ingrain carpets decreased 55.4 per cent in quantity and 53 per cent in value. The production of rugs woven whole increased 97.5 per cent in quantity and 127 per cent in value. More than two-thirds of the fiber material used in the manufacture of carpets is yarn purchased, and to the extent that this yarn is manufactured by carpet mills there is a duplication in the products.

Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.—Table 46 presents statistics for the manufacture of cordage and twine and jute and linen goods, including nets and seines, but does not include the figures for these classes of goods produced in penal institutions or in establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

The principal products manufactured in this country from flax, hemp, and jute fibers are twine, rope, and thread, and yarns for sale to establishments using chiefly cotton, wool, and silk fibers.

The production of linen toweling and other linen woven goods increased decidedly between 1899 and 1909, but this item is not shown separately in the table, because a very large proportion of the total product is manufactured by one establishment.

The output of gunny bagging decreased from 74,090,760 square yards in 1899 to 69,311,288 square yards in 1909, while its value increased from \$3,462,479 to \$3,507,482. The aggregate rope and twine product in 1909 was 504,020,697 pounds, valued at \$42,864,658, as compared with 343,656,384 pounds, valued at \$31,250,468, in 1899. In 1899 cotton rope and twine formed 3 per cent of the total output of the cordage and twine industry, and in 1909, 7.4 per cent. This class of products increased 260.6 per cent in quantity and 372.9 per cent in value during the decade, while rope and twine of all other fiber increased 40 per cent in quantity and 21.6 per cent in value. In addition to the cotton rope and twine product included in the figures given above, 21,319,678 pounds, valued at \$3,581,917, were made in 1909 in mills engaged primarily in the manufacture of cotton goods.

Table 46	1909	1899
MATERIALS.		
Total cost.....	\$40,914,810	\$33,063,793
Hard fibers:		
Sisal and manila hemp—		
Pounds.....	335,460,574	269,594,673
Cost.....	\$19,314,306	\$17,743,624
Other kinds—		
Pounds.....	17,229,998	6,344,371
Cost.....	\$707,802	\$332,528
Soft fibers:		
Jute—		
Pounds.....	121,992,427	87,443,201
Cost.....	\$4,134,265	\$2,431,429
Jute butts—		
Pounds.....	138,364,122	118,806,625
Cost.....	\$2,033,176	\$1,795,653
Flax and flax tow—		
Pounds.....	26,954,785	16,980,646
Cost.....	\$3,174,609	\$2,080,862
Hemp and hemp tow—		
Pounds.....	19,724,070	25,588,715
Cost.....	\$1,496,125	\$1,404,553
Cotton—		
Pounds.....	27,624,490	13,022,755
Cost.....	\$2,922,933	\$949,426
Yarns, purchased:		
Cotton—		
Pounds.....	7,077,959	4,973,080
Cost.....	\$1,291,569	\$709,389
Flax, hemp, jute, and ramie—		
Pounds.....	2,676,367	1,788,170
Cost.....	\$443,378	\$262,156
All other materials.....	\$5,394,617	\$5,433,573
PRODUCTS.		
Total value.....	\$61,019,986	\$49,077,629
Rope and binder twine—		
Sisal—		
Pounds.....	\$33,930,306	\$26,909,027
Value.....	225,756,526	172,238,921
Value.....	\$15,960,280	\$14,005,566
Manila—		
Pounds.....	150,169,682	123,584,201
Value.....	\$12,992,347	\$12,192,798
Cotton rope—		
Pounds.....	16,760,763	1,615,824
Value.....	\$3,011,613	\$247,259
Jute rope—		
Pounds.....	27,749,512	10,012,165
Value.....	\$1,566,160	\$463,413
All other—		
Pounds.....	7,767,561	(1)
Value.....	\$899,906	(1)
Twine, not including binder—		
Cotton—		
Pounds.....	\$8,934,352	\$4,341,441
Value.....	20,412,631	8,691,707
Value.....	\$3,518,036	\$1,133,640
Jute—		
Pounds.....	35,516,217	1,679,127
Value.....	\$2,557,744	\$117,539
Hemp—		
Pounds.....	8,013,349	9,065,024
Value.....	\$1,091,291	\$1,019,690
Flax—		
Pounds.....	2,967,035	3,845,978
Value.....	\$830,969	\$969,469
Flax or hemp mixed with jute—		
Pounds.....	8,907,403	12,924,067
Value.....	\$936,312	\$1,101,203
Yarns for sale—		
Jute—		
Pounds.....	\$5,434,037	\$4,455,734
Value.....	62,512,247	54,271,860
Value.....	\$4,361,560	\$3,230,835
Flax and hemp—		
Pounds.....	5,486,891	8,259,653
Value.....	\$982,742	\$1,125,971
Other—		
Pounds.....	732,120	946,567
Value.....	\$89,745	\$98,928
Linen thread—		
Pounds.....	6,539,503	4,021,044
Value.....	\$3,407,008	\$2,332,287
Gunny bagging:		
Square yards.....	69,311,288	71,090,760
Value.....	\$3,507,482	\$3,462,479
Jute carpets and rugs:		
Square yards.....	2,206,114	2,933,658
Value.....	\$549,221	\$357,565
All other products.....	\$5,257,580	\$7,219,093

¹ In addition, cordage and twine and jute and linen goods to the value of \$20,629 were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Not reported.

Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.—Table 47 presents the statistics for cotton manufactures, not including cotton hosiery and knit goods.

The aggregate value of cotton woven goods manufactured, exclusive of narrow weaves, such as tape and webbing, was \$456,089,401 in 1909, compared with \$243,253,155 in 1899, an increase of \$7.5 per cent for the decade. The rate of increase, however, in quantity was very much less, 6,348,568,593 square yards of woven goods being reported in 1909, compared with

4,523,430,616 in 1899, an increase of 40.3 per cent. The output of almost every class of woven goods increased during the decade.

The total production of yarn in cotton mills in 1909 was 2,040,290,743 pounds, of which 470,370,995 pounds, valued at \$109,314,953, were made for sale. Part of this yarn was sold to other cotton mills, thus involving duplication in the total value of products for the industry. Some of it was sold to woolen and silk mills and a large quantity to knitting mills.

Table 47

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
Total cost	\$371,009,470	\$286,255,303	\$176,551,527	Woven goods—Continued.			
Cotton:				Napped fabrics—			
Pounds.....	2,335,344,906	1,876,437,150	1,817,643,390	Square yards.....	305,655,804	330,808,140	208,852,716
Cost.....	\$274,724,210	\$222,212,749	\$125,169,616	Value.....	\$25,695,397	\$26,108,315	\$18,231,044
Domestic—				Corduroy, cotton, velvet, and plush—			
Pounds.....	2,259,312,974	1,832,736,744	1,761,798,458	Square yards.....	19,706,438	16,014,556	7,961,523
Cost.....	\$261,547,820	\$214,615,844	\$119,098,443	Value.....	\$6,965,634	\$4,790,573	\$2,682,017
Foreign—				Mosquito and other netting—			
Pounds.....	76,031,932	43,709,406	55,844,922	Square yards.....	59,100,819	36,232,918	41,885,023
Cost.....	\$13,176,390	\$7,596,305	\$6,071,173	Value.....	\$2,103,560	\$794,903	\$875,808
Cotton yarn:				Upholstering goods—			
Pounds.....	126,707,003	105,411,516	94,692,864	Square yards.....	94,810,051	65,692,212	51,214,609
Cost.....	\$34,394,581	\$24,611,200	\$17,622,568	Value.....	\$14,882,842	\$12,111,698	\$8,705,384
Cotton waste:				Tapestries (piece goods and curtains)—			
Pounds.....	80,044,061	76,678,645	41,234,900	Square yards.....	10,457,385	9,695,006	10,166,338
Cost.....	\$4,225,790	\$3,814,290	\$1,515,591	Value.....	\$4,723,507	\$4,242,506	\$4,158,600
Starch:				Lace and lace curtains—			
Pounds.....	71,774,574	54,489,534	53,800,734	Square yards.....	81,007,314	53,511,222	37,825,198
Cost.....	\$2,114,756	\$1,506,804	\$1,227,010	Value.....	\$8,922,082	\$7,208,211	\$3,585,138
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$4,886,514	\$4,573,375	\$5,718,107	Other—			
All other materials.....	\$50,673,409	\$29,536,885	\$25,298,635	Square yards.....	3,175,352	2,475,984	3,322,873
				Value.....	\$1,236,853	\$660,981	\$861,646
PRODUCTS.				Bags and bagging—			
Total value	\$628,391,813	\$450,467,704	\$339,200,320	Square yards.....	63,107,568	57,067,663	32,739,616
Woven goods:				Value.....	\$4,862,451	\$3,953,732	\$2,554,192
Square yards.....	6,748,586,593	5,110,308,812	4,523,430,616	Cotton towels and towelings—			
Value.....	\$456,089,401	\$234,747,837	\$245,235,155	Square yards.....	72,178,170	40,280,292	(?)
Plain cloths for printing or converting—				Value.....	\$6,037,075	\$4,305,470	(?)
Square yards.....	2,224,677,848	1,818,216,172	1,581,613,827	Tape and webbing.....	\$5,531,674	\$4,060,488	\$2,521,402
Value.....	\$111,097,889	\$80,311,612	\$57,780,940	Yarns for sale:			
Brown or bleached sheetings and shirtings—				Pounds.....	470,370,995	364,634,753	332,302,621
Square yards.....	1,484,353,529	1,172,390,182	1,212,403,048	Value.....	\$109,314,953	\$79,889,687	\$55,216,066
Value.....	\$88,802,985	\$61,253,376	\$55,513,032	Thread:			
Twills and satens—				Pounds.....	23,700,957	17,163,741	15,907,058
Square yards.....	388,314,961	366,142,513	235,860,518	Value.....	\$20,516,269	\$15,045,043	\$11,908,671
Value.....	\$34,274,107	\$23,701,305	\$14,301,302	Twine:			
Fancy woven fabrics—				Pounds.....	13,715,771	7,391,589	11,642,718
Square yards.....	426,710,359	306,254,685	237,841,603	Value.....	\$2,417,591	\$1,428,994	\$1,546,611
Value.....	\$47,498,713	\$28,486,342	\$21,066,310	Cordage and rope:			
Cinchantes—				Pounds.....	7,693,907	(?)	(?)
Square yards.....	537,430,463	302,316,132	278,392,708	Value.....	\$1,164,526	(?)	(?)
Value.....	\$37,939,040	\$22,471,837	\$16,179,200	Cotton waste for sale:			
Duck—				Pounds.....	210,513,348	247,649,640	270,863,613
Square yards.....	162,476,322	122,601,212	129,234,076	Value.....	\$10,874,386	\$10,062,057	\$5,563,570
Value.....	\$27,485,982	\$17,905,982	\$14,263,008	All other products.....	\$22,482,213	\$15,185,598	\$19,190,845
Drills—							
Square yards.....	238,869,407	194,735,393	237,296,549	MACHINERY.			
Value.....	\$17,750,151	\$12,596,063	\$11,862,794	Producing spindles, number.....	27,425,608	23,195,143	10,050,952
Ties, denims, and stripes—				Looms, all classes, number.....	665,409	559,296	455,752
Square yards.....	264,870,508	236,375,486	181,890,833				
Value.....	\$27,350,162	\$23,797,378	\$16,446,653				
Cottonades—							
Square yards.....	25,676,296	25,362,346	26,323,947				
Value.....	\$5,343,533	\$2,998,971	\$5,791,451				

¹ In addition, cotton goods to the value of \$2,224,096 were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Not reported separately.

Felt goods.—Table 48 covers the statistics for all establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of felt goods except those making hats. The aggregate value of products of the three felting industries—the manufacture of felt goods, fur-felt hats, and wool-felt hats—was \$64,099,667 in 1909, \$48,035,213 in 1904, and \$37,864,818 in 1899, the increase in value from 1899 to 1909 being 69.3 per cent.

The value of products for the felt-goods industry, exclusive of the making of felt hats, was \$11,852,626 in 1909 and \$6,461,691 in 1899, an increase for the decade of 83.4 per cent.

The increase in the production of endless belts during the decade was particularly large, amounting to 191 per cent in quantity and 215.1 per cent in value.

Table 48	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$6,967,206	\$5,764,026	\$3,801,028
Wool, in condition purchased:			
Pounds.....	12,409,826	11,868,238	9,606,263
Cost.....	\$3,927,393	\$3,388,588	\$2,196,440
Equivalent of above in scoured condition, pounds.....	9,308,172	8,131,082	6,468,097
Animal hair, etc.:			
Pounds.....	8,144,011	6,974,634	2,819,521
Cost.....	\$239,244	\$373,797	\$125,803
Cotton:			
Pounds.....	1,375,670	1,982,624	1,225,850
Cost.....	\$155,815	\$217,200	\$77,683
Shoddy, mungo, and wool extract:			
Pounds.....	2,536,243	1,532,127	712,373
Cost.....	\$261,875	\$157,031	\$80,737
Waste and noils:			
Pounds.....	4,874,712	1,948,969	2,653,590
Cost.....	\$1,220,110	\$452,509	\$552,992
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$219,891	\$189,750	\$128,296
All other materials.....	\$942,875	\$975,151	\$639,077
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$11,852,626	\$9,948,594	\$6,461,691
Felt cloths:			
Square yards.....	3,764,468	3,689,610	2,036,002
Value.....	\$1,381,854	\$1,330,627	\$648,543
Trimming and lining felts, felt skirts, etc.:			
Square yards.....	5,953,410		
Value.....	\$1,329,686	\$1,145,340	\$2,469,830
Saddle felts:			
Pounds.....	1,650,991	\$1,188,908	\$796,718
Value.....	\$375,849		
Endless belts:			
Pounds.....	3,243,034	1,770,124	1,114,357
Value.....	\$3,417,822	\$1,707,216	\$1,084,835
Boot and shoe linings:			
Square yards.....	1,661,060	2,823,137	1,052,538
Value.....	\$514,456	\$781,450	\$340,110
Hair felting:			
Square yards.....	1,159,969	605,214	125,000
Value.....	\$331,045	\$191,998	\$66,950
All other felts.....	\$3,549,876	\$2,592,894	\$2,261,918
All other products.....	\$552,038	\$655,501	\$1,172,617
MACHINERY.			
Sets of cards.....	473	463	902
Woolen.....	472	461	
Cotton.....	1	12	
Spindles.....	30,353	17,817	24,296
Frothing.....	29,463	17,457	23,235
Doubling and twisting.....	890	360	1,051
Looms, all classes.....	408	265	284

¹ Not fully reported.

Hats, fur-felt and wool-felt.—The total output in 1909 of establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of fur-felt or wool-felt hats was 42,962,508 hats of all varieties, valued at \$47,089,253; in 1904 it was 36,695,952 hats, valued at \$36,604,304; and in 1899, 32,325,564 hats, valued at \$28,546,867. Fur-felt hats, generally known as felt hats, formed 83.5 per cent of the total number in 1909 and 69.9 per cent in 1899, while wool-felt hats, generally known as wool hats, formed 16.5 per cent of the total in 1909 and 30.1 per cent in 1899.

There is some duplication in value of products, due to the use of felt hat bodies and hats in the rough made at one establishment as material at another.

The following table gives the quantity and value of the materials and products of the fur-felt hat industry in 1909, 1904, and 1899. The products increased in value 72.1 per cent during the decade, and the number of finished hats increased 58.8 per cent.

Table 49	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$22,109,231	\$15,975,206	\$13,513,668
Hatters' fur:			
Pounds.....	8,645,576	6,718,359	6,166,269
Cost.....	\$9,278,922	\$6,745,936	\$6,376,991
Fur-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough:			
Dozens.....	406,447	211,760	148,212
Cost.....	\$2,575,248	\$1,351,372	\$882,986
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$843,587	\$1,140,281	\$656,794
All other materials.....	\$9,411,474	\$6,739,617	\$5,596,897
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$47,864,630	\$36,629,353	\$27,811,187
Fur-felt hats:			
Pounds.....	2,989,252	2,611,875	1,882,372
Value.....	\$43,442,466	\$34,314,234	\$25,385,506
Fur-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough:			
Dozens.....	366,370	88,986	165,010
Value.....	\$2,703,738	\$660,959	\$992,730
All other products.....	\$1,164,872	\$1,093,361	\$941,032
Work on materials for others.....	\$553,354	\$360,799	\$491,919

¹ In addition, in 1909, fur-felt hats, to the value of \$806,601, and in 1904, to the value of \$333,441, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

The statistics for the manufacture of wool-felt hats are given in the following table. The increase in the total value of all products for the decade was 22.1 per cent. The output of finished wool hats in 1909, though greater than in 1904, showed a decrease of 27.2 per cent as compared with 1899.

Table 50	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$2,472,263	\$1,369,810	\$2,042,209
Wool, in condition purchased:			
Pounds.....	1,203,498	1,633,525	2,713,374
Cost.....	\$404,127	\$495,594	\$788,973
Equivalent of above in scoured condition, pounds.....	989,110	1,231,576	1,898,665
Wool waste and noils:			
Pounds.....	1,281,764	257,363	862,982
Cost.....	\$601,172	\$119,407	\$370,792
Wool-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough:			
Dozens.....	21,864	12,089	4,939
Cost.....	\$83,020	\$25,997	\$13,920
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$104,503	\$63,905	\$108,502
All other materials.....	\$1,219,441	\$664,907	\$760,015
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$4,392,411	\$2,457,266	\$3,891,940
Wool-felt hats:			
Dozens.....	590,957	446,121	811,425
Value.....	\$3,646,787	\$2,290,070	\$3,161,361
Wool-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough:			
Dozens.....	53,896	18,587	56,006
Value.....	\$309,492	\$100,491	\$120,262
All other products.....	\$426,132	\$66,705	\$310,317

¹ In addition, wool-felt hats, to the value of \$904,643, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Hosiery and knit goods.—Table 51, presenting the statistics for hosiery and knit goods, includes hand-knit as well as machine-knit goods.

The total cost of materials in the hosiery and knit-goods industry was \$110,241,053 in 1909, \$76,789,348 in 1904, and \$51,195,330 in 1899. The cost of cotton and cotton yarn represented 51.7 per cent of the total cost of material used in 1909, 52.4 per cent in 1904, and 50.3 per cent in 1899. A portion of the yarn re-ported as material was purchased from other establish-

ments included in this classification and is therefore duplicated in the value of products. The increase in the total cost of materials in 1909 over the cost for 1899 was 115.3 per cent, and the increase in the total value of products was 108.8 per cent. Of the total value of the products, shirts and drawers contributed 34.8 per cent in 1909 and 47.7 per cent in 1899, while hosiery contributed 34.3 per cent in 1909 and 28.6 per cent in 1899. The hosiery product increased in value from

\$27,420,029 in 1899 to \$68,721,825 in 1909, or 150.6 per cent, and shirts and drawers from \$45,675,594 to \$69,592,817, or 52.4 per cent. Sweaters, cardigan jackets, etc., show the largest relative increase in value for the decade, and combination suits the next largest, the value of the former increasing from \$3,498,837 to \$22,430,817, or more than fivefold, and that of the latter from \$3,691,847 to \$14,853,536, or about threefold.

Table 51

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
Total cost.....	\$110,241,055	\$76,789,348	\$61,195,330	Hosiery—Continued.			
Cotton.....				Socks.....	434,414	42,065	12,572
Pounds.....	75,416,023	20,586,700	49,451,301	Value.....	\$3,600,416	\$522,303	\$186,413
Cost.....	\$8,803,509	\$5,809,317	\$3,561,592	Shirts and drawers.....			
Wool, in condition purchased:				Value.....	25,337,779	19,723,141	15,873,700
Pounds.....	7,068,758	17,300,616	17,963,907	Value.....	\$69,592,817	\$36,643,969	\$45,675,594
Cost.....	\$2,919,055	\$6,153,858	\$5,262,135	All cotton.....			
Equivalent of value in ineol condition, pounds.....	5,582,839	13,909,144	13,001,308	Dozens.....	22,667,121	17,107,958	12,058,431
Shoddy, purchased:				Merino or mixed.....	\$50,007,598	\$39,638,762	\$26,882,902
Pounds.....	7,482,553	7,489,538	3,770,626	Dozens.....	2,536,473	2,675,416	2,675,416
Cost.....	\$919,970	\$923,719	\$488,792	Value.....	\$17,035,624	\$13,031,754	\$13,239,829
Wool waste and nolis, purchased:				All wool.....			
Pounds.....	8,586,261	6,020,459	5,276,454	Dozens.....	178,163	485,208	1,055,046
Cost.....	\$2,813,129	\$1,711,669	\$1,487,407	Value.....	\$1,820,521	\$1,647,934	\$1,980,818
Yarns, purchased:				Silk and silk mixed.....			
Cotton.....				Dozens.....	56,022	16,045	54,807
Pounds.....	216,987,611	161,509,496	131,820,068	Value.....	\$709,074	\$305,410	\$515,045
Cost.....	\$48,168,749	\$34,372,910	\$22,204,918	Combination suits.....			
Worsted.....				Dozens.....	2,473,103	1,440,420	996,555
Pounds.....	10,370,004	8,789,570	5,823,215	Value.....	\$14,633,036	\$6,793,947	\$3,091,847
Cost.....	\$10,116,325	\$7,487,690	\$4,866,304	All cotton.....			
Woolen.....				Dozens.....	2,047,637	1,590,301	824,632
Pounds.....	6,140,265	4,830,343	2,621,893	Value.....	\$9,713,597	\$4,478,664	\$2,240,566
Cost.....	\$1,834,094	\$2,798,454	\$1,267,987	Merino or mixed.....			
Merino.....				Dozens.....	364,387	105,242	139,994
Pounds.....	4,014,699	2,568,800	1,981,484	Value.....	\$4,217,432	\$1,199,949	\$1,133,328
Cost.....	\$2,667,051	\$1,118,999	\$642,535	All wool.....			
Silk and spun silk.....				Dozens.....	50,102	68,067	9,501
Pounds.....	982,753	320,671	266,247	Value.....	\$983,289	\$905,132	\$291,667
Cost.....	\$3,606,599	\$1,200,259	\$946,801	Silk or silk mixed.....			
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$2,541,909	\$1,677,282	\$1,023,161	Dozens.....	10,977	6,810	12,728
All other materials.....	\$23,833,633	\$13,508,221	\$9,484,598	Value.....	\$299,218	\$150,202	\$116,286
PRODUCTS.				Sweaters, cardigan jackets, etc.,.....			
Cotton, pounds.....	99,171,277	39,954,890	40,845,889	Dozens.....	2,221,410	811,629	504,009
Woolen, pounds.....	8,316,349	()	()	Value.....	\$22,430,817	\$8,945,968	\$3,498,837
Worsted, pounds.....	223,404	()	()	Gloves and mittens.....			
Merino, pounds.....	20,836,999	()	()	Dozen pairs.....	2,527,889	2,500,586	1,898,587
PRODUCTS.				Value.....	\$7,296,887	\$5,566,264	\$4,244,046
Total value.....	\$300,143,597	\$137,076,454	\$95,833,692	Hoods, scarfs, rubias, etc.,.....			
Hosiery.....				Dozens.....	888,293	549,315	343,429
Dozen pairs.....	62,835,069	44,188,063	29,903,899	Value.....	\$3,217,988	\$1,774,862	\$1,042,392
Value.....	\$68,721,825	\$44,113,250	\$27,420,029	Shawls.....			
Cotton, merino, and woolen—				Dozens.....	218,823	135,306	157,622
Hose.....				Value.....	\$910,294	\$1,283,348	\$328,729
Dozen pairs.....	34,499,562	25,999,813	16,641,759	Boot and shoe linings:			
Value.....	\$7,903,011	\$26,152,043	\$16,203,372	Square yards.....	9,736,770	11,793,961	10,406,440
Cotton.....				Value.....	\$1,209,464	\$1,249,491	\$2,206,033
Dozen pairs.....	32,499,104	24,169,804	15,828,173	Yarns for sale.....			
Value.....	\$4,078,622	\$22,764,799	\$13,275,732	Cotton.....			
Merino or mixed.....				Pounds.....	7,457,412	3,304,615	2,419,282
Dozen pairs.....	834,029	746,226	436,891	Value.....	\$1,568,417	\$634,234	\$422,100
Value.....	\$1,466,283	\$1,182,164	\$699,959	Woolen, worsted, and merino.....			
Woolen or worsted.....				Pounds.....	488,322	491,359	134,529
Dozen pairs.....	1,166,429	1,083,783	1,176,705	Value.....	\$217,114	\$345,849	\$76,090
Value.....	\$2,358,106	\$2,205,090	\$2,267,681	All other products.....	\$10,118,371	\$10,306,064	\$7,268,454
Half hose.....				MACHINERY.			
Dozen pairs.....	27,801,093	18,144,195	13,249,558	Sets of cards.....	2,681	2,001	1,161
Value.....	\$27,218,398	\$17,438,914	\$11,000,244	Cotton.....	1,827	()	()
Cotton.....				Woolen.....	844	977	1,161
Dozen pairs.....	24,805,917	15,223,243	11,252,081	Worsted.....	40	54	()
Value.....	\$21,831,365	\$11,821,830	\$7,906,945	Spindles.....	736,774	606,189	521,871
Merino or mixed.....				Producing.....	729,935	596,332	510,172
Dozen pairs.....	2,023,641	1,611,066	957,520	Doubing and twisting.....	4,839	6,818	11,099
Value.....	\$3,299,912	\$2,214,678	\$1,394,764	Knitting machines, all classes.....	115,019	88,374	69,047
Woolen or worsted.....				Sewing machines, all classes.....	41,880	30,410	24,535
Dozen pairs.....	1,061,535	1,309,876	939,957				
Value.....	\$2,087,121	\$3,402,406	\$1,738,535				

¹ Not reported.

² In addition, in 1909, hosiery and knit goods, to the value of \$2,975,749, and in 1904, to the value of \$1,579,633, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Oilcloth and linoleum.—Table 52 presents the statistics of the production of oilcloth, linoleum, and artificial leather. Artificial leather, which at former censuses was included under upholstering materials, was reported separately for the first time at the census of 1909. At the census of 1899 oilcloth and linoleum were not reported in detail, but the total value of these products was \$11,402,620. This had

increased to \$13,977,137 in 1904 and to \$22,525,940 in 1909. The production of oilcloth in 1909 was in the aggregate 96,862,068 square yards and in 1904 71,057,684 square yards, an increase for the five years of 36.3 per cent. The linoleum product increased relatively much more; it amounted to 30,676,254 square yards in 1909 and 16,891,462 square yards in 1904, an increase of 81.6 per cent.

Table 52

PRODUCT.	1909	1904
Total value	\$26,253,796	\$14,792,246
Oilcloth.....	\$11,611,012	\$5,648,337
Floor.....		
Square yards.....	18,354,851	21,456,615
Value.....	\$3,776,669	\$5,565,989
Enameled.....		
Square yards.....	17,335,440	11,574,986
Value.....	\$3,265,146	\$1,542,467
Table.....		
Square yards.....	61,168,777	38,026,083
Value.....	\$5,639,276	\$3,540,181
Linoleum.....	\$10,844,928	\$5,328,800
Square yards.....	26,215,979	14,765,284
Value.....	\$7,850,437	\$4,223,992
Inset linoleum.....		
Square yards.....	4,460,275	2,136,178
Value.....	\$2,994,491	\$1,104,808
Artificial leather.....		
Square yards.....	11,869,875	(¹)
Value.....	\$3,448,617	(¹)
All other products.....	\$279,239	\$815,100

¹ In addition, products to the value of \$33,328 were reported by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation. The production of artificial leather is included under "upholstering materials" in Table 110.

² Figures not available.

Shoddy.—The statistics given in the following table relate only to establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of shoddy, mungo, and wool extract, and do not include those for spinning and weaving mills and hosiery and knit-goods factories which manufacture shoddy for their own use or for sale. Mills engaged in the cutting of flocks and the cleaning and ginning of waste are included, as in previous censuses. The total cost of materials used was \$5,000,706 in 1909, and the total value of the products was \$7,446,364, both of these amounts being somewhat larger than in 1899 but smaller than in 1904. The total output of the products specifically classified was 57,888,999 pounds in 1909, 63,787,770 pounds in 1904, and 47,684,714 pounds in 1899.

Table 53

MATERIALS.	1909	1904	1899
Total cost	\$5,000,706	\$6,055,731	\$4,875,192
Tailors' clippings, rags, etc.:.....			
Pounds.....	64,561,713	68,921,097	70,623,312
Cost.....	\$3,051,045	\$4,295,641	\$3,558,706
Waste and nolls of wool, mohair, camel's hair, etc.:.....			
Pounds.....	7,567,579	8,177,846	4,206,028
Cost.....	\$917,976	\$909,754	\$693,972
Wool, in condition purchased:.....			
Pounds.....	237,097	597,492	422,514
Cost.....	\$98,032	\$127,927	\$127,069
Equivalent of above in scoured condition, pounds.....	196,097	421,492	242,967
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$138,241	\$142,455	\$111,095
All other materials.....	\$765,412	\$579,964	\$384,529
PRODUCTS.			
Total value	\$7,446,364	\$8,406,425	\$6,730,974
Shoddy and mungo.....			
Pounds.....	48,375,724	54,401,295	59,014,661
Value.....	\$5,699,260	\$6,831,689	\$6,388,378
Wool extracts.....			
Pounds.....	5,637,514	6,375,768	4,980,835
Value.....	\$865,928	\$727,912	\$620,304
Waste.....			
Pounds.....	2,237,748	42,504	1,608,470
Value.....	\$275,545	\$1,544	\$148,043
Flocks.....			
Pounds.....	1,638,013	2,968,203	2,080,758
Value.....	\$107,697	\$143,536	\$111,894
All other products.....	\$268,708	\$365,805	\$151,494
Work on materials for others.....	\$259,620	\$385,939	\$290,661
MACHINERY.			
Pickers, number.....	346	317	(¹)
Garnett machines, number.....	158	116	(¹)

¹ In addition, shoddy to the value of \$367,278 was made for sale by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Not reported.

Silk and silk goods.—The following table, which presents statistics for the manufacture of silk and silk goods, includes data for establishments that make a specialty of throwing and winding silk:

Table 54

	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost	\$107,766,916	\$75,861,188	\$62,406,665
Raw.....			
Pounds.....	17,472,304	11,572,783	9,760,770
Cost.....	\$67,737,037	\$45,318,416	\$40,721,877
Spun.....			
Pounds.....	2,212,072	1,951,391	1,550,291
Cost.....	\$4,848,789	\$4,310,061	\$3,406,069
Artificial.....			
Pounds.....	914,494	466,151	6,056
Cost.....	\$1,926,894	\$1,623,473	\$180,380
Organic and train purchased.....			
Pounds.....	3,377,072	3,236,744	2,338,464
Cost.....	\$14,079,719	\$11,575,425	\$10,339,632
Fringe and loss, including waste, nolls, etc., purchased.....			
Pounds.....	2,402,960	1,491,811	1,735,179
Cost.....	\$1,637,187	\$1,817,129	\$1,988,947
Yarns, other than silk:			
Cotton, including mercerized.....			
Pounds.....	14,111,878	9,018,795	6,664,069
Cost.....	\$5,811,582	\$3,657,369	\$1,996,233
Woolen or worsted.....			
Pounds.....	610,588	443,445	239,461
Cost.....	\$765,969	\$499,867	\$167,770
Mohair.....			
Pounds.....	710,198	138,289	164,810
Cost.....	\$640,529	\$137,097	\$107,365
All other yarns.....			
Pounds.....	353,780	130,630	168,388
Cost.....	\$456,597	\$108,841	\$134,986
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$1,062,313	\$666,592	(¹)
All other materials.....	\$8,150,280	\$5,488,888	\$4,315,416
PRODUCTS.			
Total value	\$196,911,667	\$133,288,072	\$107,256,258
Broad silks.....			
Yards.....	185,707,810	194,871,215	87,636,886
Value.....	\$67,811,146	\$56,991,762	\$52,152,813
Plain and fancy:			
All silk.....			
Yards.....	11,034,158	68,293,042	53,573,488
Value.....	\$53,282,704	\$40,741,480	\$33,852,111
Silk mixed.....			
Yards.....	24,742,536	9,061,025	8,903,315
Value.....	\$14,297,861	\$5,343,472	\$5,450,710
Jacquard.....			
All silk.....			
Yards.....	13,249,090	5,143,091	7,352,229
Value.....	\$9,855,745	\$5,927,053	\$5,379,091
Silk mixed.....			
Yards.....	6,043,086	2,336,120	1,677,466
Value.....	\$3,475,739	\$1,229,668	\$1,264,321
Fibro-silk.....			
All silk.....			
Yards.....	19,666,296	21,624,584	7,331,561
Value.....	\$11,558,342	\$9,476,443	\$6,342,167
Silk mixed.....			
Yards.....	40,444,433	15,093,323	8,558,884
Value.....	\$27,748,190	\$14,669,054	\$2,806,506
Velvets.....			
Yards.....	10,063,583	7,902,315	5,122,349
Value.....	\$3,576,930	\$3,161,296	\$2,479,093
Plushes.....			
Yards.....	7,579,111	2,647,736	3,438,084
Value.....	\$2,104,508	\$1,340,845	\$1,488,008
Tapestries and upholstery:			
Yards.....	296,717	1,506,210	1,333,119
Value.....	\$862,820	\$1,550,982	\$1,099,835
Ribbons.....			
Yards.....	698,744,554	\$21,890,064	\$18,467,179
Laces, nets, veils, veiling, etc.....			
Pounds.....	31,350,850	\$745,489	\$608,101
Embroideries.....			
Pounds.....	\$885,432	\$112,352	\$87,435
Fringes and gimps.....			
Pounds.....	\$824,527	\$1,016,954	\$444,787
Braids and bindings.....			
Pounds.....	\$8,348,248	\$3,493,937	\$1,522,565
Trimmings.....			
Pounds.....	\$3,850,448	\$3,107,097	\$2,024,076
Machine-made goods:			
Pounds.....	1,088,780	93,989	987,917
Value.....	\$41,741,719	\$5,821,655	\$5,997,974
Sewing, embroidery, wash, fringe, and loss silks:			
Pounds.....	747,246	841,711	739,304
Value.....	\$4,179,530	\$4,025,016	\$4,248,216
Organizing and train, for sale:			
Pounds.....	1,750,399	2,025,645	2,468,387
Value.....	\$9,190,510	\$9,190,650	\$11,167,191
Spun silk, for sale:			
Pounds.....	729,462	570,529	437,459
Value.....	\$2,161,066	\$1,660,647	\$1,036,227
All other products.....	\$1,493,475	\$5,297,800	\$1,072,472
Work done on materials for others.....	\$8,364,350	\$3,716,056	\$2,337,220

¹ Does not include waste, nolls, etc.

² Not reported separately.

³ Includes shoddy and silk goods to the value of \$1,218,101 were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

The increase in the cost of materials and in the value of products for the period 1899-1909 was 72.7 and 83.6 per cent, respectively. Considerable duplication occurs in the total cost of materials and in the total value of products shown in the preceding table. To eliminate this duplication the following method may be used: (1) organzine and tram, reported as material and product, is deducted from both materials and products, respectively; (2) spun silk, reported as a product, is deducted from both materials and products; (3) fringe and floss, reported as material, is deducted from both materials and products; and (4) amount received for contract work, reported as product, is deducted from products.

The total production of broad weaves in 1909 was 198,787,027 running yards, single width, valued at \$115,136,724, compared with 97,940,935 yards, valued at \$58,122,622, in 1899, the increase in quantity being 103 per cent and that in value 98.1 per cent. Broad silks formed over nine-tenths of all broad weaves in 1909, the increase in the output between 1899 and 1909 being 111.9 per cent. The increase in the output of all other broad weaves combined—velvets, plushes, tapestries, and upholsteries—was only 26.9 per cent.

In 1899 all-silk goods constituted 78.1 per cent of the broad-silk product, and silk-mixed goods 21.9 per cent, whereas in 1909 the proportion for the latter had risen to 38.1 per cent and that for the former had fallen to 61.9 per cent. The change was due to an increase during the decade of 268.9 per cent in the output of silk-mixed broad silks, while that for all-silk was only 67.9 per cent.

Between 1899 and 1909 the rate of increase in the

output of broad woven silk goods was much greater than that for either broad woven cotton or broad woven woolen goods, the increases for the three classes being 103, 40.3, and 33.8 per cent, respectively.

Woolen and worsted goods.—The following table presents statistics for establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of woolen and worsted goods. The total value of products for the industry involves considerable duplication, due to the use of partly finished products of some establishments as material for others. In 1909 the establishments in this industry produced 570,743,797 square yards of woven goods, exclusive of upholstery goods and sundries, compared with 505,821,956 square yards in 1904 and 426,572,856 in 1899, the increase for the decade being 33.8 per cent. The value of these goods was \$296,447,594 in 1909, \$234,737,036 in 1904, and \$183,306,664 in 1899, an increase for the decade of 61.7 per cent. The highest rate of increase was reported for the all-wool woven group, the output of which increased 49.3 per cent in quantity. The output of unions decreased decidedly, while that of cotton-warp woven goods increased 37.6 per cent in quantity. The all-wool yardage constituted 56.6 per cent of the total in 1909 and 50.7 per cent in 1899, while the union yardage constituted 6.6 per cent of the total in 1909, as compared with 13.4 per cent in 1899. Cotton-warp fabrics formed about the same proportion of the total in both years—somewhat over one-third. There has thus been a considerable shift during the decade from the manufacture of cotton-mixed to that of all-wool goods.

Table 55

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.				MATERIALS—continued.			
Total cost.....	\$273,438,570	\$197,489,306	\$148,087,178	Yarns purchased:			
Wool:				Woolen.....	931,222	5,750,088	5,906,862
In condition purchased:				Worsted.....	\$508,270	\$2,622,882	\$2,675,143
Pounds.....	47,755,366	418,703,811	330,178,562	Woolen.....			
Cost.....	\$186,696,917	\$185,433,461	\$78,803,830	Worsted.....			
Domestic.....				Pounds.....	59,148,731	31,047,516	25,110,339
Pounds.....	310,692,279	319,800,400	250,303,205	Cost.....	\$56,033,701	\$24,914,511	\$19,495,251
Cost.....	\$85,018,238	\$78,673,136	\$39,046,158	Merino.....			
Foreign.....				Pounds.....	1,971,709	2,468,085	3,634,679
Pounds.....	164,153,087	98,903,321	79,785,347	Cost.....	\$318,456	\$581,107	\$664,527
Cost.....	\$61,648,679	\$36,760,315	\$19,757,672	Cotton.....			
Equivalent in soured condition, pounds.....	290,706,970	241,280,065	192,705,519	Pounds.....	39,169,388	32,598,072	35,342,726
Mohair, camel, alpaca, and vicuña hair:				Cost.....	\$10,492,185	\$8,032,773	\$6,814,279
Pounds.....	7,805,422	6,767,631	5,003,966	Silk and spun silk.....			
Cost.....	\$2,869,123	\$1,957,581	\$1,857,707	Pounds.....	282,536	412,307	131,915
Cow and other animal hair:				Cost.....	\$1,142,663	\$1,679,883	\$529,739
Pounds.....	17,356,100	22,987,332	20,535,079	Woolen.....			
Cost.....	\$952,911	\$1,369,776	\$1,170,756	Worsted.....			
Cotton:				Pounds.....	1,046,735	411,779	1,127,926
Pounds.....	20,024,061	32,613,498	40,244,710	Cost.....	\$6,739	\$21,118	\$65,454
Cost.....	\$2,024,061	\$4,072,907	\$3,260,000	Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$8,820,928	\$7,456,530	\$6,395,160
Tailor's chippings, rags, etc.:				All other materials.....	\$25,464,278	\$18,696,162	\$15,307,531
Pounds.....	40,402,460	79,367,290	(1)				
Cost.....	\$2,856,966	\$5,068,634	(1)				
Shoddy, mungo, and wool extract purchased:							
Pounds.....	21,454,187	31,919,456	33,036,767				
Cost.....	\$3,026,214	\$4,472,660	\$4,670,836				
Waste and rolls of wool, mohair, camel's hair, etc., purchased:							
Pounds.....	26,473,311	26,032,838	15,714,171				
Cost.....	\$7,523,283	\$6,056,227	\$5,891,369				
Top purchased:							
Pounds.....	29,828,245	9,140,929	5,560,104				
Cost.....	\$11,614,527	\$3,075,078	\$2,965,546				

¹ Not reported separately.

² In addition, in 1909, woolen and worsted goods, to the value of \$1,241,292, and in 1904, to the value of \$362,966, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Table 55—Continued.

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
PRODUCTS—continued.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
All-wool woven goods—Continued.				Cotton-warp woven goods—Contd.			
Woolen overcoatings, cloakings, jerseys, etc.—				Worsted filling dress goods, cashmeres, serges, mohairs, etc.—			
Square yards.....	14,697,770	22,411,530	18,729,194	Square yards.....	63,112,881	49,390,559	45,794,011
Value.....	\$11,320,856	\$16,934,112	\$16,131,709	Value.....	\$14,798,963	\$12,711,254	\$10,422,039
Worsted overcoatings and cloakings—				Wool filling dress goods, and repelants—			
Square yards.....	654,404	1,057,668	877,133	Square yards.....	12,916,060	12,139,080	7,406,488
Value.....	\$821,688	\$546,170	\$667,390	Value.....	\$2,741,816	\$3,230,561	\$1,890,488
Wool dress goods, sackings, tricots, etc., and opera and similar flannels—				Domestic flannels and shirtings—			
Square yards.....	29,099,956	48,874,796	33,594,212	Square yards.....	4,571,765	4,285,838	4,555,013
Value.....	\$16,385,498	\$19,826,017	\$12,976,489	Value.....	\$911,967	\$769,476	\$926,495
Worsted dress goods, cashmeres, serges, bunting, etc.—				Linings, Italian cloths, and lastings—			
Square yards.....	105,801,349	66,428,825	57,712,086	Square yards.....	28,928,148	17,619,325	10,157,039
Value.....	\$54,030,376	\$27,802,181	\$16,316,392	Value.....	\$9,005,799	\$4,505,927	\$2,228,454
Carriage cloths—				Blankets—			
Square yards.....	1,782,855	1,741,765	1,220,408	Square yards.....	9,746,841	9,267,144	11,107,104
Value.....	\$947,862	\$964,557	\$606,999	Value.....	\$2,684,910	\$2,218,442	\$2,241,342
Flannels for underwear—				Horse blankets—			
Square yards.....	3,856,353	8,710,131	9,324,720	Square yards.....	4,210,098	6,307,836	5,702,315
Value.....	\$1,257,721	\$2,045,858	\$2,344,559	Value.....	\$1,676,932	\$1,083,154	\$1,252,824
Blankets—				Carriage robes—			
Square yards.....	5,137,963	7,316,179	5,454,173	Square yards.....	2,389,444	1,309,166	1,250,213
Value.....	\$3,228,797	\$2,751,029	\$2,316,968	Value.....	\$1,399,686	\$1,139,217	\$819,823
Horse blankets—				All other—			
Square yards.....	247,395	740,237	514,832	Square yards.....	327,664	327,664	32,670
Value.....	\$185,430	\$418,219	\$256,211	Value.....	\$240,389	\$14,150	\$14,150
Woven shawls—				Upholstering goods and sundries—			
Square yards.....	704,153	885,777	600,104	Woolen and worsted—			
Value.....	\$404,583	\$557,370	\$300,523	Square yards.....	1,176,542	1,060,739	447,568
All other—				Value.....	\$1,328,648	\$908,397	\$742,121
Square yards.....	463,179	310,603	615	All other—			
Value.....	\$167,194	\$267,375	\$510	Value.....	\$457,682	\$716,296	\$2,517,606
Union, or cotton mixed, woven goods—				Partially manufactured products for sale—			
Square yards.....	37,453,351	63,197,407	57,324,570	Yarns—			
Value.....	\$14,327,973	\$26,298,407	\$23,111,696	Woolen—			
Unions, tweeds, chevots, cashmeres, etc.—				Pounds.....	28,520,493	42,878,320	33,669,851
Square yards.....	18,917,478	35,103,110	20,767,915	Value.....	\$7,505,412	\$9,993,894	\$6,804,626
Value.....	\$7,780,854	\$15,050,726	\$13,695,830	Worsted—			
Overcoatings and cloakings—				Pounds.....	88,323,953	55,475,235	45,000,423
Square yards.....	4,291,739	5,373,653	6,087,366	Value.....	\$30,395,543	\$40,142,077	\$30,081,423
Value.....	\$2,363,281	\$3,353,758	\$3,518,613	Woolen, union or merino—			
Sackings, tricots, dress goods, and opera and similar flannels—				Pounds.....	10,246,625	8,824,064	
Square yards.....	4,319,539	11,690,740	11,176,732	Value.....	\$2,145,416	\$2,538,018	15,974,567
Value.....	\$1,776,721	\$4,926,596	\$3,669,584	Worsted, union or merino—			
Flannels for underwear—				Pounds.....	3,761,737	3,314,549	\$1,666,123
Square yards.....	7,063,572	7,273,761	6,217,094	Value.....	\$3,525,912	\$2,490,558	
Value.....	\$1,308,369	\$1,528,928	\$1,284,578	All other—			
Blankets—				Pounds.....	3,195,535	2,799,060	4,536,105
Square yards.....	1,717,758	3,114,110	1,530,696	Value.....	\$974,570	\$1,162,795	\$1,451,590
Value.....	\$650,714	\$1,198,706	\$561,649	Worsted tops and slubbing—			
All other—				Pounds.....	11,321,279	4,772,582	(1)
Square yards.....	1,153,265	642,613	1,554,747	Value.....	\$8,027,231	\$2,885,171	(1)
Value.....	\$447,934	\$229,693	\$381,442	Noils—			
Cotton-warp woven goods—				Pounds.....	27,479,293	15,379,600	12,174,843
Square yards.....	210,346,081	182,057,061	152,878,584	Value.....	\$8,938,589	\$4,363,076	\$3,194,187
Value.....	\$62,265,854	\$50,058,293	\$42,437,799	Waste—			
Wool filling cashmeres, doeskins, jeans, tweeds, coatings, etc.—				Pounds.....	24,657,380	17,946,076	\$3,193,294
Square yards.....	45,244,866	34,602,165	37,160,449	Value.....	\$3,324,912	\$2,448,188	\$1,229,669
Value.....	\$12,107,320	\$10,877,081	\$11,024,538	All other products—			
Worsted filling cashmeres, doeskins, jeans, tweeds, coatings, etc.—				Work on materials for others.....	\$4,256,857	\$3,924,232	\$3,019,986
Square yards.....	29,220,252	16,688,620	12,663,719		\$1,926,256	\$1,188,537	\$1,968,784
Value.....	\$15,009,081	\$6,969,402	\$7,267,508				
Wool filling overcoatings and cloakings—				MACHINERY			
Square yards.....	2,075,502	8,198,406	3,917,498	Sets of cards.....	6,315	6,990	5,695
Value.....	\$771,879	\$2,478,878	\$1,430,430	Woolen.....	4,300	5,178	
Satinets and linings—				Worsted.....	1,881	1,887	
Square yards.....	5,102,460	22,339,112	13,051,729	Cotton.....	234	425	
Value.....	\$912,182	\$4,074,800	\$2,873,181	Spindles.....	4,287,540	3,747,034	3,277,607
				Producing.....	3,583,194	3,228,428	2,873,528
				Doubling and twisting.....	734,446	319,511	404,079
				Looms, all-frames.....	22,532	61,365	
				Wool-combing machines.....	1,978	1,440	1,317

† Worsted tops and slubbing included with worsted yarn.

† Cards not fully reported.

IRON AND STEEL.

Tables 56 to 61, inclusive, present statistics for blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills, tin and terne plate plants, and wire mills. In many establishments other industries are carried on in connection with the operations of steel works and rolling mills. In these cases a separation of the data for the industries as defined by the Census Bureau was secured by taking separate reports for the different departments of the respective establishments. In this way the statistics for blast furnaces operated in connection with steel

works were segregated and combined with those for furnaces independently operated, and the statistics for the tin and terne plate dipping departments of establishments which also roll the black plate were separated and combined with those for establishments which dip only purchased plate. Statistics for the finished wire products of mills which roll wire rods as well as draw wire and manufacture wire nails, fencing, etc., were secured and are given in combination with those for wire mills which manufacture only from purchased wire rods. The finished wire products manu-

factured in rolling mills are, however, included in the products of these mills, so that the statistics for wire mills and rolling mills to this extent duplicate each other. It should also be explained that the rolling-mill departments of tin and terne plate establishments are credited with their entire output of black plate, as if it were produced for sale instead of for further treatment at the same establishment.

Blast furnaces.—The statistics for the blast-furnace industry are given in the following table.

In 1909, 25,651,798 tons of pig iron, valued at \$387,830,443, were produced and in 1899, 14,447,791 tons, valued at \$206,512,755, the increase in quantity during the decade being 77.5 per cent and that in value 87.8 per cent. Since 1904 was a year of par-

tial depression in the iron and steel industry and the pig-iron product was less in that year than in 1903 or 1902, neither the small increases shown in quantity and value for 1904 as compared with 1899 nor the large increases shown for 1909 as compared with 1904 are representative of the normal rate of growth for the industry. Features in the development of the industry are the increase in the proportion of pig iron produced for consumption in other departments of the works of the producing company and the increase in the proportion of the product passed on in a molten condition to undergo further processes without being cast into pigs. The *ton of 2,240 pounds* is used in showing quantities except when otherwise stated.

Table 56	1909	1904 ¹	1899 ¹	1909	1904 ¹	1899 ¹
MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.		
Total cost	\$320,637,889	\$178,941,918	\$131,503,055	<i>Pig iron, classified according to disposition—Continued.</i>		
Iron ore:				Produced for sale—		
Tons.....	48,353,677	30,032,862	25,256,884	Tons.....	9,793,593	6,097,090 (4)
Cost.....	\$187,264,691	\$100,945,369	\$65,902,922	Value.....	\$148,943,426	\$90,043,530 (4)
Domestic:				<i>Pig iron, classified by grades (tons):</i>		
Tons.....	46,605,930	29,202,944	24,612,511	Bessemer, 0.04 to 0.10 per cent in phosphorus.....	10,147,052	8,894,384 8,475,530
Cost.....	\$177,589,789	\$90,206,246	\$61,735,473	Low phosphorus (below 0.04 per cent in phosphorus).....	248,720	192,795 (4)
Foreign:				Basic.....	7,741,759	2,553,940 937,439
Tons.....	1,747,747	829,918	754,893	Powder.....	5,539,410	3,675,310 3,510,300
Cost.....	\$9,674,812	\$4,733,123	\$4,305,449	Forge or mill.....	886,685	601,677 1,057,616
Mill clinder, scrap, etc.:				Malleable Bessemer.....	934,211	316,964 (4)
Tons.....	1,982,530	1,365,385	1,600,313	White, mottled, and miscellaneous.....	110,810	95,627 208,323
Cost.....	\$5,544,859	\$3,880,961	\$3,773,883	Direct castings.....	16,151	9,469 7,123
Fluxes:				Ferrosilicon.....	236,970	230,239 231,460
Tons.....	18,570,845	8,325,209	7,324,743	Spiegeleisen.....	143,233	169,680 183,672
Cost.....	\$1,739,493	\$5,885,647	\$5,054,725	Ferromanganese.....	82,208	57,072 51,878
Fuel:				Ferrosilicon, including Bessemer ferrosilicon (7 per cent or over in silicon) and ferrophosphorus.....	102,539	53,557 35,910
Coke:				<i>Pig iron, classified by method of delivery or casting (tons):</i>		
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	31,436,538	19,739,671	16,461,533	Delivered in molten condition.....	12,197,686	5,898,744 (4)
Cost.....	\$102,134,423	\$37,126,997	\$38,976,770	Semi-cast.....	7,655,568	6,078,844 (4)
Charcoal:				Machine cast.....	5,980,797	4,307,108 (4)
Bushels.....	38,032,618	\$7,273,569	30,677,585	Chill cast.....	685,566	329,400 (4)
Cost.....	\$2,787,020	\$2,321,887	\$1,823,881	Direct castings.....	16,181	9,469 7,123
Anthracite coal:				EQUIPMENT.		
Tons.....	265,401	560,637	886,564	Furnaces in active establishments:		
Cost.....	\$904,102	\$1,812,779	\$2,297,419	Completed stacks at end of year—		
Bituminous coal:				Number.....	398	343 343
Tons.....	102,893	801,640	832,235	Daily capacity, tons.....	101,447	78,180 54,425
Cost.....	\$168,561	\$1,340,997	\$1,101,312	Active during the year—		
All other materials.....	\$9,594,824	\$1,474,281	\$12,574,241	Number.....	370	317 325
				Daily capacity, tons.....	98,973	73,884 (4)
PRODUCTS.				In course of construction at end of year—		
Total value	\$391,429,283	\$231,822,707	\$206,756,657	Number.....	10	4 16
Pig iron:				Daily capacity, tons.....	4,100	1,375 7,275
Tons.....	25,651,798	16,623,625	14,447,791	Pig-casting machines, number.....	104	(4) (4)
Value.....	\$387,830,443	\$228,911,116	\$206,312,755	Granulated slag pots.....	85	47 (4)
All other products.....	\$3,598,840	\$2,911,591	\$243,802	Annual capacity, tons.....	5,699,259	3,338,200 (4)
<i>Pig iron, classified according to fuel used:</i>				Gase engines operated with blast-furnace gas:		
Bituminous, chiefly coke.....	\$24,608,572	14,909,029	12,253,818	Number.....	85	(4) (4)
Value.....	\$99,694,636	\$263,814,049	\$173,763,091	Horsepower.....	198,400	(4) (4)
Anthracite coal and coke mixed and anthracite alone—						
Tons.....	670,961	1,305,094	1,541,837			
Value.....	\$10,962,150	\$18,103,982	\$20,678,705			
Charcoal—						
Tons.....	372,235	499,502	\$352,116			
Value.....	\$7,183,657	\$6,993,088	\$6,070,909			
<i>Pig iron, classified according to disposition:</i>						
Produced for consumption in works of company reporting—						
Tons.....	15,835,203	9,626,545	(4)			
Value.....	\$259,887,017	\$138,867,556	(4)			

¹ Not including the statistics for a blast furnace operated by a penal institution.

² The figures for 1909 cover fuel for smelting only; those for 1904 and 1899 include fuel for steam raising.

³ Not including 2,486,700 bushels of charcoal and its value, the cost of stampage and labor being reported as expense.

⁴ Coal and coke mixed, 86,452 tons; balance coke.

⁵ Includes 52,992 tons of mixed charcoal and coke pig iron.

⁶ Not reported.

Steel works and rolling mills.—Table 57 presents comparative statistics of steel works and rolling mills, including those of forges and bloomeries. Section I of the table deals with materials. The second section deals with products. It shows separately each of the products properly designated as rolled and forged steel

and iron, but contains also a miscellaneous item, which includes the value added to such products in their conversion into more highly manufactured articles by the same establishment, so that the total includes the entire value of output of the establishments in the industry. This total and also the separate total for

rolled and forged products alone include no duplication of quantity or value of products within any given establishment itself, but there is considerable duplication due to the use of the product of one establishment as raw material for another establishment, whether the latter be owned by a separate concern or by the same company.

Section III of the table, headed "Steel," gives the entire quantity of crude steel produced by the steel works, including that subjected to further processes of manufacture whether by the establishment in which produced or by other establishments. The value of this steel appears, therefore, distributed among various items under Section II. Section IV of the table gives in detail the quantity and value of the more highly elaborated products made by the rolling mills themselves from the rolling-mill products specified in Section II. The entire value of these products appears in Section II, either as part of the various items of rolled products or in the miscellaneous item of value added to rolling-mill products by further manufacture. The fifth section of the table deals with products sold for export by rolling-mill concerns; it includes only the products so sold directly by the establishments producing them and not such as may be sent abroad by others who purchase from the manufacturer. The sixth section deals with equipment.

In 1909 the rolled, forged, and cast-steel products specifically classified aggregated 26,723,274 tons, valued at \$863,342,711, and in 1899, 15,055,626 tons, valued at \$510,906,040, the increase in tonnage being 77.5 per cent and in value 69 per cent. The *ton of 2,240 pounds* is used in showing quantities except when otherwise stated.

Table 57

	1909	1904	1899
I. MATERIALS.			
Total cast.....	\$657,500,856	\$441,204,432	\$390,895,277
Iron and steel.....			
For forgings and hot rolls—			
Tons.....	30,388,750	22,235,682	18,414,717
Cost.....	\$510,709,388	\$349,971,312	\$346,726,895
Pig iron and ferroalloys—			
Tons.....	19,076,880	12,191,281	10,411,281
Cost.....	\$297,471,122	\$172,101,446	\$151,064,348
Pig iron—			
Tons.....	18,712,304	(2)	(4)
Cost.....	\$282,061,740	(1)	(3)
Ferroalloys—spiegel iron, ferro-manganese, etc.—			
Tons.....	364,585	(2)	(3)
Cost.....	\$14,807,382	(2)	(3)
Scrap, including old rails not intended for rolling—			
Tons.....	4,803,617	5,124,377	4,126,980
Cost.....	\$72,722,804	\$67,061,248	\$66,852,021
Ingot, blooms, billets, slabs, muck and scrap bar, re-rolling rails, and sheet and tin-plate base—			
Tons.....	6,508,249	4,920,177	3,876,436
Cost.....	\$145,375,635	\$110,268,828	\$97,809,926
Rolls for use for further manufacture—			
Skelp—			
Tons.....	176,717	209,643	(7)
Cost.....	\$5,704,836	\$7,331,933	(7)
Wire rods—			
Tons.....	146,425	161,914	136,725
Cost.....	\$4,225,065	\$4,774,383	\$5,419,617
Iron ore—			
Tons.....	835,738	549,965	346,310
Cost.....	\$4,292,963	\$2,396,720	\$1,346,869
All other materials.....	\$127,480,754	\$76,729,810	\$68,399,956

Table 57—Continued.

	1909	1904	1899
II. PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$863,342,711	\$573,965,026	\$497,211,716
Rolled, forged, and other classified products, steel and iron:—			
Tons.....	26,723,274	18,318,233	15,055,626
Value.....	\$863,342,711	\$553,388,241	\$510,906,040
Rails.....			
Tons.....	2,838,599	2,194,005	2,021,317
Value.....	\$81,128,295	\$58,386,720	\$46,933,129
Bessemer steel—			
Tons.....	1,643,527	2,065,051	2,250,457
Value.....	\$44,527,515	\$54,037,488	\$60,400,280
Open-hearth steel, basic—			
Tons.....	1,215,072	128,681	148,501,679
Value.....	\$36,400,280	\$3,608,562	
Re-rolled or renewed rails—			
Tons.....	106,352	99,530	(3)
Value.....	\$2,683,017	\$2,480,328	(2)
Rail fastenings (splice bars, tie-plates, fishplates, etc.)—			
Tons.....	306,911	174,055	(3)
Value.....	\$14,488,412	\$5,063,052	(3)
Structural shapes, not including plates used for making girders—			
Tons.....	2,123,630	954,577	856,953
Value.....	\$65,364,593	\$23,730,901	\$29,361,522
Steel—			
Tons.....	2,102,300	670,062	829,882
Value.....	\$64,833,466	\$22,885,701	\$28,309,066
Open-hearth—			
Tons.....	1,934,250	615,301	566,092
Value.....	\$59,289,948	\$21,486,534	\$19,528,249
Bessemer—			
Tons.....	168,050	331,671	293,600
Value.....	\$7,066,548	\$11,089,170	\$8,381,717
Iron—			
Tons.....	21,330	4,475	27,091
Value.....	\$511,127	\$145,263	\$1,051,556
Bars and rods, including merchant, shovel, finger, and horse-shoe bars, spike, chain bolt, and nut rods, etc. (but not including wire rods, sheet and tin-plate bars, splice bars, and bars for reinforced concrete):—			
Tons.....	3,784,248		
Value.....	\$121,888,433	2,442,810	2,495,159
Bars for reinforced concrete:—			
Tons.....	191,358	\$84,059,122	\$108,597,221
Value.....	\$5,888,963		
Wire rods—			
Tons.....	2,280,279	1,792,704	916,587
Value.....	\$61,947,558	\$52,965,031	\$35,529,529
Plates and sheets, not including black plates or sheets for tinning, nail and tack plates, tie-plates, fishplates or armor plates:—			
Tons.....	3,332,733	1,856,469	1,488,066
Value.....	\$133,272,393	\$77,302,001	\$68,169,223
Black plates, or sheets, for tinning:—			
Tons.....	621,425	704,025	304,014
Value.....	\$30,955,967	\$25,227,079	\$20,967,808
Skelp, flue and pipe:—			
Tons.....	2,084,286	1,557,089	
Value.....	\$64,514,728	\$46,740,262	1,195,189
Hoops, buckets, and cotton ties:—			
Tons.....	341,043	237,223	\$49,159,747
Value.....	\$10,429,681	\$12,760,016	
Nail and tack plates:—			
Tons.....	68,557	86,691	97,664
Value.....	\$2,540,022	\$2,062,076	\$3,116,668
Axles, car, locomotive, automobile, wagon, carriage, etc., rolled or forged:—			
Tons.....	102,148	53,583	102,606
Value.....	\$3,831,344	\$2,875,829	\$4,482,937
Armor plates, gun forgings, and ordnance:—			
Tons.....	26,845	24,433	15,302
Value.....	\$10,649,079	\$10,549,630	\$7,536,479
Blooms, billets, and slabs, produced for sale or for transfer to other works of same company:—			
Tons.....	4,887,296		
Value.....	\$108,314,747		
Rolled forging blooms and billets produced for sale or for transfer to other works of same company:—			
Tons.....	84,383	4,825,583	4,172,286
Value.....	\$2,247,133	\$109,911,014	\$96,321,887
Sheet and tin-plate bars produced for sale or for transfer to other works of same company:—			
Tons.....	1,652,761		
Value.....	\$37,745,269		
Muck and scrap bar produced for sale or for transfer to other works of same company:—			
Tons.....	174,496	130,926	203,681
Value.....	\$4,986,211	\$3,949,998	\$5,949,887
All other rolled steel or iron:—			
Tons.....	566,027	377,665	506,580
Value.....	\$30,570,661	\$16,743,727	\$19,262,696

For footnotes, see page 490.

Table 57.—Continued.

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
II. PRODUCTS—continued.				IV. MANUFACTURES FROM ROLLING-MILL PRODUCTS—continued.			
Rolled, forged, and other classified products, steel and iron—Continued.				Horse and mule shoes:			
Ingots produced for sale or for transfer to other works of same company:				Keps (200 pounds):	996,383	768,253	(¹)
Tons.....	142,745	196,404	103,707	Value.....	\$7,202,897	\$5,483,137	(¹)
Value.....	\$3,593,726	\$3,985,310	\$2,781,145	Springs, car furniture, and all other, not including wire springs:			
Direct steel castings:				Tons.....	6,191	22,022	(¹)
Tons.....	504,856	267,325	177,156	Value.....	\$374,924	\$1,708,632	(¹)
Value.....	\$38,862,448	\$20,600,136	\$14,609,893	Switches, frogs, crossings, etc.:			
All other forged steel and iron, including remanufactures of rolling-mill products:				Tons.....	28,068	(¹)	(¹)
Tons.....	365,986	274,061	81,009	Value.....	\$2,471,008	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$18,740,241	\$15,684,967	\$6,665,741	Galvanized plates or sheets:			
All other products:				Tons.....	431,656	(¹)	(¹)
Miscellaneous steel and iron products not rolled, including value added to iron and steel rolling-mill products by further manufacture:	\$122,379,823	\$88,676,783	\$86,305,676	Value.....	\$25,912,686	(¹)	(¹)
Scrap steel or iron produced for sale or for transfer to other works of same company:	\$86,534,369	\$61,977,284	(¹)	Stamped ware:			
Tons.....	1,238,554	877,177	(¹)	Tons.....	24,612	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$18,163,624	\$11,079,831	(¹)	Value.....	\$2,286,707	\$292,923	(¹)
All products other than steel and iron	\$17,681,880	\$15,619,668	(¹)	Shovels, spades, scoops, etc.:	\$580,321	\$410,500	(¹)
III. STEEL.				V. PRODUCTS SOLD FOR EXPORT.			
Total production:	\$23,473,718	\$13,666,408	10,083,000	(By establishments producing.)			
Value (included above):	\$478,736,988	\$269,884,712	\$212,538,873	Total tons.....	857,646	(¹)	(¹)
Classified according to process:				Rails:	317,455	(¹)	(¹)
Open-hearth:				Rail fastenings.....	20,118	(¹)	(¹)
Tons.....	14,192,278	5,817,957	3,044,356	Pipes and tubes, wrought welded.....	89,377	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$293,628,201	\$120,322,707	\$71,855,172	Steel and tin-plate bars.....	88,129	(¹)	(¹)
Basic:				Plates and sheets.....	80,706	(¹)	(¹)
Tons.....	13,210,419	5,062,152	2,153,835	Galvanized plates or sheets.....	79,246	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$262,529,822	\$94,300,927	\$43,369,506	Structural shapes.....	69,764	(¹)	(¹)
Acid:				Bars and rods.....	48,938	(¹)	(¹)
Tons.....	981,809	755,803	890,521	Wire rods.....	18,738	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$30,998,379	\$25,931,780	\$28,345,060	Blooms, billets, and slabs.....	18,021	(¹)	(¹)
Bessemer:				Skeels.....	10,703	(¹)	(¹)
Tons.....	9,174,007	7,768,141	7,532,028	Miscellaneous.....	29,457	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$177,064,776	\$134,549,580	\$132,113,984				
Crucible and miscellaneous:				VI. EQUIPMENT.			
Tons.....	107,373	80,310	108,616	Steel plants: Daily capacity of steel furnaces and converters, tons of steel, double turn.....	108,716	76,482	53,745
Value.....	\$8,144,011	\$6,012,423	\$5,369,719	Open-hearth furnaces—			
Classified according to form:				Number.....	687	481	307
Ingots.....	22,968,862	13,379,083	10,507,844	Daily capacity, tons of steel, double turn.....	61,601	34,243	15,245
Value.....	\$639,874,540	\$240,254,576	\$197,928,982	Basic—			
Castings:				Number.....	549	339	198
Tons.....	604,856	287,325	177,156	Daily capacity, tons of steel, double turn.....	55,275	26,902	12,151
Value.....	\$38,862,448	\$20,600,136	\$14,609,893	Acid—			
Duplex process—open-hearth steel partly poured in Bessemer converters before finishing in open-hearth furnaces (included above), tons.....	522,682	(¹)	(¹)	Number.....	138	142	139
Alloyed steels, nickel, tungsten, titanium, chrome, vanadium, etc. (included above), tons.....	158,216	(¹)	(¹)	Daily capacity, tons of steel, double turn.....	6,328	7,341	6,094
Classified according to process:				Converters, Bessemer or modified Bessemer—			
Open-hearth.....	100,335	(¹)	(¹)	Number.....	101	81	70
Basic.....	86,242	(¹)	(¹)	Daily capacity, tons of steel, double turn.....	41,448	41,448	34,925
Acid.....	14,093	(¹)	(¹)	Crucible furnaces—			
Bessemer.....	48,324	(¹)	(¹)	Number.....	237	146	159
Crucible and miscellaneous.....	12,557	(¹)	(¹)	Number of pots that can be used at a heat.....	3,840	2,457	2,328
Classified according to form:				Daily capacity, tons of steel, double turn.....	840	693	575
Ingots.....	151,340	(¹)	(¹)	All other steel furnaces—			
Castings.....	6,916	(¹)	(¹)	Number.....	16	36	(¹)
IV. MANUFACTURES FROM ROLLING-MILL PRODUCTS.				Daily capacity, tons of steel, double turn.....	292	98	56
(Made in mill producing, value previously included.)				Metal mixers—			
Wire and wire products:				Number.....	59	(¹)	(¹)
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	1,634,855	1,416,494	879,296	Capacity, tons.....	14,343	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$71,624,924	\$67,551,443	\$47,728,784	Rolling mills: Daily capacity of rolled steel and iron, double turn, tons.....	150,403	105,291	86,964
Pipes and tubes:							
Wrought welded—				¹ Includes materials purchased or transferred to the establishment reporting from other works of same company.			
Tons.....	1,314,771	\$49,947	(¹)	² Not reported separately.			
Value.....	\$68,471,573	\$43,985,728	(¹)	³ In addition, steel castings and rolled steel valued at \$6,627,039 in 1909 and \$347,264 in 1904 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.			
Seamless, hot-rolled or drawn—				⁴ Includes 900 tons of iron rails, valued at \$20,700, in 1904, and 689 tons, valued at \$31,180, in 1899.			
Tons.....	54,273		(¹)	⁵ Includes 149,685 tons of steel, valued at \$4,537,625, not distributable by kind into open-hearth or Bessemer.			
Value.....	\$5,650,739		(¹)	⁶ In addition, 45,481 tons of steel, valued at \$4,140,344, in 1909, and 4,134 tons, valued at \$347,264, in 1904, distributed as to tonnage as indicated below, were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation:			
All other, including clinched, riveted, etc., but not including castings:							
Tons.....	17,561	20,636	(¹)	Tons of steel.....		49,481	4,184
Value.....	\$896,609	\$2,290,234	(¹)	Classified according to process:			
Bolts, nuts, rivets, forged spikes, washers, etc.:				Open-hearth.....		36,099	2,440
Keps (200 pounds).....	4,471,983	3,185,827	(¹)	Bessemer.....		6,096	774
Value.....	\$29,536,868	\$13,854,635	(¹)	Crucible and miscellaneous.....		7,316	970
Cut nails and spikes:				Classified according to form:			
Keps (100 pounds).....	1,009,319	1,311,589	1,628,443	Ingots.....		5,102	(¹)
Value.....	\$2,219,207	\$2,394,108	\$1,292,063	Castings.....		44,379	4,184

¹ Not reported.

The following table gives, for 1909, statistics of materials consumed, classified as purchased or as produced by the establishment consuming, and statistics of products, classified as sold or as consumed by the establishment producing. This information was not secured at former censuses. Eighty per cent of the pig iron used was made in blast furnaces operated by the consumer. The difference between the 15,252,736 tons of pig-iron material reported as produced by the consumer and the 15,858,203 tons reported in the table for blast furnaces as made for consumption in works of the producer—a little over 600,000 tons—represents the consumption in foundries and other shops owned by the producing companies but not covered by the preceding table.

Table 58

Table 58	QUANTITY (TONS).			
MATERIAL.	Total.	Produced by the company reporting		Purchased.
		In the works where consumed.	Transferred from other works of the company.	
Produced and purchased.				
Pig iron and ferroalloys.....	15,076,889		15,252,736	3,824,153
Pig iron.....	18,712,304		15,108,244	3,604,060
Ferroalloys—spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, etc.....	304,586		144,492	220,093
Scrap.....	9,927,710	5,126,093	773,484	4,029,773
Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, muck and scrap bar, rolling rails, and sheet and tin-plate bars, not produced in the works.....	6,508,249		3,080,672	3,427,577
Skelp.....	1,578,290	1,401,573	35,221	141,496
Wire rods.....	1,465,221	1,318,796	128,291	18,134
QUANTITY (TONS).				
PRODUCT.	Total.	For consumption—		For sale.
		In the works producing.	Transferred to other works of the company	
Consumed and sold.				
Steel ingots.....	22,866,802	22,826,117	112,404	39,444
Open-hearth.....	15,725,783	15,626,241	72,433	27,109
Basic.....	12,852,840	12,864,314	69,810	18,311
Acid.....	7,722,843	7,611,727	2,618	8,098
Bessemer.....	9,145,542	9,103,816	39,726	2,000
Crucible and miscellaneous.....	87,737	86,991	142	1,355
Blooms, billets, and slabs.....	16,203,418	11,375,622	3,045,977	1,841,818
Rolling forged blooms and billets.....	106,397	76,614		84,383
Muck and scrap bar.....	1,366,224	1,191,838	20,065	154,431
Sheet and tin-plate bars.....	2,094,398	441,637	27,353	1,625,408
Bars and rods.....	3,784,248	632,679		1,111,469
Wire rods.....	2,295,279	1,318,796	102,027	599,080
Plates and sheets.....	3,322,733	463,665	61,954	2,807,111
Black plates and sheets.....	631,435		573,100	56,277
Skelp.....	2,084,286	1,401,573	102,027	599,080
Nail and tack plates.....	46,527	42,690		28,367
Miscellaneous rolled iron or steel.....	462,071	66,581	2,113	393,377
Miscellaneous forged iron or steel.....	365,986	64,348		301,433
Scrap.....	6,364,647	5,126,093	398,436	840,113

Tin and terne plate.—The statistics for the tin and terne plate industry are given in the following table. Nearly 98 per cent of the black plates dipped were rolled by the establishment reporting. The value of all products was \$47,969,645 in 1909 as compared with \$31,892,011 in 1899, an increase of 50.4 per cent. The development of the tin and terne plate

industry has taken place almost entirely within the last 20 years, the production in 1891 being only about 2,236,000 pounds, or less than one five-hundredth of the 1909 output.

Table 59

	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$41,889,434	\$31,375,714	\$26,728,150
Black plates or sheets:			
Founds.....	1,321,071.091	1,019,608.657	827,915.569
Cost.....	\$28,981.151	\$22,992.096	\$20,668.548
Produced by the establishment reporting:			
Founds.....	1,291,048.109	945,798.583	(¹)
Cost.....	\$26,245.234	\$21,134.388	(¹)
Purchased:			
Founds.....	\$73,582	\$73,810.074	(¹)
Cost.....	\$735.917	\$1,837.618	(¹)
Coating metals:			
Founds.....	40,927.759	32,445.104	27,154.258
Cost.....	\$8,670.007	\$7,075.722	\$4,927.090
Tin, including tin contents of terne mixture purchased:			
Founds.....	31,077.631	24,243.551	20,282.778
Cost.....	\$235.718	\$6,709.104	\$4,528.473
Lead, including lead contents of terne mixture purchased:			
Founds.....	9,820.108	8,201.253	6,571.480
Cost.....	\$434.319	\$306.538	\$395.617
In condition purchased—			
Pig tin.....			(¹)
Cost.....	\$8,586.267		(¹)
Pig lead.....	\$8,400.794		(¹)
Founds.....	2,708.496	(¹)	(¹)
Cost.....	\$117.656		
Terne mixture:			
Founds.....	9,632.996	(¹)	(¹)
Cost.....	\$1,061.587		
All other materials.....	\$3,238.246	\$1,307.986	\$1,132.212
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$47,969,645	\$35,283,360	\$31,892,011
Tin and terne plates:			
Founds.....	1,315,313.132	1,026,254.551	849,004.022
Value.....	\$45,815.146	\$34,549.343	\$31,284.145
Tin plates.....	1,123,968.575	867,526.985	707,718.23
Value.....	\$38,359.88	\$28,429.471	\$25,553.021
Terne plates:			
Founds.....	191,344.257	158,727.566	141,285.783
Value.....	\$7,555.261	\$6,119.572	\$5,731.24
Other sheet iron or sheet steel tinned or terne-plated, taggers tin, etc.			
Founds.....	19,400.934	6,535.855	1,000.473
Value.....	\$520.465	\$217.426	\$86.492
All other products.....	\$1,634.034	\$516.311	\$521.374
EQUIPMENT.			
Tin or terne sets at end of year:			
Completed.....	563	508	585
Usually employed on tin plates.....	450	478	(¹)
Usually employed on terne plates.....	113	120	(¹)
Daily capacity, single turn, pounds.....	2,795,072	3,261,298	2,732,901
Tin plates.....	2,055,012	2,094,115	2,003,538
Terne plates.....	740,057	667,183	729,363
Daily capacity as operated, whether on single, double, or triple turn, pounds.....	7,016,295	7,121,450	(¹)
Building, number.....	49		83
Black-plate department at establishments making their black plates:			
Hot black-plate mills at end of year.....			
Completed.....			
Number.....	335	315	332
Annual capacity on triple turn, long tons.....	1,042,088	707,405	641,450
Building.....	20	(¹)	23
Annual capacity on triple turn, long tons.....	36,400		51,275
Cold mills, completed, number.....	268	272	508

¹ Domestic tin, no foreign plate reported; includes 8,726,058 pounds of iron plates; balance steel, not distributable by kind of steel.

² Includes 3,800 pounds of foreign plates, costing \$3,769; the domestic plates reported were distributed by kind as follows: Bessemer steel, 911,663,989 pounds; open-hearth steel, 105,911,401 pounds; iron, 949,267 pounds.

³ Includes 2,338,607 pounds of foreign plates, costing \$78,282.

⁴ Not reported.

⁵ Consumption of establishments not equipped for the manufacture of black plates.

⁶ Terne mixture purchased not reported separately; contents reported as tin and lead.

⁷ In addition 8,380,200 pounds of tin and terne plate and taggers tin, valued at \$398,800, made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

⁸ Includes idle establishments.

Wire.—The following table presents the statistics for wire manufactures in 1909. Comparable statistics in detail for 1904 and 1899 are not available for the total wire production, as special reports were not secured prior to the present census from wire mills drawing wire from purchased rods. The total value of the steel and iron wire product more than doubled from 1899 to 1909. The total value of all wire and manufactures of wire reported in 1909 was \$173,349,614, of

which 69.6 per cent represents the value of products made from steel and iron, 27.2 per cent that of products made from copper, and 3.2 per cent that of products made from other metal, chiefly brass. Establishments rolling wire from rods manufactured by them reported 54.3 per cent of the wire products in value, and mills drawing wire from purchased rods produced 45.7 per cent. The *ton of 2,000 pounds* is used in showing quantities.

Table 60

	Total.	Wire mills (wire rods purchased).	Wire depart- ments of rolling mills ¹ (wire rods rolled).		Total.	Wire mills (wire rods purchased).	Wire depart- ments of rolling mills ¹ (wire rods rolled).
PRINCIPAL MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—Continued.			
Metal used, cost.....	\$115,655,427	\$51,240,373	\$64,415,054	Wire and manufactures of wire—Contd.			
Wire rods.....	\$112,739,516	\$50,810,953	\$61,928,533	Steel and Iron—Continued.			
Steel—				Barb wire—			
Tons.....	2,514,504	850,729	1,663,775	Tons.....	323,565	76,268	247,297
Cost.....	\$67,439,887	\$23,021,867	\$44,418,020	Value.....	\$13,881,517	\$3,343,856	\$10,537,661
Open-hearth—				Woven wire, fencing, and poultry netting—			
Tons.....	1,359,256	285,961	1,073,295	Tons.....	422,127	115,889	306,238
Cost.....	\$35,532,177	\$8,346,361	\$27,185,816	Value.....	\$21,419,170	\$6,724,077	\$14,695,093
Basic—				Wire rope and strand—			
Tons.....	1,255,747	233,105	1,022,642	Tons.....	45,303	34,140	11,163
Cost.....	\$35,040,106	\$6,695,310	\$28,344,796	Value.....	\$6,683,771	\$5,450,064	\$1,233,707
Acid—				Other manufactures—springs, bale ties, cold-rolled flat wire, etc.—			
Tons.....	103,509	52,836	50,653	Tons.....	129,945	71,906	58,039
Cost.....	\$3,486,071	\$1,841,051	\$1,645,020	Value.....	\$10,856,154	\$6,130,901	\$4,725,253
Bessemer—				Copper—			
Tons.....	1,148,353	558,048	590,305	Tons.....	154,231	102,604	51,627
Cost.....	\$28,340,445	\$13,936,178	\$14,404,267	Value.....	\$47,184,164	\$30,831,646	\$16,352,518
Crucible and other steel—				Wire drawn for sale—			
Tons.....	6,895	6,720	175	Tons.....	139,482	102,418	37,064
Cost.....	\$567,265	\$549,328	\$17,937	Value.....	\$42,336,274	\$30,736,728	\$11,599,546
Iron—				Manufactures of wire—			
Tons.....	4,849	1,055	3,794	Tons.....	14,749	186	14,563
Cost.....	\$307,846	\$62,203	\$145,645	Value.....	\$4,847,890	\$4,918	\$4,752,972
Copper—				Other metal—			
Tons.....	151,951	102,394	49,557	Tons.....	17,407	1,048	16,359
Cost.....	\$40,916,084	\$27,462,312	\$13,453,772	Value.....	\$5,579,813	\$484,019	\$5,095,794
Other metal—				Wire drawn for sale—			
Tons.....	17,944	935	17,009	Tons.....	15,583	1,008	14,575
Cost.....	\$4,235,689	\$364,601	\$3,871,088	Value.....	\$4,993,376	\$459,563	\$4,533,783
Purchased wire, plain or coated:				Manufactures of wire—			
Tons.....	57,922	8,943	48,979	Tons.....	1,824	40	1,784
Cost.....	\$2,855,911	\$429,390	\$2,426,521	Value.....	\$586,437	\$24,436	\$562,001
PRODUCTS.				All other products.....	\$6,733,908	\$5,236,649	\$1,497,259
Total value.....	\$180,083,522	\$84,486,518	\$95,597,004	Wire drawn, whether for consumption or for sale, tons:			
Wire and manufactures of wire.....	\$173,349,614	\$79,249,869	\$94,099,745	Steel and iron.....	2,389,136	787,322	1,601,814
Steel and iron—				Copper.....	147,156	101,890	45,256
Tons.....	2,471,838	820,929	1,650,929	Other metal ²	17,411	1,051	16,360
Value.....	\$120,885,637	\$47,894,204	\$72,991,433	EQUIPMENT.			
Wire drawn for sale—				Wire-drawing blocks:			
Tons.....	926,451	343,908	582,546	Number ³	43,697	28,119	15,578
Value.....	\$38,845,081	\$18,823,035	\$20,022,046	Annual capacity, tons.....	3,213,574	1,065,250	2,148,324
Plain—				Wire-nail machines:			
Tons.....	472,046	158,846	313,200	Number.....	4,428	1,207	3,221
Value.....	\$22,632,230	\$11,349,868	\$11,282,362	Annual capacity (kegs of 100 pounds).....	18,756,995	4,693,513	14,063,482
Coated—				Woven-wire fence machines:			
Tons.....	354,405	155,069	199,336	Number.....	446	198	248
Value.....	\$16,212,851	\$7,473,167	\$8,739,684	Annual capacity, tons.....	481,373	134,803	346,570
Wire nails and spikes—							
Kegs (100 pounds).....	13,926,861	3,449,753	10,477,108				
Value.....	\$27,575,774	\$7,142,407	\$20,433,327				
Wire brads, tacks, and staples—							
Tons.....	28,125	7,334	20,791				
Value.....	\$1,324,170	\$250,224	\$1,073,946				

¹ Includes the wire departments of iron and steel, copper, and brass rolling mills.

² Brass, bronze, German silver, zinc, etc., chiefly brass.

³ Includes rod, re-drawing, and fine wire blocks.

The comparative statistics for steel and iron wire products, 1909, 1904, and 1899, are as follows:

Table 61	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value.....	\$120,985,637	\$85,365,956	\$52,871,387
	Wire mills.....	\$47,934,204	\$15,802,513	\$5,142,603
	Wire departments of rolling mills:			
	Tons.....	1,649,929	1,416,494	879,296
	Value.....	\$72,651,433	\$27,551,443	\$47,728,784

LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS.

The primary or underlying industry of this group is the converting of hides and skins into leather by the various processes of tanning, tawing, currying, and finishing. The designation employed for this industry is "leather, tanned, curried, and finished." The group also includes the manufacture of boots and shoes and the manufacture of leather gloves and mittens.

Leather.—The following table gives the statistics of the leather industry in detail for 1909, 1904, and 1899.

The number of hides and skins treated, including those treated as custom work for others not tanners, curriers, or finishers, as well as those used in further manufacture by the establishments treating them, was 146,328,586 in 1909 and 131,011,956 in 1904. Comparative figures for this aggregate for 1899 are not available. Exclusive of custom work, 116,040,986 hides and skins, costing \$195,058,557, were treated by tanneries in 1909, and 99,709,343, costing \$123,545,969, in 1899, the increase in number being 16.4 per cent and that in cost 57.9 per cent. The increase for the decade in the number of hides used was 15.9 per cent;

that in calf and kip skins, 120.6 per cent; that in sheepskins, 6.4 per cent; and that in goatskins, less than 1 per cent.

The cost of purchased rough leather used increased 43.4 per cent and that of all other materials, which include tanning and finishing materials, 76.1 per cent.

The value of leather manufactured in 1909 was \$306,476,720, as compared with \$194,202,063 in 1899, an increase of 57.8 per cent, which is practically the same as the percentage of increase in the cost of hides and skins treated. There is considerable duplication in the value of products, due to the sale of leather in the rough as product of one establishment and its use as material in another.

Table 62

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
Total cost.....	\$248,278,933	\$191,179,073	\$155,000,004	Leather—Continued.			
Hides* (all kinds)				Upper—Continued.			
Number.....	118,360,415	17,841,613	15,848,862	Finical split			
Cost.....	\$119,410,767	\$59,126,392	\$77,781,750	Number.....	8,134,229	6,205,090	8,790,382
Skins:				Value.....	\$7,410,740	\$6,095,231	\$6,740,502
Number.....	97,680,571	30,625,061	33,870,181	Patent and enameled shoe			
Cost.....	\$75,947,790	\$26,311,332	\$17,761,399	Number.....	2,705,291	1,356,777	236,941
Calf and kip—				Value.....	\$8,341,727	\$3,435,352	\$1,032,534
Number.....	19,732,638	12,181,221	5,911,451	Horsehides and coltskins—			
Cost.....	\$31,790,572	\$15,725,616	\$10,792,486	Number.....	1,342,938	1,529,295	233,378
Goat—				Value.....	\$1,952,145	\$1,696,095	\$643,115
Number.....	48,077,634	17,665,601	18,046,397	Calf and kip skins, tanned and finished—			
Cost.....	\$47,847,244	\$26,126,013	\$21,929,223	Number.....	19,012,064	12,014,231	8,264,272
Sheep—				Value.....	\$22,412,256	\$22,306,355	\$11,010,190
Number.....	26,082,090	27,492,339	21,507,442	Grain finished—			
Cost.....	\$12,211,618	\$10,347,883	\$8,425,995	Number.....	17,516,910	10,211,985	7,112,539
All other—				Value.....	\$39,882,447	\$18,965,867	\$15,121,509
Number.....	19,788,209	2,985,881	2,371,488	Flesh finished—			
Cost.....	\$3,792,386	\$3,311,821	\$1,600,506	Number.....	1,495,154	1,802,328	1,121,413
Rough leather purchased	\$9,556,257	\$10,832,655	\$6,663,395	Value.....	\$2,429,899	\$1,251,784	\$2,491,711
Whole hides—				Goatskins, tanned and finished—			
Number.....	1,468,213	2,114,102	1,086,592	Number.....	47,907,211	45,691,492	47,043,382
Cost.....	\$4,967,781	\$8,136,691	\$3,534,097	Value.....	\$40,882,640	\$37,887,349	\$35,672,981
Grains—				Black—			
Sides.....	325,786	342,332	165,938	Number.....	40,321,192	40,019,614	28,176,816
Value.....	\$1,201,842	\$980,260	\$467,125	Value.....	\$33,949,575	\$32,822,282	\$29,069,886
Split—	\$1,442,605	\$1,088,242	\$1,020,589	Colored—			
All other—	\$1,944,129	\$2,677,491	\$1,341,584	Number.....	7,556,019	5,671,875	\$8,071,149
All other materials.....	\$43,664,119	\$34,858,493	\$24,790,640	Value.....	\$6,023,065	\$5,065,067	\$6,022,995
PRODUCTS.				Sheepskins, tanned and finished—			
Total value.....	\$327,874,187	\$252,620,086	\$204,038,127	Number.....	19,665,135	20,597,098	20,290,985
Leather.....	\$306,476,720	\$236,763,893	\$194,202,063	Value.....	\$12,230,687	\$11,168,829	\$9,353,755
Sole.....	\$88,531,713	\$89,205,600	\$55,481,625	Belt—			
Hemlock.....	7,963,728	9,929,944	9,810,996	Number.....	1,042,670	859,564	1,472,016
Soles.....	\$62,247,151	\$32,650,015	\$29,303,561	Value.....	\$6,995,133	\$1,754,456	\$7,092,778
Oak.....	3,503,803	3,697,363	2,963,814	Harness—			
Sides.....	\$29,083,793	\$19,127,801	\$13,359,816	Number.....	3,946,235	4,369,561	3,444,616
Union.....	5,256,227	4,908,011	3,696,182	Value.....	\$24,802,734	\$20,274,188	\$16,712,696
Sides.....	\$28,453,815	\$17,371,780	\$12,807,282	Carriage, automobile, and furniture—			
Chrome.....	279,436	(*)	2,100	Hides.....			
Sides.....	\$1,634,954	(*)	\$8,966	Number.....	1,398,842	827,104	619,741
Upper, other than calf or kip skins	\$39,951,460	\$24,815,835	\$25,311,838	Value.....	\$14,266,742	\$7,780,801	\$5,748,287
Grain, satin, pebble, etc. (side leather)—				Trunk, bag, and pocketbook—			
Sides.....	7,946,769	6,830,490	8,141,093	Number.....	\$6,198,544	\$4,928,720	\$2,611,329
Value.....	\$24,188,993	\$13,487,252	\$17,478,302	Bookbinders—			
				Number.....	\$2,450,155	\$2,283,761	\$1,688,413
				Glove.....	\$4,913,543	\$3,444,614	\$3,084,827
				Sold in rough.....	\$6,335,559	\$10,180,949	\$6,864,745
				All other.....	\$11,746,369	\$13,044,268	\$10,117,454
				All other products.....	\$8,632,680	\$7,665,223	\$5,314,395
				Work on materials for others.....	\$12,764,778	\$8,189,960	\$4,321,609

* In addition, in 1909, 1,903,278 hides and 27,936,887 skins and in 1904, 961,431 hides and 21,792,110 skins were treated for others, not tanners, curriers, or finishers; and in 1909, 222,629 hides and 194,796 skins and in 1904, 12,433 hides and 39,285 skins were treated by establishments using the leather for further manufacture.

† Cattle hides only.

‡ Includes horsehides.

§ In addition, in 1909, leather to the value of \$6,231,374, and in 1904 to the value of \$154,892, was tanned, curried, or finished and consumed by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

¶ Not reported separately.

Boots and shoes.—The full designation for this industry is "boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings." The total value of products was \$512,797,642 in 1909, as compared with \$357,688,160

in 1904 and \$290,047,087 in 1899, an increase for the decade of \$222,750,555, or 76.8 per cent. In addition, in 1909 there were boot and shoe products to the value of \$1,439,280, and in 1904 to the value of \$89,000,

made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation. The schedule employed did not call for segregation of value of products. The following table shows the number of pairs of the different kinds of shoes and slippers reported at each of the last three censuses.

Table 63 KIND.	NUMBER OF PAIRS.		
	1909	1904	1899
Boots and shoes.....	247,643,197	216,039,401	185,589,173
Men's.....	91,888,892	81,434,322	67,742,839
Boys' and youths'.....	23,838,626	21,717,236	21,030,479
Women's.....	86,986,314	69,470,876	64,972,653
Misses' and children's.....	43,320,365	41,416,967	41,843,292
Slippers.....	17,507,834	17,518,291	17,092,841
Men's, boys', and youths'.....	4,802,841	4,403,097	4,446,965
Women's, misses', and children's.....	12,704,993	13,115,194	12,645,876
Infants' shoes and slippers.....	15,000,721	(1)	(1)
All other.....	4,865,429	8,552,343	5,283,405

¹ Not reported separately.

There were 247,643,197 pairs of boots and shoes manufactured in 1909, 216,039,401 pairs in 1904, and

195,589,173 pairs in 1899, the increase being 26.6 per cent for the decade and 14.6 per cent for the 1904-1909 period. In 1909 men's boots and shoes formed 37.9 per cent of the total number of boots and shoes; women's, 35 per cent; misses' and children's, 17.5 per cent; and boys' and youths', 9.6 per cent.

The total output of slippers reported for 1909 was 17,507,834 pairs, practically the same as at each of the two preceding censuses. The figures indicate a considerable decrease since 1904 in women's, misses', and children's slippers, but it is probable that infants' shoes and slippers, reported separately in 1909, were to some extent included with children's slippers in 1904.

The number of pairs of the different kinds of boots, shoes, and slippers manufactured by the various methods was reported for the first time in 1909, and is shown in the next table. Of the total number manufactured, 43.2 per cent were of the McKay type, 35.3 per cent machine or hand welt, 10.6 per cent turned, 8.8 per cent wire-screw or metal-fastened, and 2.1 per cent wooden-peggled.

Table 64 KIND.	NUMBER OF PAIRS.					
	Total.	Machine or hand welt.	Turned.	McKay.	Wooden-peggled.	Wire-screw or metal-fastened.
Boots and shoes.....	247,643,197	87,391,763	26,317,990	107,063,644	5,226,161	21,643,639
Men's.....	91,888,892	31,212,450	989,240	50,438,385	3,921,632	13,326,965
Boys' and youths'.....	23,838,626	4,423,934	50,377	15,016,611	867,939	3,779,765
Women's.....	86,986,314	25,871,889	14,281,764	44,518,966	533,679	1,389,106
Misses' and children's.....	43,320,365	5,865,480	10,996,609	27,089,482	202,991	1,147,803
Slippers.....	17,507,834	1,318,995	7,611,748	8,396,874	28,918	151,299
Men's, boys', and youths'.....	4,802,841	648,007	1,735,742	2,286,652	16,851	117,389
Women's, misses', and children's.....	12,704,993	670,988	5,878,006	6,110,222	12,067	33,710
Infants' shoes and slippers.....	15,000,721	1,979,593	11,447,508	1,520,072	41,731	11,817
All other.....	4,865,429	1,429,249	1,189,742	1,286,281	321,082	639,075

Gloves and mittens, leather.—The quantity and value of the different kinds of products reported for this branch of the leather industry for 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the following table:

Table 65 PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....			
Gloves, mittens, and gauntlets:	\$23,630,598	\$17,740,385	\$16,926,156
Dozen pairs.....	3,368,655	3,370,146	2,895,661
Value.....	\$22,825,861	\$17,122,772	\$16,039,108
Men's:			
Dozen pairs.....	2,585,977	2,915,415	2,267,327
Value.....	\$17,060,797	\$14,515,770	\$12,418,258
Lined—			
Dozen pairs.....	921,289	1,317,083	952,820
Value.....	\$5,222,174	\$6,333,081	\$4,969,902
Unlined—			
Dozen pairs.....	1,664,718	1,598,332	1,314,507
Value.....	\$11,838,623	\$8,182,689	\$7,438,356
Women's and children's:			
Dozen pairs.....	782,678	454,731	604,330
Value.....	\$5,465,064	\$2,607,002	\$3,470,238
Lined—			
Dozen pairs.....	365,477	241,361	297,149
Value.....	\$1,718,198	\$1,030,845	\$1,247,916
Unlined—			
Dozen pairs.....	417,201	213,370	317,181
Value.....	\$3,746,866	\$1,576,159	\$2,222,342
All other products.....	\$1,104,737	\$617,613	\$886,988

¹ In addition, in 1909, 36,844 dozen pairs of gloves, mittens, and gauntlets, to the value of \$264,901; in 1904, gloves, mittens, and gauntlets, to the value of \$166,164; and in 1899, gloves, mittens, and gauntlets, to the value of \$217,157, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Includes 24,004 dozen pairs of gauntlets, valued at \$150,652, not distributed by kinds.

The greater increase in value was due to the higher prices paid for hides and skins, and an increased production of the better grades of gloves.

The number of men's gloves manufactured largely outnumbered that of women's and children's at each census, but importations of kid gloves for women probably greatly reduce the demand for American makes. The number of men's gloves increased during the decade 14.1 per cent, and the number of women's and children's 29.5 per cent.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.

The industries in this group comprise those which produce chemicals as products or which employ to a large extent chemical processes in manufacture. The grouping is necessarily somewhat arbitrary. Separate tables present the statistics for each of the following industries:

Chemicals.	Oil, essential.
Coke.	Paint and varnish.
Dye-stuffs and extracts.	Petroleum and refining.
Explosives.	Salt.
Fertilizers.	Soap.
Gas, illuminating and heating.	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.
Glucose and starch.	Turpentine and rosin.
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.	

Chemicals.—Table 66 presents the statistics for the general chemical industry as classified by the Bureau of the Census, but reference should be made to the groups and items specified in the table for information as to the products included under this head. It does not include products listed independently in the preceding paragraph, nor does it include the products of wood distillation or chemicals made by establishments engaged in the manufacture of pharmaceutical preparations.

The value of all products of the "chemical" industry, including the same commodities made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of other products, was \$126,794,345 in 1909 and \$78,285,646 in 1904. The products of establishments classified as chemical factories proper were valued at \$117,688,887 in 1909 and \$48,039,595 in 1899, an increase for the decade of \$69,649,292, or 145 per cent. Some of the groups show very large gains, notably products made with the aid of electricity, many of which can not be shown separately without disclosing individual operations. The value of these products increased from \$1,305,368 in 1899 to \$17,968,277 in 1909 and the value of the output of sodas, the leading group of products in this respect, increased from \$11,596,915 to \$21,417,982.

The value of the sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acid product, shown in Table 80, should be added to the value of the acids given in the following table in order to ascertain the total production of the principal acids. Including these acids, the value of the acid product (not including acids consumed by establishments making the same or those produced as by-products of other industries) was \$19,493,663 in 1909, \$14,538,137 in 1904, and \$9,371,615 in 1899, the increase for the decade being 108 per cent. The *ton of 2,000 pounds* is used in showing quantities.

Table 66 PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value	\$117,688,887	\$78,282,249	\$48,039,595
Acids	\$11,926,389	\$7,583,059	\$3,161,743
Acetic.....	51,963,788	27,001,322	24,945,558
Pounds.....	13,136,344	\$337,342	\$496,323
Boric.....	5,554,414	6,956,896	2,684,935
Pounds.....	\$295,739	\$327,190	\$198,212
Citric.....	2,102,306	2,265,631	(*)
Pounds.....	\$777,200	\$988,718	(*)
Hydrofluoric.....	4,790,963	2,832,358	698,000
Pounds.....	\$214,637	\$151,218	\$34,890
Maric.....	128,394,736	127,502,682	116,675,109
Pounds.....	\$1,171,082	\$1,180,910	\$1,015,913
Oleic.....	13,337,717	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$690,015	(*)	(*)
Phosphoric.....	25,702,606	991,050	(*)
Pounds.....	\$505,511	\$108,541	(*)
Other.....	\$7,145,771	\$4,518,940	\$1,516,403
Sodas	\$21,417,982	\$16,838,929	\$11,596,915
Soda ash.....	646,007	518,789	386,301
Pounds.....	\$10,361,756	\$8,302,292	\$4,768,383
Sal soda.....	76,285	56,870	63,231
Pounds.....	\$977,712	\$792,248	\$779,160
Bicarbonate of soda.....	82,800	68,887	68,185
Pounds.....	\$1,515,031	\$1,135,610	\$1,324,843
Caustic soda.....	112,162	80,159	78,779
Pounds.....	\$4,230,954	\$2,924,182	\$2,917,955

Table 66— Contd.	1909	1904	1899
Sodas—Continued.			
Borax.....	20,154	20,882	5,637
Pounds.....	\$1,746,910	\$2,122,808	\$502,480
Other.....	\$2,955,619	\$1,681,739	\$1,394,088
Potashes	1,906,570	5,113,706	3,764,806
Pounds.....	\$88,940	\$563,489	\$174,476
Alums	\$2,578,842	\$2,126,612	\$2,013,007
Alum cake.....	26,844,880	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$253,711	(*)	(*)
Potash alum.....	7,389,702	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$122,623	(*)	(*)
All other.....	\$2,176,508	(*)	(*)
Coal-tar products	\$2,675,327	\$844,817	\$1,322,094
Coal-tar distillery products.....	\$2,462,380	\$340,641	\$809,830
Chemicals made from coal-tar distillery products.....	\$212,997	\$504,176	\$512,354
Cyanides	\$1,941,893	\$1,179,104	\$1,584,923
Yellow prussiate of potash.....	3,510,208	5,027,264	6,140,406
Pounds.....	\$402,583	\$653,277	\$925,514
All other.....	\$1,477,910	\$465,827	\$391,469
Bleaching materials	\$1,635,046	\$777,750	\$492,086
Hydrogen peroxide.....	9,463,717	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$850,417	(*)	(*)
Bisulphite.....	14,328	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$302,591	(*)	(*)
All other.....	\$582,125	\$777,750	\$492,086
Chemical substances produced by the aid of electricity	\$17,968,277	\$5,896,632	\$1,305,368
Calcium carbide.....	121,940,967	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$2,984,001	(*)	(*)
Caustic soda.....	19,428	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$1,032,647	(*)	(*)
Chlorates.....	11,568,915	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$904,525	(*)	(*)
Hypochlorites.....	68,016	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$1,306,831	(*)	(*)
All other.....	\$11,340,273	\$5,896,632	(*)
Plastics	\$7,180,172	\$4,755,761	\$2,099,400
Pyroxylin plastics.....	\$5,389,819	\$2,857,093	\$1,970,387
Pounds.....	10,234,928	(*)	(*)
Value.....	\$1,700,353	\$1,898,668	\$1,219,013
Compressed or liquefied gases	\$4,969,805	\$2,787,069	\$1,215,011
Anhydrous ammonia.....	11,802,670	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$2,503,415	\$1,173,184	\$448,157
Carbon dioxide.....	47,238,207	35,991,627	(*)
Pounds.....	\$2,317,808	\$1,343,966	\$696,164
Laughing gas.....	72,675	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$33,689	(*)	(*)
Oxygen.....	4,777,977	(*)	(*)
Gallons.....	\$98,150	(*)	(*)
All other.....	364,014	(*)	(*)
Pounds.....	\$16,843	\$270,539	\$70,690
Fine chemicals	\$10,956,666	\$9,145,853	\$4,220,339
Alkaloids.....	3,482,492	4,949,425	3,387,522
Pounds.....	\$3,188,691	\$2,925,789	\$1,743,264
Gold salts.....	42,544	59,969	8,594
Pounds.....	\$430,944	\$449,864	\$90,145
Silver salts.....	2,027,719	1,743,882	1,252,604
Pounds.....	\$276,222	\$683,761	\$499,345
Platinum salts.....	1,561	19,068	7,312
Pounds.....	\$19,123	\$175,682	\$54,600
Chlorides.....	1,861,435	616,670	395,540
Pounds.....	\$472,759	\$165,004	\$95,070
Ether.....	1,777,886	660,783	263,228
Pounds.....	\$109,448	\$334,936	\$129,876
Acetone.....	6,927,886	1,300,395	1,638,715
Pounds.....	\$719,895	\$161,320	\$178,666
All other.....	\$5,199,554	\$4,246,898	\$1,436,373
Chemicals not elsewhere specified:			
Glycerin.....	33,986,974	18,791,997	15,383,798
Pounds.....	\$4,838,826	\$2,345,205	\$2,012,886
Epsom salts.....	47,785,318	\$1,935,837	6,072,309
Pounds.....	\$357,728	\$145,801	\$45,966
Blue vitriol.....	810,058	50,100	7,500,000
Pounds.....	\$57,626	\$2,500	\$375,000

For footnotes, see page 496.

Table 66—
Contd.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Chemicals not elsewhere specified Continued.			
Copper—			
Pounds.....	24,199,536	8,815,059	14,097,005
Value.....	\$71,081	\$28,061	\$58,581
Phosphates of soda—			
Pounds.....	35,175,354	12,018,815	3,478,550
Value.....	\$534,292	\$233,822	\$104,554
Tin salts—			
Pounds.....	12,992,233	9,573,719	4,677,471
Value.....	\$1,194,546	\$904,679	\$470,159
Zinc salts—			
Pounds.....	43,204,652	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$1,477,486	(¹)	(¹)
By other chemicals.....	\$21,207,939	\$13,269,416	\$15,786,497
Chemicals and residues sold to other industries.....	\$4,530,024	\$5,743,070	

¹ In addition, products to the value of \$9,105,458 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, including the following:

	Pounds.	Value.		Pounds.	Value.
Acids:			Pyroxylin plastics.....		\$382,560
Acetic.....	4,959,985	\$200,740	Compressed or liquid- used gases.....	107,710	40,923
Hydrofluoric.....	2,051,501	79,722	Ammoniac.....	454,354	19,262
Nitric.....	4,805,745	557,233	Laurel gas.....	24,500	1,900
Oleic.....	2,959,346	105,091	Oxygen.....gals.	23,826,325	79,319
Stearic.....	5,094,774	399,586	Other.....	8,250	9,072
Sodas:			Chloroform.....	8,250	4,729
Sal soda.....tons	10,822	184,237	Acetone.....	2,007,500	210,287
Other.....tons	13,802	1,853,392	Glycerin.....	1,022,229	123,472
Potashes.....	14,293,552	525,054	Blue vitriol.....	37,185,583	1,496,545
Alums.....	49,450,260	443,513	Copperas.....	3,031,566	53,372
Coal-tar distillery products.....	1,610,792		Phosphates of soda.....	310,588	27,034
Bleaching materials:			Zinc salts.....	4,312,888	103,503
Hydrogen per- oxide.....	521,851	20,124	Other chemicals.....		505,133
Sulphite.....	3,002,000	23,650			
Other.....	20,703				

^a Not including acids reported by manufacturers of explosives and fertilizers.
^b Including sodas reported by manufacturers of paints and varnishes and fertilizers.

^c Not including 4,871,014 pounds, value \$448,455, reported by manufacturers of soap.

^d Not including 52,518,919 pounds, value \$6,790,264, reported by manufacturers of coke.

^e In addition, products to the value of \$3,663,367 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, including the following:

	Pounds.	Value.		Pounds.	Value.
Acids:			Bleaching materials:		
Muratic.....	47,018,050	\$431,938	Bisulphite.....tons	536	\$11,837
Stearic.....	1,750,000	140,000	Glycerin.....	320,000	53,000
Hydrofluoric.....	1,217,578	71,668	Ether.....	193,628	92,496
Other.....	146,716		Epsom salts.....	1,350,000	15,500
Sodas:			Blue vitriol.....	107,160	9,994
Sal soda.....tons	1,763	29,561	Copperas.....	81,816	546
Caustic.....tons	14	668	Tin salts.....	1,103,222	188,301
Other.....tons	14,200	363,765	Other chemicals.....		742,467
Alums.....	33,074,349	582,185			
Coal-tar distillery products.....		238,645			

² See Table 80 for sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.

³ Not reported separately.

⁴ See chemical substances produced by the aid of electricity for additional product.

⁵ Not reported.

Coke.—Table 67, which presents the statistics for the manufacture of coke, does not include those for gas-house coke, which are shown in Table 71. The total production of coke, including gas-house coke sold and that made and consumed in gas manufacture, was 41,947,949 tons in 1909 as compared with 27,857,441 tons in 1904, an increase of 50.6 per cent. The gas-house coke included in these figures formed 6.3 per cent of the total product in 1909 and 9.9 per cent in 1904.

The value of all products of the coke industry proper was \$98,078,383 in 1909, \$51,728,647 in 1904, and \$35,585,445 in 1899, an increase for the decade of 175.6 per cent. A marked feature of the industry is the increasing use of retort ovens. Although the

retort coke product was not reported separately in 1899, the by-products of this branch of the industry were given and aggregated \$952,027 in value. In 1909 the value of the retort by-products was \$8,112,900. The value of the coke and by-products made by retort ovens constituted 29.1 per cent of the total value of all products of the industry in 1909. Of the total value of the products made by retort ovens, two-fifths is contributed by the by-products. The ton of 2,000 pounds is used in showing quantities.

Table 67

	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$65,388,124	\$29,884,532	\$19,665,532
Coal charged into ovens:			
Tons.....	159,354,937	36,781,006	30,157,829
Run of mill—			
Unwashed.....	40,594,842	24,872,731	20,844,637
Washed.....	6,007,760	2,649,251	1,437,951
Slack—			
Unwashed.....	6,928,484	4,414,326	5,036,675
Washed.....	5,823,851	4,844,698	2,818,556
Cost.....	\$102,203,382	\$28,300,121	\$15,533,252
All other materials.....	\$3,184,742	\$1,524,411	\$1,310,280
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$98,078,383	\$51,728,647	\$35,585,445
Coke: ¹			
Tons.....	39,215,065	24,733,063	19,640,798
Value.....	\$89,965,483	\$49,002,051	\$34,633,418
Made in retort ovens:			
Tons.....	33,600,421	22,516,280	(²)
Value.....	\$69,530,794	\$42,885,773	(²)
Made in retort or by-product ovens:			
Tons.....	6,254,644	2,216,783	(²)
Value.....	\$20,434,689	\$6,116,278	(²)
By-products obtained from retort or by-product ovens:			
Gas made, cubic feet (thousands).....	76,590,763	18,761,161	(²)
Used in process or wasted, cubic feet (thousands).....	0,799,543	14,878,301	(²)
Sold.....	15,791,220	3,882,800	1,171,943
Value.....	\$2,609,211	\$684,464	\$225,002
Tar—			
Gallons.....	60,126,006	23,074,225	10,468,733
Value.....	\$1,408,611	\$551,826	\$207,952
Ammonia, sulphate or nitrate reduced to equivalent in sulphate—			
Tons.....	123,111,197	26,650,713	11,984,931
Value.....	\$3,227,316	\$651,427	\$359,921
Anhydrous ammonia—			
Pounds.....	4,871,014	(³)	(³)
Value.....	\$444,455	(³)	(³)
Ammonia liquor—			
Gallons.....	4,329,679	1,572,325	
Value.....	\$897,644	\$150,642	
All other.....	\$419,307	\$111,225	\$7,490
EQUIPMENT.			
Ovens, number in existence at end of year.....	103,982	76,099	47,142
Building at end of year.....	2,950	2,127	(⁴)
Abandoned during the year.....	201	178	(⁴)

¹ Includes coal and coking products produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, viz: Coal used, unwashed, 666,539 tons; cost, \$1,363,597; products valued at \$2,391,761; comprising retort coke, 415,472 tons, valued at \$1,454,416; tar, 4,329,679 gallons, valued at \$7,639; ammonium sulphate, 9,552,744 pounds, valued at \$235,695; gas sold, 2,169,915 thousand cubic feet, valued at \$234,075; and of by-products, \$69,280.

² In addition, 410,225 tons of coke, valued at \$1,302,572, were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

³ The statement for coke made in gas establishments will be found in detail under the classification "Gas, illuminating and heating."

⁴ Not reported.

⁵ Reported in part as anhydrous ammonia and in part as ammonium sulphate or reduced equivalents.

Dyestuffs and extracts.—The statistics for dyestuffs and extracts given in Table 68 cover the products of establishments manufacturing the same for sale, and do not include those made by dye and print works or tanneries and consumed by the same in further processes of manufacture.

The total value of products was \$15,954,574 in 1909 and \$7,350,748 in 1899, an increase of 117 per cent. The chief products were oak and chestnut extract,

which together increased almost ninefold in quantity and even more in value during the decade. Artificial dyestuffs nearly doubled in quantity and in value, but the production of natural dyestuffs (included under "All other products") has fallen off greatly, the value of the product being \$1,035,711 in 1899 and only \$233,935 in 1904. It was materially less in 1909, but can not be shown separately without disclosing individual operations. The census report on Forest Products for 1909 gives 386,817,895 pounds as the total consumption of tanning extracts in that year, which quantity exceeds the quantity of oak, chestnut, hemlock, and sumac extracts here reported by over 83,000,000 pounds. This difference can be taken as representing approximately the amount of tanning extract imported or made and consumed in tanning establishments.

Table 68	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value.....	\$15,954,574	\$10,839,113	\$7,350,748
Artificial dyestuffs:				
	Pounds.....	12,237,299	4,699,462	6,581,850
	Value.....	\$3,152,435	\$1,764,457	\$1,896,730
Extracts:				
	Hemlock.....	12,588,978	18,823,450	26,011,714
	Value.....	\$280,487	\$466,610	\$664,591
	Logwood.....	22,317,248	29,709,066	39,252,743
	Value.....	\$491,754	\$1,472,407	\$1,485,971
	Oak and chestnut.....	297,408,285	153,559,123	28,983,036
	Value.....	\$6,011,162	\$2,411,184	\$329,670
Summe:				
	Pounds.....	3,148,790	4,692,619	4,449,712
	Value.....	\$107,436	\$95,958	\$161,085
Ground sumac:				
	Pounds.....	554,942	5,061,333	9,284,000
	Value.....	\$24,531	\$65,190	\$114,660
Ground bark:				
	Pounds.....	25,142,076	38,001,017	37,028,000
	Value.....	\$176,310	\$249,101	\$149,365
Ground and chipped wood:				
	Pounds.....	15,046,351	9,999,066	12,090,637
	Value.....	\$113,730	\$95,257	\$201,931
Gums and dextrins:				
	Pounds.....	16,148,911	6,618,721	(1)
	Value.....	\$410,999	\$261,708	(3)
Iron liquors:				
	Pounds.....	3,079,418	1,809,714	954,240
	Value.....	\$39,262	\$30,757	\$7,545
Moraines:				
	Pounds.....	1,733,887	733,245	734,000
	Value.....	\$69,515	\$64,656	\$85,466
Sizes:				
	Pounds.....	26,034,711	7,812,433	101,920
	Value.....	\$1,745,600	\$217,859	\$2,548
Tannic acid:				
	Pounds.....	5,083,718	5,165,500	1,326,515
	Value.....	\$249,297	\$300,136	\$149,662
Turkey oil:				
	Pounds.....	1,048,719	3,062,470	2,210,000
	Value.....	\$72,033	\$109,666	\$14,767
Other tanning liquors:				
	Pounds.....	9,285,048	44,418,292	16,144,292
	Value.....	\$665,094	\$1,704,243	\$405,699
All other products ² :				
	Pounds.....	1,573,498	\$1,724,208	\$1,730,128

¹ In addition, dyestuffs and extracts, to the value of \$834,102, in 1909 and \$1,111 in 1904, were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Not reported separately.

³ Including a small production of natural dyestuffs in 1909, a production in 1904 valued at \$23,935, and a production in 1899 valued at \$1,035,711.

NOTE.—The following products were made and consumed in establishments where produced:

	1909	1904
Ground and chipped wood..... pounds.....	936,578,482	524,505,744
Ground bark..... pounds.....	233,062,168	40,390,640
Ground leaves..... pounds.....	1,955,040	5,886,171

Explosives.—Table 69 presents the statistics for the explosives industry. The value of all products was \$40,139,661 in 1909 as compared with \$17,125,418 in 1899, an increase of 134.4 per cent.

The production of explosives in the industry proper was 469,481,252 pounds in 1909, 360,980,734 pounds in 1904, and 215,980,720 pounds in 1899, an increase for the decade of 117.4 per cent. If the explosives made by establishments operated by the Federal Government and by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of other products be added, the total production in 1909 was 471,181,650 pounds. The output of dynamite formed about three-eighths of the total output of explosives, and its value approximately one-half of the total value of explosives reported. The most important product in respect to quantity of output was blasting powder, including "permissible explosives." Permissible explosives, known in Pennsylvania as safety explosives, were reported separately for the first time in 1909. They are specially designed for use in dusty and gaseous coal mines. The ton of 2,000 pounds is used in showing quantities.

Table 69	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$22,811,548	\$17,203,667	\$10,334,974
Nitrate of soda:			
Tons.....	188,889	133,034	88,523
Cost.....	\$7,892,536	\$5,698,557	\$2,962,866
Acids:			
Mixed—			
Pounds.....	51,764,694	105,552,404	96,906,136
Cost.....	\$1,512,626	\$3,993,429	\$1,565,754
Nitric acid:			
Pounds.....	7,501,756	2,699,500	467,587
Cost.....	\$841,314	\$122,947	\$17,171
Sulphuric acid:			
Tons.....	22,501	18,298	7,864
Cost.....	\$406,204	\$247,301	\$130,699
Sulphur or brimstone:			
Tons.....	17,389	19,574	12,742
Cost.....	\$307,856	\$307,469	\$317,383
All other materials.....	\$12,091,202	\$7,624,894	\$5,661,101
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$40,139,661	\$29,602,884	\$17,125,418
Dynamite:			
Pounds.....	177,155,851	130,920,829	85,846,456
Value.....	\$18,699,746	\$12,900,193	\$8,247,223
Nitroglycerin, sold as such:			
Pounds.....	28,913,233	7,935,906	3,618,692
Value.....	\$3,162,434	\$1,629,117	\$7,789,299
Blasting powder:			
Pounds.....	9,339,087	8,217,448	3,907,012
Value.....	\$9,008,265	\$7,377,977	\$3,857,974
Permissible explosives:			
Pounds.....	9,607,448	(1)	(1)
Value.....	\$683,299	(1)	(1)
Gum powder:			
Pounds.....	12,862,700	10,383,944	25,638,884
Value.....	\$1,736,427	\$1,641,483	\$1,452,377
Other explosives: ⁴			
Pounds.....	7,464,825	6,302,825	3,201,468
Value.....	\$3,913,787	\$4,256,193	\$2,610,193
All other products.....	\$2,155,793	\$1,069,921	\$174,442

¹ In addition, 1,481,042 pounds, to the value of \$802,948, were made by Federal establishments, and 219,456 pounds, to the value of \$123,973, by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² In addition, 1,045,832 pounds, to the value of \$690,032, were made by Federal establishments and by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

³ Not reported separately.

⁴ Includes smokeless powder and gummiton or pyroxylon, to avoid disclosing operations of individual establishments.

NOTE.—The following products were made and consumed in the establishments where produced:

	1909	1904
Sulphur..... pounds.....	12,650,225	3,559,376
Nitroglycerin..... pounds.....	70,289,667	44,077,823
Nitric acid..... tons.....	42,555	30,394
Sulphuric acid..... tons.....	21,484	18,988
Charcoal..... bushels.....	737,884	1,156,918
Cellulose nitrate..... pounds.....	5,000,226	5,000,226
Nitrate of ammonia..... pounds.....	10,394,319	6,299,317

Fertilizers.—The following table giving statistics for the fertilizer industry does not include the product of establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than fertilizers, chief of which are slaughtering and meat-packing establishments and cottonseed-oil mills. The value of all products of the industry proper, which includes some that are not fertilizers, was \$103,960,213 in 1909, as compared with \$44,657,385 in 1899, an increase of 132.8 per cent. Including the fertilizer by-products of other indus-

tries, the total production of fertilizers in 1909 was 5,618,234 tons, valued at \$100,089,971. During the period 1899-1909 the tonnage of the fertilizer products of the establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of fertilizers increased 87.5 per cent. Some of the materials, such as sulphuric acid, are the products of establishments engaged in this industry, and therefore are duplicated in the total value of products. The *ton of 2,000 pounds* is used in showing quantities.

Table 70

	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$69,521,920	\$39,287,914	\$28,958,473
Ammoniates:			
Tons.....	778,639		
Cost.....	\$16,065,978	\$9,915,648	\$9,934,145
Ammonium sulphate:			
Tons.....	63,381	10,540	4,120
Cost.....	\$3,640,592	\$600,856	\$186,609
Kalmit:			
Tons.....	322,720	190,403	54,700
Cost.....	\$2,783,668	\$1,891,073	\$520,833
Nitrate of soda:			
Tons.....	85,714	42,213	19,518
Cost.....	\$5,730,970	\$1,760,432	\$709,841
Phosphate rock:			
Tons.....	1,529,124	888,571	787,927
Cost.....	\$8,621,094	\$4,244,554	\$3,554,174
Potash salts:			
Tons.....	257,766	122,107	(¹)
Cost.....	\$7,327,549	\$3,606,701	\$3,098,400
Primates:			
Tons.....	456,574	342,902	288,778
Cost.....	\$2,811,994	\$2,020,759	\$1,466,285
Sulphuric acid:			
Tons.....	603,672	197,865	231,527
Cost.....	\$3,312,687	\$1,084,304	\$1,355,382
Sulphur or brimstone:			
Tons.....	4,236	4,210	12,728
Cost.....	\$68,994	\$92,234	\$268,670
Superphosphates:			
Tons.....	415,656	320,559	286,898
Cost.....	\$1,946,440	\$2,912,010	\$2,176,243
Fib.	\$3,031,437	\$847,142	\$183,542
All other materials.....	\$14,161,497	\$10,312,201	\$5,504,347

¹ Includes for 1904, 125,888 tons of ammoniates classified as such, valued at \$2,445,031; cottonseed meal, valued at \$2,376,448; and bones, tankage, and offal, valued at \$5,094,149; and for 1899, cottonseed meal, valued at \$167,410; and bones, tankage, and offal, valued at \$9,766,735.

² Not reported.

³ In addition, in 1909, 231,287 tons of complete fertilizer, valued at \$4,806,832; 49,632 tons of ammoniated fertilizer, valued at \$943,167; 22,615 tons of superphosphates, valued at \$426,302; 63,581 tons of "other" fertilizer, valued at \$1,263,931; 10,955 tons of concentrated phosphate, valued at \$178,078; and other products to the value of \$180,528; and in 1904, fertilizers, to the value of \$2,069,714, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Gas, illuminating and heating.—The statistics for the gas industry presented in Table 71 include only those establishments which made gas as their main product. The total production of gas made for sale by such establishments and by retort coke ovens combined—but not including the by-products of establishments outside these two industries—was in 1909, 166,627,013 thousand cubic feet, valued at \$141,224,520; in 1904, 116,432,779 thousand cubic feet, valued at \$113,347,032; and in 1899, 68,265,496 thousand cubic feet, valued at \$69,657,604. The increase in quantity for the period 1899-1909 was thus 144.1 per cent, and that in value 102.7 per cent. In addition to the product above reported for 1909, 1,730,563 thousand cubic feet were made and con-

	1909	1904	1899
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$103,960,213	\$56,541,253	\$44,657,385
Fertilizers:			
Tons.....	5,240,164	3,267,777	2,794,705
Value.....	\$92,369,631	\$50,460,694	\$40,545,601
Superphosphates from minerals, bones, etc.—			
Value.....	1,201,354	706,338	923,198
Ammoniated.....	\$15,518,329	\$7,515,257	\$5,471,943
Tons.....	472,757	775,987	142,898
Value.....	\$10,061,193	\$11,901,657	\$2,449,388
Concentrated phosphate—			
Tons.....	313,888	(¹)	(¹)
Value.....	\$3,628,210	(¹)	(¹)
Complete.....			
Tons.....	2,717,797	1,329,149	1,430,682
Value.....	\$57,245,899	\$25,673,511	\$25,446,904
Other.....			
Value.....	534,368	394,703	291,927
Sulphuric acid (reduced to 50° Baumé):			
Tons.....	\$8,107,800	\$4,370,869	\$4,178,284
Value.....	153,057	24,502	71,176
Other acids—			
Tons.....	893,492	\$194,578	\$437,925
Value.....	30,651	45,689	(²)
Tons.....	\$611,288	\$241,506	\$17,872
All other products.....	\$10,055,802	\$5,644,475	\$3,655,927

NOTE.—The following products were made and consumed in establishments where produced:

	1909	1904
Acid phosphate..... tons.....	1,838,865	884,211
Sulphuric acid..... tons.....	841,935	692,904

sumed in gas plants and 60,799,543 thousand cubic feet were made and consumed or wasted by retort coking establishments. There is also a large consumption of producer gas and blast-furnace gas by establishments in other industries which produced the gas themselves.

The value of products of the illuminating-gas industry proper aggregated \$166,814,371 in 1909 as compared with \$75,716,693 in 1899, an increase of 120.3 per cent. Only about four-fifths of this value represents that of the gas itself. The industry shows a progressive decrease from census to census in unit values for all kinds of gas with the exception of acetylene gas. The *ton of 2,000 pounds* is used for showing quantities.

Table 71	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$52,427,844	\$37,180,066	\$20,605,356
Coal.....	4,949,598	4,431,774	2,487,287
Cost.....	\$16,304,832	\$14,907,483	\$7,104,472
Oil.....	570,637,152	410,989,564	194,857,296
Cost.....	\$17,345,790	\$13,015,462	\$8,168,657
Coke.....	591,199	435,834	217,354
Cost.....	\$2,167,706	\$1,602,702	\$796,736
All other materials.....	\$16,109,556	\$5,954,217	\$4,545,491
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$166,814,371	\$125,144,945	\$75,716,693
Gas.....			
Cubic feet (thousands).....	150,835,793	112,549,979	67,693,553
Value.....	\$18,063,841	\$12,662,568	\$69,432,582
Straight coal.....			
Cubic feet (thousands).....	19,985,233	12,603,034	(*)
Value.....	\$1,289,031	\$882,440	(*)
Carbonized water.....			
Cubic feet (thousands).....	79,418,486	54,687,418	(*)
Value.....	\$69,513,749	\$48,671,180	(*)
Mixed coal and water.....			
Cubic feet (thousands).....	40,775,283	40,960,414	(*)
Value.....	\$39,593,543	\$43,460,265	(*)
Oil.....			
Cubic feet (thousands).....	8,888,860	3,441,372	(*)
Value.....	\$12,111,438	\$5,141,469	(*)
Acetylene.....			
Cubic feet (thousands).....	25,196	7,881	(*)
Value.....	\$691,348	\$104,257	(*)
All other.....			
Cubic feet (thousands).....	216,443	24,330	(*)
Value.....	\$320,349	\$49,354	(*)
Coke.....			
Bushels.....	82,049,683	89,146,434	
Value.....	\$5,720,215	\$5,195,461	
Tar.....			
Gallons.....	78,339,589	67,515,421	\$4,283,204
Value.....	\$1,855,549	\$2,064,443	
All other products.....	\$413,556,908	\$972,992	
Receipts from rents and sales of lamps and appliances.....	\$7,043,390	\$4,249,581	\$2,000,907

1 Does not include \$4,013,885 paid for lamps and appliances.

2 In addition, products of gas manufacture to the value of \$261,802 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation. The items covered by these products were 27,555 (thousands) cubic feet of coal gas, valued at \$29,419; 13,070 (thousands) cubic feet of acetylene gas, valued at \$224,618; 44,347 bushels of coke, valued at \$3,399; 38,370 gallons of tar, valued at \$1,372; and receipts from sale of lamps and appliances to the amount of \$2,994.

3 Statistics of the gas made in coke establishments are shown in detail under the classification "Coke."

4 Not reported separately.

5 In addition, there was 13,818,038 gallons for which no value was reported.

6 Includes 49,720,220 gallons of ammonia liquor, valued at \$725,702, and 1,154,319 pounds of hydrocarbons, valued at \$44,259.

NOTE: The following products were made and consumed in establishments where produced:

	1909	1904
Coke.....bushels.....	49,550,153	46,591,185
Tar.....gallons.....	31,590,178	14,772,878
Gas, cubic feet.....thousands.....	1,730,363	1,269,757
Benzene or benzol.....	302,994	

Glucose and starch.—Statistics are presented in Table 72 for the glucose and starch industry for the years 1909 and 1904.

Corn is the principal material used. The value of all products of the industry was \$48,799,311 in 1909 and \$32,649,836 in 1904, the increase for the five-year period being 49.5 per cent. The starch product (gross, including duplication), increased in quantity 89.9 per cent and in value 60.3 per cent, the entire gain being in cornstarch. The percentages of increase in the value of glucose, grape sugar, and corn oil are large, notably that for corn oil. In 1899 the production of starch (in part estimated) was 543,040,000 pounds, greatly exceeding the figures for 1904. The decrease in production from 1899 to 1904 was due in

large measure to the decrease in the export trade of this commodity.

Some establishments included in the industry are engaged primarily in reprocessing starch, resulting in a duplication of products. In 1909 105,299,010 pounds of cornstarch were used as material by such factories, 104,597,648 pounds of cornstarch being obtained as products. The deduction of this duplication from the total gives the quantity of marketable cornstarch produced in 1909 as 534,227,718 pounds.

Table 72	1909	1904
MATERIALS.		
Total cost.....	\$36,898,771	\$25,518,876
Corn.....		
Pounds.....	2,249,598,915	(1)
Cost.....	\$26,674,779	\$19,074,725
Wheat and roots.....		
Pounds.....	1,946,000	(2)
Cost.....	\$21,443	(3)
Potatoes.....		
Pounds.....	510,098,127	200,372,549
Cost.....	\$411,539	\$363,651
Cornstarch.....		
Pounds.....	105,299,010	(5)
Cost.....	\$1,763,173	(7)
Wheat flour.....		
Pounds.....	19,545,524	(3)
Cost.....	\$488,000	(7)
All other materials.....	\$7,415,762	\$5,880,497
PRODUCTS.		
Total value.....	\$48,799,311	\$32,649,836
Starch.....		
Pounds.....	677,535,647	356,695,335
Value.....	\$17,314,824	\$10,937,338
Corn.....		
Pounds.....	618,825,966	311,140,814
Value.....	\$15,962,016	\$8,878,450
Wheat and root.....		
Pounds.....	12,127,668	17,845,121
Value.....	\$626,317	\$1,124,612
Potatoes.....		
Pounds.....	26,852,995	27,709,400
Value.....	\$925,570	\$924,476
Glucose, including all sirups.....		
Pounds.....	769,660,210	(1)
Value.....	\$17,302,514	\$12,352,616
Grape sugar.....		
Pounds.....	159,060,478	(1)
Value.....	\$5,420,410	\$2,24,745
Corn oil.....		
Gallons.....	8,164,173	(2)
Value.....	\$2,802,768	\$1,164,466
Stock food.....		
Pounds.....	\$6,013,968	\$4,446,479
All other products.....	\$921,422	\$1,563,992

1 Not reported.

2 Not reported separately.

3 In addition, 1,349,691 pounds of cornstarch, valued at \$48,059, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Cottonseed, oil and cake.—The following table presents the statistics for cottonseed products:

Table 73	1909	1904	1899
Cotton seed crushed.....tons.....	3,798,549	3,308,930	2,479,386
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$147,867,894	\$96,407,621	\$58,726,632
Primary products manufactured, whether for sale or for further use.....			
Oil.....gallons.....	157,115,689	132,051,801	98,325,729
Meal and cake.....tons.....	1,661,734	1,343,977	884,391
Hulls.....tons.....	1,238,612	1,301,079	1,169,286
Linters.....pounds.....	174,690,099	116,767,396	57,722,053

1 In addition, products to the value of \$2,017,05 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation; these establishments crushed 28,752 tons of seed and produced 1,212,852 gallons of crude oil, 12,811 tons of meal and cake, 8,926 tons of hulls, and 1,122,979 pounds of linters.

2 In addition, establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation crushed 36,440 tons of seed and produced 1,765,971 gallons of crude oil, 16,195 tons of meal and cake, 12,265 tons of hulls, and 1,085,671 pounds of linters.

The amount of seed crushed in mills engaged primarily in the industry increased from 2,479,386 tons in 1899 to 3,798,549 tons in 1909, or 53.2 per cent, while the value

of all products, including fertilizer, ice, feed, etc., where carried on in connection with the manufacture of cottonseed products, increased from \$58,726,632 to \$147,867,894, or 151.8 per cent. A marked feature of the industry is the progressive increase in quantity of oil, meal, and linters, and decrease in quantity of hulls per ton of seed crushed. The ton of 2,000 pounds is used for showing quantities.

Oil, essential.—The products of the essential-oil industry, given in the following table, increased in value from \$813,495 in 1899 to \$1,737,234 in 1909, or 113.6 per cent. The output of natural oils increased in value 58.2 per cent, and of witch-hazel over sevenfold.

Table 74	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value.....	\$1,737,234	\$1,464,662	\$813,495
	Natural oils.....	\$1,108,603	\$1,023,937	\$700,709
	Peppermint—			
	Pounds.....	305,781	330,022	202,550
	Value.....	\$519,079	\$470,037	\$388,559
	Black birch—			
	Pounds.....	67,053	(?)	(?)
	Value.....	\$102,045	(?)	(?)
	Spearmint—			
	Pounds.....	33,400	(?)	(?)
	Value.....	\$83,283	(?)	(?)
	Wintergreen—			
	Pounds.....	22,281	4,787	2,166
	Value.....	\$68,983	\$15,579	\$3,638
	Other—			
	Pounds.....	(?)	327,908	638,024
	Value.....	\$335,213	\$538,321	\$898,512
	Witch-hazel—			
	Gallons.....	679,190	797,700	110,260
	Value.....	\$112,322	\$367,973	\$44,649
	All other products.....	\$216,309	\$72,852	\$38,137

¹ In addition, essential oils to the value of \$117,439 in 1909 and \$14,500 in 1904 were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Not reported separately.

³ The products classified under this head include 49,327 pounds, valued at \$44,694; quantities not reported for the remainder.

Paint and varnish.—The inquiry at the present census in regard to specific materials used in the manufacture of paints and varnishes was confined to pig lead and alcohol, the comparative statistics for which, including establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, are as follows:

Table 75	MATERIAL.	1909	1904	1899
	Pig lead:			
	Tons (2,000 pounds).....	145,917	129,629	99,052
	Cost.....	\$12,014,859	\$11,214,961	\$8,783,088
	Alcohol:			
	Gallons.....	1,683,382	1,416,746	588,368
	Cost.....	\$209,086	\$207,946	\$60,417
	Wood—			
	Gallons.....	1,327,157	1,357,682	310,059
	Cost.....	\$648,362	\$749,243	\$285,510
	Grain—			
	Gallons.....	356,225	59,064	78,300
	Cost.....	\$226,724	\$138,708	\$175,397

The statistics for paint and varnish products are given in the following table, which does not include the pigments ground in establishments classified as engaged in the manufacture of kaolin and ground earths, the blacks made by establishments classified as engaged in the manufacture of bone, carbon, and lamp black, nor lead or zinc oxide made by lead and zinc smelters. During the period 1899 to 1909 the value of all products increased from \$69,562,235 to \$124,889,422, or 79.5 per cent. Paints in oil constitute

the most important group. The output of pigments, including white lead in oil, increased 141.9 per cent, and that of varnishes and japans 69 per cent in value.

Table 76	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value.....	\$134,889,422	\$90,838,609	\$68,562,235
	Pigments.....	\$16,985,588	\$11,965,906	\$13,319,437
	White lead, dry—			
	Pounds.....	58,234,414	62,395,868	71,116,022,316
	Value.....	\$3,921,803	\$3,877,109	\$4,211,181
	Oxides of lead—			
	Pounds.....	63,404,846	49,734,330	50,759,623
	Value.....	\$1,602,062	\$2,991,772	\$2,550,340
	Lampblack and other blacks—			
	Pounds.....	1,810,445	757,244	1,065,000
	Value.....	\$105,063	\$49,869	\$69,250
	Iron oxides and other earth colors—			
	Pounds.....	111,674,675	48,345,978	33,453,896
	Value.....	\$766,331	\$351,416	\$318,242
	Other dry colors—			
	Pounds.....	162,409,865	98,194,081	
	Value.....	\$6,574,333	\$5,066,083	
	Barytes—			
	Pounds.....	49,496,025	22,329,080	167,479,090
	Value.....	\$134,174	\$5,317,943	
	Pulp colors, sold moist—			
	Pounds.....	28,425,722	25,351,515	20,060,935
	Value.....	\$1,277,239	\$915,383	\$801,531
	Paints in oil.....	\$56,763,296	\$40,390,059	
	White lead in oil—			
	Pounds.....	248,567,570	216,496,450	(?)
	Value.....	\$15,234,411	\$11,238,889	(?)
	Paste—			
	Pounds.....	162,356,339	131,940,464	306,410,398
	Value.....	\$11,279,459	\$8,713,183	\$17,601,459
	Already mixed for use—			
	Gallons.....	33,272,033	22,379,020	16,870,586
	Value.....	\$30,249,420	\$20,447,367	\$14,864,126
	Varnishes and japans.....	\$31,202,365	\$22,871,486	\$18,502,219
	Chloroform varnishes—			
	Gallons.....	18,476,523		
	Value.....	\$17,350,113		
	Damars and similar turpentine and benzine varnishes—			
	Gallons.....	3,481,231		
	Value.....	\$2,350,341		
	Spirit varnishes not turpentine—			
	Gallons.....	1,181,746	1,533,562	549,811
	Value.....	\$1,008,048	\$2,180,713	\$906,229
	Pyroxylin varnishes—			
	Gallons.....	1,880,141	148,320	190,127
	Value.....	\$2,381,425	\$162,163	\$178,826
	Driers, japans and lacquers—			
	Gallons.....	9,474,909	(?)	(?)
	Value.....	\$3,094,973	\$3,346,355	\$3,084,610
	All other.....	\$2,221,638	\$1,479,258	(?)
	Fillers.....	\$3,126,271	\$2,344,636	(?)
	Liquid—			
	Gallons.....	1,159,569	1,051,148	(?)
	Value.....	\$823,063	\$788,617	(?)
	Paste—			
	Pounds.....	14,050,329		
	Value.....	\$387,948		
	Dry—			
	Pounds.....	50,983,472	68,761,174	(?)
	Value.....	\$285,728	\$1,559,019	(?)
	Putty—			
	Pounds.....	63,002,048		
	Value.....	\$1,119,332		
	Water paints and kalsomine:			
	Dry or in paste—			
	Pounds.....	47,453,203	27,932,447	(?)
	Value.....	\$1,917,038	\$924,807	(?)
	Already mixed for use—			
	Gallons.....	522,283	123,400	(?)
	Value.....	\$81,969	\$9,230	(?)
	Linseed oil:			
	Gallons.....	3,477,004	(?)	(?)
	Value.....	\$1,912,594	(?)	(?)
	Bleached shellac:			
	Pounds.....	3,014,196	(?)	(?)
	Value.....	\$578,650	(?)	(?)
	All other products.....	\$12,281,481	\$12,333,585	\$5,274,944

¹ In addition, paints and varnishes, to the value of \$2,383,397 in 1909 and \$1,221,328 in 1904, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Includes white lead in oil. ³ Not reported separately.

⁴ Not reported.

⁵ Next—The following products were made and consumed in establishments where produced:

		1909	1904
White lead, dry.....	pounds.....	162,702,089	122,288,484
Lead oxides.....	pounds.....	4,526,425	13,589,147
Varnishes.....	gallons.....	4,407,512	1,202,074
Drying japans and driers.....	gallons.....	3,090,756	988,979
Colloid and other cellulose nitrate solutions.....	gallons.....	20,600	1,576,442
Pyroxylin and other cellulose nitrates.....	pounds.....	24,750	12,000
Coppers.....	pounds.....	11,531,006	

Petroleum refining.—The products of the petroleum-refining industry, statistics for which are presented in the following table, aggregated \$236,997,659 in value in 1909 as compared with \$123,929,384 in 1899, the increase during the decade being 91.2 per cent. This conforms closely to the increase in the cost of crude petroleum used, which was 89.4 per cent. The crude petroleum used increased in quantity from 52,011,005 barrels of 42 gallons in 1899 to 120,775,439 barrels in 1909, or 132.2 per cent, and the refined-oil products aggregated 40,290,985 barrels of 50 gallons in 1899, 46,454,062 barrels in 1904, and 89,082,810 barrels in 1909, an increase for the decade of 136.2 per cent.

Table 77	1909	1904	1899
Crude petroleum used:			
Barrels (42 gallons).....	120,775,439	66,982,862	52,011,005
Cost.....	\$152,307,040	\$107,487,091	\$80,424,507
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$236,997,659	\$175,005,320	\$123,929,384
Oils			
Illuminating—			
Barrels (50 gallons).....	33,495,798	27,135,094	25,171,289
Value.....	\$94,547,010	\$91,366,434	\$74,084,257
Fuel (including gas oils)			
Barrels.....	34,034,577	7,209,428	6,065,224
Value.....	\$86,462,863	\$9,235,761	\$7,559,664
Lubricating			
Barrels.....	10,743,885	6,298,251	3,408,918
Value.....	\$85,884,296	\$23,533,991	\$10,897,214
Naphtha and gasolines (including gas naphtha) —			
Barrels.....	10,846,556	5,811,289	5,615,554
Value.....	\$39,771,959	\$21,314,837	\$15,991,742
Paraffin wax—			
Barrels.....	946,830	794,068	774,024
Value.....	\$9,388,812	\$10,067,273	\$7,791,149
Oil asphaltum			
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	233,328	(?)	(?)
Value.....	\$2,724,252	(?)	(?)
Residuum or tar			
Barrels.....	1,787,008	3,187,921	596,615
Value.....	\$2,215,023	\$3,138,361	\$688,455
Greases (lubricating, etc.)—			
Barrels.....	138,302	202,439	572,140
Value.....	\$1,567,647	\$1,394,130	\$2,454,617
Coke and black naphtha			
Value.....	\$507,665	\$149,653	\$176,281
Sludge acid—			
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	133,215	165,104	(?)
Value.....	\$402,255	\$400,480	(?)
All other products.....	\$10,524,747	\$14,472,669	\$3,684,965
EQUIPMENT.			
Stills, number.....	2,395	1,907	1,774
Heated by steam—			
Number.....	451	282	290
Capacity (barrels 42 gallons).....	424,564	(?)	(?)
Heated by superheated steam—			
Number.....	16	13	26
Capacity (barrels 42 gallons).....	6,200	(?)	(?)
Heated by fire—			
Number.....	1,928	1,610	1,458
Capacity (barrels 42 gallons).....	1,656,534	(?)	(?)
Agitators, number.....	529	374	327
Chilling houses for paraffin, number.....	79	67	48
Hydraulic or other presses, number.....	357	311	510
Storage tanks for crude petroleum:—			
Number.....	678	304	257
Capacity, gallons.....	242,590,505	245,700,493	(?)
Storage tanks for refined petroleum:—			
Number.....	6,476	3,575	2,869
Capacity, gallons.....	1,041,627,444	576,428,825	(?)
Cooper shops, number.....	53	64	48
Tin shops, number.....	14	17	13

¹ In 1909, 48,280 tons of sulphuric acid, and in 1904, 39,579 tons, were made and consumed in establishments where produced.

² Not reported separately.

³ Not reported.

The largest gain was that in the output of fuel oils, which increased from 7,209,428 barrels in 1904 to 34,034,577 barrels in 1909, as the result of the increase in the refining of low-grade crude oils. The output

of lubricating oils and naphtha also increased very rapidly. The decrease in the value of "all other products" in 1909 as compared with 1904 is due in part to the fact that the products of the box, cooperage, tinware, and paint shops operated by the refineries were included in 1904, but when possible separate reports were obtained for these departments in 1909 and the statistics for them were included with those for other industries at this census.

Salt.—The statistics for the salt industry are given in the following table.¹ The value of all products increased from \$7,966,897 in 1899 to \$11,327,834 in 1909, or 42.2 per cent. The production of salt increased from 15,187,819 barrels in 1899 to 29,933,060 barrels in 1909, or 97.1 per cent, while the value of the product increased from \$5,869,362 to \$8,311,729, or 41.6 per cent, the average value per barrel decreasing from 39 cents in 1899 to 28 cents in 1909 on account of the greatly increased proportion of the lower grades of salt manufactured. The barrel of 280 pounds is used in showing quantities.

Table 78	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....		\$11,327,834	\$9,437,662	\$7,966,897
Salt:				
Barrels.....		29,933,060	17,128,472	15,187,819
Value.....		\$8,311,729	\$6,955,734	\$5,869,362
Bromine:				
Pounds.....		728,873	291,665	270,437
Value.....		\$92,735	\$72,584	\$64,921
All other products.....		\$2,923,370	\$2,409,344	\$2,032,614
Salt, classified by grade (barrels).				
Table and dairy.....		3,042,824	3,119,091	1,866,058
Common fine.....		7,745,204	6,234,293	6,896,126
Common coarse.....		2,944,393	1,873,666	2,635,282
Packers.....		385,802	498,943	182,930
Coarse solar.....		1,169,395	1,677,182	910,924
Rock salt, mined.....		5,538,721	3,416,835	2,543,679
Milling, other grades, and brine.....		8,867,720	283,562	182,770
Process employed.				
Total number of establishments.....		124	146	159
Number reporting:				
Solar.....		46	63	(?)
Kettle.....		1	7	(?)
Crutler.....		50	70	(?)
Open pan.....		11	12	(?)
Vacuum pan.....		21	20	(?)

¹ In addition, 25,943 barrels of salt, to the value of \$5,415, were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Includes potassium bromide.

³ Not reported.

Soap.—The statistics for the soap industry given in Table 79 for 1909 and 1904 include those for the soap factories operated by the owners of slaughtering and meat-packing establishments as well as for establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of soap. In 1899 the manufacture of soap and of candles was reported as one industry, the value of products being \$53,231,017. In 1904 the value of the combined products of these industries was \$72,164,062 and in 1909, \$114,488,298.

The cost of the materials used in the soap industry was \$72,179,418 in 1909 and \$43,625,608 in 1904, the

¹ The statistics differ from those published by the United States Geological Survey, which include Hawaii and Porto Rico.

increase for the five-year period being 65.5 per cent. The value of all products was \$111,357,777 in 1909 and \$68,274,700 in 1904, the increase for the five-year period being 63.1 per cent. With the addition of the by-products from establishments in other industries the total value of soap products was \$115,455,172 in 1909. The chief soap product was hard soap, which, including that made in establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than soap, aggregated 883,583 net tons in 1909. Glycerin is an important product of the soap industry. Reference should be made to Table 66 for the glycerin product of chemical establishments.

Table 79

	1909	1904
MATERIALS.		
Total cost.....	\$72,176,418	\$48,625,608
Tallow, grease, and other fats:		
Pounds.....	413,969,787	475,618,277
Cost.....	\$23,341,938	\$19,723,311
Cocunut and palm-kernel oil:		
Gallons.....	11,850,837	6,333,122
Cost.....	\$5,875,294	\$2,992,634
Cottonseed oil:		
Gallons.....	24,221,712	13,276,906
Cost.....	\$9,718,988	\$3,882,987
Resin:		
Pounds.....	207,296,447	168,107,246
Cost.....	\$4,362,412	\$2,734,849
Feats:		
Pounds.....	94,650,822	59,761,740
Cost.....	\$2,453,690	\$1,222,982
Caustic soda:		
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	82,172	71,551
Cost.....	\$2,212,232	\$2,843,988
Soda ash:		
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	121,016	53,777
Cost.....	\$2,281,787	\$1,011,694
All other materials.....	\$21,933,191	\$9,813,764
PRODUCTS.		
Total value.....	\$111,357,777	\$68,274,700
Hard soap:		
Pounds.....	1,736,740,496	1,355,458,649
Value.....	\$88,550,530	\$56,875,486
Soft soap:		
Pounds.....	44,652,615	33,413,415
Value.....	\$943,679	\$667,064
Glycerin:		
Pounds.....	29,680,200	27,660,601
Value.....	\$5,713,658	\$2,958,115
Special soap articles.....	\$731,823	\$554,881
All other products.....	\$15,417,890	\$7,216,154

¹ In addition, the following products were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation:

	1909	1904
Soap:		
Hard—		
Pounds.....	30,424,855	31,251,795
Value.....	\$1,279,004	\$1,148,920
Soft—		
Pounds.....	15,984,055	10,285,839
Value.....	\$325,311	\$204,017
Glycerin:		
Pounds.....	27,296,721	265,000
Value.....	\$1,076,706	\$45,200
All other products.....	\$1,416,174	\$148,981

¹ In addition, 5,597,519 pounds were reported with no value.

² In addition, 25,319 pounds were reported with no value.

Note.—The following products were made and consumed in establishments where produced:

	1909	1904
Refined.....	gallons	3,175,705
Tallow.....	pounds	17,709,210
Cottonseed oil.....	gallons	2,422,843
Castor oil.....	gallons	15,931,639
Sodium chloride.....	pounds	37,466,246
Glycerin.....	pounds	5,816,279
Framed soap.....	pounds	527,370,128

Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.—Comparative statistics for the products of establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids are given in the following table. The total value of products was \$9,884,057 in 1909, as compared with \$8,596,390 in 1899, an increase of 15 per cent. This increase was chiefly in sulphuric acid, the output of which increased in quantity (on the basis of 50° acid) 88.8 per cent and in value 38.3 per cent. The ton of 2,000 pounds is used in showing quantities.

Table 80	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....		\$9,884,057	\$9,052,616	\$8,596,390
Acids.....		\$7,567,274	\$6,955,078	\$6,209,872
Sulphuric:				
Tons, reduced to 50° Beaumé.....	855,191	467,614	452,942	
Value.....	\$4,629,406	\$4,286,312	\$4,071,848	
60° Beaumé.....	267,476	199,638	250,324	
Value.....	\$3,158,997	\$2,886,179	\$3,244,586	
60° Beaumé.....	73,073	13,650	13,650	
Value.....	\$401,734	\$121,432	\$199,390	
50° Beaumé.....	3,362,636	1,131,077	69,387	
Value.....	\$2,069,665	\$1,278,701	\$927,882	
Nitric:				
Tons.....	8,396,326	30,306,555	20,402,570	
Value.....	\$499,303	\$1,446,471	\$1,028,266	
Mixed:				
Pounds.....	45,361,626	42,812,894	42,301,319	
Value.....	\$1,438,475	\$1,222,295	\$1,109,758	
All other products.....		\$2,316,783	\$2,097,568	\$2,386,518

¹ In addition, the following products were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation:

	1909	1904
Acids:		
Sulphuric (50°)—		
Value.....	621,801	433,377
Nitric:		
Pounds.....	18,929,620	15,957,522
Value.....	\$857,795	\$804,473
Mixed:		
Pounds.....	11,820,542	22,518,433
Value.....	\$422,312	\$735,061
All other products.....	\$511,532	

¹ Includes the equivalent of 27,902 tons of oleum.

² Includes the equivalent of 13,298 tons of oleum.

Note.—In 1909, 1,271,335 tons of sulphuric acid (50°) and 110,760,619 pounds of nitric acid, and in 1904, 985,455 tons of sulphuric acid (50°) and 12,116,906 pounds of nitric acid were made and consumed in establishments where produced.

Including by-products from establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, the total production of these acids for sale in 1909 and 1904 was as follows:

Table 81	KIND	1909	1904
Sulphuric acid (50°):			
Value.....	1,476,992	990,991	
Tons.....	\$10,084,739	\$7,942,211	
Nitric acid:			
Value.....	27,325,946	46,264,081	
Tons.....	\$1,357,098	\$2,250,944	
Mixed acids:			
Value.....	\$7,182,168	65,331,327	
Tons.....	\$1,860,787	\$1,057,356	

A large amount of sulphuric acid made and consumed in the establishments where manufactured, particularly in fertilizer factories, must be taken into

account in considering the total production. The following table gives the total production for the three census years:

Table 82	SULPHURIC ACID.	1909	1904	1899
Total, reduced to 50° Baumé acid..... tons.....	2,748,527	1,869,437	1,548,123	
For sale.....	1,476,362	900,992	787,788	
For consumption.....	1,272,165	968,445	760,335	

Turpentine and rosin.—The products of the turpentine and rosin industry for which statistics are presented in the following table increased in value from \$20,344,888 in 1899 to \$25,295,017 in 1909, or 24.3 per cent, but the gain was due wholly to the great increase in the price of rosin. The turpentine product decreased in both quantity and value during the decade. The output of rosin also decreased 24.9 per cent, but its value increased 145.2 per cent. The average value of rosin per barrel increased from \$1.18 in 1899 to \$3.85 in 1909.

Table 83	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$25,295,017	\$23,997,024	\$20,344,888	
Turpentine.....	28,984,954	30,687,051	38,488,170	
Value.....	\$12,684,228	\$15,170,499	\$14,960,235	
Rosin.....				
Barrels (280 pounds).....	3,263,857	3,508,347	4,348,094	
Value.....	\$12,576,721	\$8,725,619	\$5,129,268	
Dross and other products.....	\$64,068	\$40,906	\$255,385	

¹ In addition, 682,702 gallons of turpentine, valued at \$243,491, was produced by wood distillation.

CLAY, GLASS, AND STONE PRODUCTS.

Under this general head are assembled the industries using clay, sand, and stone as basic materials, namely, the manufacture of brick, tile, pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, and that of cement, glass, and lime.

The statistics for all these industries, except glass manufacture, were collected in 1909 in cooperation with the United States Geological Survey, and the tables include, except as otherwise stated, the respective products made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of other products as well as those establishments making such products as their principal business.

Brick and tile, and pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.¹—Table 84 summarizes the statistics in regard to the products of the brick and tile, pottery, and terra-cotta and fire-clay products industries. The total value of these classes of products was \$168,895,365 in 1909 and \$95,533,862 in 1899, the increase during the decade being 76.8 per cent. Of the total value of products in 1909, that of brick formed 57.5 per cent, that of tile and allied products 23.2 per cent, and that of pottery 18.4 per cent. The percentages were practically the same in 1904 and 1899. Some of the classes show large ratios of in-

crease, notably porcelain electrical supplies and building terra cotta, including architectural terra cotta, fireproofing, and tiling.

Table 84	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$168,895,365	\$135,325,854	\$95,533,862	
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	\$136,387,846	\$109,003,306	\$76,551,645	
Value.....	\$97,137,844	\$75,728,083	\$68,940,228	
Common.....	9,787,671	9,683,897	7,654,528	
Thousand.....	\$57,216,789	\$51,239,871	\$39,674,749	
Fire.....	838,167	870,362	898,862	
Thousand.....	\$116,620,695	\$11,732,625	\$8,636,962	
Vitrified, paving, etc.....	1,023,654	715,559	590,730	
Thousand.....	\$11,269,586	\$7,256,088	\$4,828,456	
Front, including fancy colored and fancy or ornamental—				
Thousand.....	821,641	626,142	451,290	
Value.....	\$9,886,292	\$7,335,511	\$5,170,492	
Sauv' l'ime.....	\$1,130,348	—	—	
Enamelled.....	\$993,902	\$445,985	\$329,960	
Drain tile.....	\$9,738,978	\$5,022,198	\$3,662,184	
Sewer pipe.....	\$10,322,524	\$5,416,099	\$4,560,354	
Architectural terra-cotta.....	\$6,251,625	\$3,792,763	\$2,087,532	
Fireproofing, terra-cotta lumber and hollow building tile, or blocks.....	\$4,466,708	\$4,317,312	\$1,665,031	
Tile, not drain.....	\$21,991,963	\$22,727,717	\$1,276,400	
Stone lining.....	\$425,863	—	\$16,285	
Other.....	\$2,694,821	\$5,501,224	\$4,303,801	
Pottery.....	\$31,048,341	\$25,834,313	\$17,222,040	
White ware, including C. C. ware, white granite, semiporcelain ware, and semivitreous porcelain ware.....	\$13,728,316	\$9,195,703	\$6,376,351	
Sanitary ware.....	\$5,989,295	\$3,932,506	\$2,211,877	
Stoneware and yellow and Rockingham ware.....	\$3,993,859	\$3,481,521	\$2,130,263	
Porcelain electrical supplies.....	\$3,047,499	\$1,600,283	\$170,365	
China, bone china, Delft and Boleek ware.....	\$1,766,766	\$3,478,627	\$1,297,978	
Red earthenware.....	\$680,526	\$21,629	\$62,200	
Other.....	\$1,717,800	\$3,454,178	\$8,972,986	
All other products.....	\$1,439,178	\$515,035	\$1,766,177	

¹ Not reported separately.

² Product of Ohio included in "other" pottery.

Cement.—The statistics of products for the cement industry for 1909 and 1904, given in the following table, show a total value of \$63,205,455 in 1909 as compared with \$29,873,122 in 1904, the rate of increase for the five-year period being 111.6 per cent. In 1899 the statistics for the lime and cement industries were combined, the products aggregating \$28,673,735 in value. The value of the combined lime and cement product in 1909 was \$81,157,442, the increase for the decade being 183 per cent.

During the period 1904-1909 the output of cement increased 110.5 per cent in quantity, all of the increase being in Portland cement, while the output of natural cement and of puzzolan cement decreased greatly. Portland cement formed 97.5 per cent of the total in 1909, as compared with 83.7 per cent in 1904.

Table 85	PRODUCT.	1909	1904
Total value.....	\$63,205,455	\$29,873,122	
Cement.....			
Barrels.....	66,689,715	31,675,257	
Value.....	\$53,610,563	\$26,031,930	
Portland.....	64,991,431	26,505,881	
Barrels.....	\$32,856,354	\$28,335,119	
Value.....	1,537,638	4,866,231	
Natural.....	\$652,766	\$2,450,150	
Puzzolan.....	150,646	303,045	
Barrels.....	999,463	229,651	
Value.....	\$9,504,892	\$3,841,202	
All other products.....			

¹ The statistics differ from those published by the United States Geological Survey, which include Porto Rico.

Glass.—The following table presents comparative statistics for the glass industry, giving the total cost of materials and the total value of products, together with the quantities of the principal materials and products, for the years 1909, 1904, and 1899. There was an increase of 62.9 per cent in the value of all

products for 1909 as compared with 1899. The increase in the value of building glass amounted to 53.9 per cent; that in the value of pressed and blown glass to 60.4 per cent; and that in the value of bottles and jars to 66.2 per cent. The *ton of 2,000 pounds* is used in showing quantities.

Table 86

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
PRINCIPAL MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
Total cost.....	\$32,119,499	\$36,145,522	\$16,731,009	Building glass—Continued.			
Glass sand, tons.....	1,004,086	769,792	581,720	Skylight.....			
Soda ash (carbonate of soda), tons.....	373,764	215,462	157,779	Square feet.....	15,409,966	15,255,541	3,679,694
Salt cake (sulphate of soda), tons.....	76,540	51,905	39,257	Value.....	\$788,726	\$978,391	\$165,096
Nitrate of soda, tons.....	19,676	11,915	10,770	All other.....	\$964,599	\$1,153,214	\$309,696
Limestone, tons.....	156,377	115,635	91,015	Pressed and blown glass.....	\$27,398,445	\$21,956,158	\$17,076,125
Lime, bushels.....	1,256,117	1,165,542	659,349	Tableware, 100 pieces.....	1,286,956	1,286,954	655,141
Arsenic, pounds.....	3,140,720	2,676,629	2,349,261	Jellies, tumblers, and goblets, dozen.....	11,687,036	7,346,214	8,541,650
Carbon, tons.....	5,480	3,759	4,155	Lamps, dozen.....	322,482	487,017	861,765
Manganese, pounds.....	3,885,463	3,669,851	1,450,338	Chimneys, dozen.....	6,633,967	2,009,756	6,941,192
Litharge and red lead, pounds.....	11,631,149	9,613,649	5,386,106	Lantern slides, dozen.....	962,620	1,705,247	1,044,816
Potash or pearl-ash, pounds.....	6,938,335	5,446,338	4,406,211	Globes and other electrical goods, dozen.....	11,738,798	1,901,415	(*)
Grinding sand, tons.....	708,689	410,834	305,458	Shades, globes, and other gas goods, dozen.....	1,541,449	878,244	2,673,854
Rough, pounds.....	1,383,182	1,098,566	837,596	Blown tumblers, stem ware, and bar goods, dozen.....	9,182,600	6,127,367	6,127,367
PRODUCTS.				Opal ware, dozen.....	3,065,666	1,001,298	3,750,443
Total value.....	\$92,095,203	\$79,607,998	\$56,539,712	Cut ware, dozen.....	406,336	85,736	134,726
Building glass.....	\$26,308,438	\$21,697,861	\$17,096,234	Bottles and jars.....	\$36,018,333	\$33,631,963	\$21,676,791
Windows.....				Prescriptions, vials, and druggists' wares, gross.....	3,624,022	3,202,386	2,423,932
9-foot boxes.....	6,921,611	4,852,315	4,341,282	Beer, soda, and mineral, gross.....	2,245,204	2,351,852	1,331,118
Value.....	\$11,742,959	\$11,610,851	\$10,879,355	Liquors and flasks, gross.....	1,887,344	2,157,801	985,374
Plate.....				Milk jars, gross.....	440,392	253,651	146,142
Total cast, square feet.....	60,105,694	34,804,986	21,172,129	Fruit jars, gross.....	1,124,485	1,001,829	789,298
Polished.....				Battery jars and other electrical goods, gross.....	9,981	19,974	(*)
Square feet.....	47,370,254	27,293,158	16,883,578	Pan and proofing, gross.....	1,657,752	1,657,752	136,131
Value.....	\$12,294,875	\$7,978,253	\$5,158,598	Packers and preservers, gross.....	1,237,175	1,237,065	784,888
Rough, made for sale.....	205,690	17,784	628,684	Demijohns and carboys, dozen.....	122,570	64,450	83,243
Square feet.....	\$37,431	\$3,529	\$75,887	All other products.....	\$2,369,167	\$2,322,916	\$90,562
Cathedral.....							
Square feet.....	7,405,980	6,615,093	8,846,361				
Value.....	\$569,848	\$293,623	\$567,252				

¹ In addition, 42,639 gross of bottles and jars, valued at \$90,490, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² In addition, glassware to the value of \$9,663 was valued by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

³ Not reported.

Lime.—The total value of the lime reported as manufactured in 1909 was \$13,763,604 as compared with \$9,951,456 in 1904, an increase for the five-year period of 38.3 per cent. The quantity reported in 1909 was 3,467,523 tons (2,000 pounds), of which 1,904,202 tons was used for building or structural purposes; 591,792 tons for fertilizing; and the remainder in various manufacturing establishments, such as paper mills, tanneries, sugar factories, and alkali works. The value of all products reported by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of lime was \$17,951,987 in 1909 and \$14,751,170 in 1904.

VEHICLES FOR LAND TRANSPORTATION.

Under the above heading are given statistics for the manufacture of automobiles, bicycles, motorcycles, and carriages and wagons, and the construction of steam and electric railroad cars, and also for the operations of the construction and repair shops of railroads.

Automobiles.—The statistics for automobiles are presented in Table 87. Under "all other products" are included the products of establishments engaged

in the manufacture of automobile bodies and parts, which are sold largely to automobile manufacturers, as well as the value of bodies and parts made and sold separately by automobile manufacturers. The total value of products for the industry thus involves considerable duplication. The growth of the automobile industry has been phenomenal. In 1899 the general statistics for the industry were included with those for carriage and wagon manufacture, and only 3,897 automobiles were reported. In 1904 the total number, including automobiles made by concerns classified under other industries, was 22,830, while in 1909 the number was 127,287, or nearly thirty-three times the number reported in 1899.

The value of all products of the industry proper was \$249,202,075 in 1909 and \$30,033,536 in 1904. Gasoline machines formed 95.1 per cent of the total number made in 1909 and 86.2 per cent in 1904. Of the total number manufactured in 1909, 3,226, or 2.5 per cent, were rated at 50 horsepower or more; 51,218, or 40.5 per cent, at from 30 to 49 horsepower; 35,257, or 27.8 per cent, at from 20 to 29 horsepower; 29,353, or 23.2 per cent, at from 10 to 19 horsepower; and 7,539, or 6 per cent, at less than 10 horsepower. Passenger vehicles constituted 97.4 per cent of the total number and business vehicles 2.6 per cent.

¹ The statistics differ from those published by the United States Geological Survey, which include Hawaii and Porto Rico.

Table 87

PRODUCT.	1909		1904	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Total value.....		\$249,202,075		\$230,033,536
Automobiles.....	126,593	164,209,324	21,692	23,731,234
Gasoline.....	120,393	153,529,653	18,699	19,366,941
Electric.....	3,826	2,239,450	1,435	2,496,255
Steam.....	2,374	3,480,241	1,568	1,688,038
Passenger vehicles (pleasure, family, and public conveyances).....	123,338	159,039,391	21,281	22,964,287
Gasoline.....	117,633	149,530,322	18,594	19,369,664
Electric.....	3,331	6,928,828	1,211	1,819,595
Steam.....	2,374	3,480,241	1,566	1,684,048
Buggies.....	4,862	2,301,250	(*)	
Gasoline.....	4,814	2,039,129	(*)	
Electric.....	288	332,121		
Runabouts.....	3,014	28,039,479	12,131	8,831,564
Gasoline.....	3,047	27,116,901	10,999	7,956,821
Electric.....	496	648,560	145	453,804
Steam.....	361	264,498	927	401,379
Touring cars.....	26,114	113,463,188	5,230	11,781,521
Gasoline.....	25,883	109,814,265	6,444	10,576,023
Electric.....	233	367,526	39	55,038
Steam.....	1,988	3,171,397	(*)	
Closed (limousine, cabs, etc.).....	3,205	12,739,304	(*)	1,150,460
Gasoline.....	3,291	8,762,768	(*)	
Electric.....	1,915	3,996,536	(*)	
All other complete automobiles, including wagons, ambulances, patrol wagons, etc.....	1,213	2,485,189	1,930	2,191,262
Gasoline.....	1,099	1,707,139	1,931	747,810
Electric.....	499	614,015	217	1,311,253
Steam.....	25	49,920	152	132,199
Business vehicles (merchandise).....	3,255	5,230,023	411	946,947
Gasoline.....	2,760	3,999,421	350	266,287
Electric.....	495	1,230,602	214	676,660
Steam.....	1,862	1,918,586	2	4,000
Delivery wagons.....	1,945	1,474,093	140	455,457
Gasoline.....	217	444,793	199	215,897
Electric.....	1,728	1,029,299	2	235,560
Steam.....	1,365	3,165,212	160	4,000
Gasoline.....	1,090	2,544,573	105	491,490
Electric.....	276	700,869	55	30,390
All other.....	27	145,655	(*)	441,100
Gasoline.....	25	140,655	(*)	
Electric.....	2	5,000	(*)	
All other products, including bodies and parts.....		\$78,584,753		\$,431,249
Amount received for custom work and repairing.....		6,317,998		\$51,053

¹ In addition, 694 automobiles, valued at \$830,080, and bodies and parts valued at \$4,415,266, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² In addition, 1,138 automobiles, valued at \$79,820, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

³ Not reported separately.
⁴ None reported.
 * Includes custom work and repairing by establishments manufacturing bodies and parts.

Bicycles and motorcycles, and parts.—The following table presents the comparative statistics of products for the bicycle and motorcycle industry. It does not include children's bicycles and tricycles. A marked feature is the decline in the manufacture of bicycles and tricycles and the increase in the manufacture of motorcycles.

Table 88

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$10,698,567	\$5,153,240	\$31,915,908
Bicycles.....	168,824	225,399	1,112,880
Value.....	\$2,436,996	\$3,203,505	\$22,127,310
Tricycles.....	(*)	32	328
Value.....	(*)	\$3,550	\$17,261
Motorcycles.....	18,628	2,960	169
Value.....	\$3,015,988	\$153,984	\$38,674
All other products, including parts.....	\$5,245,583	\$1,901,405	\$9,737,663

¹ In addition, the following products were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation: In 1909, 64,883 bicycles, valued at \$791,193, and other products, including parts, etc., valued at \$79,927; in 1904, 25,178 bicycles, valued at \$337,418; 28 motorcycles, valued at \$1,409, and other products, including parts, valued at \$24,341; and in 1899, 69,811 bicycles, valued at \$1,529,177, and other products valued at \$24,000.

² None reported.

The total value of products of the industry decreased from \$31,915,908 in 1899 to \$5,153,240 in 1904, but by 1909 it had risen again to \$10,698,567, or more than double the figures for 1904.

Carriages and wagons and materials.—The following table presents statistics for the manufacture of carriages and wagons, including under "All other products" the products of establishments engaged in the manufacture of carriage and wagon materials, but not including children's carriages and sleds. The total value of products increased from \$138,261,763 in 1899 to \$159,892,547 in 1909, or 15.6 per cent. The value of wagons increased \$8,852,172, or 28.5 per cent, though the number manufactured was very little larger in 1909 than in 1899. The carriages reported were both fewer in number and lower in value in 1909 than in 1899. Public conveyances also show a decrease in value, but a slight increase in number. In each of these three classes the decreases that appear for the decade as a whole have taken place entirely since 1904, in which year the numbers and values reported exceeded those for 1899. The decreases are presumably due to the growth of the automobile industry.

Table 89

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$159,892,547	\$155,866,849	\$138,261,763
Carriages (family and pleasure).....	528,411	957,490	904,639
Value.....	\$47,756,118	\$55,791,276	\$1,295,380
Wagons.....	387,665	643,735	570,428
Value.....	\$39,992,210	\$37,195,230	\$31,080,738
Business.....	134,631	133,422	(*)
Value.....	\$16,490,816	(*)	(*)
Farm.....	420,952	565,025	(*)
Value.....	\$22,615,875	(*)	(*)
Government, municipal, etc.....	3,102	5,308	(*)
Value.....	\$876,219	(*)	(*)
Public conveyances (cabs, hacks, hackneys, hotel coaches, omnibuses, etc.).....	2,243	2,711	2,218
Value.....	\$939,265	\$1,314,952	\$1,114,090
Sleighs and sleds.....	100,899	127,455	117,006
Value.....	\$2,065,880	\$2,994,960	\$2,290,965
Automobiles.....	544	199	174
Value.....	\$569,119	\$235,675	\$129,055
All other products, including parts, and amount received for repair work.....	\$88,629,263	\$58,678,156	\$52,351,556

¹ In addition, 14,908 carriages, valued at \$1,078,935; 42,112 wagons, valued at \$2,093,285; 104 public conveyances, valued at \$5,615; 8,209 sleighs and sleds, valued at \$165,917; and parts and materials, valued at \$1,184,256, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² In addition, carriages and wagons, valued at \$612,173, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

³ Not reported separately.

⁴ Automobiles manufactured in establishments devoted primarily to the manufacture of carriages and wagons.

Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.—Table 90 presents statistics of the work done by construction and repair shops operated by steam-railroad companies, not including roundhouses where running repairs are made. The total value of such work was \$405,600,727 in 1909 and \$218,238,277 in 1899, the rate of increase

for the decade being \$5.9 per cent. Most of the value represents that of repairs, comparatively little representing new construction.

Table 90	CLASS OF WORK.	1909	1904	1899 ¹
	Total value	\$405,600,727	\$309,775,089	\$218,328,277
	Motive power and machinery department.....	\$184,971,870	\$149,643,953	\$94,447,260
	Locomotives built:.....			
	Number.....	215	148	272
	Value.....	\$3,289,140	\$1,853,939	\$3,276,393
	Repairs to locomotives, motors, etc.....	\$127,928,773	\$101,326,805	\$57,383,143
	Work for other corporations.....	\$4,735,004	\$5,081,307	\$3,338,589
	All other products or work.....	\$49,018,953	\$40,781,902	\$30,449,135
	Car department.....	\$199,768,939	\$149,744,820	\$118,376,532
	Cars built.....	\$13,326,171	\$12,990,011	\$10,321,352
	Passenger.....			
	Number.....	218	414	390
	Value.....	\$1,291,354	\$2,337,977	\$1,441,733
	Freight.....			
	Number.....	13,972	14,742	26,543
	Value.....	\$11,767,664	\$10,006,642	\$15,079,619
	Other.....			
	Number.....	359	2,000	(*)
	Value.....	\$267,153	\$645,392	(*)
	Repairs to cars of all kinds.....	\$147,194,665	\$105,319,032	\$74,665,500
	Work for other corporations.....	\$8,784,239	\$6,946,990	\$7,084,857
	All other products or work.....	\$30,494,464	\$24,492,787	\$20,104,843
	Bridge and building departments (shopwork).....	\$2,799,698	\$5,099,141	\$5,414,465
	Repairs and renewals.....	\$1,906,737	\$4,351,457	\$3,937,179
	Work for other corporations.....	\$46,496	\$40,581	\$241,626
	All other products or work.....	\$546,665	\$704,073	\$1,235,699
	All other products and work not classified.....	\$19,960,020	\$5,286,175	(*)

¹ Includes Alaska.

(*) None reported.

Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.—The following table presents statistics of the operations of the construction and repair shops of street-railroad companies, including all electric systems and interurban electric lines—all railroads, in fact, except steam roads. The work done, which consists almost wholly of repairs, was not reported in detail in 1899, but its aggregate value in that year was \$9,370,811, as compared with \$13,437,121 in 1904 and \$31,962,561 in 1909, an increase for the decade of 241.1 per cent.

Table 91	CLASS OF WORK.	1909	1904
	Total value	\$31,962,561	\$13,437,121
	Motive power and machinery department.....	\$4,510,332	\$510,946
	Repairs to motors, etc.....	\$4,510,332	\$510,946
	Work for other corporations.....	\$88,070	\$2,626
	All other products or work.....	\$1,417,926	\$506,320
	Car department.....	\$25,835,463	\$1,281,365
	Cars built.....	\$626,752	\$605,144
	Passenger.....		
	Number.....	129	288
	Value.....	\$498,709	\$580,669
	Freight.....		
	Number.....	63	13
	Value.....	\$59,102	\$11,366
	Other.....		
	Number.....	51	9
	Value.....	\$68,941	\$12,109
	Repairs to cars of all kinds.....	\$22,869,777	\$1,254,505
	Work for other corporations.....	\$624,805	\$36,714
	All other products or work.....	\$1,714,129	\$68,092
	Bridge and building department (shopwork).....	\$330,948	\$327,855
	Repairs and renewals.....	\$273,381	\$253,135
	Work for other corporations.....	\$5,094	
	All other products or work.....	\$52,274	\$74,722
	All other products and work not classified.....	\$1,255,818	\$16,955

¹ Includes value of three electric locomotives.

Cars, steam-railroad.—The statistics of establishments constructing steam-railroad cars given in the

following table do not include the work of steam-railroad companies in their repair shops or that of concerns primarily engaged in the construction of street cars. The total value of products of this industry was \$123,729,627 in 1909, as compared with \$90,510,180 in 1899, an increase for the decade of 36.7 per cent. The freight cars made in 1909 were fewer in number and lower in aggregate value than those made in either 1904 or 1899, and the cars for passenger service made in 1909 were fewer in number and lower in aggregate value than those made in 1904. In fact, while there are a number of classes of products, such as passenger cars (day coaches) and ore cars, which show an increase in number and value for the five-year period 1904-1909, the increase in value for the total is more than covered by the increase in the value of "all other products."

Table 92	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value	\$123,729,627	\$111,175,310	\$90,510,180
	Steam-railroad cars.....			
	Passenger service.....			
	Total number.....	1,601	2,030	979
	Value.....	\$13,829,607	\$18,140,293	\$7,368,229
	Baggage and express.....			
	Number.....	216	199	72
	Value.....	\$1,105,779	\$896,185	\$238,554
	Mail.....			
	Number.....	95	95	42
	Value.....	\$600,912	\$576,463	\$197,468
	Passenger.....			
	Number.....	957	428	331
	Value.....	\$7,209,123	\$2,955,517	\$1,975,469
	Chair, dining and buffet, parlor, sleeping, and all other.....			
	Number.....	333	1,308	534
	Value.....	\$4,913,491	\$13,712,361	\$4,956,811
	Freight service.....			
	Total number.....	73,177	100,616	116,590
	Value.....	\$61,691,825	\$69,148,955	\$62,161,013
	Box.....			
	Number.....	29,728	38,184	47,838
	Value.....	\$23,982,146	\$28,508,632	\$36,562,893
	Coal and coke.....			
	Number.....	11,473	27,998	28,487
	Value.....	\$9,419,635	\$21,307,218	\$18,414,718
	Flat.....			
	Number.....	3,232	5,412	4,525
	Value.....	\$2,035,301	\$2,863,154	\$1,925,525
	Fruit.....			
	Number.....	909	2,840	1,620
	Value.....	\$784,476	\$1,727,771	\$665,354
	Furniture.....			
	Number.....	90	801	1,117
	Value.....	\$70,515	\$505,090	\$1,148,265
	Gondola or ore.....			
	Number.....	9,518	9,518	11,821
	Value.....	\$18,129,467	\$5,518,084	\$6,873,145
	Refrigerator.....			
	Number.....	2,618	3,453	2,354
	Value.....	\$2,747,967	\$3,042,835	\$1,956,097
	Stock.....			
	Number.....	2,349	4,235	2,769
	Value.....	\$1,586,008	\$2,453,123	\$1,426,500
	Caboose.....			
	Number.....	537	160	193
	Value.....	\$525,605	\$150,977	\$184,866
	Other.....			
	Number.....	2,643	8,115	14,905
	Value.....	\$2,413,176	\$2,982,161	\$3,095,351
	Street-railroad cars.....			
	Number.....	603	418	935
	Value.....	\$2,023,922	\$994,654	\$1,090,854
	Passenger.....			
	Number.....	558	331	602
	Value.....	\$1,903,317	\$930,791	\$1,062,172
	Other.....			
	Number.....	45	87	33
	Value.....	\$120,605	\$63,863	\$28,682
	All other products.....	\$46,184,273	\$22,891,408	\$19,890,014

¹ In addition, 8,977 cars, valued at \$5,924,871, and parts and repairs to the value of \$210,487, were reported by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the census designation.

² In addition, 2,541 cars, valued at \$1,012,820, and parts and repairs to the value of \$101,073, were reported by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

Cars, street-railroad.—The following table presenting comparative statistics of products for establishments constructing street or electric railroad cars does not include cars made in the shops of railroad companies or by concerns primarily engaged in making steam-railroad cars. In 1899 the value of all products was \$7,305,368 and in 1909 only \$7,809,866, a slight increase thus being shown for the decade. The value of products in 1904, however, exceeded that in 1909. The decrease in the construction of open cars since 1904 is especially marked.

Table 93	PRODUCT.	1909	1904
	Total value	\$7,809,866	\$10,844,196
	Electric-railroad cars:		
	Number.....	1,922	3,966
	Value.....	\$4,692,435	\$8,302,512
	Closed:		
	Number.....	1,823	2,621
	Value.....	\$3,500,781	\$5,777,257
	Combination:		
	Number.....	369	502
	Value.....	\$704,309	\$1,240,894
	Open:		
	Number.....	95	554
	Value.....	\$141,008	\$869,349
	Freight, express, and mail—		
	Number.....	92	16
	Value.....	\$179,293	\$24,022
	Other varieties—		
	Number.....	43	473
	Value.....	\$77,044	\$400,020
	Steam-railroad cars:		
	Freight service, all classes—		
	Number.....	167	136
	Value.....	\$111,813	\$59,693
	All other products.....	\$3,095,618	\$2,482,021

¹ Products were not shown in detail for 1899; the total value was \$7,305,368.
² In addition, 697 cars, valued at \$2,033,922, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.
³ In addition, 418 cars, valued at \$994,654, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.
⁴ Includes 38 horse cars, valued at \$29,182.

Summary for railroad cars.—The following table assembles the statistics of all railroad cars constructed, including those made in establishments not engaged primarily in the construction of railroad cars:

Table 94	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value	\$102,137,396	\$110,249,222	
	Steam-railroad cars.....	\$94,874,287	\$100,346,912	\$86,050,664
	Passenger service—			
	Number.....	1,819	2,446	1,369
	Value.....	\$15,120,961	\$30,486,290	\$8,810,032
	Freight service—			
	Number.....	96,648	117,494	143,133
	Value.....	\$79,753,326	\$79,860,652	\$77,240,632
	Street-railroad cars: ¹			
	Number.....	2,772	4,694	(²)
	Value.....	\$7,263,109	\$9,902,310	(³)

¹ Including all service not passenger. ² Chiefly electric.
³ Not reported separately; the total value of products of establishments engaged primarily in the construction of street-railroad cars amounted to \$7,335,386.

MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES.

Statistics for all industries that can not properly be classified with any of the groups before presented, on account of the character either of the products or of the raw materials used, are given under the above head.

Agricultural implements.—Table 95 presents comparative statistics of the production of agricultural implements. The value of all products increased from \$101,207,428 in 1899 to \$146,329,268 in 1909, or 44.6

per cent. This includes the value of miscellaneous agricultural implements and parts not classifiable under either of the four groups shown separately and of a large number of products not distinctively agricultural, but made by manufacturers of agricultural implements, such as windmills, carriages and wagons, engines, presses, castings, lawn swings, etc. In 1909 the aggregate value of the four groups of agricultural implements—seeders and planters, implements of cultivation, harvesting implements, and separators—was \$94,524,494, compared with \$79,335,400 in 1904, an increase of 19.1 per cent.

Table 95	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value	\$146,329,268	\$112,007,344	\$101,207,428
	Implements of cultivation.....	\$35,246,030	\$30,607,960	\$28,225,122
	Seeders and planters.....	\$13,679,921	\$11,225,122	\$10,500,506
	Harvesting implements.....	\$34,568,131	\$30,862,435	\$28,729,799
	Seed separators.....	\$11,030,412	\$8,609,888	\$7,571,418
	All other implements.....	\$45,690,082	\$45,791,418	\$45,690,082
	Amount received for repair work.....	\$3,114,692	\$1,908,296	\$3,196,922
	Principal kind of implements, by number.			
	Implements of cultivation:			
	Cultivators:			
	Beet.....	3,172	3,459	2,008
	Small.....	469,696	239,173	207,171
	Wheel.....	435,429	313,038	207,171
	Cotton & rapeseed.....	20,180	22,619	15,230
	Harrows:			
	Disk.....	193,000	104,223	97,261
	Spring-tooth.....	112,832	86,408	389,259
	Spike-tooth.....	394,988	202,442	
	Plows:			
	Disk.....	22,132	39,146	17,345
	Valley.....	91,686	(¹)	(²)
	Shovel.....	254,737	121,899	102,320
	Steam.....	2,435	1,696	207
	Sulky or wheel.....	134,636	138,999	136,105
	Walking.....	1,110,006	956,989	819,022
	Seeders and planters:			
	Broadcast.....	38,007		
	Combination.....	23,963	33,546	36,862
	Corn planters.....			
	Hand.....	96,465	86,553	129,515
	Horse.....	122,780	90,929	78,335
	Lifter.....	44,840	26,988	26,988
	Cotton planters.....	79,271	127,052	45,575
	Potato planters.....	23,092	35,756	25,348
	Trills.....			
	Curn.....	20,137	28,228	21,940
	Disk.....	21,292	(¹)	91,635
	Grain.....	68,611	76,929	91,635
	All other.....	32,507	600	5,302
	Seed sowers.....	7,847	59,910	83,283
	Harvesting implements:			
	Grain cradles.....	22,635	30,056	36,163
	Harvesters—			
	Bean.....	1,409	665	1,425
	Corn.....	19,093	6,924	20,707
	Grain.....	129,774	108,810	233,542
	Harvesters and thrashers combined.....	543	(¹)	(²)
	Other.....	1,727	3,161	6,283
	Hay cutters.....	45,064	85,121	54,333
	Hayforks, horse.....	43,675	62,801	51,770
	Hayforks, hand.....	27,147	27,147	27,147
	Hayrakes, horse.....	266,260	236,297	216,345
	Haystackers.....	17,212	8,670	12,069
	Hay tedders.....	34,398	35,745	14,510
	Mowers.....	359,204	273,380	398,616
	Tool diggers, horse.....	25,632	11,703	(¹)
	Reapers.....	58,294	60,996	35,945
	Seed separators:			
	Clover hullers.....	47	851	661
	Hay huskers.....	1,272	1,267	10,236
	Corn huskers and shreibers.....	1,240		
	Corn shellers.....			
	Hand.....	74,223	47,189	106,381
	Power.....	9,049	6,082	8,185
	Fanning mills.....	33,805	22,994	30,369
	Thrashers.....			
	Horsepower.....	822	2,237	1,314
	Steam horse.....	23,286	7,850	3,641

¹ In addition, agricultural implements, to the value of \$2,989,576, in 1909, and to the value of \$1,349,679, in 1904, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.
² Not reported separately.

Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.—Table 96 summarizes the statistics of the output of electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, and

includes figures for such products made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of other products, as well as for all products of establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies. The value of all products was \$243,965,093 in 1909, as compared with \$105,831,865 in 1899, an increase for the decade of 130.5 per cent. Among the leading groups the highest rate of increase is for incandescent lamps, the value of which was \$3,515,118 in 1899 and \$15,714,809 in 1909.

Table 96	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
	Total value.....	\$243,965,093	\$159,561,492	\$105,831,865
Dynamics.....				
Number.....	16,791	15,080	10,527	
Kilowatt capacity.....	1,455,950	996,182	575,124	
Value.....	\$13,011,048	\$11,064,234	\$10,472,576	
Dynamotors, motor generators, boost- ers, rotary converters, and double current generators.....	\$8,154,738	\$1,740,534	\$739,747	
Transformers.....	\$8,860,919	\$4,468,567	\$2,962,871	
Control boards, panel boards, and cut- out cabinets.....	\$5,971,804	\$3,766,014	\$1,846,624	
Motors.....				
Total number.....	504,030	266,343	159,780	
Horsepower.....	2,733,418	1,493,012	1,231,482	
Value.....	\$32,087,482	\$22,370,626	\$19,565,504	
For power.....				
Number.....	243,423	79,877	35,604	
Horsepower.....	1,683,677	678,910	515,705	
Value.....	\$18,306,451	\$13,120,945	\$7,551,480	
For automobiles.....				
Number.....	2,796	1,519	3,017	
Horsepower.....	12,471	19,907	8,230	
Value.....	\$294,152	\$152,685	\$192,030	
For fans.....				
Number.....	199,113	102,535	97,577	
Horsepower.....	178,033	30,790	12,766	
Value.....	\$2,450,739	\$1,168,254	\$1,055,369	
For elevators.....				
Number.....	4,988	1,333	385	
Horsepower.....	18,987	6,730	2,515	
Value.....	\$1,188,653	\$638,473	\$2,523,501	
For railways, and miscellaneous services, including value of parts and supplies.....				
Number.....	53,710	20,779	23,187	
Horsepower.....	798,832	750,001	679,051	
Value.....	\$9,847,487	\$7,290,266	\$8,182,724	
Storage batteries, including value of parts and supplies.....				
Weight of plates in pounds.....	23,119,331	16,113,073	(¹)	
Value.....	\$4,678,209	\$2,645,749	\$2,559,601	
Primary batteries, including value of parts and supplies.....				
Number.....	34,333,511	6,623,162	2,484,768	
Value.....	\$5,394,261	\$1,998,194	\$1,119,444	
Are lamps.....				
Number.....	123,985	196,157	158,187	
Value.....	\$1,706,950	\$1,574,432	\$1,827,771	
Searchlights, projectors, and focusing lamps.....	\$935,874	\$114,795	\$225,635	
Incandescent lamps.....	\$15,714,809	\$6,963,205	\$3,515,118	
Carbon filament.....	\$15,714,809	\$6,963,205	\$3,515,118	
Tungsten.....	\$6,241,143	\$6,703,454	\$3,442,183	
Gem, tantalum, glower, and vacuum and vapor lamps.....	\$2,715,991			
Decorative and miniature lamps, X-ray bulbs, vacuum tubes, etc.....	\$660,619	\$249,751	\$72,835	
Sockets, receptacles, bases, etc.....	\$4,321,729	\$2,010,800	\$293,929	
Electric-lighting fixtures of all kinds.....	\$6,128,282	\$3,294,066	\$379,670	
Telegraph apparatus.....	\$1,867,432	\$1,111,194	\$1,642,266	
Telephone apparatus.....	\$1,129,387	\$15,863,698	\$10,512,412	
Insulated wires and cables.....	\$31,454,737	\$54,519,699	\$21,292,901	
Electric conduits.....	\$5,098,264	\$2,416,245	\$1,066,163	
Annunciators—domestic, hotel, and office.....	\$235,567	\$185,870	\$224,885	
Electric clocks and time mechanisms.....	\$352,513	\$373,926	\$132,149	
Fuses.....	\$1,904,719	\$988,979	\$988,979	
Lightning arresters.....	\$480,171	\$587,124	\$985,497	
Rheostats and resistances.....	\$2,671,963	\$932,925		
Heating, cooking, and welding appar- atus.....	\$1,093,628	\$305,327	\$1,186,878	
Electric filaments.....	\$951,074			
Electric measuring instruments.....	\$7,500,010	\$5,004,763	\$1,542,135	
Electrical therapeutic apparatus.....	\$1,107,858	\$1,036,962	(¹)	
Magneto-ignition apparatus, sparks, coils, etc.....	\$6,092,343	\$678,077	(¹)	
Electric switches, signals, and attach- ments.....	\$3,377,847	\$1,451,337	\$1,129,801	
Circuit fittings of all kinds.....	\$1,000,287		(¹)	
All other products.....	\$39,691,708	\$28,978,444	\$17,448,068	

¹ Includes values of electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies made by estab-
lishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered
by the industry designation, as follows: 1909, \$22,656,530; 1904, \$18,742,033; and
1899, \$15,367,440.

² Not reported separately.

Ice, manufactured.—Table 97 includes the product of all establishments engaged primarily in manufacturing ice for sale, but does not include establishments making ice for their own use. Ice made for sale by establishments engaged chiefly in some other business, such as breweries, is reported in a footnote.

The value of all products of the industry proper increased from \$13,874,513 in 1899 to \$42,953,055 in 1909, or 209.6 per cent. The quantity of ice produced increased at about the same rate, and amounted to 12,647,949 tons in 1909.

Table 97	1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.....			
Ammonia used.....	\$1,021,913	\$613,138	\$350,749
Compressed air.....			
Anyhydrous.....			
Pounds.....	3,097,191	1,944,266	946,666
Cost.....	\$826,222	\$1,183,524	\$249,808
Acetone.....			
Anyhydrous.....			
Pounds.....	369,095	136,604	109,867
Cost.....	\$100,283	\$37,506	\$29,844
Aqua.....			
Pounds.....	1,670,698	1,347,561	1,323,454
Cost.....	\$95,408	\$82,108	\$79,869
PRODUCTS.....			
Total value.....	\$42,953,055	\$23,790,046	\$13,874,513
Ice.....			
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	12,647,949	7,199,448	4,294,439
Value (2,000 pounds).....	\$39,859,263	\$22,450,503	\$13,303,874
Cans.....			
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	11,671,547	6,695,789	4,139,764
Value (2,000 pounds).....	\$37,085,833	\$21,020,347	\$12,963,160
Plate.....			
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	676,032	503,659	154,175
Value (2,000 pounds).....	\$2,803,750	\$1,429,956	\$440,714
All other products.....	\$3,063,792	\$1,339,542	\$570,638

¹ Includes 148,373 pounds of aqua ammonia, costing \$8.75.

² In addition, in 1909, 1,582,259 tons of ice, valued at \$4,249,790, and in 1904, 814,689 tons, valued at \$1,899,912, were produced by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than ice.

³ Includes, for purposes of comparison, products valued at \$93,535, not included in the general tables for this industry at census of 1900.

Lumber and timber products.—Beginning with 1906 an annual canvass of forest products has been made by the Bureau of the Census in cooperation with the Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture. The statistics for the year 1909 given in the following table are compiled from this annual report; those for 1904 and 1899 are from the regular census reports.

The totals for 1909 include statistics for some small neighborhood mills sawing chiefly or exclusively for local consumption, also a relatively small number of establishments using logs or bolts as material and engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the classified lumber and timber products industry, which classes are not represented in the totals for the other two years. Detailed statistics for the lumber and other forest-products industries will be found in the several annual reports published by the Bureau of the Census. The figures given in Table 98 can not be compared with those given in Table 110 because in the latter table the statistics cover not only the products of the sawmills, shingle and lath mills, but also the products of planing mills operated independently of sawmills, logging camps, veneer mills, and box factories.

Table 98	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value		\$724,705,760	\$465,153,662	\$414,058,487
Lumber:				
Total quantity (M feet, board measure).....		44,509,761	34,135,189	1,355,084,196
Value.....		\$684,479,829	\$455,708,084	\$390,489,873
Softwoods:				
Quantity.....		34,896,959	27,332,312	28,153,063
Value.....		\$477,945,016	\$291,855,746	\$268,481,112
Yellow pine—				
Quantity.....		16,277,183	11,521,781	9,658,548
Value.....		\$206,865,297	\$114,750,000	\$81,740,300
Western pine—				
Quantity.....		1,409,385	1,290,526	944,560
Value.....		\$23,077,864	\$14,596,149	\$9,103,256
White pine—				
Quantity.....		3,900,634	5,332,704	7,742,391
Value.....		\$79,850,131	\$79,594,717	\$98,002,655
Douglas fir—				
Quantity.....		4,856,378	2,028,469	1,736,367
Value.....		\$69,455,793	\$37,000,829	\$19,000,829
Hemlock—				
Quantity.....		3,051,399	3,268,787	3,420,671
Value.....		\$42,580,800	\$38,858,154	\$34,536,882
Spruce—				
Quantity.....		1,748,547	1,301,856	1,484,091
Value.....		\$29,561,315	\$18,282,327	\$16,422,066
Cypress—				
Quantity.....		955,635	749,792	465,865
Value.....		\$19,549,741	\$11,315,330	\$6,044,493
Redwood—				
Quantity.....		521,630	519,267	394,167
Value.....		\$7,720,124	\$6,661,499	\$3,643,698
Cedar—				
Quantity.....		346,088	224,025	252,458
Value.....		\$6,901,948	\$3,201,311	\$2,542,818
All other—				
Quantity.....		740,158	215,725	113,312
Value.....		\$10,182,902	\$2,896,462	\$1,271,884
Hardwoods:				
Quantity.....		10,642,802	6,781,927	8,634,021
Value.....		\$307,134,814	\$118,872,488	\$116,817,192
Oak—				
Quantity.....		4,414,657	2,982,955	4,468,027
Value.....		\$89,512,069	\$50,832,393	\$61,174,129
Maple—				
Quantity.....		1,106,094	597,558	653,406
Value.....		\$17,447,814	\$8,780,727	\$7,493,052
Red gum—				
Quantity.....		706,945	523,990	285,417
Value.....		\$9,334,258	\$5,693,555	\$2,747,689
Chestnut—				
Quantity.....		663,891	243,537	296,688
Value.....		\$10,703,139	\$3,356,064	\$2,794,089
Birch—				
Quantity.....		452,570	234,009	142,461
Value.....		\$7,666,186	\$3,499,501	\$1,657,621
Basswood—				
Quantity.....		399,151	228,041	308,069
Value.....		\$7,781,963	\$3,845,885	\$1,954,625
Elm—				
Quantity.....		347,456	258,320	456,731
Value.....		\$6,088,098	\$3,732,469	\$5,249,530
Cottonwood—				
Quantity.....		265,600	321,674	415,124
Value.....		\$4,794,424	\$4,797,729	\$4,308,544
Ash—				
Quantity.....		291,299	169,178	290,120
Value.....		\$7,116,089	\$3,174,861	\$4,263,599
Hickory—				
Quantity.....		333,929	106,824	96,636
Value.....		\$10,283,776	\$2,557,691	\$1,814,560
Walnut—				
Quantity.....		46,308	31,455	38,881
Value.....		\$1,972,835	\$1,435,509	\$1,411,611
Sycamore—				
Quantity.....		56,311	18,002	29,715
Value.....		\$834,612	\$236,856	\$327,933
All other—				
Quantity.....		1,528,571	1,166,474	1,323,746
Value.....		\$32,599,949	\$2,997,008	\$19,662,279
Lath:				
Quantity (thousands).....		3,703,195	2,647,847	2,523,968
Value.....		\$9,993,439	\$5,435,968	\$4,089,969
Shingles:				
Quantity (thousands).....		14,907,371	14,517,427	12,102,017
Value.....		\$30,282,462	\$24,009,610	\$18,809,705

wholly in the value of pianos and player attachments for pianos. A marked feature is the gain in the number of pianos with player attachments manufactured, the output of which increased during the period 1904 to 1909 from 1,868 to 34,495, or seventeen fold. A large decrease occurred between 1904 and 1909 in the number of reed organs made.

Table 99	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value		\$89,789,544	\$66,092,630	\$41,024,244
Pianos:				
Number.....		37,154	20,107	17,011
Value.....		\$39,501,225	\$41,476,479	\$27,002,852
Upright:				
Number.....		305,413	253,825	166,760
Value.....		\$35,462,536	\$37,815,056	\$25,301,252
Without player attachment:				
Number.....		330,918	251,667	166,336
Value.....		\$36,187,553	\$37,397,074	\$25,256,467
For or with player attachment:				
Number.....		34,495	1,868	224
Value.....		\$3,318,689	\$417,382	\$44,745
Grand:				
Number.....		2,741	7,372	4,251
Value.....		\$4,038,690	\$3,664,425	\$1,701,420
Player attachments made separate from pianos:				
Number.....		10,898	20,391	5,158
Value.....		\$1,474,590	\$2,004,266	\$667,873
Organs:				
Number.....		65,335	113,966	107,238
Value.....		\$5,306,016	\$6,102,032	\$5,217,291
Pipe:				
Number.....		1,224	901	564
Value.....		\$2,715,387	\$1,989,979	\$1,177,021
Reed—				
Number.....		64,111	113,065	106,694
Value.....		\$2,905,429	\$4,163,053	\$4,936,240
Parts and materials:				
Value.....		\$30,417,702	\$12,626,892	\$8,196,258
All other products:				
Value.....		\$3,086,911	\$5,355,901	\$8,196,258

¹ In addition, in 1909, parts and materials to the value of \$680,188; in 1904, 1,695 organs, valued at \$149,114; and in 1899, 250 pianos, valued at \$37,610; and 1,144 organs, valued at \$39,506, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

² Includes a few pianos with player attachments.

Paper and wood pulp.—Table 100 includes statistics for all establishments engaged in the manufacture of wood pulp and in the manufacture of paper, either separately or in conjunction. The total production of wood pulp in 1909 was 2,495,523 tons; in 1904, 1,921,768 tons; and in 1899, 1,179,535 tons. The percentage of increase for the decade was 111.6. Sulphite fiber shows the highest rate of increase, 144.6 per cent. An increasing proportion of the wood pulp is made by establishments which themselves consume it in making paper; in 1909, 63.5 per cent was so consumed by the establishments making it.

The value of all products, which includes some duplication, increased from \$127,326,162 in 1899 to \$267,656,964 in 1909, or 110.2 per cent. The output of paper products increased from 2,167,593 tons in 1899 to 4,216,708 tons in 1909, or 94.5 per cent, and their value from \$107,909,046 to \$232,741,049, or 115.7 per cent. Paper stock used for which quantities are reported aggregated 4,588,160 tons in 1909, of which wood pulp formed 61.6 per cent; old and waste paper, 21.4 per cent; rags, 7.8 per cent; straw, 6.6 per cent; and manila stock, 2.6 per cent. The ton of 2,000 pounds is used for showing quantities.

¹ Includes 297,092 M feet of lumber, board measure, valued at \$5,191,599, reported as "other sawed products," and not by kinds of wood.

Pianos and organs and materials.—Table 99 includes the statistics for pianos and organs, and materials therefor, but does not include the products of establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of other musical instruments. The value of all products increased from \$41,024,244 in 1899 to \$89,789,544 in 1909, or 118.9 per cent, the increase being almost

Table 100

	1909	1904	1899		1909	1904	1899
MATERIALS.				PRODUCTS—continued.			
Total cost.....	\$165,442,341	\$111,251,478	\$70,530,236	Wrapping paper—Continued.			
Pulp wood.....	\$33,772,475	\$20,800,871	\$9,837,516	Bogus or wood manila, all grades—			
Wood pulp, purchased:				Value.....	\$19,367,932	228,371	\$9,148,677
Tons.....	1,241,914	877,702	644,006	All other.....	\$10,999,777	109,999,777	203,148,677
Cost.....	\$49,861,357	\$27,633,164	\$18,309,464	Tons.....	179,855	177,870	67,338
Ground—				Value.....	\$10,202,035	\$8,774,804	\$3,293,174
Tons.....	452,849	317,286	261,962	Boards:			
Cost.....	\$9,487,508	\$5,754,259	\$4,301,211	Wood pulp—			
Tons.....	154,626	120,978	94,042	Value.....	71,036	60,863	44,187
Sulphite fiber—				Straw.....	\$2,639,496	\$2,347,250	\$1,406,136
Tons.....	\$6,862,864	\$5,047,105	\$3,430,809	Tons.....	171,789	167,278	157,534
Cost.....	626,029	433,100	273,194	Value.....	\$3,750,851	\$4,367,560	\$3,187,342
Other chemical fiber—				News.....	74,606	38,560	32,119
Tons.....	\$27,184,726	\$16,567,122	\$10,112,189	Value.....	\$2,215,469	\$1,174,216	\$930,531
Cost.....	8,410	6,278	14,508	All other.....	514,208	253,950	131,777
Rags, including cotton and flax				Value.....	\$17,539,708	\$9,070,531	\$4,829,316
waste and sweepings:				Other paper products:			
Tons.....	337,170	294,552	234,514	Tissues—			
Cost.....	\$10,721,559	\$8,864,607	\$6,595,427	Tons.....	77,745	43,925	28,406
Old and waste paper:				Value.....	\$53,653,654	\$5,046,438	\$3,486,682
Tons.....	983,882	588,543	356,193	Blotting—			
Cost.....	\$13,691,120	\$7,430,335	\$4,869,609	Tons.....	9,577	8,702	4,351
Manila stock, including jute bagging,				Value.....	\$1,186,180	\$1,046,790	\$580,750
ropes, waste, threads, etc.):				Building, roofing, asbestos, and			
Tons.....	117,080	107,029	99,301	sheathing—			
Cost.....	\$3,560,033	\$2,502,332	\$2,437,256	Tons.....	228,824	145,024	96,915
Straw.....				Value.....	\$9,231,308	\$4,843,628	\$3,025,967
Tons.....	303,137	304,585	367,305	Hangings—			
Cost.....	\$1,400,282	\$1,502,886	\$1,395,659	Value.....	92,158	62,606	54,330
All other materials.....	\$58,375,515	\$42,517,283	\$27,025,505	Value.....	\$4,313,514	\$3,013,464	\$2,265,345
PRODUCTS.				Miscellaneous—			
Total value.....	\$267,656,964	\$168,715,189	\$127,326,162	Tons.....	96,577	106,296	49,101
News paper:				Value.....	\$6,869,169	\$6,729,820	\$2,795,783
In rolls for printing—				Wood pulp made for sale or for consumption in mills other than where			
Tons.....	1,091,017	840,802	454,572	produced:			
Value.....	\$42,807,064	\$32,763,308	\$15,754,992	Ground—			
In sheets for printing—				Tons.....	310,747	273,400	280,052
Tons.....	54,337	72,620	114,640	Value.....	\$5,649,466	\$4,323,495	\$4,433,699
Value.....	\$4,048,496	\$3,143,152	\$4,339,882	Soda fiber—			
Book paper:				Tons.....	155,844	130,366	99,014
Tons.....	575,616	434,500	282,093	Value.....	\$6,572,152	\$5,159,615	\$3,612,002
Costed.....	\$24,846,674	\$13,156,728	\$19,466,604	Sulphite fiber—			
Value.....	95,213	(?)	(?)	Tons.....	444,295	376,940	271,585
Plate, lithograph, map, wood-				Value.....	\$17,055,748	\$13,661,464	\$10,451,460
cut, etc.....	\$9,413,361	(?)	(?)	All other products.....	\$4,738,549	\$1,924,195	\$919,415
Tons.....	6,498	19,837	22,366	Wood pulp.			
Value.....	\$555,352	\$1,458,943	\$2,018,958	Quantity produced (including that			
Cover.....				used in mills where manufac-			
Tons.....	17,578	22,130	18,749	tured), total tons.....	2,436,523	1,921,768	1,179,535
Value.....	\$1,982,833	\$2,023,880	\$1,665,370	Ground, saw.....	1,179,266	968,076	589,374
Cardboard, Bristol board, card mid-				Soda fiber, tons.....	298,626	196,770	177,121
dies, tickets, etc.—				Sulphite fiber, tons.....	1,017,631	756,022	416,037
Tons.....	51,449	39,050	28,494	EQUIPMENT.			
Value.....	\$3,352,151	\$2,764,444	\$1,719,813	Paper machines:			
Fine paper:				Total.....	1,480	1,369	1,232
Writing.....				Capacity, yearly, tons.....	5,293,397	3,857,903	2,782,219
Tons.....	169,125	131,934	90,204	Fourdrinier—			
Value.....	\$24,956,102	\$19,321,045	\$12,222,870	Number.....	804	752	603
All other.....				Capacity per 24 hours, tons.....	10,508	8,569	(?) 603
Tons.....	29,088	14,898	22,503	Cylinder.....			
Value.....	\$4,110,536	\$2,928,123	\$3,673,104	Number.....	676	617	560
Wrapping paper:				Capacity per 24 hours, tons.....	6,316	4,740	(?) 560
Manila (rope, jute, tag, etc.)—				Pulp:			
Value.....	73,731	86,826	89,419	Grinders, number.....	1,435	1,362	1,165
Tons.....	\$6,989,436	\$6,136,080	\$5,929,764	Digesters, total number.....	542	517	426
Heavy (mill wrappers, etc.)—				Sulphite fiber, number.....	348	309	(?)
Value.....	108,517	96,922	82,873	Soda fiber, number.....	194	208	(?)
Straw.....	\$4,380,794	\$4,035,888	\$4,143,240	Capacity, yearly, tons of pulp.....	3,405,621	2,644,753	1,536,431
Tons.....	32,968	54,232	91,794	Ground, tons.....	1,809,685	1,515,088	(?)
Value.....	\$870,419	\$1,389,348	\$2,027,518	Sulphite, tons.....	1,291,983	883,662	(?)
				Soda, tons.....	344,953	244,573	(?)

¹ In addition, paper and wood pulp to the value of \$2,567,207 was made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation. ² Not reported separately. ³ Not reported.

Phonographs and graphophones.—The following table gives comparative statistics for the manufacture of phonographs and graphophones. The value of all products increased from \$2,246,274 in 1899 to \$11,725,996 in 1909, or over fivefold, the bulk of the increase being in the first half of the decade. An important feature of the industry is the manufacture of records and blanks, the value of which formed 42.7 per cent of the total value of products in 1909, 45.7 per cent in 1904, and 24 per cent in 1899.

Table 101	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....		\$11,725,996	\$10,237,075	\$2,246,274
Phonographs and graphophones:				
Number.....	344,681	(?)	(?)	(?)
Value.....	\$5,406,684	\$2,966,343	\$1,240,503	
Records and blanks:				
Number.....	27,183,959	(?)	(?)	(?)
Value.....	\$5,007,104	\$4,678,547	\$539,370	
All other products.....		\$1,312,208	\$2,592,185	\$466,401

¹ In addition, records and parts to the value of \$31,889 were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation. ² Not reported.

Printing and publishing.—The statistics for printing and publishing given in the following table include book and job printing and publishing; the printing and publishing of music; newspapers and periodicals; bookbinding and blank-book making; engraving, including plate printing; and lithographing.

Under the head of job printing is included the job printing done by newspaper, periodical, and other establishments, as well as that of regular job-printing establishments. The value of products reported for the bookbinding and blank-book industry includes the value of all products of concerns engaged primarily in these branches, as well as the value of bookbinding and blank books reported by printing and publishing establishments. In like manner there is included under electrotyping, engraving, and lithographing the value of all products of establishments engaged primarily in these branches.

The value of all products was \$737,876,087 in 1909,

\$552,473,353 in 1904, and \$395,186,629 in 1899, the rate of increase for the period 1899-1909 being 86.7 per cent. The income of newspapers and periodicals from subscriptions, sales, and advertising was \$337,596,288 in 1909, as compared with \$175,789,610 in 1899, the rate of increase for the decade being 92 per cent. Of the total income from these sources, that from advertising formed 60 per cent in 1909 and 54.5 per cent in 1899, having increased much faster than that from subscriptions and sales.

Newspapers and periodicals increased in number from 18,793 in 1899 to 22,141 in 1909, or 17.8 per cent, and their aggregate circulation increased 53.9 per cent. The average circulation per issue was 7,428 in 1909, as compared with 6,866 in 1904 and 5,688 in 1899. The greatest relative increases in circulation during the decade were reported for dailies and monthlies. In the circulation of the latter, however, there was a decrease between 1904 and 1909.

Table 102	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899	PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.					NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS—			
Publications:					continued.			
Newspapers and periodicals.....					By character—Continued.			
Subscriptions and sales.....					Commerce, finance, insurance,			
Advertising.....					railroads, etc.—			
Newspapers.....					Number.....			
Subscriptions and sales.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Advertising.....					Trade journals generally—			
Periodicals.....					Number.....			
Subscriptions and sales.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Advertising.....					General literature, including			
Ready prints, patent insides and					monthly and quarterly maga-			
outsides.....					zines—			
Books and pamphlets—					Number.....			
Published, or printed and					Aggregate circulation.....			
published.....					Medicine and surgery.....			
Printed for publication by					Number.....			
others.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Sheet musical books of music					Law.....			
Published or printed and					Number.....			
published.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Printed for publication by					Science and mechanics—			
others.....					Number.....			
Products for sale and in execution					Aggregate circulation.....			
of orders:					Fraternals organizations—			
Job printing.....					Number.....			
Book binding and blank books ..					Aggregate circulation.....			
Electrotyping, engraving, and					Education and history.....			
lithographing.....					Number.....			
All other products.....					Society, art, music, fashions, etc.—			
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.					Number.....			
Number.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Aggregate circulation.....					Colleges and school periodicals—			
By period of issue:					Number.....			
Daily (exclusive of Sunday)—					Aggregate circulation.....			
Number.....					Miscellaneous—			
Aggregate circulation.....					Number.....			
Sunday.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Number.....					By language:			
Aggregate circulation.....					English—			
Number.....					Number.....			
Aggregate circulation.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Number.....					Foreign (including foreign and			
Aggregate circulation.....					English)—			
Number.....					Number.....			
Aggregate circulation.....					French—			
Number.....					Number.....			
Aggregate circulation.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Number.....					German—			
Aggregate circulation.....					Number.....			
Number.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Aggregate circulation.....					Italian—			
By character:					Number.....			
News, politics, and family read-					Aggregate circulation.....			
ing.....					Scandinavian—			
Number.....					Number.....			
Aggregate circulation.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Religious.....					Letto-Slavic—			
Number.....					Number.....			
Aggregate circulation.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Agricultural, horticultural, dairy,					All other—			
stock raising, etc.—					Number.....			
Number.....					Aggregate circulation.....			
Aggregate circulation.....								

¹ Not reported separately.

² Included with circulation of dailies.

³ Not reported.

The statistics in regard to the number of books and pamphlets published in 1909, classified by character, are given below. Comparative statistics for earlier censuses are not available.

Table 103 BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS.	Titles or editions.	Volumes.	Copies.
Total number published.....	46,739	54,620	161,361,844
Biography, correspondence.....	554	616	657,464
Description, geography, travel.....	875	847	4,540,747
Domesitic and rural.....	330	338	2,023,193
Education.....	10,390	12,159	41,636,847
Fiction.....	14,446	15,772	46,942,399
Fine arts, illustrated gift books.....	541	587	2,849,371
History.....	613	654	2,923,187
Humor and satire.....	308	211	885,382
Juvenile.....	4,167	4,202	10,184,030
Law.....	535	562	1,496,194
Literature and collected works.....	2,047	3,841	5,037,372
Medical, hygiene.....	981	738	1,519,480
Philosophy.....	232	232	285,077
Physical and mathematical science.....	291	307	356,413
Poetry and the drama.....	1,387	1,574	1,880,824
Political and social science.....	638	649	1,822,439
Scientific and similar associations.....	1,082	1,141	1,258,562
Sports and amusements.....	412	423	2,430,074
Theology and religion.....	5,096	6,539	23,698,230
Useful arts.....	512	538	1,104,599
Works of reference.....	1,560	1,927	7,799,590

Shipbuilding, including boat building.—The following table shows the value of work done on the different classes of water craft during the several census years, not including that done in Government establishments, and also the value of repair work and all other products of the shipbuilding industry. The total value of products was lower in 1909 than in 1904 or 1899.

Table 101 PRODUCT. ¹	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$73,360,315	\$82,769,239	\$74,532,277
Work done during the year on vessels and boats.....	42,310,925	56,121,227	37,719,308
Vessels of 5 gross tons and over.....	37,718,018	53,119,935	35,750,473
Boats of less than 5 gross tons.....	4,592,907	3,001,292	1,968,835
Steam.....	20,800	.....	.....
Motor, gasoline, electric, and other.....	3,155,375	1,879,288	1,059,365
Sailboats, rowboats, canoes, snows, etc.....	1,416,732	1,122,004	909,470
Repair work.....	36,678,643	22,829,040	23,134,436
All other products.....	4,370,747	3,818,972	13,678,533

¹ Not including work done in Government shipyards, valued in 1909 at \$25,872,033; in 1904, at \$17,285,469; and in 1899, at \$11,022,312.
² In addition, the following items were reported by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation: Work done on vessels of 5 tons and over, launched, \$418,905; vessels building but not launched, \$30,184; boats of under 5 tons, \$145,155; and other boat products and repairs, \$182,462; or a total of \$776,706.

³ In addition, the following items were reported by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation: Work done on vessels of 5 tons and over, launched, \$468,018; boats of under 5 tons, \$147,042; and other boat products and repairs, \$46,785; or a total of \$661,845.

The value of the products of governmental shipyards in 1909 was \$25,872,033; in 1904, \$17,265,469; and in 1899, \$11,022,312. Thus the total value of products reported for all establishments, governmental and private, was \$99,232,348 in 1909, \$100,034,708 in 1904, and \$85,554,589 in 1899. The increase of \$13,677,759, or 16 per cent, shown for the period 1899-1909, was due entirely to work of governmental establishments.

The following table shows the number of vessels of each class launched during the census years 1909, 1904, and 1899. These figures are not strictly comparable with those giving values presented in the preceding table, since the former cover all work done during the year, both on vessels launched during the year and on those not yet launched at its close. The number of vessels of nearly every class was less in 1909 than at the two preceding censuses, but the number of boats increased greatly, the number made by all establishments aggregating 8,577, of which number 97.3 per cent were gasoline motor boats.

Table 105 CLASS OF VESSELS.	1909	1904	1899
Vessels of 5 gross tons and over launched during the year:			
Number.....	21,684	22,114	2,081
Gross tons.....	467,219	523,020	687,159
Net tons.....	381,198	454,708	542,324
Steel vessels.....			
Number.....	158	155	134
Gross tons.....	254,988	154,314	292,516
Net tons.....	193,144	106,826	186,509
Steam.....			
Number.....	96	122	123
Gross tons.....	219,617	140,947	237,379
Net tons.....	159,297	93,365	164,313
Motor.....			
Number.....	15	.....	.....
Gross tons.....	2	.....	.....
Net tons.....	2,078	.....	.....
Sail, with and without auxiliary.....			
Number.....	3	8	6
Gross tons.....	2,046	4,779	21,085
Net tons.....	1,735	4,591	18,348
Unrigged.....			
Number.....	44	28	5
Gross tons.....	30,857	9,488	4,032
Net tons.....	30,054	8,870	3,848
Wooden vessels.....			
Number.....	1,426	1,959	1,947
Gross tons.....	212,233	349,705	424,643
Net tons.....	188,054	317,882	355,815
Steam.....			
Number.....	85	186	396
Gross tons.....	15,016	35,048	48,932
Net tons.....	9,662	25,365	32,845
Motor.....			
Number.....	430	307	.....
Gross tons.....	6,823	3,157	.....
Net tons.....	5,146	2,333	.....
Sail, with and without auxiliary.....			
Number.....	116	341	642
Gross tons.....	15,413	59,836	59,209
Net tons.....	12,955	50,483	51,772
Unrigged.....			
Number.....	795	1,125	909
Gross tons.....	174,881	251,665	316,592
Net tons.....	160,291	241,701	271,198
Boats of less than 5 gross tons, number.....	8,577	4,399	1,687
Steam.....	.....	.....	.....
Motor.....	8,569	4,399	1,687
Gasoline.....	8,342	()	()
Electric.....	12	()	()
Other.....	215	()	()

¹ Not including vessels launched in Government shipyards as follows: In 1909, 3 steel and 28 wooden vessels, the steel vessels having a total of 350 gross tons and the wooden a total of 1,709 gross tons, and in 1904, 17 steel and 14 wooden vessels, the steel vessels having a total of 23,850 gross tons and the wooden a total of 3,462 gross tons.

² In addition, there were built by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, 8 steel and 14 wooden vessels, the steel vessels having a total of 5,459 gross tons and the wooden a total of 7,106 gross tons.

³ In addition, there were built by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation, 3 steel and 131 wooden vessels, the steel vessels having a total of 408 gross tons and the wooden a total of 21,919 gross tons.

⁴ Not including 53 boats built in Government shipyards in 1909 and 52 in 1904.

⁵ In addition, 365 boats were built by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

⁶ Not reported separately.

Laundries.—Steam laundries are not generally considered as manufacturing establishments, and therefore statistics for them have been excluded from prior censuses. Since the industry has, however, developed so rapidly, large amounts of capital now being invested, and many wage earners being employed, it should no longer be omitted from the industrial census. The establishments are conducted according to factory methods, and therefore the statistics are associated with those for the manufacturing industries of the Thirteenth Census. They are not included, however, in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries.

During the year 1909 there were in the United States 5,186 laundries operated by the use of mechanical power. The capital reported by these establishments as invested in the industry amounted to \$68,935,000. In addition, such establishments rent a great deal of property, the annual rental paid by laundries for plant and equipment amounting in 1909 to \$2,277,000. The value of the work done was \$104,680,086.

In addition to ascertaining the average number of wage earners employed during the entire year, the census calls for the actual number of wage earners, by sex and age periods, employed on December 15, 1909, or the nearest representative day. On that date there were employed 112,064 wage earners, of whom 31,947, or 28.5 per cent, were men; 79,152, or 70.6 per cent, women; and 965, or 0.9 per cent, children under 16 years of age.

The following statement summarizes the statistics:

Number of establishments.....	5,186
Capital invested.....	\$68,935,000
Cost of materials used.....	\$17,696,000
Salaries and wages, total.....	\$53,007,747
Salaries.....	\$8,180,769
Wages.....	\$44,826,978
Miscellaneous expenses.....	\$14,483,497
Value of products or amount received for work done.....	\$104,680,086

Employees:

Number of salaried officials and clerks.....	9,170
Average number of wage earners employed during the year.....	109,484
Actual number of wage earners employed on Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	112,064
Men 16 years and over.....	31,947
Women 16 years and over.....	79,152
Children under 16 years—	
Male.....	274
Female.....	691
Primary power used, horsepower.....	123,477

The number of wage earners employed each month and the per cent which this number represented of the greatest number employed in laundries in any month were as follows:

Table 106			WAGE EARNERS.		
MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	103,746	90.6	July.....	114,211	99.7
February.....	103,937	90.7	August.....	114,539	100.0
March.....	104,970	91.6	September.....	115,738	99.3
April.....	106,322	92.9	October.....	111,500	97.3
May.....	108,149	94.4	November.....	110,479	96.5
June.....	111,813	97.2	December.....	110,805	96.7

The different kinds of primary power, the number of engines, and the horsepower used in laundries during 1909 are shown in the following tabular statement:

Table 107		KIND.	Number of engines or motors.	Horse- power.
Primary power, total.				
Owne ¹			4,527	123,477
Steam.....			4,119	105,272
Gas.....			379	4,073
Water wheels.....			18	486
Water motors.....			11	69
Rented.....				13,607
Electric.....			2,401	11,157
Other.....				2,450

The kind and amount of fuel used in laundries are shown in the following statement:

Table 108		KIND.		Unit.	Quantity.
Anthracite coal.....				Tons (2,240 lbs.)..	178,400
Bituminous coal.....				Tons (2,000 lbs.)..	886,734
Coke.....				Tons (2,000 lbs.)..	14,785
Wood.....				Cords.....	94,733
Oil.....				Barrels.....	372,486
Gas.....				1,000 feet.....	2,729,324

Small custom sawmills and gristmills.—Statistics for small custom sawmills and gristmills are not included in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries, but are presented in the following summary. The cost of materials and value of products for gristmills include an estimate of the grain ground, but it was impossible to estimate the value of the lumber sawed in the custom sawmills.

Table 109		Small custom sawmills.	Small custom gristmills.
Number of establishments.....	4,135	11,991	
Persons engaged in industry.....	12,836	22,596	
Proprietors and firm members.....	5,702	15,435	
Wage earners (average number).....	7,090	7,014	
Primary horsepower.....	93,280	372,765	
Capital.....	\$5,655,145	\$21,258,510	
Expenses.....	2,160,271	48,110,565	
Services.....	1,696,132	1,186,540	
Materials.....	97,574	146,314,868	
Miscellaneous.....	366,545	909,157	
Value of products.....	4,315,981	\$55,115,555	

¹ Includes estimated value of all grain ground.

² Includes estimate of value of products from all grain ground. In addition, custom ground products, valued at \$1,130,754, were made by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than those covered by the industry designation.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900, 1904, AND 1899.

NOTE.—The figures for some industries do not represent the total production, because important establishments that manufacture the same class of products may be included in other industries. (See Introduction.)

Primary horsepower includes power generated in manufacturing establishments plus electric and other power rented from outside sources; it does not include electric power generated by primary units of the establishments reporting.

In the statistics of power for 1899 there is a difference of 154,735 horsepower between the total and the sum of the figures for the various industries. This is due to the impossibility of making correct revision of the figures for each industry for comparison with 1904 and 1909.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

INDUSTRY.	CENSUS.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.						Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).	PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
			Total.	Pro-prietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).										Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
Expressed in thousands.																	
All industries.....	1909	268,491	7,678,578	273,285	790,367	6,615,046	16,675,376	818,428,270	\$938,575	\$3,427,038	\$12,142,791	\$20,672,052	\$8,529,361	21.0	39.7		
	1904	218,186	5,515,612	225,673	519,556	6,688,383	13,487,707	12,675,581	\$745,439	\$2,610,445	\$8,856,283	14,783,983	6,235,635	16.0	23.7		
	1899	207,514	5,115,612	225,673	364,120	7,121,783	10,937,893	8,975,256	380,771	2,008,361	6,575,851	11,406,827	4,831,076				
Agricultural implements.	1909	640	60,229	465	9,213	50,551	100,601	256,281	10,140	28,696	60,307	146,329	86,022	6.7	30.6		
	1904	640	55,080	496	7,139	47,947	196,741	196,741	7,573	23,003	48,281	112,645	70,726	1.7	10.7		
	1899	715	50,000	496	10,046	46,952	70,046	137,708	8,363	22,451	43,945	101,207	57,202				
Artificial flowers and leathers and plumes.	1909	412	11,583	520	1,047	10,516	334	9,693	1,100	3,674	13,627	23,981	10,354	120.6	357.0		
	1904	213	4,913	280	281	4,343	184	2,968	232	1,397	2,014	5,247	3,233	-18.5	-16.6		
	1899	224	3,417	280	285	5,331	113	3,633	291	1,361	2,763	6,293	3,330				
Artificial stone ¹	1909	3,439	15,292	1,208	1,037	9,957	12,185	16,010	785	5,342	7,043	18,896	11,553	297.3	350.5		
	1904	477	3,417	571	340	2,506	2,776	3,316	261	1,403	1,430	4,128	2,698				
Artists' materials.....	1909	46	865	25	182	658	1,628	1,730	202	307	1,360	2,340	980	140.1	105.4		
	1904	28	372	30	68	274	568	876	67	137	687	1,139	452	37.0	129.2		
	1899	21	302	32	32	290	289	377	38	79	249	497	248				
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.	1909	743	55,359	405	9,233	75,721	75,550	173,837	9,479	48,694	131,646	249,202	117,556	528.4	729.7		
	1904	178	15,333	103	1,181	12,049	10,109	23,084	1,257	7,159	13,151	30,003	16,883	437.7	532.6		
	1899	57			268	2,241		5,769	295	1,321	1,804	4,748	2,944				
Awnings, tents, and sails.	1909	621	5,717	648	957	4,242	2,022	7,865	599	2,188	8,377	14,499	6,122	23.6	28.7		
	1904	390	4,406	142	532	3,432	1,105	4,793	307	1,757	6,670	11,269	4,599	2.9	23.2		
	1899	340	3,417	416	3,335	921	3,537	3,325	1,569	5,228	9,144	3,916					
Axle grease.....	1909	38	334	13	145	176	492	938	155	88	828	1,481	653	47.9	68.5		
	1904	25	196	22	55	119	210	608	55	62	389	879	511	-6.3	22.4		
	1899	20	85	18	85	127	181	577	89	50	330	333					
Babbitt metal and solder.	1909	109	1,491	66	528	897	2,293	7,418	739	391	16,270	19,768	3,498	57.6	50.9		
	1904	75	882	70	248	969	1,138	3,419	338	10,864	10,864	15,100	2,226	6.4	42.5		
	1899	51		145	535	999	3,116	1,172	295	7,998	9,191	1,193					
Bags, other than paper.	1909	109	8,838	72	798	7,968	6,835	24,625	1,068	2,942	46,961	54,882	8,518	39.3	46.7		
	1904	79	6,308	31	532	5,722	4,522	12,887	602	1,829	30,758	37,399	6,641	45.9	90.3		
	1899	73	3,400	336	3,922	1,755	7,418	379	1,102	16,439	19,652	3,213					
Bags, paper.....	1909	74	3,083	42	429	3,212	3,885	10,780	714	1,306	10,355	15,098	5,343	29.9	55.6		
	1904	62	2,886	53	360	2,473	2,927	11,441	405	800	6,595	10,087	3,492	24.3	48.4		
	1899	63	3,400	340	1,869	2,148	6,917	369	628	4,499	6,796	2,300					
Baking powders and yeast.	1909	144	3,331	110	1,266	2,155	3,335	33,647	1,710	1,046	9,328	20,775	11,437	-12.0	9.1		
	1904	164	3,355	150	756	2,449	2,965	13,233	939	1,042	8,940	19,043	10,103	-26.4	30.7		
	1899	191		749	1,938	2,446	8,338	835	717	7,127	14,908	7,441					
Baskets, rattan and willow ware.	1909	456	5,419	476	279	4,664	7,196	4,199	244	1,747	2,325	5,095	3,360	-8.7	9.8		
	1904	484	5,867	525	296	5,106	6,252	3,600	203	1,731	1,803	5,187	3,384	21.1	42.7		
	1899	454	5,511	182	4,217	5,997	2,844	140	1,213	1,353	3,636	2,301					
Beet sugar.	1909	58	8,380	1	1,184	7,204	37,202	126,629	1,769	4,808	27,265	48,122	20,857	81.8	97.3		
	1904	51	4,726	.....	763	3,963	35,490	55,923	1,005	2,487	14,487	24,304	9,907	101.2	233.1		
	1899	39		350	1,670	14,460	20,142	357	1,092	4,804	7,324	2,520					
Belt and hose, leather.	1909	120	4,370	100	1,264	3,066	5,638	17,457	1,502	1,981	15,623	23,092	8,069	43.7	66.6		
	1904	117	2,800	94	614	2,092	3,220	10,785	787	1,165	9,317	14,220	9,003	25.5	33.9		
	1899	104		443	1,667	2,162	7,408	485	914	7,500	10,623	3,123					
Belt and hose, woven and rubber.	1909	46	7,304	11	974	6,319	20,547	24,260	1,384	2,956	14,505	24,729	10,224	43.9	39.0		
	1904	39	5,019	15	614	4,390	13,491	15,909	984	2,057	10,747	17,791	7,004	116.8	158.4		
	1899	25		231	2,025	5,619	6,020	380	982	4,526	6,986	2,508					
Bicycles, motorcycles and parts.	1909	65	5,017	5	3,302	4,517	5,932	9,780	582	2,908	5,083	10,699	5,616	33.7	107.6		
	1904	101	3,761	81	3,611	3,519	5,730	5,883	951	1,972	2,928	8,651	4,233	-81.1	83.9		
	1899	312		2,034	17,525	19,847	29,784	1,753	8,819	16,792	31,916	15,124					
Billiard tables and materials.	1909	54	1,776	48	233	1,495	2,641	4,065	352	1,011	3,369	5,878	2,609	87.8	164.4		
	1904	48	964	52	116	796	631	1,703	151	501	937	2,223	1,286	75.7	34.9		
	1899	74		88	435	277	884	105	278	729	1,648	919					
Black and cleansing and polishing preparations.	1909	501	4,407	434	1,556	2,417	3,977	7,557	1,780	1,146	6,962	14,679	7,717	35.6	69.7		
	1904	294	2,786	281	725	1,732	2,708	4,660	1,774	738	4,383	8,651	4,268	1.4	28.2		
	1899	275		686	1,758	1,873	3,662	713	634	3,152	6,098	3,546					
Bluing.	1909	82	545	94	138	313	242	556	112	114	494	1,074	580	51.9	58.2		
	1904	56	306	53	47	236	284	870	45	77	266	679	443	-6.4	17.9		
	1899	65		54	220	116	415	41	79	245	576	331					
Bone, carbon, and lamp black.	1909	27	302	7	67	228	1,023	1,842	78	149	445	1,093	648	14.0	68.7		
	1904	25	258	11	47	200	1,085	1,063	48	105	203	648	445	135.3	84.7		
	1899	15		46	360	116	46	360	116	46	360	116	254				
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	1909	1,018	216,023	1,038	15,838	198,397	96,302	222,924	18,620	98,463	332,738	512,798	180,060	23.7	43.4		
	1904	1,895	171,940	2,128	9,518	160,294	73,802	136,802	9,412	37,052	225,288	402,083	112,403	6.0	23.5		
	1899	2,253		8,348	151,231	55,489	110,363	15,965	61,924	191,456	290,047	96,991					

¹ Included in "marble and stone" in 1899.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110.—Contd.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).										PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus.	Number of estab- lishments.	Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage- earners (average number).	Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Salar- ies.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).	Wage over- plus (value added less wage num- ber).	Value of prod- ucts.	PER CENT OF INCREASE.							
																	Expressed in thousands.						
Boots and shoes, rubber.	1900	22	18,890	2	1,287	17,612	25,903	\$13,905	\$1,415	\$8,544	\$29,577	\$49,721	\$20,144	-7.3	-29.0								
	1904	22	18,815	2	1,282	17,533	25,974	\$13,867	\$1,408	\$8,500	\$29,577	\$49,721	\$20,144	-7.3	-29.0								
	1899	22	18,890	2	1,287	17,612	25,903	\$13,905	\$1,415	\$8,544	\$29,577	\$49,721	\$20,144	-7.3	-29.0								
Boxes, cigar.	1900	274	6,832	301	436	6,115	6,019	5,403	471	6,224	4,313	8,491	4,178	-2.7	9.1								
	1904	297	7,036	384	370	6,282	5,548	4,457	333	2,120	3,810	7,788	1,976	36.3	32.9								
	1899	315	7,036	384	370	6,282	5,548	4,457	333	2,120	3,810	7,788	1,976	36.3	32.9								
Boxes, fancy and paper.	1900	949	44,568	815	3,329	39,514	23,323	35,475	3,709	14,015	25,716	54,450	28,734	23.2	47.7								
	1904	966	35,194	786	3,238	32,082	15,117	22,691	2,313	10,208	16,086	36,867	20,181	16.0	35.0								
	1899	729	44,568	815	3,329	39,514	23,323	35,475	3,709	14,015	25,716	54,450	28,734	23.2	47.7								
Brass and bronze prod- ucts.	1900	1,021	45,441	528	3,965	40,618	106,120	109,319	5,540	23,677	99,228	149,959	50,761	22.5	46.5								
	1904	813	36,952	784	3,000	33,168	69,494	77,438	3,778	17,666	65,653	102,407	36,754	22.1	15.5								
	1899	993	45,441	528	3,965	40,618	106,120	109,319	5,540	23,677	99,228	149,959	50,761	22.5	46.5								
Bread and other bakery products.	1900	23,926	141,322	26,982	17,124	100,216	65,938	212,910	13,764	59,351	238,034	396,865	158,831	23.3	47.2								
	1904	18,226	109,673	20,037	8,358	81,278	37,241	122,453	6,273	43,172	155,989	299,583	113,954	35.0	53.7								
	1899	14,836	141,322	26,982	17,124	100,216	65,938	212,910	13,764	59,351	238,034	396,865	158,831	23.3	47.2								
Brick and tile.	1900	4,215	83,764	4,285	4,951	76,528	341,169	174,673	5,489	37,139	23,736	92,776	69,040	15.9	30.0								
	1904	4,634	75,096	5,295	3,680	60,021	255,362	119,465	5,340	28,646	16,317	71,152	54,835	6.5	38.8								
	1899	5,423	83,764	4,285	4,951	76,528	341,169	174,673	5,489	37,139	23,736	92,776	69,040	15.9	30.0								
Brooms and brushes.	1900	1,282	15,143	1,431	1,539	12,153	8,800	18,982	1,661	5,494	15,578	29,126	13,548	6.4	38.0								
	1904	1,316	13,958	1,331	982	11,423	6,441	12,952	925	4,380	10,999	21,104	10,165	10.4	14.2								
	1899	1,323	15,143	1,431	1,539	12,153	8,800	18,982	1,661	5,494	15,578	29,126	13,548	6.4	38.0								
Butter, cheese, and con- densed milk.	1900	8,479	31,306	8,019	5,950	18,431	101,349	71,284	3,591	11,081	235,546	274,558	39,012	18.5	63.2								
	1904	8,928	25,863	6,801	3,367	15,357	93,845	47,236	1,376	8,413	142,920	168,133	25,263	21.5	28.6								
	1899	9,242	31,306	8,019	5,950	18,431	101,349	71,284	3,591	11,081	235,546	274,558	39,012	18.5	63.2								
Butter, reworking.	1900	24	418	10	113	256	1,471	3,343	128	186	7,424	8,200	776	-27.0	12.9								
	1904	35	426	32	90	444	1,684	1,719	83	252	6,247	7,271	1,024	173.0	243.8								
	1899	10	418	10	113	256	1,471	3,343	128	186	7,424	8,200	776	-27.0	12.9								
Buttons.	1900	444	18,004	519	1,638	16,427	12,831	15,640	1,299	6,789	9,541	22,708	13,167	55.5	104.0								
	1904	273	11,637	302	768	10,567	6,982	7,784	711	3,680	4,144	11,134	6,960	21.7	44.7								
	1899	238	18,004	519	1,638	16,427	12,831	15,640	1,299	6,789	9,541	22,708	13,167	55.5	104.0								
Calcium lights.	1900	10	26	7	4	15	33	55	4	11	24	52	28	-63.4	-61.5								
	1904	19	85	28	16	41	132	144	12	24	35	125	100	-25.5	13.4								
	1899	19	85	28	16	41	132	144	12	24	35	125	100	-25.5	13.4								
Candles.	1900	16	649	7	103	539	769	2,459	101	246	2,176	3,130	934	-33.9	-19.5								
	1904	17	539	25	80	506	769	2,459	101	246	2,176	3,130	934	-33.9	-19.5								
Canning and preserving.	1900	3,577	71,972	4,244	7,540	59,968	81,179	119,207	7,804	19,082	101,823	157,101	55,278	-5.3	20.4								
	1904	3,168	66,022	3,450	6,288	56,944	69,801	79,246	5,231	16,336	83,167	130,446	47,319	-0.1	31.3								
	1899	2,750	71,972	4,244	7,540	59,968	81,179	119,207	7,804	19,082	101,823	157,101	55,278	-5.3	20.4								
Card cutting and design- ing.	1900	68	702	79	98	523	369	684	93	263	374	1,031	637	-24.6	-4.8								
	1904	60	834	72	66	696	222	448	53	261	478	1,083	605	114.2	7.2								
	1899	68	702	79	98	523	369	684	93	263	374	1,031	637	-24.6	-4.8								
Carpets and rugs, other than rug.	1900	150	34,705	134	1,265	33,307	38,553	75,627	2,349	15,336	39,963	71,198	31,625	0.3	15.6								
	1904	139	34,393	149	1,023	33,221	33,945	66,781	1,305	13,724	37,948	61,356	29,963	16.9	27.8								
	1899	150	34,705	134	1,265	33,307	38,553	75,627	2,349	15,336	39,963	71,198	31,625	0.3	15.6								
Carpets, rug.	1900	428	2,688	496	217	1,862	2,631	1,546	152	820	680	2,638	1,879	34.2	33.9								
	1904	363	2,331	458	137	1,736	1,667	1,100	87	673	889	1,918	1,429	31.7	32.9								
	1899	428	2,688	496	217	1,862	2,631	1,546	152	820	680	2,638	1,879	34.2	33.9								
Carriages and sleds, chil- dren's.	1900	84	5,769	50	419	5,300	5,281	6,883	400	2,217	4,129	8,805	4,676	32.4	38.2								
	1904	78	4,367	52	324	4,053	3,633	4,336	341	1,783	2,800	6,731	3,531	46.8	48.5								
	1899	77	5,769	50	419	5,300	5,281	6,883															
Carriages and wagons and materials.	1900	5,492	89,944	6,213	6,803	69,928	126,032	175,474	7,960	37,565	81,951	159,893	77,932	-10.2	2.6								
	1904	5,888	90,751	6,213	6,254	77,908	120,159	152,345	6,581	38,363	77,328	153,869	78,341	5.5	12.7								
	1899	6,792	89,944	6,213	5,926	77,812	83,771	128,962	4,759	33,565	66,772	138,262	71,190										
Cars and general shop con- struction and repairs by street-railroad com- panies.	1900	1,145	301,273	2	19,697	282,174	203,361	238,317	17,339	181,344	199,413	405,601	206,188	19.1	30.9								
	1904	1,540	250,159	—	13,229	236,870	167,973	146,886	11,920	142,153	151,103	309,775	178,670	36.4	42.0								
	1899	1,292	301,273	2	19,697	282,174	203,361	238,317	17,339	181,344	199,413	405,601	206,188	19.1	30.9								
Cars and general shop con- struction and repairs by street-railroad com- panies.	1900	1,541	252,659	—	1,281	22,413	35,794	38,890	1,204	14,496	15,163	31,963	16,708	102.8	102.8								
	1904	86	11,331	—	1,022	10,312	3,154	12,996	543	7,013	5,463	13,437	7,974	97.3	43.4								
	1899	108	11,331	—	201	7,022	6,443	10,782	194	4,403	4,337	9,371	5,034										
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1900	110	47,094	7	4,001	43,096	97,797	139,805	5,138	27,135	78,753	123,739	44,977	26.5	11								
	1904	73	36,367	6	2,493	31,983	55,994	88,179	2,850	20,248	75,657	111,175	35,518	11	22.8								
	1899	65	47,094	7	4,001	43,096	97,797	139,805	5,138	27,135	78,753	123,739	44,977	26.5	11								
Cars, street-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1900	14	4,005	1	421	3,583	15,101	14,168	594	2,177	6,290	7,810	3,550	-34.2	-28.0								
	1904	14	4,067	1	294	3,769	15,101	14,168	594	2,177	6,290	7,810	3,550	-34.2	-28.0								
	1899	14	4,005	1	421	3,583	15,101	14,168	594	2,177	6,290	7,810	3,550	-34.2	-28.0								
Cash registers and calculat- ing machines.	1900	50	9,240	7	1,777	7,365	6,944	2,724	2,736	5,951	3,552	23,708	20,156	83.0	140.1								
	1904	32	5,012	10	923	4,079	4,139	7,388	1,109	2,442	1,616	9,575	8,379	97.3	74.0								
	1899	18	9,240	7	1,777	7,365	6,944	2,724	2,736	5,951	3,552	23,708	20,156	83.0	140.1								
Cement.	1900	135	29,511	17	2,719	26,775	371,799	187,398	3,653	15,329	29,344	63,265	33,801	53.2	111.6								
	1904	129	18,887	26	1,383	17,478	149,044	85,759	1,868	8,814	12,215	29,873	17,638										
Charcoal.	1900	76	731	75	35	693	105	611	23	253	448	872	424	-31.6	-32.5								
	1904	71	1,025	77	25	923	105	747	23	343	631	1,252	729	-48.3	13.1								
	1899	76	731	75	35	693	105	611	23	253	448	872	424	-31.6	-32.5								

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY FIRST PAGE OF INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.

Table 110.—Contd.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										Value added by manu- facture (less cost of materials).		PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
INDUSTRY.	Units.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Sales.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (less cost of materials).	Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.	
			Total.	Pro- prietors and firm members.	Salari- ed em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).										
Expressed in thousands.																
Chemicals.....	1909	349	27,791	134	3,923	23,714	208,694	\$15,144	\$6,137	\$14,085	\$64,122	\$117,689	\$37,567	19.7	56.5	
	1904	275	22,707	123	2,778	19,806	132,262	96,821	4,048	10,790	42,063	75,222	33,159	4.1	20.1	
	1899	433														
China decorating.....	1909	40	436	45	63	328	18	559	80	191	311	736	475	45.8	140.4	
	1904	28	273	30	18	225	6	261	16	99	108	327	219	—24.5	—32.6	
	1899	49			31	208		306	21	122	207	485	278			
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	1909	37	3,404	10	568	2,826	10,593	13,685	970	1,269	15,523	22,390	6,867	35.2	55.6	
	1904	35	2,906	15	291	2,000	5,217	8,379	463	822	9,723	14,300	4,007	39.1	48.9	
	1899	24			289	1,314	2,756	6,991	371	526	6,877	9,666	2,789			
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.....	1909	130	35,439	53	1,829	23,857	14,857	57,500	2,181	12,944	11,131	35,197	24,066	5.7	18.2	
	1904	97	28,482	48	1,247	22,339	14,731	42,189	1,638	11,892	9,872	29,790	19,918	31.6	34.7	
	1899	109			676	17,155	7,251	31,514	957	5,815	8,919	22,110	13,291			
Cloth, sponging and re-finishings.....	1909	37	1,167	67	125	975	794	629	127	651	85	1,544	1,459	22.6	46.6	
	1904	35	922	68	59	795	322	401	62	504	39	1,053	1,014	48.9	86.0	
	1899	46			39	534	109	289	35	268	17	366	549			
Clothing, horse.....	1909	33	1,830	40	142	1,648	1,454	3,279	171	492	2,773	4,135	1,362	55.0	93.0	
	1904	29	1,698	32	73	1,063	656	1,499	72	342	1,329	2,140	511	84.9	64.2	
	1899	26			55	575	271	654	47	177	848	1,305	457			
Clothing, men's, button-holes.....	1909	146	1,031	181	20	830	176	225	12	389	105	781	676	—8.1	11.6	
	1904	141	1,075	164	8	903	137	282	3	360	70	700	605	—4.3	2.8	
	1899	149			11	944	113	247	6	332	98	681	583			
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	6,334	271,437	8,592	23,239	239,696	42,725	275,320	26,723	106,277	297,515	568,077	270,562	38.0	39.7	
	1904	5,145	196,366	7,006	15,961	173,689	29,829	176,557	15,749	68,459	211,433	406,768	195,335	10.2	25.6	
	1899	6,419			11,906	157,549	20,457	140,191	12,032	56,391	168,169	323,839	155,670			
Clothing, women's.....	1909	4,558	173,021	6,482	18,796	153,743	22,294	129,301	20,418	78,568	208,788	384,752	175,961	32.9	55.4	
	1904	3,351	131,538	4,913	10,921	115,705	14,915	73,948	9,976	51,180	130,720	247,692	116,942	38.2	55.4	
	1899	2,701			6,715	83,739	9,962	48,432	6,574	32,686	84,705	159,340	74,635			
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding ²	1909	607	13,516	497	5,329	7,490	22,334	46,042	6,596	3,676	83,205	110,533	27,328	28.7	31.3	
	1904	421	9,245	442	2,844	5,959	15,703	38,735	3,216	2,830	65,847	84,188	18,841	—7.7	21.1	
	1899	458			2,749	6,387	16,570	26,457	2,951	2,487	55,112	69,557	14,415			
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1909	254	11,148	161	1,648	9,339	16,490	25,843	2,411	4,633	11,964	24,532	12,562	10.3	21.0	
	1904	239	9,797	168	1,161	8,448	13,178	18,322	1,585	4,120	9,501	23,107	10,765	23.8	45.3	
	1899	271			948	6,840	8,927	13,583	1,023	3,077	6,945	19,326	7,007			
Coke.....	1909	315	31,220	101	1,852	29,273	62,902	132,321	2,072	15,454	64,025	95,697	31,672	54.2	85.0	
	1904	278	30,440	73	1,866	18,981	66,660	90,713	1,247	9,304	39,885	51,729	21,844	11.7	45.4	
	1899	241			915	16,999	31,767	36,903	797	7,086	19,666	35,585	15,919			
Confectionery.....	1909	1,944	34,854	1,832	8,884	44,638	35,870	68,326	9,137	15,615	81,151	134,796	53,645	23.2	54.8	
	1904	1,348	42,729	1,366	5,124	36,239	24,292	43,125	3,840	11,099	48,810	87,087	38,277	34.9	43.6	
	1899	962			1,094	29,869	19,410	26,319	3,355	8,020	35,554	60,641	25,290			
Coppage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	1,603	29,717	1,799	1,638	26,269	55,198	59,342	2,047	11,113	36,928	60,248	23,330	—5.3	4.0	
	1904	1,719	31,123	1,833	1,537	27,743	65,988	36,756	1,732	11,843	34,971	57,025	22,983	9.6	37.9	
	1899	1,798			969	25,323	38,462	25,602	903	9,860	23,619	47,956	18,406			
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1909	4,228	86,934	4,223	8,806	73,615	62,366	217,532	10,288	39,501	112,382	199,824	87,242	38.8	66.6	
	1904	2,340	60,713	2,351	4,827	53,045	30,229	147,688	6,070	26,269	63,921	119,933	56,012	38.4	53.1	
	1899	1,985			2,924	38,317	28,829	49,679	2,810	16,924	42,012	78,339	35,737			
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	1909	164	37,214	80	1,314	25,820	78,459	76,029	1,863	9,133	40,015	61,020	20,105	1.9	—5.6	
	1904	145	28,442	89	1,030	25,332	67,244	56,467	1,987	8,824	46,631	61,842	16,664	—10.7	—31.8	
	1899	160			682	21,651	47,999	43,153	1,021	6,554	33,064	49,078	16,014			
Cordials and sirups.....	1909	117	1,638	91	449	1,095	1,154	4,804	627	202	5,341	9,662	4,321	65.9	175.3	
	1904	63	889	68	171	660	782	1,666	242	215	2,149	3,710	1,291	82.3	66.6	
	1899	39			112	302	573	1,153	121	117	1,505	2,107	602			
Cork, cutting.....	1909	62	3,376	49	185	3,142	3,746	5,327	267	1,098	3,645	5,940	2,565	8.5	32.3	
	1904	50	3,080	49	136	2,895	2,589	4,009	198	888	2,459	4,191	2,632	23.7	2.3	
	1899	62			136	2,340	1,563	2,684	196	688	2,494	4,392	1,988			
Cosets.....	1909	138	16,611	91	1,656	17,564	4,781	18,033	2,871	6,404	15,640	33,257	17,617	60.0	123.8	
	1904	109	11,946	86	827	10,975	3,284	9,583	1,015	3,600	6,155	14,862	8,725	—10.8	2.8	
	1899	138			815	12,297	3,638	7,280	966	3,645	6,357	14,451	8,094			
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	1909	1,324	587,771	377	8,514	378,880	1,296,517	822,238	14,412	132,859	371,009	628,392	257,383	19.9	39.5	
	1904	1,174	525,287	432	6,981	315,874	986,034	613,111	10,238	96,206	286,255	550,468	104,213	4.3	32.8	
	1899	1,055			4,962	302,861	795,834	467,240	7,350	86,690	176,532	339,200	162,648			
Crucibles.....	1909	12	398	1	20	335	816	2,051	130	180	1,089	1,849	841	70.0	19.6	
	1904	11	349	5	25	320	287	1,377	197	263	1,343	1,861	740	—2.3	—48.5	
	1899	11			80	671	284	1,844	154	251	1,673	2,607	994			
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	936	37,161	814	3,334	32,996	68,294	67,580	4,182	17,581	18,279	53,266	34,987	26.0	36.5	
	1904	828	29,041	827	1,884	26,188	64,497	43,729	2,333	13,123	13,278	39,022	25,744	33.3	38.6	
	1899	721			1,464	19,642	48,283	30,152	1,606	9,434	9,748	28,146	18,398			
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and farmers' supplies.....	1909	232	6,431	206	1,351	4,871	6,808	15,188	1,416	2,671	6,089	15,463	9,374	86.8	136.3	
	1904	176	3,273	165	500	2,608	3,994	5,630	359	1,167	3,203	6,545	3,342			
Dentists' materials.....	1909	82	1,982	69	340	1,573	865	6,258	545	744	8,101	16,836	2,735	—18.2	38.7	
	1904	68	2,291	79	268	1,922	1,113	4,681	334	949	5,510	7,819	2,390	89.0	109.9	
	1899	68			182	1,017	115	2,112	119	209	2,110	3,721	1,012			

¹ Includes "sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids" and "wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin" in 1899.² Includes "peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling" in 1899.³ Included in other classifications in 1899.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

(See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.)

Table 110—Contd.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										Value added by		PER CENT OF		
INDUSTRY.		Cen- sus.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage- earners (average num- ber).	Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value of products (value of materials less).	Wage carriers (aver- age num- ber).	Value of prod- ucts.
Expressed in thousands.																
Drug grinding.....	1909	25	1,152	16	214	922	3,322	\$5,187	\$288	\$464	\$3,454	\$6,007	\$2,553	—6.0	16.7	
	1904	27	1,111	23	107	981	2,864	4,991	135	383	3,024	5,146	2,122	32.3	19.5	
	1899	26	1,02	102	644	202	1,02	4,904	127	315	4,308	5,146	2,122	32.3	19.5	
Dyeing and finishing tex- tiles.	1909	426	47,303	318	2,639	44,046	107,746	114,093	5,035	21,227	35,201	83,556	48,205	23.8	64.3	
	1904	360	38,071	310	2,196	35,565	84,865	88,709	3,407	15,469	19,621	50,850	31,229	19.4	58.1	
	1899	288	28,776	1,318	2,196	29,776	69,238	60,643	2,267	12,726	17,958	44,963	27,005	20.0	64.3	
Dyestuffs and extracts...	1909	107	3,015	65	533	2,397	22,213	17,935	942	1,291	9,684	15,955	6,271	-11.5	46.5	
	1904	98	3,150	82	361	2,707	17,671	14,904	609	1,264	6,829	10,888	4,064	64.4	48.2	
	1899	77	2,229	1,647	11,499	1,647	11,499	7,839	312	788	4,746	7,351	2,605	...	...	
Electrical machinery, ap- paratus, and supplies.	1909	1,099	105,600	439	17,905	87,256	158,768	267,844	20,193	49,381	108,566	221,309	112,743	44.3	57.2	
	1904	784	71,485	400	10,619	60,456	105,376	174,006	11,091	31,842	66,837	140,809	73,972	43.9	52.3	
	1899	581	5,067	42,013	43,674	43,674	83,660	4,632	20,579	49,468	92,434	42,976	...	...	...	
Electroplating.....	1909	401	3,558	554	287	2,717	4,461	2,324	243	1,652	1,205	4,510	3,303	39.8	52.1	
	1904	312	2,458	371	144	1,943	2,888	1,287	132	1,093	747	2,965	2,218	-6.9	9.0	
	1899	302	2,086	115	2,086	2,931	1,322	93	949	784	2,720	1,936	...	...	...	
Emery and other abrasive wheels.	1909	51	2,446	20	483	1,943	4,005	6,231	637	1,156	2,651	6,711	4,069	142.6	225.5	
	1904	34	1,000	11	188	801	1,965	2,249	217	451	705	2,062	1,357	46.7	49.2	
	1899	34	1,000	11	188	801	1,965	2,249	217	451	705	2,062	1,357	46.7	49.2	
Enameling and japan- ing. ¹	1909	108	2,418	105	188	2,125	1,695	2,880	204	922	1,496	3,516	1,820	-78.7	-70.7	
	1904	124	10,657	99	505	9,963	7,836	88,371	814	3,330	7,294	16,316	8,922	27.2	60.1	
	1899	107	307	7,835	3,052	9,902	309	2,334	5,322	10,194	4,672	...	...	...	...	
Engravers' materials.	1909	18	189	13	47	129	549	283	68	96	609	921	312	163.3	438.6	
	1904	10	68	13	6	49	139	98	11	31	96	171	75	-35.5	-39.4	
	1899	11	68	13	6	49	139	101	22	45	142	282	140	...	...	
Engraving and diskin- ing.	1909	253	1,782	300	174	1,308	768	1,449	168	821	351	2,220	1,899	-16.8	-7.1	
	1904	305	2,100	352	175	1,573	1,032	1,211	160	1,032	376	2,422	2,046	63.2	65.0	
	1899	277	1,616	76	964	76	964	720	63	203	1,468	1,468	...	...	...	
Engraving, wood.	1909	82	480	39	73	318	39	101	82	229	126	711	385	-5.9	9.7	
	1904	114	463	129	384	338	49	185	42	245	60	1,248	588	4.5	...	
	1899	144	22	336	47	231	23	206	63	614	551	...	...	...	...	
Explosives.	1909	86	7,058	21	763	6,274	28,601	50,168	1,134	4,304	22,812	60,140	17,328	8.2	35.6	
	1904	124	7,113	24	1,289	5,800	29,665	42,207	1,797	3,309	17,204	29,663	12,399	28.8	72.9	
	1899	97	768	4,502	19,195	19,195	19,195	19,195	914	2,384	10,335	17,125	6,790	...	...	
Fancy articles, not else- where specified.	1909	494	14,194	477	1,526	12,191	8,310	15,788	1,728	5,096	10,361	22,632	12,271	19.5	28.6	
	1904	435	11,748	483	1,065	10,199	5,886	9,561	1,017	4,080	7,537	17,394	10,801	20.7	36.4	
	1899	490	8,481	873	4,380	8,481	4,380	8,481	730	3,023	5,463	12,468	6,953	...	...	
Fertilizers.	1909	550	21,950	323	3,317	18,310	64,711	121,537	4,606	7,477	69,522	103,960	34,438	29.1	83.9	
	1904	399	16,061	244	1,613	14,184	47,989	68,017	1,934	5,127	39,288	56,541	17,253	22.5	26.6	
	1899	422	1,712	11,581	38,680	60,986	2,125	4,185	28,958	44,657	15,669	...	...	...	...	
Fibers.	1909	57	4,521	47	316	4,158	7,383	10,413	338	1,978	1,596	5,691	4,095	26.9	29.6	
	1904	62	3,450	65	109	3,276	5,057	5,969	170	1,514	1,111	4,392	3,081	3.7	29.0	
	1899	86	127	3,160	4,855	3,858	154	1,277	1,166	3,404	2,238	...	...	...	...	
Firearms and ammuni- tion.	1909	66	16,042	30	1,297	14,715	17,840	29,377	1,920	8,427	17,021	34,112	17,091	7.9	20.9	
	1904	62	14,400	38	728	13,034	21,408	22,495	1,160	7,735	12,339	28,206	15,867	40.4	52.7	
	1899	65	432	9,713	7,470	13,635	614	5,103	8,742	18,472	9,730	...	...	...	...	
Fire extinguishers, chemi- cal.	1909	31	300	10	95	195	215	527	134	127	305	754	449	9.6	29.6	
	1904	35	267	23	66	178	140	338	99	108	229	382	333	178.1	167.0	
	1899	17	47	64	26	137	207	139	33	71	218	147	...	...	...	
Fireworks.	1909	42	1,567	22	142	1,403	517	2,209	217	579	896	2,269	1,373	-5.2	14.2	
	1904	34	1,637	25	132	1,490	347	1,543	141	536	769	1,987	1,218	-9.6	11.3	
	1899	46	136	1,038	219	1,080	146	567	628	1,785	1,157	...	...	...	...	
Flars, banners, regalia, society badges, and em- blems.	1909	211	4,522	207	743	3,572	1,173	5,781	710	1,489	3,810	8,114	4,304	24.4	44.7	
	1904	217	3,517	169	475	2,572	940	3,916	482	1,128	2,536	5,008	3,162	38.2	37.2	
	1899	145	306	2,078	435	2,406	259	620	2,144	4,068	1,944	...	...	...	...	
Flavoring extracts.	1909	420	2,654	377	1,028	1,229	1,060	5,811	1,082	558	4,458	8,828	4,370	-20.4	13.6	
	1904	377	2,989	384	672	1,543	873	4,405	698	633	3,926	7,772	3,836	33.3	23.2	
	1899	350	594	1,251	704	3,814	654	478	3,391	608	3,017	...	...	...	...	
Flax and hemp, dressed.	1909	16	216	22	30	164	1,147	789	29	64	326	467	131	-23.4	34.6	
	1904	17	246	15	13	209	929	9	23	60	23	149	14	1.4	118.2	
	1899	4	12	211	187	72	7	46	91	159	68	...	...	...	...	
Flour-mill and gristmill products.	1909	11,691	66,054	14,570	12,031	39,453	833,584	349,152	12,517	21,464	767,576	883,584	116,008	0.9	23.9	
	1904	10,651	59,623	13,098	7,415	39,110	775,818	265,117	7,532	19,822	619,917	713,033	92,062	21.4	42.2	
	1899	9,476	5,522	32,256	60,719	189,281	5,568	16,285	428,117	501,396	73,779	...	...	...	...	
Food preparations.	1909	1,233	20,963	1,131	4,866	14,908	55,166	64,685	5,865	7,043	8,342	125,331	41,389	32.1	104.9	
	1904	766	14,739	749	2,657	11,331	28,162	51,784	2,999	4,398	37,668	61,180	23,512	38.0	53.6	
	1899	645	1,658	5,214	15,485	21,401	1,985	3,999	24,777	36,992	47,777	...	...	...	...	
Foundry and machine- shop products. ²	1909	12,623	615,480	9,851	74,628	531,031	869,205	314,732	93,795	312	540,909	1,228,867	688,464	10.8	34.6	
	1904	10,765	502,185	9,370	49,406	443,409	606,165	1,034,135	59,708	219,873	367,412	889,514	513,162	3.8	10.3	
	1899	11,046	34,285	42,985	443,085	700,741	39,318	218,570	363,038	798,454	435,418	...	...	...	...	
Foundry supplies.	1909	49	710	27	219	404	4,995	2,688	255	276	1,272	2,228	1,026	47.3	117.0	
	1904	44	414	22	73	315	3,543	1,516	235	156	625	1,059	434	15.3	-6.2	
	1899	30	310	278	3,505	982	79	882	79	201	1,228	1,228	...	...	...	
Fuel, manufactured.	1909	11	112	2	22	88	1,290	432	22	50	155	311	156	...	...	

¹ Totals for 1899 and 1904 include some establishments classed as "copper, tin, and sheet-iron products," in 1909.² Includes "locomotives, not made by railroad companies," and "stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves," in 1899.³ None reported in 1904 or 1899.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.

INDUSTRY.		Year.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture of products less cost of materials.	Wage earners (average number).	PER CENT OF INCREASE.
				Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).									
Expressed in thousands.																
Fur goods.....	1909	1,241	16,152	1,717	2,908	11,927	2,120	\$29,249	\$2,558	\$7,788	\$31,777	\$55,988	\$24,161	27.3	50.7	
	1904	897	11,787	1,245	1,172	9,370	1,994	17,990	1,229	5,133	21,202	37,119	15,917	20.8	43.3	
	1899	734			1,141	7,738	1,994	12,484	1,006	3,927	14,281	25,899	11,618			
	1900	907	43,935	1,022	4,431	38,482	12,110	40,099	5,210	15,053	49,125	87,710	38,585	44.6	78.9	
Furnishing goods, men's.	1909	447	39,470	694	2,597	27,185	5,421	28,044	2,138	8,740	29,565	49,032	22,487	-10.3	10.6	
	1904	350			2,149	20,320	5,352	20,676	2,188	9,930	23,670	44,946	20,676			
	1899															
	1900	467														
Furniture and refrigerators.	1909	3,155	144,140	2,657	13,031	128,452	221,451	227,134	15,951	65,618	108,775	229,886	131,111	12.5	34.9	
	1904	2,303	125,093	2,686	8,842	114,165	169,774	158,386	9,524	51,788	76,892	177,795	100,903	26.0	36.1	
	1899	1,969			6,751	90,991	119,608	169,267	6,692	30,920	57,406	130,634	73,228			
	1900	93	1,472	115	116	1,241	2,103	1,672	135	806	811	2,391	1,580	12.3	-25.7	
Furs, dressed.....	1909	93	1,324	109	110	1,105	1,280	1,296	110	755	1,642	3,216	1,574	32.3	129.7	
	1899	92			46	835	1,063	798	49	478	520	1,400	880			
	1900	96	1,689	26	216	1,447	1,367	4,197	257	757	5,719	7,338	1,619	15.2	14.3	
	1904	36	1,457	34	167	1,256	1,603	2,690	192	620	4,745	6,419	1,074	134.8	159.2	
	1899	28			52	535	409	1,776	47	229	1,675	2,471	793			
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	1909	619	22,966	431	3,014	18,861	15,862	36,835	4,340	10,393	20,467	45,057	24,500	50.0	69.6	
	1904	465	14,653	334	1,749	12,570	18,444	28,002	2,198	6,408	11,078	26,567	15,482	11.9	34.0	
	1899	377			1,294	11,238	9,991	15,855	1,492	5,188	7,962	19,821	11,859			
	1900	1,266	51,007	277	13,515	37,215	128,350	915,337	12,385	20,931	52,428	166,814	114,386	21.8	33.3	
Gas, illuminating and heating.	1909	1,019	40,493	71	9,466	30,566	131,101	725,035	8,403	17,058	37,180	125,145	87,995	36.1	65.3	
	1899	877			5,904	22,459	91,797	567,001	5,273	12,436	29,665	75,717	45,112			
	1900	363	72,757	87	3,375	68,911	123,132	129,288	4,994	39,930	32,119	92,065	59,976	7.7	15.7	
	1904	399	67,105	86	3,040	63,969	91,476	89,399	3,940	37,288	29,146	79,008	53,462	21.1	40.8	
	1899	355			2,268	52,818	52,943	61,424	2,702	27,085	16,731	56,540	39,809			
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1909	583	11,030	617	1,111	9,862	4,897	10,296	1,295	5,249	6,246	16,101	9,855	11.7	22.6	
	1904	453	9,626	504	743	8,379	3,973	5,365	776	4,459	4,845	13,138	8,203	70.5	50.1	
	1899	411			475	9,194	2,089	4,901	487	2,994	3,535	8,750	5,215			
	1900	377	12,950	458	1,138	11,354	2,989	16,969	1,256	4,764	13,208	23,631	10,423	6.7	33.2	
Gloves and mittens, leather.	1909	329	11,712	427	1,045	10,245	2,725	15,585	885	4,340	10,041	17,746	9,239	22.9	11.8	
	1899	294			659	14,345	2,165	9,090	547	4,183	9,483	16,928	7,443			
	1900	318	5,827	86	968	4,773	28,257	38,866	1,413	2,966	36,899	48,799	11,900	2.0	49.5	
	1904	140	5,409	111	619	4,679	35,986	24,033	655	2,641	25,519	32,650	7,131	-21.3	5.6	
	1899	132			553	5,943	26,642	52,663	732	2,855	21,580	30,927	9,347			
Glue.....	1909	65	3,400	45	530	3,265	15,596	14,219	747	1,571	7,525	13,718	6,193	14.0	36.7	
	1904	58	3,258	42	352	2,864	14,280	10,673	665	1,529	6,186	10,035	3,849	77.0	86.2	
	1899	61			159	1,618	16,836	11,444	677	985	7,087	9,381	1,622			
	1900	61														
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.	1909	88	5,552	108	62	1,883	229	1,184	78	637	1,518	2,630	1,112	-1.4	-2.4	
	1904	83	5,094	106	66	1,492	275	1,072	85	664	1,475	2,695	1,219	20.0	1.1	
	1899	93			35	1,163	149	1,087	36	499	1,604	2,666	1,092			
	1900															
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1909	62	690	61	173	456	1,735	3,894	249	346	21,984	23,612	1,028	58.9	26.1	
	1904	41	489	57	95	287	1,068	2,320	127	206	17,538	18,724	1,186	31.0	58.5	
	1899	57			76	219	765	1,944	83	141	16,932	11,812	880			
	1900															
Graphite and graphite refining.	1909	9	2.2	4	96	162	1,472	1,796	113	89	405	1,140	735	-25.7	233.3	
	1904	11	2.5	6	33	172	922	478	107	108	117	342	225	39.1	-20.3	
	1899	11			16	137	805	411	21	64	217	429	212			
	1900															
Grease and tallow.....	1909	333	5,504	364	783	4,357	14,613	16,676	991	2,229	15,543	23,419	7,876	22.1	27.5	
	1904	300	4,415	364	481	3,928	11,738	10,284	583	2,114	12,369	18,815	6,446	77.8	54.4	
	1899	287			256	2,040	8,031	7,071	206	1,067	8,752	11,993	3,201			
	1900															
Grindstones.....	1909	14	1,485	6	85	1,394	5,700	4,939	159	638	468	1,688	1,220	91.4	114.2	
	1904	23	766	10	50	736	2,602	1,809	81	275	394	788	524	-39.5	-27.6	
	1899	28			60	1,167	2,657	993	58	407	294	1,089	828			
	1900															
Haircloth ¹	1909	14	621	11	72	538	995	2,281	72	252	1,614	2,230	616			
	1900	250	4,383	238	551	3,534	318	4,716	434	1,640	6,081	11,216	5,133	309.5	529.4	
	1901	125	1,137	148	126	863	62	1,172	98	355	728	1,782	1,054	5.2	26.7	
	1899	158			128	839	79	913	28	496	910	1,406	910			
Hammocks.....	1909	15	325	14	39	272	157	344	34	95	311	578	267	6.2	29.3	
	1904	14	316	19	21	259	113	380	27	91	190	447	257	-20.1	-6.9	
	1899	13			21	159	113	308	16	102	243	480	237			
	1900															
Hand stamps and stencils and brands.	1909	361	2,539	375	512	1,651	903	2,439	433	952	1,127	3,673	2,546	9.6	30.7	
	1901	327	2,149	261	280	1,606	721	1,915	224	797	737	2,811	2,074	2.4	30.7	
	1899	290			171	1,470	462	1,736	141	696	953	2,611	1,948			
	1900															
Hat and cap materials	1909	74	2,618	63	188	3,367	2,922	6,183	231	947	5,380	8,236	2,856	-1.9	27.9	
	1901	65	2,615	87	114	2,792	1,117	4,816	127	846	4,665	4,223	1,761	76.1	65.3	
	1899	70			50	1,371	1,770	1,744	69	471	2,798	3,849	1,051			
	1900															
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wood.	1909	494	7,619	688	739	6,201	900	5,275	783	3,421	6,009	13,683	6,999	-6.0	5.7	
	1904	455	6,917	665	487	6,153	797	4,184	436	2,067	6,308	12,956	6,038	-47.4	-39.9	
	1899	464			643	12,544	3,252	8,394	675	5,025	10,907	21,703	10,486			
	1900															
Hats, fur-trimmed.....	1909	273	27,091	261	1,763	25,064	35,724	35,724	2,097	14,231	22,109	47,865	35,756	13.7	30.7	
	1904	221	23,666	252	1,367	22,047	16,439	23,258	1,488	11,282	15,975	36,029	20,654	16.8	31.7	
	1899	171			726	18,889	11,844	17,914	914	9,119	13,514	27,811	14,297			
	1900															
Hats, straw.....	1909	38	9,791	91	799	8,814	3,382	11,538	1,427	4,471	11,408	21,424	9,956	58.3	106.9	
	1904	68	6,084	79	448	5,667	2,366	6,036	487	2,434	5,510	10,357	4,847			
	1899	68														
	1900															

¹ Included in other classifications in 1901 and 1899.² Includes "hats, straw," in 1899.³ Included in "hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool," in 1899.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).	PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
INDUSTRY.	Cons.	Number of establishments.	Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salari- ed employ- ees.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Wage earners (aver- age number).	Value of products.	
Expressed in thousands.															
Hones and whetstones...	1909	18	173	13	8	152	677	\$382	\$6	\$72	\$110	\$398	\$188	-30.9	-13.0
	1904	17	251	12	19	220	684	421	20	94	103	308	205	16.4	57.1
	1899	18	189	10	19	189	593	217	6	73	64	196	132		
Horsehoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1909	19	369	7	99	270	1,045	1,308	99	166	336	1,015	659	26.3	40.0
	1904	8	273	1	40	233	1,014	1,237	34	127	236	799	543	0.4	60.4
	1899	7	251	1	18	231	545	496	36	117	211	498	287		
Hosiery and knit goods...	1909	1,374	136,140	1,134	5,721	120,275	103,709	163,631	7,691	44,740	110,241	200,143	89,902	24.2	46.0
	1904	1,114	109,189	1,067	4,330	104,952	78,769	106,946	4,455	31,615	70,789	137,076	60,287	24.1	43.0
	1899	1,066	106,000	1,000	2,831	83,691	57,346	82,066	5,138	24,634	51,195	95,834	44,639		
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	261	5,916	236	775	4,907	9,328	12,754	1,007	2,635	12,371	18,509	6,138	2.7	23.3
	1904	257	5,555	234	544	4,778	8,748	9,872	882	1,880	9,627	15,011	5,384	-8.3	5.1
	1899	209	5,000	200	394	5,212	8,531	10,634	828	1,548	8,198	14,755	5,080		
Ice, manufactured...	1909	2,004	21,107	1,066	3,927	16,114	317,789	116,641	3,868	9,779	11,317	42,953	31,636	59.5	80.6
	1904	1,320	13,179	746	2,352	10,101	191,660	69,592	2,201	5,549	6,011	23,790	17,779	46.8	72.6
	1899	725	11,735	431	1,331	6,880	100,421	39,029	1,226	3,403	3,312	13,781	10,409		
Ink, printing.	1909	71	1,854	38	695	1,121	5,857	7,144	1,092	773	4,175	8,805	4,690	57.7	73.5
	1904	60	1,117	45	361	711	5,384	1,619	330	455	2,613	5,774	3,161	41.4	87.5
	1899	60	1,000	40	233	766	3,905	2,943	345	298	1,536	3,080	1,344		
Ink, writing.	1909	47	824	37	282	505	169	2,114	376	203	1,078	2,505	1,427	17.4	33.2
	1904	42	607	36	141	430	224	1,282	191	170	838	1,881	1,023	50.9	45.5
	1899	44	588	34	148	285	359	877	134	114	573	1,293	720		
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1909	263	6,155	222	1,135	4,817	4,856	11,724	1,233	2,925	2,918	10,504	7,586	40.2	95.3
	1904	225	5,145	200	598	3,437	2,110	5,383	532	1,825	1,350	5,378	4,028	23.9	10.8
	1899	201	4,600	180	308	2,778	2,471	4,450	402	1,429	1,363	4,853	3,490		
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	1909	208	43,491	46	4,581	38,429	1,173,422	487,581	6,525	24,607	320,638	391,429	70,791	9.6	68.8
	1904	190	37,065	28	2,284	35,078	775,278	236,146	2,894	18,935	178,942	231,823	52,881	-10.6	12.1
	1899	223	32,000	24	1,537	30,241	467,222	145,159	3,304	15,484	130,544	206,737	75,553		
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	1909	446	250,722	47	20,639	240,076	2,000,978	1,004,135	26,191	163,301	657,501	985,723	328,222	15.7	46.3
	1904	415	221,456	64	14,339	207,592	1,049,390	709,182	17,899	122,492	441,204	673,965	328,761	13.3	12.9
	1899	445	209,722	47	7,454	183,249	1,100,801	430,232	9,433	102,336	390,995	597,212	206,317		
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1909	108	12,993	38	1,012	11,345	22,113	30,250	1,973	5,793	12,804	24,854	11,681	40.2	66.7
	1904	88	8,771	49	632	8,090	13,825	18,913	912	3,642	7,807	14,687	6,880	5.6	5.1
	1899	72	7,600	42	430	7,660	9,165	10,800	571	2,992	8,071	15,978	5,907		
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1909	29	1,816	18	197	1,691	1,997	3,045	224	874	1,283	3,006	1,723	129.0	103.5
	1904	24	811	19	93	699	969	1,120	117	407	602	1,457	753	497.4	361.6
	1899	13	529	13	29	511	529	529	116	362	116	362	362		
Iron and steel forgings.	1909	172	9,193	90	935	8,168	27,903	27,753	1,300	5,093	10,440	20,293	10,053	44.2	67.6
	1904	138	6,447	77	605	5,069	10,669	28,246	824	3,428	5,752	12,110	6,358	20.8	16.0
	1899	90	5,000	47	332	4,988	7,697	9,676	411	2,559	5,213	10,438	5,225		
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1909	57	3,239	42	432	2,765	7,723	8,808	562	1,353	3,972	8,192	4,229	-24.9	-8.2
	1904	76	4,147	60	406	3,681	10,533	8,742	434	1,684	4,686	8,923	4,287	-17.8	-39.6
	1899	102	4,811	43	431	4,477	12,853	10,751	411	2,042	8,562	14,777	6,215		
Iron and steel pipe, wrought.	1909	28	7,309	17	475	6,817	20,656	22,266	657	3,963	22,942	30,886	7,944	25.9	77.5
	1904	27	5,723	11	296	5,116	15,094	13,053	309	2,473	12,747	17,401	4,654	-2.2	-18.3
	1899	19	4,800	13	193	5,536	11,717	18,344	266	2,496	15,324	21,292	5,968		
Jewelry.	1909	1,537	36,192	1,846	4,799	30,347	11,204	63,811	5,888	18,338	36,675	80,350	33,475	37.4	51.0
	1904	1,023	26,199	1,436	2,403	22,093	8,723	39,679	3,009	12,591	24,177	53,222	19,049	7.9	15.4
	1899	851	20,000	1,706	2,000	20,468	6,656	27,872	1,842	10,644	16,235	46,129	23,994		
Jewelry and instrument cases.	1909	129	2,441	139	232	2,070	327	1,841	232	954	1,221	3,116	1,895	23.5	36.0
	1904	97	1,923	126	121	1,676	339	1,438	107	624	843	2,392	1,449	10.4	98.1
	1899	63	1,600	121	52	819	208	548	35	323	436	1,157	721		
Kasolin and ground earths.	1909	119	2,351	53	308	1,990	20,920	13,226	417	897	2,042	4,681	2,639	-7.7	5.5
	1904	131	2,501	91	252	2,157	17,325	10,176	329	899	1,869	4,439	2,570	3.0	19.3
	1899	145	2,000	121	252	2,094	18,494	12,212	357	821	1,651	3,722	2,071		
Labels and tags.	1909	36	2,880	85	482	2,213	1,580	3,875	541	1,123	1,910	4,670	2,760	71.6	89.7
	1904	47	1,610	65	194	1,248	919	2,148	258	699	957	2,462	1,565	78.8	122.8
	1899	47	1,500	65	98	754	392	848	120	289	388	1,105	717		
Lapidary work.	1909	77	886	90	169	627	679	808	195	889	6,560	9,173	2,613	23.7	20.0
	1904	54	681	72	102	607	554	84	109	657	6,224	7,647	1,421	1.8	32.2
	1899	60	600	72	43	496	212	507	51	499	4,656	5,786	1,130		
Lard, refined, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	1909	69	7,315	6	110	399	723	1,434	108	180	9,611	10,326	695	-9.5	68.5
	1904	9	525	10	77	444	598	1,163	108	219	5,640	6,129	489	-11.6	-29.0
	1899	19	500	10	74	499	714	1,336	80	238	5,631	6,104	489		
Lasts.	1909	69	2,029	47	254	1,778	3,385	3,061	412	1,263	1,324	4,159	2,908	4.7	65.0
	1904	55	1,453	29	196	1,260	2,863	2,009	223	798	708	2,520	1,792	6.8	34.0
	1899	65	1,453	29	97	1,131	1,951	1,485	108	650	637	1,889	1,353		
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1909	33	1,044	8	234	802	3,179	20,587	360	510	7,412	9,145	1,733	24.3	-1.4
	1904	32	834	11	177	646	2,487	5,015	239	405	7,910	9,277	1,367	6.8	24.1
	1899	34	800	11	151	605	2,067	3,949	202	322	6,280	7,478	1,092		
Leather goods.	1909	2,755	43,455	2,352	6,066	34,907	28,148	69,814	6,701	17,921	60,027	104,719	44,692	2.1	27.5
	1904	1,981	40,408	2,148	4,171	35,274	24,273	59,919	4,187	15,707	53,107	93,123	37,686	16.8	
	1899	1,988	38,000	2,148	3,907	34,093	22,273	59,919	2,829	11,892	53,195	60,414	27,219		

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Capital.	Sala- ries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of materials).	PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		Number of estab- lishments.	Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm members.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earn- ers (average number).							Wage earn- ers (at- tached to manu- facture).	Value of prod- ucts.	
Expressed in thousands.															
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1909	919	67,100	784	4,114	62,092	148,140	\$332,727	\$6,744	\$32,103	\$248,279	\$327,874	\$79,595	8 7 29.8	
	1904	1,049	61,042	1,112	5,229	54,713	117,459	242,042	11,452	31,452	209,588	321,621	111,033	9 8 23.8	
	1899	1,336	50,000	2,442	32,109	47,849	173,977	173,977	3,139	22,391	155,000	204,638	49,038	.....	
Lime ¹ .	1909	833	15,459	794	968	12,997	27,671	32,550	1,980	5,980	6,731	17,852	11,221	7 4 21.7	
	1904	526	12,384	530	731	11,152	18,198	22,596	703	4,597	5,437	14,751	9,314	-41 6 -48.6	
	1899	998	.....	1,406	19,085	93,540	48,787	1,416	7,741	11,040	28,674	17,634	.....	.....	
Liquors, distilled.	1909	613	8,328	563	1,335	6,420	46,120	72,450	1,968	3,074	35,977	204,699	168,722	20 1 55.9	
	1904	805	7,229	794	1,080	5,255	42,349	50,101	1,393	2,657	25,626	181,270	163,644	44 0 36.9	
	1899	965	.....	661	3,720	31,427	32,540	.....	1,735	15,145	.....	96,794	81,649	.....	
Liquors, malt.	1909	1,414	66,725	639	11,507	54,579	347,725	671,158	22,804	41,206	56,596	374,730	278,134	13 4 23.6	
	1904	1,530	58,068	876	15,658	48,117	316,541	74,907	28,346	49,773	233,439	326,265	22 0 25.9		
	1899	1,507	.....	7,146	39,459	197,901	413,767	13,038	25,776	51,598	236,915	183,317	.....	.....	
Liquors, vinous.	1909	290	2,736	236	579	1,911	6,771	27,908	863	972	6,626	13,121	6,405	-0 1 18.2	
	1904	435	2,801	396	492	1,913	6,713	17,775	573	1,002	5,685	11,098	5,405	64 5 69.5	
	1899	359	.....	344	1,163	3,416	9,838	365	446	3,089	6,347	2,858	.....	.....	
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies. ²	1909	16	16,945	7	2,029	14,969	35,102	52,600	2,297	8,914	15,600	31,582	16,522	-39 9 -47.0	
	1904	15	25,979	9	1,164	24,806	29,806	38,421	1,678	15,798	27,703	59,562	31,849		
Looking-glass and pic- ture frames.	1902	437	7,420	431	1,018	6,621	5,330	9,058	1,119	3,201	5,525	13,475	7,950	-9 1 1.5	
	1904	442	8,076	467	984	6,625	4,653	7,434	956	3,315	4,975	13,270	8,206	2 9 22.3	
	1899	362	.....	884	6,929	3,357	5,500	7,989	2,550	4,729	10,847	6,118	.....	.....	
Lumber and timber prod- ucts.	1909	40,671	784,980	48,825	41,145	695,019	2,840,682	1,176,675	47,428	318,739	508,118	1,156,129	648,011	30 5 30.7	
	1904	25,153	693,342	30,738	30,040	632,564	1,886,624	733,708	31,737	245,834	304,925	884,267	523,942	4 7 16.2	
	1899	28,133	.....	20,940	508,766	1,658,994	541,995	18,715	188,395	304,964	700,992	396,028	.....	.....	
Malt.	1909	114	2,237	52	475	1,760	26,441	60,286	884	1,348	30,464	78,252	7,788	-14 3 26.3	
	1904	141	2,594	96	444	2,054	20,288	47,914	747	1,457	23,621	30,289	6,668	3 2 50.3	
	1899	146	.....	290	1,906	13,834	39,288	471	1,183	14,817	19,374	4,557	.....	.....	
Marble and stone work. ³	1909	4,964	77,725	6,626	5,646	65,603	187,686	114,842	6,386	42,546	37,397	113,693	75,996	28 4 33.3	
	1904	2,618	57,866	3,309	3,110	54,456	102,887	79,400	31,890	26,829	84,584	58,275	22 9 30.0		
	1899	2,952	.....	2,606	41,685	83,119	52,982	24,640	22,843	21,546	63,667	42,121	.....	.....	
Matches.	1909	26	4,220	46	543	3,631	6,224	11,953	723	1,300	4,599	11,353	6,754	11 0 101.0	
	1904	23	3,368	7	176	3,185	3,559	5,334	178	1,101	3,285	5,647	2,362	55 6 -6.0	
	1899	22	.....	66	2,947	2,666	3,893	87	613	3,421	6,006	2,585	.....	.....	
Mats and matting.	1909	12	1,040	18	85	937	1,433	4,051	95	385	1,067	2,432	1,305	49 9 95.7	
	1904	12	696	13	88	1,233	1,824	839	67	249	574	1,243	63	-47 8 6.7	
	1899	9	.....	42	1,197	1,733	964	31	237	516	1,163	649	.....	.....	
Mattresses and spring beds.	1909	930	14,190	869	1,918	11,322	17,699	23,735	2,039	5,771	20,485	35,783	15,300	8 6 28.9	
	1904	716	12,438	757	1,254	10,427	13,230	14,614	1,253	4,816	15,326	27,755	12,429	36 3 54.6	
	1899	889	.....	851	7,649	7,980	7,999	7,999	7,102	10,227	17,956	7,729	.....	.....	
Military and lace goods.	1909	1,579	46,301	1,934	5,166	39,201	7,918	35,705	5,381	16,308	45,400	85,894	40,854	42 5 69.2	
	1904	860	31,417	1,163	2,754	27,500	4,737	17,850	2,296	10,307	26,259	50,778	24,319	63 0 72.3	
	1899	591	.....	1,592	16,871	18,952	10,765	1,393	5,818	15,654	29,469	13,815	.....	.....	
Mineral and soda waters.	1909	4,916	22,660	5,743	3,170	13,147	19,392	42,305	2,846	6,902	16,466	43,508	27,642	20 8 43.8	
	1904	3,468	15,554	4,099	1,571	10,759	12,214	28,995	1,363	5,488	16,002	50,251	29,249	23 8 30.0	
	1899	2,763	.....	1,423	8,788	8,037	19,727	1,161	4,980	8,565	23,269	14,704	.....	.....	
Mirrors.	1909	148	3,509	131	354	2,994	3,862	4,890	450	1,763	5,905	9,671	3,666	13 0 25.9	
	1904	119	3,068	117	362	2,649	2,795	3,859	332	1,375	4,487	7,605	3,018	3 7 -0.0	
	1899	103	.....	269	2,555	2,333	3,184	277	1,232	4,996	8,004	3,608	.....	.....	
Models and patterns, not including paper pat- terns.	1909	799	5,450	840	439	4,171	5,486	5,576	490	2,929	9,876	8,868	5,992	50 0 96.1	
	1904	547	3,678	656	242	2,780	4,358	2,896	238	1,782	4,345	3,623	60 5 18.7		
	1899	540	.....	118	2,407	3,621	2,920	1,113	1,305	2,600	4,006	2,600	.....	.....	
Moving pictures.	1909	16	718	5	207	506	486	19,428	396	335	2,192	4,206	2,014		
Mucilage and paste.	1909	127	901	108	255	538	2,315	2,717	353	286	3,283	4,918	1,635	14 5 58.3	
	1904	111	728	100	138	470	1,365	2,450	166	307	2,301	3,556	1,555	2 4 39.1	
	1899	116	.....	169	1,426	1,426	1,230	153	193	1,313	2,556	943	.....	.....	
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1909	187	2,399	187	260	1,822	1,423	3,298	343	962	860	3,228	2,358	-14 8 -7.3	
	1904	181	2,551	190	225	2,119	1,603	3,743	252	1,130	2,482	2,352	-11 1 2.6		
	1899	229	.....	158	2,405	1,417	3,896	142	1,232	1,205	3,395	2,190	.....	.....	
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1909	507	41,882	297	3,365	38,020	41,623	103,234	5,552	22,762	43,765	89,790	46,025	11 9 31.9	
	1904	444	36,106	303	2,722	33,081	30,154	68,482	3,728	18,527	27,987	66,693	38,106	55 2 61.1	
	1899	390	.....	1,575	21,359	20,789	40,810	2,073	11,543	17,171	32,653	21,633	.....	.....	
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.	1909	49	4,978	27	313	4,635	4,442	6,705	393	2,920	2,329	6,694	4,365	17 0 40.9	
	1904	46	4,196	31	290	3,968	2,440	5,352	323	1,996	1,884	4,743	3,167	49 5 46.7	
	1899	52	.....	135	2,653	2,103	4,618	1,477	1,067	1,228	3,238	2,010	.....	.....	
Oakum.	1909	6	129	7	9	113	289	542	14	42	232	338	105	-29 4 -6.4	
	1904	6	158	5	11	142	367	488	14	49	211	361	230	-17 0 -18.0	
	1899	7	.....	10	171	375	416	17	51	284	440	156	.....	.....	
Oil, castor.	1909	4	70	4	12	54	385	1,038	27	32	661	905	244	25 6 40.7	
	1904	4	57	.....	14	43	509	625	27	28	487	743	156	12 6 31.6	
	1899	3	.....	12	49	129	177	20	293	395	102	.....	.....	.....	
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.	1909	817	21,273	110	4,092	17,671	192,342	91,066	4,295	5,535	119,833	147,968	28,035	9 9 53.4	
	1904	715	18,832	63	3,229	15,549	159,246	73,770	3,062	4,838	80,160	90,408	16,378	41 2 64.2	
	1899	369	.....	1,569	11,067	73,071	34,451	1,579	3,143	45,166	58,727	13,561	.....	.....	

1 Includes cement and wall plaster in 1899.

2 Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" in 1899.

3 Included in "artificial stone" in 1899.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.

Table 110	Conud.	INDUSTRY.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Capital.	Salar- ies.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture, value of products less cost of materials.	PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
			Number of estab- lish- ments.	Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salari- ed em- ploy- ees.	Wage carriers (average monthly pay).								Primary power.	
Expressed in thousands.																
Oil, essential.....	1909	68	408	23	45	290	1,218	\$1,265	\$61	\$123	\$1,235	\$1,767	\$432	11.7	18.6	
	1904	32	237	13	68	132	849	723	40	70	1,111	1,465	315	21.1	80.2	
	1899	47	.....	.....	39	168	1,048	576	25	61	589	843	254	.....	.....	
Oil, linseed.....	1909	29	1,753	9	292	1,452	13,211	18,352	794	893	31,055	36,739	5,704	7.6	33.2	
	1904	30	1,518	13	156	1,349	9,473	9,850	423	786	23,153	27,777	4,624	1.6	1.4	
	1899	48	.....	.....	285	1,328	8,491	15,661	446	695	24,396	27,194	2,788	.....	.....	
Oil, not elsewhere speci- fied.....	1909	189	3,144	118	1,311	1,715	5,772	18,441	1,923	1,060	21,407	99,865	9,458	31.1	34.6	
	1904	186	2,116	148	663	1,505	7,207	11,229	882	752	14,438	22,862	8,485	-10.1	24.2	
	1899	201	.....	.....	810	1,456	3,432	9,889	991	788	10,975	18,412	7,637	.....	.....	
Oilcloth and linoleum.....	1909	31	5,557	11	545	5,201	16,125	19,634	649	2,825	15,350	23,330	7,790	33.9	57.8	
	1904	27	4,112	12	247	3,883	10,112	12,863	361	1,944	10,650	14,792	4,142	20	28.7	
	1899	27	.....	.....	153	3,230	7,561	8,879	255	1,628	7,250	11,403	4,153	.....	.....	
Oleomargarine.....	1909	12	773	1	166	606	2,408	3,558	276	413	6,497	8,148	1,651	16.1	46.2	
	1904	14	730	2	206	522	1,550	1,551	253	316	3,208	5,574	1,176	-51.8	-55.4	
	1899	24	.....	.....	294	1,084	1,356	3,021	412	534	7,640	12,200	4,560	.....	.....	
Optical goods.....	1909	217	7,809	163	1,248	6,398	5,725	10,147	1,157	3,394	4,187	11,735	7,548	47.8	91.8	
	1904	122	4,742	96	316	4,330	3,410	6,211	1,923	2,339	6,117	13,797	7,680	136.6	17.4	
	1899	91	.....	.....	375	3,715	2,544	4,212	287	1,599	2,101	5,211	3,110	.....	.....	
Paint and varnish.....	1909	791	21,896	456	7,290	14,400	56,162	103,995	10,378	8,271	79,016	124,880	45,873	22.4	37.5	
	1904	639	16,480	439	4,408	11,633	41,288	75,486	5,777	6,254	69,827	90,540	31,013	20	30.6	
	1899	600	.....	.....	3,710	9,697	30,443	60,636	5,017	4,936	44,729	69,662	24,823	.....	.....	
Paper and wood pulp.....	1909	777	81,473	250	5,245	75,978	1,304,265	409,348	9,510	40,805	165,442	267,467	102,115	15.2	41.8	
	1904	761	70,051	309	3,778	65,964	1,093,708	277,114	6,067	32,019	111,232	188,715	77,463	32.9	38.2	
	1899	753	.....	.....	2,935	49,646	702,118	167,508	4,391	20,746	70,530	127,526	56,796	.....	.....	
Paper goods not else- where specified.....	1909	403	22,385	228	2,946	19,211	27,067	45,662	3,701	8,100	31,249	55,171	23,922	30.5	62.5	
	1904	308	16,656	226	1,734	14,726	16,236	27,245	1,963	5,777	19,463	33,946	14,501	29.4	.....	
	1899	246	.....	.....	1,092	9,237	10,421	18,152	1,342	3,658	14,191	24,355	10,164	.....	.....	
Paper patterns.....	1909	27	1,755	22	812	921	751	4,528	655	467	646	2,411	1,965	-14.9	15.3	
	1904	26	1,790	15	693	1,082	38	2,237	490	445	337	2,265	1,928	29.6	303.0	
	1899	15	.....	.....	92	835	9	206	72	292	125	362	437	.....	.....	
Patent medicines and compounds and drugs preparations.....	1909	3,642	41,101	2,802	15,404	22,895	25,659	96,942	17,067	9,807	50,776	141,942	91,566	11.8	20.9	
	1904	2,777	32,248	2,293	9,483	20,472	17,008	75,667	9,765	7,013	39,444	117,456	75,942	7.6	32.3	
	1899	2,699	.....	.....	8,094	19,608	17,707	56,173	8,265	6,930	31,850	88,794	56,941	.....	.....	
Paving materials.....	1909	49	1,731	31	281	1,410	2,537	11,410	373	730	3,478	6,229	2,751	-26.1	6.3	
	1904	54	2,106	30	177	1,919	2,156	10,735	197	553	4,063	6,666	2,604	31.1	27.9	
	1899	99	.....	.....	172	2,436	3,737	13,464	184	1,144	1,142	3,696	2,554	.....	.....	
Peanuts, gradine, roast- ing, cleaning, and shel- ling.....	1909	46	2,177	35	153	1,949	2,827	3,646	296	551	6,412	6,737	1,325	43.7	34.1	
	1904	30	1,490	18	116	1,356	1,602	1,160	122	295	8,295	7,294	957	.....	.....	
Pencils, lead.....	1909	11	4,513	4	375	4,134	3,448	7,807	697	1,712	3,596	7,390	3,783	34.9	69.7	
	1904	8	3,341	3	282	3,059	2,625	4,981	396	1,056	1,894	4,426	2,522	41.8	88.2	
	1899	7	.....	.....	81	2,162	1,360	2,227	112	683	1,601	2,222	1,191	.....	.....	
Pens, fountain, stylo- graphic, and gold.....	1909	65	1,820	51	544	1,225	599	3,121	551	712	2,246	4,729	2,493	31.3	70.8	
	1904	49	1,196	39	221	973	349	1,545	198	553	1,176	2,724	1,638	34.1	62.6	
	1899	45	.....	.....	146	669	327	1,082	148	377	1,179	1,612	437	.....	.....	
Pens, steel.....	1909	5	735	56	699	244	85	804	88	230	95	777	482	5.4	21.2	
	1904	5	736	1	72	663	248	376	60	205	103	454	371	40.2	61.2	
	1899	3	.....	.....	13	473	193	357	31	138	72	294	242	.....	.....	
Petroleum, refining.....	1909	147	16,460	42	2,664	13,929	90,268	181,916	3,829	6,830	199,273	239,798	37,725	-16.9	35.4	
	1904	98	18,768	24	1,574	16,770	46,019	136,281	2,774	9,989	139,387	175,095	35,618	37	41.2	
	1899	67	.....	.....	1,201	12,199	36,127	85,328	1,811	6,717	102,839	159,429	21,070	.....	.....	
Photographs and graph- icophones.....	1909	18	5,928	2	737	5,190	6,371	14,363	945	2,411	3,995	11,726	8,627	33.0	14.5	
	1904	12	3,940	6	489	3,451	2,722	8,741	614	1,684	4,161	8,161	4,001	19.1	33.8	
	1899	11	.....	.....	144	1,267	1,062	3,348	170	608	2,246	2,246	1,418	.....	.....	
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	1909	103	6,596	59	1,462	5,135	8,637	18,998	1,962	3,708	6,298	22,661	15,823	36.3	73.2	
	1904	130	5,041	74	1,155	3,842	5,061	7,720	1,169	1,796	4,162	12,033	8,861	16.7	67.0	
	1899	153	.....	.....	469	3,444	3,412	5,618	453	1,443	3,378	7,799	4,421	.....	.....	
Photo-engraving.....	1909	313	7,277	223	1,701	5,543	2,638	5,474	1,869	4,790	2,134	11,624	9,490	57.8	56.9	
	1904	223	5,071	227	988	3,876	1,925	4,071	945	2,016	1,203	7,268	5,965	44.0	73.5	
	1899	203	.....	.....	1,048	2,691	1,964	5,590	1,750	2,735	4,768	7,308	2,540	.....	.....	
Pipes, tobacco.....	1909	62	3,660	70	245	2,775	1,506	3,528	283	1,255	2,459	5,312	2,833	42.5	82.4	
	1904	18	1,111	82	82	1,028	1,314	1,947	1,058	81	871	1,334	2,834	1,503		14.6
	1899	98	.....	.....	120	1,585	855	1,111	1,100	748	1,106	2,472	1,366	.....	.....	
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	1909	822	61,022	452	4,402	56,168	110,017	141,590	5,803	29,753	21,911	76,119	54,208	7.1	18.6	
	1904	874	56,730	550	3,752	52,428	104,918	110,626	4,428	25,178	16,591	64,201	47,610	19.9	46.0	
	1899	1,009	.....	.....	47,714	75,802	67,962	6,092	17,692	11,915	44,263	82,438	.....	.....	.....	
Printing and publishing.....	1909	31,445	388,406	30,424	96,095	298,434	267,763	582,836	103,458	164,628	201,775	737,785	536,101	18.0	35.6	
	1904	27,732	316,407	28,368	88,698	219,667	166,280	488,844	67,748	137,196	142,514	522,473	409,895	12.2	8.8	
	1899	23,814	.....	.....	66,856	195,260	116,773	416,004	67,473	99,496	103,634	395,187	291,533	.....	.....	
Pulp goods.....	1909	14	882	1	98	783	3,125	2,680	121	377	971	1,770	799	12.5	20.7	
	1904	17	759	7	56	696	2,938	3,198	81	284	719	1,277	748	0.7	15.8	
	1899	22	.....	.....	75	601	1,314	2,317	92	284	647	1,267	620	.....	.....	

* Included in "coffee and spice, roasting and grinding," in 1899.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.

INDUSTRY.		Cen- sus.	Number of estab- lish- ments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Capital.	Sala- ries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).	PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
				Total.	Pro- priet- ors and firm mem- bers.	Salari- ed em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horse- power.							Value of prod- ucts.	Wage earners less num- ber.
Expressed in thousands.																
Pumps, not including steam pumps.	1909	102	2,623	87	890	2,136	4,214	\$6,018	\$420	\$1,238	\$2,487	\$5,583	\$3,098	52.1	95.7	
	1904	115	1,721	113	204	1,404	2,569	3,230	215	719	1,183	2,853	1,660	122.0	112.6	
	1899	130	1,032	95	632	1,245	1,201	84	247	588	1,312	1,542	1,270	12.7	86.3	
Rice, cleaning and pol- ishing.	1909	71	1,777	38	500	1,239	19,519	13,347	613	554	19,501	22,371	2,870	10.0	37.3	
	1904	74	1,961	33	436	1,492	15,896	8,927	549	641	13,315	16,297	2,982	129.2	10.0	
	1899	80	1,061	199	651	7,546	2,601	182	266	7,576	8,724	1,148	1,148	1.4	38.3	
Roofing materials.	1909	117	3,330	86	1,019	2,465	9,431	15,340	1,381	1,339	12,458	19,204	6,746	-72.0	-3.4	
	1904	307	10,162	314	1,029	8,819	23,022	16,925	1,162	4,098	10,842	19,871	9,029	16.1	45.1	
	1899	267	5,933	193	7,993	18,217	10,814	663	3,072	6,886	13,691	6,805	6,805	...	...	
Rubber goods, not else- where specified.	1909	227	31,284	102	1,661	26,021	79,062	98,567	5,406	14,120	82,192	128,436	46,244	25.2	103.9	
	1904	224	22,651	101	1,184	20,365	48,281	59,412	9,412	28,913	62,996	24,084	3.8	19.7	...	
	1899	201	12,825	1,825	20,404	40,835	39,392	2,216	8,082	33,382	52,622	19,140	19,140	...	...	
Rules, ivory and wood.	1909	9	127	9	9	109	167	101	11	51	31	144	113	-26.8	-42.2	
	1904	13	177	13	15	149	318	253	15	55	55	249	194	-30.0	19.7	
	1899	11	117	14	14	213	303	203	12	67	73	208	133	...	...	
Safes and vaults.	1909	42	4,060	8	709	3,343	5,546	8,944	1,038	2,072	3,443	8,491	5,048	-4.2	8.0	
	1904	31	3,918	15	415	3,483	4,090	7,735	723	2,162	3,211	7,861	4,650	71.6	100.1	
	1899	33	2,673	273	2,601	2,601	2,601	5,180	288	1,017	1,689	5,928	2,239	...	...	
Salt.	1909	124	3,580	74	270	4,936	27,203	29,012	719	2,531	5,203	11,328	6,125	3.8	20.0	
	1904	146	3,171	87	318	4,666	19,434	25,066	482	4,166	9,438	5,272	5,272	-2.3	18.5	
	1899	159	2,109	406	4,774	23,865	27,123	5,000	1,911	3,336	7,967	4,631	4,631	...	...	
Sand and emery paper and cloth.	1909	10	779	9	139	611	3,351	4,400	210	370	2,382	4,358	1,976	100.3	195.1	
	1904	8	356	11	40	305	1,133	1,260	78	183	1,055	1,477	422	11.3	25.6	
	1899	9	274	63	274	808	1,372	98	144	681	1,176	995	995	...	...	
Saws.	1909	90	5,757	84	841	4,832	11,852	14,855	966	2,856	4,912	11,536	6,624	3.9	17.5	
	1904	83	5,301	75	576	4,620	7,491	11,586	623	2,102	4,000	9,820	5,784	44.6	92.4	
	1899	96	3,162	312	3,215	5,493	8,569	329	1,033	2,690	6,444	10,634	3,844	...	...	
Scales and balances.	1909	47	4,275	41	672	3,539	6,183	10,183	815	2,186	2,704	8,786	6,082	12.6	16.6	
	1904	85	3,641	77	431	3,133	3,251	8,513	477	1,755	1,633	6,003	4,370	12.9	44.4	
	1899	86	2,675	303	2,775	2,491	6,308	297	1,437	1,833	5,240	3,707	3,707	...	...	
Screws, machine.	1909	43	1,893	32	161	1,667	3,319	3,728	199	790	1,160	3,014	1,854	-15.2	11.1	
	1904	26	2,180	15	209	1,965	3,201	4,133	244	942	951	2,712	1,761	26.2	31.7	
	1899	25	1,557	108	1,557	1,407	2,467	126	703	797	2,059	1,262	1,262	...	...	
Screws, wood.	1909	11	3,738	1	293	3,444	5,618	9,520	375	1,454	2,309	6,199	3,890	132.8	190.5	
	1904	7	1,647	1	158	1,488	3,713	3,969	193	756	923	2,134	1,402	-21.5	-17.5	
	1899	8	1,000	1	130	1,070	3,490	3,462	169	721	923	2,600	1,677	...	...	
Sewing machines, cases, and attachments.	1909	47	20,556	11	1,246	19,296	19,426	33,194	1,423	11,102	11,455	28,292	16,807	12.7	8.1	
	1904	54	18,064	19	924	17,121	17,162	32,581	1,152	9,493	10,701	28,142	15,441	28.1	23.7	
	1899	64	13,365	704	13,365	10,069	29,964	933	7,331	9,458	21,125	11,167	11,167	...	...	
Shipbuilding, including boat building.	1909	1,333	44,949	1,463	2,080	40,506	88,063	126,118	4,035	25,268	31,214	73,390	42,146	-20.2	-11.4	
	1904	1,097	54,424	1,190	2,480	50,754	78,127	121,624	3,340	29,241	37,463	82,769	45,306	8.6	11.1	
	1899	1,107	46,747	1,403	46,747	61,797	77,941	102,927	2,823	35,475	74,532	41,057	41,057	...	...	
Shoddy.	1909	86	2,320	83	196	2,041	13,820	6,887	290	807	5,001	7,446	2,445	-2.3	-11.4	
	1904	97	2,371	110	172	2,089	12,244	5,801	245	835	6,056	8,406	2,350	8.5	24.9	
	1899	105	1,939	139	139	1,936	11,455	5,273	167	749	4,875	6,731	1,856	...	...	
Show cases.	1909	149	3,942	154	399	3,390	1,746	3,369	595	2,017	3,140	7,167	4,027	10.0	25.3	
	1904	111	3,522	153	303	3,082	4,087	3,143	330	1,681	2,374	5,722	3,348	120.1	131.8	
	1899	102	2,675	106	1,363	1,232	1,133	88	708	1,068	2,408	1,410	1,410	...	...	
Signs and advertising materials.	1909	288	7,277	211	1,525	5,540	3,790	9,647	1,476	3,105	4,709	15,546	8,837	...	...	
Silk and silk goods, in- cluding throwsters.	1909	832	105,238	964	5,537	99,037	97,947	182,158	7,527	38,570	107,767	196,912	80,145	24.4	47.7	
	1904	624	81,133	265	1,957	79,091	71,704	109,357	4,742	26,708	75,961	133,288	57,427	21.7	24.5	
	1899	483	47,657	435	45,116	72,997	51,082	81,334	20,082	79	42,407	107,236	44,549	...	...	
Silverware and plated ware.	1909	183	18,774	114	2,650	16,400	15,183	46,759	2,745	10,282	18,332	42,229	23,897	11.8	28.6	
	1904	158	16,806	120	1,524	14,901	12,873	37,752	1,750	8,625	14,459	32,840	18,381	21.8	25.8	
	1899	169	12,129	1,129	12,205	8,486	20,628	1,437	6,531	11,659	20,114	14,455	14,455	...	...	
Slaughtering and meat packing.	1909	1,641	108,716	1,659	17,029	99,728	208,707	383,249	20,054	51,645	1,202,823	1,370,558	160,740	19.0	48.6	
	1904	1,224	88,815	1,321	12,096	75,359	119,311	240,419	13,433	41,067	811,426	922,038	107,612	8.9	17.0	
	1899	1,080	69,247	1,047	69,247	87,060	150,209	20,211	35,846	685,310	788,366	105,058	105,058	...	...	
Smelting and refining, copper.	1909	38	16,832	7	1,197	15,628	158,126	111,443	2,419	13,396	33,532	73,896	40,354	22.6	37.3	
	1904	40	13,562	1	800	12,752	76,524	76,285	1,327	10,827	19,737	240,780	44,043	12.6	45.8	
	1899	47	...	...	888	11,924	61,630	33,063	985	8,329	122,174	165,132	42,958	...	...	
Smelting and refining, lead.	1909	28	8,039	...	463	7,424	26,954	132,310	1,476	5,431	151,963	167,406	15,433	-2.0	-9.9	
	1904	32	8,162	5	524	7,753	25,167	63,823	888	5,373	168,958	185,827	16,869	-0.0	5.9	
	1899	39	...	...	425	8,109	16,332	72,149	755	5,089	144,195	175,456	31,271	...	...	
Smelting and refining, zinc.	1909	29	7,154	3	498	6,655	21,457	27,769	993	4,210	25,230	34,206	8,976	1.9	38.0	
	1904	31	6,136	2	353	6,382	18,494	23,702	981	3,836	17,028	24,791	7,763	34.1	36.6	
	1899	33	5,809	1	283	5,809	11,465	14,462	480	3,982	18,185	24,791	6,606	...	...	
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1909	89	2,296	73	578	2,147	10,705	13,814	570	1,281	23,162	26,072	4,910	25.4	61.3	
	1904	67	1,694	57	225	1,712	17,111	9,907	374	995	13,760	17,403	3,643	74.2	123.5	
	1899	61	...	...	203	983	8,423	5,201	229	532	5,900	7,785	1,885	...	...	

* Included in other classifications in 1901 and 1899.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.														Value added by manufacturing (value of products less cost of materials).	PERCENT OF INCREASE.
Census.	Number of establishments.	Total.	Proprietors, partners, and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Sales.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacturing (value of products less cost of materials).	Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.	
Expressed in thousands.															
1909	420	18,393	329	5,065	12,999	28,360	\$71,951	\$5,306	\$6,227	\$72,179	\$111,358	\$39,179	17.7	63.1	
1904	456	14,301	369	3,078	11,044	20,228	54,816	3,503	4,763	33,626	68,275	24,449	16.4	28.3	
1899	358				9,487	17,514	38,068	2,777	3,755	43,143	53,231	20,088			
1909	63	2,399	40	562	1,797	2,694	8,389	634	1,239	733	4,636	4.11	22.3		
1904	67	1,829	27	333	1,469	1,553	3,435	244	550	573	3,410	2.71	52.5	35.7	
1899	30				963	1,183	1,242	244	507	927	3,015	2,018			
1909	180	5,993	155	517	5,321	3,243	6,617	617	2,165	5,595	11,652	5,887	24.9	57.2	
1904	152	4,737	136	361	4,290	2,993	4,249	319	1,641	2,968	7,632	1,669	91.5	63.8	
1899	143				1,938	2,225	1,133	2,015	167	810	1,802	1,826			
1909	51	3,573	24	333	3,196	7,519	8,781	590	1,833	4,727	9,005	4,278	29.1	56.0	
1904	42	2,771	28	270	2,476	5,310	4,016	353	1,243	2,742	7,571	2,569	17.8	0.9	
1899	48				196	2,102	3,185	4,684	275	1,661	5,025	2,665			
1909	133	7,628	103	1,629	6,295	6,842	13,358	1,897	2,736	7,744	16,647	8,902	44.5	57.7	
1904	143	5,693	115	682	4,293	3,396	9,929	751	1,560	9,320	8,897	4,947	41.7	73.0	
1899	113				433	3,692	7,706	1,405	412	982	2,128	2,968			
1909	194	2,172	375	198	1,699	492	2,221	225	1,389	680	3,442	2,762	12.7	42.4	
1904	133	1,812	101	114	1,597	466	1,669	127	1,050	392	2,447	2,025			
1909	133	4,968	882	1,298	3,678	11,129	14,126	1,256	1,811	6,650	12,160	5,510	33.4	35.8	
1904	106	3,240	56	120	2,731	8,546	12,253	591	1,273	3,896	8,952	5,056	138.4	156.2	
1899	97				290	1,488	2,691	326	525	1,546	3,494	1,948			
1909	174	3,661	133	678	2,855	1,076	3,298	890	2,312	1,765	6,384	4,619	4.1	27.6	
1904	116	2,401	132	490	2,678	2,787	3,298	417	1,693	1,032	5,003	3,973	11.3	32.7	
1899	140				340	2,408	1,150	2,389	312	1,459	767	3,772	3,005		
1909	576	42,921	244	5,547	37,130	45,524	89,914	6,955	22,944	29,338	78,893	19,315	11.2	26.9	
1904	491	37,292	296	3,592	33,401	32,017	62,993	1,499	97,720	22,271	61,133	39,862			
1909	232	15,658	294	1,928	13,526	160,903	153,167	2,392	7,481	317,583	279,249	31,666	-0.2	0.7	
1904	341	15,799	364	1,886	13,549	140,630	166,908	2,151	7,570	241,776	277,285	32,532	4.1	15.7	
1899	657				1,867	14,129	152,569	1,082	6,918	251,385	239,771	18,320			
1909	42	2,582	2	330	2,252	6,494	18,726	551	1,195	5,386	9,884	1,498	-8.0	9.2	
1904	32	2,737	2	308	2,429	5,416	12,762	556	1,305	4,973	9,053	1,680			
1909	324	5,805	316	1,248	4,241	5,752	11,045	1,488	7,159	5,752	12,399	7,027	34.5	70.6	
1904	284	4,499	289	667	3,183	3,114	5,825	694	1,276	2,866	7,203	1,963	73.5	55.5	
1899	306				440	1,788	1,254	2,778	414	767	1,418	4,682	3,264		
1909	31	5,846	4	490	5,356	8,154	10,995	620	3,545	41,899	47,970	6,081	10.4	36.0	
1904	36	5,132	1	281	4,851	8,990	10,813	310	2,380	31,376	33,283	8,967	32.0	10.6	
1899	57				333	3,671	3,515	6,650	231	1,890	26,728	31,892	5,164		
1909	10	762	8	71	683	1,699	2,505	92	301	2,277	3,419	1,142	-10.8	22.2	
1904	14	847	11	70	767	1,388	1,918	86	363	1,838	2,745	967	31.6	75.5	
1899	15				45	582	554	2,094	9	228	1,074	1,365	219		
1909	15,522	197,637	17,634	13,193	159,810	28,514	245,060	16,779	69,135	177,148	416,065	239,269	4.6	25.8	
1904	16,827	187,652	19,011	9,253	159,396	24,004	232,982	8,890	62,929	126,068	331,111	256,923	20.3	23.0	
1899	14,659			7,133	132,526	22,296	111,517	8,593	47,975	92,867	206,718	120,840			
1909	226	6,072	185	582	5,305	5,323	6,541	661	2,227	3,554	8,204	4,710	22.5	48.2	
1904	161	4,792	133	324	4,330	4,257	4,831	396	1,645	2,889	3,578	3,289	30.6	39.1	
1899	169			294	3,316	3,155	3,279	184	1,119	1,665	4,910	2,445			
1909	1,585	44,524	2,567	2,446	39,511	4,129	12,401	1,935	9,663	4,911	23,295	20,381	18.4	5.7	
1904	1,287	37,526	1,997	2,117	33,392	1,175	9,661	1,132	8,381	3,775	23,937	22,162	-20.3	17.7	
1899	1,503			4,864	28,666	11,848	11,848	779	8,994	6,186	20,345	21,159			
1909	122	2,297	78	493	2,036	1,948	6,793	590	1,191	1,772	4,703	2,351	12.4	19.5	
1904	98	2,255	84	388	1,867	1,497	6,626	387	1,123	1,119	3,933	2,815	-9.1	0.1	
1899	92			247	1,984	1,341	6,155	274	1,036	1,270	3,931	2,661			
1909	89	12,101	34	2,489	9,578	6,845	26,869	2,767	6,291	4,077	19,719	17,942	53.7	85.3	
1904	66	7,909	29	1,298	6,292	4,455	16,942	1,296	3,469	1,870	10,640	8,429	43.3	83.5	
1899	47			592	4,460	2,272	8,490	480	2,294	1,692	6,992	5,660			
1909	256	6,305	299	714	5,472	2,413	9,556	915	2,252	10,056	15,894	5,838	1.6	19.3	
1904	204	6,153	232	712	5,212	1,212	7,520	1,321	2,178	5,342	14,221	7,876	-4.5	-2.7	
1899	202			587	5,040	1,457	4,005	504	1,899	8,881	13,669	5,788			
1909	230	4,777	214	486	4,067	17,455	10,297	587	1,685	8,609	13,654	4,965	-13.7	3.0	
1904	226	5,405	214	449	4,712	15,064	9,293	326	1,767	7,977	12,074	4,701	-7.6	26.2	
1899	270			568	5,098	11,351	7,594	364	1,475	5,882	10,018	4,119			
1909	37	453	27	99	325	224	607	109	228	308	967	619	47.3	67.7	
1904	24	278	28	28	222	144	241	31	184	101	484	329	69.9	43.2	
1899	14			11	198	81	111	18	81	111	141	107			
1909	963	3,673	1,050	381	1,742	16,681	10,879	399	722	4,964	8,498	3,584	3.8	16.3	
1904	1,008	2,314	1,529	211	1,582	10,456	7,520	399	722	3,892	5,815	3,419	-1.9	22.2	
1899	613			431	1,557	16,849	5,630	391	662	3,134	5,892	2,756			
1909	45	4,746	10	699	4,037	5,680	14,133	1,634	2,639	7,202	14,449	6,826	3.2	14.3	
1904	44	4,423	15	477	3,913	4,867	12,254	692	1,868	6,758	12,637	5,777	-2.2	18.5	
1899	51			412	4,172	4,573	8,800	817	2,454	6,073	10,663	4,590			

¹ Includes "candle" in 1899.² Included in other classifications in 1899.³ Stores and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, included in "iron and machinery shop products" in 1899.⁴ Includes 214 establishments reported as "sugar and molasses" in 1904 and 1909, and 194 establishments reported as "sugar and molasses" in 1909.⁵ Included in "chemicals" in 1899.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—MANUFACTURES.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory notes on the first page of this table.]

Table 110—Contd.

Table 110—Contd.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of materials).		PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salari- ed em- ployees.	Wage earners (aver- age number).	Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sala- ries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of materials).	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	Value of prod- ucts.	
Expressed in thousands.																
Wall plaster ¹	1909	198	5,624	60	773	4,791	25,892	\$16,888	\$1,049	\$2,391	\$6,007	\$12,804	\$6,797	27.5	20.0	
	1904	176	4,459	72	629	3,758	20,034	13,204	630	1,890	4,726	10,164	5,428			
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1909	100	2,294	76	383	1,835	3,351	5,318	466	904	2,837	5,825	2,988	12.1	51.7	
	1904	92	1,861	68	171	1,622	3,561	2,932	148	684	2,213	3,829	1,626	7.5	2.8	
	1899	118		104	1,509	2,732	2,405	1,894	246	549	2,175	3,735	1,560			
Waste.....	1909	53	2,129	41	191	1,897	4,286	6,125	290	715	6,837	11,398	2,561	21.7	36.6	
	1904	41	1,716	41	116	1,539	3,863	3,286	164	495	6,825	8,343	1,518	42.9	71.0	
	1899	25			58	1,091	2,193	2,437	85	327	4,000	4,880	880			
Wheelbarrows.....	1909	24	775	17	91	664	1,486	1,510	81	321	715	1,625	910	13.7	37.9	
	1904	26	665	12	69	584	1,282	1,015	75	296	494	1,178	684	81.9	159.5	
	1899	15			31	321	762	514	27	127	180	554	274			
Whips.....	1909	57	1,946	90	310	1,546	1,321	3,966	323	704	1,585	3,949	2,364	-0.5	25.5	
	1904	58	1,771	43	174	1,554	1,068	3,268	181	603	1,253	3,147	1,893	20.7	15.1	
	1899	60			228	1,287	818	1,894	246	478	1,278	2,794	1,516			
Windmill.....	1909	34	2,742	18	387	2,337	3,361	5,636	499	1,403	3,331	6,677	3,346	21.2	39.2	
	1904	53	2,341	25	387	1,959	3,094	5,837	392	969	2,808	4,795	2,487	-5.7	10.1	
	1899	68			281	2,045	2,214	4,309	250	910	2,172	4,354	2,182			
Window shades and fix- tures.	1909	219	4,770	194	646	3,930	5,737	10,334	807	1,018	12,553	18,571	5,918	49.8	107.9	
	1904	141	3,165	132	409	2,624	2,705	5,977	480	1,086	5,947	8,301	2,384	45.7	16.6	
	1899	96			292	1,801	1,927	5,184	333	732	5,575	8,072	2,497			
Wire.....	1909	56	9,325	15	1,846	18,084	71,959	60,157	2,199	10,316	60,543	84,486	23,943	281.8	122.8	
	1904	25	9,325	15	581	4,737	25,856	14,899	793	2,859	30,663	74,841	7,851	195.5	302.4	
	1899	29			94	1,603	9,979	4,242	136	860	7,014	9,421	2,407			
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1909	611	14,994	484	2,162	12,348	20,131	34,970	2,674	6,331	24,394	11,938	17,544	-7.7	29.9	
	1904	619	15,967	652	1,936	13,379	18,280	26,894	2,117	6,100	17,856	33,038	15,182	46.3	66.5	
	1899	386			995	9,142	12,772	16,545	940	3,894	10,815	19,640	9,027			
Wood carpet.....	1909	10	221	9	28	184	269	425	33	138	228	490	262	-50.7	-35.8	
	1904	21	445	22	50	373	473	530	45	269	351	801	450	-38.7	-21.2	
	1899	31			49	608	534	412	35	362	418	1,057	639			
Wood distillation, not in- cluding turpentine and rosin. ²	1909	120	3,005	56	318	2,721	9,854	13,017	355	1,463	5,876	9,737	3,861	19.8	24.6	
	1904	141	2,655	82	301	2,272	4,620	10,567	298	1,067	4,848	7,813	2,965			
Wood preserving.....	1909	53	2,875	1	471	2,403	10,647	12,408	517	1,066	9,328	14,099	4,771	226.1	318.6	
	1904	26	859	7	115	737	3,439	2,933	138	315	2,463	3,368	965	54.2	40.6	
	1899	21			54	478	1,007	1,230	57	205	1,825	2,396	571			
Wood, turned and carved.	1909	1,030	16,213	1,097	1,067	14,139	48,447	18,334	1,045	6,213	9,744	22,199	12,455	-3.7	10.1	
	1904	1,097	16,877	1,236	924	14,087	47,595	16,842	829	6,031	8,578	20,169	11,591	27.1	40.9	
	1899	1,106			565	11,588	31,133	10,280	488	4,731	5,830	14,318	8,488			
Wool pulling.....	1909	37	559	37	91	631	1,366	3,248	132	387	4,103	5,181	1,078	-7.3	487.4	
	1904	34	796	40	65	681	1,324	2,534	74	365	104	882	778	43.4	66.1	
	1899	44			35	475	820	945	35	248	54	531	477			
Wool scouring.....	1909	28	1,262	18	102	1,142	5,782	3,288	113	558	2,122	3,289	1,167	46.6	212.3	
	1904	27	832	18	55	779	3,478	1,188	78	398	215	1,053	838	8.2	18.3	
	1899	25			45	720	2,900	1,061	72	359	194	980	696			
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	1909	985	175,176	732	5,722	168,722	362,300	130,579	10,097	72,427	282,878	435,979	133,101	15.0	36.5	
	1904	1,071	132,386	958	4,597	146,755	288,960	114,081	6,781	57,073	304,013	319,548	114,735	12.3	2.4	
	1899	1,281			3,808	130,697	214,825	265,730	5,574	46,812	113,930	248,798	94,868			
All other industries ³	1909	8	132	11	25	96	136	254	39	67	115	390	275	-78.0	-67.1	
	1904	15	494	8	50	436	1,767	3,860	59	263	386	1,058	672	-64.1	-60.1	
	1899	17			97	1,215	2,354	4,078	113	687	988	2,150	1,062			

¹ Included in "lime and cement" in 1899.² Included in "chemicals" in 1899.³ All other industries embrace "Millstones," 1 establishment; "ordnance and accessories," 2; "pulp, from fiber other than wood," 2; "straw goods, not elsewhere specified," 2; and "whalebone cutting," 1, in 1909. "Millstones," 2; "ordnance and accessories," 1; "pulp, from fiber other than wood," 1; "straw goods, not elsewhere specified," 6; "whalebone cutting," 2, in 1904. "Millstones," 3; "ordnance and accessories," 4; "pulp, from fiber other than wood," 3; "straw goods, not elsewhere specified," 4; "whalebone cutting," 3, in 1899.

STATES, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES

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COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

NOTE.—Primary horsepower includes power generated in manufacturing establishments plus electric and other power rented from outside sources; it does not include electric power generated by primary units of the establishments reporting.

[A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

Table 111

Table 111		PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.											Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of materials).		PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
DIVISION AND STATE.	Cen- sus.	Number of estab- lishments.	Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Salar- ies.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added (value of products less cost of materials).	Wage earners (average number).	Value of Prod- ucts.		
																Expressed in thousands.	
United States.																	
1909	268,491	7,678,578	273,265	730,267	6,615,046	18,678,376	\$18,428,078	\$938,785	\$3,427,038	\$12,142,791	\$20,672,059	\$8,289,261	31.0	39.2			
1900	216,180	6,275,881	225,673	619,556	5,468,383	13,487,707	12,675,881	574,439	2,610,445	8,500,208	14,793,903	6,289,695	16.0	29.7			
1899	207,514	5,778,212	212,673	584,126	4,712,763	10,097,893	6,975,256	380,771	2,068,361	6,575,812	11,406,927	4,831,076					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.																	
New England.																	
1909	25,351	1,212,158	34,171	86,075	1,101,290	2,715,121	2,503,854	112,254	357,631	1,146,237	2,070,065	1,193,768	17.1	31.8			
1900	20,279	1,023,708	28,178	69,428	957,282	2,170,431	1,820,893	73,790	239,631	2,025,990	1,800,812	113,178	18.7	28.8			
1899	22,576	917,512	31,485	45,402	881,903	1,792,342	1,507,639	55,296	307,674	1,904,057	1,660,348	756,311					
Middle Atlantic.																	
1909	31,315	2,576,627	85,016	283,414	2,307,747	5,531,502	5,305,675	348,261	1,862,568	4,198,498	7,411,761	3,022,268	17.0	26.0			
1900	67,699	2,148,379	74,325	187,299	1,886,565	4,255,294	4,742,357	213,371	926,145	2,961,995	5,218,236	2,256,251	17.6	28.1			
1899	65,834	1,664,844	72,325	127,426	1,604,844	3,139,128	3,190,019	141,943	729,365	2,311,404	4,074,719	1,763,313					
East North Central.																	
1909	60,013	1,785,808	57,271	215,773	1,513,764	4,382,070	4,547,225	250,508	887,152	3,043,472	5,101,702	1,727,320	23.6	41.4			
1900	45,754	1,416,888	50,531	180,531	1,224,328	3,130,369	3,895,445	111,992	615,643	2,043,537	4,365,798	1,559,831	14.1	26.4			
1899	50,521	1,075,322	55,305	105,330	1,075,322	2,401,808	2,656,117	101,340	473,001	1,647,557	2,887,131	1,069,384					
West North Central.																	
1909	27,171	464,460	26,683	63,440	374,337	1,011,990	1,171,572	65,364	294,782	2,141,835	3,080,890	562,044	19.8	40.2			
1900	21,421	374,787	21,394	41,632	332,311	753,700	857,604	41,303	157,843	862,011	1,284,448	322,425	17.4	40.2			
1899	20,752	349,440	20,699	36,695	306,095	577,453	29,127	117,209	447,565	928,989	325,044						
South Atlantic.																	
1909	28,088	745,830	30,783	52,023	694,015	1,882,001	1,368,475	57,272	241,338	790,005	1,381,186	591,181	35.9	41.0			
1900	19,364	578,989	21,745	34,633	543,611	1,241,040	830,420	31,001	175,161	559,102	971,028	421,920	14.0	36.9			
1899	19,144	528,388	21,308	436,341	851,650	1,093,328	52,308	130,864	395,686	711,900	316,114						
East South Central.																	
1909	15,381	305,465	17,308	25,485	261,772	1,036,500	586,276	29,008	102,191	336,163	630,488	291,325	18.3	28.8			
1900	7,011	249,892	11,449	17,134	231,229	753,928	453,301	17,417	83,742	351,186	464,330	212,180	24.8	42.0			
1899	10,488	189,488	11,204	17,772	173,525	513,425	234,014	10,485	66,069	170,006	320,098	148,289					
West South Central.																	
1909	12,330	240,902	12,944	24,981	201,530	873,350	547,739	28,982	97,640	382,131	635,443	244,212	42.6	50.0			
1900	8,279	166,460	8,299	13,717	143,470	557,717	338,906	16,708	67,128	246,882	415,232	168,800	26.5	64.0			
1899	7,174	133,388	8,250	113,388	397,471	139,969	7,434	42,112	153,510	252,314	88,804						
Mountain.																	
1909	3,254	89,862	4,849	9,578	75,435	400,766	348,977	12,522	56,870	228,692	363,996	135,304	42.9	42.0			
1900	3,610	61,812	3,302	5,720	52,750	241,825	226,369	7,541	39,046	152,133	254,663	101,850	18.6	32.0			
1899	3,146	53,637	3,480	44,497	122,012	123,012	126,724	3,897	27,714	115,906	191,825	76,219					
Pacific.																	
1909	13,579	256,416	13,840	29,049	216,167	802,016	848,477	56,320	133,810	493,678	843,512	349,834	29.9	52.0			
1900	11,102	195,637	11,700	16,072	167,077	423,523	406,157	11,429	69,157	311,565	551,565	204,879	33.2	51.0			
1899	8,329	122,012	10,123	123,206	273,559	245,402	10,781	63,770	225,950	364,810	140,850						
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.																	
1909	3,546	88,476	3,691	4,900	79,955	439,599	202,260	5,797	37,642	95,101	176,029	78,928	6.7	22.0			
1900	3,145	82,101	3,374	3,723	73,508	386,627	143,708	9,982	30,842	91,141	144,003	62,928					
1899	2,878	70,908	3,274	3,103	69,414	259,222	114,008	3,051	25,731	61,210	112,959	51,749					
New Hampshire.																	
1909	1,961	84,191	2,014	3,519	78,658	393,691	139,900	4,191	36,300	95,157	164,581	66,424	20.3	33.0			
1900	1,618	69,758	1,726	2,666	65,306	218,344	109,495	2,972	27,693	73,216	123,611	50,395	-3.4	14.0			
1899	1,771	67,718	2,068	67,699	200,975	92,146	2,280	25,830	69,103	107,691	47,428						
Vermont.																	
1909	1,958	38,280	2,113	2,679	33,788	159,445	73,470	3,803	17,272	34,823	68,310	33,487	2.1	8.0			
1900	1,099	37,416	1,856	2,732	33,106	140,616	62,659	2,103	15,221	32,420	63,084	30,164	17.5	22.0			
1899	2,408	29,837	1,903	28,919	45,500	129,157	45,500	519	1,004	21,519	51,804						
Massachusetts.																	
1909	11,084	644,399	11,194	48,466	584,590	1,175,071	1,479,687	63,779	210,174	896,755	1,490,720	689,704	19.7	32.0			
1900	10,645	582,481	11,238	32,921	488,199	1,248,640	985,490	39,654	232,388	626,017	1,081,681	455,664	11.7	32.0			
1899	10,929	528,388	11,238	25,256	488,234	786,061	781,808	29,000	196,278	498,655	1,007,627	408,972					
Rhode Island.																	
1909	1,951	122,641	1,721	7,382	113,538	226,740	200,901	10,577	55,234	158,192	280,344	122,152	16.7	37.0			
1900	1,617	104,960	1,561	5,420	97,318	181,017	213,901	7,041	43,113	112,872	202,110	89,208	10.3	22.0			
1899	1,678	101,261	4,023	88,197	153,619	176,901	5,300	35,995	87,952	165,550	77,998						
Connecticut.																	
1909	4,251	233,871	3,468	19,110	210,702	400,275	317,546	25,367	110,119	257,299	490,272	233,013	16.1	32.0			
1900	3,477	198,048	2,918	13,523	181,605	304,234	373,283	17,040	87,942	101,302	309,082	177,780	13.7	17.0			
1899	3,382	189,488	4,298	159,732	256,331	299,207	11,753	73,394	165,672	315,106	445,434						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.																	
1909	44,935	1,203,241	47,469	151,691	1,003,981	1,997,662	2,759,407	186,032	557,231	1,886,904	3,369,400	1,512,688	17.2	35.0			
1900	37,194	926,474	41,706	98,401	856,947	1,591,502	1,031,460	111,115	430,015	1,343,003	2,488,346	1,139,743	17.9	32.0			
1899	35,957	862,399	40,800	729,909	1,099,931	1,523,905	76,749	337,324	1,018,577	1,571,831	855,454						
New Jersey.																	
1909	8,817	371,363	8,203	38,638	328,223	612,263	977,122	48,939	109,710	390,604	1,145,529	425,495	22.5	47.0			
1900	7,145	296,352	6,900	30,316	266,036	513,160	630,360	23,160	83,160	246,000	800,812	425,495	24.5	40.0			
1899	6,415	261,000	15,361	213,975	325,003	477,301	110,058	45,160	381,726	553,006	214,880						
Pennsylvania.																	
1909	27,665	1,002,171	29,743	84,885	877,543	2,821,547	2,749,006	110,087	455,627	1,582,560	2,626,742	1,080,182	15.0	24.0			
1900	23,495	855,392	26,029	66,881	763,282	2,302,398	1,995,837	73,269	367,961	1,142,941	1,955,551	812,098	15.0	18.5			
1899	23,462	808,000	43,953	693,900	2,106,994	2,176,949	1,449,815	45,145	296,876	953,901	1,649,882	601,381					
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.																	
1909	15,258	528,004	14,719	61,340	466,904	1,893,155	1,800,753	72,147	245,420	824,202	1,437,035	613,734	24.7	40.0			
1900	12,765	417,046	13,675	29,991	393,053	1,116,032	1,026,080	42,435	182,339	537,837	1,000,812	433,175	18.7	28.0			
1899	13,808	388,000	23,105	308,109	785,665	570,900	28,151	136,428	409,303	748,671	339,368						
Indiana.																	
1909	7,669	218,263	7,674	23,865	188,694	433,377	508,717	26,305	95,510	334,575	579,075	244,700	21.3	47.0			
1900	7,044	176,227	7,191	14,862	154,174	304,758	312,071	15,029	72,048	220,507	393,954	173,447	10.9	19.9			
1899	7,128	169,000	14,447	139,017	328,919	219,221	9,971	59,280	135,103	337,072	141,909						
Illinois.																	
1909	18,035	561,044	17,357	77,923	465,764	1,013,071	1,548,151	91,449	273,319	1,060,927	1,919,277	758,500	22.8	36.1			
1900	13,921	447,947	13,990	54,929	379,406	741,555	973,845	60,990	208,465	800,605	1,010,372	570,285	14.0	27.0			
1899	14,774	422,000	15,361	213,975	325,003	477,301	110,058	45,160	381,726	553,006	214,880						

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

Table 111.—Contd.		DIVISION AND STATE	Census.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).	PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
				Number of establishments.	Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm man- agers.	Salaried employ- ees.	Wage earners (average number).								Wage earners (average number).	Value of prod- ucts.
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.																	
	Michigan.....	1909	9,139	271,071	8,995	30,605	251,469	598,288	\$383,497	\$34,870	\$118,968	\$308,412	\$655,100	\$316,497	32.1	59.7	
		1904	7,445	200,196	7,247	17,255	175,228	440,880	337,894	17,470	81,470	290,991	429,120	189,039	12.5	39.7	
		1899	7,310	193,730	7,153	13,330	153,890	368,497	246,966	12,336	62,532	175,966	319,692	143,725	.....	.....	
	Wisconsin.....	1909	9,721	213,426	8,586	22,287	182,583	554,179	605,657	25,737	93,905	346,356	300,305	243,949	20.6	43.6	
		1904	8,558	173,372	7,901	14,220	151,391	440,234	412,647	15,498	71,472	227,255	411,140	183,885	10.1	25.8	
		1899	7,841	160,480	7,040	10,480	137,525	364,380	286,051	10,493	55,096	185,695	326,733	141,058	.....	.....	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
	Minnesota.....	1909	5,561	104,406	5,376	14,381	84,767	297,670	275,415	15,451	47,471	281,622	499,420	127,798	21.7	33.0	
		1904	4,756	83,901	4,524	9,141	69,636	220,934	184,903	9,033	23,843	210,554	307,858	97,904	7.9	37.6	
		1899	4,086	69,625	3,822	6,625	64,557	180,124	133,077	6,064	20,020	150,299	223,693	73,394	.....	.....	
	Iowa.....	1909	5,528	78,380	5,323	11,402	61,635	155,384	171,219	10,972	32,642	170,707	259,238	88,331	24.6	61.4	
		1904	4,785	61,361	4,708	7,122	49,481	118,065	111,428	5,948	22,997	102,844	160,572	57,728	11.4	29.8	
		1899	4,828	61,361	4,708	7,122	49,481	106,964	85,668	4,253	18,021	85,779	132,871	47,092	.....	.....	
	Missouri.....	1909	8,375	185,705	8,236	24,486	132,993	340,467	444,343	28,904	80,843	354,411	574,111	219,700	14.9	30.6	
		1904	6,181	136,383	6,290	17,119	103,167	212,801	379,399	19,022	66,644	252,328	439,549	171,201	2.5	30.9	
		1899	5,832	122,474	5,702	10,704	189,117	223,784	13,395	46,714	58,474	184,189	316,304	132,115	.....	.....	
	North Dakota.....	1909	762	4,148	723	606	2,789	13,196	11,585	629	1,787	13,674	19,137	5,463	38.9	87.3	
		1904	507	2,545	404	366	1,753	9,873	5,704	258	1,032	7,966	10,218	3,122	29.2	63.2	
		1899	357	1,625	132	1,358	7,353	3,512	130	671	4,151	6,350	2,109	.....	.....	.....	
	South Dakota.....	1909	1,020	5,236	942	682	3,602	17,696	13,018	616	2,297	11,475	17,870	6,394	44.5	36.6	
		1904	686	3,382	649	441	2,492	11,154	7,585	294	1,422	8,607	13,095	4,389	12.0	37.3	
		1899	634	2,922	588	2,224	11,773	6,051	175	1,130	8,604	9,330	3,046	.....	.....	.....	
	Nebraska.....	1909	2,560	31,066	2,522	5,138	24,336	64,468	90,901	5,491	13,948	131,091	199,019	47,038	20.1	28.5	
		1904	1,819	25,717	1,803	3,290	16,573	38,973	52,879	3,458	7,838	93,548	134,918	10,657	2.3	11.8	
		1899	1,695	16,905	1,626	2,398	18,669	41,825	65,905	2,107	8,842	95,925	130,302	34,377	.....	.....	
	Kansas.....	1909	3,435	54,649	3,371	6,883	44,215	232,141	156,090	7,351	25,904	258,884	325,104	66,230	21.3	64.0	
		1904	2,473	42,037	2,706	7,761	33,570	99,441	88,680	3,603	18,883	156,310	198,215	41,753	31.2	28.7	
		1899	2,299	38,242	2,612	27,119	88,242	99,438	5,123	12,802	120,738	154,009	33,271	.....	.....	.....	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
	Delaware.....	1909	736	23,984	723	2,624	21,238	52,778	50,906	3,222	10,266	30,938	32,840	21,902	15.0	28.1	
		1904	631	19,267	641	1,453	18,473	45,490	40,169	1,629	8,158	24,884	41,160	16,276	-10.2	-0.4	
		1899	633	18,931	611	1,189	20,562	40,134	38,791	1,307	8,457	24,725	41,321	16,589	.....	.....	
	Maryland.....	1909	4,837	125,489	5,376	12,192	107,021	218,244	251,227	13,617	45,436	199,049	315,660	116,620	61.4	29.7	
		1904	3,852	107,303	4,305	8,824	94,174	165,449	201,878	8,844	36,144	150,024	243,376	93,352	0.7	15.3	
		1899	3,886	107,303	4,305	8,824	94,174	132,052	149,155	6,845	32,414	129,355	211,076	81,721	.....	.....	
	District of Columbia.....	1909	518	9,738	475	1,576	7,707	16,593	30,553	1,846	4,989	10,247	23,289	15,042	22.4	37.7	
		1904	482	7,778	473	1,066	6,296	20,330	23,300	1,207	3,436	7,232	18,359	10,657	2.3	11.8	
		1899	491	7,778	473	1,066	6,296	19,301	23,300	1,207	3,436	7,232	18,359	10,657	.....	.....	
	Virginia.....	1909	5,685	130,797	5,576	8,251	105,476	283,928	216,392	9,101	38,154	125,583	219,794	94,211	31.6	47.7	
		1904	3,187	88,898	3,045	4,970	80,285	176,938	147,989	1,875	27,943	83,649	148,857	65,208	21.2	37.0	
		1899	3,186	88,898	3,045	4,970	80,285	136,086	92,300	3,620	20,274	59,360	108,644	49,284	.....	.....	
	West Virginia.....	1909	2,566	71,463	2,369	4,971	63,893	217,496	150,922	5,710	33,000	92,878	161,949	69,071	46.0	63.8	
		1904	2,109	48,880	2,239	2,892	43,758	138,578	80,821	2,899	21,133	54,419	99,041	44,622	32.3	47.5	
		1899	1,934	42,881	1,744	33,099	91,804	49,103	15,919	12,640	37,228	67,007	97,739	.....	.....	.....	
	North Carolina.....	1909	4,931	134,453	5,451	6,829	121,473	378,556	217,185	6,903	34,355	121,861	216,656	94,795	42.3	82.0	
		1904	3,454	90,142	3,734	5,252	82,223	216,025	141,601	3,735	21,574	79,352	142,512	63,253	18.0	57.1	
		1899	3,455	90,142	3,734	5,252	82,223	154,407	68,283	2,398	10,452	44,854	55,274	40,420	.....	.....	
	South Carolina.....	1909	1,854	78,640	1,787	3,257	73,046	276,738	173,221	3,756	30,961	68,351	113,286	46,885	22.9	42.7	
		1904	1,399	63,071	1,241	2,289	59,441	107,479	113,422	2,535	13,869	49,969	79,376	29,407	26.4	48.8	
		1899	1,360	63,071	1,241	2,289	47,025	112,097	62,750	1,307	9,130	30,495	53,330	22,830	.....	.....	
	Georgia.....	1909	4,792	118,091	5,141	8,307	104,588	298,241	202,778	9,627	34,805	116,970	202,863	85,893	12.8	34.3	
		1904	3,219	102,065	3,612	6,415	92,740	239,439	155,211	9,027	27,933	83,625	151,040	67,412	11.3	39.8	
		1899	3,010	92,065	3,612	6,415	88,336	196,439	79,393	5,204	19,888	49,836	94,352	45,179	.....	.....	
	Florida.....	1909	2,120	64,810	2,712	4,035	57,473	89,816	65,291	4,955	22,982	26,128	72,800	46,762	36.5	44.9	
		1904	1,713	46,985	1,709	3,125	42,091	43,415	31,962	2,670	15,767	16,332	56,298	33,706	18.7	47.1	
		1899	1,225	38,242	1,781	35,471	26,354	26,354	25,882	1,299	10,916	12,847	34,184	21,337	.....	.....	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
	Kentucky.....	1909	4,776	79,000	5,050	8,900	65,090	200,224	172,779	9,033	27,888	111,779	223,734	111,975	9.4	40.1	
		1904	3,734	69,558	4,108	5,831	59,724	174,625	147,282	5,871	24,455	87,545	129,732	73,209	15.6	28.9	
		1899	3,648	69,558	4,108	5,831	59,724	144,161	138,450	5,204	19,888	49,836	94,352	59,103	.....	.....	
	Tennessee.....	1909	4,399	87,672	5,415	8,417	73,850	242,277	167,924	9,186	28,251	104,016	180,217	76,201	21.9	39.6	
		1904	3,175	60,267	3,803	4,910	50,522	175,789	102,440	5,981	22,896	79,352	137,961	58,609	31.8	47.1	
		1899	3,116	60,267	3,803	4,910	45,963	130,318	63,140	3,048	14,727	54,559	92,749	38,190	.....	.....	
	Alabama.....	1909	3,398	81,972	3,769	6,055	72,148	337,837	173,180	6,505	27,284	83,442	145,962	62,520	16.0	33.7	
		1904	1,882	67,884	1,948	3,753	62,173	293,185	105,383	3,867	21,878	60,438	109,170	48,712	18.0	51.4	
		1899	2,000	67,884	1,948	3,753	62,173	173,208	60,166	2,069	14,912	37,968	72,110	34,112	.....	.....	
	Mississippi.....	1909	2,598	56,751	2,974	4,303	50,384	206,222	72,793	3,654	18,768	36,926	80,555	43,629	30.4	40.2	
		1904	1,598	42,969	1,584	2,688	40,998	110,328	50,256	2,598	14,819	25,801	57,453	31,650	44.4	70.0	
		1899	1,294	38,242	1,781	35,471	26,354	26,354	25,882	1,299	10,916	12,847	34,184	21,337			

STATES, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

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COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

Table 111—Contd.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of materials).	PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
DIVISION AND STATE.	Cen- sus.	Number of estab- lish- ments.	Total.	Propri- etors and firm members.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sala- ries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Wage earners (average num- ber).	Value of prod- ucts.
Expressed in thousands.														
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	1909	2,925	51,730	3,455	3,293	44,982	173,083	\$70,174	\$3,461	\$19,113	\$34,635	\$74,916	\$39,981	35.9
	1904	1,907	37,557	2,140	2,328	33,089	109,590	46,306	2,310	14,544	21,799	53,865	21,400	39.1
	1899	1,746			1,549	31,525	79,560	25,385	1,262	10,154	18,288	39,888		35.0
Louisiana.....	1909	2,516	86,563	2,295	8,103	76,165	346,652	221,816	9,008	33,386	134,865	223,949	89,084	36.4
	1904	2,091	63,735	1,899	5,977	55,859	251,963	150,811	6,044	25,316	117,035	186,380	69,345	36.6
	1899	1,826			3,576	49,878	190,182	100,875	2,934	14,725	75,404	111,398	35,994	37.3
Oklahoma.....	1909	2,510	18,034	2,608	2,103	13,143	71,139	38,873	2,045	7,240	34,193	53,682	19,529	140.9
	1904	1,123	7,498	1,187	793	5,456	20,608	16,124	818	2,799	16,394	24,439	8,065	129.1
	1899	405			269	2,381	11,572	4,654	219	894	5,430		35,994	
Texas.....	1909	4,588	84,575	4,496	9,849	70,230	282,471	216,876	10,868	37,007	178,178	272,896	94,718	41.1
	1904	3,138	57,892	3,073	5,753	49,066	164,637	115,665	6,118	24,469	91,604	150,328	58,924	27.1
	1899	3,107			2,861	38,604	116,157	63,655	2,919	16,912	54,388	92,894	38,506	62.0
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	1909	677	15,694	659	1,380	11,655	90,402	44,588	2,054	10,901	49,180	73,272	24,092	30.1
	1904	382	10,196	334	945	8,957	46,736	52,580	1,596	8,682	40,930	66,415	25,485	9.1
	1899	395			508	9,834	15,679	38,225	786	7,377	30,068	52,745	22,677	
Idaho.....	1909	725	9,969	831	858	8,230	42,804	32,477	984	5,498	9,920	22,400	12,489	168.5
	1904	364	3,791	371	359	3,061	16,987	9,689	379	2,039	4,069	8,769	4,700	97.2
	1899	287			92	1,552	5,649	2,190	66	818	1,439	3,001	1,562	
Wyoming.....	1909	268	3,393	263	263	2,867	7,628	6,195	311	2,081	2,668	6,249	3,641	56.3
	1904	169	2,163	150	179	1,874	3,684	2,696	206	1,361	1,301	3,523	2,222	11.0
	1899	139			87	2,060	5,830	2,048	91	1,266	1,370	3,268	1,898	
Colorado.....	1909	2,034	34,115	1,722	4,326	28,067	151,615	192,668	5,648	19,912	80,491	130,644	49,533	28.7
	1904	1,606	23,888	1,398	2,627	21,813	124,907	107,064	3,549	13,100	63,114	100,144	37,030	11.9
	1899	1,323			1,870	19,498	43,434	58,173	2,059	11,708	66,751	89,068	28,317	
New Mexico.....	1909	313	4,766	288	335	4,143	15,465	7,743	983	2,591	3,261	7,898	4,637	19.1
	1904	199	3,891	189	224	3,478	5,948	4,638	264	2,153	2,236	5,706	3,470	39.7
	1899	174			88	2,490	3,658	2,161	91	1,199	1,999	4,061	2,062	
Arizona.....	1909	311	7,202	201	500	6,441	39,140	32,873	798	5,505	33,600	50,257	16,667	34.4
	1904	193	5,217	133	221	4,756	14,396	472	3,969	14,595	28,083	11,488	33.3	79.0
	1899	164			205	3,126	8,837	9,517	309	4,287	7,877	20,439	12,566	
Utah.....	1909	749	14,133	688	1,600	11,748	42,947	52,627	1,966	8,490	41,206	61,989	20,723	46.1
	1904	606	9,650	619	979	8,652	19,397	25,004	1,039	5,158	24,940	38,927	13,987	48.8
	1899	375			599	5,413	12,674	13,219	361	2,763	11,440	17,982	6,542	
Nevada.....	1909	177	2,650	137	256	2,257	7,765	9,896	378	1,982	8,366	11,887	3,521	181.4
	1904	115	1,016	108	106	802	2,834	2,892	126	694	1,638	3,096	1,468	30.1
	1899	99			37	504	1,561	1,251	34	333	602	1,261	399	
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	1909	3,674	80,118	3,264	7,734	69,120	297,897	222,261	9,827	49,766	117,888	220,746	102,888	52.9
	1904	2,751	51,459	2,602	3,658	46,199	168,342	166,342	30,087	30,087	66,166	128,822	62,686	43.4
	1899	1,926			2,163	31,523	87,001	87,001	41,575	2,064	17,065	38,277	70,831	32,554
Oregon.....	1909	2,246	34,722	2,499	3,473	28,750	155,019	89,682	4,047	19,902	50,552	93,005	42,453	55.2
	1904	1,602	22,018	1,726	1,769	15,523	81,348	44,028	2,131	11,443	30,597	55,525	24,928	28.1
	1899	1,406			1,143	14,459	60,805	28,359	1,222	6,822	20,789	36,960	15,804	
California.....	1909	7,659	141,576	8,077	18,203	115,296	329,100	537,134	22,935	84,142	325,238	529,761	204,523	14.6
	1904	6,839	120,040	7,402	12,283	100,355	210,359	282,647	14,399	64,657	215,726	367,718	151,492	30.0
	1899	4,997			6,877	77,224	126,953	175,468	7,495	39,890	164,894	237,386	92,492	

1 Includes Indian Territory.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE 25 PRINCIPAL CITIES: 1900, 1904, AND 1899.

NOTE.—The figures for some cities do not agree with those published in 1904 because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the cities.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

TABLE 112.

CITY.	Consolidated.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										Value added by manufacturing (value of products less cost of materials).	Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm managers.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.			
Expressed in thousands.															
New York, N. Y.	1909	25,938	680,510	29,055	97,545	554,002	429,002	31,364,333	\$122,074	\$323,698	\$1,092,153	\$2,029,693	\$937,538	19.2	33.0
	1904	30,839	552,932	24,050	63,686	464,716		1,042,946	79,028	248,128	818,029	1,526,523	708,494	19.6	30.2
	1899	19,243			43,783	388,586		833,238	51,656	196,656	343,210	1,172,870	538,960		
Chicago, Ill.	1909	9,656	356,954	8,156	54,821	293,977	523,236	971,841	65,925	174,412	793,470	1,281,171	457,701	21.5	34.1
	1904	8,159	289,359	7,289	40,276	241,984		637,743	45,601	136,405	598,914	955,026	365,122	9.4	19.7
	1899	7,668			32,406	221,191		511,249	32,068	108,727	402,592	797,879	295,657		
Philadelphia, Pa.	1909	8,379	294,498	9,102	33,452	251,884	365,950	681,297	39,446	126,381	492,092	746,076	316,994	10.0	26.2
	1904	7,087	250,878	8,140	22,398	226,899		520,179	25,306	107,540	333,352	591,388	258,038	6.6	13.7
	1899	7,503			17,498	214,775		445,728	18,931	94,737	285,175	519,992	224,807		
St. Louis, Mo.	1909	2,667	101,587	1,869	15,347	87,371	103,618	269,392	19,671	48,535	188,189	328,495	140,306	5.6	22.9
	1904	2,482	95,962	1,883	11,331	82,698		265,937	13,475	42,462	157,740	267,307	139,567	27.6	38.0
	1899	2,646			8,807	64,832		150,526	10,079	29,145	104,838	195,735	91,886		
Cleveland, Ohio.	1909	2,118	98,096	1,718	12,240	84,728	199,898	227,267	15,506	48,033	154,915	271,901	117,046	32.3	58.2
	1904	1,616	72,362	1,445	6,876	64,441		156,331	8,299	33,470	97,578	171,924	74,346	15.7	23.4
	1899	1,350			5,064	55,341		101,243	5,423	26,518	76,465	139,356	62,891		
Detroit, Mich.	1909	2,036	93,841	1,804	13,026	81,011	114,190	190,125	15,260	43,007	130,218	252,992	122,774	67.1	97.3
	1904	1,302	55,718	1,312	5,923	48,483		91,038	6,136	22,558	66,581	128,247	61,606	26.3	45.1
	1899	1,239			4,947	38,737		67,224	4,720	15,317	47,007	88,366	41,339		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1909	1,650	79,625	1,583	10,598	67,474	307,666	283,139	12,683	39,973	148,527	243,454	94,927	-5.8	15.2
	1904	1,502	81,407	1,516	8,273	71,618		260,765	9,733	39,805	124,581	211,059	82,801	-0.2	-3.0
	1899	1,301			5,850	57,794		211,774	6,351	37,635	128,458	218,198	89,740		
Boston, Mass.	1909	2,155	85,158	2,813	12,648	69,637	68,419	175,182	15,641	39,910	124,577	237,457	112,880	11.7	28.8
	1904	2,717	71,421	2,843	9,428	59,107		131,563	10,464	31,873	94,603	184,351	93,748	11.9	13.3
	1899	2,878			7,691	52,853		120,143	8,180	28,209	82,295	162,765	89,470		
Buffalo, N. Y.	1909	1,733	61,246	1,489	8,345	51,412	121,791	193,041	9,347	28,727	136,538	218,804	82,296	18.0	48.5
	1904	1,538	50,309	1,559	5,204	43,567		137,023	5,442	21,622	88,367	147,378	59,011	27.1	39.5
	1899	1,478			3,767	34,275		95,740	3,429	15,678	65,899	105,627	39,688		
Milwaukee, Wis.	1909	1,704	68,033	1,473	7,059	59,502	94,254	219,301	9,405	31,437	120,621	208,334	87,703	37.2	51.0
	1904	1,527	49,849	1,393	5,084	43,366		161,044	5,837	20,509	71,103	137,995	66,892	5.2	24.1
	1899	1,419			4,077	41,220		105,054	4,305	17,102	59,694	110,854	51,160		
Newark, N. J.	1909	1,858	69,986	1,703	8,327	59,955	78,263	154,233	11,777	37,076	114,679	202,511	87,832	18.3	35.0
	1904	1,537	57,463	1,604	5,135	50,697		119,026	6,685	25,622	80,689	150,055	69,396	18.2	33.1
	1899	1,573			4,146	42,978		97,182	5,290	20,365	60,772	112,728	51,996		
Cincinnati, Ohio.	1909	2,184	72,488	2,015	10,281	60,120	88,597	150,254	12,759	31,101	101,932	194,516	92,584	2.7	17.1
	1904	2,171	68,954	2,180	8,590	58,598		130,272	9,077	28,380	91,892	166,059	82,801	6.6	17.2
	1899	2,454			6,154	54,942		103,464	6,837	23,104	71,391	141,078	70,287		
Baltimore, Md.	1909	2,502	83,473	2,660	9,369	71,444	76,764	164,437	10,571	31,171	107,024	186,978	79,954	9.8	24.5
	1904	2,158	74,234	2,432	6,752	65,650		146,961	9,997	25,507	80,555	150,171	69,616	-2.3	11.1
	1899	2,274			5,501	60,571		107,217	5,871	23,493	75,223	133,108	59,885		
Minneapolis, Minn.	1909	1,102	33,923	1,012	5,949	29,662	89,247	90,382	6,277	15,638	119,993	105,405	45,412	24.4	36.5
	1904	876	26,045	847	3,527	21,971		66,133	3,396	11,418	58,882	121,103	32,281	10.5	28.3
	1899	799			2,158	19,620		50,177	2,113	9,383	68,910	90,408	25,498		
Kansas City, Kans.	1909	165	14,333	142	1,997	12,294	31,885	42,817	2,128	7,027	144,390	164,081	19,691	16.8	70.1
	1904	100	10,751	82	1,150	10,329		37,772	1,216	5,449	83,883	96,473	12,590	11.0	20.6
	1899	114			2,063	9,483		18,236	1,911	4,259	68,875	80,023	11,148		
San Francisco, Cal.	1909	1,796	36,910	2,544	6,226	28,444	49,934	133,824	8,086	22,381	76,217	133,041	56,824	-26.5	-3.4
	1904	2,251	46,668	3,047	5,190	38,429		102,362	6,630	25,015	75,946	157,788	61,842	18.0	28.7
	1899	1,748			3,413	32,555		69,643	3,929	17,029	65,535	107,024	41,489		
Jersey City, N. J.	1909	745	30,239	611	4,171	25,433	35,917	79,794	5,049	13,216	89,317	128,775	39,458	25.1	70.0
	1904	628	23,312	580	2,379	20,843		82,895	2,990	10,031	48,799	75,741	36,942	17.0	3.0
	1899	529			1,614	17,391		78,612	1,965	10,565	59,669	103,693	22,694		
Indianapolis, Ind.	1909	855	37,929	631	5,483	31,815	50,872	76,497	4,684	16,557	84,151	126,322	42,371	19.0	53.9
	1904	810	31,431	591	4,115	26,725		53,420	4,096	12,620	51,793	82,228	30,465	27.4	38.6
	1899	697			2,325	20,985		34,746	2,248	8,844	38,287	59,922	21,035		
Providence, R. I.	1909	1,080	51,607	1,017	4,269	46,381	56,410	118,512	5,650	24,440	64,770	120,241	55,471	16.5	30.7
	1904	851	43,748	803	3,651	39,804		85,656	3,819	13,555	45,071	91,891	42,098	3.4	16.9
	1899	929			2,493	38,368		79,686	3,033	16,931	42,551	75,657	36,106		
Rochester, N. Y.	1909	1,203	46,617	1,062	4,667	39,108	39,277	95,708	7,734	21,518	50,674	112,676	62,002	23.1	38.9
	1904	1,169	37,128	1,084	4,265	31,729		69,807	4,529	14,702	37,918	81,109	43,191	13.3	35.9
	1899	1,221			3,061	29,049		45,210	3,131	11,366	28,245	59,669	31,424		
Louisville, Ky.	1909	903	32,367	669	4,705	26,432	49,926	79,437	5,533	10,462	34,928	101,284	47,156	8.2	21.7
	1904	842	28,817	706	3,126	24,983		79,699	3,367	10,912	45,682	83,204	37,522	8.3	25.9
	1899	869			2,491	25,062		44,016	2,995	8,436	34,876	66,110	31,234		
South Omaha, Neb.	1909	71	7,659	63	1,290	6,306	11,859	19,877	1,559	3,544	77,673	92,483	14,763	11.4	37.1
	1904	41	4,571	34	875	5,622		20,504	950	3,210	39,103	47,801	10,775	-10.5	-3.0
	1899	41			769	6,327		16,382	736	3,115	11,018	69,509	8,491		
Youngstown, Ohio.	1909	115	11,581	94	1,259	10,678	140,907	87,160	1,593	7,583	62,292	81,271	18,979	29.7	73.5
	1904	113	8,903	86	722	8,099		40,566	870	5,450	35,183	46,833	11,670	-6.7	38.2
	1899	103			414	6,808		47,800	478	4,730	23,133	33,908	10,775		
Lawrence, Mass.	1909	162	31,589	145	902	30,542	73,006	79,550	1,581	13,787	29,436	79,993	34,555	39.4	66.5
	1904	187	22,726	183	633	21,912		60,063	971	8,908	45,418	49,037	18,621	4.8	15.1
	1899	107			448	20,869		48,827	8,197	24,942	23,882	49,907	13,454		
New Orleans, La.	1909	848	20,038	754	2,988	17,168	38,145	56,534	3,240	8,020	48,732	78,794	30,962	-1.6	-3.2
	1904	680	20,406	686	2,332	17,468		56,995	2,386	7,396	58,828	81,411	22,563	7.9	41.7
	1899	688			1,579	16,183		42,858	1,667	6,175	48,400	77,446	17,091		

STATES, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

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CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

NOTE.—The figures for some cities do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the cities. Figures for 1904 and 1899 are available for cities which had between 5,000 and 10,000 inhabitants in 1900 and are included, but for cities having less than 5,000 inhabitants in 1900 comparative data are not available.

Table 113.

CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
							Expressed in thousands.					
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
ALABAMA:												
Anniston	39	35	25	2,167	2,005	1,448	\$4,333	\$3,327	\$1,563	\$1,509	\$1,449	\$894
Bessemer	31			1,816			6,106			1,867		
Birmingham	248	122	109	8,999	3,987	3,490	24,128	7,593	8,599	10,118	3,644	4,619
Gridsboro	27			786			1,535			621		
Mobile	126	139	113	2,362	2,496	2,371	5,429	4,942	3,486	2,490	2,630	1,944
Montgomery	73	39	52	2,284	1,940	1,528	5,443	3,878	2,944	7,120	1,689	1,169
Selma	35	26	32	813	668	699	2,382	1,139	1,419	737	512	567
ARIZONA:												
Phoenix	37			504			1,467			603		
Tucson	35			555			2,037			767		
ARKANSAS:												
Argenta	18			2,157			4,842			2,157		
Fort Smith	83	65	66	1,455	1,049	673	3,739	2,329	1,401	1,733	1,216	755
Hot Springs	71	22	21	335	239	94	844	567	191	41	309	106
Little Rock	125	104	62	2,017	1,971	1,397	6,882	4,690	3,379	2,868	2,131	1,600
Pine Bluff	42	34	37	1,118	1,425	990	2,387	2,500	1,541	1,033	1,079	752
CALIFORNIA:												
Alameda	51	30	23	915	379	372	2,554	697	1,335	1,625	464	547
Bakersfield	27			746			2,819			1,119		
Berkeley	84	44	22	1,054	338	211	4,435	1,474	651	1,748	692	259
Eureka	48			946			3,012			1,518		
Fresno	76	80	62	1,938	1,915	819	11,090	9,754	2,752	3,098	2,926	1,049
Long Beach	51			277			927			429		
Los Angeles	1,041	814	154	17,357	10,424	5,173	68,886	34,814	15,134	29,773	16,123	7,046
Oakland	441	248	195	6,905	3,353	2,476	22,343	9,015	5,368	10,496	4,708	2,684
Pasadena	88	46	28	499	318	177	1,754	967	331	850	546	294
Pomona	30			224			560			330		
Redlands	37			147			518			279		
Riverside	53			297			1,178			611		
Sacramento	211	156	111	4,514	4,303	3,686	12,977	10,073	9,465	7,083	4,829	3,150
San Bernardino	41			729			1,660			897		
San Diego	117	89	57	1,071	541	355	1,741	1,974	1,074	2,074	1,538	460
San Francisco	1,796	2,178	1,785	28,444	38,429	32,555	133,041	137,365	107,021	95,374	61,842	41,489
San Jose	153	153	124	1,430	1,360	1,221	5,611	4,298	3,292	2,368	1,786	1,442
Santa Barbara	51			265			1,169			473		
Santa Cruz	34			274			1,161			493		
Stockton	134			1,594			11,849			3,529		
Vallejo	23	110	91	1,333	1,185		1,896	8,630	5,525	912	2,180	1,538
COLORADO:												
Colorado Springs	59	49	34	516	410	409	1,733	1,101	845	910	690	480
Cripple Creek		22	35		51	167		223	441		147	266
Denver	766	722	574	12,058	9,672	8,500	51,538	36,660	37,906	20,611	15,660	13,434
Leadville	114	32	34	1,861	1,227		5,446	5,883		20,611	1,562	1,083
Pueblo	94	80	69	1,320	941	790	3,345	2,197	1,440	1,848	1,256	708
Trinidad	30			220			814			503		
CONNECTICUT:												
Ansonia	53	49	49	4,127	3,394	3,288	20,088	19,132	18,515	5,477	3,824	3,359
Bridgport	267	306	286	25,775	19,092	17,035	65,669	44,386	35,336	27,062	22,252	19,349
Danbury	131	103	104	4,810	4,515	3,939	10,318	8,066	6,527	5,439	4,371	3,369
Hartford	396	340	322	14,627	11,221	10,677	40,880	25,974	23,829	22,817	14,487	12,490
Meriden	129	122	92	7,845	6,281	5,167	22,881	17,764	17,774	9,575	7,471	5,889
Middletown	58	65	60	2,434	2,138	2,495	4,955	4,351	4,152	2,012	1,788	1,799
Nagaukt borough	24	22	22	3,464	3,628	3,160	11,033	11,010	8,887	3,704	3,750	2,815
New Britain	111	85	82	13,513	10,073	8,019	22,617	14,560	11,066	15,983	9,292	6,500
New Haven	290	490	437	23,547	21,437	17,594	51,071	39,666	34,900	26,732	21,145	18,764
New London	70	37	54	2,225	2,554	1,963	4,463	4,710	4,221	1,952	2,183	1,709
Norwich	91	87	89	4,470	3,766	3,089	10,383	8,027	5,935	4,587	3,867	2,889
Stamford	86	62	49	3,984	3,341	2,445	8,739	5,890	3,920	3,035	3,560	2,920
Torrington borough	94	43	37	4,488	4,025	3,161	12,550	9,674	9,178	5,087	3,709	2,717
Waterbury	169	143	124	10,170	15,466	13,225	50,336	33,367	30,331	21,624	14,997	12,120
Williamantic	47	35	30	3,020	2,852	2,258	6,733	4,902	3,923	3,539	2,832	1,663
DELAWARE:												
Wilmington	261	245	202	14,663	13,508	14,498	38,069	30,285	30,587	16,093	12,164	12,711
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:												
	518	482	491	7,707	6,999	6,155	25,289	18,359	16,426	15,042	10,627	8,951
FLORIDA:												
Jacksonville	114	125	74	1,988	2,650	1,238	6,722	5,340	1,799	2,725	2,550	993
Key West	25	73	53	2,431	2,466	1,809	3,965	4,254	3,088	2,322	2,448	1,837
Pensacola	49	39	32	961	1,063	738	1,937	1,937	1,008	1,008	1,117	864
Tampa	516	141	70	8,996	5,831	3,919	17,653	11,364	7,083	10,280	6,713	3,717
GEORGIA:												
Athens	37	28	27	962	509	589	2,112	1,158	678	783	405	264
Atlanta	483	294	196	12,302	11,891	7,966	33,038	25,746	11,419	16,620	12,305	6,976
Augusta	71	4	30	5,073	4,639	5,563	10,456	8,824	7,884	2,874	2,874	2,817
Brunswick	23	29	25	385	254	351	672	407	703	414	220	304
Columbus	35	32	58	4,661	4,424	4,110	6,552	7,080	5,061	2,990	2,796	2,105
Macon	80	61	79	3,661	3,661	3,661	10,705	7,297	5,453	4,187	3,661	3,661
Rome	36			1,014			1,864			786		
Savannah	137	122	82	2,727	3,230	2,249	6,734	6,340	3,750	3,385	3,066	1,942
Waycross	21			1,130			1,305			591		
IDaho:												
Boise	50			411			1,661			766		

CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

Table 113—Continued.

CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Expressed in thousands.												
ILLINOIS:												
Alton.....	69	62	59	2,429	3,069	2,174	\$10,096	\$8,697	\$4,250	\$2,834	\$3,274	\$1,778
Aurora.....	165	103	97	5,095	4,589	3,949	10,854	7,373	5,038	5,373	3,791	3,146
Belleville.....	119	96	89	1,872	1,765	1,335	4,615	4,367	2,873	2,291	2,570	1,938
Bloomington.....	107	81	68	2,077	2,275	1,671	4,868	5,777	3,012	2,341	2,285	1,417
Caro.....	36	37	33	1,227	1,435	1,591	4,440	4,882	3,116	1,483	1,544	1,116
Canton.....	38	36	33	1,262	285	245	2,942	486	354	1,759	328	222
Champaign.....	9	6	5	573	281	241	846	486	354	427	328	222
Chicago.....	9,456	8,159	7,668	293,977	241,984	221,191	1,281,171	955,036	797,879	487,701	365,122	296,457
Chicago Heights.....	79	79	72	3,853	3,953	3,853	10,839	10,839	5,227	5,227	2,727	2,727
Cicero town.....	76	70	72	1,744	1,884	1,957	1,461	1,351	1,914	1,921	1,639	867
Decatur.....	157	116	108	2,699	2,340	1,920	7,669	8,667	5,134	3,850	3,074	1,775
East St. Louis.....	139	91	81	5,252	4,595	3,106	18,228	10,586	6,241	6,788	4,890	2,563
Elgin.....	115	76	80	6,094	4,885	4,376	11,120	8,349	6,589	6,582	5,259	3,772
Evansville.....	60	33	27	837	738	400	3,778	2,551	830	1,428	968	468
Freeport.....	69	61	53	2,853	1,533	1,813	3,109	2,708	3,394	1,086	1,394	1,394
Galesburg.....	62	58	39	1,465	1,447	1,070	2,919	2,218	1,450	1,503	1,282	830
Jacksonville.....	57	55	55	947	899	1,060	2,299	1,982	1,684	962	880	834
Joliet.....	137	104	135	6,383	5,792	5,792	38,817	32,807	26,132	11,059	11,631	8,909
Kankakee.....	55	49	36	1,349	1,038	977	2,723	2,089	649	1,230	1,063	360
La Salle.....	29	24	26	1,293	1,197	917	5,308	3,158	3,309	2,380	1,260	912
Lincoln.....	40	39	36	1,220	188	184	370	784	375	260	260	260
Matteson.....	35	34	39	948	1,022	632	1,434	1,309	764	765	787	418
Moline.....	66	62	55	5,449	3,967	4,138	20,892	13,158	9,302	9,703	6,263	4,704
Oak Park village.....	26	26	26	262	262	262	1,118	1,118	727	727	1,305	987
Ottawa.....	54	57	57	1,127	1,020	1,020	2,078	1,738	1,738	45,388	44,585	31,584
Peoria.....	283	263	291	5,081	5,834	5,996	63,061	60,420	44,569	5,444	5,560	3,568
Quincy.....	235	234	198	4,022	4,022	3,815	11,436	10,748	7,919	5,444	5,560	3,568
Rock Island.....	74	72	66	1,754	1,703	1,851	5,387	5,333	4,622	2,589	2,753	1,939
Rockford.....	205	180	159	9,309	7,289	5,855	22,266	15,276	11,622	11,684	7,210	4,820
Springfield.....	171	122	106	3,622	3,071	2,199	8,497	5,787	3,407	4,303	3,027	2,055
Streator.....	45	34	42	1,275	1,544	1,283	2,137	1,889	1,245	1,320	1,305	883
Waukegan.....	59	41	32	3,090	825	495	19,984	3,902	733	5,820	1,004	395
INDIANA:												
Anderson.....	116	102	96	4,388	3,079	3,537	13,765	8,181	8,296	5,638	3,821	3,856
East Chicago.....	16	16	16	2,370	2,370	2,370	2,423	2,423	2,423	2,423	2,423	2,423
Elkhart.....	69	58	57	3,010	2,265	2,123	6,932	4,345	3,993	3,911	2,329	2,671
Elwood.....	37	32	46	2,073	1,779	2,745	8,408	6,111	4,833	1,919	1,714	2,078
Evansville.....	299	268	273	8,997	7,758	6,284	22,929	18,091	13,108	10,323	7,269	6,023
Fort Wayne.....	230	193	178	10,298	7,729	6,519	23,687	14,011	11,263	12,272	6,992	5,281
Hammond.....	290	268	273	8,997	7,758	6,284	15,880	7,671	6,829	6,829	6,132	4,468
Huntington.....	33	36	30	1,376	1,311	1,268	2,238	2,081	1,725	1,968	1,855	1,588
Indianapolis.....	855	810	697	31,815	26,725	20,985	126,522	82,228	59,322	42,371	30,465	21,635
Jeffersonville.....	45	45	45	1,674	1,462	1,516	3,972	3,972	3,972	3,972	3,972	3,972
Kokomo.....	72	61	62	2,031	1,917	1,355	5,451	3,651	2,062	2,469	2,057	1,032
Lafayette.....	69	80	85	1,660	1,786	1,343	5,542	4,631	3,104	2,096	1,928	1,524
Laporte.....	41	41	41	1,674	1,674	1,674	3,972	3,972	3,972	3,972	3,972	3,972
Logansport.....	68	61	68	2,169	1,720	1,316	4,201	2,956	2,100	2,219	1,394	1,074
Marion.....	49	96	81	2,269	2,219	2,843	4,442	4,034	4,593	2,118	2,296	2,394
Michigan City.....	48	52	41	2,887	3,140	2,912	8,290	6,314	6,032	2,925	2,334	2,071
Mishawaka.....	42	42	42	3,445	3,445	3,445	10,883	10,883	10,883	5,613	5,613	5,613
Muncie.....	102	97	90	4,033	2,835	3,848	9,684	5,891	7,042	4,210	2,571	3,194
New Albany.....	95	93	85	1,910	2,240	2,137	3,403	3,835	3,638	1,607	1,794	1,522
Peru.....	31	43	39	619	912	1,136	1,097	1,343	1,038	615	718	667
Richmond.....	107	98	88	3,621	2,970	2,678	10,374	6,732	4,754	5,256	3,721	2,923
South Bend.....	128	126	131	11,780	8,997	8,554	27,854	15,180	10,960	12,601	7,010	6,119
Terre Haute.....	170	178	143	4,359	4,044	4,679	21,793	18,008	26,296	13,136	10,361	18,227
Vincennes.....	84	62	48	1,233	1,354	906	4,234	3,029	1,979	1,818	1,288	1,038
IOWA:												
Boone.....	34	34	35	330	307	485	8,482	7,014	639	399	415	315
Burlington.....	128	109	125	4,190	2,915	2,694	8,443	5,779	4,450	3,798	3,073	2,008
Cedar Rapids.....	153	134	89	3,565	3,259	4,374	24,824	16,280	11,136	6,174	4,000	2,973
Clinton.....	69	83	81	2,414	2,153	2,502	7,480	4,906	6,205	805	2,260	2,816
Council Bluffs.....	101	101	101	1,434	1,007	798	1,974	1,694	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812
Davenport.....	252	173	163	4,231	3,840	3,403	18,802	13,696	9,872	7,231	4,837	3,815
Des Moines.....	387	387	387	4,231	4,231	4,231	15,085	15,085	14,397	10,920	8,444	6,458
Dubuque.....	136	156	161	2,168	4,274	4,658	15,376	9,279	6,961	6,266	4,733	4,293
Fort Dodge.....	44	42	30	1,115	961	390	2,975	3,026	1,651	1,613	1,324	327
Iowa City.....	91	80	88	1,541	1,533	1,362	7,399	4,226	3,049	2,715	1,992	1,458
Keokuk.....	49	44	44	1,365	888	1,112	4,322	3,090	3,947	1,643	950	1,161
Marshalltown.....	113	107	105	3,496	2,763	2,589	6,166	5,040	5,230	3,428	2,625	1,705
Mason City.....	93	62	61	2,650	2,304	1,820	18,338	10,374	8,683	7,627	1,841	1,783
Muscatine.....	136	136	136	2,266	2,266	2,266	17,467	14,225	14,225	6,266	4,733	4,293
Ottumwa.....	108	90	55	3,124	1,674	804	8,999	4,694	2,088	4,357	1,945	1,435
Waterloo.....	68	60	39	824	798	583	4,405	3,829	2,093	1,268	873	591
KANSAS:												
Atchison.....	65	60	39	824	798	583	4,405	3,829	2,093	1,268	873	591
Coffeyville.....	48	40	32	1,069	344	355	4,752	2,086	714	1,290	325	335
Fort Scott.....	36	46	32	366	344	355	1,010	1,010	1,010	340	340	340
Galena.....	15	19	19	130	114	114	2,631	2,631	1,541	511	644	505
Hutchinson.....	67	44	42	667	510	536	3,614	2,937	1,541	511	644	505
Independence.....	41	41	41	1,237	1,237	1,237	1,237	1,237	1,237	365	365	365
Kansas City.....	105	100	114	12,294	10,329	9,463	164,081	96,473	80,023	19,091	12,390	11,148
Lawrence.....	49	39	39	342	342	342	1,653	1,653	1,653	458	458	458
Leavenworth.....	79	49	39	1,311	1,321	1,141	4,875	4,152	3,251	1,677	1,564	1,270
Parsons.....	29	34	35	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130	1,130
Pittsburg.....	49	34	35	673	919	872	1,617	1,494	1,434	1,891	848	523
Topeka.....	262	134	145	4,244	3,953	2,874	17,821	14,449	8,357	5,562	4,216	3,079
Wichita.....	225	110	103	2,783	1,262	863	22,564	7,390	3,329	5,579	1,963	973

1 While the population for 1900 was in excess of 10,000, statistics for that census are not available.

2 Does not include statistics for Gary.

STATES, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

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CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

Table 113—Continued.

CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
							Expressed in thousands.					
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
KENTUCKY:												
Covington.	106	199	204	3,942	3,703	3,212	\$8,712	\$6,100	\$5,479	\$4,241	\$3,490	\$2,962
Frankfort.	31	30	34	537	529	291	3,083	1,747	1,157	1,111	614	408
Henderson.	33	34	26	1,088	450	332	2,932	1,365	1,032	1,210	603	451
Lexington.	85	84	88	1,032	1,114	737	2,851	2,775	1,889	1,602	1,389	903
Louisville.	960	842	860	27,023	24,983	22,062	101,284	83,204	66,110	47,156	37,322	31,254
Newport.	144	105	134	2,482	1,958	1,985	6,491	5,231	3,548	3,125	2,075	2,075
Owensboro.	99	60	51	1,064	1,392	860	3,565	3,319	1,740	2,219	1,504	845
Faducial.	61	84	70	2,613	2,841	2,061	4,967	4,443	2,977	1,253	2,398	1,622
LOUISIANA:												
Alexandria.	30			513			1,279			681		
Baton Rouge.	33	37	13	357	650	329	638	1,383	718	322	785	331
Lake Charles.	33			736			2,261			982		
Mourne.	68			681			1,550			710		
New Orleans.	848	690	688	17,186	17,468	16,185	78,794	81,411	57,446	30,062	22,383	17,061
Shreveport.	61	63	46	1,114	1,162	736	3,643	2,838	1,556	1,354	1,554	658
MAINE:												
Auburn.	83	72	67	3,452	2,652	2,749	8,943	6,407	5,965	3,053	1,990	1,975
Augusta.	40	44	52	2,096	1,860	2,018	4,662	3,887	3,313	2,178	2,000	2,101
Bangor.	122	87	101	1,327	1,496	1,511	3,346	3,408	3,336	1,469	1,671	1,431
Bath.	46	46	39	1,550	1,007	1,007	3,664	3,667	2,987	1,672	1,759	1,759
Biddeford.	43	33	39	5,076	4,764	4,575	9,012	8,949	8,472	4,114		
Levelele.	83	81	84	6,788	6,167	6,567	10,455	8,528	7,779	5,200	3,811	4,061
Portland.	271	245	234	4,362	4,345	3,763	11,650	9,133	6,334	5,941	4,748	3,733
Waterville.	33	40	29	1,812	2,011	1,926	3,179	3,069	2,284	1,808	1,296	1,598
MARYLAND:												
Baltimore.	2,502	2,158	2,274	71,444	65,050	66,571	186,978	150,171	135,108	79,954	69,616	59,585
Cumtland.	71	72	56	1,036	2,276	1,643	4,334	4,595	2,900	1,858	1,917	1,226
Frederick.	55	64	106	1,026	1,032	1,011	1,808	1,435	839	839	519	519
Hagerstown.	76	67	80	1,718	2,210	1,515	3,197	3,027	1,820	1,399	1,376	721
MASSACHUSETTS:												
Adams town.	41	23	26	3,991	3,994	1,182	610	5,492	3,894	3,328	2,804	2,181
Arlington town.	19	18	12	283	269	122	905	493	256	384	267	144
Attleborough town.	128	108	106	6,424	5,044	4,711	15,110	10,647	8,753	8,456	5,369	4,458
Beverly.	63	71	73	4,487	2,083	2,273	8,633	4,101	3,781	5,362	1,778	1,632
Boston.	3,155	2,747	2,878	69,637	59,160	52,833	237,457	184,351	162,765	112,880	89,748	80,470
Brockton.	130	137	138	12,896	12,896	12,896	46,973	37,721	24,747	17,022		
Brookline town.	16	13	8	340	495	324	322	733	485	336	262	190
Cambridge.	275	262	243	15,240	14,586	11,050	44,227	42,407	29,092	20,661	17,290	12,319
Chelsea.	110	130	120	5,564	4,939	2,959	17,003	13,879	9,319	6,434	5,022	4,038
Chicopee.	28	40	46	7,260	4,670	4,085	19,219	7,716	5,898	8,267	3,386	2,689
Clinton town.	39	35	22	4,123	3,482	3,836	7,845	5,458	5,043	3,629	2,020	2,328
Everett.	42	51	52	2,180	2,186	1,877	8,247	6,186	4,457	4,241	3,013	1,943
Fall River.	288	234	240	37,139	26,836	30,646	64,146	43,473	39,103	28,622	17,777	21,033
Fitchburg.	122	107	115	8,467	6,498	6,218	23,252	15,391	13,008	8,810	5,377	5,328
Framingham town.	37	36	34	3,069	2,484	2,207	9,017	4,174	3,007	3,506	1,637	1,310
Gardner town.	52	50	46	3,417	3,168	2,896	6,485	5,019	4,386	3,652	2,449	2,162
Gleason.	102	132	137	2,181	1,763	2,267	7,583	6,921	6,293	2,983	2,239	2,061
Greenfield town.	47			1,521			2,801			1,767		
Haverhill.	346	320	390	11,189	9,574	9,761	35,377	24,447	23,419	13,691	10,190	9,425
Holyoke.	187	179	188	10,313	14,685	12,519	40,097	30,721	24,093	17,796	14,152	11,827
Hyde Park town.	40	40	35	3,320	3,991	3,483	7,336	6,220	4,384	3,985	3,158	1,877
Lawrence.	162	187	167	30,542	21,910	20,899	79,993	46,037	41,742	34,555	18,621	16,900
Leominster town.	64	65	70	5,001	4,127	3,412	10,531	7,902	5,397	4,655	3,538	2,628
Lowell.	320	256	286	32,575	29,303	29,254	66,850	41,203	37,440	27,440	19,068	19,024
Lynn.	431	431	423	27,368	21,540	16,377	71,983	55,003	39,347	30,142	22,387	14,876
Malden.	86	89	86	2,446	2,446	2,446	11,236	6,606	6,606	3,818	7,191	2,454
Mariaborough.	59	46	50	4,265	3,479	3,234	7,402	4,498	4,002	4,002	1,664	1,664
Medford.	40	37	36	540	484	555	2,045	872	1,132	735	486	562
Melrose.	25	24	16	1,068	1,571	1,189	2,825	1,869	1,469	1,236	636	1,270
Methuen town.	19			1,572			2,476			1,250		
Millard town.	44	50		1,801	1,782	1,357	4,442	3,390	2,552	2,053	1,614	1,086
New Bedford.	237	176	171	26,566	17,855	15,253	53,238	29,474	23,397	24,674	13,375	11,674
Newburyport.	74	69	64	3,215	2,955	2,801	6,801	5,141	3,150	2,550	2,060	1,600
Newton.	46	48	45	2,174	1,893	1,823	6,279	4,141	3,679	2,896	1,899	1,785
North Adams.	61	61	61	4,012	3,723	3,602	10,015	8,059	7,474	6,739	4,144	3,504
Northampton.	71	77	66	3,150	2,963	2,635	6,999	5,756	5,370	3,586	2,714	2,167
Peabody town.	24	76	86	8,850	3,933	2,661	15,549	10,237	6,944	5,357	3,490	1,870
Pittsfield.	62	104	102	4,012	3,723	3,602	10,015	8,059	7,474	6,739	4,144	3,504
Plymouth town.	32	35	27	2,912	2,300	1,511	11,618	11,116	5,530	3,143	2,548	1,966
Quincy.	183	161	153	5,492	5,371	2,128	10,505	8,962	3,012	6,661	5,278	2,103
Revere town.	14			156			156			156		
Salem.	153	143	102	6,338	5,945	5,525	14,576	12,202	10,711	5,936	4,281	4,127
Scituate.	114	78	85	2,280	3,474	3,528	38,657	22,955	20,665	6,764	3,779	3,344
Southbridge town.	36	32	32	4,007	3,723	3,602	10,015	8,059	7,474	6,739	4,144	3,504
Springfield.	344	296	278	11,853	10,523	8,152	31,773	25,860	18,155	17,410	13,480	9,393
Taunton.	146	127	114	7,407	6,108	4,960	15,580	13,645	11,444	7,605	5,928	4,604
Wakfield town.	23	24	25	2,538	1,804	1,456	8,007	6,027	4,640	2,602	1,970	1,365
Waltham.	80	60	74	6,037	6,208	4,881	7,814	7,159	5,890	5,370	3,983	4,004
Watertown town.	23	20	27	4,355	3,322	1,955	11,546	15,325	5,530	5,083	9,986	1,831
Westchester town.	21	19	20	3,469	3,107	2,577	11,699	8,867	4,067	3,476	2,076	1,526
Westfield town.	91	86	97	3,060	2,631	2,720	7,362	5,818	4,431	4,494	2,567	2,836
Weymouth town.	41	46	31	1,991	1,841	1,922	1,427	4,922	5,389	2,423	1,921	2,211
Winthrop town.	7			7			7			7		
Woburn.	79	72	47	1,633	1,482	1,176	5,408	4,654	4,065	2,794	1,846	1,124
Worcester.	580	470	465	28,221	22,796	22,595	77,148	52,145	46,791	31,447	25,134	23,223

CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
	Expressed in thousands.											
MICHIGAN:												
Adrian.....	80	65	63	1,059	1,502	1,030	\$6,085	\$4,897	\$2,125	\$1,935	\$2,068	\$1,227
Alpena.....	58	37	41	1,245	1,964	1,265	3,964	2,925	2,272	1,663	1,220	992
Ann Arbor.....	65	63	71	573	549	625	1,866	1,586	1,377	859	612	592
Battle Creek.....	105	120	175	4,172	3,389	2,051	20,174	12,298	6,301	13,106	8,314	4,201
Bay City.....	162	173	177	4,737	4,456	4,399	10,294	8,809	9,011	4,647	3,861	3,730
Detroit.....	2,036	1,362	1,259	81,011	48,483	38,374	252,962	128,247	88,366	122,744	61,666	41,559
Escanaba.....	39	34	36	720	949	620	1,074	1,333	610	710	929	360
Flint.....	104	131	177	5,085	5,117	4,713	10,167	4,713	10,147	2,408	1,859	1,859
Grand Rapids.....	524	388	382	17,590	15,514	12,929	42,231	30,690	22,229	22,495	16,268	11,168
Holland.....	59	59	59	1,940			4,622			2,058		
Ironwood.....	14	13	14	201	87	90		202	145		124	90
Ishpeming.....	19	15	14	66	73	80	132	247	195	80	105	100
Jackson.....	109	147	117	4,797	3,967	3,715	14,006	8,548	6,710	5,536	4,076	2,902
Kalamazoo.....	193	167	174	7,573	6,666	5,750	13,152	7,186	8,399	6,246	3,263	2,293
Lansing.....	169	98	74	5,285	2,982	1,472	16,567	6,887	2,942	7,765	3,414	1,310
Manistee.....	54	47	56	2,125	2,084	2,103	3,344	3,257	3,625	2,055	1,983	2,249
Marquette.....	34	31	29	498	738	1,254	2,364	1,689		968	972	772
Menominee.....	52	45	38	1,700	1,489	1,070	3,728	2,974	4,076	2,071	1,601	2,239
Muskegon.....	101	70	67	4,322	3,078	3,078	9,648	6,319	4,528	4,710	2,795	2,229
Pontiac.....	42	47	47	1,739	1,296	1,062	5,904	3,047	2,471	2,654	1,312	884
Port Huron.....	22	74	78	1,080	2,136	2,026	3,388	3,715	3,627	1,639	1,968	1,875
Rapids.....	203	179	184	5,990	4,445	4,205	18,833	10,079	8,653	8,424	4,712	3,569
Sault Ste. Marie.....	47	38	33	1,005	895	819	4,619	2,412	728	1,496	985	449
Traverse City.....	61	46	36	1,220	1,108	909	2,289	2,177	1,201	1,106	1,079	666
MINNESOTA:												
Duluth.....	194	163	126	6,083	3,987	3,658	17,180	10,139	7,811	8,336	5,505	4,152
Mankato.....	63	54	47	802	724	630	3,725	3,422	1,887	965	803	582
Minneapolis.....	1,102	876	789	26,962	21,671	19,620	105,405	121,163	94,408	45,412	32,281	25,498
St. Cloud.....	69	39	30	626	414	507	2,299	1,900	1,561	957	583	484
St. Paul.....	719	611	537	19,339	14,919	13,967	38,519	28,963	24,613	28,619	13,154	14,881
Stillwater.....	38	36	32	688	955	829	2,686	2,784	1,801	1,038	1,300	751
Virginia.....	21			188			519			367		
Winona.....	99	86	72	2,032	1,935	1,965	11,199	7,850	6,013	3,869	2,576	2,012
MISSISSIPPI:												
Hattiesburg.....	29			648			1,251			626		
Jackson.....	45			3,113			3,113			1,145		
Meridian.....	54	51	42	1,524	1,346	834	4,238	3,267	1,924	1,764	1,215	809
Natchez.....	24	16	16	428	316	418	1,114	820	1,115	731	317	
Vicksburg.....	47	32	24	1,202	1,031	987	2,229	1,888	1,368	1,081	895	652
MISSOURI:												
Hannibal.....	66	58	66	2,445	1,811	1,238	6,195	3,564	2,699	1,879	1,408	964
Jefferson City.....	35	45	41	1,336	262	299	5,446	3,927	3,061	1,794	1,440	930
Joplin.....	77	56	45	830	689	582	3,006	2,326	1,606	1,046	769	769
Kansas City.....	902	612	585	14,643	11,039	9,699	54,704	35,573	23,588	23,742	16,048	11,057
Moberly.....	301	219	184	5,390	4,663	5,066	17,894	801	792	892	402	432
St. Joseph.....	2,667	2,462	2,646	87,371	82,098	64,832	328,495	267,307	193,733	140,306	129,567	91,895
Sedalia.....	75	50	57	935	974	909	2,533	1,692	1,283	1,117	867	698
Springfield.....	28	19	12	2,131	1,710	1,258	5,882	5,263	3,434	2,334	1,901	1,443
Webb City.....	15	12	12	170	138	126	777	638	354	264	243	140
MONTANA:												
Anaconda.....	13			97			591			434		
Billings.....	51	42	37	620	429	379	1,249			779		
Butte.....	66	54	56	662	478	411	2,464	1,760	1,517	1,544	1,192	739
Helena.....	44	34	32	429	349	264	1,303	1,163	776	810	735	490
Missoula.....	26			428			1,171			769		
NEBRASKA:												
Grand Island.....	44			616			1,837			826		
Lincoln.....	167	128	81	2,140	1,617	1,104	7,010	5,222	2,764	3,146	2,531	1,168
Omaha.....	412	318	307	8,023	5,622	5,276	60,854	54,004	38,074	17,439	11,111	8,191
South Omaha.....	71	41	41	6,306	5,862	6,327	22,436	67,415	69,549	14,763	8,222	18,486
NEVADA:												
Reno.....	40			310			1,862			691		
NEW HAMPSHIRE:												
Berlin.....	20	17	17	1,790	2,282	2,810	5,897	5,989	5,985	2,243	2,324	2,874
Concord.....	111	80	86	2,683	2,654	2,432	6,477	5,374	4,211	2,931	2,543	2,123
Dover.....	31	40	40	3,030	2,859	2,797	6,370	6,043	5,944	3,154	2,173	1,219
Keene.....	64	50	57	1,719	1,685	1,576	3,483	2,091	2,384	1,646	1,314	1,138
Lancaster.....	42	55	63	2,146	1,957	1,335	3,818	3,097	2,162	1,805	1,577	966
Manchester.....	175	145	166	24,753	17,979	17,862	66,812	50,697	24,690	13,990	10,880	8,825
Nashua.....	104	78	72	7,312	6,159	5,777	17,326	12,858	10,096	6,947	4,375	3,970
Portsmouth.....	36	27	38	992	638	1,323	2,871	2,602	3,961	1,510	1,714	2,086
NEW JERSEY:												
Asbury Park.....	27			264			402			308		
Atlantic City.....	94	62	36	729	381	305	2,290	975	608	1,128	610	327
Bayonne.....	97	88	63	7,519	7,057	4,670	73,441	60,634	38,601	14,709	13,650	4,807
Hoboken.....	45	33	39	2,957	1,993	1,612	5,895	4,645	3,371	3,594	2,895	1,965
Irvington.....	73	61	42	2,857	2,279	2,139	4,934	2,959	2,042	1,723	1,216	1,129
Camden.....	263	228	322	16,327	12,601	7,742	49,138	33,587	17,970	21,754	13,164	7,528
East Orange.....	42	11		1,386	81		8,728	2,322	2,046	1,912		
Elizabeth.....	162	124	141	12,737	12,353	9,498	29,147	29,301	22,861	12,718	12,320	9,948
Garfield borough.....	25			2,530			8,894			2,910		
Hackensack town.....	46	23	21	738	812	487	1,978	1,488	782	801	811	481
Harrison town.....	54	41	41	6,500	4,040	2,859	13,142	8,409	6,087	7,729	4,780	2,885
Hoboken.....	244	279	104	8,100	7,227	5,712	20,413	14,077	10,483	10,944	7,497	5,457
Irvington town.....	51			580			3,018			675		

* Does not include statistics for Great Falls.

CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

(See explanatory note on the first page of this table.)

Table 113—Continued.

CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Expressed in thousands.												
NEW JERSEY—Continued.												
Newark.....	1,881	1,000	1,563	56,953	50,667	42,878	202,511	130,035	112,728	87,832	69,365	51,596
New Brunswick.....	85	66	74	4,383	2,400	1,640	9,176	6,151	2,969	3,488	3,509	1,416
Passaic.....	149	85	70	15,026	11,000	6,399	41,729	22,753	12,805	17,304	9,673	5,387
Paterson.....	262	213	487	32,004	28,509	28,542	69,584	14,673	18,302	34,856	27,232	23,447
Perth Amboy.....	50	53	47	5,806	3,950	2,005	73,093	31,860	14,061	9,161	4,484	2,714
Phillipsburg town.....	39	24	22	3,148	2,210	1,840	18,580	9,684	4,983	4,080	1,676	1,282
Ramapo.....	60	49	32	1,758	1,998	1,384	3,649	3,572	2,437	2,119	2,118	1,624
Trouton.....	390	311	246	18,343	14,130	13,138	49,009	32,340	28,458	21,336	14,869	11,877
Trenton.....	83	77	77	5,864	1,556	1,379	7,481	3,312	3,403	4,402	2,130	1,945
West Hoboken town.....	137	95	65	2,782	3,562	2,733	5,577	5,947	4,769	3,089	2,825	2,240
West New York town.....	66			1,308			9,274			1,865		
West Orange town.....	10			476			288			349		
NEW MEXICO.												
Albuquerque.....	31			587			1,288			704		
NEW YORK.												
Albany.....	295	490	511	9,861	8,976	8,106	22,896	20,209	17,269	12,395	10,832	9,762
Amsterdam.....	97	89	98	10,284	7,993	6,261	22,449	15,007	10,643	9,224	6,154	4,633
Auburn.....	140	111	129	6,497	5,965	5,802	13,961	13,421	9,573	9,024	5,176	3,763
Batavia village.....	39	51	54	2,007	1,693	1,573	3,889	2,920	2,573	2,620	1,905	1,627
Binghamton.....	266	241	219	9,823	5,636	5,011	17,114	13,907	10,339	8,588	7,498	5,177
Buffalo.....	1,758	1,538	1,148	51,412	48,269	41,010	218,584	147,378	103,627	82,266	59,086	45,688
Colony.....	103	98	112	8,209	8,209	8,209	14,831	10,280	11,031	6,646	4,006	3,086
Corning.....	45	57	49	2,074	2,355	1,690	3,030	3,084	2,273	2,186	2,009	1,333
Cortland.....	58	58	58	2,282	2,395	1,412	4,574	3,561	2,864	2,881	1,676	1,262
Dunkirk.....	37	38	41	2,756	3,395	2,563	6,576	9,969	5,238	3,968	5,160	2,311
Elmira.....	134	142	144	3,647	3,208	3,570	8,067	6,308	6,597	4,447	3,307	2,995
Fulton.....	81	67	62	873	873	801	1,920	2,080	1,501	1,000	1,261	845
Geneva.....	56	54	49	1,526	1,580	1,180	5,154	4,952	2,716	2,103	1,594	1,066
Glens Falls.....	68	49	57	2,774	2,052	3,101	1,877	2,825	3,994	2,568	1,334	1,135
Gloversville.....	157	180	168	5,745	5,048	4,815	14,174	9,310	9,009	9,009	4,686	3,272
Hornell.....	45	45	48	2,183	2,200	1,549	3,648	3,163	2,431	1,720	1,699	1,123
Hudson.....	17	48	45	1,302	1,824	1,132	3,596	4,116	2,004	1,443	2,038	1,370
Ithaca.....	81	67	62	873	873	801	1,920	2,080	1,501	1,000	1,261	845
Jamestown.....	156	149	108	6,789	5,237	4,328	14,720	10,350	7,731	7,396	6,099	3,927
Johnstown.....	138	100	115	2,589	2,426	3,695	6,574	4,343	5,123	2,649	1,882	2,138
Kingston.....	99	96	109	3,281	2,538	2,042	5,986	4,812	3,952	4,414	2,700	2,049
Little Falls.....	55	49	52	4,211	2,621	2,960	8,460	4,471	4,071	3,337	1,935	1,838
Lockport.....	109	109	124	2,138	2,223	2,359	8,168	5,808	5,553	2,818	2,492	2,256
Middletown.....	59	50	51	1,735	1,596	1,396	4,638	3,356	2,155	1,733	1,400	880
Mount Vernon.....	90	54	37	1,207	670	448	3,776	1,877	919	1,090	1,092	582
Newburgh.....	104	79	93	4,444	4,013	3,074	9,928	7,036	5,358	3,760	3,760	2,710
New Rochelle.....	42	28	25	745	517	198	1,669	1,103	306	855	641	220
New York.....	25,938	20,859	19,243	554,002	464,716	398,386	2,029,685	1,526,323	1,172,870	957,538	708,494	538,660
Niagara Falls.....	136	83	93	6,089	4,374	2,840	26,632	16,916	8,540	11,381	7,724	6,052
North Tonawanda.....	81	38	34	2,824	2,023	1,536	9,060	6,294	3,711	1,965	2,050	1,070
Ogdensburg.....	75	55	74	1,359	929	849	4,948	3,057	2,261	1,440	794	760
Oran.....	34	41	47	2,259	1,175	1,093	10,905	4,677	6,219	2,277	1,880	1,195
Oswego village.....	54			356			1,329			683		
Oswego.....	81	77	75	3,817	3,746	3,457	10,413	7,592	7,487	4,310	2,875	2,435
Pittsford village.....	32	46	37	2,035	1,957	1,281	7,888	7,232	1,783	4,949	4,970	1,022
Plattsburgh.....	41	39	39	1,049	1,049	1,049	1,137	1,037	1,043	1,062	1,047	519
Port Chester village.....	34			2,122			6,243			1,680		
Rhineclaire.....	111	108	118	3,299	3,775	2,810	9,131	7,207	5,756	3,720	3,674	2,395
Rensselaer.....				763			2,296			1,130		
Rochester.....	1,203	1,169	1,221	39,108	31,779	28,619	112,676	81,109	59,669	62,002	43,191	31,282
Salmon River.....	119	87	87	3,633	3,229	2,819	8,630	1,334	5,349	4,219	1,837	1,413
Saratoga Springs village.....	39	35	14	893	590	692	2,337	1,769	1,454	1,007	856	
Schenectady.....	134	102	83	14,931	13,316	8,946	48,165	35,064	17,603	16,213	10,857	7,080
Syracuse.....	730	637	654	14,348	11,898	9,898	49,435	26,749	16,898	19,538	10,678	7,598
Troy.....	363	311	327	20,020	19,114	22,943	37,969	31,861	28,239	22,354	19,115	17,277
Utica.....	417	333	311	13,153	10,882	8,808	31,169	22,880	16,479	11,506	10,169	8,285
Watertown.....	167	85	91	5,291	3,020	2,225	9,327	6,888	4,700	3,800	3,800	1,860
Watervliet.....	36	36	41	733	1,111	1,000	1,699	1,778	1,507	393	899	774
White Plains village.....	33			249			816			444		
Yonkers.....	136	106	107	12,711	9,779	7,555	59,354	33,349	17,304	16,132	10,219	7,762
NORTH CAROLINA.												
Asheville.....	52	45	37	984	792	804	2,350	1,918	1,900	665	671	479
Charlotte.....	108	73	57	4,179	2,234	2,787	10,460	4,850	4,187	3,929	1,981	1,383
Durham.....	61			3,718			23,271			15,361		
Greensboro.....	63	43	43	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,744	621	621	766	766	418
Raleigh.....	55	42	39	1,023	985	449	2,376	1,087	947	1,100	1,100	814
Wilmington.....	64	52	50	1,213	1,364	1,335	3,005	2,904	2,283	1,102	1,173	904
Winston.....	62	47	30	6,708	4,869	2,894	16,778	11,353	4,888	6,862	7,370	3,235
NORTH DAKOTA.												
Fargo.....	61	47	36	510	386	307	2,477	1,161	1,231	1,067	646	448
Grand Forks.....	38			350			1,910			609		

Does not include statistics for Lackawanna.

CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

Table 113—Continued.

CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Expressed in thousands.												
OHIO:												
Akron.....	246	186	178	15,831	9,626	8,259	\$73,158	\$33,559	\$22,016	\$30,087	\$13,149	\$9,296
Alliance.....	44	40	39	2,524	1,442	1,486	6,135	3,547	2,383	3,282	1,646	1,151
Albion.....	44	36	29	1,471	846	573	3,479	1,895	843	1,375	899	337
Bellare.....	36	37	30	2,597	2,183	1,928	10,091	10,712	8,838	2,932	3,396	2,851
Cambridge.....	32	34	28	1,230	814	768	4,291	2,441	2,202	1,406	921	680
Canton.....	201	153	164	9,964	5,908	5,149	28,583	10,591	9,575	13,659	5,997	5,226
Chillicothe.....	37	64	46	1,674	533	1,112	4,345	3,147	1,616	1,307	1,219	738
Cincinnati.....	2,184	2,171	2,434	102,192	55,584	54,942	194,616	166,026	101,678	92,584	82,801	70,287
Cleveland.....	2,198	1,616	1,350	84,728	64,941	55,341	271,961	171,924	139,356	117,046	74,346	62,891
Columbus.....	286	429	408	16,428	14,330	15,787	49,032	39,590	34,748	23,828	20,266	16,496
Dayton.....	401	431	423	21,349	17,093	14,098	67,378	39,507	30,870	22,633	19,943	16,496
East Liverpool.....	82	81	75	4,873	3,228	4,171	6,629	6,437	4,749	4,108	4,330	3,286
Evana.....	50	32	27	2,673	1,144	1,038	8,065	2,933	1,221	3,570	1,338	481
Findlay.....	74	71	80	1,376	1,343	1,107	3,487	2,323	487	2,393	1,486	1,401
Hamilton.....	123	113	97	6,893	6,107	5,147	18,184	13,811	10,656	8,544	7,427	5,653
Irononton.....	43	37	33	1,920	1,800	1,577	7,118	4,755	5,411	2,124	1,332	2,266
Lancaster.....	42	42	36	1,532	1,065	1,069	4,074	3,848	1,803	1,023	1,347	846
Lima.....	85	77	76	3,607	2,733	1,980	7,754	4,828	6,223	3,885	2,573	2,287
Lorain.....	57	43	26	6,697	3,102	2,233	38,987	14,401	9,481	14,705	7,783	9,963
Massillon.....	121	109	95	3,204	3,021	2,622	35,173	7,354	6,076	7,381	3,631	3,371
Marietta.....	66	73	77	1,288	1,314	1,511	3,214	2,599	2,308	1,427	1,233	1,248
Marion.....	55	47	34	2,619	1,721	1,171	5,667	3,228	2,426	3,090	1,876	1,466
Massillon.....	56	52	49	1,934	1,995	1,474	4,788	3,707	2,749	2,498	2,125	1,486
Middletown.....	41	47	41	2,576	1,814	1,578	16,517	8,538	5,800	8,567	4,846	3,482
Newark.....	72	78	69	3,913	3,627	2,675	7,851	5,613	3,879	3,869	5,189	1,699
Norwood.....	49	.....	.....	3,907	.....	.....	9,684	.....	.....	5,963	.....	.....
Piqua.....	82	76	68	2,083	2,044	1,955	6,191	4,036	5,552	3,079	2,128	1,942
Portsmouth.....	75	81	100	3,728	4,072	4,153	7,277	6,645	6,659	3,383	5,135	3,244
Sandusky.....	91	93	81	2,118	2,323	1,433	5,947	4,879	2,834	3,112	2,743	1,627
Springfield.....	195	157	164	7,405	6,258	6,299	19,246	13,382	12,116	10,327	7,620	6,827
Steubenville.....	75	72	54	4,267	4,154	3,773	21,187	12,370	4,547	6,744	4,127	2,414
Tiffin.....	75	77	75	1,632	1,645	1,238	3,264	2,434	1,902	2,002	1,434	1,094
Toledo.....	769	597	445	18,778	15,057	12,747	61,230	44,991	31,975	27,146	19,055	12,951
Warren.....	75	68	58	1,708	1,532	1,083	4,414	3,083	4,024	2,903	2,618	1,627
Yonkersville.....	115	113	103	10,498	8,695	8,679	81,271	40,853	37,908	18,979	11,670	10,772
Zanesville.....	109	99	115	3,150	3,098	3,405	9,145	6,347	5,708	3,641	3,006	2,622
OKLAHOMA:												
Chickasha.....	30	.....	.....	264	.....	.....	1,867	.....	.....	582	.....	.....
Edna.....	65	.....	.....	203	.....	.....	2,453	.....	.....	646	.....	.....
Guthrie.....	34	34	33	282	333	241	1,443	1,200	649	496	490	312
McAlester.....	34	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	451	.....	.....	226	.....	.....
Muskogee.....	40	.....	.....	381	.....	.....	2,279	.....	.....	801	.....	.....
Oklahoma City.....	171	89	36	1,398	720	220	7,868	3,671	845	2,722	1,309	328
Shawnee.....	40	.....	.....	1,014	.....	.....	2,081	.....	.....	218	.....	.....
Tulsa.....	33	.....	.....	462	.....	.....	1,563	.....	.....	689	.....	.....
OREGON:												
Portland.....	649	437	408	12,214	8,171	5,380	46,861	28,651	16,904	20,785	11,627	6,727
Salem.....	62	.....	.....	597	.....	.....	2,208	.....	.....	1,031	.....	.....
PENNSYLVANIA:												
Allentown.....	274	257	216	11,481	8,984	7,355	26,263	16,841	14,990	10,682	6,968	6,013
Altoona.....	44	42	47	2,180	2,232	2,174	6,400	4,908	6,229	3,385	2,666	2,370
Bethlehem borough.....	47	.....	.....	1,838	.....	.....	3,712	.....	.....	1,392	.....	.....
Bradford borough.....	41	38	29	1,040	1,225	814	5,094	4,125	4,691	1,747	1,387	1,536
Bradford.....	82	80	65	1,318	1,490	1,200	3,887	3,192	3,125	1,445	1,599	1,490
Butler borough.....	61	48	41	2,823	2,093	1,792	11,038	6,832	1,403	3,464	2,172	883
Carlisle.....	34	32	34	1,540	1,475	1,216	5,282	4,216	4,146	2,701	2,618	617
Carterville borough.....	50	48	39	1,334	1,340	1,121	2,496	1,986	1,708	1,063	857	601
Carnegie borough.....	19	.....	.....	422	.....	.....	3,099	.....	.....	638	.....	.....
Chambersburg borough.....	57	47	44	1,364	843	612	2,456	1,085	815	1,286	516	337
Chester.....	128	131	121	6,896	7,061	6,972	19,373	16,645	14,940	7,797	6,223	6,369
Columbia borough.....	27	44	53	2,773	3,034	2,519	4,807	3,887	4,214	2,136	1,434	1,642
Connellsville borough.....	39	.....	.....	1,035	.....	.....	1,971	.....	.....	1,154	.....	.....
Duquesne borough.....	37	34	24	1,015	1,057	817	1,890	2,667	1,768	964	882	615
Dunmore borough.....	18	15	18	1,308	1,123	914	1,831	1,460	1,132	1,181	910	623
Easton.....	109	103	97	5,391	4,367	4,475	19,678	12,409	9,768	4,651	6,669	2,737
Erie.....	301	261	260	9,796	8,415	8,032	24,225	18,639	16,493	12,162	9,212	8,283
Greensburg borough.....	47	.....	.....	843	.....	.....	2,456	.....	.....	1,085	.....	.....
Harrisburg.....	199	175	175	9,743	7,955	6,439	22,725	16,571	14,996	8,642	6,244	5,991
Hazleton.....	77	62	45	2,682	1,406	822	4,707	2,882	2,907	2,005	1,056	796
Honesdale borough.....	26	.....	.....	1,211	.....	.....	2,696	.....	.....	1,136	.....	.....
Johnstown.....	97	82	66	10,774	6,914	5,600	48,106	28,892	21,365	15,758	9,137	7,437
Lancaster.....	96	300	284	7,057	8,693	7,504	15,979	14,648	12,750	7,138	7,050	6,297
Lewistown.....	169	103	97	5,391	4,367	4,475	19,678	12,409	9,768	4,651	6,669	2,737
McKeesport.....	68	75	67	8,246	8,848	7,213	42,495	23,054	36,058	15,199	10,744	14,223
McKees Rocks borough.....	31	.....	.....	3,591	.....	.....	9,787	.....	.....	4,340	.....	.....
Mahoning City borough.....	31	29	29	290	238	301	489	431	401	288	288	288
Meadville.....	62	52	46	2,048	1,300	1,201	3,559	2,075	1,668	1,843	1,111	779
Mount Carmel borough.....	20	19	15	630	197	109	785	629	580	369	103	133
Nanticoke borough.....	17	12	17	548	229	140	243	210	310	243	198	128
New Castle.....	82	71	71	5,539	5,433	4,629	38,038	28,923	20,016	7,964	7,711	6,870
North Union borough.....	411	318	311	2,815	2,314	2,025	7,925	7,107	4,407	4,139	3,068	1,807
Oil City.....	34	36	42	1,338	1,357	1,064	4,122	3,082	3,164	1,822	1,748	1,471
Pittsburgh.....	8,379	7,067	7,563	251,884	229,875	214,775	746,076	591,388	519,852	316,984	238,036	224,807
Phoenixville borough.....	31	21	22	2,509	1,500	1,200	5,600	3,200	2,400	2,400	1,800	1,800
Pittsburg.....	1,659	1,562	1,301	67,474	71,618	71,794	243,545	211,259	218,198	94,927	86,678	89,740
Pittston.....	40	40	27	792	830	337	1,969	1,475	992	902	747	375

Does not include statistics for Lakewood.

Not the population for 1909 was in excess of 10,000, statistics for that census are not available.

CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

Table 113—Continued.

CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Expressed in thousands.												
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.												
Pennsylvania—Continued.	23	23	24	938	827	756	\$1,179	\$860	\$333	\$475	\$413	\$392
Plymouth borough.	78	77	65	3,650	3,457	2,681	12,905	8,145	7,357	3,596	2,707	2,512
Pottsville borough.	91	79	77	2,572	1,904	1,699	9,138	5,868	4,850	3,241	1,751	1,490
Reading.	492	402	403	24,145	18,053	16,892	51,133	30,491	32,682	21,287	13,782	15,686
Scranton.	293	258	247	12,851	10,912	11,139	26,393	29,453	24,742	12,083	9,290	7,522
Shamokin borough.	39	45	46	1,633	807	762	3,544	1,444	1,147	418	447	444
Sharon borough.	37	37	35	3,316	1,812	1,827	9,881	5,671	3,765	3,198	1,880	1,501
Shenandoah borough.	29	30	28	242	170	107	588	595	502	252	414	308
South Bethlehem borough.	49	46	38	7,885	5,751	4,685	26,417	15,275	9,864	10,450	8,014	5,102
Steelton borough.	33	18	18	4,656	4,762	4,740	15,746	14,746	14,034	4,996	4,098	4,098
Sunbury borough.	31	32	29	2,060	1,457	968	4,430	2,593	1,868	965	891	710
Tuontown borough.	72	63	43	1,489	1,174	1,050	5,744	4,066	3,681	2,908	1,947	1,327
Warren borough.	35	35	35	916	849	897	2,146	1,212	859	1,479	1,447	545
Washington borough.	176	129	138	7,553	5,920	4,749	13,336	11,000	8,617	7,993	5,735	4,308
Wilkes-Barre.	24	30	18	183	184	109	538	472	287	276	227	130
Williamsport.	159	115	142	5,641	5,296	4,717	13,348	11,367	9,726	6,288	5,331	4,125
York.	218	228	241	10,492	7,952	6,861	18,622	13,333	10,560	9,756	6,833	5,100
All other cities ¹ .	99			18,283			103,288			25,328		
RHODE ISLAND.												
Rhode Island.	43	33	36	2,475	2,443	2,372	5,471	5,091	4,511	2,090	1,761	1,785
Central Falls.	28	13	13	1,711	587	493	5,625	1,639	1,403	2,738	1,043	790
Cumberland town.	29	19	10	5,359	4,374	1,500	9,827	5,965	1,756	5,299	2,838	1,164
East Providence town.	26	34	46	2,041	1,536	1,461	5,344	5,347	2,088	4,790	1,491	1,030
Newport.	54	46	43	726	849	881	1,347	1,347	1,575	809	791	922
Pawtucket.	217	186	191	15,275	12,054	9,731	37,696	25,847	19,272	16,156	11,735	9,296
Providence.	1,080	881	929	46,381	39,804	35,668	120,241	91,981	78,657	55,471	47,008	36,146
Warwick town.	49	37	27	6,471	6,153	5,465	10,389	7,052	6,020	5,195	3,294	2,576
Woonsocket.	130	103	104	10,703	8,672	7,591	28,218	19,251	14,745	11,456	8,862	7,576
SOUTH CAROLINA.												
South Carolina.	116	108	104	2,574	3,450	3,187	6,961	6,907	5,713	7,722	2,269	2,206
Charleston.	55	41	41	2,322	2,397	2,721	9,572	4,927	3,134	2,924	2,035	1,398
Columbia.	41	36	32	1,182	1,204	770	2,142	1,877	967	914	576	249
Greenville.	36	35	28	1,773	1,650	1,361	3,276	2,127	1,391	1,191	583	685
Spartanburg.												
SOUTH DAKOTA.												
South Dakota.	37			293			1,575			364		
Aberdeen.	83	61	48	677	465	311	2,889	1,988	884	1,260	832	563
Sioux Falls.												
TENNESSEE.												
Tennessee.	185	177	149	6,410	6,420	4,729	16,036	14,291	10,518	7,602	6,787	4,097
Chattanooga.	42	42	33	1,495	1,298	1,018	2,710	2,318	1,577	1,495	1,135	884
Jackson.	119	138	102	2,773	2,999	4,203	8,149	6,999	6,202	3,048	2,288	2,650
Knoxville.	329	280	223	7,927	7,374	6,626	30,242	20,043	14,233	12,291	8,704	6,354
Memphis.	384	287	237	9,721	8,032	6,726	29,650	21,567	15,301	12,194	9,065	6,274
Nashville.												
TEXAS.												
Texas.	108	62	81	754	641	495	2,843	1,569	765	1,218	798	308
Austin.	36	40	30	863	732	1,005	4,831	2,610	1,913	1,387	1,098	816
Beaumont.	9			51			121			75		
Brownsville.	24			825			1,577			718		
Cleburne.	305	247	177	4,882	3,445	2,842	26,509	15,628	9,488	9,903	6,421	4,900
Dallas.	29	25	29	833	725	698	1,314	1,235	840	721	644	461
El Paso.	88	64	38	1,752	1,158	716	5,637	2,578	1,213	2,141	1,247	674
Fort Worth.	147	102	88	2,659	1,421	961	8,968	5,361	3,868	5,249	3,146	1,841
Galveston.	11	67	100	1,094	761	1,122	6,308	2,997	3,675	2,041	1,398	1,650
Houston.	249	209	145	5,338	5,056	3,158	23,015	13,564	7,492	8,694	5,947	3,297
Laredo.	23	18	13	515	315	272	514	331	164	558	191	121
Marshall.	20	17	19	745	544	481	1,787	735	704	984	450	355
Palestine.	25	29	27	541	210	240	1,420	855	743	963	327	282
Paris.	20			115			318			185		
San Angelo.	194	141	113	3,105	2,437	2,683	13,435	7,462	5,989	6,187	3,661	3,031
San Antonio.	36	39	33	273	205	134	4,676	2,641	1,491	619	492	393
Sherman.	37			366			1,346			629		
Temple.	37			368			988			632		
Tyler.	32	21	16	854	507	409	629	629	612	318	330	346
Waco.	92	76	80	1,033	947	1,004	4,799	2,980	2,294	1,804	1,201	968
UTAH.												
Utah.	68	63	51	1,323	1,013	678	3,713	2,507	1,242	1,648	1,109	563
Ogden.	245	192	154	4,287	2,776	2,175	13,351	8,754	4,279	6,429	2,929	2,303
Salt Lake City.												
VERMONT.												
Vermont.	139	105	146	2,340	2,198	1,875	3,852	3,473	2,761	2,744	2,464	1,978
Barre.	82	67	78	2,341	2,340	2,212	6,860	6,556	6,062	459	2,552	2,772
Burlington.	63	51	61	1,636	1,803	1,496	2,680	2,523	1,959	1,473	1,361	1,124
Rutland.												
VIRGINIA.²												
Virginia.	54	51	57	1,470	1,291	859	4,420	2,187	1,539	1,689	1,195	869
Alexandria.	52	34	46	3,076	3,018	2,933	5,389	4,775	3,694	2,153	2,092	1,827
Danville.	62	45	41	4,026	2,534	1,887	10,138	5,965	3,904	2,904	1,469	1,469
Fryburg.	215	121	140	4,749	2,935	2,638	10,341	5,739	4,692	4,859	2,537	2,170
Norfolk.	72	72	77	3,867	3,288	3,608	8,896	5,891	5,293	3,137	2,097	2,158
Portsmouth.	31	28	21	842	551	425	945	528	960	732	518	346
Richmond.	380	300	276	14,849	12,444	13,715	47,358	27,745	24,669	23,106	13,882	13,183
Rome.	42	54	38	3,544	3,089	2,431	7,291	5,545	5,398	3,217	2,314	1,904
Saunton.	41			539			1,223			327		

¹ Included in "all other cities" for 1909.² Includes: Coatesville, Duquesne, Monessen, North Braddock, Old Forge, South Sharon, and Steelton boroughs. To avoid duplication of individual operation.³ Does not include statistics for Newport News.

CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR OVER—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE: 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

[See explanatory note on the first page of this table.]

Table 113—Continued.

Table 113—Continued.								VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE (VALUE OF PRODUCTS LESS COST OF MATERIALS).		
CITY.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.									
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899	
Expressed in thousands.													
WASHINGTON:													
Aberdeen.....	43			1,509			\$3,590			\$1,418			
Bellingham.....	95	77	47	1,566	1,314	1,502	4,600	\$3,294	\$2,629	2,178	\$1,643	\$1,076	
Everett.....	94			2,375			7,423			3,564			
North Yakima.....	36			602			2,175			1,225			
Seattle.....	751	467	352	11,331	6,390	4,440	50,569	25,406	15,323	21,881	11,048	6,450	
Spokane.....	286	188	84	3,969	2,428	1,060	18,880	8,831	3,756	8,637	4,131	1,723	
Tacoma.....	276	236	174	5,765	4,457	3,552	22,450	14,264	10,301	8,734	6,107	3,960	
Walla Walla.....	48	33	34	388	242	213	2,317	1,486	964	932	557	343	
WEST VIRGINIA:													
Bluefield.....	15			670			1,465			576			
Charleston.....	63	54	48	951	887	686	3,235	2,101	1,262	1,098	1,103	603	
Huntington.....	67	44	29	3,156	2,229	1,717	6,511	4,407	3,642	3,129	1,731	1,144	
Martinsburg.....	39			1,430			2,516			1,239			
Parkersburg.....	75	68	72	1,495	1,444	1,237	5,499	3,778	3,101	1,939	1,290	1,215	
Wheeling.....	176	195	178	7,869	7,127	6,190	27,077	21,797	15,074	11,052	9,308	6,608	
WISCONSIN:													
Appleton.....	97	108	88	2,125	2,466	1,561	6,734	6,673	3,861	2,477	2,647	1,504	
Ashland.....	38	37	41	1,116	1,361	1,812	2,748	4,210	3,600	1,262	2,018	2,084	
Beloit.....	51	44	43	2,986	2,471	1,845	5,886	4,485	2,800	3,447	2,650	1,462	
Eau Claire.....	75	73	64	2,224	1,985	1,738	5,855	3,602	3,876	2,881	1,803	1,164	
Fond du Lac.....	97	85	74	2,707	2,566	1,520	8,227	5,600	2,861	3,153	2,289	1,226	
Green Bay.....	102	103	79	2,579	2,111	1,427	6,235	4,873	2,709	2,342	2,177	1,346	
Janesville.....	78	73	72	1,451	1,348	1,308	5,156	3,846	3,184	2,279	1,790	1,415	
Kenosha.....	62	45	38	6,449	4,354	3,090	23,182	12,363	7,334	8,409	4,971	2,311	
La Crosse.....	151	150	131	3,529	2,644	2,763	14,103	8,139	7,677	6,306	3,414	3,032	
Madison.....	116	84	69	1,792	1,475	1,365	5,467	3,291	2,689	3,130	1,998	1,551	
Manitowoc.....	80	76	62	1,825	1,321	975	5,939	4,128	1,935	1,978	1,488	1,099	
Marinette.....	43	37	45	1,491	1,645	2,485	3,309	3,633	4,411	1,606	2,052	2,497	
Milwaukee.....	1,764	1,527	1,419	59,502	45,366	41,220	298,324	137,995	110,834	87,703	66,822	51,160	
Oshkosh.....	159	134	129	5,778	4,840	4,226	14,739	8,652	8,081	7,658	4,220	3,799	
Racine.....	142	148	135	8,381	6,504	6,138	24,673	16,459	11,676	13,161	9,316	5,750	
Sheboygan.....	109	96	80	5,988	5,903	4,962	11,299	9,751	6,907	5,210	4,198	3,185	
Superior.....	99	72	75	1,847	1,343	1,765	6,574	6,357	6,836	2,302	1,709	1,810	
Wausau.....	67	58	56	2,092	1,945	1,716	6,287	4,645	3,381	2,962	2,096	1,473	
WYOMING:													
Cheyenne.....	22	18	17	853	552	423	1,577	925	722	970	617	453	
All other cities ¹	142	54	71	16,331	8,401	6,892	82,537	22,346	15,722	22,218	11,389	6,666	

¹ Includes Gary, Ind., Great Falls, Mont., Lackawanna, N. Y., Lakewood, Ohio, and Newport News, Va., in 1909, and Great Falls, Mont., and Newport News, Va. in 1904 and 1899.

MINES AND QUARRIES



CHAPTER 16.—STATISTICS OF MINES AND QUARRIES FOR INDUSTRIES AND STATES.



CHAPTER 16.

STATISTICS OF MINES AND QUARRIES FOR INDUSTRIES AND STATES.

Introduction.—This chapter contains a summary of the statistics of mining for the United States for the calendar year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

The statistics relate both to mines in the narrower sense and to quarries and petroleum and gas wells, but for brevity all these enterprises are often called "mines," using the term in its broad sense.

The principal statistics of mining industries derived from the census inquiry are given in a series of general tables at the end of the chapter. Table 25 gives a comparative summary of the results of the inquiries of 1909 and 1902, comparing for each geographic division and state the expenses of operation and development, the primary power, and the value of products. Table 26 gives a similar comparative summary for each industry. Table 27 gives for the several geographic divisions and for each state the number of operators; the number of mines, quarries, or wells; capital; expenses of operation and development; number of persons engaged in the industry; acreage of land controlled; primary power; and value of products. Table 28 gives similar information for each industry. Table 29 gives information similar to that contained in Table 28 for nonproducing mines, quarries, and wells, in which operations are as yet confined to development work.

The explanatory text deals almost exclusively with the producing mines, quarries, and wells, and gives for all mining industries combined and for a number of the more important industries separately further statistics amplifying the figures given in the general tables, together with averages, percentages, etc., derived from the figures in those tables.

In order to avoid any misapprehension as to the significance of the statistics here published, it seems advisable to offer a few brief explanations of the terms used in the census of mining industries.

Scope of census.—The Thirteenth Census covered all classes of mines and quarries that were in operation during any portion of the year 1909, both those which were producing and those whose operations were confined to development work, and petroleum and gas wells that were in operation at the end of that year. Mines, quarries, or wells that were idle during the entire year 1909 were omitted from the canvass. The following operations were likewise omitted from the canvass: Prospecting; the digging or dredging of sand and gravel for the construction of roads and for building operations; the production of mineral waters; and the operation of small bituminous coal banks producing less than 1,000 tons annually. Where the mineral products are not marketed in their

crude condition, but are dressed or washed at the mine or quarry, the statistics of mining cover the entire work of obtaining the crude material and its preparation for the market.

Period covered.—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for enterprises which began or discontinued business during the year.

Number of operators.—As a rule, the unit of enumeration was the "operator." Every individual, firm, or corporation was required to furnish one report for all mines, quarries, or wells which were operated under the same management, or for which one set of books of account was kept. Where several mines, quarries, or wells managed separately were owned by the same operator, it was optional with the operator to furnish one report for all his operations, or a separate report for each of his properties. Separate reports were obtained for all properties operated in different states, even where they were owned by the same operator. Likewise, where the operations of one individual, firm, or corporation covered more than one class of mines and quarries, such as coal, iron, limestone, etc., a separate report was received for each industry. The total number of operators, accordingly, as shown by the original returns, included a small amount of duplication. As far as practicable, all duplications of this character within the same industry were eliminated by the consolidation of the reports for the same operator. All such duplications have been eliminated for the coal, petroleum and natural gas, iron, and copper industries.

Number of mines, quarries, and wells.—This figure represents the total number of mines and quarries in operation or in the course of development at any time during the calendar year 1909, or the business year that corresponds most nearly to that calendar year, and the number of completed petroleum and natural gas wells in operation on December 31, 1909.

In most mining and quarrying industries the number of mines or quarries varies but little from the number of operators, the principal variations being found in the mining of anthracite coal, iron, and copper, with an average of more than two mines per operator; in the mining of tungsten, with an average of more than five mines per operator; and in the quarrying of gypsum, with an average of nearly three quarries per operator. In the production of petroleum and natural gas there was an average of more than twenty wells to one operator.

Expenses of operation and development.—A certain amount of development work is incident to the operation of every mine. The expenses reported for producing mines include the cost both of operation and of development work which was done in connection with operation.

Wages.—The amount shown as wages includes only the compensation of regular wage earners hired by the day, week, or month, or under the piecework system. There is a class of miners variously known under the local names of "leasers," "block lessees," etc., who are compensated by a share of the product. The compensation of such miners is included under the payments for "Contract work" in the general tables.

Supplies and materials.—This item includes the cost of lumber and timber used for repairs, mine supports, track ties, etc.; iron and steel for blacksmithing; rails, frogs, sleepers, etc., for tracks;

renewals of tools and machinery and materials for repairs; and supplies, explosives, oil, etc., as well as the cost of fuel and the rent of power. The schedule called only for the cost of such supplies and materials as had been used during the year covered by the report. Accurate figures, however, could be furnished only in those cases where the operators kept an account of supplies and materials used, or had an inventory made of all in stock at the beginning and at the end of the year. Such a system of accounting is far from general among mine operators, and there is reason to believe that in many cases the reported cost of supplies and materials covered all purchased during the year rather than those used during the year. The crude product of some operators was purchased by others for further dressing or refining; the cost of such materials is shown in a separate column in the general tables for producing mines, but in all other tables it is included in the general item of cost of supplies and materials.

Miscellaneous expenses.—In the general tables royalties and the rent of mines, taxes, and the amounts paid for contract work are shown in separate columns. All other expenses not enumerated separately are combined under the head of "Rent of offices and other sundry expenses," which includes rent of offices and buildings other than those at the mine, quarry, or well, use of patents, insurance, ordinary repairs of buildings and machinery (not including materials therefor where carried in separate accounts), advertising, damages, traveling expenses, and all other sundry expenses.

Value of products.—Statistics of the value of each mineral product were obtained by the Bureau of the Census in cooperation with the United States Geological Survey, but the two bureaus follow different methods in presenting these statistics. The Geological Survey shows separately the value of each mineral product, whereas the Bureau of the Census presents the value of products of each mining industry. The value of products given for each mining industry often includes the value of some products not covered by the industry designation. The crude product of metaliferous mines may include varying combinations of metals, such as gold, silver, copper, lead, zinc, and iron. Similarly, the total value of all products of the granite quarries is not identical with the value of the total output of granite, but may include the value of some marble or other stone quarried in connection with the principal product.

The value of products for 1909 in most cases represents the value of the products marketed during that year, not the value of those mined during that year. In this respect the data differ from those usually obtained for manufacturing establishments. In order to ascertain the value of the products mined during the year 1909, account would have had to be taken of the inventories at the beginning and at the close of the year. In many mining industries, however, no such inventories are made, by reason of the purely speculative value of the crude product lying on the dump.

Another element of inaccuracy inherent in the statistics as to the value of products is due to the combination of mining with manufacturing. Most of the product of iron mines is not sold, but is used in blast furnaces operated by the owners of the mines. A large proportion of the output of coal is likewise used in iron and steel works operated by the owners of the coal mines, while a considerable proportion also is controlled by railway companies and other industrial concerns which own the coal mines, either directly, or indirectly through subsidiary companies. In such cases the reported value of

the mining product is often a mere item of bookkeeping which may or may not reflect the actual market value of the product.

The total value of products for some industries includes a certain amount of duplication, due to the fact that the crude product of some operators was used as material by others whose mines or quarries were equipped with dressing or refining plants; the total value of products for the industry, accordingly, includes both the crude product and the refined product made from it. In order to eliminate this duplication and to obtain the approximate value of products for each industry, the cost of such materials, which is shown in a separate column in the general tables for producing mines, should be subtracted from the total value of products for the industry. There is, however, a certain degree of inaccuracy involved in such a computation, because the purchaser of the crude product usually figures freight as a part of the cost of his materials, whereas the value reported by the producer represents the selling value at the mine.

Cost of production and profits.—It can be seen from the preceding explanations that the difference between the reported value of products and the total expenses reported does not accurately represent profits. As already stated the product reported usually represents that sold rather than the actual output in producing which the expenses were incurred. Furthermore, the census inquiries did not call for depreciation, which is a particularly important element in mining because of the exhaustion of the mine. Few mining concerns keep a separate account for depreciation. Moreover, the heterogeneous character of the returns regarding capital precludes the computation, from census statistics, of the rate of return on the investment.

Capital.—The census schedule required every operator to state the total amount of capital invested in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported, as shown by his books. There is, however, a great diversity in the methods of bookkeeping in use by different operators. As a result, the statistics for capital lack uniformity. Some of the reported figures apparently represent capital stock at face value; others include large investments in mineral lands which are not at present being actively mined, but are held in reserve; still others may include expenditures for unproductive mining ventures in no way related to the operations carried on during the census year.

Persons engaged in mining industries.—The statistics of the number of proprietors and officials, clerks, and wage earners, are based on the returns for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The reported number of wage earners includes overseers and foremen performing work similar to that of the men over whom they have charge; those whose duties are wholly supervisory are classed as superintendents and managers. Because of the very common practice of shutting down mines at frequent intervals, it is impossible to ascertain with any satisfactory degree of accuracy the average number of employees—that is, the number who, if continuously employed, would be required to produce the actual output of the year.

Primary horsepower.—This item represents the total primary power generated by the mining enterprises plus the amount of power, principally electric, rented by them from other concerns. It does not cover the horsepower of electric motors operated by current generated by the enterprises themselves, the inclusion of which would evidently result in duplication.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Continental United States and noncontiguous territory: 1909.—Table 1 gives for 1909 the principal statistics collected by the Bureau of the Census for all mines and quarries and petroleum and gas wells within the area of enumeration. In addition to

continental United States this area included in 1909 Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. The figures here given include nonproducing as well as producing mines and constitute the most general summary of the results of the investigation.

Table 1	NUMBER OR AMOUNT: 1909				
	Total.	Continental United States.	Alaska.	Hawaii.	Porto Rico.
Number of operators.....	24,355	23,664	673	4	14
Number of mines and quarries.....	27,260	27,240	.....	6	14
Number of petroleum and gas wells.....	166,448	166,448	.....	.....	.....
Persons engaged in mining industries, Dec. 15, 1909.....	1,175,188	1,166,948	8,025	45	170
Proprietors and firm members, total.....	35,208	33,691	1,501	2	14
Number performing manual labor in connection with mines, quarries, and wells.....	10,740	10,299	441	.....	.....
Salaried employees.....	46,694	46,475	219	.....	.....
Wage earners.....	1,093,286	1,086,782	6,305	43	156
Primary horsepower.....	4,722,479	4,699,910	22,347	197	25
Capital.....	\$3,710,356,533	\$3,662,527,064	\$47,749,164	\$45,700	\$34,605
Expenses of operation and development.....	1,087,437,081	1,074,191,429	13,220,200	19,760	5,692
Services.....	662,422,226	655,584,467	6,819,850	14,058	3,851
Salaries.....	56,286,988	55,878,478	408,510	.....	.....
Wages.....	606,135,238	599,705,989	6,411,340	14,058	3,851
Supplies and materials.....	263,019,615	260,116,898	2,902,956	5,371	390
Royalties and rent of mines.....	63,683,384	64,154,926	1,527,995	206	257
Contract work.....	32,335,580	30,690,458	1,645,063	59	59
Miscellaneous.....	63,976,276	63,650,680	324,336	125	1,135
Value of products.....	1,255,370,163	1,238,410,322	16,933,427	20,955	5,459

Of the total number of persons engaged in mining industries in the area covered by the preceding table, only a little more than one-half of 1 per cent were in Alaska, while the mining operations in Hawaii and Porto Rico were insignificant.

Owing to the fact that a certain number of mines in continental United States and Alaska were engaged in development work only, during the census year, the figure for value of products in 1909, \$1,255,370,163, relates to a smaller number of enterprises than the figures for persons engaged in the industries, expenses, etc. Of the total, representing the value of the products of all mines in the entire area covered by the canvass, Alaska contributed \$16,933,427, or 1.3 per cent, while Hawaii contributed only \$20,955 and Porto Rico \$5,459. A rough but somewhat convenient measure of the relative importance of mining operations in the areas concerned is found in the per capita production (that is, value of products divided by total population), which was \$13.46 for continental United States, \$263.12 for Alaska, \$0.11 for Hawaii, and less than 1 cent for Porto Rico.

The further discussion of mining operations in this chapter is confined to the data reported for continental United States (referred to simply as the United States).

Producing and nonproducing mines.—In some aspects of the statistics of mining industries the distinction between producing and nonproducing mines is

important. So far as it is possible to bring the figures in regard to production into relation with the various factors of operation, particularly the number of employees and the expenses of operation, it is necessary to confine comparisons to the producing mines. Table 2 gives comparative figures for producing and nonproducing mines in the United States.

Table 2	All enterprises.	Producing enterprises.	NONPRODUCING ENTERPRISES.	
			Number or amount.	Per cent of total.
Number of operators.....	23,664	19,915	3,749	15.8
Number of mines and quarries.....	27,240	18,164	9,076	33.3
Number of wells.....	166,448	166,329	118	(1)
Persons engaged in mining industry.....	1,166,948	1,139,332	27,616	2.4
Proprietors and firm members, total.....	33,691	29,922	3,769	11.2
Number performing manual labor.....	9,937	8,861	1,076	10.8
Salaried employees.....	46,475	44,127	2,348	5.1
Wage earners.....	1,086,782	1,065,283	21,499	2.0
Primary horsepower.....	4,699,910	4,608,233	91,677	2.0
Capital.....	\$3,662,527,064	\$3,380,525,841	\$282,001,223	7.7
Expenses of operation and development.....	1,074,191,429	1,042,642,093	31,548,736	2.9
Services.....	655,584,467	640,167,630	15,416,837	2.4
Salaries.....	55,878,478	53,333,551	2,544,927	4.4
Wages.....	599,705,989	585,774,679	13,931,310	2.2
Supplies and materials.....	260,116,898	247,866,304	12,250,594	4.7
Royalties and rent of mines.....	64,154,926	63,973,585	181,341	0.3
Contract work.....	30,690,458	28,887,898	1,802,560	5.9
Miscellaneous.....	63,650,680	61,747,276	1,903,404	3.0
Value of products.....	1,238,410,322	1,238,410,322	.....	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Perhaps the most satisfactory index of the relative importance of the two classes of mines shown in the preceding table is the number of wage earners and the amount of primary power, the figures for nonproducing mines representing exactly 2 per cent of the total in each instance. The average number of wage earners per operator for the nonproducing mines is 6 and for the producing mines 53.

Additional details in regard to nonproducing mines are given in Table 29 (p. 564), which presents separate figures for most of the different mining industries. The further discussion in this chapter of the statistics for 1909 will deal primarily with the producing mines,

with only incidental reference to the nonproducing enterprises.

There were in all mining industries in the United States in 1909, as shown by the previous table, 19,915 operators of producing mines, who employed 1,065,283 wage earners and reported products valued at \$1,238,410,322.

Geographic distribution of producing enterprises.—The distribution of the mining industries by geographic divisions and states is shown in Table 3, which gives the number of wage earners employed and the value of products for each division and state, with the percentage which such number or value forms of the total.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Number of operators.	Number of mines and quarries.	Number of wells.	Wage earners (Dec. 15, or nearest representative day).		Value of products.	
				Number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
United States...	19,915	18,164	166,320	1,065,283	100.0	\$1,238,410,322	100.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England.....	510	586	.....	18,254	1.7	17,327,242	1.4
Middle Atlantic.....	6,353	3,903	71,126	402,957	37.8	370,747,252	30.0
East North Central.....	4,152	2,662	56,379	213,660	20.1	237,530,170	19.2
West North Central.....	2,300	2,003	3,450	88,458	8.3	120,252,538	10.5
South Atlantic.....	1,334	1,623	15,146	118,068	11.1	108,714,462	8.8
East South Central.....	830	1,109	1,110	70,856	6.7	49,143,289	3.9
West South Central.....	1,229	482	14,700	28,252	2.6	47,530,937	3.8
Mountain.....	1,977	3,728	3,728	28,072	2.6	245,053,900	19.8
Pacific.....	1,538	1,610	4,316	31,788	3.0	75,111,522	6.1
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	97	102	.....	2,471	0.2	2,056,063	0.2
New Hampshire.....	45	33	.....	1,520	0.1	1,308,397	0.1
Vermont.....	138	180	.....	8,988	0.8	8,221,322	0.7
Massachusetts.....	139	147	.....	3,508	0.3	3,467,888	0.3
Rhode Island.....	21	27	.....	577	0.1	897,000	(1)
Connecticut.....	71	72	.....	1,000	0.2	1,375,755	0.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York.....	1,351	732	11,342	11,303	1.1	13,234,975	1.1
New Jersey.....	131	131	.....	6,801	0.6	8,347,501	0.7
Pennsylvania.....	4,851	3,000	59,780	384,833	36.1	349,059,786	28.2
E. NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio.....	1,876	964	35,067	57,185	5.4	63,767,112	5.1
Indiana.....	1,010	480	10,373	27,159	2.6	21,834,301	1.8
Illinois.....	915	736	19,918	82,436	7.7	76,458,974	6.2
Michigan.....	83	123	21	40,090	3.8	67,714,479	5.5
Wisconsin.....	268	280	.....	6,083	0.6	7,459,404	0.6
W. NORTH CENTRAL:							
Minnesota.....	153	250	.....	18,114	1.7	58,664,822	4.7
Iowa.....	373	431	.....	19,010	1.8	13,877,781	1.1
Missouri.....	1,021	1,224	.....	29,570	2.8	31,867,555	2.6
North Dakota.....	53	57	6	841	0.1	564,812	(1)
South Dakota.....	39	43	3	3,869	0.4	6,432,417	0.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Number of operators.	Number of mines and quarries.	Number of wells.	Wage earners (Dec. 15, or nearest representative day).		Value of products.	
				Number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
W. NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.							
Nebraska.....	18	20	.....	401	(1)	\$322,517	(1)
Kansas.....	143	582	3,402	16,441	1.5	18,772,634	1.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware.....	9	9	.....	628	(1)	516,213	(1)
Maryland.....	120	175	.....	7,745	0.7	5,782,945	0.5
Virginia.....	150	244	.....	16,800	1.7	8,758,646	0.7
West Virginia.....	798	718	15,146	78,044	7.4	76,287,889	6.2
North Carolina.....	118	130	.....	3,432	0.3	1,358,617	0.1
South Carolina.....	29	32	.....	2,014	0.2	1,257,762	0.1
Georgia.....	92	109	.....	4,014	0.4	2,874,595	0.2
Florida.....	36	96	.....	5,843	0.5	8,846,665	0.7
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Kentucky.....	437	442	1,109	22,033	2.1	12,100,075	0.9
Tennessee.....	216	308	.....	18,028	1.7	12,692,947	1.0
Alabama.....	177	302	.....	30,795	2.9	24,330,667	2.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Arkansas.....	96	146	62	6,422	0.6	6,603,845	0.5
Louisiana.....	33	2	246	953	0.1	6,547,050	0.5
Oklahoma.....	264	212	12,113	13,920	1.3	25,637,862	2.1
Texas.....	536	92	2,279	6,955	0.6	16,742,150	0.9
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana.....	373	543	.....	26,303	1.9	54,991,961	4.4
Idaho.....	174	370	.....	3,397	0.3	5,649,491	0.7
Wyoming.....	66	95	21	8,499	0.8	10,572,188	0.9
Colorado.....	672	1,575	76	24,769	2.4	45,680,135	3.7
New Mexico.....	98	285	.....	3,682	0.3	5,597,741	0.4
Arizona.....	133	251	.....	13,451	1.3	34,217,631	2.8
Utah.....	188	235	.....	11,064	1.0	27,083,282	1.8
Nevada.....	266	374	.....	5,572	0.5	23,771,897	1.9
PACIFIC:							
Washington.....	93	170	.....	7,343	0.7	10,537,526	0.9
Oregon.....	116	161	.....	1,087	0.1	1,191,512	0.1
California.....	1,329	1,279	4,916	23,358	2.2	63,382,454	5.1

² No mineral production in District of Columbia or Mississippi.

Whether the importance of the mining industry be measured by the value of its products or by the number of wage earners employed, the Middle Atlantic division easily ranks first among the several geographic divisions, the value of its mineral products in 1909 amounting to \$371,000,000, or 30 per cent of the total for the United States. Next in order was the East North Central division, with products valued at \$238,000,000, or about one-fifth of the total. The mineral products of these two divisions consist largely of coal. Other divisions with a considerable mineral production are the Mountain, West North Central, and South Atlantic.

The prominence of the Middle Atlantic division in mineral production is due almost wholly to the state of Pennsylvania, which, with products (mainly coal) valued at nearly \$350,000,000 in 1909, reported more than one-fourth of the value of all mineral products in

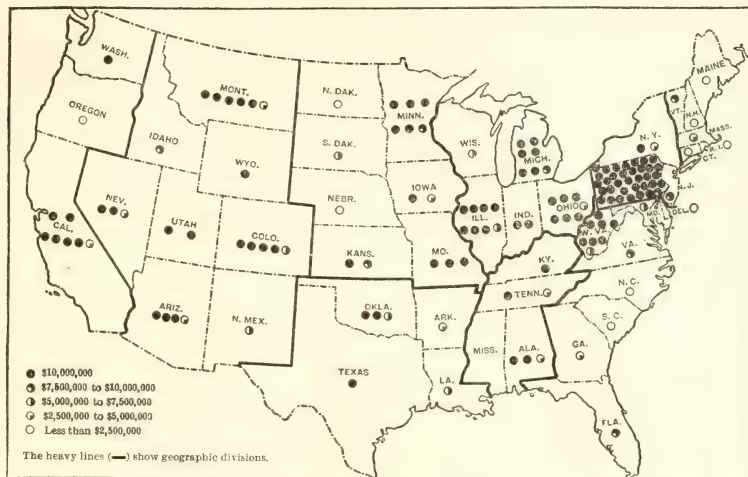
the United States. No other state approaches it in importance. Illinois and West Virginia, which rank next in importance, each had products valued at a little more than \$76,000,000, or less than one-fourth the value shown for Pennsylvania. Other states where the value of mineral products exceeded \$50,000,000 are Michigan, Ohio, California, Minnesota, and Montana. The eight states named reported in 1909, 65.4 per cent of the value of all mineral products for the United States.

There are several states in which the mineral production is quite insignificant. In the District of Columbia and Mississippi no mineral production was reported. Rhode Island, North Dakota, Nebraska, and Delaware each contributed less than one-tenth of 1 per cent of the whole value of mineral products, while the contribution of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, North Carolina, South

INDUSTRIES AND STATES.

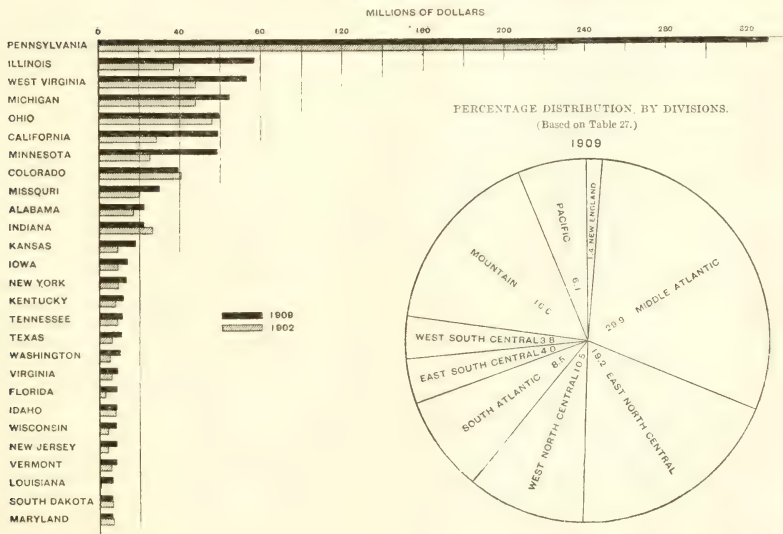
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VALUE OF PRODUCTS, MINING INDUSTRIES: 1909.



VALUE OF PRODUCTS, MINING INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, 1902 AND 1909.

(Based on Table 25.)



Carolina, Georgia, Arkansas, New Mexico, and Oregon was less than one-half of 1 per cent in each case.

The distribution of the wage earners employed in producing mines among the divisions and states follows approximately the distribution of the total value of products. Where coal is the chief mineral product, however, the number of wage earners is relatively greater than elsewhere. The Middle Atlantic division reported a considerably greater percentage of all wage earners in the producing mines of the country than of the total value of mineral products. In less marked degree the same statement holds true of the East South Central, South Atlantic, East North Central, and New England divisions, while each of the remaining divisions reported a larger percentage of the total value of products than of the total number of wage earners. Pennsylvania employed 36.1 per cent of all the wage earners, Illinois 7.7 per cent, and West Virginia 7.4 per cent, these three leading coal states together reporting more than one-half of all the wage earners employed in mining industries.

Principal mining industries.—Table 4 shows the relative importance of the principal mining industries in 1909.

INDUSTRY.	Number of operators.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909			
		Wage earners (Dec. 15, or nearest representative day).		Value of products.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
All industries.....	19,915	1,065,283	100.0	\$1,238,410,322	100.0
Coal.....	3,695	743,293	69.8	577,142,935	46.6
Anthracite.....	176	175,594	16.5	149,180,471	12.0
Bituminous.....	3,505	569,729	53.5	427,962,464	34.6
Petroleum and natural gas.....	7,793	39,831	3.7	185,416,684	15.0
Metallic.....					
Copper.....	161	53,143	5.0	134,616,987	10.9
Iron.....	176	52,280	4.9	106,947,082	8.6
Precious metals.....	2,382	37,815	3.6	94,123,180	7.6
Deep mines.....	1,604	33,616	3.2	83,585,928	6.8
Fluor. mines.....	678	4,199	0.4	10,257,232	0.8
Lead and zinc.....	977	21,603	2.0	31,363,094	2.5
Structural materials.....	3,988	92,350	8.7	75,992,908	6.1
Limestone.....	1,665	37,695	3.5	29,832,492	2.4
Granite.....	707	29,561	1.9	18,967,976	1.5
Sandstone.....	995	9,998	0.9	7,422,422	0.6
Marble.....	77	6,313	0.6	6,239,120	0.5
Slate.....	156	9,438	0.9	6,054,174	0.5
Traprock.....	196	6,260	0.6	5,378,317	0.4
Bluestone.....	363	2,175	0.2	1,688,406	0.1
Miscellaneous.....					
Phosphate rock.....	51	8,186	0.8	10,781,192	0.9
Gypsum.....	78	3,778	0.4	5,812,810	0.5
Sulphur.....	4	408	(1)	4,432,066	0.4
Clay.....	201	3,871	0.4	2,945,948	0.2
All other.....	449	8,775	0.8	8,835,436	0.7

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The foregoing table presents statistics for 9 industries which in 1909 had products exceeding \$10,000,000 in value. These 9 industries employed 95.2 per cent of all the wage earners engaged in producing enterprises and contributed 96 per cent of the total value of the products of mining industries. Statistics are also given in the table for 8 other mining industries having products between \$1,500,000 and \$10,000,000 in value. The 17 industries shown separately in the table employed over 99 per cent of the wage earners

engaged in productive enterprises and contributed more than 99 per cent of the total value of products of mining industries.

Coal mining far outranks any other industry in importance. In 1909 it furnished occupation to more than two-thirds of all the wage earners employed by producing mines, quarries, and wells, and contributed only a little less than one-half of the total value of products reported. Of the total value of coal produced, the anthracite mines furnished approximately one-fourth and the bituminous mines three-fourths. Another fuel industry—the production of petroleum and natural gas—ranks second in importance in value of products, but employs comparatively few wage earners.

Of the metals, copper and iron outrank the precious metals both in the value of the product mined and in the number of wage earners, but lead and zinc fall considerably below the precious metals in both respects.

General comparison for the United States: 1902–1909.—Table 5 on the next page gives statistics regarding expenses, value of products, and mechanical power for producing mines, quarries, and petroleum and gas wells in the United States for 1909 and 1902, together with the percentages of increase.

The figures in this table for 1909 vary slightly from those shown in preceding tables by reason of the differences between the present census and that of 1902 in the classification of mining industries. There are many industries on the border line between mining and manufacturing. Certain mechanical and chemical processes required for the preparation of the mineral for the market after its extraction from the ground may be performed either at the mine or at the factory where the mineral is used as material. The practices in this respect vary from industry to industry and from period to period.

At the Thirteenth Census the production of cement was classified as a manufacturing industry. The burning of lime was likewise classified as a manufacturing industry, and where the lime was burned at the limestone quarry the quarrying was regarded as a subordinate part of the manufacturing operations. At the special census of mines and quarries in 1902, however, the cement industry was included, and the burning of lime was treated as a part of the operations of the limestone quarries. In order to make the statistics for the two censuses comparable, the figures given in Table 5 include for 1909 those for the burning of lime, elsewhere treated as a manufacturing industry, and exclude for 1902 those relating to the production of cement.

On the other hand, the special census of 1902 did not include the conversion of coal into coke at the coal mines. In the Thirteenth Census reports the coke industry is treated both in the report on manufactures and in that on mines. Where coal was turned into coke at the mines, estimates were obtained for the coke-manufacturing operations and included in the statistics of manufactures. At the same time, since the

mining of the coal and its conversion at the mines into coke form, in fact, integral parts of one industrial operation, the complete report for both processes is included in the statistics for bituminous coal mines. In order, however, to make the statistics for 1909 comparable with those for 1902, all statistics relating to coke have been eliminated from the table which follows.

By reason of these adjustments the figures here printed do not correspond either to those given in the report for 1902 or to those printed elsewhere for 1909.

Table 5

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase.
	1909	1902	
Expenses of operation and development:			
Services.....	\$925,610,008	\$401,225,547	55.9
Supplies and materials.....	208,771,046	114,515,832	82.3
Royalties and rent of mines.....	62,451,760	34,478,227	81.2
Contract work.....	24,091,389	20,658,127	16.7
Value of products.....	1,175,475,001	771,486,926	52.4
Primary horsepower.....	4,586,170	2,603,964	71.0

The item "taxes, rent of offices, and other sundry expenses," which is included with the expenses of operation and development in the tables giving statistics for 1909 only, is not shown in this table for the reason that at the special census of mines and quarries in 1902 the corresponding item of expenses included interest, which was excluded at the Thirteenth Census. In 1902 the item of interest on bonds amounted to more than \$13,000,000. The amount of interest paid on other loans was not reported separately. The aggregate expenses shown in the preceding table represent 96.3 per cent of the total expenses reported for 1902 exclusive of interest on bonds, while the aggregate for 1909 represents 90.6 per cent of the total expenses for that year.

In 1902 the products of mining industries were valued at \$771,486,926, but in 1909 the value was reported as \$1,175,475,001, an increase of 52.4 per cent in the seven years.

VALUE OF PRODUCTS, MINING INDUSTRIES: 1902 AND 1909.

(Based on Table 26.)

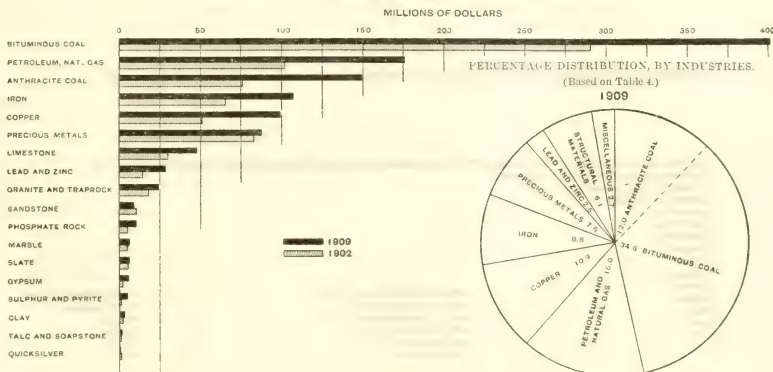


Table 26, page 559, gives comparative statistics in detail for the years 1909 and 1902, by industries. Table 6, which is based on this table, gives for the leading mining industries the value of products in 1909 and 1902, with the percentage of increase.

Table 6

INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		Per cent of increase.
	1909	1902	
All industries.....	\$1,175,475,001	\$771,486,926	52.4
Coal.....	550,513,860	396,042,015	50.2
Anthracite.....	149,180,471	75,175,596	95.8
Bituminous.....	401,333,389	290,468,429	38.2
Petroleum and natural gas.....	175,527,807	102,034,590	72.0
Copper.....	96,485,799	51,178,036	94.4
Iron.....	106,947,082	65,490,985	65.4
Precious metals.....	87,671,553	82,482,032	6.3
Deep mines.....	77,434,301	77,154,326	0.4
Placer mines.....	10,237,232	5,327,726	92.9
Lead and zinc.....	28,568,547	14,600,177	95.7
Limestone.....	47,784,479	20,278,877	57.8
Granite and traprock.....	24,576,257	18,042,943	36.2
Phosphate rock.....	10,781,192	4,922,943	119.0

This table shows that the greatest relative increase in the seven-year period was in the phosphate rock industry. The smallest relative increase (6.3 per cent) was in the mining of precious metals, the deep mines showing an increase in value of products amounting to only 0.4 per cent, although the less important placer mines show an increase of 92.2 per cent. Large increases are shown for the mining of copper and of lead and zinc. There was also a large increase in the case of anthracite coal, but on account of the coal strike in 1902 the figures for that year do not represent normal conditions. The percentage of increase in the bituminous coal-mining industry falls considerably below the average for all mining industries in the period under consideration. To some extent this is due to a decline in the average price of bituminous coal, for the tonnage produced increased more than 45 per cent.

Table 25, page 557, gives comparative statistics in detail for the years 1909 and 1902, by states. The following table presents certain figures for those states which show a relative increase in the value of products above the average for the United States:

STATE.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		Per cent of increase.
	1909	1902	
Louisiana.....	\$6,539,850	\$279,327	2,241.3
Florida.....	8,915,181	2,945,896	202.8
Minnesota.....	58,975,781	25,620,577	130.2
Nebraska.....	322,317	148,391	117.3
New Jersey.....	5,548,538	4,042,047	111.5
Illinois.....	77,214,345	37,377,226	105.6
California.....	59,012,946	28,611,307	105.3
Wisconsin.....	8,575,402	4,257,655	101.4
Washington.....	10,856,303	5,353,659	100.7
Kansas.....	18,386,812	9,526,060	93.0
North Dakota.....	564,812	325,367	73.3
Arkansas.....	4,764,784	2,840,341	67.8
Texas.....	11,095,588	6,737,696	64.7

Corresponding figures for those states in which the value of products showed an actual decrease from 1902 to 1909 are given in Table 8.

STATE.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		Per cent of decrease.
	1909	1902	
Colorado.....	\$39,397,859	\$40,508,286	2.7
Massachusetts.....	4,332,218	4,499,491	3.7
South Dakota.....	6,415,788	6,697,797	4.2
Georgia.....	2,924,741	3,080,287	5.0
Maine.....	3,270,766	3,656,134	10.5
Maryland.....	6,164,122	7,162,113	13.9
Indiana.....	22,324,647	26,896,393	17.0
Oregon.....	1,237,292	2,087,389	40.7

Colorado and Indiana are the only important mining states that show a decrease in mining activity. This decline in Colorado is manifested not only in the value of products, but also in the amount expended for salaries and wages, which decreased 7.2 per cent, and for royalties, which shows a decrease of 4.4 per cent.

Geographic distribution of the principal industries: 1909.—Table 9 gives statistics, by leading states, for each of the nine leading mineral industries. A graphic presentation of the same facts is made in the following diagram:

VALUE OF PRODUCTS, LEADING INDUSTRIES, BY STATES: 1909.

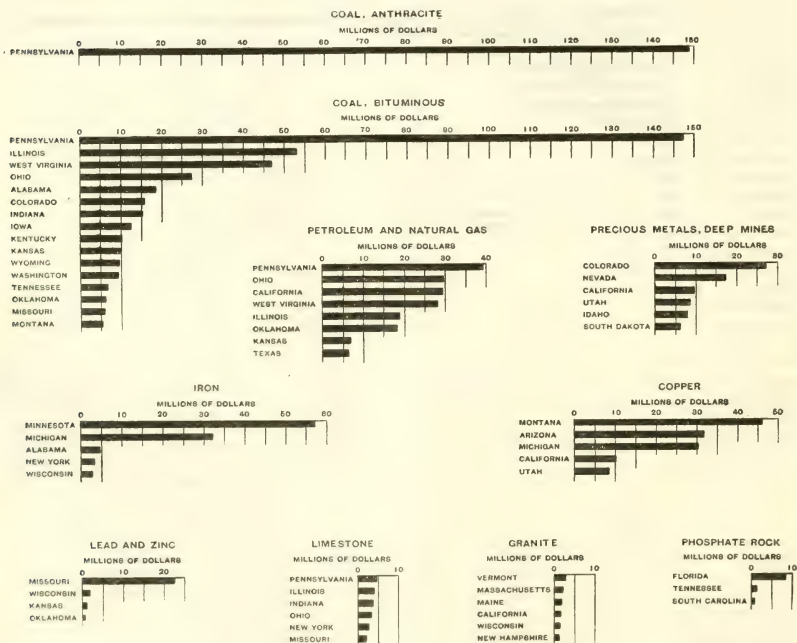


Table 9

INDUSTRY AND STATE.	Number of operators.	WAGE EARNERS (DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REVOLUTIONARY DAY).		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
Coal, anthracite.	192	173,504	100.0	\$149,180,471	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	189	173,283	99.9	148,957,804	99.9
Coal, bituminous.	3,503	568,789	100.0	427,962,464	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	659	184,408	32.4	147,406,417	34.5
Illinois.....	479	74,445	13.1	53,030,345	12.4
West Virginia.....	307	69,606	12.2	46,929,592	11.0
Ohio.....	441	44,405	7.8	27,353,063	6.4
Alabama.....	112	22,479	4.1	18,459,432	4.3
Colorado.....	86	15,461	2.7	15,782,197	3.7
Indiana.....	223	22,357	3.9	15,018,123	3.5
Iowa.....	238	17,622	3.1	12,682,106	3.0
Kentucky.....	240	19,655	3.4	10,003,481	2.3
Kansas.....	118	12,791	2.2	9,835,614	2.3
Wyoming.....	35	7,839	1.4	9,721,154	2.3
Washington.....	32	6,155	1.1	9,226,793	2.2
Tennessee.....	85	11,154	2.0	6,088,454	1.6
Oklahoma.....	36	8,814	1.6	6,185,078	1.5
Missouri.....	173	9,526	1.7	5,881,034	1.4
Montana.....	48	4,612	0.8	5,117,444	1.2
Petroleum and natural gas.	7,793	39,331	100.0	185,416,684	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	3,030	7,397	18.6	39,197,475	21.1
Ohio.....	1,188	5,897	14.8	29,620,959	16.0
California.....	339	7,007	17.6	29,310,335	15.8
Illinois.....	442	7,093	17.8	28,188,087	15.2
West Virginia.....	323	4,059	10.2	18,806,815	10.2
Oklahoma.....	711	3,066	7.7	17,085,092	9.3
Texas.....	217	1,302	3.3	6,681,780	3.6
Montana.....	163	1,405	3.5	6,391,015	3.4
Copper.	161	53,143	100.0	134,616,987	100.0
Montana.....	35	13,697	25.8	43,966,917	34.1
Arizona.....	43	11,394	21.4	31,614,116	23.5
Michigan.....	19	19,022	35.8	30,163,443	22.4
California.....	9	2,510	4.7	10,104,573	7.5
Utah.....	22	3,304	6.2	8,432,099	6.3
Iron.	176	52,230	100.0	106,947,082	100.0
Minnesota.....	20	16,218	31.1	37,076,135	33.4
Michigan.....	40	16,125	30.9	32,108,133	30.1
Alabama.....	25	5,665	10.8	4,839,149	4.6
New York.....	14	2,542	4.9	3,985,923	2.9
Wisconsin.....	6	1,455	2.8	2,972,584	2.8
Precious metals, Deep mines.	1,604	33,616	100.0	83,886,998	100.0
Colorado.....	20	7,680	22.6	147,507	32.4
Nevada.....	218	3,818	11.4	17,807,945	21.2
California.....	395	6,622	19.7	9,690,956	11.6
Utah.....	13	3,985	11.8	10,000,000	12.0
Idaho.....	69	3,077	9.2	7,926,692	9.4
South Dakota.....	13	3,466	10.3	6,120,970	7.3
Precious metals, Placer mines.	678	4,239	100.0	10,237,282	100.0
California.....	392	3,073	73.2	8,751,932	85.5
Lead and zinc.	977	21,603	100.0	31,363,094	100.0
Missouri.....	617	16,319	75.5	22,565,528	71.9
Wisconsin.....	188	1,733	1.1	1,989,907	6.3
Kansas.....	189	848	3.9	1,059,540	3.4
Oklahoma.....	47	724	3.4	695,235	2.2
Limestone.	1,665	37,695	100.0	29,832,452	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	311	7,179	19.0	4,733,819	15.9
Illinois.....	81	3,276	8.7	1,977,809	6.6
Indiana.....	126	3,724	9.9	3,616,696	12.1
Ohio.....	144	3,746	9.9	3,363,149	11.3
New York.....	127	3,194	8.5	2,686,142	9.0
Missouri.....	144	3,497	9.3	2,027,902	6.8
Granite.	707	20,561	100.0	18,997,974	100.0
Vermont.....	23	2,035	9.9	2,829,522	14.9
Massachusetts.....	81	2,278	11.1	2,185,986	11.5
Maine.....	85	2,132	10.4	1,701,801	9.0
California.....	62	1,318	6.4	1,518,916	8.0
Wisconsin.....	21	1,448	7.0	1,433,105	7.5
New Hampshire.....	40	1,365	6.5	1,385,811	7.3
Phosphate rock.	51	8,156	100.0	10,781,192	100.0
Florida.....	26	5,105	62.4	5,488,909	50.7
Tennessee.....	23	1,723	21.1	1,395,942	12.9
South Carolina.....	1	1,397	16.9	392,409	3.6

Statistics are given for each of the states where the industry in question is important either by reason of the absolute value of the product or of its proportion of the total for the industry. In most of the industries here shown the production is so concentrated that the states given represent upward of nine-tenths of the entire production, but in the case of the lead and zinc, limestone, and granite industries, the aggregate value of the products reported by the states named falls short of this fraction.

Of the value of the products of the bituminous coal mines in 1909, Pennsylvania contributed more than one-third, and a group of five states—Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois—together reported more than two-thirds of the total. Including those just named, the table shows 16 states, situated in all parts of the Union, which had a product valued at more than \$5,000,000. The anthracite coal production is practically confined to the state of Pennsylvania.

Petroleum and natural gas also show production centers in various parts of the country. Pennsylvania leads, with a little over one-fifth of the total value of products for the industry, but does not report so large a proportion of the total as in the case of coal.

More than one-third of the value of products for the copper industry in 1909 was represented by the product of Montana, while Arizona and Michigan each contributed over one-fifth. More than one-half of the value of products for the iron industry in 1909 was contributed by Minnesota and somewhat less than one-third by Michigan.

In the production of precious metals by placer mining California was the only important state, while nearly one-third of the value of products for deep mines was reported from Colorado and over one-fifth from Nevada. The production of Alaska is not included in the table, which relates exclusively to continental United States. It may, however, be noted that the canvass of mines in Alaska by the Bureau of the Census gave \$12,762,000 as the value of the products of placer mining in that territory. The inquiry of 1909 was the first attempt to secure information concerning placer mining in Alaska by census methods. The wide extent of the field and the difficulties of the inquiry lead to the belief that the product reported is considerably short of the actual product of the Alaska placer mines.

The lead and zinc industry is geographically far more closely concentrated than any thus far considered. In 1909 Missouri reported 71.9 per cent of the total value of products of this industry and employed 75.5 per cent of the wage earners engaged therein. The phosphate rock industry shows a marked concentration in the state of Florida, which reported 78.7 per cent of the total value of products and employed 62.4 per cent of all wage earners in the industry. On the other hand, the production of limestone and granite is widely distributed. In the case of the limestone industry, the six states which had a product exceeding \$2,000,000 in value together reported but little more than two-thirds of the total value of products; and in the case of the granite industry the six states having a product in excess of \$1,000,000 in value reported only 57.5 per cent of the total. In addition the variation in value of products among the states named in the table is much less marked in the case of these industries than in most of the other industries listed.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN MINING INDUSTRIES.

The number of persons engaged in mining industries, by classes, was ascertained as far as possible for December 15 of the year 1909. In those cases, however, where the mines were not in operation on that date, or the time records for that date were not obtainable, the numbers were ascertained for the nearest representative date. In addition to this information, the number of wage earners, without classification, was ascertained for the 15th day of every month.¹

The whole number of persons engaged in connection with producing mines, quarries, and wells, as reported on December 15, or the nearest representative day, was 1,139,332, of whom 1,065,283 were wage earners. Since the representative day was taken in some other month than December, in many cases, because the mines were not in operation on December 15, as stated above, this number of wage earners is greater than the number actually engaged at any given time. The greatest number simultaneously employed in all producing mines was 1,022,885, this number being reported for November 15. This does not, however, represent the entire number of persons who gave all or a part of their time to mining in 1909. The busiest months do not coincide for all mining industries nor for all mines within a given industry. Mining, moreover, affords some contrast to manufacturing with respect to employment. Whereas in the manufacturing cities there is some opportunity for wage earners to pass from one industry where employment is temporarily slack to another where labor is in greater demand, there is rarely sufficient diversity of mining industries in a given locality to permit such a shifting. Furthermore, even within an industry as widespread as bituminous coal mining, distance would largely prevent the employees of a mine temporarily shut down from seeking employment in other coal mines. The total number of wage earners reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day, namely, 1,065,283, may therefore be accepted as less, if anything, than the total number of wage earners who derived a livelihood from mining during the year 1909.

Distribution by sex and age.—Table 10 shows the classification of the persons employed in producing mines on the 15th day of December, or the nearest representative day.

Women were employed only in supervisory and clerical capacities, none being reported as wage earners.

¹ It must be borne in mind that the business year for which returns were obtained did not in all cases coincide with the calendar year. As a result, the total for the month of December includes a few returns for December, 1908, when the business year ended before Dec. 31, 1909. In such cases it was assumed that the number employed on the 15th day of December, 1909, was approximately equal to the number reported for Dec. 15, 1908. The same applies to the figures for other months, some of which were reported for 1908 and others for 1910. The statistics of the number of wage earners must, therefore, be regarded as approximations; they are sufficiently close, however, for purposes of general comparison.

ers in mining operations proper. It will be noted, moreover, that the reported number of boys under 16 years of age, 8,151, is less than 1 per cent of the whole number of wage earners employed.

Table 10 PERSONS ENGAGED IN PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909		
	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	1,139,332	1,135,528	3,804
Proprietors and officials.....	49,374	47,931	1,443
Proprietors and firm members.....	29,922	28,571	1,351
Salaries officers of corporations.....	5,657	5,577	80
Superintendents and managers.....	13,795	13,783	12
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	24,675	22,314	2,361
Wage earners.....	1,065,283	1,065,283	
16 years of age and over.....	1,057,132	1,057,132	
Under 16 years of age.....	8,151	8,151	

Distribution by industrial status.—Table 11 shows for all mining industries and for the nine most important industries separately the distribution of the persons engaged in producing enterprises according to general character of occupation or industrial status, together with the percentage that each class forms of the total.

Table 11 PERSONS ENGAGED IN PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909

INDUSTRY.	Number.				Per cent of total.			
	Total.	Proprietors and officials.	Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners.	Proprietors and officials.	Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners.	
All industries.....	1,139,332	49,374	24,675	1,065,283	4.3	2.2	93.5	
Coal.....	770,681	12,935	14,453	743,293	1.7	1.9	96.4	
Anthracite.....	178,004	1,315	3,185	173,504	0.7	1.8	97.5	
Bituminous.....	592,677	11,620	11,268	569,789	2.0	1.9	96.1	
Petroleum and natural gas.....	62,172	19,333	2,988	39,851	31.1	4.8	64.1	
Copper.....	55,528	601	1,454	53,143	1.1	2.7	96.2	
Iron.....	58,176	1,109	1,837	55,230	2.1	3.3	94.6	
Precious metals.....	43,191	4,508	898	37,815	10.4	2.0	87.6	
Lead and zinc.....	24,397	2,525	209	21,663	10.4	1.1	88.5	
Limestone.....	41,029	2,645	689	37,695	6.4	1.7	91.9	
Granite.....	22,211	1,248	402	20,561	5.6	1.8	92.6	
Phosphate rock.....	8,573	214	173	8,186	2.5	2.0	85.5	

Of the whole number of persons engaged in producing enterprises, 4.3 per cent were proprietors and officials, 2.2 per cent were clerks and other salaried employees, and 93.5 per cent were wage earners. The proportion of proprietors and officials ranges, among the industries given, from 1.1 per cent in the copper industry to 31.1 per cent in the petroleum and natural gas industry. Large proportions for proprietors and officials occur also in the production of the precious metals and of lead and zinc. In the anthracite branch of the coal industry proprietors and officials formed only 0.7 per cent of all persons engaged in the industry. The range of difference with respect to the proportion of clerks is much less than with respect to the proportion of proprietors and officials.

Proprietors performing manual labor.—Table 12 gives, for the principal mining industries, the number of proprietors and firm members compared with the number and percentage who perform manual labor.

INDUSTRY.	PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS IN PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909		
	Total.	Performing manual labor.	
		Number.	Per cent.
All industries	29,922	8,661	29.6
Coal, bituminous.....	3,739	1,713	45.8
Petroleum and natural gas.....	16,213	2,155	13.3
Precious metals.....	951	673	70.8
Fluor mines.....	2,011	951	47.3
Lead and zinc.....	1,171	601	51.3
Limestone.....	1,634	649	39.2
Granite.....	709	318	43.6

Mine operators of the old type who operate their mines without the assistance of hired help or with little help are still quite numerous, as appears from the fact that out of a total of 29,922 proprietors and

firm members in 1909, 8,861, or nearly three-tenths, were personally performing manual labor in or about their enterprises. The industries in which proprietors of this type were relatively the most numerous include bituminous coal mining, in which 45.8 per cent of the proprietors and firm members were performing manual labor; lead and zinc mining, and placer mining (surface gold washing), in each of which industries a majority of the proprietors were working in their own mines; and deep gold and silver mines, in which nearly one-half of all proprietors belonged to this class. There are also a considerable number of proprietors and firm members performing manual labor in the petroleum and natural gas industry, but as the whole number of proprietors and firm members is very large, they constitute a comparatively small percentage of the total.

Wage earners by occupation.—Table 13 gives for all mining industries and for the nine most important industries separately the number of wage earners in producing mines classified by specific occupation and by age group, distinguishing those who work above and those who work below ground.

Table 13	CLASS OF WAGE EARNERS.	COAL.				Petroleum and natural gas.	Copper.	Iron.	Precious metals.	Lead and zinc.	Limestone.	Granite.	Phosphate rock.
		All mining industries.	Total.	Bituminous.	Anthracite.								
All wage earners (producing enterprises only).....		1,065,283	763,293	569,789	173,504	39,831	53,143	52,230	37,815	21,603	37,695	20,561	8,186
Men 16 years of age and over.....		1,057,132	736,325	566,068	170,257	39,820	53,077	51,741	37,803	21,573	37,572	20,474	8,119
Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....		103,619	42,098	29,826	12,272	27,003	6,960	7,673	5,719	3,243	3,254	1,921	1,049
Miners, miners' helpers, quarrymen, and stonecutters.....		627,613	467,179	384,023	83,156	28,570	24,926	21,855	12,532	25,748	14,290	4,375	2,695
All other wage earners.....		326,100	227,048	182,219	74,829	12,757	17,647	19,742	10,238	3,276	8,460	1,263	2,695
Boys under 16 years of age.....		8,151	6,968	5,721	3,247	11	6	489	12	30	123	87	67
Above ground, total.....		366,902	142,843	97,090	45,753	39,831	22,481	24,889	15,333	8,602	37,095	20,561	7,925
Men 16 years of age and over.....		361,828	138,792	93,273	45,619	39,820	22,420	24,569	15,324	8,607	37,372	20,474	7,838
Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....		93,886	34,141	24,389	9,732	27,003	6,238	7,057	5,112	3,084	3,224	1,921	1,049
Miners, miners' helpers, quarrymen, and stonecutters.....		78,340					1,269	4,736	2,870	427	25,448	14,290	4,115
All other wage earners.....		189,902				12,757	14,913	15,236	7,442	4,026	8,600	4,261	2,692
Boys under 16 years of age.....		5,034	4,051	3,147	3,234	11	6	320	9	25	123	87	67
Below ground, total.....		698,321	600,450	475,699	124,751	.....	30,662	27,341	22,482	13,541	.....	261	.....
Men 16 years of age and over.....		695,204	597,533	472,795	124,738	.....	30,637	27,172	22,479	13,536	.....	261	.....
Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....		9,933	7,957	5,437	2,520	.....	622	475	598	161	.....	.....	.....
Miners and miners' helpers.....		394,143	467,179	384,023	83,156	.....	27,007	20,190	18,982	12,125	.....	.....	258
All other wage earners.....		136,138	122,397	83,335	39,662	.....	2,734	6,506	2,896	1,250	.....	.....	.....
Boys under 16 years of age.....		3,117	2,917	2,904	13	.....	5	169	3	5	.....	.....	.....

This table gives further information in regard to the employment of boys under 16 years of age. Only eight-tenths of 1 per cent of the wage earners in all mining industries were boys under 16 years of age, and of these only three-eighths were employed below ground. The largest number of boys under 16 years of age (3,721) were employed in bituminous coal mining, though 3,247 were employed in the anthracite coal-mining industry, where they formed nearly 2 per cent of the whole number of wage earners—a higher percentage than in any other industry shown in the table. Most of the boys in the anthracite coal industry, however, were employed above ground. In none of the other industries shown in the table did the proportion of boys under 16 years of age reach 1 per cent of the whole number of wage earners.

Miners and miners' helpers, quarrymen, and stonecutters constitute the most numerous class of wage earners, forming, in 1909, 58.9 per cent of the whole number employed in all industries combined. The proportion of miners and miners' helpers reached 67.4 per cent in the bituminous coal industry and 47.9 per cent in anthracite coal mining. It was about the same in the iron mines, but somewhat greater in the other industries employing miners. In the limestone and granite industries quarrymen and stonecutters are naturally the largest numerical group.

The wage earners included under the heading of "Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.," constituted 9.7 per cent of all wage earners employed in mining in 1909. The proportion was lowest in the coal industry, where such wage earners formed 5.7 per cent

of the total, and highest in the petroleum and natural gas industry, where they constituted 67.9 per cent. The miscellaneous group "All other wage earners," which is composed mostly of unskilled laborers, comprised 30.6 per cent of all wage earners employed. The proportion in this class was largest in anthracite coal mining (43.1 per cent) and smallest in the granite industry (20.7 per cent).

In all mining industries about one-third of the wage earners (34.4 per cent) were employed above ground and about two-thirds (65.6 per cent) below ground. The two branches of the coal-mining industry have a larger proportion of their wage earners below ground than any other mining industry. In the phosphate rock industry only 3.2 per cent of the wage earners were employed below ground, while three of the industries named in the table—the petroleum and natural gas, limestone, and granite industries—are exclusively surface industries.

Contract work.—In addition to the work performed by wage earners regularly engaged in mining and by the proprietors who contribute their own labor to the operation of the mines, a portion of the work incident to mining is done by contract. The number of wage earners employed by contractors can not be ascertained, because the work is temporary and the same men after completing one job are shifted to another place. A special form of contract work common in certain metalliferous mines is the working of mines in return for a share of the product. Under this system a miner "leases" a block in a mine on a royalty basis; the product is delivered by him to the mine owner, who disposes of it, deducts the royalty, and pays the "lessee" his share. In the operation of petroleum and natural gas wells, little labor is required. This condition has called into existence a special class of mechanics who contract with individual operators to take care of their properties, devoting to each property only a part of their time.

The relative importance of work done under contract, as compared with the work performed by regular wage earners, is shown by a comparison of the total amount paid out in wages with the total expenditure for contract work. While the total wages paid in the United States in 1909 amounted to \$586,774,000, the total expenditure for contract work amounted to \$28,888,000, which included \$3,798,000 paid to miners compensated by a share of the product, and \$1,035,000 paid to part-time men for taking care of petroleum and natural gas wells. There were 3,261 operators, or 16.4 per cent of the total number in the United States, whose properties were operated exclusively by contract work, as defined above. This form of operation was more or less general with operators of petroleum and natural gas wells, of whom 3,021, or 38.8 per cent, belonged to this class. Next in point of numbers were 104 operators of deep mines of precious metals, or 6.5 per cent of all operators engaged in

that industry, who employed contract labor exclusively. In all other industries combined this class included only 136 operators, or 1.3 per cent of the total.

Number of persons employed, by months.—Table 14 shows the number of wage earners reported for the 15th of each month in producing enterprises in all mining industries combined and in coal mining separately, the latter industry, as already noted, including nearly 70 per cent of all wage earners in producing enterprises.

Table 14 WAGE EARNERS IN PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909

MONTH.	All mining industries.		Coal.		All other mining industries.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.	Number.	Per cent of maximum.	Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	940,119	91.9	691,244	94.8	248,875	80.7
February.....	936,418	91.5	686,322	94.1	250,096	81.2
March.....	945,463	92.2	679,791	93.2	265,702	83.5
April.....	928,563	90.8	649,870	89.1	278,693	80.4
May.....	937,002	91.6	646,592	88.7	290,410	84.2
June.....	949,615	92.8	652,894	89.5	296,721	86.2
July.....	961,940	94.0	659,434	90.4	302,506	88.1
August.....	971,263	95.0	667,146	91.5	304,117	88.6
September.....	963,075	93.1	685,234	94.0	307,841	89.8
October.....	1,013,328	99.1	704,859	96.7	308,467	90.0
November.....	1,022,885	100.0	730,241	98.8	302,544	88.1
December.....	1,013,895	99.1	729,273	100.0	284,622	92.3

For all industries combined the largest number of wage earners, 1,022,885, was reported for November and the smallest, 928,563, or 90.8 per cent of the maximum, for April. The figure for April, however, is only slightly below the figures for the three preceding months of the year. From April to November the number increased gradually, but December showed a slight falling off. In coal mining the month of greatest activity was December, and that of least activity was May, when the number employed was equal to 88.7 per cent of the number employed in December. From May to December there was a steady increase in the number of wage earners employed. It should be noted that the figures in this table furnish only a most unsatisfactory indication of the regularity of employment. In the coal-mining industry in particular many mines operate only part of the days each week or each month, and while the number of wage earners on the rolls on the 15th of the month (which is more often reported than the number actually drawing pay) may be substantially the same from month to month, yet the average number of days each miner works during the year may be much less than the possible number of working days. In other words, there is a good deal of unemployment so distributed through the year as not to cause much fluctuation in the monthly returns.

For the principal industries Table 15 shows the month of maximum and of minimum employment, the number reported for each of these months, and the percentage which the minimum represents of the maximum.

Table 15

WAGE EARNERS IN PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909

INDUSTRY.					
	Maximum.		Minimum.		Per cent of maximum.
	Month.	Number.	Month.	Number.	
All industries.....	Nov....	1,022,885	Apr....	928,563	90.8
Coal.....	Dec....	729,273	May....	646,592	88.7
Anthracite.....	Mar....	173,025	Aug....	165,740	95.8
Bituminous.....	Dec....	590,190	May....	478,455	81.4
Petroleum and natural gas.....	Nov....	39,832	Feb....	33,521	84.9
Copper.....	Oct....	53,148	Dec....	50,151	94.4
Iron.....	Oct....	51,035	Jan....	45,491	89.2
Precious metals.....	July....	33,869	Dec....	30,751	90.8
Lead and zinc.....	Dec....	18,374	Jan....	15,530	84.4
Limestone.....	Sept....	37,309	Jan....	17,908	48.1
Granite.....	Sept....	21,899	Jan....	13,732	62.7
Phosphate rock.....	July....	8,114	Oct....	7,610	93.8

The coal industry is divided in this table into its two constituent branches. Anthracite mining shows greater regularity of employment from month to month than bituminous mining. It will be noted that the months of maximum and minimum employment for the two branches do not correspond. For the remaining industries the month of maximum employment is generally in the fall of the year except in the case of the production of precious metals and of phosphate rock, where it is July. The quarrying industries, limestone and granite quarrying, show a wide divergence between the months of maximum and minimum employment, due to the fact that they are surface industries and much affected by weather conditions. For both industries the smallest number of wage earners was reported for January.

Prevailing hours of labor.—In Table 16 producing mines and quarries have been classified according to the prevailing hours of labor per day in each enterprise. Petroleum and natural gas wells are not included in this table, because many of them are operated without hired labor, or by men who give to each enterprise only a part of their time. Neither are those enterprises included in which all labor is performed by contractors. The table shows the percentage of the total number of enterprises falling into each group, and a percentage distribution in which each enterprise has been given a weight according to the total number of wage earners employed on December 15, 1909, or the nearest representative day. It should be clearly borne in mind that these latter percentages do not show precisely the proportion of the total number of wage earners working the specified number of hours per day, since in many cases some of the employees work a greater or less number of hours than those generally prevailing in the enterprise. The table shows that about one-half of the enterprises have adopted the 8-hour day, while the other half are operated on a 9-hour or 10-hour basis. There is considerable variation in this respect among the several mining industries. The prevailing hours are 8 or less per shift in more than nine-tenths of the deep gold and silver mines, more

than five-sixths of the copper mines, about three-fourths of the lead and zinc mines, more than two-thirds of the bituminous coal mines, about three-fifths of the placer mines, and slightly less than one-half of the granite quarries. The 9-hour shift is predominant in anthracite coal mines and the 10-hour day in iron mines, limestone quarries, and the phosphate rock industry. In very few mines do the prevailing hours exceed 10 per shift, the only conspicuous exception being the phosphate rock industry, in which 11 or 12 hours per shift constitute the prevailing hours for over one-fourth of the enterprises.

Table 16

INDUSTRY AND HOURS PER DAY.	ENTERPRISES.		Per cent distribution of enterprises weighted according to number of wage earners.
	Number.	Per cent.	
All industries.....	12,192	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	8,876	72.7	44.3
9 hours.....	1,822	14.9	26.9
10 hours.....	4,393	36.0	14.9
11 hours.....	31	0.3	0.3
12 hours.....	70	0.6	0.8
Coal, anthracite.....	233	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	13	5.7	1.7
9 hours.....	289	81.9	97.9
10 hours.....	50	14.1	0.4
12 hours.....	1	0.1	(¹)
Coal, bituminous.....	4,284	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	2,922	68.2	59.5
9 hours.....	554	12.9	13.9
10 hours.....	804	18.8	25.7
12 hours.....	1	0.1	0.0
Copper.....	200	100.0	100.0
8 hours.....	170	85.0	81.8
9 hours.....	17	8.5	12.3
10 hours.....	12	6.0	5.3
12 hours.....	1	0.5	0.4
Iron.....	293	100.0	100.0
8 hours.....	15	5.1	3.9
9 hours.....	19	6.5	3.9
10 hours.....	254	86.7	90.4
11 hours.....	4	1.4	1.5
12 hours.....	1	0.3	0.3
Precious metals, Deep mines.....	1,302	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	1,192	91.6	95.4
9 hours.....	49	3.8	2.7
10 hours.....	45	3.5	1.7
12 hours.....	16	1.2	0.2
Precious metals, Placer mines.....	485	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	288	59.4	69.6
9 hours.....	40	8.3	12.2
10 hours.....	138	28.5	15.0
11 hours.....	4	0.8	1.6
12 hours.....	1	0.2	1.7
Lead and zinc.....	807	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	597	74.0	82.1
9 hours.....	130	16.1	8.0
10 hours.....	70	8.7	9.6
11 hours.....	1	0.1	0.2
12 hours.....	9	1.1	0.1
Limestone.....	1,544	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	120	7.8	3.4
9 hours.....	187	12.1	6.3
10 hours.....	1,233	79.7	88.8
11 hours.....	4	0.3	0.4
12 hours.....	2	0.1	1.1
Granite.....	692	100.0	100.0
8 hours.....	480	69.4	54.6
9 hours.....	171	24.7	18.5
10 hours.....	188	27.2	26.7
11 hours.....	1	0.1	0.2
Phosphate rock.....	69	100.0	100.0
8 hours.....	1	1.4	(¹)
9 hours.....	50	72.5	67.5
10 hours.....	8	11.6	11.8
12 hours.....	10	14.5	29.7

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

LAND TENURE.

In mining, as in agriculture, the land is the source from which wealth is drawn, and the control of land is an important factor in mining operations. The Thirteenth Census was the first at which the inquiry into land tenure was extended to all branches of the

mining industry. Table 17 gives, for all mining industries combined and for the nine most important industries separately, statistics of the land controlled, distinguishing the character of the land and also the form of tenure.

Table 17

ACREAGE OF LAND CONTROLLED BY PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909

INDUSTRY.	All land.				Mineral and oil land.			Timber land.	Other land.
	Total.	Owned.	Held under lease.	Per cent owned.	Total.	Owned.	Held under lease.		
All industries	24,215,611	19,389,121	14,838,179	38.8	21,414,662	16,920,673	14,504,964	1,138,901	1,662,048
Coal.....	8,182,749	15,052,110	12,242,378	67.4	6,847,545	14,732,556	12,125,964	435,216	899,988
Anthracite.....	465,134	1,316,867	1,159,956	68.1	274,439	1,183,144	1,102,190	71,831	118,924
Bituminous.....	7,717,615	5,635,243	2,082,372	73.0	6,573,186	4,549,412	2,023,774	363,365	781,064
Petroleum and natural gas.....	12,694,838	686,268	12,008,570	5.4	12,694,838	686,268	12,008,570	.....	.....
Copper.....	275,368	270,771	4,827	98.2	126,851	122,798	4,053	57,781	90,966
Iron.....	1,313,214	1,094,227	248,967	81.0	387,608	282,661	104,947	456,982	408,924
Precious metals.....	388,263	461,158	127,105	78.4	469,455	397,097	72,358	33,745	85,063
Lead and zinc.....	125,322	102,569	22,753	81.8	103,555	81,418	22,137	10,120	11,647
Limestone.....	128,495	96,084	32,411	74.8	88,152	58,774	29,378	9,176	31,167
Granite.....	31,398	42,960	8,438	83.6	39,548	32,635	7,913	3,266	8,884
Phosphate rock.....	340,697	327,726	12,971	96.2	243,221	230,405	12,816	92,589	4,590

¹ Inclusive of 11,609 acres reported both in acreage owned and acreage held under lease.

² Inclusive of 10,975 acres reported both in acreage owned and acreage held under lease.

The total acreage of all land controlled by producing enterprises was 24,216,000 acres. Of course, not all of this area was in actual use, large tracts being held in reserve. The greater part of this land was mineral and oil land, but there were 1,139,000 acres of timber land and 1,662,000 acres of other land. Under these two headings are comprised land which had not been prospected and whose mineral resources were still unknown, as well as some land used for building and other purposes.

In comparing the statistics of land controlled for different industries or different states, it should be noted that the area of land is not necessarily an index of the importance of the holdings, as some land is far more rich in minerals than other land.

Of the total area controlled by operators of mining enterprises in 1909, more than one-half was connected with the petroleum and natural gas industries. Of the remainder, by far the largest part was reported for the coal industry. The holdings of the bituminous mines are far more extensive in comparison with the value of the products of those mines than those of the anthracite mines. The holdings of land by operators of iron mines are also very considerable. Some indication of the amount of reserve land held

in the different industries is afforded by the proportion reported under the description of "Timber land" and "Other land." This proportion is greatest in the iron industry.

Of the total amount of land controlled by mine operators, 38.8 per cent was owned by the operators themselves and the remainder held under lease. The petroleum and natural gas industry, in which most of the land is held under lease, presents a marked contrast to all the other industries shown in the table. Excluding the land controlled in the petroleum and natural gas industry, operators in other mining industries controlled 11,521,000 acres, of which 8,703,000 acres, or 75.5 per cent, were owned by the operators. The two industries showing the widest departure from this proportion are the copper industry, in which the operators owned 98.2 per cent of the land controlled, and the phosphate rock industry, where the proportion of land owned was 96.2 per cent. The proportions owned in the coal industry and its two branches—72.7 per cent for the industry as a whole, 68.1 per cent for the anthracite branch, and 73 per cent for the bituminous branch—fell somewhat below the proportion given above for all mining industries exclusive of the petroleum and natural gas industry.

FORM OF ORGANIZATION.

Table 18 on the next page has for its purpose the presentation of conditions with respect to the form of organization of producing mining enterprises for all mining industries combined and the nine leading industries separately.

The most important distinction brought out by the table is that between corporate and all other forms of organization. Among 19,915 operators of producing mines, quarries, and wells, 7,041, or 35.4 per cent, were corporations. These incorporated enterprises,

however, employed 90.6 per cent of the wage earners engaged in mining enterprises, and reported 91.4 per cent of the total value of products. Individuals formed 32.1 per cent of the whole number of operators, but they employed only 3.9 per cent of the wage earners and are credited with only 3 per cent of the total value of products. The proportions for firms differ but little from those for individuals, being slightly less in the case of the number of operators and slightly greater in the case of the number of wage earners and the value of products. Moreover, it may be noted that while the average value of products was \$160,832 per operator for corporations, it was only \$9,136 for firms and only \$5,723 for individuals.

Corporations constituted a majority of the operators in the phosphate rock industry (88.2 per cent), the iron industry (73.3 per cent), the copper industry (67.4 per cent), and the coal industry (52.6 per cent). In the copper industry corporations employed 99 per cent of the total number of wage earners. Other industries where a very large percentage of the wage earners were employed by corporations are iron mining (98.1 per cent), the phosphate rock industry (95.8 per cent), and coal mining (93.6 per cent). More than 90 per cent of the total value of products in the mining industry as a whole was credited to corporations. The largest percentages for the individual industries were as follows: The iron industry, 99.6 per cent; the copper industry, 99.1 per cent; the phosphate rock industry, 96.4 per cent; the coal-mining industry, 94.4 per cent; and the precious metal industries, 92.2 per cent. The two quarrying industries—the limestone and granite industries—are the only ones shown in the table in which as much as 25 per cent of the total value of products is credited to other than corporate enterprises.

Table 18

Table 18		PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANIZATION.		Number of operators.	Number of wage earners.	Value of products.		Number of operators.	Wage earners.	Value of products.	
				Total.	Per operator.				
All industries.....	19,915	1,065,283	\$1,238,410,322	\$62,185	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	6,381	41,908	36,551,114	5,723	32.1	3.9	3.0		
Firm.....	6,262	50,777	57,209,620	9,136	31.4	4.8	4.7		
Corporation.....	7,041	966,482	1,132,418,758	160,832	36.4	90.6	91.4		
Other.....	225	7,115	12,230,830	54,559	1.1	0.7	0.9		
Coal.....	3,695	743,293	577,142,935	156,193	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	1,038	17,475	10,490,068	9,915	28.6	2.4	1.8		
Firm.....	664	24,069	17,111,112	25,770	18.0	3.3	3.0		
Corporation.....	1,942	665,985	544,853,641	280,853	52.6	88.0	94.4		
Other.....	91	5,134	4,656,094	\$50,197	0.8	0.7	0.8		
Petroleum and natural gas.....	7,793	39,831	185,416,684	23,793	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	2,288	2,020	9,662,086	4,204	29.5	5.1	5.2		
Firm.....	3,360	3,782	18,554,384	5,541	43.1	7.7	10.0		
Corporation.....	1,966	32,636	149,355,498	75,971	25.2	81.9	80.6		
Other.....	169	2,090	7,441,115	44,030	2.2	3.3	4.0		
Copper.....	161	53,143	134,616,987	836,130	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	26	168	163,961	6,304	16.3	3.3	1.1		
Firm.....	26	344	1,038,831	39,955	16.3	0.7	0.8		
Corporation.....	109	52,611	133,414,248	1,223,984	67.4	99.0	99.1		
Iron.....	176	52,230	106,947,082	607,654	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	33	481	222,946	6,693	13.1	0.9	0.2		
Firm.....	24	536	201,411	8,392	13.6	1.0	0.2		
Corporation.....	119	51,213	106,522,725	823,757	73.3	98.1	99.6		
Precious metals.....	2,282	37,415	94,123,180	42,146	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	674	2,591	3,228,424	5,100	27.3	6.9	3.4		
Firm.....	674	2,783	3,997,463	5,931	29.5	7.4	4.2		
Corporation.....	976	32,222	86,750,438	88,884	42.8	85.2	92.2		
Other.....	10	209	146,835	14,684	0.4	0.5	0.2		
Lead and zinc.....	977	21,603	31,363,094	32,101	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	89	779	824,304	9,264	9.1	3.6	2.6		
Firm.....	322	2,926	3,601,589	9,899	33.4	13.5	11.5		
Corporation.....	566	17,898	26,957,001	73,598	57.5	82.9	85.9		
Limestone.....	1,665	37,695	29,832,492	17,917	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	911	7,781	4,181,655	4,590	54.7	20.7	14.0		
Firm.....	295	5,178	3,486,343	11,818	17.7	13.7	11.7		
Corporation.....	451	24,531	22,061,746	48,917	27.1	65.1	74.0		
Other.....	8	185	184,748	22,944	0.5	0.5	0.3		
Granite.....	707	20,561	18,997,976	26,871	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	325	3,745	3,029,150	9,378	45.7	18.2	16.0		
Firm.....	166	8,225	2,967,938	17,879	23.5	15.7	15.6		
Corporation.....	215	13,490	12,925,639	60,107	30.4	65.6	68.0		
Other.....	3	101	72,849	24,350	0.4	0.5	0.4		
Phosphate rock.....	51	8,186	10,751,192	211,396	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Individual.....	6	346	389,207	64,868	11.8	4.2	3.6		
Firm.....	45	7,840	10,391,985	230,633	88.2	95.8	96.4		

SIZE OF ENTERPRISES.

The tendency toward concentration in the mining industries can be measured by a classification of mine operators according to the number of wage earners employed or according to the value of the products per operator.

Classification according to number of wage earners.—Table 19, on the next page, gives, for all mineral industries combined and for the most important individual industries, a classification of producing enterprises according to the number of wage earners employed, and shows for each class the number of operators and the number of wage earners. It does not include those mines and quarries which were worked on contract or for a share of the product, nor does it include the petroleum and gas wells which were cared for by part-time employees.

It is worthy of note that the most numerous type of mine operator is the small producer, about three-fifths of all operators employing only from 1 to 20 men each,

while more than one-tenth of all operators employed no wage earners at all. On the other hand, more than one-half of the total number of mine workers were employed by operators employing more than 500 men each, although such operators constituted only 1.7 per cent of the total number of operators. The degree of concentration varies in different industries. In anthracite coal mining over five-sixths of all wage earners were employed by the 18 largest operators, each of whom employed 1,000 or more men. Copper mining follows next, three-fourths of the wage earners in this industry being employed by the 12 largest operators, with a force of over 1,000 men each. Iron mining holds the third place, with 9 operators of this class employing more than one-half of the wage earners. There is also a large degree of concentration in bituminous coal mining, where 77 operators of this class, constituting 2.2 per cent of the total number, employed nearly one-half of the wage earners.

In the production of petroleum and natural gas the degree of concentration is not as high as in the mining of coal, iron, and copper; the 8 largest operators, however, employed over two-fifths of the wage

earners. On the other hand, in precious metal mining, lead and zinc mining, and stone quarrying, small-scale production is still the predominant type.

Table 19

Table 19	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909				PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909				
	Operators.		Wage earners. ¹		Operators.		Wage earners. ¹		
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	
All industries	16,657	100.0	1,065,283	100.0	Iron	173	100.0	52,230	100.0
No wage earners	2,187	13.1			No wage earners	4	2.3		
1 to 5	6,292	37.8	14,788	1.4	1 to 5	12	6.9	39	0.1
6 to 20	3,837	23.0	43,083	4.0	6 to 20	30	17.4	374	0.7
21 to 50	1,973	11.8	64,327	6.0	21 to 50	36	20.8	1,227	2.4
51 to 100	975	5.9	71,045	6.7	51 to 100	24	13.9	1,742	3.3
101 to 500	1,105	6.6	242,999	22.8	101 to 500	49	28.3	11,399	21.8
501 to 1,000	155	0.9	110,191	10.3	501 to 1,000	9	5.2	7,132	13.7
Over 1,000	125	0.8	518,350	48.7	Over 1,000	9	5.2	30,317	58.0
Anthracite coal	192	100.0	173,504	100.0	Precious metals	2,169	100.0	37,815	100.0
No wage earners	7	3.6			No wage earners	378	17.4		
1 to 5	39	20.3	102	0.1	1 to 5	913	42.1	2,330	6.2
6 to 20	28	14.6	317	0.2	6 to 20	827	38.3	5,802	15.3
21 to 50	19	9.9	612	0.3	21 to 50	203	9.4	6,548	17.5
51 to 100	19	9.9	1,459	0.8	51 to 100	148	6.8	22,035	60.9
101 to 500	44	22.9	12,082	7.0	Lead and zinc	950	100.0	21,603	100.0
501 to 1,000	18	9.4	11,857	6.8	No wage earners	133	14.0		
Over 1,000	18	9.4	147,075	84.8	1 to 5	293	30.9	3,300	16.2
Bituminous coal	3,478	100.0	569,789	100.0	6 to 20	289	30.4	5,910	27.4
No wage earners	23	0.7			21 to 50	184	19.4	2,691	12.4
1 to 5	600	17.3	2,169	0.4	51 to 100	39	4.1	525	3.8
6 to 20	163	8.5	18,988	3.3	101 to 500	4	0.5	825	3.8
21 to 50	575	16.5	18,988	3.3	501 to 1,000	4	0.4	3,346	15.5
51 to 100	466	13.4	83,820	5.9	Over 1,000	3	0.3	4,517	20.9
101 to 500	193	19.9	136,523	27.5	Limestone	1,642	100.0	37,695	100.0
501 to 1,000	103	3.0	7,317	12.9	No wage earners	96	5.9		
Over 1,000	77	2.2	274,596	48.2	1 to 5	563	34.4	1,433	3.8
Petroleum and natural gas	4,772	100.0	39,831	100.0	6 to 20	526	32.0	6,168	16.4
No wage earners	1,324	27.7			21 to 50	282	17.2	2,201	24.4
1 to 5	2,749	57.6	4,855	12.2	51 to 100	104	6.3	7,432	19.7
6 to 20	319	10.9	3,313	8.3	Over 1,000	69	4.2	13,441	35.7
21 to 50	104	2.2	3,144	7.9	Granite	794	100.0	20,561	100.0
51 to 100	40	0.8	2,823	7.1	No wage earners	10	1.4		
101 to 500	28	0.6	5,087	14.3	1 to 5	199	25.3	638	3.1
Over 500	8	0.2	17,989	45.2	6 to 20	265	37.6	3,069	14.9
Copper	158	100.0	53,143	100.0	21 to 50	152	18.8	4,367	21.3
No wage earners	8	5.1			51 to 100	53	7.5	3,820	18.6
1 to 5	48	30.4	144	0.3	Over 1,000	45	6.4	8,657	42.1
6 to 20	30	19.0	360	0.7	Phosphate rock	51	100.0	8,186	100.0
21 to 50	17	10.8	579	1.1	1 to 5 wage earners	2	3.9	17	0.2
51 to 100	16	10.1	1,248	2.3	6 to 20	11	21.6	179	2.2
101 to 500	19	12.0	4,998	9.4	21 to 50	11	21.6	463	5.7
501 to 1,000	8	5.1	5,508	10.4	51 to 100	6	11.8	1,024	12.5
Over 1,000	12	7.6	40,396	75.8	Over 1,000	21	41.2	6,903	79.4

¹ Based on number reported for Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.

A marked distinction with respect to the degree of concentration exists between regular producing mines, quarries, and wells, on the one hand, and nonproducing properties on the other. The latter includes for the most part enterprises which are still in the development stage, as well as others which have had a product in the past but whose present operations are confined to the maintenance of the property, or to development work with a view to resuming production.

About two-thirds of all the wage earners engaged in nonproducing mining properties were employed by operators employing not exceeding 20 wage earners each. The largest enterprises in this class were represented by 12 operators employing from 101 to 500 wage earners each. On the other hand, more than one-half of all wage earners engaged in producing mines were employed by operators with a working force of 500 men or over.

Table 20 shows the distribution of operators according to the number of wage earners for producing and nonproducing properties separately.

WAGE EARNERS ¹ PER OPERATOR.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.				NONPRODUCING ENTERPRISES.			
	Operators.		Wage earners. ¹		Operators.		Wage earners. ¹	
	Number.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Number.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Number.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Number.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.
Total.....	16,657	100.0	1,065,283	100.0	3,393	100.0	21,499	100.0
No wage earners.....	2,187	13.1			196	5.8		
1 to 5.....	6,292	37.8	14,788	1.4	2,233	66.4	6,207	28.9
6 to 20.....	3,837	23.0	43,083	4.0	779	23.0	7,659	35.6
21 to 50.....	1,973	11.8	64,327	6.0	327	9.7	3,791	17.5
51 to 100.....	973	5.9	71,045	6.7	28	0.8	1,961	9.1
101 to 500.....	1,105	6.6	242,999	22.8	12	0.3	1,921	9.1
501 to 1,000.....	155	0.9	110,191	10.3				
Over 1,000.....	125	0.8	518,350	48.7				

¹ Based on number reported for Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.

Classification according to value of products.—Table 21 gives, for all mining industries and for the most important industries separately, a classifica-

tion of the operators according to value of products per operator, and shows, for each class, the number of operators and the total value of products.

Table 21

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS PER OPERATOR.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909			
	Operators.		Value of products.	
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Amount.	Percent distribution.
All industries.	19,915	100.0	\$1,238,410,322	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	11,284	57.2	18,518,939	1.5
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	4,276	21.5	49,997,158	4.0
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	2,540	12.8	128,369,227	10.4
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	1,231	6.3	335,247,982	27.1
\$1,000,000 and over.	164	0.8	712,277,019	57.5
Coal.	3,695	100.0	\$77,142,935	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	1,175	31.8	2,921,829	0.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	1,040	28.2	9,547,282	1.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	883	23.9	40,055,693	7.6
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	631	17.1	172,161,675	29.8
\$1,000,000 and over.	83	2.3	346,596,450	60.4
Anthracite coal.	192	100.0	\$49,180,471	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	39	20.7	93,226	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	24	12.5	288,204	0.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	58	30.8	2,153,644	1.4
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	54	28.1	21,020,422	14.1
\$1,000,000 and over.	17	8.9	125,622,918	84.2
Bituminous coal.	3,503	100.0	\$27,962,464	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	1,116	31.9	2,826,043	0.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	935	26.5	9,269,027	2.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	847	24.2	41,802,049	9.8
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	577	16.5	131,141,253	35.3
\$1,000,000 and over.	68	1.9	222,873,532	52.1
Petroleum and natural gas.	7,793	100.0	\$85,416,584	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	1,146	14.9	4,820,708	5.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	1,506	19.3	14,812,243	8.0
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	638	8.2	26,924,025	14.5
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	184	2.4	46,198,306	26.1
\$1,000,000 and over.	19	0.2	85,591,672	46.2
Copper.	161	100.0	\$134,616,987	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	38	23.6	53,082	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	62	40.2	337,175	0.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	18	11.2	2,125,467	0.3
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	22	13.7	8,708,533	6.5
\$1,000,000 and over.	21	13.0	124,762,730	92.7

The relative importance of small-scale and large-scale production in mining can be seen from the fact that the 11,384 operators reporting products valued at less than \$5,000, though they constituted 57.2 per cent of the total number of operators, reported only 1.5 per cent of the total value of products, while the 164 operators reporting products valued at more than \$1,000,000, though they formed less than 1 per cent of the whole number of operators, reported 57.5 per cent of the total value of products. The degree of concentration varies in the different industries, operators

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS PER OPERATOR.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909			
	Operators.		Value of products.	
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Amount.	Percent distribution.
Iron.	176	100.0	\$106,947,082	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	42	23.9	1,575,238	1.9
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	34	19.3	363,450	0.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	47	26.7	2,416,815	2.3
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	38	21.6	14,023,823	13.1
\$1,000,000 and over.	15	8.5	99,089,331	84.2
Precious metals.	2,282	100.0	\$4,123,180	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	1,571	68.8	1,575,238	1.9
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	347	15.2	3,599,027	3.8
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	318	9.1	12,595,301	9.1
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	149	6.2	38,794,156	41.1
\$1,000,000 and over.	16	0.7	40,138,458	43.4
Lead and zinc.	977	100.0	\$1,383,084	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	531	54.4	901,393	2.9
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	231	23.6	2,407,108	7.7
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	173	17.7	7,776,942	24.8
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	28	2.9	7,539,303	22.4
\$1,000,000 and over.	4	0.4	12,938,478	41.2
Limestones.	1,465	100.0	\$9,332,490	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	940	64.5	1,372,409	4.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	401	24.1	4,177,822	14.0
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	270	18.2	12,318,129	41.3
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	54	3.2	11,946,072	40.1
Granite.	707	100.0	\$18,997,978	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	29	4.1	78,010	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	255	33.2	2,290,945	13.6
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	149	21.1	6,416,992	33.8
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.	47	6.7	9,490,016	49.5
Phosphate rock.	51	100.0	\$10,781,192	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	9	17.6	21,132	0.2
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	11	21.6	196,000	1.0
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	8	15.7	445,855	4.1
\$100,000 and over.	23	45.1	10,207,525	94.7

reporting products of more than \$1,000,000 in value contributing 92.7 per cent, as measured by value, of the copper product, 84.2 per cent of the iron ore, 84.2 per cent of the anthracite coal, 52.1 per cent of the bituminous coal, 46.2 per cent of the petroleum and natural gas, 43.4 per cent of the precious metals, and 41.2 per cent of the lead and zinc. In the phosphate rock industry which reported a total value of products of \$10,781,192 there was one operator whose products were valued at more than \$1,000,000. The other mining industries do not show so high a degree of concentration.

EXPENSES.

The census does not purport to furnish figures which can be used for determining profits or exact cost of production.

Table 22 shows, however, for 1909, in percentages, the distribution of expenses in producing enterprises by classes for all mining industries combined and for the most important industries separately. This table shows that for all industries combined 61.4 per cent of the total expenses were incurred for services—that is, salaries and wages—23.8 per cent for supplies, materials, and fuel, 6.1 per cent for royalties and rent of mines, and 8.7 per cent for all other purposes.

Table 22

INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED FOR PRODUCING ENTERPRISES. ¹				
	Salaries.	Wages.	Supplies, materials, and fuel.	Royalties and rent of mines.	Miscellaneous.
All industries.	5.1	56.3	23.8	6.1	8.7
Coal.					
Anthracite.	3.2	66.3	19.2	5.7	5.6
Bituminous.	5.5	57.5	12.1	5.0	5.9
Petroleum and natural gas.	3.3	20.0	37.8	15.7	21.2
Copper.	3.4	45.9	44.2	1.7	4.8
Iron.	4.6	20.1	29.3	1.7	11.5
Precious metals.	5.9	44.4	37.7	1.7	10.6
Lead and zinc.	4.1	43.2	37.6	9.4	5.7
Limestone.	2.2	58.0	22.0	2.0	15.8
Granite.	6.6	68.6	16.6	1.2	7.0
Phosphate rock.	8.0	43.3	30.4	1.7	13.6

¹ For absolute figures on which these percentages are based, see Table 23, p. 562.

As would be expected, the proportions vary considerably in the different industries. The largest percentage for services (79.8) is shown for the bituminous branch of the coal-mining industry, the smallest percentage (25.3) being reported for the petroleum and natural gas industry. The proportion for supplies, materials, and fuel varies from 44.2 per cent for the

copper industry to 12.1 per cent for bituminous coal mining; the proportion for royalties and rent of mines, from 20.5 per cent for iron mining to 1.2 per cent for granite quarrying; and the proportion for miscellaneous expenses, from 21.2 per cent for the petroleum and natural gas industry to 4.8 per cent for the copper industry.

POWER.

Table 23 shows, for all mining industries and for the most important industries separately, the number of engines or other motors, according to their character, employed in generating power (including electric

motors operated by purchased current), and their total horsepower. It also shows separately the number and horsepower of electric motors which were run by current generated by the same establishment.

Table 23

INDUSTRY.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES—1909											
	Primary power.											
	Aggregate horsepower.	Total horsepower.	Owned.								Electric motors run by current generated by same establishment.	
			Steam engines.		Gas or gasoline engines.		Water wheels.		Electric motors operated by rented current.			
			Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.
All industries	4,608,253	4,402,554	70,573	3,786,552	23,296	518,542	908	97,460	4,770	205,699	14,203	493,721
Coal	1,904,154	1,877,450	19,318	1,874,001	374	3,101	9	348	872	26,704	10,869	378,386
Anthracite	676,253	675,343	7,580	674,521	25	272	0	348	32	1,410	1,152	46,088
Bituminous	1,227,401	1,202,107	11,738	1,199,430	349	2,329	9	348	840	25,294	9,717	329,298
Petroleum and natural gas	1,221,969	1,221,809	36,928	746,638	21,762	473,151	0	0	6	160	454	8,589
Copper	376,464	324,178	699	303,848	71	2,325	13	18,003	819	52,286	536	23,888
Iron	346,534	342,069	3,963	328,753	27	2,631	30	12,663	55	4,465	226	13,225
Precious metals	228,544	144,502	1,074	84,953	429	9,696	794	49,853	2,142	83,742	574	16,054
Lead and zinc	110,559	107,276	2,158	94,220	214	12,987	2	69	26	3,283	361	12,048
Limestone	123,024	115,673	2,166	112,390	119	2,911	9	272	264	9,451	170	5,291
Granite	61,095	54,213	1,346	52,549	63	1,142	6	522	159	6,882	57	1,346
Phosphate rock	50,526	50,426	549	46,817	32	3,069	6	0	1	100	339	21,398

Of the total primary power used in mining, 4,402,554 horsepower, or 95.5 per cent, was owned by the mine operators, only 205,699 horsepower, all of which was electric power, being rented. The total amount of electric power used, including that generated at the mines, aggregated 699,420 horsepower. Nearly three-fourths of the total rented power was reported from the Mountain and Pacific states, where the abundance

of water power and the scarcity of coal makes the transmission of electric power profitable. The ownership of water power by mine operators was insignificant, except in the production of the precious metals, which is mainly confined to the group of states above mentioned. Of the horsepower generated by gas or gasoline engines, 91.6 per cent was utilized in the petroleum and natural gas industry.

QUANTITY OF MINERALS.

The statistics relating to quantity of minerals were collected in cooperation with the United States Geological Survey, but the results given in Table 24 vary slightly from those published by that bureau. The latter relate in every case to the calendar year 1909, whereas the census data are for the business year of each establishment, to accord with the statistics of persons employed in mining industries as well as with the expenses incurred. Moreover, the figures presented in the table deal with products sold or used by the mine operators, whereas the statistics of the United States Geological Survey in many cases show the quantities actually produced during the calendar year.

For metalliferous, other than iron, mines the United States Geological Survey publishes the quantities of metals recovered by refineries which the ore ultimately reaches, whereas Table 24 relates to the crude products sold by mine operators. Thus the gold content of all domestic ore mined in continental United States, and sold in the crude state, together with the assay content of mill and placer bullion, as given in the table, aggregated 3,876,943 fine ounces, whereas the production of refined gold in continental United States, as estimated by the United States Geological Survey in cooperation with the Director of the Mint, was 3,837,773 ounces; the difference does not exceed 1

per cent of the total production. Likewise, the assay content of all silver ore and mill and placer bullion produced in the United States, as reported by mine operators, was 57,294,492 ounces, whereas the total production of refined bullion in the United States, including Alaska, as estimated by the Director of the Mint and reported by refineries to the Bureau of the Census, aggregated in round figures 54,500,000 fine ounces, the variance being due in greater part to losses in recovery.

No quantities for structural materials are presented in the table below, by reason of the great diversity in the units of measure, depending on quality as well as on the uses for which the stone is intended. The only common measure for the production of building stone is value.

Where the products of a given industry were marketed by some establishments in crude state and by others in dressed or refined state, the figures below are presented as reported by the operators.

Table 21	PRODUCT.	Unit of measure.	Total.	Crude.	Dressed or refined.	PRODUCT.	Unit of measure.	Total.	Crude.	Dressed or refined.
FUELS	Coal, anthracite	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	80,968,130			MISCELLANEOUS:	Tons, 2,000 lbs.			
	Coal, bituminous	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	376,865,510			Asbestos	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	3,251	2,330	991
	Petroleum	Barrels	171,557,485			Barytes	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	48,984	42,979	6,005
	Natural gas	M cubic feet	430,959,466	171,557,485		Kaolinite	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	142,341	136,641	7,700
	Peat	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	15,671	1,254	14,417	Clay	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	2,139,947	2,139,947	
METALS	Iron, total ¹	Tons, 2,240 lbs.	50,521,308	50,521,308		Corundum and emery	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	1,280	628	652
	Gold, total ¹	Fine ounces	4,860,871			Feldspar	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	76,439	31,037	45,402
	Continental U. S.	Fine ounces	3,876,943			Fluorspar	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	48,750	45,319	2,431
	Alaska	Fine ounces	983,928			Fullers' earth	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	43,160	19,881	23,278
	Silver	Fine ounces	57,294,492			Garnet	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	2,932	90	2,842
	Copper, total ¹	Pounds	1,089,800,000			Graphite	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	16,222	13,248	2,974
	Lake ²	Pounds	234,137,001			Gypsum	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	1,845,000	346,059	1,498,941
	Western ³	Pounds	855,662,949	855,662,949	234,137,001	Mica	Tons, 2,000 lbs.			
	Lead	Pounds	434,880,257	434,880,257		Sheet	Pounds	1,809,582	1,809,582	
	Argentiferous ⁴	Tons, 2,000 lbs. ⁵	249,935			Scrap	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	4,000		4,000
	Nonargentiferous	Tons, 2,000 lbs. ⁵	249,935			Monazite and zircon	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	258		258
	Zinc	Pounds	98,882,379	98,882,379		Phosphate rock	Tons, 2,240 lbs.	2,320,023	2,320,023	
	Argentiferous	Tons, 2,000 lbs. ⁵	818,821	818,821		Pumice	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	15,103	15,103	
	Nonargentiferous	Tons, 2,000 lbs. ⁵	818,821	818,821		Pyrite	Tons, 2,240 lbs.	247,070	247,070	
	Quicksilver	Pounds net	1,563,675	1,563,675		Quartz	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	117,578	106,248	11,330
	Manganese	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	1,544			Sulphur	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	268,029	268,029	
	Tungsten	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	1,619			Talc and soapstone	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	120,837	39,808	80,939

¹ See explanation in the text.

² Assay content of ore. ³ Assay content of mill bullion and ore shipped.

⁴ Assay content of ore. ⁵ Concentrate.

⁶ Metallic copper.

PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS.¹—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1909 AND 1902.

Table 25	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	Census.	PRINCIPAL EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.					PER CENT OF INCREASE.				
			Salaries and wages.	Supplies, materials, and fuel.	Royalties and rent of mines.	Contract work.	Value of products.	Primary horse-power.	Salaries and wages.	Royalties and rent of mines.	Value of products.	Horse-power.
	United States	1909 1902	\$625,610,058 401,225,547	\$208,771,046 114,515,832	\$62,456,760 34,476,227	\$24,091,956 20,638,127	\$1,175,475,001 771,486,926	4,556,170 2,963,964	55.9	81.2	52.4	71.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
	New England...	1909 1902	11,063,136 10,484,385	3,903,951 2,638,713	190,947 178,812	120,440 1,948	19,312,271 16,008,696	60,120 43,670	5.8	6.8	16.3	37.7
	Middle Atlantic...	1909 1902	212,534,186 127,847,369	54,917,283 31,582,205	15,928,491 11,190,610	6,048,025 5,959,507	353,775,070 240,365,682	1,748,375 1,191,487	66.2	42.3	47.2	46.7
	East North Central...	1909 1902	129,342,721 89,261,569	34,944,431 25,966,245	12,338,469 9,024,556	5,882,397 4,959,538	233,002,528 172,894,450	919,427 609,641	44.9	36.7	34.8	50.8
	West North Central...	1909 1902	55,134,454 33,995,514	21,116,725 9,936,373	14,720,084 5,691,636	2,709,833 770,773	129,023,910 72,257,703	371,548 120,421	62.2	158.6	78.6	298.7
	South Atlantic...	1909 1902	53,154,421 31,916,461	18,226,801 11,496,991	8,038,145 4,544,772	4,965,497 5,374,382	102,375,877 69,202,161	532,824 292,981	66.5	90.1	47.9	81.0
	East South Central...	1909 1902	31,548,088 27,559,983	6,445,506 5,944,178	1,374,027 746,974	976,571 661,402	46,394,669 34,859,772	180,503 88,122	41.2	79.5	33.2	210.6
	West South Central...	1909 1902	9,221,489 4,976,130	4,308,820 1,210,670	1,008,985 358,553	303,062 1,491,266	22,400,222 9,857,304	55,196 21,873	85.3	348.7	127.2	152.4
	Mountain...	1909 1902	82,758,040 57,029,455	30,741,950 20,390,291	1,880,957 1,593,738	728,712 770,931	170,306,955 112,270,912	399,398 220,774	45.1	18.0	51.7	80.9
	Pacific...	1909 1902	28,827,841 18,125,437	21,956,212 6,557,834	2,973,092 805,059	528,657 570,016	71,676,741 36,092,353	184,172 85,233	57.9	270.2	96.9	116.2

¹ Exclusive of governmental institutions, and of the coke and cement industries, but including figures for the lime industry.
² Exclusive of duplications resulting from the use of products of some enterprises as materials for others within the same industry.
³ Embraces Oklahoma, Rhode Island, and South Carolina for both years and the District of Columbia for 1909. These states are not shown separately nor are they included in the totals for their respective geographic divisions, because to do so would disclose individual operations.
⁴ Exclusive of the amount paid to miners compensated by a share of the product for both years, and also of the wages of part-time employees for the petroleum and natural gas industries for 1909, which are included under "Contract work" in other tables for 1909.

PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS¹—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES
1909 AND 1902—Continued.

Table 25—Continued.

Table 25—Continued.		PRINCIPAL EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.					PER CENT OF INCREASE. ³					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.		Census.	Salaries and wages.	Supplies, materials, and fuel. ⁴	Royalties and rent of mines.	Contract work.	Value of products. ²	Primary horse-power.	Salaries and wages.	Royalty and rent of mines.	Value of products.	Horse-power.
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	1909	\$1,696,617	\$1,032,905	\$22,279	\$14,448	\$3,270,766	8,345	-31.5	75.2	-10.5	20.3	
	1902	2,479,031	1,062,964			6,656,134	6,399					
New Hampshire.....	1909	979,840	153,338	4,271	9,246	1,308,597	3,771	11.9	80.1	11.2	44.1	
	1902	875,865	134,128	2,372		1,176,312	2,617					
Vermont.....	1909	4,899,290	1,389,827	85,633	64,888	8,471,725	25,916	40.4	-15.7	43.5	73.7	
	1902	3,490,476	1,076,143	101,846		5,904,705	14,979					
Massachusetts.....	1909	2,516,334	854,690	38,589	18,037	4,332,218	15,620	-8.1	32.2	-3.7	39.8	
	1902	2,739,290	727,065	44,325	1,833	4,499,401	11,170					
Connecticut.....	1909	1,090,499	474,711	20,176	13,121	1,928,965	6,468	11.1	13.0	40.6	-18.8	
	1902	900,614	223,813	17,855		1,372,144	7,965					
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	1909	5,603,286	2,647,861	468,646	374,435	13,849,494	102,540	26.0	31.0	43.0	60.3	
	1902	4,517,851	1,627,459	357,637	350,663	9,682,457	63,953					
New Jersey.....	1909	5,125,929	1,667,226	101,523	40,799	8,548,858	18,390	38.6	-7.8	111.5	41.4	
	1902	2,277,682	892,830	110,163	10,770	4,042,047	13,008					
Pennsylvania.....	1909	203,684,971	51,202,196	15,338,322	5,632,791	331,376,718	1,627,445	68.3	43.2	46.2	46.0	
	1902	121,051,866	29,062,086	10,722,810	5,598,974	226,641,178	1,114,526					
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1909	30,226,878	8,850,679	3,668,862	2,745,089	59,931,837	298,635	18.6	-12.4	6.4	46.1	
	1902	25,479,977	9,836,707	4,190,544	2,662,557	56,340,184	204,341					
Indiana.....	1909	16,902,359	2,537,423	58,475	285,239	32,524,047	93,554	36.1	-60.1	-17.0	-20.4	
	1902	11,819,897	3,389,898	1,807,948	2,159,890	26,896,393	120,511					
Illinois.....	1909	49,838,660	9,973,037	3,579,900	2,380,424	77,214,343	228,124	74.6	65.4	106.6	155.5	
	1902	28,539,154	3,315,552	474,455	26,016	37,577,226	88,560					
Michigan.....	1909	29,344,947	11,898,749	4,048,981	472,605	64,856,299	271,891	37.9	75.2	35.3	47.5	
	1902	21,277,047	8,837,172	2,311,479	77,047	48,022,962	184,278					
Wisconsin.....	1909	3,839,577	1,664,543	445,191	39,620	8,575,402	29,548	78.9	85.4	101.4	123.5	
	1902	2,145,491	787,253	240,110	3,758	4,257,685	12,011					
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	1909	13,592,588	8,904,544	10,732,309	2,157,108	58,975,781	152,153	97.4	191.7	130.2	434.0	
	1902	6,887,017	2,839,332	3,678,964	339,244	25,620,677	28,492					
Iowa.....	1909	11,461,923	1,561,553	349,470	40,794	13,979,453	23,528	57.5	58.3	44.7	60.4	
	1902	7,279,272	961,414	220,698	48,106	9,659,330	14,623					
Missouri.....	1909	15,667,965	7,071,069	1,955,492	30,378,747	30,378,747	109,971	56.9	39.8	49.8	137.1	
	1902	9,898,027	2,856,808	1,398,527	12,514	20,279,481	46,374					
North Dakota.....	1909	426,910	108,187	10,547	1,325	564,812	2,025	54.8	656.7	73.3	141.3	
	1902	201,014	80,467	1,407	2,735	329,967	839					
South Dakota.....	1909	3,446,944	1,776,356	5,736	50	6,415,788	15,648	-4.1	-45.3	-4.2	27.6	
	1902	3,593,242	1,962,037	5,736	406	6,697,792	12,265					
Nebraska.....	1909	186,582	57,463	5,464	815	322,517	3,815	79.5	88.4	117.3	175.3	
	1902	100,836	11,173	1,551	823	148,391	296					
Kansas.....	1909	10,351,532	1,977,384	1,665,839	369,581	18,385,812	67,408	15.0	335.8	93.0	288.8	
	1902	5,915,006	1,218,192	882,181	207,768	9,526,060	17,472					
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	1909	287,742	178,432	4,392	5,900	516,213	1,480	14.8	-72.9	15.1	6.0	
	1902	250,669	45,361	16,187		448,467	1,396					
Maryland.....	1909	3,816,561	714,571	136,772	11,148	6,164,122	19,960	-18.7	-3.4	-13.9	53.7	
	1902	4,696,260	807,796	141,570	8,499	7,162,113	12,400					
Virginia.....	1909	5,501,589	1,555,201	421,863	119,043	8,999,920	35,554	41.9	32.3	44.3	128.8	
	1902	3,876,556	837,287	218,763	35,964	6,280,148	15,539					
West Virginia.....	1909	38,177,028	12,501,951	7,796,597	4,307,258	73,432,935	417,282	91.8	101.2	51.8	73.7	
	1902	19,905,757	8,513,767	5,794,790	5,194,279	48,362,664	200,170					
North Carolina.....	1909	1,003,836	268,315	21,412	3,340	1,402,765	6,225	67.6	7.1	31.7	66.2	
	1902	599,095	118,464	19,971	9,000	624,676	3,746					
Georgia.....	1909	1,485,562	415,841	59,317	1,187	2,624,741	10,848	17.2	41.2	-5.0	15.7	
	1902	1,276,302	556,229	42,008	122,619	3,080,287	9,373					
Florida.....	1909	2,870,113	1,992,490	197,792	217,691	8,915,181	42,475	119.9	50.4	202.8	399.1	
	1902	1,316,898	618,057	131,463	4,621	2,945,808	10,357					
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	1909	8,800,326	1,537,544	422,702	165,913	12,100,095	53,480	51.7	170.0	45.7	186.3	
	1902	5,802,221	1,110,291	156,362	219,627	8,304,706	18,882					
Tennessee.....	1909	8,054,151	1,658,019	615,177	45,623	11,805,440	34,370	46.9	49.2	27.4	186.3	
	1902	5,481,714	835,754	414,397	174,496	9,208,074	12,007					
Alabama.....	1909	14,093,031	3,667,943	333,148	767,035	22,801,204	62,647	33.0	70.8	30.4	237.7	
	1902	11,273,428	1,966,942	195,045	267,799	17,247,992	27,433					
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	1909	3,325,154	585,357	194,179	111,974	4,764,784	14,217	55.6	375.7	67.8	92.2	
	1902	2,137,007	244,379	40,818	860	2,840,341	7,396					
Louisiana.....	1909	1,199,658	1,886,427	496,108	60,310	6,539,850	8,445	2,787.9	2,038.1	2,241.3	90.2	
	1902	41,977	7,354	23,207	27,327	27,327	4,440					
Texas.....	1909	4,690,607	2,107,086	918,608	139,778	11,085,588	22,676	67.9	211.9	64.7	204.2	
	1902	2,797,146	964,337	294,530	1,384,548	6,737,696	10,037					
MOUNTAIN:												
Idaho.....	1909	4,444,259	2,225,702	27,632	22,665	8,749,650	26,363	-6.8	-1.7	6.5	41.0	
	1902	4,481,194	1,928,153	28,103	43,442	8,214,671	18,370					
Colorado.....	1909	19,659,195	7,273,927	1,017,847	123,828	39,397,859	98,777	-7.2	-4.4	-2.7	19.0	
	1902	21,518,160	6,969,796	1,064,653	365,865	46,508,286	83,039					
All other ⁵	1909	28,334,586	27,242,201	833,478	382,219	122,159,446	274,528					
	1902	31,031,092	11,744,734	500,982	333,504	63,547,955	119,632	88.1	66.8	92.2	130.4	
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1909	6,342,392	1,196,670	141,201	23,649	10,826,503	20,987	56.1	149.7	160.7	76.2	
	1902	4,063,773	615,807	56,558	21,860	5,383,659	11,910					
Oregon.....	1909	854,979	296,498	16,935	3,240	1,237,292	8,070	-30.0	-72.0	-40.7	114.6	
	1902	1,222,148	408,112	10,499	10,322	2,067,399	3,781					
California.....	1909	21,530,590	20,403,053	2,814,926	496,588	50,012,946	155,115	66.9	310.3	166.3	123.1	
	1902	12,842,486	5,733,933	685,982	520,804	28,611,307	69,232					

¹ Exclusive of governmental institutions, and of the coke and cement industries, but including figures for the lime industry.² Exclusive of duplications resulting from the use of products of some enterprises as materials for others within the same industry.³ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.⁴ Includes a small production of bituminous coal for Georgia.⁵ Embraces Arizona, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS¹—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909 AND 1902.

Table 26

INDUSTRY.	CENTS.	PRINCIPAL EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.					PER CENT OF INCREASE. ⁴				
		Salaries and wages.	Supplies, materials and fuel. ²	Royalties and rent of mines.	Contract work. ³	Value of products. ¹	Primary horsepower.	Salaries and wages.	Royalties and rent of mines.	Value of products.	Horsepower.
All industries¹.	1909	\$628,610,968	\$208,771,046	\$62,456,760	\$24,091,986	11,175,475,001	4,556,170	55.9	81.2	82.4	71.0
	1902	\$402,258,547	\$144,515,832	\$34,476,227	20,638,127	771,486,926	2,663,964				
FUELS:											
Coal, total.	1909	399,667,241	72,004,868	20,016,639	3,803,257	550,513,866	1,904,154	68.3	69.6	50.2	109.4
	1902	237,557,596	37,517,821	11,799,559	1,650,535	366,642,015	993,160				
Anthracite.	1909	96,900,963	36,697,966	7,980,739	1,701,524	149,180,471	676,753	132.8	83.1	95.8	62.9
	1902	41,623,490	12,740,780	4,339,031	406,421	76,173,586	416,012				
Bituminous.	1909	302,766,278	45,345,892	12,035,900	2,191,734	401,333,395	1,227,401	54.5	61.8	38.2	148.9
	1902	195,934,390	24,777,041	7,440,508	1,244,114	290,458,429	493,148				
Petroleum and natural gas.	1909	34,353,331	41,391,608	2,282,530	15,700,864	175,527,807	1,221,969	63.8	85.7	72.0	21.1
	1902	20,362,116	24,350,573	1,463,786	10,789,686	102,034,360	1,098,710				
METALS:											
Iron.	1909	33,121,418	17,229,717	15,174,735	2,698,842	106,947,082	346,534	40.1	133.3	63.4	233.3
	1902	23,641,599	8,973,168	6,903,808	122,044	65,460,985	103,974				
Copper.	1909	45,601,607	23,104,451	259,245	406,999	99,493,799	297,769	96.6	99.1	94.4	54.1
	1902	22,919,861	11,083,175	130,215	188,768	51,178,006	193,272				
Precious metals, total.	1909	37,756,098	22,075,916	1,305,701	318,303	87,671,553	228,244	-8.2	-8.3	-6.3	25.5
	1902	41,154,265	16,699,768	1,423,399	626,900	82,482,032	181,819				
Deep mines.	1909	34,655,731	19,205,870	1,163,985	225,147	77,434,301	200,966	-11.1	-8.9	0.4	15.5
	1902	39,013,080	13,782,782	1,277,632	606,137	77,154,326	173,961				
Placer mines.	1909	3,100,347	2,870,046	141,716	93,156	10,237,252	27,278	44.7	-2.8	92.2	151.2
	1902	2,143,176	170,986	145,767	19,953	5,327,726	10,838				
Lead and zinc.	1909	11,190,925	6,865,862	2,303,800	166,983	10,968,547	107,547	117.1	50.6	95.7	178.2
	1902	5,155,558	2,511,657	1,525,368	108,607	14,600,177	39,374				
Quicksilver.	1909	486,123	185,378	5,268	4,197	868,458	784	-53.1	-25.6	-44.0	-55.1
	1902	1,055,494	322,267	7,678	23,164	1,550,090	1,748				
Manganese.	1909	17,088	3,959	1,996		20,435	175	-79.7		-88.5	-30.6
	1902	64,319	17,328	1,996		177,911	354				
Tungsten.	1909	211,486	94,203	1,353	2,400	363,457	486			9,330.2	130.9
	1902	1,260	210			5,975	220				
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS:											
Limestone.	1909	22,860,012	11,992,659	540,096	234,312	47,784,479	152,651	38.6	29.9	57.8	141.6
	1902	16,441,599	8,973,168	36,422,661	122,044	65,460,985	103,974				
Granite and traprock.	1909	15,067,785	3,976,162	476,850	224,808	24,576,293	90,306	23.8	144.7	36.2	94.5
	1902	12,168,784	2,447,761	194,902		18,042,943	40,441				
Sandstone.	1909	5,352,818	5,359,149	134,822	44,340	36,290,529	67,262	-24.4		-11.2	25.6
	1902	7,011,437	1,328,496	204,517	6,600	10,954,634	27,575				
Marble.	1909	3,462,130	806,016	47,911	27,344	6,239,120	21,779	35.6	-26.7	23.7	53.8
	1902	2,553,691	822,122	65,383		14,044,182	14,161				
Slate.	1909	4,494,132	849,158	271,252	28,962	6,054,174	29,777	28.0	0.7	6.3	17.8
	1902	3,512,338	680,361	269,267		5,696,051	25,269				
MISCELLANEOUS:											
Asbestos.	1909	41,329	23,520	45	400	65,140	380	279.9		41.0	261.9
	1902	10,878	8,233			46,200	165				
Asphaltum and bituminous rock.	1909	173,106	79,757	1,517	15,546	496,461	828	35.4	-46.9	97.0	15.0
	1902	123,336	50,278	2,806	290	290,728	720				
Barytes.	1909	110,493	28,224	14,232	3,576	224,796	262	-24.0	-47.9	10.6	158.2
	1902	145,444	7,772	27,300	1,000	203,154	110				
Bauxite.	1909	250,739	250,739	6,896	1,569	1,569,829	1,670	148.1	230.6	423.2	630.2
	1902	92,993	40,019	2,090	500	128,206	624				
Bohrstones and millstones.	1909	16,850	508	2,691	34,441	36,808	34	-148.1	-57.4	-42.4	
	1902	44,244	809	636		39,808					
Clay.	1909	1,566,590	389,342	85,403	44,318	2,945,948	8,868	43.0	43.8	42.9	122.5
	1902	1,109,397	272,823	59,287	13,241	2,061,072	3,985				
Corundum and emery.	1909	4,719	269	708		18,185		-87.8	-35.1	-82.6	
	1902	38,831	26,114	1,091		104,605	110				
Feldspar.	1909	133,336	50,278	1,517	8,681	271,437	993	6.1	-12.7	8.4	-17.5
	1902	127,639	50,278	10,584		220,434	1,204				
Fluorspar.	1909	183,118	59,109	1,917	949	288,509	1,179	40.6	-75.7	4.7	70.2
	1902	137,313	37,744	7,900	309	275,682	609				
Fuller's earth.	1909	156,979	83,807	67	582	315,762	1,739	258.6		221.7	278.0
	1902	43,775	28,996		4,021	88,144	460				
Garnet.	1909	44,654	25,286	6,850		122,820	315	-35.1	410.8	-23.3	-25.0
	1902	68,810	10,128	1,341		423,899	420				
Graphite.	1909	186,083	105,523	5,765	4,999	344,130	2,647	94.5	1,008.7	51.3	244.2
	1902	144,654	25,286	3,240		267,449	420				
Grindstones and pulpstones.	1909	174,268	114,032	3,588	25,007	413,296	1,648	54.7	67.1	38.1	33.4
	1902	112,640	31,349	2,093		667,431	1,235				
Gypsum.	1909	2,372,766	1,193,117	74,916	16,558	5,812,810	17,689	123.9	50.1	178.2	141.6
	1902	1,059,678	341,410	49,912	4,068	2,089,341	7,319				
Industrial earth, tripoli, and pumice.	1909	67,102	23,619	3,587	2,430	172,157	581	299.2	241.6	207.5	41.7
	1902	2,372,766	1,193,117	74,916	16,558	5,812,810	17,689				
Marl.	1909	13,512	2,988			43,994	105	87.7		4.4	110.0
	1902	6,869	2,735			12,741	50				
Mica.	1909	129,188	27,599	5,684		206,794	463	142.1	80.9	74.0	150.3
	1902	57,487	11,961	3,142		118,849	185				
Mineral pigments.	1909	60,836	22,485	3,426	15,288	131,015	849	-61.9	-74.0	-58.2	-52.6
	1902	159,680	10,073	13,259		180,885	1,749				
Oilstones, sytheostones, and whetstones.	1909	74,367	11,558	1,061	6,622	206,028	448	74.0	123.4	80.8	132.1
	1902	43,077	7,662	475		113,968	193				
Phosphate rock.	1909	3,869,651	2,259,025	345,568	231,849	10,781,192	50,596	66.6	62.7	119.0	237.2
	1902	2,285,297	799,414	212,350	157,402	4,922,943	14,144				
Precious stones.	1909	134,841	31,461			315,644	109	15.5		-4.0	-27.3
	1902	116,704	17,721	467		328,450	150				
Quartz.	1909	94,774	29,526	2,659	16,351	281,025	1,219	16.4	-61.3	23.3	60.4
	1902	51,406	19,592	7,638		187,294	760				
Sulphur and pyrite.	1909	868,308	1,180,447	8,872	3,091	5,106,050	8,872	100.2	-87.4	439.4	49.5
	1902	448,760	217,262	7,048	3,587	947,089	5,935				
Talc and soapstone.	1909	607,128	262,393	31,287	3,550	1,174,516	9,433	77.1	-0.2	3.2	139.1
	1902	542,786	125,932	31,364		1,138,167	9,433				

¹ Exclusive of governmental institutions and of the coke and cement industries, but including figures for the lime industry.² Exclusive of duplications resulting from the use of the products of some enterprises as materials for others within the same industry.³ Exclusive of the amount paid to miners, considered as a share of the product of the mine, but including the value of the wages of part-time employees for the petroleum and natural gas industry for 1909, which are included under "Contract work" in other tables for 1909.⁴ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.⁵ The totals for all industries include, besides those specified, a few industries which could not be separately shown without disclosing the operations of individual operators. The value of products of those industries was less than 0.1 per cent of the total for all industries in 1909 and 0.3 per cent in 1902.

PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS—CAPITAL, EXPENSES, VALUE OF PRODUCTS, PERSONS ENGAGED

Table 27		EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.									
DIVISION AND STATE.	Number of operators.	Number of mines and quarries.	Number of wells.	Capital.	Total.	Services.			Supplies, materials, and fuel.		
						Salaries of officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners.	Supplies and materials.	Purchased ore and natural gas (duplication in product).	Fuel and oil of power.
1 United States...	19,915	18,164	166,320	\$3,380,525,841	\$1,042,642,693	\$32,823,748	\$20,569,803	\$586,774,079	\$173,411,438	\$29,318,316	\$46,135,550
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
3 New England...	510	566		27,050,080	14,696,118	603,790	253,492	9,814,166	1,847,736		753,714
4 Middle Atlantic...	6,343	3,903	71,122	199,992,103	315,473,663	8,066,471	5,961,915	204,992,533	47,736,793	3,164,839	327,680
5 East North Central...	4,132	2,692	56,379	469,041,901	200,211,992	5,986,494	3,534,660	118,072,711	28,179,361	5,636,650	7,399,712
6 West North Central...	2,520	2,607	3,430	121,757,338	10,100,234	2,570,135	1,729,203	50,506,948	15,085,588	1,919,554	5,190,869
7 South Atlantic...	1,338	1,032	15,146	341,025,471	96,151,345	3,465,174	2,567,740	49,886,136	14,722,485	883,664	4,138,805
8 East South Central...	830	1,109	1,110	145,688,421	46,133,257	2,217,967	1,343,822	29,443,806	5,386,232	170,155	1,912,689
9 West South Central...	1,229	432	14,700	110,880,029	20,200,158	1,047,442	802,375	11,611,675	7,422,941	173,100	1,365,758
10 Mountain...	1,072	3,168	97	709,074,649	166,580,458	4,865,034	3,004,691	82,081,073	32,190,632	14,577,714	14,909,289
11 Pacific...	1,338	1,610	4,316	275,819,077	61,889,468	2,481,872	956,406	25,645,641	19,819,473	2,762,660	3,118,087
12 NEW ENGLAND:											
13 Maine...	97	102		3,825,931	1,876,541	87,779	31,847	1,332,242	219,579		84,883
14 New Hampshire...	45	53		1,546,533	1,294,064	45,619	7,869	928,332	160,501		54,427
15 Vermont...	137	182		13,992,096	6,785,268	227,650	142,387	4,449,515	905,137		362,438
16 Massachusetts...	139	147		5,034,093	2,987,175	59,683	39,673	1,966,967	363,668		153,238
17 Rhode Island...	20	13		567,013	673,877	29,948	27,941	409,883	130,947		26,991
18 Connecticut...	71	75		2,964,442	1,158,491	153,111	23,573	729,377	127,424		71,717
19 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
20 New York...	1,331	732	11,342	45,171,232	9,987,768	493,776	212,089	4,717,595	1,886,937	65,656	583,161
21 New Jersey...	131	131		8,613,663	4,567,940	181,600	79,491	6,801,666	674,962		319,329
22 Pennsylvania...	4,831	3,000	59,580	866,387,208	309,977,955	7,387,905	5,670,335	197,473,962	45,175,071	3,099,183	6,423,190
23 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
24 Ohio...	1,876	964	35,067	161,324,529	53,852,530	1,749,762	1,025,222	26,769,229	7,360,280	5,376,075	892,671
25 Indiana...	1,010	480	10,733	39,764,749	20,212,732	736,347	365,124	14,782,388	1,823,904	22,995	531,821
26 Illinois...	915	739	10,818	116,839,707	68,718,121	2,085,102	1,654,553	46,378,727	8,472,837	101,980	1,325,880
27 Michigan...	883	173	21	119,331,957	51,919,838	1,258,559	317,960	27,660,968	9,809,415		4,183,367
28 Wisconsin...	268	288		11,660,731	5,308,751	186,724	71,748	3,081,339	721,925	156,000	433,993
29 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
30 Minnesota...	153	250		176,950,369	38,574,180	694,227	874,463	11,907,049	6,736,806		2,024,696
31 Iowa...	372	400		120,420,951	20,820,454	10,870,820	6,020,624	18,870,000	4,000,000		1,044,555
32 Missouri...	1,021	1,224	39	60,549,081	27,515,101	963,190	281,730	14,393,570	4,730,342	1,471,653	2,220,657
33 North Dakota...	53	53		1,038,649	570,140	34,572	304,321	905,352	95,352		12,835
34 South Dakota...	108	491	3	5,154,294	1,024,075	5,154,294	1,024,075	5,154,294	1,024,075	55,139	1,024,075
35 Nebraska...	18	20		222,428	200,049	12,900	3,745	169,937	35,474		22,019
36 Kansas...	643	582	3,402	41,707,329	15,831,787	401,336	287,096	9,636,350	1,645,163	392,862	207,964
37 SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
38 Delaware...	9	9		959,078	508,937	61,900	8,113	217,727	152,054		26,378
39 Maryland...	128	173		25,169,678	5,096,157	196,609	131,828	3,339,682	478,555		104,156
40 Virginia...	150	244		55,962,663	8,863,954	337,255	255,366	5,229,787	1,173,896		444,527
41 West Virginia...	798	718	15,146	219,466,969	71,347,631	2,197,617	1,631,267	35,980,736	11,647,711	863,664	1,212,825
42 North Carolina...	118	130		5,585,132	1,016,073	141,046	41,396	862,782	152,714		103,319
43 South Carolina...	29	32		1,309,390	1,004,823	55,005	27,175	626,429	124,618		117,899
44 Georgia...	92	109		11,475,710	2,064,236	146,888	45,018	2,178,159	254,021		146,666
45 Florida...	36	48		28,784,901	5,909,532	366,194	129,365	2,350,834	738,946		1,223,053
46 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
47 Kentucky...	437	442	1,109	26,786,640	11,721,722	667,739	297,409	7,827,514	1,322,406	41,659	218,489
48 Tennessee...	216	363	1	33,819,977	11,969,257	609,021	379,267	7,338,583	1,571,612		645,676
49 Alabama...	177	202		85,081,894	22,442,278	941,307	377,146	14,237,709	2,492,214	128,176	1,048,824
50 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
51 Arkansas...	96	146	62	7,200,417	4,309,211	162,502	75,961	3,026,140	368,207		138,987
52 Louisiana...	33	2	246	13,207,232	6,641,555	148,386	178,645	872,627	859,456		7,200,729
53 Oklahoma...	864	212	12,113	70,696,411	21,071,609	972,829	369,728	7,775,413	4,897,176	130,587	334,196
54 Texas...	296	92	2,279	19,575,969	5,177,783	363,725	178,037	5,997,496	1,798,102	35,313	255,614
55 MOUNTAIN:											
56 Montana...	373	545		145,135,100	46,520,545	718,596	694,477	21,361,406	9,837,503	6,559,820	3,628,590
57 Idaho...	174	370		48,892,888	17,863,269	299,251	88,627	4,045,547	1,847,458		368,199
58 Wyoming...	96	95	21	9,566,365	9,653,467	255,635	191,772	6,286,787	1,385,594		1,765,187
59 Colorado...	1,439	639	76	144,639,558	38,630,288	1,441,809	671,071	18,463,296	5,690,646	4,930,144	1,376,837
60 New Mexico...	98	283		40,125,674	5,553,423	234,187	210,947	3,639,356	805,487		203,083
61 Arizona...	135	251		119,772,733	28,608,216	577,886	440,295	13,502,760	5,559,367	1,370,291	5,603,899
62 Utah...	188	215		51,000,043	16,606,028	753,623	442,294	8,868,851	3,820,414	106,910	1,074,119
63 Nevada...	296	374		120,002,830	14,415,728	610,848	265,208	5,925,070	3,375,163	1,604,449	1,311,625
64 PACIFIC:											
65 Washington...	93	170		13,074,691	7,809,722	213,108	131,468	5,891,007	841,025		245,852
66 Oregon...	116	161		9,166,834	1,225,468	123,485	82,448	705,192	186,796		96,592
67 California...	1,329	1,279	4,316	253,577,552	52,595,278	2,127,272	791,932	19,049,442	18,789,652	2,762,660	2,775,643

¹ Exclusive of duplications, 307 operators having reported in two or more states. Such duplications have not been excluded in the totals for the several geographic divisions.

² Figures \$29,468,780 which could not be distributed among the several states.

³ In some cases the same operator conducted enterprises in two or more states, all such enterprises being managed through one central administrative office. In such cases it was impossible to assign the corporate officers and the central office force to any particular state; this was also the case in respect to contract work and taxes, which were reported in a lump-sum for all properties. The total central office expenses were accordingly apportioned among the several states pro rata to the total expenses reported for each state and the limited amounts of such administrative expenses were added to "Sundry expenses." In the totals for the United States, however, the number of officers and salaried employees, as well as their salaries, and the amount of contract work and taxes, appear under the proper heads. The amount thus included in the item of "sundry expenses" for individual states and distributed in the totals for the United States are as follows: Officers, \$92,399; clerks, \$645,339; taxes, \$142,240; and contract work, \$61,901.

INDUSTRIES AND STATES.

561

IN MINING INDUSTRIES, LAND CONTROLLED, AND POWER, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1909.

EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT—COAL.					PERSONS ENGAGED IN MINING INDUSTRIES.								
Miscellaneous.					Proprietors and officials.								
	Royalties and rent of mines.	Taxes.	Contract work.	Rent of offices and other sundry expenses.	Value of products.	Aggregate.	Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaries of officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners Dec. 15, or nearest representative day.	Land controlled (acres).	Primary horse-power.
1	\$63,973,585	\$17,796,763	\$28,687,898	\$43,950,513	\$1,238,410,322	1,139,332	49,374	29,922	19,452	24,675	1,065,283	24,215,611	4,608,553
2	185,637	154,826	110,705	932,052	17,327,242	19,590	938	515	423	398	18,254	67,575	61,229
3	15,945,697	5,920,809	6,533,563	9,823,286	370,742,262	427,091	16,325	11,520	4,805	7,829	402,937	5,874,701	1,738,613
4	12,335,880	3,332,106	6,154,644	9,069,774	237,534,170	229,255	11,301	7,451	3,850	4,294	213,660	4,139,440	913,857
5	14,718,394	3,280,168	2,762,943	5,197,022	130,252,538	85,637	1,683	1,949	88,468	1,423,461	1,423,461	370,200	370,200
6	6,639,760	1,307,777	4,862,717	6,089,087	105,714,462	124,512	3,609	1,350	2,159	2,967	118,006	6,503,321	536,648
7	1,373,504	376,047	1,006,660	5,832,395	49,143,289	75,004	2,184	501	1,683	1,964	70,826	2,368,739	179,650
8	4,391,962	2,469,045	2,469,045	5,129,720	76,639,937	31,367	2,150	1,066	1,100	979	28,232	1,844,953	149,602
9	3,410,506	2,143,200	4,308,511	5,497,371	205,053,000	99,711	4,158	2,023	2,135	2,481	93,072	1,022,459	467,184
10	2,972,425	683,456	617,309	2,532,139	75,111,522	36,171	3,263	1,959	1,304	1,120	31,788	968,982	191,050
11	16,302	16,241	6,728	80,940	2,056,063	2,686	168	98	70	47	2,471	11,655	8,141
12	4,271	9,246	51,000	1,308,597	1,610	75	42	33	15	1,320	7,979	3,771	7,979
13	84,332	72,147	61,698	496,944	8,221,323	8,901	311	160	151	202	8,388	35,327	25,668
14	55,409	40,187	16,272	177,996	3,467,888	3,805	222	121	101	75	3,598	8,077	15,031
15	8,532	3,345	86,272	807,666	737	737	18	18	25	36	639	2,530	2,530
16	16,771	17,657	13,761	98,900	1,375,765	1,851	125	76	49	36	1,690	3,878	6,298
17	465,454	173,989	513,042	872,069	13,334,975	14,230	2,641	2,294	347	286	11,303	495,579	101,759
18	101,026	47,354	44,489	226,533	8,347,501	7,170	227	96	131	148	6,801	26,809	18,048
19	15,379,127	5,099,406	5,975,032	8,694,684	349,039,786	405,685	13,457	9,130	4,327	7,395	384,833	5,352,313	1,618,806
20	3,667,382	856,766	2,970,544	3,184,699	63,767,112	62,874	4,333	3,064	1,269	1,356	57,185	2,135,777	294,763
21	595,274	176,369	285,982	962,798	21,934,201	31,292	3,259	2,628	631	474	27,559	522,176	93,039
22	3,579,472	287,460	2,370,956	3,062,154	76,038,974	86,189	2,643	1,425	1,218	1,310	82,436	990,389	225,336
23	1,948,758	470,205	1,224,079	67,714,479	42,133	680	118	118	118	1,056	40,397	452,062	273,861
24	445,146	62,755	40,957	306,144	7,439,404	6,567	386	216	170	98	6,083	38,496	24,864
25	10,731,959	2,824,161	2,157,108	623,751	58,664,832	19,586	547	169	378	935	18,114	337,792	151,834
26	349,440	43,574	40,836	319,784	13,877,781	19,904	423	243	226	190	21,458	81,458	23,458
27	1,954,092	168,096	162,084	1,449,797	31,667,525	32,462	2,450	1,783	667	331	29,676	339,677	109,672
28	10,647	4,300	1,325	18,771	366,812	940	79	31	28	21	869	34,665	2,025
29	4,776	102,965	40	84,843	6,432,417	3,987	75	31	44	46	3,866	31,933	15,548
30	1,551	414	5,593	8,416	322,517	527	28	16	12	8	491	1,038	815
31	1,665,839	147,570	385,947	991,660	18,722,634	18,201	1,383	1,074	369	377	16,441	208,808	66,943
32	4,392	1,624	5,860	30,947	516,213	671	30	9	21	13	628	642	1,480
33	133,786	88,559	524,669	5,782,045	8,201	279	101	178	117	7	7,745	109,419	18,118
34	418,333	150,074	119,028	675,698	8,795,646	17,596	329	86	214	64	16,893	294,416	34,630
35	7,796,172	965,443	4,465,926	4,356,270	76,287,889	82,808	2,235	910	1,327	2,168	78,404	5,369,353	416,282
36	20,212	7,565	37,386	109,075	1,338,617	3,064	211	185	66	38	2,825	72,296	6,002
37	10,336	10,783	6,680	55,838	1,252,792	2,079	45	13	32	20	2,014	47,899	7,012
38	58,771	13,296	1,963	121,628	2,874,595	4,267	180	58	128	62	4,014	136,129	10,608
39	197,792	70,493	217,691	614,962	8,846,665	5,796	173	9	164	140	5,383	270,167	42,366
40	422,579	96,122	184,903	684,361	12,100,075	23,303	870	338	532	490	22,033	716,636	53,203
41	618,333	150,074	54,372	597,395	12,692,547	18,998	482	87	395	454	18,028	807,131	34,523
42	333,828	185,350	76,385	1,550,439	24,350,667	32,643	842	76	756	1,016	390,795	850,972	91,924
43	193,900	18,064	117,195	208,141	4,660,845	6,739	215	75	140	102	6,422	110,526	14,660
44	496,198	67,501	62,440	3,222,131	6,947,050	1,163	131	72	39	79	953	102,251	8,446
45	2,781,975	308,216	2,137,134	1,312,185	25,837,892	15,842	1,349	648	701	573	13,921	1,211,883	95,074
46	917,799	62,333	122,096	417,269	10,742,150	7,643	461	261	280	225	9,867	429,263	32,008
47	1,822,835	453,386	394,499	1,049,933	54,991,961	21,791	769	504	265	519	20,503	119,642	174,589
48	27,642	138,145	23,036	382,088	8,649,342	3,940	264	159	115	64	3,592	48,920	26,273
49	107,834	61,409	61,542	346,707	10,572,188	8,953	306	202	104	128	8,499	85,550	30,328
50	1,017,447	542,972	2,996,083	1,151,756	26,780,135	26,583	1,411	647	764	663	24,798	218,575	95,777
51	78,995	40,410	132,535	120,535	5,587,744	6,112	210	86	124	220	5,682	397,174	16,942
52	8,256	431,829	238,952	874,462	34,217,651	14,104	301	103	232	352	13,451	44,217	47,272
53	71,911	211,929	265,066	721,210	22,083,262	11,735	390	102	288	341	11,004	74,650	47,226
54	275,556	243,129	196,768	601,912	23,271,597	6,263	437	213	274	264	5,572	38,431	26,862
55	141,231	93,593	14,462	226,886	10,537,556	7,653	162	48	114	148	7,343	107,989	20,742
56	16,935	12,017	7,717	72,486	1,911,512	1,299	74	112	62	38	1,087	337,708	8,070
57	2,814,259	576,946	595,130	2,232,767	57,385,454	27,219	2,927	1,799	1,128	934	25,338	827,285	162,070

*The following numbers of persons, which could not be distributed by states, are included under the proper headings in the United States totals: Aggregate, 974; salaried officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers, 310, and clerks, 664.

PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS—LAND CONTROLLED, CAPITAL, EXPENSES, VALUE OF PRODUCTS,

Table 28		EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.										
INDUSTRY.		Number of operators.	Number of mines, quarries, and wells.	Land controlled (acres).	Capital.	Total.	Services.			Supplies, materials, and fuel.		
							Salaried officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners.	Supplies and materials.	Purchased ore and natural gas (duplication in product).	Fuel and rent of power.
1	All industries (U. S.)	19,915		24,215,611	\$3,380,525,941	\$1,042,642,693	\$32,823,748	\$20,569,803	\$586,774,079	\$173,411,438	\$29,318,316	\$45,136,550
2	FUELS:											
3	Coal, anthracite	192	423	465,134	246,928,078	139,324,467	2,317,223	2,266,081	92,317,659	23,504,740		3,193,226
4	Coal, bituminous	3,793	6,013	7,717,615	1,062,197,083	395,967,026	12,724,418	9,076,477	294,196,488	40,064,899	433,801	7,509,947
5	Petroleum and natural gas	7,773	166,320	12,694,838	683,218,497	135,528,544	4,848,722	2,393,657	27,091,550	39,947,013	9,888,877	1,444,385
6	Peat	10	10	1,629	318,024	96,034	17,178	3,018	40,313	6,490		17,974
7	METALS:											
8	Iron	176	483	1,313,214	300,735,917	74,071,830	1,749,089	1,639,973	29,731,456	12,597,428		4,632,289
9	Copper	161	368	275,598	301,896,296	107,619,212	1,928,167	1,785,861	49,382,979	23,718,373	10,596,964	13,324,157
10	Precious metals	1,604	2,845	374,685	443,715,238	68,764,692	2,816,906	980,474	30,888,371	14,100,617	6,451,627	5,105,233
11	Lead and zinc	678	880	213,570	56,840,870	6,410,482	339,376	71,397	2,669,574	2,184,444		755,002
12	Quicksilver	977	1,122	125,322	42,627,935	24,433,299	896,722	193,844	10,477,657	4,530,023	1,947,047	2,490,724
13	Manganese	12	12	22,837	2,718,812	718,861	63,441	15,140	407,544	130,847		54,531
14	Trapped	32	116	7,624	1,468,428	365,780	29,901	3,240	178,345	85,555		8,648
15	STRUCTURAL MATERIALS:	3,988	4,603	341,695	1,122,641,780	63,641,585	\$3,642,297	\$1,594,442	39,661,871	8,800,184		3,182,054
16	Limestone	1,045	1,916	128,495	44,089,476	23,875,507	1,227,758	490,238	14,082,185	3,754,125		1,267,628
17	Granite	707	826	51,398	25,422,307	16,192,138	741,171	328,361	11,112,195	1,921,912		175,078
18	Sandstone	595	677	65,380	15,758,455	6,429,478	388,383	138,240	3,980,240	909,855		219,306
19	Marble	77	108	48,445	20,272,765	1,842,835	281,018	102,089	3,079,623	544,327		261,089
20	Slate	185	219	19,897	12,737,350	5,831,256	366,899	98,580	4,988,653	621,761		127,397
21	Traprock	196	220	18,083	8,745,553	5,090,538	244,777	102,317	2,538,964	1,018,090		279,082
22	Bluestone	563	657	14,795	1,299,789	1,182,873	53,052	8,446	767,511	130,014		29,219
23	MISCELLANEOUS:											
24	Asbestos	5	20	3,045	88,000	72,747	7,940	2,200	31,189	23,120		400
25	Asphaltum and bituminous rock	12	19	7,137	2,557,273	301,673	39,809	4,320	128,977	66,119		13,598
26	Barytes	23	42	14,079	472,751	176,967	13,623	6,500	90,310	21,756		6,468
27	Barytes	10	10	14,214	3,623,414	316,221	24,878	7,668	196,273	21,060		33,624
28	Burtonite and millstones	14	14	506	9,083	18,354	225	36	16,625	483		35
29	Clay	261	336	59,663	7,800,077	2,269,198	180,863	44,024	1,361,622	280,953		108,359
30	Corundum and emery	4	6	1,553	310,999	7,459	1,044		3,675	260		
31	Feldspar	22	28	3,556	856,769	236,806	25,307	3,336	106,633	40,832		15,892
32	Fiberglass	13	15	3,434	195,215	31,649	19,649	5,024	168,445	24,695		24,414
33	Fulter's earth	16	21	6,644	1,352,427	274,776	33,880	1,470	118,629	35,797		48,010
34	Garnet	3	4	3,396	88,706	9,900	3,550	900	40,494	19,491		9,745
35	Graphite	19	20	5,884	1,505,768	328,690	23,588	2,426	100,069	69,601		35,922
36	Griststones	13	20	2,694	394,324	339,261	20,572	5,373	148,223	99,470		14,562
37	Hyposulphur	78	222	54,215	10,213,284	4,005,662	288,434	262,835	1,829,877	686,638		573,459
38	Infusorial earth	14	16	2,365	147,990	61,083	4,990	120	27,627	4,432		9,235
39	Mica	3	13	2,369	89,016	62,144	5,338	2,105	32,479	6,282		7,586
40	Muriatic	3	3	2,250	70,146	17,512	2,895	1,039	9,587	1,493		1,525
41	Muriatic	73	78	12,243	1,261,780	182,828	13,570	960	124,638	10,377		12,392
42	Muriatic	23	26	1,312	386,501	115,860	15,082	1,890	43,974	14,710		7,775
43	Monazite and zircon	4	4	50,550	63,009	9,100	600	600	5,846	1,750		7,750
44	Oilstones, scythes, and whetstones	21	45	3,928	247,478	99,259	4,083	1,000	69,884	4,957		6,601
45	Phosphate rock	51	153	340,697	30,642,656	7,421,430	450,523	160,467	3,215,661	898,657		1,360,368
46	Prehistoric stones	23	27	2,858	701,945	195,908	36,169	2,700	95,972	30,449		1,012
47	Pyrite	22	29	4,400	6,087	40						
48	Pyrite	11	12	9,179	1,717,410	734,355	34,573	20,239	408,419	152,143		71,337
49	Quartz	14	14	1,877	343,883	155,418	10,447	2,679	81,648	17,461		12,065
50	Sulphur	4	4	6,747	5,203,900	4,638,399	64,290	46,059	329,338	248,383		788,384
51	Talc and soapstone	39	46	11,576	8,659,744	1,036,371	71,334	31,678	504,116	196,034		66,339
52	Tripholi	4	7	874	170,500	42,493	6,000	840	22,657	7,407		2,006
53	ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES*	10	27	27,843	6,891,550	740,874	38,950	12,056	373,269	125,340		138,929

* Includes \$4,876,095 which can not be distributed among the several industries.

In some cases the same operator conducted two or more quarries producing different kinds of stone, all quarries being managed through one central administrative office. In such instances it was impossible to assign the corporate officers and the different kinds of stone to any particular quarry; this was also the case in respect to taxes, which were reported in a lump sum for all properties. The total central office expenses were accordingly apportioned among the several industries in proportion to the total expenses of each, and the estimated amounts of such administrative expenses were added to "Sundry expenses" for each industry. In the totals for "Structural materials," however, the number of officers and salaried employees, as well as their salaries, and the amount of taxes, appear under the proper heads. The amounts thus included in the item of "Sundry expenses" for individual industries and distributed in the totals for "Structural materials" are as follows: Officers, \$89,239; clerks, \$24,225; and taxes, \$27,767.

INDUSTRIES AND STATES.

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PERSONS ENGAGED IN MINING INDUSTRIES, AND POWER, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909.

EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT—continued.										PERSONS ENGAGED IN MINING INDUSTRIES.							
Miscellaneous.					Per cent of total.			Value of products.	Aggregate.	Proprietors and officials.							
Royalties and rent of mines.	Taxes.	Contract work.	Rent of offices and other sundry expenses.	Services.	Supplies.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaries of officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners Dec. 15 or nearest representative day.	Primary horse-power.			
1	\$63,973,585	\$17,796,763	\$28,887,898	\$43,950,513	61.4	23.8	14.8	\$1,238,410,322	1,139,332	49,374	29,922	8,861	19,452	24,675	1,065,283	4,608,253	
2	7,960,739	2,681,877	1,701,514	3,361,408	69.5	19.2	11.3	149,180,471	178,004	1,315	188	72	1,127	3,183	173,504	676,753	
3	12,082,488	4,481,816	2,209,672	13,127,020	79.8	12.1	8.1	427,962,464	592,677	11,620	3,739	1,713	7,881	11,268	569,789	1,227,401	
4	21,882,820	2,576,986	16,736,510	9,428,312	25.3	37.8	36.9	185,416,084	62,172	19,353	15,213	2,155	3,141	2,988	39,831	1,221,909	
5	800	967		9,354	63.0	25.3	11.5	109,047	203	15	1		14		182	1,416	
6	15,174,755	3,970,355	2,698,842	1,876,763	44.7	23.3	32.0	106,947,082	55,176	1,109	76	24	1,033	1,837	52,230	346,534	
7	1,789,607	1,934,158	644,562	2,574,335	49.3	44.2	6.5	134,616,957	55,268	601	79	42	382	1,454	53,143	376,464	
8	1,165,985	1,084,576	3,693,984	2,588,890	50.4	37.3	12.3	83,883,928	37,755	3,339	2,911	951	1,348	789	33,616	200,966	
9	141,716	119,309	39,382	479,422	45.3	42.2	12.3	10,237,242	5,410	1,149	951	673	198	88	4,199	27,276	
10	2,801,830	167,188	197,229	1,032,083	47.3	37.8	15.1	31,363,094	24,467	2,525	1,947	1,171	578	296	21,693	116,559	
11	5,268	6,987	9,878	25,253	67.6	25.5	6.6	898,438	649	27	3		24	15	298	784	
12		978			78.7	18.2	3.1	20,435	62	7	4	1	3	1	57	175	
13	1,373	3,215	40,976	14,527	57.8	25.8	16.4	563,457	227	45	32	39	13		177	486	
14	1,439,445	496,225	463,590	4,151,467	70.4	19.3	10.3	75,992,908	101,129	4,744	4,106	1,837	2,638	2,035	92,350	303,442	
15	488,919	161,117	201,880	1,961,657	66.2	22.0	11.8	29,832,942	41,029	2,945	1,934	640	1,011	689	37,695	125,024	
16	194,349	113,097	65,744	938,231	75.2	16.6	8.2	18,997,970	22,211	1,248	730	318	402	20,561	61,095		
17	97,694	53,075	73,359	648,675	68.3	18.5	13.2	7,702,423	11,025	913	587	215	329	204	9,908	33,887	
18	47,911	70,616	27,344	426,818	71.5	16.6	11.9	6,239,120	6,669	188	49	6	139	148	6,313	21,777	
19	271,232	33,162	28,962	154,500	77.1	14.5	8.4	6,054,174	10,121	499	221	70	278	184	9,438	29,777	
20	282,500	32,301	69,204	532,302	76.7	25.5	17.8	5,578,317	6,748	317	110	22	203	171	6,269	29,231	
21	56,999	5,070	6,097	126,585	70.0	41.5	16.5	1,588,496	3,650	827	769	556	38	18	2,175	3,669	
22	45	846	400	6,607	56.8	32.3	10.9	65,140	88	5			5	4	79	380	
23	1,517	5,694	15,546	26,053	57.4	26.4	16.2	466,461	211	20			29	6	215	828	
24	14,232	1,967	14,346	7,705	62.5	15.9	21.6	224,766	372	35	23	11	12	7	330	262	
25	6,999	3,993		19,271	73.9	17.5	9.5	670,829	726	27	1		2	9	699	1,565	
26	271	26		607	91.8	2.8	5.4	24,441	29	19	18	15	1		60		
27	85,403	25,147	48,968	154,729	69.8	17.0	13.7	2,945,948	4,351	404	244	77	164	76	3,871	8,868	
28	708			1,761	63.3	3.5	33.2	18,180	19	2			2		17		
29	9,238	1,473	8,811	27,944	69.7	23.7	19.6	271,457	303	28	11	7	17	10	325	953	
30	1,917	1,012	949	63,321	60.5	18.5	21.0	288,509	370	27	8	4	19	7	342	1,179	
31	852	2,863	67	30,478	57.1	39.5	12.4	315,762	380	27	3	3	24	8	345	1,749	
32	6,850	4,809	10,547	45,567	25.7	28.8		101,920	120	7	2	2	1	112	315		
33	5,765	3,401	4,000	23,918	56.6	32.1	11.3	344,130	430	27	2	2	24	6	404	2,637	
34	3,348	2,134	25,597	19,882	51.4	33.6	15.9	413,296	430	16	5	2	11	6	408	1,648	
35	74,916	39,002	16,558	842,243	48.4	31.8	19.8	5,912,510	4,215	103	6	4	157	274	3,778	17,685	
36	735	813	2,430	10,701	53.6	22.4	24.0	75,563	99	23	16	1	7	1	75	316	
37	233	232		8,179	63.9	22.2	13.9	68,463	84	8	3	2	5	2	74	126	
38	247			1,065	75.8	16.8	7.4	15,307	38	7			5	2	29	105	
39	5,684	852	6,036	8,299	76.1	12.5	11.4	206,794	698	133	116	63	17	2	473	463	
40	3,469	1,255	20,388	7,407	52.5	19.4	28.1	181,015	246	35	20	2	15	2	209	849	
41	100	303	36,599	7,749	17.2	5.0	77.8	64,472	51	8	6		2	1	25	45	
42	1,061	1,211	6,622	3,840	75.5	11.7	12.8	206,028	292	25	19	9	6	1	296	448	
43	345,568	86,859	251,849	671,478	51.3	30.4	18.3	10,781,192	8,573	214	17		197	173	8,186	50,526	
44		1,746		27,860	68.8	16.1	11.2	315,644	145	33	5		28	2	167	109	
45	190			49	80.9	8.3	10.5	30,097	26	5	5	3			27	1,111	
46	897	6,145	2,730	37,592	63.1	30.5	6.4	676,884	1,169	222	18		22	2	1,111	1,111	
47	2,959	1,512	16,351	10,296	61.0	19.0	20.0	231,025	208	18	7		11	6	184	1,219	
48		53,096	361	3,992,798	9.6	21.1	69.3	4,432,065	459	13			13	39	468	3,114	
49	31,287	15,301	3,550	116,512	65.6	25.3	16.1	1,745,516	1,452	64	16	2	48	32	1,336	9,433	
50	2,662	713		208	69.4	22.1	8.5	66,557	73	11	4		7	2	60	265	
51	2,152	8,833	500	40,715	57.3	35.7	7.0	778,938	560	20	4	3	16	13	527	3,141	

* The following numbers of persons, which could not be distributed among the several industries, are included under the proper headings in the totals for building stone: Aggregate, 326; officers of corporations, 107; and clerks, 219.

* Includes enterprises as follows: Antimony, 1; bismuth, 1; borax, 2; chromite, 2; manganese iron, 2; manganiferous cobalt, 1; and tin, 1.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—MINING.

NONPRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS—PERSONS ENGAGED IN MINING INDUSTRIES, LAND CONTROLLED, POWER, CAPITAL, AND EXPENSES: 1909.

Table 29.		PERSONS ENGAGED IN MINING INDUSTRIES.																							
INDUSTRY.	Number of operators.	Number of mines, quarries, and wells.	Aggregate.	Proprietors and officials.					Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners Dec. 15, or nearest representative day.	Land controlled (acres).	Primary horse-power.	Capital.												
				Total.	Proprietors and firm members.		Officials.	Number performing manual labor.																	
					Total.	Number performing manual labor.																			
All industries (United States).....														3,749	27,615	5,494	3,769	1,076	1,725	623	21,499	1,969,067	91,657	\$282,001,223	
FUELS:																									
Coal, anthracite.....														6	6	327	6		6		321	513	1,945	22,728	
Coal, bituminous.....														38	55	763	50	9	5	41	30	685	89,700	2,099	9,402,665
Petroleum and natural gas.....														290	128	1,917	396	207	19	189	70	1,451	1,115,101	8,577	14,166,314
METALS:																									
Iron.....														20	21	804	23	5	2	18	28	753	30,420	3,471	4,850,839
Copper.....														13	13	799	39			39	54	706	15,579	4,248	11,073,777
Precious metals:																									
Deep mines.....														3,078	8,352	20,453	4,426	3,135	881	1,291	399	15,628	598,832	59,224	233,123,939
Placer mines.....														132	192	772	199	152	103	47	5	568	54,154	5,001	3,364,271
Lead and zinc.....														63	71	494	150	123	28	27	8	386	4,737	3,496	1,094,711
Quicksilver.....														18	28	139	27	19	9	8	1	111	9,139	120	860,800
Manganese.....														5	9	42	9	6	3	3		33	4,016	248	105,650
Tungsten.....														12	84	109	14	7		7	1	94	3,470	127	459,602
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS:																									
Limestone.....														9	9	159	19	17		2	4	136	3,024	879	273,121
Granite.....														3	3	18	6	5			1	12	76		13,990
Marble.....														11	20	81	19	13		6	1	61	4,136	206	486,332
Slate.....														9	10	94	16	12	5	4		78	395	390	166,081
MISCELLANEOUS:																									
Asbestos.....														5	76	25	4		1	4	2	19	2,455		264,734
Clay.....														6	6	46	16	14	1	2		30	973	20	34,760
Fluorspar.....														3	3	14	4	3		1		10	147	10	116,500
Graphite.....														5	6	35	6	1	3	5	3	26	11,003	83	258,015
Gypsum.....														4	6	25	4	3	2	1		21	1,230	10	46,741
Mica.....														4	4	29	5	3	3	2		24	165		13,208
Quartzites, scythenstones, and whetstones.....														4	13	15	6	6	1	6		7	240		2,000
Phosphate rock.....														4	33	137	8	2	4	2	127	3,765	455	132,000	
Precious stones.....														7	11	27	11	11	2		16	261		22,125	
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES ¹														29	54	292	31	16	7	15	15	246	15,534	496	1,612,197
														EXPENSES OF OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.											
INDUSTRY.	Total.	Services.			Supplies, materials, and fuel.			Contract work.	Miscellaneous expenses.																
		Salaried officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks and other salaried employees.	Wage earners.	Supplies and materials.	Fuel and rent of power.																			
All industries (United States).....										\$31,648,736	\$2,092,650	\$392,277	\$12,931,910	\$10,877,732	\$1,366,862	\$1,892,560	\$2,084,745								
FUELS:																									
Coal, anthracite.....										293,501	7,151	3,009	173,438	58,956	2,563	1,351	17,033								
Coal, bituminous.....										748,867	37,795	14,878	229,028	164,677	2,137	214,310	86,042								
Petroleum and natural gas.....										7,044,983	191,155	25,543	1,002,383	4,937,764	198,552	303,102	388,524								
METALS:																									
Iron.....										802,301	18,668	15,962	316,530	237,882	83,674	63,775	126,410								
Copper.....										900,252	57,882	34,550	475,123	167,906	75,113	12,698	76,974								
Precious metals:																									
Deep mines.....										20,321,074	1,630,738	276,360	10,086,470	5,017,098	951,148	1,089,536	1,268,914								
Placer mines.....										506,426	49,685	1,375	243,336	145,138	6,219	27,487	33,186								
Lead and zinc.....										241,450	16,501	2,712	86,442	39,205	24,161	63,536	9,093								
Quicksilver.....										96,944	7,650	900	69,354	10,367	1,970		7,293								
Manganese.....										19,167	2,293		12,324	2,168	1,262		1,210								
Tungsten.....										83,877	15,412	816	42,204	14,960	565		9,920								
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS:																									
Limestone.....										77,112	874	2,592	22,012	42,424	679	4,420	3,511								
Granite.....										4,574	600		2,395	1,510			69								
Marble.....										43,531	7,380	600	19,054	8,379	2,200	1,800	4,112								
Slate.....										29,175	3,980		19,532	2,625	2,427		701								
MISCELLANEOUS:																									
Asbestos.....										36,803	8,177	1,420	14,211	1,422			11,563								
Clay.....										6,996	900		3,773	1,000		40	1,283								
Fluorspar.....										4,218	1,320		2,010	449			194								
Graphite.....										1,82,801	11,100	1,568	14,577	108	2,225	11,028	22,555								
Gypsum.....										6,290	120		4,130	1,635	5		400								
Mica.....										5,343	600	2,578	708	1,102		500	55								
Quartzites, scythenstones, and whetstones.....										1,905			947	165			633								
Phosphate rock.....										37,567	4,825	350	24,673	1,421	3,828		2,470								
Precious stones.....										2,227			1,811	301			115								
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES ¹										142,062	19,224	7,318	64,755	16,143	9,930	9,117	15,515								

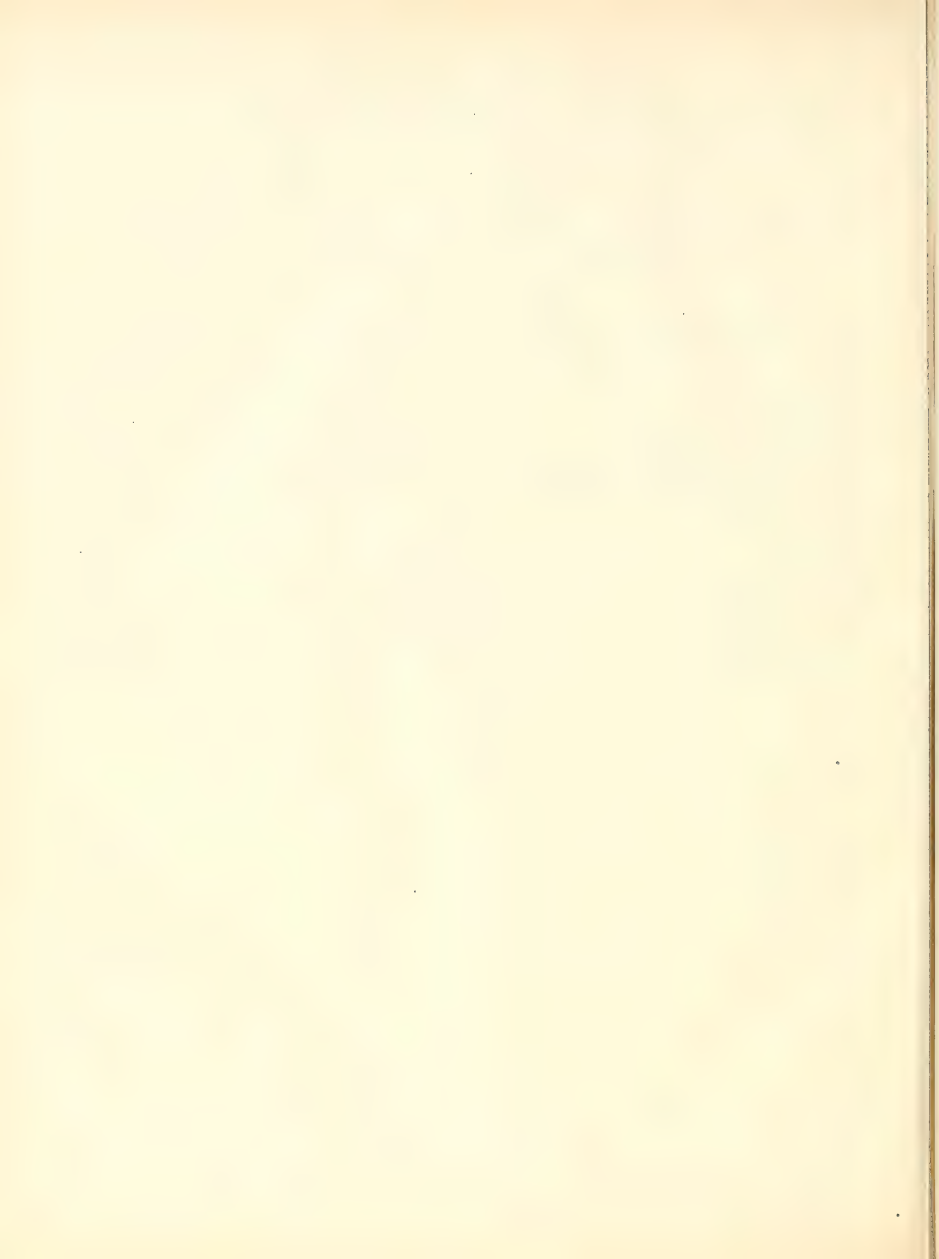
¹ Exclusive of wells not completed on Dec. 31, 1909.

1. Anthracite; 2. bituminous; 3. lignite; 4. petroleum; 5. natural gas; 6. iron; 7. copper; 8. lead; 9. zinc; 10. silver; 11. gold; 12. platinum; 13. mercury; 14. arsenic; 15. antimony; 16. bismuth; 17. tin; 18. tungsten; 19. molybdenum; 20. manganese; 21. nickel; 22. cobalt; 23. chromium; 24. vanadium; 25. uranium; 26. thorium; 27. radium; 28. polonium; 29. actinium; 30. francium; 31. cesium; 32. rubidium; 33. potassium; 34. sodium; 35. lithium; 36. calcium; 37. strontium; 38. barium; 39. lanthanum; 40. cerium; 41. praseodymium; 42. neodymium; 43. promethium; 44. samarium; 45. europium; 46. gadolinium; 47. terbium; 48. dysprosium; 49. holmium; 50. erbium; 51. thulium; 52. ytterbium; 53. lutetium; 54. hafnium; 55. tantalum; 56. niobium; 57. molybdenum; 58. ruthenium; 59. rhodium; 60. palladium; 61. silver; 62. cadmium; 63. indium; 64. tin; 65. antimony; 66. tellurium; 67. selenium; 68. arsenic; 69. germanium; 70. gallium; 71. zinc; 72. copper; 73. nickel; 74. cobalt; 75. iron; 76. manganese; 77. chromium; 78. vanadium; 79. titanium; 80. zirconium; 81. hafnium; 82. niobium; 83. tantalum; 84. molybdenum; 85. ruthenium; 86. rhodium; 87. palladium; 88. silver; 89. gold; 90. platinum; 91. iridium; 92. osmium; 93. ruthenium; 94. rhodium; 95. palladium; 96. silver; 97. gold; 98. platinum; 99. iridium; 100. osmium.

SUPPLEMENT FOR CALIFORNIA



POPULATION
AGRICULTURE
MANUFACTURES
MINES AND QUARRIES



CHAPTER 1.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of California, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 574) shows the population of California, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The counties and primary divisions are arranged alphabetically, with the exception of 18 counties, in which the primary divisions are arranged numerically. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1890. In other cases cities returned in 1910 as parts of townships were returned independently in 1900 and 1890, and some townships reported separately at one census were reported in combination with other townships at another census.

Table 2 (p. 582) shows the cities and incorporated towns in California, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of California, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the

increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, judicial townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and

HISTORICAL NOTE.—California was named by Spanish discoverers from a fabulous island described in a Spanish romance as "on the right hand of the Indies * * *

very near to the Terrestrial Paradise." The territory now constituting the state of California was first visited by white men in 1542, when Juan Cabrillo, a Portuguese navigator in the service of Spain, explored the coast and islands in the Santa Barbara region and probably sailed as far north as Monterey Bay. In 1579 Sir Francis Drake sailed along the coast and landed, supposedly at Drake's Bay, a few miles northwest of San Francisco. He named the country New Albion and took possession in the name of Elizabeth of England. The English did not occupy the region, however, and the first settlement was made by the Spaniards, in 1769, when the Franciscan Fathers founded a mission at San Diego. In 1776 the Mission Dolores was established where San Francisco now stands.

California was under Spanish rule until 1822, when, on the successful termination of the Mexican Revolution, it declared its independence of Spain and its allegiance to the newly established Mexican Government.

For several years prior to 1846 large numbers of immigrants from the United States had been arriving in California, and in June of that year a revolt against Mexico was begun by the American settlers. The Mexican War was already in progress, and during July and August, 1846, the American flag was raised at Monterey, San Francisco, Sonoma, Sacramento, San Jose, San Juan Bautista, San Diego, Santa Barbara, San Pedro, and Los Angeles. The final surrender of the Mexican forces to those of the United States took place in January, 1847. In February, 1848, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, the Mexican claims to California and to territory north of the Gila and Rio Grande were ceded to the United States.

From 1846 to 1849 California was under military and provisional rule by the United States. In October, 1849, a state constitution was adopted by a convention held at Monterey; in the following month it was ratified by the people, and state officers were elected. On September 9, 1850, California became a state of the Union.

over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their rate of growth, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the same territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported

at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of California is 2,377,549. Compared with a population of 1,485,053 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 892,496, or 60.1 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state during this decade is nearly

three times the rate shown for the preceding decade, 1890-1900.

The following table shows the population of California at each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	2,377,549	892,496	60.1	21.0
1900.....	1,485,053	271,655	22.4	20.7
1890.....	1,213,398	348,704	40.3	25.5
1880.....	864,694	304,447	54.3	30.1
1870.....	560,247	180,253	47.4	22.6
1860.....	379,994	287,397	310.4	35.6
1850.....	92,597			

¹ Includes population (5,268) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

California was admitted as a state in 1850 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in that year. Naturally, its most rapid growth was during the decade immediately following the discovery of gold in the state, which was its first decade of statehood, 1850-1860. The percentage of increase for this decade is more than five times the rate shown for any succeeding decade. Although the growth of the state during the 50 years since 1860 has been much slower than during the decade from 1850 to 1860, it has been substantial, the rates of decennial increase ranging from 22.4 per cent for the decade 1890-1900 to 60.1 per cent for the last decade.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during each decade since 1850 the population of California has increased more rapidly than that of the United States. The difference between the two rates during the decade 1850-1860 was large; and the differences have been moderately large during every decade since then except during the decade 1890-1900, when the two rates approached each other very closely. The population of the state in 1910 was more than twenty-five times as large as in 1850, when the population of the

state was first returned, while the population of the United States in 1910 was a little less than four times that in 1850.

Principal cities.—California has 125 cities. San Francisco, the largest city, has a population of 416,912 and Los Angeles, the second city, a population of 319,198. Oakland, with 150,174 inhabitants, is the only other city in the state having over 100,000 inhabitants. There are also 5 cities having from 25,000 to 50,000, 13 from 10,000 to 25,000, 10 from 5,000 to 10,000, 34 from 2,500 to 5,000, and 60 less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 125 cities is 1,539,144, or 64.7 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 569 shows the population of the 8 cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Pasadena shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 232.2 per cent, and San Francisco the lowest, 21.6 per cent.

The most rapid growth of San Francisco was during the decades from 1860 to 1880, its population increasing more than fourfold during this period, while during the 30 years since 1880 its population has less than doubled. Its lowest rate of decennial increase was 14.6 per cent for the decade 1890-1900. The next lowest rate, 21.6 per cent, was for the last decade, 1900-1910. Had it not been for the great earthquake and fire of 1906, the growth would probably have been much larger.

Los Angeles, unlike San Francisco, has shown its most rapid growth during the recent decades. For the first decade after its incorporation the percentage of increase was 172.4, this representing, however, an absolute increase of only 2,775. For the next two decades the percentages of increase were much smaller. Since 1890 the population of the city has increased more than sixfold, the absolute increase of the last decade being more than twice the population of the city in 1900 and more than four times its population in 1890.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Berkeley:				Sacramento—Continued.			
1910.....	40,434	27,220	206.0	1890.....	26,586	4,966	23.2
1900.....	13,214	8,113	159.0	1880.....	21,420	5,137	31.4
1890.....	5,101			1870.....	16,283	2,498	18.1
Los Angeles:				1860.....	13,783	6,966	102.1
1910.....	319,198	210,719	211.5	1850.....	6,820		
1900.....	102,479	52,684	103.4	San Diego:			
1890.....	50,395	39,212	350.6	1910.....	39,578	21,878	123.6
1880.....	11,183	5,455	95.2	1900.....	17,790	1,541	9.5
1870.....	5,728	1,343	30.6	1890.....	16,159	13,322	512.3
1860.....	4,585	2,775	172.4	1880.....	2,637	337	14.7
1850.....	1,610			1870.....	2,300	1,969	214.6
Oakland:				1860.....	731		
1910.....	150,174	83,214	124.3	San Francisco:			
1900.....	66,960	18,278	37.5	1910.....	416,912	74,150	21.6
1890.....	48,682	14,127	40.9	1900.....	342,782	43,785	14.6
1880.....	34,555	24,055	229.1	1890.....	288,997	65,058	27.8
1870.....	10,400	8,857	580.5	1880.....	233,939	84,456	54.5
1860.....	1,543			1870.....	149,473	92,671	163.1
Pasadena:				1860.....	56,802		
1910.....	30,291	21,174	232.2	1850.....			
1900.....	9,117	4,235	86.7	San Jose:			
1890.....	4,892			1910.....	28,946	7,446	34.6
Sacramento:				1900.....	21,500	3,440	19.0
1910.....	44,666	15,414	52.6	1890.....	18,660	5,493	43.7
1900.....	29,282	2,896	11.0	1880.....	12,569	3,478	58.3
				1870.....	9,089		

¹ The returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire; the state census for 1852 reports a population of 34,776.

Counties.—California has 58 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 309 in Alpine County to 504,131 in Los Angeles County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of California since 1900: Part of San Diego County was taken to form Imperial County in 1907 and part of Fresno County was annexed to Kings County in 1909.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of one new county from part of another county as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 56 counties and one combination of counties. The combined counties are San Diego and Imperial. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for this combination of counties it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Forty-six counties and the one combination of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase of the 46 counties that show an increase range from four-tenths of 1 per cent in Del Norte County to 196 per cent in Los Angeles County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range

from 9 in Del Norte County to 333,833 in Los Angeles County. The combined counties of San Diego and Imperial increased 40,166, or 114.5 per cent. Ten counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from 5.8 per cent in Mono County to 39.3 per cent in Alpine County, and the absolute decreases from 125 in Mono County to 2,834 in Nevada County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the one combination and the 46 counties that show increases is 904,732; the aggregate decrease of population in the 10 counties that show decreases is 12,236. The difference, 892,496, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 572 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of California during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 155,652 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 15.3; in 1900

and 1890 it was 9.5 and 7.8, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 573, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

San Bernardino County, with 20,157 square miles, has the largest area. San Francisco County, coextensive with San Francisco city, with 43 square miles and 9,695.6 persons per square mile, has the smallest area and the highest density. Alpine, Inyo, and Mono Counties each average less than 1 person per square mile.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In California the counties

are divided into 578 primary divisions, comprising 576 judicial townships and 2 cities. There are also 196 secondary divisions, comprising 123 cities and 73 towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of their respective townships, but 10 cities and 1 town are coextensive with the judicial townships in which they are located. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 4 Indian reservations in the state, returned under the counties in which located.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of California at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		2,377,549		1,485,053		1,213,393	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	70	1,469,739	40	777,699	33	589,464	61.8	52.4	48.8
Cities and towns of—									
100,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	886,284	2	445,261	1	238,977	37.3	30.0	24.6
50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	3	183,945	1	66,969	1	40,395	4.5	4.5	4.2
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	5	183,945	2	29,282	2	75,068	7.7	2.0	6.2
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	13	195,701	6	98,854	3	70,626	8.3	6.7	5.8
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	10	64,108	9	62,977	5	28,124	2.7	4.2	2.3
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	39	138,701	21	74,365	19	66,254	5.8	5.0	5.5
Rural territory.....		907,810		707,354		623,934	38.2	47.6	51.4
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	128	153,062	76	90,748	68	77,643	6.4	6.1	6.4
Other rural territory.....		754,738		616,606		546,291	31.7	41.5	45.0

¹ Includes population (5,258) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 1,469,739 inhabitants, or 61.8 per cent of the total population, while 907,810 inhabitants, or 38.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 777,699 inhabitants, or 52.4 per cent of the total population, while 707,354 inhabitants, or 47.6 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 the combined population of San Francisco, Los Angeles, and Oakland, the three cities having over 100,000 inhabitants each, represented 37.3 per cent of the total population of the state. In 1900 these three cities contributed 34.5 per cent of the total population of the state. At that time, however, Oakland was not in the group of places having over 100,000 inhabitants, for this city did not reach that

figure until some time between 1900 and 1910. The combined population of the remaining urban places, or those containing from 2,500 to 50,000 inhabitants each, in 1910 and 1900, represented 24.5 per cent and 17.9 per cent, respectively, of the total population of the state. In 1890 San Francisco, contributed 24.6 per cent of the population of the state and the remaining urban places 23.9 per cent.

The 128 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, comprising 60 cities and 68 towns, have an aggregate population of 153,052, or 6.4 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 66 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 111,155; 47 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 36,525; and 15 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 5,372. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 31.7 per cent of the total population of the state.

The above table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 1,622,791, or 68.3 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all cities and incorporated towns, as

they existed in 1900, was 868,447, or 58.5 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 26 counties and the one combination of counties had a larger proportion and 1 county a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while for 1 county the proportion was the same. Six counties wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910. Twenty-two counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 1,469,739; in 1900 the total population of these same cities and towns (so far as separately reported) was 810,193. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 777,699 (see table on p. 570) by 32,494. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 81.4 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period there has been an increase of 34.5 per cent in the population living in rural territory. Urban population thus increased nearly two and one-half times as rapidly as rural. For the United States

as a whole urban population increased 34.9 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 15 counties in which the population living in rural territory decreased and 1 county in which there was a decrease in urban population. Nevada was the only county that decreased in population in both urban and rural districts.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of cities having in 1910 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities and towns having from 25,000 to 100,000, and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

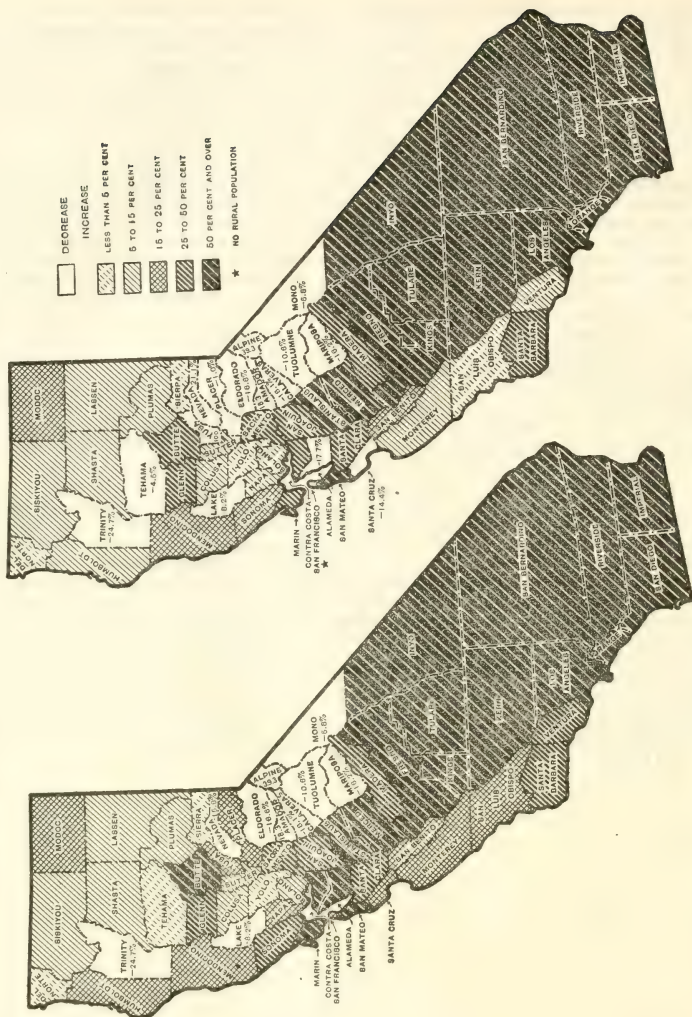
CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	2,377,549	1,485,053	892,496	60.1
Urban territory in 1910.....	1,469,739	810,193	659,546	81.4
Cities and towns of—				
100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910.....	886,284	514,008	372,276	72.4
25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in 1910.....	183,945	90,813	93,132	102.6
2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910.....	399,510	205,372	194,138	94.5
Remainder of the state.....	907,810	674,860	232,950	34.5

From this table it appears that the population in the group of urban places having 100,000 inhabitants or more increased during the last decade about one and one-fifth times, the group of places having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants about one and two-thirds times, and the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants about one and one-half times as rapidly as that of the state as a whole. The rate of increase in population for rural territory was a little more than half that of the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 892,496, more than two-fifths was in cities of over 100,000 inhabitants.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Alameda County.	246,131	130,197	193,864	Butte County—Continued.			
Alameda township, coextensive with Alameda city.	23,383	16,464	11,165	Concord township.	961	377	459
Alameda city:				Dayton township.	739	469	810
Ward 1.	8,227			Gridley township, including Gridley city.	2,081	1,224	1,323
Ward 2.	5,827			Hamilton township, including Biggs city.	1,837	2,070	1,819
Ward 3.	4,875			Biggs city.	405		
Ward 4.	5,001			Holtville township.	471	663	852
Ward 5.	2,943			Humboldt township.	119	373	
Ward 6.	5,635			Kinslow township.	1,271	1,242	1,482
Ward 7.	1,860			Mountain Spring township.	256	261	426
Brooklyn township, including ward 7 of Oakland city and part of San Leandro city.	49,140	8,168	8,108	Nelson township.	178	200	232
Oakland city (part of).	48,077			Ophir township, including Oroville city.	4,979	2,864	2,210
Total for Oakland city in Brooklyn and Oakland townships.	197,174	66,960	46,628	Oroville city.	3,859	841	1,010
Ward 1.	26,577			Oregon township.	222	354	284
Ward 2.	17,559			Wardotte township.	643	856	804
Ward 3.	15,874						
Ward 4.	13,268			Calaveras County.	9,171	11,200	8,882
Ward 5.	14,641			Township 1, San Andreas.	1,120	1,683	1,640
Ward 6.	16,806			Township 2, Mokelumne.	713	1,971	2,002
Ward 7.	48,677			Township 3, Murphy's.	1,077	1,563	1,532
San Leandro city (part of).	378			Township 4, Angels.	3,370	2,588	1,840
Total for San Leandro city in Brooklyn and Eden townships.	3,471	2,268		Township 5, Jenny Lind.	1,891	1,725	1,758
Eden township, including Hayward town and part of San Leandro city.	11,515	9,330	7,336				
Hayward town.	2,749	1,965	1,419	Colusa County.	7,732	7,364	14,640
San Leandro city (part of).	5,095	5,263		Arbuckle township.	1,249	1,459	
Murray township, including Livermore town.	4,137	7,172	5,937	Colusa township, including Colusa town.	2,918	2,721	1,589
Livermore town.	2,030	1,423	1,591	Colusa town.	1,684	1,441	
Oakland township, including Albany, Berkeley, and Piedmont cities and Emeryville town, and wards 1 to 6 of Oakland city.	147,199	115,189	112,040	Grandwell township.	864	1,007	
Albany city.	808			Princeton township.	661	883	
Berkeley city.	40,434	15,211	6,101	Stony Ford township.	353	335	
Precinct 1.	2,923			Williams township.	1,463	918	
Precinct 2.	5,155						
Precinct 3.	851			Contra Costa County.	31,674	18,046	13,515
Precinct 4.	1,594			Township 1, including Martinez town.	3,072		
Precinct 5.	2,109			Martinez town.	2,115	1,580	1,600
Precinct 6.	2,091			Township 2.	873		
Precinct 7.	1,774			Township 3.	1,330		
Precinct 8.	1,855			Township 4.	1,146		
Precinct 9.	2,352			Township 5, including Concord town.	2,280		
Precinct 10.	5,341			Concord town.	703		
Precinct 11.	5,547			Township 6, including Black Diamond town.	3,626		
Precinct 12.	2,150			Black Diamond town.	484	883	
Precinct 13.	2,828			Township 7.	1,432		
Precinct 14.	2,647			Township 8, including Antioch town.	2,229		
Precinct 15.	5,659			Antioch town.	424	674	855
Precinct 16.	1,185			Township 9.	2,073		
Precinct 17.	4,059			Township 10.	1,379		
Precinct 18.	1,031			Township 11, including Hercules and Pinole towns.	1,776		
Precinct 19.	1,722			Hercules town.	279		
Precinct 20.	2,618	1,016	238	Pinole town.	798		
Oakland city (part of).	101,457			Township 12.	2,402		
Piedmont city.	1,719			Township 13.	449		
Pleasanton township, including Pleasanton town.	2,883	1,100		Township 14.	833		
Pleasanton town.	1,824			Township 15, coextensive with Richmond city.	6,802		
Washington township.	7,874	6,914	5,596				
Alpine County.	309	309	667	Del Norte County.	2,417	2,408	2,592
Township 1.	309			Crescent township, including Crescent City.	1,688	1,137	1,620
				Crescent City.	1,114	629	807
Amador County.	9,066	11,116	10,330	Klamath township.	347	358	263
Township 1, Jackson, including Jackson city.	3,226	3,550	2,622	Smith River township.	352	913	709
Jackson city.	5,665						
Township 2, Jone.	1,551	1,772	1,822	Eldorado County.	7,492	8,986	9,922
Township 3, Volcano.	1,194	1,694	1,535	Coloma township.	367	450	537
Township 4, Sutter Creek.	2,647	2,333		Georgetown township.	508	1,096	832
Township 5, Plymouth.	1,068	1,453	2,006	Diamond Springs township.	799	915	1,025
				Georgetown township.	459	373	411
Butte County.	27,301	17,117	17,939	Greenwood township.	226	275	376
Blifwell township.	557	384	630	Kelsey township.	169	245	268
Chico city, including Chico city.	1,773	4,739	5,598	Lake Valley township.	445	777	445
Chico city.	5,750	5,640	2,894	Mountain township.	840	1,212	1,230
Ward 1.	803			Mud Springs township.	2,775	2,645	2,593
Ward 2.	450			Placerville township, including Placerville city.	1,944	1,774	1,960
Ward 3.	795			Placerville city.	217	436	361
Ward 4.	889			White Oak township.	395	405	398
Ward 5.	633						

¹ County totals include population (66,960 in 1900; 48,862 in 1890) of Oakland city, returned independently.

² Parts annexed to Oakland and San Leandro cities in 1909.

³ Exclusive of population of Oakland city.

⁴ Parts of Brooklyn and Oakland townships annexed in 1909.

⁵ Part of Brooklyn township annexed in 1909.

⁶ Pleasanton township organized from part of Murray township in 1902.

⁷ Parts annexed to Berkeley city in 1906 and 1909 and part annexed to Oakland city in 1910.

⁸ Name changed from Ocean View in 1909. Incorporated in 1908.

⁹ Parts of Oakland township annexed in 1906 and 1908.

¹⁰ Incorporated in 1907.

¹¹ County reorganized in 1900.

¹² Incorporated in 1890.

¹³ Incorporated in 1903.

¹⁴ Incorporated in 1906.

¹⁵ Returned as township 2 in 1900.

¹⁶ Returned as township 3 in 1900.

¹⁷ Returned as township 4 in 1900.

¹⁸ Returned as township 5 in 1900.

¹⁹ Returned as township 1 in 1900.

²⁰ County total includes population (341) of Leesville township, annexed to Williams township since 1890.

²¹ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

²² Princeton township organized from part of Colusa township in 1902.

²³ Leesville township annexed in 1901.

²⁴ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1910.

²⁵ Incorporated in 1890.

²⁶ Incorporated as a city in 1908.

TABLE 5.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Fresno County¹.	75,657	37,862	32,026	Imperial County—Continued.			
Township 1.....	1,388	1,453	4,668	Holtville township, including Holtville city....	2,073	.....	.....
Township 2.....	4,799	2,936	2,300	Holtville city ².....	.....	.....	.....
Township 3, ³ including Fresno city	32,462	17,239	13,649	Imperial township, including Imperial city.....	2,309	.....	.....
Fresno city ⁴	24,892	15,470	10,818	Imperial city ⁵	1,257	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	8,677	.....	.....	Laruna township.....	212	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	2,620	.....	.....	Ohl Beach township.....	489	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	5,178	.....	.....	Palo Verde township.....	63	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	2,020	.....	.....	Peacha township.....	396	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	5,794	.....	.....	Silabee township.....	384	.....	.....
Ward 6.....	2,685	.....	.....				
Ward 7.....	2,790	.....	.....				
Ward 8.....	4,141	.....	.....	Inyo County.....	6,974	4,377	3,544
Township 4, including Fowler town.....	5,873	3,236	2,604	Township 1, including Bishop city.....	2,856	1,916	792
Township 5, including Selma town.....	4,843	2,863	2,573	Bishop city ⁶	1,190	.....	.....
Belma town.....	1,083	1,140	.....	Township 2.....	900	1,163	990
Township 6, ⁷ including Coalinga city.....	7,851	811	834	Township 3.....	701	829	662
Coalinga city ⁸	4,139	3,076	1,351	Township 4.....	1,328	478	205
Township 7.....	4,271	.....	.....	Township 5.....	1,179	.....	.....
Township 8.....	3,344	2,379	2,252				
Township 9, ⁹ including Kingsburg city.....	2,396	1,339	1,265	Kern County.....	37,715	16,480	9,808
Kingsburg city ¹⁰	639	.....	.....	Township 1 ¹²	743	1,313	.....
Township 10.....	1,661	2,132	.....	Township 2, including Tehachapi town.....	1,310	1,187	.....
Township 11.....	2,641	.....	.....	Tehachapi town.....	888	.....	.....
Township 12 ¹¹	660	.....	.....	Township 3 ¹⁴	2,736	2,313	.....
Township 13.....	2,035	.....	.....	Township 4.....	1,026	594	.....
Township 14.....	1,493	.....	.....	Township 5.....	1,097	1,440	.....
				Township 6, including Bakersfield city.....	16,491	8,995	.....
Glenn County.....	7,173	5,160		Bakersfield city ¹⁴	12,727	4,836	2,689
Township 1.....	665	610	.....	Precinct 1.....	1,647	.....	.....
Township 2, including Orland town.....	1,571	839	.....	Precinct 2.....	1,796	.....	.....
Orland town.....	835	.....	.....	Precinct 3.....	838	.....	.....
Township 3.....	445	578	.....	Precinct 4.....	1,368	.....	.....
Township 4, including Willows town.....	2,894	1,022	.....	Precinct 5.....	839	.....	.....
Willows town.....	1,421	867	1,179	Precinct 6.....	1,650	.....	.....
Township 5.....	743	555	.....	Precinct 7.....	615	.....	.....
Township 6.....	228	279	.....	North precinct.....	3,183	.....	.....
Township 7.....	540	667	.....	South precinct.....	1,051	.....	.....
				Township 7 ¹⁵	286	102	.....
Humboldt County.....	33,857	27,104	23,469	Township 8.....	233	269	.....
Briefland township ¹⁶	308	.....	.....	Township 9.....	498	599	.....
Bucksport township.....	1,034	1,019	1,312	Township 10.....	3,139	458	.....
Eureka township, including Eureka city.....	13,763	8,594	7,011	Township 11.....	2,000	1,023	.....
Eureka city.....	11,411	7,867	4,868	Township 12 ¹⁷	1,952	1,557	.....
Ward 1.....	1,738	.....	.....	Township 13.....	1,397	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	1,482	.....	.....	Township 13 ¹⁸	424	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	2,748	.....	.....	Township 13 ¹⁹	1,972	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	1,914	.....	.....	Township 16 ²⁰	2,480	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	5,604	.....	.....				
Hydesville township.....	3,006	1,835	1,511	Kings County.....	16,230	9,871	
Klamath township.....	758	367	792	Armona township ²¹	2,177	.....	.....
Mad River township, including Blue Lake town.....	1,111	1,425	1,303	Corcoran township ²²	1,003	.....	.....
Blue Lake town.....	607	.....	.....	Lemoore township, ²³ including Lemoore city.....	3,832	1,772	.....
Mattole township.....	507	675	529	Lemoore city ²⁴	1,000	.....	.....
Orleans township.....	265	355	317	Lucerne township, ²⁵ including Hanford city.....	9,198	7,947	.....
Pacific township, including Ferndale town.....	3,135	3,446	3,120	Hanford city.....	4,839	5,929	847
Ferndale town.....	995	812	768				
Robnerville township, including Fortuna town.....	2,600	2,107	1,665				
Fortuna town.....	883	.....	.....				
South Fork township ¹⁶	464	923	955	Lake County.....	5,826	6,017	7,101
Table Bluff township.....	690	926	828	Township 1.....	889	1,156	1,443
Trinidad township.....	1,503	878	488	Township 2.....	820	1,075	1,421
Union township, including Arcata town.....	3,473	2,955	2,984	Township 3.....	1,134	1,354	1,496
Arcata town.....	1,127	858	859	Township 4, including Lakeport town.....	1,465	1,358	1,617
Van Dusen township.....	587	587	.....	Lakeport town.....	870	725	897
Hoopa Valley Indian Reservation.....	562	1,112	.....	Township 5.....	1,218	1,074	1,124
Imperial County¹⁹.	13,591			Lassen County.....	4,802	4,511	4,239
Brawley township, including Brawley city.....	2,218	.....	.....	Township 1, including Susanville town.....	982	1,089	1,110
Brawley city ²	881	.....	.....	Susanville town.....	688	.....	.....
Calexico township, including Calexico city.....	1,887	.....	.....	Township 2.....	625	602	550
Calexico city.....	797	.....	.....	Township 3.....	1,256	1,305	968
El Centro township, including El Centro city.....	1,020	.....	.....	Township 4.....	1,016	926	1,025
El Centro city.....	250	.....	.....	Township 5.....	923	659	689
Hanlon township, including Yuma Indian Reservation.....	1,009	.....	.....				
Yuma Indian Reservation.....	899	817	.....				

¹ Part of Fresno County annexed to Kings County in 1900.² County total includes population (398) of old township 11, annexed to township 13 since 1900.³ Part taken to form township 11 in 1908 and part annexed to Fresno city in 1910.⁴ Part of township 3 annexed in 1910.⁵ Incorporated in 1908.⁶ Part annexed to Kings County in 1909.⁷ Incorporated in 1906.⁸ Part taken to form township 14 in 1910 and part of township 12 in 1908.⁹ Part taken to form township 12 in 1905.¹⁰ Part taken to form township 13 in 1905.¹¹ Organized from parts of townships 7 and 8 in 1908.¹² Organized from parts of townships 7 and 8 in 1908.¹³ Organized from part of township 11 in 1903 and old township 11 annexed in 1908; part annexed to Kings County in 1909.¹⁴ Organized from part of township 7 in 1910.¹⁵ Incorporated in 1909.¹⁶ Briefland township organized from part of South Fork township in 1902.¹⁷ Incorporated in 1910.¹⁸ Organized from part of San Diego County in 1907.¹⁹ Incorporated in 1904.²⁰ County total includes population (895) of old township 2, annexed to township between 1890 and 1900.²¹ Organized since 1900.²² No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1900 and 1909.²³ Township 14 organized from part of township 1 in 1901.²⁴ Part of township 3 (Kern city) annexed to Bakersfield city in 1909.²⁵ Township 15 organized from parts of townships 7 and 12 in 1902.²⁶ Organized from part of township 5 in 1901; part taken to form township 16 in 1910.²⁷ Organized from part of township 13 in 1910.²⁸ County total includes population (152) of West End township, annexed to Lemoore township since 1900.²⁹ Armona and Corcoran townships organized from parts of Lucerne township in 1903 and 1907, respectively.³⁰ West End township annexed in 1902 and territory taken from Fresno County annexed in 1909.³¹ Incorporated in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Los Angeles County.	504,131	170,298	101,454	Los Angeles County—Continued.			
Antelope township.....	1,047	415		Rowland township, ¹⁸ including Covina city.....	3,476	2,051	736
Azusa township, including Azusa city.....	4,154	2,261	1,851	Covina city ¹⁹	1,632		
Ballona township, including Inglewood and Ocean Park cities.....	1,477	863		San Antonio township, including Huntington Park, Vernon, and Watts cities.....	13,573	2,169	3,269
Inglewood city ²	7,249	3,080	4,492	Huntington Park city ¹	1,299		
Ocean Park city ¹	1,636			Vernon city ²	1,082		
Precinct 1.....	5,119			Watts city ³	1,082		
Precinct 2.....	630			San Fernando township ⁴	2,134	1,326	1,110
Precinct 3.....	1,435			San Gabriel township, including Alhambra city.....	8,340	2,501	1,713
Precinct 4.....	1,047			Alhambra city ⁵	6,081		
Belvedere township.....	2,021			San Jose township, including Claremont, Lordsburg, and Pomona cities.....	14,719	7,696	5,016
Burbank township, including Glendale city and part of assembly district 67 of Los Angeles city.....	12,235	3,048	2,996	Claremont city ⁶	1,114		
Glendale city ⁷	2,745			Lordsburg city ⁷	961		
Los Angeles city (part of).....	800			Pomona city.....	10,897	6,698	8,534
Total for Los Angeles city in Burbank, Culverden, and Los Angeles townships.....	512,198	102,479	60,865	Ward 1.....	1,768		
Assembly district 67.....	1,000			Ward 2.....	1,672		
Assembly district 68.....	28,968			Ward 3.....	2,060		
Assembly district 69.....	74,851			Ward 4.....	2,211		
Assembly district 70.....	57,800			Ward 5.....	2,035		
Assembly district 71.....	38,828			Santa Monica township, ⁸ coextensive with Santa Monica city.....	7,847	5,521	2,327
Assembly district 72.....	58,028			Santa Monica city.....	7,847	5,057	1,880
Assembly district 73.....	65,469			Ward 1.....	1,188		
Assembly district 74.....	47,414			Ward 2.....	639		
Cahuena township, ⁹ including part of assembly district 74 of Los Angeles city.....	7,432	1,586	1,725	Ward 3.....	769		
Los Angeles city (part of).....	6,758			Ward 4.....	1,166		
Cahaba township.....	482	482	440	Ward 5.....	1,581		
Catalina township.....	670			Ward 6.....	900		
Chatsworth Park township.....	670			Soledad township.....	1,887	984	2,711
Compton township, ¹⁰ including Compton city.....	3,388	1,683	2,013	South Pasadena township, coextensive with South Pasadena city.....	4,649	1,001	1,223
Compton city.....	922			South Pasadena city.....	1,478		
Downtown township ¹¹	3,227	4,458	3,538	Precinct 1.....	1,912		
El Monte township, ¹² including Monrovia city.....	4,648	3,016	2,557	Precinct 2.....	1,163		
Monrovia city.....	3,870	1,808	907	Precinct 3.....			
Precinct 1.....	1,581						
Precinct 2.....	1,014			Madera County.....	8,388	11,634	
Precinct 3.....	1,198			Township 2.....	479	777	
Fairmont township.....	1,193	427	721	Township 3, ¹³ including Madera city.....	730	2,175	
Gardena township.....	3,552			Madera city ¹⁴	2,404		
Lankershim township ¹⁵	848			Township 4.....	1,148	1,799	
Lexington township ¹⁶	1,886			Township 5.....	1,121	1,044	
Long Beach township, including Long Beach city.....	20,616	3,285	1,051	Marin County.....	25,114	16,702	13,072
Long Beach city.....	17,467	2,823	664	Bollinas township.....	548	340	366
Ward 1.....	4,964			Nicasio township.....	600	538	
Ward 2.....	2,635			Novato township.....	911	834	554
Ward 3.....	2,475			Punt Reyes township.....	463	816	770
Ward 4.....	5,021			San Antonio township.....	310	339	337
Ward 5.....	2,038			San Rafael township, including Larkspur, Ross, and San Anselmo towns, and San Rafael city.....	13,180	8,008	7,908
Ward 6.....	1,238			Larkspur town ¹	494		
Ward 7.....	964			Ross town ²	465		
Los Angeles township, including assembly districts 69 to 73, and 75 and parts of assembly districts 67 and 74 of Los Angeles city.....	313,104	102,479	50,395	San Rafael city.....	1,631		
Los Angeles city (part of).....	312,633	101,479	50,396	Precinct 1.....	6,384		
Los Nietos township, including Whittier city.....	7,819	3,339	1,926	Precinct 2.....	1,386	5,879	5,250
Whittier city.....	4,650	1,690	635	Precinct 3.....	1,340		
Precinct 1.....	1,117			Precinct 4.....	812		
Precinct 2.....	1,059			Precinct 5.....	1,145		
Precinct 3.....	1,007			Precinct 6.....	1,017		
Malibu township, ¹⁴ including Sawtelle city.....	6,282			Sausalito township, including Belvedere, Mill Valley, and Sausalito towns.....	8,137	3,720	2,403
Sawtelle city.....	2,145			Belvedere town.....	451	454	
Precinct 1.....	1,801			Mill Valley town ¹⁵	2,681		
Precinct 2.....	69			Precinct 1.....	979		
Precinct 3.....	2,484			Precinct 2.....	957		
Mariposa township, ¹⁵ including Arcadia, Pasadena, and Sierra Madre cities.....	36,195	12,772	7,222	Precinct 3.....	815		
Arcadia city ¹⁶	6,690			Precinct 4.....	2,583	1,055	1,554
Pasadena city ¹⁷	30,291	9,117	4,682	Precinct 5.....	1,084	1,145	1,096
Ward 1.....	6,928			Tomasia township.....			
Ward 2.....	6,066						
Ward 3.....	6,662			Mariposa County.....	3,956	4,720	3,787
Ward 4.....	6,920			Township 1, including Hornitos town.....	622	1,604	676
Ward 5.....	5,586			Hornitos town.....	180	205	276
Ward 6.....	5,586			Township 2.....	779	813	559
Sierra Madre city ¹⁸	1,030			Township 3.....	794	883	583
Puente township ¹⁹	5,016	942	668	Township 4.....	654	1,069	697
Redondo Beach township, including Hermosa Beach and Redondo Beach cities.....	6,779			Township 5.....	1,271	1,100	892
Hermosa Beach city ¹	2,838	885	603				

¹ County totals include population (2,983 in 1900; 2,340 in 1890) of Wilmington township, part taken to form part of Gardena township and part annexed to Los Angeles city and township since 1900.

² Part taken to form part of Gardena township in 1905 and part annexed to Los Angeles city and township in 1905.

³ Incorporated in 1908.

⁴ Incorporated in 1904.

⁵ Belvedere township organized from part of San Gabriel township in 1907.

⁶ Part annexed to Los Angeles city and township in 1910.

⁷ Incorporated in 1906.

⁸ Part of Ballona township annexed in 1906, part of Wilmington township (including San Pedro city) annexed in 1909, and parts of Burbank and Cahuena townships annexed in 1910.

⁹ Chatsworth Park and Lankershim townships organized from parts of San Fernando township in 1902 and 1905, respectively.

¹⁰ Part taken to form part of Gardena township in 1905.

¹¹ Novato township organized from part of Downey township in 1907.

¹² Lexington township organized from part of El Monte township in 1907.

¹³ Organized from parts of Ballona, Compton, and Wilmington townships in 1905.

¹⁴ Malibu township organized from part of Santa Monica township in 1929.

¹⁵ Parts of Pasadena township annexed to Pasadena city in 1904 and 1906.

¹⁶ Incorporated in 1903.

¹⁷ Incorporated in 1905.

¹⁸ Towne township organized from part of Rowland township in 1907.

¹⁹ Incorporated in 1901.

²⁰ Incorporated in 1905.

²¹ County total includes population (578) of township 1, annexed to township 3 since 1900.

²² Township 1 annexed in 1906.

²³ Incorporated in 1900.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Mendocino County.	23,929	20,465	17,612	Napa County.	19,800	16,451	16,411
Anderson township.....	1,166	1,069	1,061	Hot Springs township, ¹⁵ including Callistoga town.....	1,344	4,008	4,577
Arena township, including Point Arena city.....	1,753	1,853	2,220	Callistoga town.....	751	699	719
Point Arena city ¹	3,381	2,847	2,450	Knox township.....	360	839	719
Big River township.....	862	1,100	1,345	Napa township, including Napa city.....	12,047	8,532	8,788
Caffrey Cove township.....	2,947	952	1,048	Napa city.....	6,791	4,036	4,595
Little Lake township, including Willits town.....	1,155	791	816	Ward 1.....	1,245		
Willits town.....	704	833	700	Ward 2.....	1,455		
Long Valley township.....	694			Ward 3.....	788		
Porter Valley township, including Porter Valley town.....	704	752	538	Ward 4.....	1,618		
Porter Valley town.....	678	955		St. Helena township, ¹⁶ including St. Helena town.....	3,057		
Round Valley township.....	792	957	975	St. Helena town.....	1,603	1,659	1,706
Sanel township.....	1,097	(¹)		Yount township.....	2,792	2,982	2,927
Tennille River township, including Fort Dragg city.....	3,798	3,134	1,899				
Fort Dragg city.....	2,408	1,690	945				
Ward 1.....	1,108						
Ward 2.....	1,596			Nevada County.	14,985	17,769	17,369
Ukiah township, ¹⁷ including Ukiah city.....	5,141	3,767	(¹⁸)	Bloomfield township.....	412	730	1,097
Ukiah city.....	2,159	1,850	1,627	Bridgeport township.....	1,414	848	1,033
Westport township.....	918	933	1,388	Eureka township.....	283	375	440
Round Valley Indian Reservation.....	610	599		Grass Valley township, including Grass Valley city.....	6,251	7,043	6,798
				Grass Valley city.....	4,880	4,719	
Merced County.	15,145	9,216	8,085	Little York township.....	170	344	(¹⁹)
Township 1.....	568	842	1,834	Mendocino Lake township.....	2,308	2,059	2,714
Township 2, including Merced city.....	5,503	3,705	4,363	Nevada township, including Nevada City.....	3,938	4,888	4,013
Merced city.....	5,109	1,969	2,069	Nevada city.....	2,669	3,250	2,624
Township 3, including Los Banos city.....	1,869	3,293	1,888	Rough and Ready township.....	717	1,076	1,131
Los Banos city.....	745			Washington township.....	281	426	(²⁰)
Township 4.....	169	656					
Township 5.....	2,838	779		Orange County.	34,436	19,696	17,589
Township 6 ¹	2,550			Anaheim township, including Anaheim town.....	4,051	2,201	2,917
Township 7 ²	1,335			Anaheim town.....	2,638	1,456	1,273
				Buena Park township.....	1,441	905	
Modoc County.	6,191	5,076	4,968	Fullerton township, including Fullerton city.....	1,991	1,719	
Adin township.....	342	314	870	Fullerton city.....	1,725		
Alturas township, ³ including Alturas town.....	2,070	1,269	1,145	Huntington Beach township, ⁴ including Huntington Beach city.....	1,058		
Alturas town.....	416			Huntington Beach city.....	816		
Bidwell township.....	605	507		Los Alamitos township.....	498	253	
Canby township.....	916			Orange township, including Orange city.....	5,430	3,293	2,721
Cedarvale township.....	985	731	845	Orange city.....	2,890	1,616	869
Devery township.....	472	351		Ward 1.....	1,552		
Goose Lake township.....	1,630	474	(⁵)	Ward 2.....	1,868		
Lake City township.....	462	344	972	San Juan township.....	967	905	801
Lookout township.....	317	354		Santa Ana township, including Newport Beach and Santa Ana cities.....	11,501	6,680	4,220
				Newport Beach city.....	445		
Mono County.	2,042	2,167	2,002	Santa Ana city.....	2,339	4,953	8,628
Antelope township.....	288	324	356	Ward 1.....	1,701		
Benton township.....	3-4	198	295	Ward 2.....	1,798		
Boile township.....	198	965	779	Ward 3.....	1,364		
Bridgeport township.....	312	373	335	Ward 4.....	1,986		
Bomer township.....	244	307	237	Ward 5.....	1,761		
Masonic township.....	136			Westminster township.....	4,028	3,365	1,834
				Yorba township.....	477	290	
Monterey County.	24,146	12,380	18,637				
Alisal township, including Salinas city.....	5,076	5,121	3,767	Placer County.	18,237	15,786	15,101
Salinas city.....	5,069	5,304	2,859	Township 1, including Roseville city.....	3,316	1,499	1,077
Ward 1.....	1,625			Roseville city.....	2,608		
Ward 2.....	1,428			Township 2.....	1,771	1,301	1,056
Ward 3.....	652			Township 3, including Auburn city.....	4,136	3,249	2,968
Ward 4.....	652			Auburn city.....	3,778	2,050	1,855
Bradley township.....	442	751	1,108	Township 4.....	886	1,092	913
Castroville township.....	1,440	2,051	1,680	Township 5.....	563	877	1,038
Cholame township.....	485	459	933	Township 6.....	265	690	639
Canby township.....	1,305	1,115	1,104	Township 7.....	841	187	
Elgin City township.....	1,562	701		Township 8.....	192	223	121
Monterey township, including Monterey city.....	6,833	3,430	4,677	Township 9, including Rocklin town.....	1,969	1,845	2,485
Monterey city.....	4,923	1,748	1,668	Rocklin town.....	1,069	1,069	
Pacific Grove township, coextensive with Pacific Grove city.....	2,584	1,439		Township 10, including Lincoln town.....	1,726	1,459	1,801
Pacific Grove city.....	1,411	1,439		Lincoln town.....	1,068	1,061	807
Pajaro township.....	1,765	1,742	1,428	Township 11.....	622	622	
Peachtree township.....	478	610	1,103	Township 12.....	249	304	
San Antonio township.....	818	938	1,117	Township 13, including Colfax city.....	1,983	891	
San Ardo township.....	365			Colfax city.....	612		
Soledad township.....	1,194	833	1,720	Township 14.....	2,012	893	

¹ County totals include population (695 in 1900; 814 in 1890) of Capella township, annexed to Ukiah township since 1900, and population (5,138 in 1890) of Sanel and Ukiah townships, not returned separately.

² Incorporated in 1908.

³ Not returned separately in 1890.

⁴ Capella township annexed in 1907.

⁵ Townships 6 and 7 organized from parts of township 3 in 1901 and 1906, respectively.

⁶ Incorporated in 1907.

⁷ County totals include population (438 in 1900; 429 in 1890) of Hot Springs township, taken to form part of Canby township; population (66 in 1900) of Tule Lake township, part annexed to Alturas township and part taken to form part of Canby township since 1900; and population (725 in 1890) of Goose Lake and Tule Lake townships, not returned separately.

⁸ Parts of Goose Lake and Tule Lake townships annexed in 1903.

⁹ Incorporated in 1901.

¹⁰ Organized from Hot Springs township and part of Tule Lake township in 1903.

¹¹ Part annexed to Alturas township in 1903.

¹² Masonic township organized from part of Bolle township in 1908.

¹³ San Ardo township organized from part of Bradley township in 1903.

¹⁴ Boundaries changed since 1900.

¹⁵ St. Helena township organized from part of Hot Springs township in 1903.

¹⁶ County total includes population (1,123) of Little York and Washington townships, not returned separately in 1890.

¹⁷ County total includes population (1,076) of Tustin township, annexed to Santa Ana township between 1890 and 1900.

¹⁸ Incorporated in 1901.

¹⁹ Huntington Beach township organized from part of Westminster township in 1903.

²⁰ Incorporated in 1909.

²¹ Incorporated in 1901.

²² Returned as a city in 1900.

²³ Incorporated in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.)

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Plumas County	6,259	4,657	4,933	San Bernardino County—Continued.			
Beckworth township.	1,315	796	574	Chino township, including Chino city.	2,862	1,607	
Godwin township.	398	458	458	Chino city.	1,444	1,061	
Indiana township.	1,233	1,260	1,258	Colton township, including Colton city.	4,556	1,901	
Mineral township.	437	411	496	Colton city.	5,960	1,853	1,525
Plumas township.	148	148	818	Cucamonga township.	2,840	1,133	
Quartz township.	750	553	935	Dale township ¹ .	41	63	
Seneca township.	346	491	394	Hart township ¹ .	40	40	
				Hesperia township.	92	170	
Riverside County	34,696	17,897		Highland township.	3,820	1,996	
Beaumont township.	1,113	346		Kelso township ¹ .	136		
Bergman township.	326	170		Ludlow township ¹ .	255		
Bismont township.	1,380	385		Mission township ¹ .	1,811		
Elsinore township, including Elsinore city.	940	646		Needles township ¹ .	3,067	1,143	
Elsinore city.	2,353	579		Ontario township ¹ , including Ontario city.	4,639	2,649	
Hemet township, including Hemet city.	2,392	904		Ontario city.	4,874	722	685
Hemet city.	592			Oro Grande township ¹ .	280		
Highgrove township.	1,187	925		Redlands township, including Redlands city.	11,448	5,663	
Indio township ¹ .	227	8,163	4,685	Redlands city.	10,449	4,797	1,904
Moreno township.	523	644		Precinct 1.	1,694		
Murietta township.	765	764		Precinct 2.	1,191		
Palo Verde township.	557			Precinct 3.	1,048		
Perris township.	1,454	1,331		Precinct 4.	1,008		
Riverside township, including Riverside city.	14,118	8,163		Precinct 5.	1,290		
Riverside city.	16,812	7,873		Precinct 6.	1,118		
Ward 1.	1,708			Precinct 7.	1,118		
Ward 2.	2,076			Precinct 8.	1,084		
Ward 3.	2,697			Precinct 9.	1,118		
Ward 4.	2,066			Rialto township.	1,538	880	
Ward 5.	2,076			San Bernardino township, ¹ including San Bernardino city.	14,648	8,658	
Ward 6.	2,959			San Bernardino city.	18,779	6,160	4,018
San Geronimo township.	1,387	356		Ward 1.	1,468		
San Jacinto township, including San Jacinto city.	1,267	854		Ward 2.	1,493		
San Jacinto city.	898	653	661	Ward 3.	2,564		
Temescal township, including Corona city.	4,374	1,949		Ward 4.	2,578		
Corona city.	5,640	1,451		Ward 5.	4,477		
Thermal township ¹ .	652			Silver Lake township ¹ .	135		
West Riverside township ¹ .	762			Upland township, ¹ including Upland city.	2,554		
				Upland city.	2,854		
Sacramento County	67,808	45,915	40,339	Vanderbilt township ¹ .	149	329	
Alabama township.	598	412	414	Victor township.	580	645	
American township.	169	159	648	Yermo township ¹ .	178		
Brighton township.	2,505	1,402	1,282				
Butte township.	451	417	383	San Diego County ¹.	61,865	35,090	34,987
Cosumnes township.	262	258	443	Alpine township.	412		
Dry Creek township.	906	750	963	Bonsall township.	236		
Imperial township.	1,848	1,885	1,885	Campo township, including Coronado city.	1,993		
Georgiana township.	1,675	2,607	1,311	Coronado city.	1,477	885	
Granite township.	2,505	1,940	1,970	Del Mar township.	160		
Grass township.	438	394	454	Del Mar township ¹ .	536		
Mississippi township.	1,225	630	316	Encinitas township.	1,070		
Natoma township.	208	200	318	Encinitas township, including Escondido city.	3,457		
Riverside township.	1,780			Escondido city.	1,554	765	641
Sacramento city.	44,696	29,282	26,386	Fallbrook township.	816		
Ward 1.	2,856			Jamul township.	418		
Ward 2.	4,666			Julian township.	608		
Ward 3.	4,166			Lakeside township ¹ .	728		
Ward 4.	5,809			Lemon Grove township.	826		
Ward 5.	6,446			Mesa Grande township.	485		
Ward 6.	4,970			Mission township.	2,411		
Ward 7.	6,044			National township, including National City.	2,968		
Ward 8.	6,044			National City.	1,753	1,088	1,585
Ward 9.	6,511			Otay township.	1,206		
San Joaquin township.	2,526	1,289	1,383	Pala township.	354		
Sutter township ¹ .	5,507	3,995	2,096	Palomar township.	134		
				Rancho township.	849		
San Benito County	8,041	6,693	6,412	San Diego township, coextensive with San Diego city.	29,578	17,700	
Hollister township, including Hollister town.	4,490	3,118	2,700	San Diego city.	36,578	17,700	16,169
Hollister town.	2,308	1,515	1,294	Ward 1.	8,650		
Panoche township.	615	491		Ward 2.	4,847		
San Benito township.	812	848	1,129	Ward 3.	4,847		
San Juan township, including San Juan town.	1,398	1,308	1,112	Ward 4.	4,918		
San Juan town.	819	449	463	Ward 5.	3,710		
Tres Pinos township.	796	868	1,471	Ward 6.	4,875		
				Ward 7.	5,428		
San Bernardino County	58,706	27,329	25,497	Ward 8.	4,687		
Barstow township ¹ .	1,066			Ward 9.	4,154		
Belleville township ¹ .	374	972		San Luis Rey township, including Oceanside city.	1,450		
Calzona township ¹ .	97			Oceanside city.	573	530	
				Valley Center township.	277		

¹ County total includes population (203) of Mission Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.² Returned as Winchester in 1900.³ Incorporated in 1910.⁴ Name changed from Union in 1910. Part taken to form West Riverside township in 1902.⁵ Palo Verde and Thermal townships organized from parts of Indio township in 1905 and 1908, respectively.⁶ Returned as Geronimo in 1900.⁷ Organized from part of Highgrove township in 1902.⁸ Riverside township organized from part of Sutter township in 1909.⁹ No comparison of population for 1890 can be made; information as to changes in minor civil divisions incomplete.¹⁰ Barstow, Ludlow, Silver Lake, and Yermo townships organized from parts of Belleville township in 1900, 1902, 1907, and 1908, respectively.¹¹ Part of township organized from parts of Dale and Needles townships in 1909.¹² Hart and Kelso townships organized from parts of Vanderbilt township in 1908.¹³ Mission township organized from part of San Bernardino township in 1903.¹⁴ Part taken to form Upland township in 1906 and part annexed to Ontario city in 1901.¹⁵ Part of Ontario township annexed in 1901.¹⁶ Oro Grande township organized from part of Victor township in 1908.¹⁷ Organized from part of Ontario township in 1906.¹⁸ Incorporated in 1906.¹⁹ Part taken to form Imperial County in 1907.²⁰ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1907.²¹ Lakeside township organized from part of El Cajon township in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
San Francisco County.	416,912	342,782	298,997	Santa Barbara County—Continued.			
San Francisco city, coextensive with San Francisco County	416,912	342,782	298,997	Township 4.....	1,388	1,725	1,045
<i>San Francisco city:</i>				Township 5.....	2,428	2,258	2,350
Assembly district 88.....	11,573			Lompoc town.....	1,487	976	1,015
Assembly district 89.....	6,637			Township 6.....	1,164	583	630
Assembly district 90.....	7,668			Township 7.....	3,370	2,001	1,880
Assembly district 91.....	16,787			Santa Maria city.....	8,890		
Assembly district 92.....	31,879			Ward 1.....	757		
Assembly district 93.....	44,688			Ward 2.....	601		
Assembly district 94.....	36,970			Ward 3.....	1,068		
Assembly district 95.....	37,368			Township 8.....	850	575	775
Assembly district 96.....	19,844			Township 9.....	805	764	
Assembly district 97.....	26,840			Township 10.....	1,056		
Assembly district 98.....	27,246						
Assembly district 99.....	51,664			Santa Clara County.	83,539	60,216	48,005
Assembly district 100.....	45,566			Almaden township.....	755	1,599	1,932
Assembly district 101.....	80,378			Alviso township,* coextensive with Alviso town.	402	529	967
Assembly district 102.....	8,810			Alviso town.....	1,071		
Assembly district 103.....	1,405			Burnett township, including Morgan Hill town.	2,250	1,397	659
Assembly district 104.....	8,810			Morgan Hill town.....	607		
Assembly district 105.....	21,507			Campbell township.....	1,992		
Assembly district 106.....	23,806			Fremont township, ¹ including Mountain View town.....	3,267	2,402	1,536
				Mountain View town.....	1,161		
San Joaquin County.	50,731	35,482	28,629	Gilroy township, including Gilroy city.....	5,039	4,003	3,268
Castroia township, ¹	2,048	1,487	1,320	Gilroy city.....	8,457	1,640	1,694
Dent township, ¹	1,985	1,240	1,011	Ward 1.....	1,177		
Douglas township.....	1,405	1,345	1,506	Ward 2.....	1,169		
Ekhorn township, including Lodi city.....	5,085	2,427	2,287	Mayfield township, including Mayfield town.....	2,224	1,279	1,100
Lodi city.....	2,697			Mayfield town.....	1,041		
Elliott township.....	1,565	1,576	1,765	Milpitas township, ²	1,684	1,223	1,150
Liberty township.....	1,224	577	656	Palo Alto township, coextensive with Palo Alto city.....	4,486	1,658	
O'Neal township, ³	9,116	4,856	3,287	Redwood township, including Los Gatos town.	4,299	3,610	2,978
Stockton township, coextensive with Stockton city.....	23,253	17,506	14,424	Los Gatos town.....	8,212	1,918	1,668
<i>Stockton city:</i>				San Jose township, including East San Jose town and San Jose city.....	43,767	31,987	26,508
Ward 1.....	6,550			East San Jose town.....	1,691		
Ward 2.....	6,053			San Jose city.....	8,066	21,600	18,660
Ward 3.....	4,484			Ward 1.....	8,401		
Ward 4.....	6,893			Ward 2.....	8,007		
Tulare township, ⁴	3,321	2,797	1,401	Ward 3.....	7,817		
Union township.....	849	1,641	972	Ward 4.....			
				Santa Clara township,⁵ including Santa Clara town.	9,759	9,240	6,577
San Luis Obispo County.	19,983	16,637	16,072	Santa Clara town.	4,348	5,860	2,897
Arroyo Grande township.....	3,646	3,319	3,434	Saratoga township.....	1,756	1,399	1,330
Cholame township.....	419	844	806	Saratoga township, ⁶	1,829		
Morro township.....	2,255	1,812	1,817				
Nipomo township.....	1,448	926		Santa Cruz County.	26,140	18,512	19,270
Paso Robles township, ⁷ including Paso Robles city.....	2,382	2,411	1,524	Apes township, ⁸	961		
Paso Robles city.....	1,441	1,254	887	Boulder Creek township, ⁹ including Boulder Creek town.....	1,015		
Paso township.....	354	512	810	Boulder Creek town.....	444	2,619	2,697
Salinas township.....	877	1,723	1,728	Felton township, ¹⁰	1,104		
San Luis Obispo township, including San Luis Obispo city.....	5,826	3,216	3,359	Branciforte township, including ward 7 and part of ward 6 of Santa Cruz city.....	4,064	12,618	12,438
San Luis Obispo city.....	4,157	2,081	2,999	Santa Cruz city (part of).....	8,766		
San Miguel township.....	830	1,022	1,663	Total for Santa Cruz city in Branciforte and Santa Cruz townships.....	11,148	5,659	6,696
San Simon township.....	1,028	1,000	931	Ward 1.....	1,514		
Santa Margarita township.....	1,028	896		Ward 2.....	1,486		
				Ward 3.....	4,909		
San Mateo County.	26,585	12,094	10,087	Ward 4.....	1,960		
Township 1, including South San Francisco city.	9,173	2,452	1,828	Ward 5.....	1,038		
South San Francisco city.....	1,989			Ward 6.....	1,607		
Township 2, including Burlingame town and San Mateo city.....	8,659	3,298	2,005	Ward 7.....	1,698		
Burlingame town.....	1,565			Santa Cruz township, including wards 1 to 5, and part of Santa Cruz city.....	9,457	18,571	12,736
San Mateo city.....	4,884	1,828		Santa Cruz city (part of).....	8,861		
Township 3, including Redwood city.....	8,814	2,923	3,744	Watsonville township, ¹¹ including Watsonville city.....	1,781	2,987	2,982
Redwood city.....	2,448	1,693	1,678	Watsonville city.....	7,758	7,058	4,821
Township 4.....	1,783	1,383	1,495	Ward 1.....	4,446	5,523	7,149
Township 5.....	1,016	1,008	1,015	Ward 2.....	1,788		
				Ward 3.....	1,218		
Santa Barbara County.	27,738	18,934	15,754	Ward 4.....	918		
Township 1.....	2,477	2,171	1,683	Ward 5.....	1,008		
Township 2, coextensive with Santa Barbara city.....	11,659	6,587	5,864				
<i>Santa Barbara city:</i>				Shasta County.	18,920	17,318	12,133
Ward 1.....	1,653			Township 1, Shasta.....	539	1,191	
Ward 2.....	1,746			Township 2, Redding, including Redding city.....	3,972	3,301	
Ward 3.....	870			Redding city.....	3,578	8,946	1,881
Ward 4.....	1,371			Township 3, Keswick, including Coram town.....	1,637	2,221	
Ward 5.....	1,684			Coram town.....	805		
Ward 6.....	1,049			Township 4, Igo.....	710	918	
Ward 7.....	2,802						
Township 3.....	1,895	2,100	1,547				

¹ Parts of Dent township annexed to Castroia and Douglas townships in 1907.

² Incorporated in 1905.

³ Part of Tulare township annexed to O'Neal township in 1904.

⁴ Name changed from Hot Springs in 1902.

⁵ Name changed from San Jose in 1902.

⁶ Incorporated in 1905.

⁷ Township 10 organized from part of township 7 in 1906.

⁸ Incorporated in 1905.

⁹ Part of Alviso township annexed to Milpitas township in 1905.

¹⁰ Campbell township organized from part of Santa Clara township in 1909.

¹¹ Sanjavalos township organized from part of Fremont township in 1909.

¹² Incorporated in 1902.

¹³ Incorporated in 1903.

¹⁴ Incorporated as a city in 1909.

¹⁵ County totals include population (5,659 in 1900; 5,696 in 1890) of Santa Cruz city, returned independently.

¹⁶ Apes and Soquel townships returned as Soquel township in 1900.

¹⁷ Boulder Creek and Felton townships returned as San Lorenzo township in 1900.

¹⁸ Exclusive of population of Santa Cruz city.

¹⁹ Returned as Palero in 1900.

²⁰ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

²¹ Incorporated in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Shasta County—Continued.				Sonoma County.	46,394	36,480	33,721
Township 5, Harrison Gulch ¹	383	570	.....	Analay township, including Sebastopol town.....	5,681	3,626	2,709
Township 6, Anderson.....	1,801	1,610	.....	Sebastopol town ^{1a}	1,833	.....	.....
Township 7, Shasta River.....	767	1,107	.....	Ward 1.....	666	.....	.....
Township 8, Millville.....	679	755	.....	Bodega township, including Cloverdale town.....	1,553	1,499	1,558
Township 9, Round Mountain.....	815	854	.....	Cloverdale town.....	1,738	1,461	1,554
Township 10, Butler Valley.....	843	736	.....	Glen Ellen township ^{1a}	823	740	753
Township 11, Fall River.....	881	934	.....	Glenn Valley township.....	1,765	.....	.....
Township 12, Buckeye.....	1,479	1,582	.....	Mendocino township, including Healdsburg city.....	4,576	4,313	4,418
Township 13, Sacramento River.....	1,078	1,053	.....	Healdsburg city.....	5,011	4,829	4,448
Township 14, French Gulch.....	735	414	.....	Ocean township.....	842	780	867
Township 15, Delta ¹	2,786	.....	.....	Petaluma township, including Petaluma city.....	8,787	5,514	5,304
				Petaluma city.....	6,850	5,471	5,698
Sierra County	4,098	4,017	4,501	Precinct 1.....	607	.....	.....
Butte township ¹	385	1,296	1,973	Precinct 2.....	729	.....	.....
Downsville township ¹	751	.....	.....	Precinct 3.....	1,500	.....	.....
Forest township ¹	725	712	664	Precinct 4.....	899	.....	.....
Sierra No. 1 township ¹	585	.....	.....	Precinct 5.....	661	.....	.....
Sierra No. 2 township, including Loyation town.....	1,261	.....	.....	Precinct 6.....	858	.....	.....
Loyation town ¹	393	.....	.....	Precinct 7.....	915	.....	.....
Table Rock township ¹	881	199	289	Redwood township.....	950	1,357	1,373
				Russian River township.....	1,699	1,625	1,219
Siskiyou County	18,801	16,962	12,163	Salt Point township.....	865	809	952
Butte township, including Sisson town.....	1,188	1,539	1,304	Santa Rosa township, including Santa Rosa city.....	13,560	10,985	8,620
Sisson town ^{1a}	659	.....	.....	Santa Rosa city.....	7,817	6,673	6,290
Ward 1.....	475	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,815	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	161	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,828	.....	.....
Callahan township.....	510	567	448	Ward 3.....	1,197	.....	.....
Edgewood township.....	2,492	1,386	710	Ward 4.....	837	.....	.....
Etna township, including Etna town.....	1,009	1,099	782	Ward 5.....	717	.....	.....
Etna town.....	618	600	871	Ward 6.....	473	.....	.....
Greenview township.....	602	.....	.....	Sonoma township, ^{1a} including Sonoma town.....	2,765	3,122	2,690
Happy Camp township.....	377	483	403	Sonoma town.....	1,028	.....	.....
Lake township, including Dorris town.....	2,131	767	722	Vallejo township.....	2,071	1,671	1,347
Dorris town ^{1a}	778	.....	.....	Washington township.....	1,149	783	641
Liberty township ^{1a}	708	1,086	798				
Mott township, including Dunsmuir town.....	2,071	1,254	1,173	Stanislaus County.	22,522	9,550	10,040
Dunsmuir town ^{1a}	278	.....	.....	La Grange township.....	552	586	2,644
Mountain township.....	957	1,390	1,162	Modesto township, including Modesto city.....	7,258	2,899	3,432
Oak River township.....	278	553	.....	Modesto city.....	4,054	2,074	2,408
Scott River township.....	389	.....	613	Newman township, including Newman town.....	1,760	.....	.....
Scott Valley township, ^{1a} including Fort Jones town.....	798	1,699	1,128	Newman town ^{1a}	898	.....	.....
Fort Jones town.....	316	566	266	Oakdale township, including Oakdale city.....	2,455	2,551	2,406
Somes Bar township ¹	248	.....	.....	Oakdale city.....	1,235	.....	.....
Squaw Valley township.....	2,061	1,101	70	Turlock township, including Turlock city.....	8,189	946	.....
Table Rock township, including Montague town.....	651	1,183	1,231	Turlock city.....	1,673	.....	.....
Montague town ^{1a}	574	.....	.....	Waterford township.....	1,183	728	.....
Yreka township, including Yreka town.....	2,556	2,235	1,719				
Yreka town.....	1,154	1,254	1,100	Sutter County.	6,328	5,888	5,469
Ward 1.....	669	.....	.....	Butte township.....	883	1,001	977
Ward 2.....	605	.....	.....	Nicolaus township.....	905	921	1,006
				Sutter township.....	1,501	1,371	1,342
Solano County	27,559	24,143	20,946	Vernon township.....	1,192	1,103	983
Benicia township, including Benicia city.....	2,739	3,174	2,951	Yuba township, including Yuba City town ¹	1,847	1,488	1,071
Benicia city.....	2,590	2,751	2,561	Yuba City town ¹	1,160	.....	.....
Denver township.....	290	280	321				
Elmira township.....	494	717	869	Tehama County.	11,401	10,996	9,916
Green Valley township.....	960	757	774	Corning township, including Corning city.....	2,555	2,269	1,280
Maine Prairie township.....	2,028	2,282	274	Corning city.....	972	.....	.....
Montezuma township.....	493	429	618	Cottonwood township.....	439	475	619
Rio Vista township, including Rio Vista town.....	1,695	1,500	1,236	Packets township.....	517	836	813
Rio Vista town.....	684	.....	.....	Red Bluff township, including Red Bluff city.....	5,210	4,553	4,285
Silverville township, including Dixon town.....	1,853	1,586	1,869	Red Bluff city.....	8,450	.....	.....
Dixon town.....	887	788	1,082	Ward 1.....	1,161	.....	.....
Suisun township, including Fairfield and Suisun City towns.....	3,423	2,158	2,140	Ward 2.....	728	.....	.....
Fairfield town ^{1a}	894	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	777	.....	.....
Suisun City town.....	641	686	459	Ward 4.....	1,126	1,120	829
Tremont township.....	373	403	440	Ward 5.....	851	892	864
Vacaville township, including Vacaville town.....	3,035	4,160	2,712	Tehama town ¹	703	747	1,226
Vacaville town.....	2,867	2,862	725				
Vallejo township, including Vallejo city.....	12,138	8,697	6,866				
Vallejo city.....	11,310	7,966	6,545				
Ward 1.....	6,798	.....	.....				
Ward 2.....	4,854	.....	.....				
Ward 3.....	655	.....	.....				

¹ Township 15 organized from part of township 13 in 1904.

^{1a} County totals include population (221 in 1900; 177 in 1890) of Gibson township and population (327 in 1900; 469 in 1890) of Sears township, annexed to Table Rock township; population (215 in 1900; 349 in 1890) of Lincoln township, part taken to form part of Downsville township and part annexed to Forest township; population (117 in 1900; 168 in 1890) of Onedia township, taken to form part of Sierra No. 2 township; and population (930 in 1900; 962 in 1890) of Sierra township, taken to form Sierra No. 1 township and part of Sierra No. 2 township, since 1900.

² Part taken to form part of Downsville township in 1901.

³ Organized from parts of Butte, Forest, and Lincoln townships in 1901.

⁴ Part taken to form part of Downsville township in 1901; part of Lincoln township annexed in 1901.

⁵ Organized from part of Sierra township in 1901.

¹ Organized from Onedia township and part of Sierra township in 1901.

² Incorporated in 1901.

³ Gibson and Sears townships annexed in 1901.

⁴ Incorporated in 1903.

⁵ Greenview township organized from part of Scott Valley township in 1901.

⁶ Incorporated in 1908.

⁷ Some Bar township organized from part of Liberty township in 1909.

⁸ Incorporated in 1902.

⁹ Glen Ellen township organized from part of Sonoma township in 1901.

¹⁰ Incorporated in 1902.

¹¹ Incorporated in 1907.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(Township means judicial township. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.)

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Trinity County.	3,301	4,383	3,719	Ventura County.	18,347	14,367	10,071
Hay Fork township ¹	689	490	467	Fillmore township.....	2,138	.....	.....
Junction City township ²	698	309	403	Ojai township.....	1,180	.....	.....
Mad River township ³	422	319	261	Oxnard township, including Oxnard city	5,962	.....	.....
Trinity Center township ⁴	910	718	318	Oxnard city ⁵	2,666	.....	.....
Weaverville township.....	574	968	768	Santa Paula township, including Santa Paula city.....	3,347	.....	.....
Tulare County.	35,440	18,375	124,574	Santa Paula city ¹¹	2,216	.....	.....
Allia township.....	747	481	.....	Simi township.....	748	.....	.....
Alphons township ¹	333	.....	.....	Ventura township, including Ventura city.....	5,052	.....	.....
Angiola township.....	377	110	.....	Ventura city.....	2,545	2,470	2,380
Ducor township ²	508	.....	.....	Precinct 2.....	285	.....	.....
Exeter township.....	1,468	1,027	.....	Precinct 3.....	890	.....	.....
Farmersville township.....	1,050	(¹⁰)	.....	Precinct 5.....	1,132	.....	.....
Kaweah township, including Dinuba town.....	4,607	1,915	4,068	Yolo County.	13,326	13,618	12,664
Dinuba town ³	970	.....	.....	Becks township.....	821	574	.....
Lemon Cove township ⁴	949	.....	.....	Cacherville township.....	636	614	566
Lindsay township, including Lindsay town.....	2,981	422	.....	Capay township ⁵	855	606	898
Lindsay town ⁶	1,814	.....	.....	Clarksburg township.....	595	735	653
Orosi township.....	2,246	1,457	.....	Cottonwood township.....	526	750	937
Tulare township, including Tule River Indian Reservation.....	1,638	991	.....	Dunnigan township ¹¹	333	.....	.....
Tule River Indian Reservation.....	148	145	.....	Grafton township.....	770	621	1,034
Porterville township, ⁷ coextensive with Porterville city.....	2,696	.....	.....	Guinda township.....	545	775	.....
Porterville city, ¹¹	.....	.....	.....	Putah township.....	1,047	1,042	978
Ward 1.....	505	.....	.....	Washington township.....	1,785	1,398	1,247
Ward 2.....	644	.....	.....	Winters township, including Winters town.....	1,809	1,537	1,158
Ward 3.....	618	.....	.....	Winters town.....	910	785	.....
Ward 4.....	459	.....	.....	Woodland township, including Woodland city.....	4,384	4,392	4,523
Ward 5.....	458	.....	.....	Woodland city.....	5,187	5,686	5,069
Ward 6.....	617	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,686	.....	.....
Ward 7.....	500	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,601	.....	.....
Springville township ⁸	617	.....	.....	Yuba County.	10,042	8,620	9,636
Tipton township ⁹	487	800	.....	East Bear River township, including Wheatland town.....	936	916	1,029
Tulare township, including Tulare city.....	4,819	3,441	4,646	Wheatland town.....	481	484	630
Tulare city.....	2,758	2,816	2,667	Fosters Bar township.....	381	528	430
Tule River township ¹⁰	1,825	2,161	5,563	Linda township.....	805	352	295
Visalia township, ¹² including Visalia city.....	7,055	4,948	4,263	Long Bar township.....	416	474	480
Visalia city.....	4,660	5,086	2,886	Marysville township, including Marysville city.....	5,625	3,991	4,635
Ward 1.....	656	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,691	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	775	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	591	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	660	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,541	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	440	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,167	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	646	.....	.....	New York township.....	376	630	770
Ward 6.....	1,078	.....	.....	Northeast township.....	100	150	269
White River township.....	302	389	539	Parks Bar township.....	264	260	243
Woodville township ¹³	565	.....	.....	Rose Bar township.....	321	467	728
Tuolumne County.	9,979	11,166	6,082	Slate Range township.....	333	600	455
Township 1, ¹⁴ including Sonora city.....	2,748	2,123	3,024	West Bear River township.....	291	252	302
Sonora city.....	2,049	1,998	1,441				
Township 2 ¹⁵	1,276	1,137	1,034				
Township 3 ¹⁶	701	1,201	837				
Township 4 ¹⁷	2,236	1,589	1,187				
Township 5 ¹⁸	5,018	3,157	.....				

¹ County totals include population (169 in 1900; 38 in 1890) of Canyon Creek township and population (322 in 1900; 507 in 1890) of New River and North Fork townships, annexed to Junction City township; population (575 in 1900; 566 in 1890) of Lewiston township and population (110 in 1900; 81 in 1890) of Minersville township, annexed to Trinity Center township, and population (345 in 1900; 290 in 1890) of Douglas City township, annexed to Hay Fork township, since 1900.

² Douglas City township annexed in 1904.

³ Canyon Creek, New River, and North Fork townships annexed in 1904.

⁴ Name changed from Long Ridge in 1904.

⁵ Lewiston and Minersville townships annexed in 1904.

⁶ County total includes population (143) of Tule River Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.

⁷ County total includes population (5,525) of Mussel Slough township, taken to form Kings County between 1890 and 1900.

⁸ Organized from part of Tipton township in 1907.

⁹ Ducor, Porterville, and Springville townships organized from parts of Tule River township in 1900, 1904, and 1901, respectively.

¹⁰ Not returned separately in 1900.

¹¹ Incorporated in 1902.

¹² Lemon Cove township organized from part of Visalia township in 1906.

¹³ Incorporated in 1901.

¹⁴ Tipton and Woodville townships returned as Tipton township in 1900.

¹⁵ Part taken from Alphonso township in 1907.

¹⁶ Returned with Tipton township in 1900.

¹⁷ County total includes population (1,959) of township 6, annexed to township 4 since 1900.

¹⁸ Part annexed to township 2 in 1902.

¹⁹ Parts of townships 1 and 4 annexed in 1902.

²⁰ Part annexed to township 2 in 1902; township 6 annexed in 1902.

²¹ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1906 and 1910.

²² Incorporated in 1903.

²³ County total includes population (671 in 1900; 770 in 1890) of Fairview township, part taken to form Dunnigan township and part annexed to Capay township since 1900.

²⁴ Part of Fairview township annexed in 1904.

²⁵ Organized from part of Fairview township in 1904.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Alameda city.....	Alameda.....	23,383	16,464	11,165	Lincoln town.....	Placer.....	1,402	1,061	961
Albany city.....	Alameda.....	808	.....	.....	Lindsay town.....	Tulare.....	1,814	.....	.....
Alhambra city.....	Los Angeles.....	5,124	.....	.....	Livermore town.....	Alameda.....	2,038	1,493	1,391
Alturas town.....	Modoc.....	916	.....	.....	Lodi city.....	San Joaquin.....	2,697	.....	.....
Alviso town.....	San Diego.....	403	.....	.....	Lodi city.....	San Joaquin.....	4,483	2,721	1,611
Aradine town.....	Orange.....	2,628	1,456	1,273	Long Beach city.....	Los Angeles.....	17,899	2,322	564
Antioch town.....	Contra Costa.....	1,124	674	635	Lordsburg city.....	Los Angeles.....	954	.....	.....
Arcadia city.....	Los Angeles.....	696	.....	.....	Los Angeles city.....	Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,385
Arcata town.....	Humboldt.....	1,121	952	962	Los Banos city.....	Merced.....	745	.....	.....
Arden city.....	Placer.....	2,376	2,650	1,585	Stanislaus town.....	Santa Clara.....	2,122	1,513	1,652
Azusa city.....	Los Angeles.....	1,477	863	.....	Loyalton town.....	Sierra.....	983	.....	.....
Bakersfield city.....	Kern.....	12,727	4,836	2,626	Madera city.....	Madera.....	2,404	1,380	1,600
Belvedere town.....	Marin.....	481	434	.....	Martinez town.....	Contra Costa.....	2,115	1,380	1,600
Benicia city.....	Solano.....	2,360	2,751	2,361	Marysville city.....	Yuba.....	5,430	3,497	3,991
Berkeley city.....	Alameda.....	40,434	13,214	5,101	Mayfield town.....	Santa Clara.....	3,102	1,969	2,009
Bigsby city.....	Butte.....	403	.....	.....	Merced city.....	Merced.....	3,102	1,969	2,009
Bishop city.....	Inyo.....	1,190	.....	.....	Mill Valley town.....	Marin.....	2,551	.....	.....
Black Diamond town.....	Contra Costa.....	2,372	.....	.....	Modesto city.....	Stanislaus.....	4,034	2,024	2,402
Blue Lake town.....	Humboldt.....	907	.....	.....	Monrovia city.....	Los Angeles.....	3,576	1,205	907
Boulder Creek town.....	Santa Cruz.....	544	.....	.....	Monterey city.....	Siskiyou.....	774	.....	.....
Brawley city.....	Imperial.....	881	.....	.....	Monterey city.....	Monterey.....	4,923	1,748	1,662
Burlingame town.....	San Mateo.....	1,565	.....	.....	Morgan Hill town.....	Santa Clara.....	607	.....	.....
Calexico city.....	Imperial.....	797	.....	.....	Mountain View town.....	Santa Clara.....	1,161	.....	.....
Calistoga town.....	Napa.....	751	.....	.....	Napa city.....	Napa.....	4,391	4,638	4,435
Chico city.....	Butte.....	3,750	2,640	2,894	National City.....	San Diego.....	1,733	1,086	1,353
Chino city.....	San Bernardino.....	1,444	.....	.....	Nevada City.....	Nevada.....	2,689	3,250	2,524
Claremont city.....	Los Angeles.....	1,114	.....	.....	Newman town.....	Stanislaus.....	892	.....	.....
Cloverdale town.....	Sonoma.....	823	750	763	Newport Beach city.....	Orange.....	445	.....	.....
Colton city.....	San Bernardino.....	4,199	.....	.....	Oakdale city.....	Stanislaus.....	150,174	66,960	48,682
Colfax city.....	Placer.....	621	.....	.....	Oakland city.....	Alameda.....	150,174	66,960	48,682
Colton city.....	San Bernardino.....	3,980	1,285	1,315	Ocean Park city.....	Los Angeles.....	3,119	.....	.....
Colusa town.....	Colusa.....	1,582	1,441	1,336	Oceanside city.....	San Diego.....	673	330	.....
Compton city.....	Los Angeles.....	922	.....	.....	Ontario city.....	San Bernardino.....	4,274	722	683
Concord town.....	Contra Costa.....	703	.....	.....	Orange city.....	Orange.....	2,520	1,216	866
Coram town.....	Shasta.....	666	.....	.....	Orland town.....	Glenn.....	836	.....	.....
Corning city.....	Tehama.....	972	.....	.....	Oroville city.....	Butte.....	3,899	.....	.....
Corona city.....	Riverside.....	3,540	1,434	.....	Oxnard city.....	Ventura.....	2,555	.....	.....
Cornado city.....	San Diego.....	1,477	935	.....	Pacific Grove city.....	Monterey.....	2,384	1,411	1,386
Covina city.....	Los Angeles.....	1,632	.....	.....	Palo Alto city.....	Santa Clara.....	4,486	1,658	.....
Crescent City.....	Del Norte.....	1,114	699	907	Pasadena city.....	Los Angeles.....	30,291	9,117	4,882
Dubuata town.....	Tulare.....	970	.....	.....	Paso Robles city.....	San Luis Obispo.....	1,441	1,224	827
Dixon town.....	Solano.....	827	783	1,082	Petaluma city.....	Sonoma.....	5,680	3,871	3,692
Dorris town.....	Siskiyou.....	214	.....	.....	Piedmont city.....	Alameda.....	1,719	.....	.....
Dunsmuir town.....	Siskiyou.....	1,719	.....	.....	Pineole town.....	Contra Costa.....	798	.....	.....
East San Jose town.....	Santa Clara.....	1,661	.....	.....	Placerville city.....	Eldorado.....	1,914	1,748	1,690
El Centro city.....	Imperial.....	1,610	.....	.....	Placerville town.....	Alameda.....	1,234	1,100	.....
Elsinore city.....	Riverside.....	488	279	.....	Point Arena city.....	Mendocino.....	497	.....	.....
Emeryville town.....	Alameda.....	2,613	1,016	229	Pomona city.....	Los Angeles.....	10,207	5,526	3,634
Escondido city.....	San Diego.....	1,334	755	841	Porterville city.....	Tulare.....	2,696	.....	.....
Etta town.....	Siskiyou.....	518	500	271	Porter Valley town.....	Mendocino.....	576	563	.....
Eureka city.....	Humboldt.....	11,845	7,327	4,838	Red Bluff city.....	Tehama.....	3,530	2,750	2,668
Fairfield town.....	Solano.....	834	.....	.....	Redding city.....	Shasta.....	3,572	2,946	1,821
Ferndale town.....	Humboldt.....	905	846	763	Redlands city.....	San Bernardino.....	10,449	4,797	1,934
Fort Bragg city.....	Mendocino.....	2,408	1,590	945	Redondo Beach city.....	Los Angeles.....	2,935	855	603
Fort Jones town.....	Siskiyou.....	316	356	266	Redwood city.....	San Mateo.....	2,442	1,653	1,572
Fortuna town.....	Humboldt.....	883	.....	.....	Richmond city.....	Contra Costa.....	8,802	.....	.....
Fowler town.....	Fresno.....	675	.....	.....	Rio Vista town.....	Solano.....	884	682	648
Fresno city.....	Fresno.....	24,829	12,470	10,818	Riverside city.....	Riverside.....	15,212	7,973	4,083
Fullerton city.....	Orange.....	1,726	.....	.....	Rocklin town.....	Placer.....	1,026	1,050	1,056
Fullerton city.....	Santa Clara.....	2,475	1,820	1,694	Roseville city.....	Placer.....	1,606	.....	.....
Glendale city.....	Los Angeles.....	2,746	.....	.....	Ross town.....	Marin.....	596	.....	.....
Grass Valley city.....	Nevada.....	4,520	4,719	.....	Sacramento city.....	Sacramento.....	44,696	29,282	26,386
Gridley city.....	Butte.....	987	.....	.....	St. Helena town.....	Napa.....	1,603	1,582	1,705
Hanford city.....	Kings.....	4,829	2,629	942	Salinas city.....	Monterey.....	3,736	3,304	2,339
Harward town.....	Alameda.....	1,746	1,968	1,419	San Anselmo town.....	San Francisco.....	28,946	3,979	3,230
Healdsburg city.....	Sonoma.....	2,011	1,869	1,485	San Bernardino city.....	San Bernardino.....	12,779	6,150	4,012
Hemet city.....	Riverside.....	922	.....	.....	San Diego city.....	San Diego.....	29,578	17,700	16,159
Hercules town.....	Contra Costa.....	279	.....	.....	San Francisco city.....	San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	236,997
Hermosa Beach city.....	Los Angeles.....	679	.....	.....	San Jacinto city.....	Riverside.....	598	563	661
Holister town.....	San Benito.....	2,308	1,315	1,234	San Jose town.....	Santa Clara.....	28,946	21,500	18,060
Hottville city.....	Imperial.....	729	.....	.....	San Juan town.....	San Benito.....	326	449	453
Hornitos town.....	Mariposa.....	160	205	276	San Leandro city.....	Alameda.....	3,471	2,253	.....
Huntington Beach city.....	Orange.....	815	.....	.....	San Luis Obispo city.....	San Luis Obispo.....	5,157	3,021	2,995
Huntington Park city.....	Los Angeles.....	1,299	.....	.....	San Mateo city.....	San Mateo.....	4,384	1,832	.....
Imperial city.....	Imperial.....	2,746	.....	.....	San Rafael city.....	Marin.....	2,894	3,979	3,230
Inglewood city.....	Los Angeles.....	1,536	.....	.....	Santa Ana city.....	Orange.....	8,429	4,933	3,628
Jackson city.....	Amador.....	2,035	.....	.....	Santa Barbara city.....	Santa Barbara.....	11,659	6,587	5,864
Kingsburg city.....	Fresno.....	634	.....	.....	Santa Clara town.....	Santa Clara.....	4,348	3,560	2,961
Lakeport town.....	Trinity.....	728	.....	991	Santa Cruz city.....	Santa Cruz.....	11,148	5,659	5,596
Larkspur town.....	Kings.....	594	.....	.....	Santa Maria city.....	Santa Maria.....	2,540	.....	.....
Lemoore city.....	Marina.....	1,600			Santa Monica city.....	Los Angeles.....	7,847	3,057	1,580

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Santa Paula city.....	Ventura.....	2,216			Turlock city.....	Stanislaus.....	1,573		
Santa Rosa city.....	Sonoma.....	7,817	6,673	5,220	Ukiah city.....	Mendocino.....	2,136	1,850	1,627
Sausalito town.....	Marin.....	2,383	1,925	1,354	Upland city.....	San Bernardino.....	2,384		
Sawelle city.....	Los Angeles.....	2,143			Vacaville town.....	Solano.....	1,177	1,220	725
Sebastopol town.....	Sonoma.....	1,253			Valejo city.....	Solano.....	11,340	7,965	6,343
Selma town.....	Fresno.....	1,750	1,083	1,150	Ventura city.....	Ventura.....	2,945	2,470	2,320
Sierra Madre city.....	Los Angeles.....	1,303			Vernon city.....	Los Angeles.....	772		
Sisson town.....	Siakiyou.....	636			Vissia city.....	Tulare.....	4,350	3,085	2,885
Sonoma town.....	Sonoma.....	957	652	757	Watsonville city.....	Santa Cruz.....	4,446	3,528	2,149
Sonoma city.....	Tuolumne.....	2,629	1,922	1,441	Watts city.....	Los Angeles.....	1,922		
South Pasadena city.....	Los Angeles.....	4,649	1,001	623	Wheatland town.....	Yuba.....	481	492	630
South San Francisco city.....	San Mateo.....	1,989			Whittier city.....	Los Angeles.....	4,550	1,590	885
Stockton city.....	San Joaquin.....	23,253	17,506	14,424	Willits town.....	Mendocino.....	1,153	791	815
Suisun City town.....	Solano.....	641	625	499	Willows town.....	Glenn.....	1,139	893	1,176
Susanville town.....	Lassen.....	688			Winters town.....	Yolo.....	910	785	
Tehachapi town.....	Kern.....	385			Woodland city.....	Yolo.....	3,187	2,886	3,069
Tehama town.....	Tehama.....	221			Yreka town.....	Siakiyou.....	1,134	1,254	1,100
Tulare city.....	Tulare.....	2,758	2,216	2,697	Yuba city town.....	Sutter.....	1,160		



CHAPTER 2.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of California by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards or assembly districts of the three cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 17) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of California, 1,106,533, or 46.5 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 635,889, or 26.8 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 517,250, or 21.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 43.4, 29.7, and 21.3, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage increasing somewhat during the decade. In 1910 Japanese constituted 1.7 per cent of the population; Chinese, 1.5; negroes, 0.9; and Indians, 0.7. In 8 of the 58 counties the foreign-born whites represent as much as one-fourth of the population, the percentage being highest (32) in San Mateo. The proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds one-fourth in 24 counties and is highest in San Francisco County (36.9 per cent). (See maps on page 597.)

Of the urban population, 44.4 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 50 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 28.8 and 23.5 per cent, respectively; for foreign-born whites 22.6 and 20.4 per cent. The percentage of Chinese and Japanese is 3 in the urban and 3.8 in the rural.

Sex (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 1,322,978 males and 1,054,571 females, or 125.5 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 123.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 108.7 to 100 and among foreign-born whites, 169.6 to 100. In the urban population there are 113.6 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 147.8.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—50.5 per cent were born in California and 49.5 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 49.9 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 75.6 per cent; and of the native Indian, 6.4 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of California, persons born in Germany represent 14.8 per cent; Italy, 12.3; Ireland, 10.1; England, 9.4; Canada, 8.6; Mexico, 6.5;

Sweden, 5.1; Portugal, 4.3; France, 3.4; Austria, 3.3; Russia, 3.2; all other countries, 18.8 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 17.9 per cent; Ireland, 13.8; England, 10; Italy, 8.9; Canada, 8.4; Portugal, 4.5; Mexico, 4.4; Sweden, 4; France, 2.8; Scotland, 2.8; Switzerland, 2.4; Russia, 2.4; Denmark, 2.3 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 920,397, representing 38.7 per cent of the population. Of such males, 40 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 19.7 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.3 per cent foreign-born whites, 6.5 per cent Chinese and Japanese, 0.9 per cent negroes, and 0.5 per cent Indians. Of the 297,365 foreign-born white males of voting age, 137,274, or 46.2 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 665,522.

Age (Tables 7, 8, 13, and 14).—Of the total population, 8.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 14.7 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18 per cent from 15 to 24, 35.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 23.1 per cent 45 years and over. The proportion of children is low among the foreign-born whites, negroes, Chinese, and Japanese. Only 4.2 per cent of the foreign-born whites are under 15 years of age, while 82.9 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 47.5 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 52.9 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 37.3 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural, 32.9 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 555,554, of whom 361,077, or 65 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 6,788 children under 6 and 9,801 persons of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 63.1; for girls, 67. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 86.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 87.4; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 88.1; among foreign-born whites, 82.3; among negroes, 88.4; among Indians, 61.4; among Chinese, 70.1; and among Japanese, 61.5. (See Table I.) For all classes combined, the percentage attending school is somewhat higher in urban than in rural communities.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 74,902 illiterates in the state, representing 3.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 4.8 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.5 among native whites, 10 among foreign-born

whites, 7.1 among negroes, 49 among Indians, 15.5 among Chinese, and 8.6 among Japanese.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 2.4 in urban communities and 5.9 in rural. For each class separately, also, the rural percentage exceeds the urban, the differences in some cases being very marked.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 1.7. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 16).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 45.8 per cent of the males are single and 27.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 47.3 for males and 58.4 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 12.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 1 and 1.3, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 9.1 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.6 per cent of the males; and 47.2 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 14.8 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 72.4 and 46, respectively. In the age group 35 to 44 the difference is less marked, while among those aged 45 and over the percentage for males exceeds that for females. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 49.8 for males and 65.1 for females; native whites of native parentage, 49.7 and 57.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 42.4 and 53.5; negroes, 48.9 and 55.8; Indians, 50.3 and 59.2; Chinese, 44.7 and 69; Japanese, 28 and 86.8.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is higher in the urban population, for females in the rural.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in California is 513,481, and the total number of families 563,636, there being 109.8 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family, 4.2.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population	2,377,549	1,485,053	1,213,398	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	2,259,672	1,402,727	1,111,833	95.0	94.5	91.6
Negro	21,645	11,045	11,322	0.9	0.7	0.9
Indian	16,571	15,377	16,141	0.7	1.0	1.4
Chinese	36,248	49,753	72,472	1.5	3.1	6.0
Japanese	41,326	10,111	1,147	1.7	0.7	0.1
All other	2,557			0.1		
Total native	1,791,117	1,117,813	847,099	75.3	75.3	69.8
Total foreign born	586,432	367,240	366,300	24.7	24.7	30.2
Native white, total	1,742,422	1,096,222	818,290	73.3	73.1	67.4
Native parentage	1,106,533	614,428	409,465	43.4	41.0	
Mixed parentage	405,384	285,830	217,979	19.0	18.0	
Mixed parentage	232,525	158,964	102,411	9.8	10.7	8.4
Foreign-born white	517,250	316,505	293,553	21.8	21.3	24.2
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total	1,459,739	777,699	589,464	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	1,407,251	888,229	724,732	95.4	92.2	
Negro	18,309	8,075	6,328	1.3	1.0	1.1
Indian	831	221	281	(?)	(?)	
Chinese	24,292	24,435	35,754	1.7	3.1	4.6
Japanese	16,612	3,246	843	1.3	0.4	0.1
All other	384			(?)		
Native white, total	1,075,435	654,948	377,566	73.2	71.6	64.1
Native parentage	659,659	292,490	194,884	44.4	37.6	33.1
Foreign parentage	271,519	262,494	182,702	18.5	33.8	31.0
Mixed parentage	151,257		159,922	10.3		
Foreign-born white	331,886	186,738	156,602	22.6	24.0	28.1
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total	907,810	707,354	623,934	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	852,421	661,005	568,575	93.9	93.4	91.1
Negro	3,246	2,920	4,944	0.4	0.4	0.8
Indian	15,540	15,156	16,345	1.7	2.1	2.6
Chinese	11,996	21,318	33,718	1.3	3.0	5.4
Japanese	22,744	6,935	304	2.5	1.0	(?)
All other	1,873			0.2		
Native white, total	667,007	531,238	494,714	73.5	75.1	70.6
Native parentage	453,874	351,933	303,026	50.0	49.8	48.6
Foreign parentage	249,282	179,300	137,688	14.0	25.3	22.1
Mixed parentage	81,258			9.0		
Foreign-born white	185,414	129,767	127,861	20.4	18.3	20.5

¹ Includes 1,948 Hindus, 304 Koreans, and 5 Filipinos.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total population	1,222,978	1,634,791	125.5	820,531	694,522	123.5
White	1,232,960	1,606,682	120.1	735,147	647,580	116.6
Negro	11,303	10,942	102.3	5,760	5,279	109.2
Indian	8,356	8,015	104.3	7,723	7,654	100.9
Chinese	33,093	32,450	101.0	42,297	3,466	1,223.9
Japanese	35,116	6,340	962.8	9,686		
All other	2,210	47	(?)			
Native white, total	907,573	834,849	108.7	563,335	522,887	107.7
Native parentage	588,638	520,875	112.4	340,617	303,811	112.1
Foreign parentage	295,369	288,065	102.5	141,841	139,999	102.0
Mixed parentage	116,646	115,879	100.7	79,887	79,077	101.0
Foreign-born white	326,417	191,533	169.6	191,812	124,696	153.8
Urban population	781,020	688,237	113.6	494,325	373,374	108.3
Rural population	541,478	366,554	147.8	326,206	291,148	143.0

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900			Urban: 1910			Rural: 1910		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total native population	1,791,117	1,117,813	847,099	1,791,117	1,117,813	847,099	1,791,117	1,117,813	847,099	1,791,117	1,117,813	847,099
Born in state	903,999	601,280	475,843	903,999	601,280	475,843	903,999	601,280	475,843	903,999	601,280	475,843
Born outside state	887,118	516,533	371,256	887,118	516,533	371,256	887,118	516,533	371,256	887,118	516,533	371,256
Per cent outside state	49.5	40.8	43.5	49.5	40.8	43.5	49.5	40.8	43.5	49.5	40.8	43.5
Native white population	1,742,422	1,096,222	818,290	1,742,422	1,096,222	818,290	1,742,422	1,096,222	818,290	1,742,422	1,096,222	818,290
Born in state	872,835	607,266	459,208	872,835	607,266	459,208	872,835	607,266	459,208	872,835	607,266	459,208
Born outside state	869,589	488,956	359,082	869,589	488,956	359,082	869,589	488,956	359,082	869,589	488,956	359,082
Per cent outside state	49.9	41.3	43.9	49.9	41.3	43.9	49.9	41.3	43.9	49.9	41.3	43.9
Native negro population	20,771	10,612	(?)	20,771	10,612	(?)	20,771	10,612	(?)	20,771	10,612	(?)
Born in state	3,690	3,278	(?)	3,690	3,278	(?)	3,690	3,278	(?)	3,690	3,278	(?)
Born outside state	17,081	7,334	(?)	17,081	7,334	(?)	17,081	7,334	(?)	17,081	7,334	(?)
Per cent outside state	75.6	63.5	(?)	75.6	63.5	(?)	75.6	63.5	(?)	75.6	63.5	(?)
Native Indian population	16,263	15,215	(?)	16,263	15,215	(?)	16,263	15,215	(?)	16,263	15,215	(?)
Born in state	15,227	14,488	(?)	15,227	14,488	(?)	15,227	14,488	(?)	15,227	14,488	(?)
Born outside state	1,036	727	(?)	1,036	727	(?)	1,036	727	(?)	1,036	727	(?)
Per cent outside state	6.4	4.8	(?)	6.4	4.8	(?)	6.4	4.8	(?)	6.4	4.8	(?)

¹ Exclusive of 161 whites and 5,107 Indians not distributed by state of birth.

² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

³ Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total native						
California	1,791,117	1,117,813	847,099	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other states	887,118	516,533	371,256	49.5	40.8	43.5
Illinois	87,291	42,304	49,388	4.9	3.8	5.8
New York	59,992	54,688	45,459	3.3	4.9	5.4
Missouri	47,786	35,283	32,919	2.7	3.1	3.9
Ohio	66,123	34,969	37,311	3.7	3.1	4.4
Iowa	54,960	26,789	31,241	3.1	2.4	4.0
Pennsylvania	54,296	14,392	19,133	3.0	1.3	2.3
Indiana	41,288	19,383	23,172	2.3	1.7	2.8
Kansas	35,115	13,265	20,102	2.0	1.2	3.3
Michigan	32,980	18,599	24,910	1.8	1.7	3.2
Massachusetts	28,113	19,818	1,616	1.6	1.8	0.2
Wisconsin	25,015	13,918	1,616	1.4	1.2	0.2
Texas	21,313	7,747	1,217	1.2	0.7	0.1
Kentucky	19,967	9,083	1,111	1.1	0.9	0.1
Minnesota	19,572	7,530	1,111	1.1	0.7	0.1
All other	232,341	131,483	14,118	13.0	11.8	1.7
DIVISIONS.						
New England	67,316	50,873	3,846	3.8	4.6	0.5
Middle Atlantic	141,180	83,182	7,919	7.9	7.6	0.9
East North Central	234,656	124,674	14,313	13.1	11.2	1.7
West North Central	202,929	91,901	11,313	11.3	8.2	1.3
South Atlantic	35,728	19,612	2,018	2.0	1.8	0.3
East South Central	43,717	21,343	2,419	2.4	1.9	0.3
West South Central	42,903	15,014	2,314	2.4	1.4	0.3
Mountain	46,844	19,220	2,616	2.6	1.7	0.4
Pacific	930,469	676,487	51,911	51.9	60.5	6.1
Other	12,705	3,333	311	0.7	0.3	0.0

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BORN OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign- born white popu- lation: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Both foreign born and native.	One foreign born.	
All countries.	1,153,139	100.0	517,250	100.0	403,364	232,525	316,505
Atlantic Islands	6,503	0.6	2,860	0.6	2,830	973	2,496
Australia	5,567	0.5	3,266	0.6	2,064	267	2,064
Austria	25,578	2.2	17,163	3.3	5,570	2,820	5,930
Canada-French	8,066	0.7	3,109	0.6	1,753	3,202	2,407
Canada-Other	88,919	7.7	41,443	10.0	11,921	35,533	53,365
Denmark	2,405	0.2	14,287	2.7	8,244	4,143	9,036
England	115,888	10.0	48,667	9.4	26,096	40,723	93,326
Finland	8,962	0.8	6,156	1.2	2,535	301	2,763
France	32,013	2.8	17,390	3.4	8,836	6,317	12,248
Germany	206,352	17.9	76,305	14.8	85,462	44,717	72,335
Greece	3,808	0.3	1,408	0.3	501	21	370
Holland	4,417	0.4	2,304	0.4	1,058	1,033	1,013
Hungary	4,652	0.4	3,301	0.6	963	799	799
Ireland	104,629	9.1	62,425	10.1	69,988	37,216	44,473
Italy	102,613	8.9	63,661	12.3	32,651	6,366	23,774
Mexico	51,637	4.5	33,443	6.5	10,787	6,806	7,842
Norway	7,146	0.6	9,852	1.9	4,666	2,528	5,068
Portugal	51,419	4.5	22,427	4.3	21,794	7,398	12,025
Russia	27,136	2.4	18,007	2.7	8,946	1,633	4,242
Scandinavia	32,168	2.8	15,664	2.6	7,443	11,021	9,407
Spain	6,443	0.6	4,218	0.8	1,801	1,045	983
Sweden	46,471	4.0	20,210	5.1	14,787	5,464	14,867
Switzerland	28,018	2.4	14,520	2.8	8,801	4,637	10,974
Turkey	6,332	0.5	4,921	0.9	1,629	132	945
Wales	13,985	1.2	7,215	1.2	2,559	1,961	2,559
All other	175,362	15.2	9,044	1.7	162,917	3,306	5,828

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.	
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TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
					Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.			
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	2,377,549	1,488,053	1,322,978	1,054,571	585,658	520,875	321,915	313,974	325,417	191,833
Under 5 years.....	193,659	125,937	98,300	95,269	57,399	55,422	35,961	34,973	1,713	1,581
Under 1 year.....	40,336	25,137	20,626	19,710	11,992	11,566	7,774	7,339	125	98
5 to 9 years.....	176,192	137,005	89,099	87,093	50,762	49,500	31,349	30,910	4,450	4,194
10 to 14 years.....	173,945	126,889	87,896	86,049	48,368	47,565	31,908	31,441	5,062	4,909
15 to 19 years.....	196,004	128,064	102,000	94,034	50,409	49,895	34,821	35,048	11,259	10,531
20 to 24 years.....	204,121	135,549	103,064	100,057	57,037	56,636	35,661	34,137	31,302	15,231
25 to 29 years.....	246,426	134,269	142,834	103,592	66,500	67,642	31,078	31,787	42,968	20,723
30 to 34 years.....	225,610	129,103	131,048	94,362	60,040	62,024	29,174	29,329	39,579	20,379
35 to 39 years.....	200,819	123,122	114,194	88,655	44,159	47,608	25,398	26,247	34,348	20,540
40 to 44 years.....	174,286	104,214	101,430	72,855	37,860	31,463	21,193	19,622	34,327	20,109
45 to 49 years.....	146,878	81,333	86,173	60,099	32,051	25,701	16,900	15,183	30,463	17,532
50 to 54 years.....	119,233	69,530	69,741	49,552	27,573	23,421	12,556	10,866	23,805	14,649
55 to 59 years.....	82,095	52,504	47,290	34,805	19,017	16,588	6,914	5,941	17,686	11,678
60 to 64 years.....	74,567	48,888	43,840	30,727	17,063	14,527	4,903	3,603	17,927	11,778
65 to 74 years.....	88,132	58,398	50,079	38,053	18,623	15,623	4,570	3,498	20,550	15,011
75 to 84 years.....	32,486	16,430	18,623	13,863	9,454	7,163	1,362	911	7,334	5,462
85 to 94 years.....	4,290	1,838	2,394	1,965	1,184	987	168	118	824	779
95 years and over.....	255	169	138	117	46	39	8	5	54	46
Age unknown.....	8,361	10,174	6,739	1,622	3,049	881	295	253	1,506	361
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.1	8.5	7.4	9.0	9.8	10.6	11.2	11.1	0.5	0.8
5 to 9 years.....	7.4	9.2	6.7	8.3	8.7	9.5	9.7	9.8	1.4	2.2
10 to 14 years.....	7.3	8.5	6.6	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.0	1.6	2.6
15 to 19 years.....	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.9	8.6	10.8	10.8	11.2	3.5	3.5
20 to 24 years.....	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.9	10.9	9.6	7.9
25 to 29 years.....	10.9	17.7	20.7	18.8	18.2	17.2	18.7	19.5	23.4	21.4
30 to 34 years.....	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.0	14.0	13.3	14.8	14.6	21.2	21.2
35 to 44 years.....	17.8	17.0	18.7	16.7	16.4	15.6	12.7	11.4	27.6	29.0
45 to 64 years.....	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.2	1.9	1.4	8.9	11.1

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		ALL OTHER.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	11,303	10,342	8,356	8,915	33,003	3,245	35,116	6,240	2,210	47
Under 5 years.....	732	787	920	891	459	304	1,198	1,213	8	8
Under 1 year.....	150	149	190	185	68	74	336	296	1	3
5 to 9 years.....	698	729	978	976	441	398	479	354	2	2
10 to 14 years.....	690	777	904	878	766	343	187	133	11	3
15 to 19 years.....	848	804	900	873	2,129	258	1,491	235	143	.....
20 to 24 years.....	1,114	1,069	661	603	2,180	344	5,003	1,045	226	2
25 to 29 years.....	1,343	1,230	575	544	1,633	289	8,196	1,367	541	10
30 to 34 years.....	1,226	1,049	528	498	2,246	308	7,795	977	430	7
35 to 39 years.....	1,159	1,065	484	466	2,460	231	4,968	513	722	5
40 to 44 years.....	935	781	460	426	3,331	213	2,861	238	163	4
45 to 49 years.....	816	659	412	372	4,357	145	1,115	63	65	3
50 to 54 years.....	612	408	338	290	4,257	124	510	33	60	1
55 to 59 years.....	356	277	227	228	3,046	77	129	14	15	2
60 to 64 years.....	281	224	279	242	2,894	46	147	6	48	.....
65 to 74 years.....	283	220	320	256	1,341	44	14	2	1	.....
75 to 84 years.....	101	102	216	222	149	2	6	1	1	.....
85 to 94 years.....	17	17	87	84	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 years and over.....	6	3	25	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	55	48	42	52	1,271	9	476	18	45	.....
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	6.5	7.6	11.0	11.1	1.4	12.1	3.4	19.4	0.4	.....
5 to 9 years.....	6.2	7.0	11.7	12.2	1.3	12.3	1.2	6.2	0.1	.....
10 to 14 years.....	6.1	7.5	10.8	11.0	2.3	10.6	0.5	2.1	0.5	.....
15 to 19 years.....	7.5	8.7	10.8	10.9	6.5	8.9	4.2	3.8	6.5	.....
20 to 24 years.....	9.9	10.3	7.9	7.4	6.6	10.6	16.0	16.7	19.3	.....
25 to 29 years.....	23.0	21.9	13.2	13.0	11.8	18.4	45.5	37.6	43.9	.....
30 to 34 years.....	18.6	17.3	14.3	14.3	11.3	17.5	22.3	12.0	17.0	.....
35 to 44 years.....	18.3	15.7	15.0	14.1	44.2	12.1	5.4	1.8	8.5	.....
45 to 64 years.....	3.6	3.4	7.8	8.6	4.6	1.4	0.1	(?)	1.1	

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	781,502	541,476	688,237	366,334	539,492	368,081	535,923	298,928	195,265	130,162	136,581	55,282
Under 5 years.....	55,995	42,395	54,239	41,030	53,310	40,050	51,605	38,790	1,072	641	1,023	558
Under 1 year.....	11,895	8,731	11,240	8,470	11,468	8,298	10,847	8,058	81	44	51	47
5 to 9 years.....	49,449	39,650	49,003	38,090	45,387	36,724	45,166	35,244	2,383	1,567	2,677	1,517
10 to 14 years.....	49,407	38,489	50,209	35,840	44,879	35,397	45,802	33,204	3,156	1,906	3,283	1,626
15 to 19 years.....	59,539	42,461	60,214	33,820	56,527	34,703	53,908	30,983	5,394	5,325	4,928	1,883
20 to 24 years.....	79,236	52,528	71,425	31,632	56,031	33,687	58,213	26,560	16,989	14,673	11,262	3,969
25 to 34 years.....	109,627	104,255	137,587	60,567	107,882	58,910	104,003	46,779	49,583	32,964	29,672	11,430
35 to 44 years.....	132,388	85,299	109,043	50,438	80,462	49,257	77,877	37,053	42,982	25,886	28,742	11,967
45 to 64 years.....	144,517	102,533	119,380	58,903	79,018	58,257	77,870	38,962	54,962	34,819	39,676	16,011
65 years and over.....	37,381	33,833	35,934	18,095	19,701	20,067	20,564	11,080	16,814	12,048	15,046	6,252
Age unknown.....	4,966	1,773	1,202	419	2,285	1,049	885	269	1,180	326	272	89
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.2	7.8	7.9	11.2	9.9	10.9	9.6	13.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0
5 to 9 years.....	6.3	7.3	7.1	10.4	8.4	10.4	8.4	11.8	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.7
10 to 14 years.....	6.3	7.1	7.3	9.8	8.2	9.6	8.5	11.1	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.9
15 to 19 years.....	7.6	7.8	8.7	9.2	9.4	10.1	10.4	10.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.4
20 to 24 years.....	10.0	9.8	10.4	8.6	10.4	9.2	10.9	8.9	8.5	11.3	8.2	7.2
25 to 34 years.....	21.7	19.3	20.0	16.5	20.0	16.0	19.4	15.6	25.4	25.3	21.7	20.7
35 to 44 years.....	16.9	15.4	15.8	13.8	14.9	13.4	14.5	12.4	22.0	19.9	21.0	21.6
45 to 64 years.....	18.5	18.9	17.3	15.4	14.6	15.8	14.5	13.0	28.1	26.8	29.0	29.0
65 years and over.....	4.8	6.3	5.2	4.9	3.7	5.3	3.8	3.7	8.6	9.3	11.0	11.3

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO.				INDIAN.				CHINESE.				JAPANESE.				ALL OTHER.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	9,285	2,018	9,114	1,228	429	7,927	402	7,613	21,489	11,514	2,773	472	15,201	19,915	3,411	2,829	351	1,839	33	14
Under 5 years.....	638	94	674	113	17	903	6	885	385	74	323	71	570	628	602	611	3	5	6	2
Under 1 year.....	126	24	132	17	4	186	1	184	61	7	48	26	155	171	160	136	1	1	1	1
5 to 9 years.....	588	110	611	118	15	963	22	954	371	70	344	54	305	244	182	302	2	1	1	1
10 to 14 years.....	544	146	650	118	90	814	81	797	627	139	297	46	107	80	85	48	4	7	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	651	197	796	108	174	726	159	714	1,625	604	224	34	507	784	149	86	21	122	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	906	208	975	94	46	615	44	549	1,641	549	309	33	2,864	2,730	620	425	59	867	2	.....
25 to 34 years.....	2,179	420	2,042	228	46	1,657	48	994	2,834	1,045	522	75	6,941	9,050	1,290	1,054	162	809	10	7
35 to 44 years.....	1,782	312	1,613	173	17	957	19	873	4,129	1,662	386	78	2,939	4,800	398	553	74	318	8	1
45 to 64 years.....	1,664	401	1,446	203	16	1,240	16	1,116	8,214	6,370	326	66	620	1,281	72	43	23	165	4	2
65 years and over.....	287	121	283	70	7	441	5	681	967	936	34	12	4	17	2	.....	1	25	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	46	9	45	3	1	41	2	50	1,196	75	8	1	244	232	11	7	4	41	.....	.....
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	6.9	4.7	7.4	9.2	4.0	11.4	1.5	11.6	1.8	0.6	11.6	15.0	3.7	3.2	17.6	21.6	0.9	0.3	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	6.5	5.5	6.7	9.6	3.5	12.1	5.5	12.5	1.7	0.6	12.4	11.4	1.5	1.1	5.5	7.1	.....	0.1	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	5.9	7.2	7.2	9.6	21.0	10.3	20.1	10.5	2.9	1.2	10.7	9.7	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	7.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	40.6	9.2	39.6	9.4	7.1	5.2	8.1	7.2	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	6.0	6.6	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	9.8	10.3	10.7	7.7	10.7	7.8	10.9	7.2	7.6	4.7	11.1	7.4	18.8	13.8	16.2	13.0	16.8	19.7	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	23.5	20.8	22.4	18.6	10.7	13.3	11.9	13.1	13.2	9.1	18.8	15.9	45.7	45.4	37.8	37.3	46.2	43.5	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	19.2	15.5	17.7	16.1	4.0	11.7	4.7	11.5	16.2	14.4	13.9	16.5	19.3	24.6	11.7	12.5	21.1	17.5	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	17.9	19.9	15.5	16.5	2.7	15.6	4.0	14.7	38.2	55.3	11.8	14.0	4.1	6.4	2.1	1.5	6.6	8.9	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	3.1	6.0	3.1	5.7	1.6	8.1	1.2	8.9	2.6	8.1	1.2	2.5	(1)	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	1.2	.....	.....

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.			NATIVE WHITE.									FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		
				Native parentage.						Foreign or mixed parentage.					
				Attending school.			Attending school.			Attending school.			Attending school.		
	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.															
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	535,554	361,077	67.0	296,850	205,043	69.1	196,467	129,155	65.7	43,405	17,815	41.0	17,815	41.0	41.0
Male.....	285,577	180,147	63.1	149,747	101,394	67.7	98,255	64,310	65.3	25,101	9,222	36.9	9,222	36.9	36.9
Female.....	250,977	180,930	67.0	147,067	103,649	70.5	98,212	64,845	66.0	17,738	8,593	48.4	8,593	48.4	48.4
6 to 9 years.....	139,639	100,578	72.3	79,183	62,186	78.5	49,265	39,302	79.8	7,328	5,555	75.8	5,555	75.8	75.8
10 to 14 years.....	173,945	113,112	64.8	95,033	63,349	66.7	63,349	59,882	94.5	9,971	8,690	87.2	8,690	87.2	87.2
15 to 17 years.....	112,010	66,013	58.9	59,166	38,372	64.9	41,659	23,196	55.7	7,538	2,583	34.3	2,583	34.3	34.3
18 to 20 years.....	129,960	22,544	17.3	62,568	13,666	21.9	42,194	6,775	16.1	15,968	987	6.2	987	6.2	6.2
Under 6 years.....	6,788	.....	.....	3,905	.....	.....	2,437	.....	.....	2,437	.....	.....	2,437	.....	.....
21 years and over.....	9,840	.....	.....	5,318	.....	.....	2,990	.....	.....	2,990	.....	.....	2,990	.....	.....
Total attending school.....	377,665	.....	.....	214,266	.....	.....	135,972	.....	.....	135,972	.....	.....	135,972	.....	.....
URBAN POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	177,631	157,330	88.6	94,247	83,592	88.7	67,965	60,786	89.4	11,143	9,478	85.1	9,478	85.1	85.1
15 to 20 years.....	148,250	53,765	36.3	71,652	30,179	42.1	55,526	19,172	34.5	15,280	2,445	16.0	2,445	16.0	16.0
RURAL POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	135,953	115,190	84.7	80,869	69,383	85.8	44,649	38,398	86.0	6,156	4,767	77.4	4,767	77.4	77.4
15 to 20 years.....	93,720	34,792	37.1	50,082	21,979	43.7	28,327	10,799	38.1	10,826	1,122	10.4	1,122	10.4	10.4

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO.			INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			ALL OTHER.		
	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.															
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,732	2,936	62.0	5,439	2,950	54.2	4,750	2,209	46.5	3,648	938	25.7	263	33	12.5
Male.....	2,271	1,338	59.8	2,723	1,522	55.9	3,778	1,047	27.7	2,842	605	21.3	258	28	10.9
Female.....	2,461	1,597	64.1	2,716	1,428	52.9	972	1,162	119.8	806	271	33.6	5	5	5
6 to 9 years.....	1,112	902	81.1	1,543	758	49.1	640	383	59.8	565	289	51.2	3	3	3
10 to 14 years.....	1,467	1,379	94.0	1,782	1,282	71.9	1,109	843	76.0	320	255	79.7	14	12	85.7
15 to 17 years.....	957	506	52.9	1,089	657	60.3	1,244	380	30.6	314	111	35.4	43	8	18.8
18 to 20 years.....	1,196	149	12.5	1,025	253	24.7	1,757	403	22.9	2,449	251	11.5	203	10	4.9
Under 6 years.....	79	.....	.....	88	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 years and over.....	32	.....	.....	281	.....	.....	1,523	.....	.....	654	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total attending school.....	3,047	.....	.....	3,075	.....	.....	2,534	.....	.....	1,523	.....	.....	46	.....	.....
URBAN POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	2,134	1,919	89.9	204	197	96.6	1,471	1,027	69.8	460	324	70.4	7	7	100.0
15 to 20 years.....	1,802	535	29.7	370	327	88.4	2,168	779	35.4	1,386	318	22.9	36	7	19.4
RURAL POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	445	362	81.3	1,121	1,843	164.1	278	199	71.6	425	220	51.8	10	8	77.8
15 to 20 years.....	331	120	31.2	1,744	583	33.4	803	204	25.4	1,377	74	5.4	210	11	5.2

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	74,902	3.7	47,574	4.2	27,328	3.1	Total illiterate, 1910.....	30,813	2.4	16,705	2.5	14,108	2.4
Native white.....	7,599	0.5	4,869	0.5	2,610	0.5	Native white.....	3,032	0.3	1,776	0.3	1,246	0.4
Native parentage.....	4,323	0.5	2,264	0.5	2,059	0.5	Native parentage.....	1,726	0.3	765	0.3	961	0.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,186	0.6	1,635	0.6	1,551	0.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,326	0.4	611	0.4	715	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	59,292	10.0	32,137	10.1	18,153	9.8	Foreign-born white.....	23,178	7.1	12,931	6.5	10,247	8.1
Negro.....	1,329	7.1	691	6.1	728	8.2	Negro.....	936	5.9	339	4.2	597	7.6
Indian.....	6,174	49.0	2,902	45.4	3,242	52.7	Indian.....	35	4.5	18	4.5	17	4.5
Chinese.....	5,355	15.5	4,495	14.0	840	35.1	Chinese.....	2,385	10.4	1,668	8.0	717	34.0
Japanese.....	3,297	8.6	2,567	7.7	730	15.7	Japanese.....	1,117	6.6	806	5.6	311	11.8
All other.....	946	42.3	943	42.9	3	.....	All other.....	110	29.4	107	30.7	3	.....
URBAN POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	58,959	4.8	36,441	5.3	22,515	4.2	Total illiterate, 1910.....	44,697	5.9	30,669	6.7	13,220	4.6
Native white.....	8,320	1.0	4,292	1.0	4,028	1.0	Native white.....	4,457	0.9	2,523	0.9	1,934	0.9
Native parentage.....	4,983	1.0	2,569	1.0	2,414	1.0	Native parentage.....	2,597	0.7	1,490	0.7	1,098	0.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,337	1.0	1,723	1.0	1,614	1.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,860	1.2	1,034	1.2	826	1.2
Foreign-born white.....	27,267	8.7	15,518	8.2	11,749	9.5	Foreign-born white.....	27,114	15.0	19,746	15.4	7,368	13.9
Negro.....	1,211	13.4	524	12.1	637	14.8	Negro.....	393	14.0	262	14.4	131	13.1
Indian.....	7,700	65.3	3,744	63.3	3,956	67.2	Indian.....	6,139	59.9	2,914	48.1	3,225	55.9
Chinese.....	12,888	28.2	10,454	25.2	2,434	73.6	Chinese.....	2,970	25.3	2,827	24.9	143	41.2
Japanese.....	1,973	19.7	1,862	19.5	111	22.2	Japanese.....	2,180	10.3	1,761	9.2	419	20.8
All other.....							All other.....	886	44.9	886	45.1		

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TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.	1,047,593	450,292	45.8	495,538	47.3	45,423	10,784	788,160	219,546	27.9	459,167	58.4	95,949	10,489
Total, 1900.	925,738	394,284	42.6	480,097	44.9	29,353	4,066	671,414	129,754	21.1	399,257	59.2	59,045	4,389
15 to 19 years.	162,000	101,099	62.0	611	0.6	11	10	104,034	85,071	89.5	8,567	9.1	99	79
20 to 24 years.	131,064	109,792	83.8	19,463	14.8	235	212	103,057	52,620	51.1	48,659	47.2	792	762
25 to 34 years.	353,882	139,751	51.0	119,959	46.0	2,680	2,094	108,154	45,717	25.1	143,530	72.4	5,695	3,620
35 to 44 years.	215,624	62,955	29.2	141,382	65.6	6,155	3,117	150,481	20,117	13.4	123,067	77.2	12,804	3,425
45 years and over.	138,284	65,226	47.2	207,848	66.2	37,259	8,502	229,812	15,550	6.8	134,772	88.6	76,349	3,044
Age unknown.	6,739	1,614	24.0	670	9.9	95	19	1,622	461	28.4	622	38.3	259	26
Native white:														
Native parentage:	429,129	184,243	42.9	213,416	49.7	20,196	5,481	368,388	105,639	28.7	212,375	57.6	41,118	5,744
15 to 24 years.	167,466	96,247	57.5	10,216	5.5	115	125	100,531	70,687	70.3	29,882	29.8	461	574
25 to 44 years.	188,150	67,495	35.8	113,310	60.1	3,755	2,672	152,727	27,744	18.2	119,118	78.1	8,220	3,507
45 years and over.	126,964	19,512	15.3	89,991	68.9	16,285	2,926	108,249	9,947	9.1	64,263	59.4	35,333	1,651
Foreign or mixed parentage:	222,067	118,588	53.3	94,437	42.4	6,810	2,491	216,056	81,034	37.4	115,839	53.5	16,702	2,840
15 to 24 years.	67,482	62,680	92.9	1,521	2.3	65	40	60,185	52,468	75.8	16,957	28.2	231	281
25 to 44 years.	107,841	45,933	41.8	59,310	55.1	2,010	1,475	106,385	25,765	28.1	75,012	70.1	5,229	1,978
45 years and over.	47,079	10,743	22.8	30,617	65.0	4,722	958	40,227	3,794	9.4	24,639	61.2	11,205	575
Foreign-born white:	314,192	132,118	42.1	156,303	49.8	17,289	5,568	181,149	28,778	15.9	117,950	65.1	32,571	1,655
15 to 24 years.	12,621	37,705	88.5	4,080	9.6	47	20	22,052	11,792	53.5	10,644	45.5	122	65
25 to 44 years.	151,422	67,433	44.5	77,551	51.0	2,404	917	81,751	12,251	15.0	64,341	78.7	1,250	847
45 years and over.	118,640	26,474	22.3	74,861	63.1	14,805	1,017	76,082	4,644	6.0	43,413	57.4	28,178	738
Negro:	9,183	3,975	43.3	4,494	48.9	538	123	8,619	1,909	22.1	4,480	50.8	1,455	184
15 to 24 years.	1,962	1,705	86.9	259	12.9	9	5	1,973	1,234	62.6	647	32.8	42	37
25 to 44 years.	4,043	1,797	44.5	2,638	65.2	179	69	4,056	543	13.4	2,855	70.3	844	130
45 years and over.	2,473	458	18.5	1,604	64.9	346	49	1,992	104	5.3	969	49.1	565	34
Indian:	5,554	2,063	37.1	2,794	50.3	389	65	5,270	1,191	22.6	3,119	59.2	845	67
15 to 24 years.	1,561	1,335	86.2	178	11.4	5	5	1,466	937	66.9	468	31.9	28	15
25 to 44 years.	2,947	1,217	41.3	1,312	44.7	141	43	2,098	108	5.2	1,525	75.0	152	37
45 years and over.	1,044	156	15.0	1,285	123.5	437	17	1,418	42	3.0	1,101	60.6	449	15
Chinese:	31,337	14,751	47.1	13,997	44.7	628	8	2,110	450	21.3	1,155	69.0	188	3
15 to 24 years.	4,369	3,855	88.0	421	9.8	—	—	4,021	318	7.9	276	6.8	6	—
25 to 44 years.	14,004	4,004	28.6	5,262	37.6	99	3	1,061	106	10.0	881	82.6	67	2
45 years and over.	16,087	6,826	42.4	8,235	51.6	529	5	1,408	21	1.5	298	68.0	114	1
Japanese:	52,712	23,154	43.9	9,320	17.7	324	45	4,750	522	11.0	2,916	61.6	63	6
15 to 24 years.	7,094	6,794	95.8	251	3.5	3	1	1,280	255	19.8	1,040	81.3	3	2
25 to 44 years.	23,830	15,560	65.3	7,000	29.2	232	35	3,093	285	8.9	2,778	89.8	37	4
45 years and over.	1,922	667	34.7	1,140	59.5	88	9	1,117	7	0.6	57	74.4	23	4
All other:	2,189	1,400	64.0	687	31.4	58	1	34	3	—	24	—	7	—
15 to 24 years.	453	453	100.0	111	24.5	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—
25 to 44 years.	1,963	845	42.8	478	24.3	32	—	26	—	—	—	—	4	—
45 years and over.	212	90	42.5	97	45.8	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	—
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.	626,651	271,632	43.3	310,425	49.5	26,215	6,920	534,786	157,895	29.5	296,075	55.5	70,793	8,444
15 to 24 years.	137,775	123,314	89.4	12,755	9.3	154	163	131,639	93,715	71.2	36,342	27.6	629	748
25 to 44 years.	302,012	117,225	38.8	170,647	56.5	5,890	3,741	246,719	51,837	21.0	174,825	70.9	14,430	5,365
45 years and over.	191,868	29,170	15.2	129,666	67.6	29,608	3,093	165,314	11,953	7.2	88,384	53.5	55,561	2,064
Age unknown.	4,966	1,043	21.0	397	8.0	63	12	1,203	368	30.6	427	35.5	173	23
Native white—Native parentage:	249,201	103,683	41.6	127,926	51.3	10,562	3,352	236,212	71,819	30.4	128,240	54.3	31,228	4,573
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	166,715	75,472	45.3	65,169	44.4	4,122	1,731	157,138	60,192	38.3	81,359	51.8	13,088	2,356
Foreign-born white.	188,144	70,823	37.6	99,600	52.9	10,635	1,704	129,508	25,181	19.5	79,965	61.7	24,033	1,341
Negro.	7,515	3,082	41.1	3,583	51.7	412	95	7,170	1,608	22.5	3,985	55.6	1,321	165
Indian.	307	256	83.4	44	14.3	6	1	293	222	75.8	66	19.1	12	2
Chinese.	20,198	8,259	40.9	8,259	40.9	363	6	1,899	336	17.7	1,599	65.3	109	2
Japanese.	14,319	9,346	65.3	3,916	27.3	303	30	2,542	309	15.7	2,092	82.3	41	5
All other.	444	175	39.4	141	31.6	16	1	24	12	50.0	17	71.4	4	2
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.	420,942	208,660	49.6	185,113	44.0	20,208	3,868	251,774	61,651	24.5	162,192	64.5	25,156	2,055
15 to 24 years.	95,289	87,607	91.9	7,239	7.6	92	57	85,452	43,976	62.2	20,842	24.2	262	216
25 to 44 years.	187,948	85,426	45.5	96,714	51.6	3,456	1,470	111,093	13,997	12.6	91,742	82.6	4,069	1,180
45 years and over.	136,288	35,659	26.2	88,767	65.2	16,828	2,330	74,489	5,588	7.5	47,093	63.3	20,000	2,666
Age unknown.	1,773	511	32.2	273	15.4	32	7	419	93	22.2	195	46.3	66	1
Native white—Native parentage:	179,928	80,560	44.8	85,460	47.5	9,634	2,199	132,176	33,820	25.6	84,135	63.7	12,890	1,171
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	75,982	41,116	54.0	29,277	38.5	2,688	762	59,512	20,872	35.1	34,480	57.9	3,614	484
Foreign-born white.	126,048	61,295	48.6	56,793	45.1	6,863	1,266	87,979	5,591	10.8	37,963	73.6	7,625	1,314
Negro.	1,668	888	53.3	911	54.6	126	28	879	221	25.1	504	57.3	134	19
Indian.	5,247	1,807	34.4	2,730	52.4	574	64	4,977	969	19.5	3,063	61.3	833	65
Chinese.	11,231	6,561	58.4	4,242	37.8	265	2	3,011	52	17.3	2,167	71.8	28	1
Japanese.	13,080	11,808	90.3	5,404	41.3	1,768	28	123	12	9.7	1,872	95.7	19	1
All other.	1,845	1,225	66.4	546	29.6	42	15	10	3	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.² Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
LOS ANGELES.														
All countries.....	135,340	100.0	60,584	100.0	45,715	29,941	17,917	Ireland.....	12,804	9.5	3,877	6.4	5,209	3,718
Australia.....	325	0.2	220	0.4	13	92	77	Italy.....	6,461	4.8	3,802	6.3	2,289	570
Austria.....	3,657	2.7	2,510	4.1	742	385	355	Mexico.....	5,917	6.6	5,611	9.3	2,285	1,012
Canada—French.....	1,236	1.0	592	1.0	289	455	215	Norway.....	1,943	1.4	1,093	1.7	656	284
Canada—Other.....	14,574	10.8	7,657	12.6	1,760	5,157	2,675	Portugal.....	333	0.2	128	0.2	129	76
Denmark.....	2,040	1.5	1,056	1.8	598	346	239	Russia.....	7,478	5.5	4,758	7.9	2,406	311
England.....	16,920	12.5	7,375	12.5	3,607	5,738	3,016	Scotland.....	3,900	2.9	1,389	2.6	942	1,369
Finland.....	332	0.2	261	0.4	58	13	10	Spain.....	759	0.6	384	0.6	211	164
France.....	4,028	3.0	1,914	3.2	1,153	939	993	Sweden.....	6,150	4.5	3,414	5.6	2,004	732
Germany.....	28,591	21.1	9,683	16.0	12,494	6,414	4,032	Switzerland.....	1,690	1.2	828	1.4	419	443
Greece.....	420	0.3	361	0.6	20	39	20	Turkey.....	704	0.5	305	0.8	178	21
Holland.....	808	0.6	408	0.7	218	182	86	Wales.....	1,155	0.9	414	0.7	368	373
Hungary.....	1,126	0.8	819	1.4	260	57	60	All other.....	18,899	6.6	1,175	1.9	17,385	329
OAKLAND.														
All countries.....	86,758	100.0	36,832	100.0	32,949	16,987	18,223	Ireland.....	12,411	14.3	4,160	11.3	5,428	2,823
Atlantic islands.....	414	0.5	211	0.6	163	38	231	Italy.....	6,447	7.4	3,300	10.3	2,228	419
Australia.....	636	0.7	402	1.1	26	208	151	Mexico.....	458	0.5	249	0.7	100	109
Austria.....	1,829	2.1	1,267	3.4	365	197	177	Norway.....	1,820	2.1	996	2.7	596	258
Canada—French.....	616	0.7	245	0.7	117	224	223	Portugal.....	8,310	9.6	3,367	9.1	3,969	944
Canada—Other.....	6,205	7.2	2,881	7.8	871	2,453	1,538	Russia.....	1,317	1.5	799	2.2	441	77
Denmark.....	2,627	3.0	1,461	4.0	801	305	571	Scotland.....	3,044	3.5	1,222	3.6	771	951
England.....	8,990	10.4	3,707	10.1	2,135	3,148	2,022	Spain.....	240	0.3	101	0.3	60	79
Finland.....	469	0.5	319	0.9	126	24	40	Sweden.....	4,194	4.8	2,337	6.3	1,395	402
France.....	2,246	2.7	1,204	3.3	690	452	407	Switzerland.....	1,228	1.4	618	1.7	371	239
Germany.....	14,093	16.0	5,476	14.9	6,150	3,607	2,750	Turkey.....	158	0.2	112	0.3	34	12
Greece.....	517	0.6	470	1.3	30	17	16	Wales.....	638	0.7	267	0.7	174	197
Holland.....	290	0.3	165	0.4	71	63	33	All other.....	16,544	7.5	638	1.7	15,454	294
Hungary.....	365	0.4	248	0.7	103	17	128							
SAN FRANCISCO.														
All countries.....	284,655	100.0	130,874	100.0	107,293	46,488	104,264	Ireland.....	66,784	23.5	23,151	17.7	31,262	12,371
Atlantic islands.....	261	0.1	136	0.1	83	42	83	Italy.....	29,081	10.2	16,918	12.9	10,206	1,957
Australia.....	2,222	0.8	1,347	1.0	94	781	1,696	Mexico.....	2,807	1.0	1,763	1.3	568	476
Austria.....	7,167	2.5	4,641	3.5	1,674	852	2,066	Norway.....	5,185	1.8	3,769	2.9	966	450
Canada—French.....	1,064	0.4	474	0.4	227	363	429	Portugal.....	1,354	0.5	770	0.4	573	211
Canada—Other.....	11,680	4.1	5,687	4.3	1,685	4,308	4,761	Russia.....	7,410	2.6	4,640	3.5	2,185	555
Denmark.....	4,815	1.7	3,118	2.4	1,125	575	2,170	Scotland.....	7,120	2.5	3,668	2.8	1,572	1,880
England.....	20,455	7.2	9,815	7.5	4,233	6,405	8,953	Spain.....	1,720	0.6	1,170	0.9	441	209
Finland.....	2,411	0.8	1,846	1.4	509	56	835	Sweden.....	10,599	3.7	6,969	5.3	2,767	883
France.....	10,357	3.6	6,244	4.8	2,087	1,426	4,867	Switzerland.....	4,416	1.6	2,287	2.0	1,245	584
Germany.....	59,401	20.9	24,137	18.4	24,753	10,511	35,303	Turkey.....	862	0.3	722	0.6	117	23
Greece.....	2,418	0.8	2,274	1.7	119	25	199	Wales.....	1,069	0.4	401	0.3	292	376
Holland.....	833	0.3	500	0.4	159	174	244	All other.....	121,350	7.5	3,680	2.4	17,455	815
Hungary.....	1,811	0.6	1,247	1.0	394	170	315							

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

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TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		ALL OTHER.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Los Angeles.	102,669	156,599	120,327	124,396	33,275	27,309	3,682	3,917	38	45	1,788	166	3,546	692	15	4
Under 5 years.....	11,508	11,309	10,708	10,603	2,687	2,655	291	4	1	43	30	139	115	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	2,484	2,314	2,359	2,195	26	16	59	55	1	8	5	32	32	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	10,205	10,313	9,201	9,299	704	679	272	3	3	29	29	65	65	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	10,420	10,579	9,300	9,428	809	834	253	284	1	1	38	16	19	16	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	12,553	13,053	10,575	11,486	1,412	1,149	280	364	3	9	97	13	183	32	3	.....
20 to 24 years.....	15,981	16,634	12,032	12,087	2,350	2,365	426	1	9	82	15	717	149	1	1	.....
25 to 29 years.....	35,593	33,350	24,707	24,903	8,028	6,243	844	890	19	15	228	28	1,758	270	9	1
30 to 34 years.....	27,380	28,252	18,690	19,367	7,240	6,093	677	692	3	2	379	24	590	73	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	31,043	29,685	9,376	9,376	7,553	6,655	589	1	5	851	12	114	12	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	7,635	7,804	4,902	5,395	2,599	2,317	93	91	.....	.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	190	200	116	143	54	35	9	18	.....	.....	2	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland.	78,222	71,992	51,498	53,638	20,854	15,988	1,614	1,441	8	12	3,086	523	1,151	369	13	1
Under 5 years.....	6,393	6,192	6,055	5,857	102	83	107	109	1	1	65	63	80	80	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	1,351	1,358	1,261	1,279	5	33	55	25	6	12	13	23	21	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	5,225	5,350	4,823	4,891	301	294	97	86	.....	.....	1	80	61	24	17	.....
10 to 14 years.....	5,124	5,344	4,639	4,838	319	345	53	78	1	1	102	74	9	9	1	.....
15 to 19 years.....	5,960	6,359	5,063	5,671	339	301	84	107	.....	.....	201	46	63	14	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	7,528	7,519	5,299	5,027	1,644	1,220	173	147	1	1	220	54	240	70	1	.....
25 to 29 years.....	16,436	14,377	10,073	10,311	5,094	3,292	420	335	2	2	5	386	81	454	130	.....
30 to 34 years.....	13,226	11,060	7,315	7,256	4,082	3,451	326	271	1	2	668	67	291	42	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	14,440	12,043	6,609	6,825	6,204	4,908	294	235	3	1	3	1,268	67	63	5	1
45 to 64 years.....	3,657	3,705	1,569	1,776	1,831	1,869	49	52	.....	.....	86	7	3	1	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	58	23	21	16	18	5	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
San Francisco.	236,391	180,011	141,834	127,306	80,995	49,879	1,025	617	28	18	9,235	1,347	3,675	843	109	1
Under 5 years.....	14,866	14,312	14,234	13,714	2,288	224	32	49	2	2	183	137	134	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	3,169	2,984	3,086	2,914	18	12	11	11	.....	.....	19	14	33	33	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	12,222	12,366	11,410	11,399	882	790	30	27	.....	.....	1	152	154	42	47	.....
10 to 14 years.....	12,379	12,443	11,076	11,282	952	967	28	37	.....	.....	1	207	126	84	10	.....
15 to 19 years.....	16,871	15,594	13,793	13,782	2,083	1,643	63	44	2	3	3	738	112	185	40	7
20 to 24 years.....	28,070	29,419	16,897	15,662	7,418	4,738	75	88	.....	.....	5	845	167	792	62	19
25 to 29 years.....	58,847	59,596	32,545	27,428	22,937	11,420	331	155	6	8	1,474	284	1,510	304	43	.....
30 to 34 years.....	43,254	28,745	16,226	18,065	18,341	10,274	195	114	2	2	2	1,754	196	669	93	27
35 to 44 years.....	40,157	38,358	13,258	13,258	14,526	14,526	138	138	.....	.....	1	2,601	150	143	28	12
45 to 64 years.....	8,270	7,758	2,152	2,277	5,982	5,446	41	23	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,104	17	212	5	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	3,479	459	1,314	320	844	124	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 14.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Berkeley.	19,518	20,916	14,514	16,828	3,936	3,717	102	145	96	226
Under 5 years.....	1,646	1,590	1,574	1,531	28	28	16	9	6	35
Under 1 year.....	364	301	334	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
5 to 9 years.....	1,385	1,459	1,311	1,375	47	61	12	9	15	14
10 to 14 years.....	1,346	1,549	1,447	1,439	67	81	10	15	22	14
15 to 19 years.....	1,802	1,947	1,662	1,774	129	139	11	20	23	22
20 to 24 years.....	2,040	2,203	1,564	1,822	261	315	8	14	207	41
25 to 29 years.....	3,699	3,912	2,511	3,044	853	767	14	37	321	64
30 to 34 years.....	2,910	2,988	2,020	2,048	821	790	18	25	152	26
35 to 44 years.....	3,524	3,540	2,047	2,657	1,350	1,156	17	22	110	5
45 to 64 years.....	865	1,115	472	716	386	391	2	6	5	2
Age unknown.....	10	16	12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pasadena.	13,684	16,607	11,074	13,819	1,839	2,368	342	402	329	28
Under 5 years.....	1,042	997	984	935	24	24	20	30	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	203	214	196	203	3	.....	.....	.....	8	3
5 to 9 years.....	984	1,009	917	955	34	31	31	22	2	1
10 to 14 years.....	960	1,117	946	1,030	27	46	35	.....	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	1,147	1,241	1,042	1,151	61	54	27	33	17	3
20 to 24 years.....	1,136	1,339	935	1,119	110	142	20	24	71	4
25 to 29 years.....	2,216	2,914	1,661	2,292	377	532	45	81	123	9
30 to 34 years.....	2,058	2,777	1,525	2,114	415	583	72	79	46	1
35 to 44 years.....	2,893	3,807	2,154	3,047	611	682	68	77	60	1
45 to 64 years.....	1,162	1,373	882	1,068	268	258	9	17	4	.....
Age unknown.....	49	33	28	19	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sacramento.	25,332	19,364	17,183	15,437	5,713	3,172	270	216	2,168	339
Under 5 years.....	1,574	1,506	1,477	1,421	15	22	15	14	67	49
Under 1 year.....	346	331	331	301	1	1	.....	.....	3	5
5 to 9 years.....	1,339	1,304	1,234	1,212	51	49	12	12	42	31
10 to 14 years.....	1,386	1,347	1,270	1,252	64	57	11	16	41	22
15 to 19 years.....	1,136	1,185	1,075	1,121	55	57	12	15	37	20
20 to 24 years.....	2,659	2,260	1,823	1,917	359	264	19	26	249	53
25 to 29 years.....	6,343	3,959	3,940	3,183	1,638	652	70	35	995	109
30 to 34 years.....	4,671	4,111	3,184	3,238	653	600	45	45	467	44
35 to 44 years.....	4,561	3,017	2,554	2,049	1,325	925	50	35	432	10
45 to 64 years.....	969	905	471	457	433	441	11	6	34	1
Age unknown.....	32	23	28	19	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 14.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
San Diego.	20,726	18,852	15,658	15,431	4,280	3,086	300	297	478	38
Under 5 years.	1,369	1,320	1,320	1,266	29	37	15	14	5	3
Under 1 year.	282	270	277	264	3	2	10	3	2	4
5 to 9 years.	1,327	1,262	1,213	1,174	102	67	10	17	2	1
10 to 14 years.	1,330	1,369	1,215	1,237	88	112	17	17	10	3
15 to 19 years.	1,353	1,579	1,347	1,416	105	132	18	29	22	10
20 to 24 years.	1,782	1,810	1,405	1,540	310	225	28	40	39	5
25 to 34 years.	3,592	3,216	2,654	2,568	780	570	64	66	94	12
35 to 44 years.	3,154	2,655	2,167	2,281	831	615	65	50	91	6
45 to 64 years.	4,592	3,911	2,988	2,888	1,368	971	60	50	176	2
65 years and over.	1,741	1,347	1,154	998	583	335	12	14	12	1
Age unknown.	282	286	68	24	19	11		26	1	
San Jose.	14,399	14,547	10,495	11,740	3,222	2,585	83	90	589	123
Under 5 years.	1,154	1,102	1,121	1,057	17	18	6	9	10	18
Under 1 year.	250	230	247	223	3	3			1	3
5 to 9 years.	1,059	1,033	963	976	51	40	4	6	11	11
10 to 14 years.	1,036	1,081	957	1,013	63	61	4	2	10	5
15 to 19 years.	1,182	1,368	1,037	1,259	99	99	2	4	24	6
20 to 24 years.	1,234	1,470	949	1,233	232	209	4	15	49	19
25 to 34 years.	2,594	2,527	1,818	2,066	630	430	15	21	131	44
35 to 44 years.	2,296	2,233	1,503	1,696	650	501	18	15	125	21
45 to 64 years.	2,885	2,696	1,615	1,657	1,057	794	26	23	197	3
65 years and over.	853	896	498	533	429	429	4	4	22	1
Age unknown.	26	15	14	11	2	4			10	

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

CITY.	1910			1900			CITY.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Berkeley.	19,518	20,916	93.3	6,419	6,795	94.5	Sacramento.	25,332	19,364	130.8	15,747	13,535	116.3
Los Angeles.	162,669	156,529	103.9	50,519	51,960	97.2	San Diego.	20,726	18,852	109.9	8,779	8,921	98.4
Oakland.	78,222	71,852	108.7	32,921	34,649	96.7	San Francisco.	236,501	180,011	131.6	184,806	157,916	117.1
Pasadena.	15,684	16,167	82.4	4,073	5,044	80.7	San Jose.	14,399	14,547	99.0	10,215	11,285	90.5

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Total. ¹	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Total. ¹	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.
Berkeley	14,841	6,059	40.6	8,253	55.2	501	84	15,535	33.9	7,969	48.8	2,245
15 to 24 years.	3,832	3,626	92.2	279	7.1	1	3	3,299	79.5	813	19.6	9
25 to 44 years.	6,610	2,054	31.1	4,397	66.5	96	49	1,832	25.4	4,559	63.3	347
45 years and over.	4,389	375	8.5	3,573	81.4	403	32	402	8.1	2,579	52.0	1,888
Age unknown.	10	4		1		1		13	2			
Native white—Native parentage.	6,471	2,603	40.2	3,598	55.6	210	45	7,807	36.0	3,339	42.3	1,179
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	3,711	1,863	50.3	1,735	46.8	80	21	1,899	40.4	2,307	49.8	419
Foreign-born white.	3,794	985	26.0	2,576	67.9	304	15	3,359	77.2	2,127	39.8	629
Indian.	71	27	38.0	1	1	1		115	41	35.7	52	45.2
Chinese.	372	237	63.7	151	35.2	1		28	16	10	2	
Japanese.	29	9	30.9	20	68.9	1		131	6	4.6	124	94.7
All other.												
Los Angeles	130,536	51,501	39.5	71,807	55.0	5,559	1,443	124,328	35.307	28.4	70,635	56.8
15 to 24 years.	28,534	25,110	88.0	3,268	11.5	42	34	24,087	20.072	23.9	8,701	29.9
25 to 44 years.	65,173	21,497	34.0	39,665	62.7	1,216	775	58,120	36.2	21.1	41,590	70.5
45 years and over.	38,659	4,839	12.5	28,845	74.7	4,290	652	36,439	24.82	7.8	20,571	56.5
Age unknown.	190	35	28.9	71	37.4	11	2	300	64	32.0	73	36.5
Native white—Native parentage.	66,333	25,646	38.7	36,737	55.4	2,947	886	66,565	19.186	28.8	37,069	55.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	24,693	11,240	45.5	12,429	50.3	256	245	28,499	10,325	36.2	15,149	53.2
Foreign-born white.	31,494	10,647	33.8	18,855	59.9	1,670	275	25,529	5,018	19.7	16,108	63.1
Negro.	2,921	1,002	34.3	1,747	59.8	144	25	3,070	668	21.8	1,783	58.1
Chinese.	1,679	555	33.1	1,089	64.9	24		91	15		68	
Japanese.	3,372	2,387	70.8	935	27.7	18	12	531	31	17.3	452	85.1
All other.	15											

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Total. ¹	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Wid- owed.	Total. ¹	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Wid- owed.
Oakland												
Total.....	61,380	24,891	40.6	32,761	53.4	2,568	55,066	15,423	28.0	31,310	56.9	7,464
15 to 24 years.....	13,568	12,294	89.9	1,313	9.7	9	13,558	9,737	70.3	3,960	28.6	54
25 to 44 years.....	29,662	10,128	34.1	18,505	62.4	4,667	25,437	4,631	18.2	18,835	74.0	1,460
45 years and over.....	18,067	2,543	14.1	12,929	71.4	2,091	15,748	1,050	6.7	8,506	54.0	5,944
Age unknown.....	53	16		14		1	23	5		9		6
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,751	7,563	38.3	11,030	55.8	850	19,691	5,720	29.0	10,782	54.8	2,786
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,228	8,446	52.0	7,193	44.3	394	18,361	7,060	38.5	9,630	52.4	1,383
Foreign-born white.....	20,132	6,639	33.0	12,104	60.1	1,179	15,246	2,302	15.1	9,782	64.2	3,017
Negro.....	1,857	617	33.5	650	47.9	72	1,168	241	20.6	665	56.9	231
Indian.....	6	2		2		1	11	3		5		3
Chinese.....	2,839	929	32.7	1,419	50.0	65	1	325	61	18.8	222	68.3
Japanese.....	1,055	686	65.0	360	34.0	6	2	263	36	13.7	223	84.8
All other.....	12	9		3		1	1					
Pasadena												
Total.....	10,659	3,586	33.6	6,387	59.9	599	13,484	4,598	34.1	6,642	49.3	2,101
15 to 24 years.....	2,283	2,068	90.6	266	9.0	1	2,280	2,062	79.9	493	19.1	13
25 to 44 years.....	4,274	1,199	28.1	2,908	68.0	130	16	5,691	3,469	61.0	337	57
45 years and over.....	4,053	297	7.3	3,296	80.6	448	37	5,180	708	13.7	2,699	51.5
Age unknown.....	49	22		7		2	33	7		11		1
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,426	2,071	32.2	3,903	60.7	398	8,304	2,755	33.2	4,105	49.4	1,355
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,801	740	41.1	995	55.2	55	11	2,586	1,067	41.3	1,201	46.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,854	458	24.7	1,251	67.5	130	7	2,257	708	31.4	1,139	50.5
Negro.....	257	69	26.8	170	66.1	14	1	319	65	20.4	183	57.4
Indian.....	2	1		1		1	2	1		2		1
Chinese.....	100	72	72.0	28	28.0	2	15	2		12		1
Japanese.....	221	176	79.6	40	18.1	2	1	3		2		1
All other.....												
Sacramento												
Total.....	21,033	10,088	48.0	9,654	45.9	852	15,207	4,283	28.2	8,612	56.6	2,013
15 to 24 years.....	4,450	4,383	98.4	451	10.1	7	4,085	2,715	66.5	1,314	32.2	19
25 to 44 years.....	11,016	4,839	44.1	5,694	51.7	218	7,177	1,317	18.4	5,268	73.4	413
45 years and over.....	5,530	1,232	22.3	3,499	63.3	657	3,922	245	6.2	2,018	51.5	1,579
Age unknown.....	32	12		10		1	23	6		2		1
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,055	3,579	45.8	3,835	47.7	349	154	6,661	2,061	30.9	3,628	54.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,167	2,572	80.9	2,322	74.0	179	84	5,091	1,678	33.0	2,866	56.3
Foreign-born white.....	5,383	2,535	45.4	2,642	47.3	330	62	3,044	449	28.2	95	54.6
Negro.....	202	117	58.4	101	43.5	9	3	174	49	28.2	95	54.6
Indian.....	2	1		1		1	2	1		1		1
Chinese.....	924	306	33.1	501	54.2	5	1	47	7		39	
Japanese.....	1,065	773	71.2	251	23.1	9	1	189	42	22.2	144	76.2
All other.....	4	1		2		1	1	1		1		1
San Diego												
Total.....	16,700	6,716	40.2	8,512	51.0	985	224	14,901	4,200	28.2	8,317	55.8
15 to 24 years.....	3,345	2,984	89.5	328	9.8	3	6	3,379	2,406	71.0	928	27.4
25 to 44 years.....	6,748	2,511	37.2	3,933	58.6	133	114	6,181	1,278	20.7	4,372	70.8
45 years and over.....	6,353	1,184	18.8	4,206	66.3	842	103	5,228	478	9.1	2,991	56.9
Age unknown.....	286	37	12.9	25	8.7	4	1	83	38		20	
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,951	3,452	38.6	4,637	51.7	550	124	8,606	2,469	28.6	4,722	54.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,969	1,368	46.1	1,442	48.6	118	37	3,115	1,104	35.4	1,678	53.7
Foreign-born white.....	4,061	1,598	39.3	2,106	51.9	292	50	2,870	561	19.5	1,766	61.5
Negro.....	258	103	39.9	111	43.0	20	12	249	39	23.7	133	53.4
Indian.....	2	1		1		1	4	2		5		2
Chinese.....	324	90	27.8	198	61.1	2	1	10	5		13	
Japanese.....	134	104	77.6	27	20.1	2	1	14	5		13	
All other.....	1					1	1					
San Francisco												
Total.....	197,134	96,430	48.9	81,243	41.2	7,451	2,332	140,870	44,858	31.8	74,790	53.1
15 to 24 years.....	42,941	38,374	89.4	4,567	10.6	42	48	36,013	26,025	72.3	9,224	26.1
25 to 44 years.....	102,101	46,415	45.5	48,031	47.0	1,698	1,068	68,341	15,633	22.9	46,794	68.5
45 years and over.....	48,013	10,991	22.6	29,877	61.5	5,688	1,019	36,057	3,048	8.5	18,314	59.8
Age unknown.....	5,179	614	11.7	131	3.8	23	5	459	152	33.1	158	33.4
Native white—Native parentage.....	48,504	25,365	52.3	17,909	36.9	1,466	968	34,952	12,320	35.8	17,279	49.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36,010	32,040	89.0	22,174	39.2	1,467	809	35,939	23,038	41.2	27,503	49.1
Foreign-born white.....	78,783	22,862	29.0	35,844	45.4	415	1,960	68,341	15,633	22.9	46,794	68.5
Negro.....	911	326	35.7	368	33.8	55	13	504	152	30.2	254	50.4
Indian.....	23	15	65.2	7	30.4	7	14	7		4		76
Chinese.....	8,623	3,329	38.6	3,988	46.2	110	1	928	242	26.1	601	64.8
Japanese.....	3,482	2,247	64.5	964	27.7	25	11	632	134	21.2	478	75.6
All other.....	108	46	42.6	49	45.4	12	1					
San Jose												
Total.....	11,180	4,328	38.7	6,122	54.8	579	105	11,331	3,491	30.8	5,965	52.6
15 to 24 years.....	2,416	2,131	88.2	272	11.3	5	1	2,844	2,064	72.6	1,18	26.3
25 to 44 years.....	4,866	1,630	33.3	3,099	63.4	104	56	4,790	1,102	23.0	3,287	68.6
45 years and over.....	3,898	572	14.9	2,745	71.3	469	48	5,682	320	5.7	1,926	52.3
Age unknown.....	26	2		6		1	15	3		5		1
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,528	1,753	38.7	2,440	53.9	257	50	3,200	1,676	52.2	2,636	50.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,926	1,371	46.9	1,417	48.4	98	38	3,494	1,427	40.8	1,711	49.0
Foreign-born white.....	3,069	911	29.4	1,965	63.1	211	16	2,466	337	14.5	1,495	60.6
Negro.....	69	21	30.4	42	60.9	5	1	82	16		49	18
Indian.....	1	1		1		1	1	1		1		1
Chinese.....	312	123	39.4	171	54.8	8	23	6		17		1
Japanese.....	242	146	60.3	96	39.7	7	63	9		36		1
All other.....	3	2		3		1						

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 17.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	16,371	15,377	16,624	38,248	45,753	72,472	41,356	10,151	1,147
Alameda.....	41	71	25	4,588	2,211	3,311	3,266	1,149	184
Alpine.....	94	142	224	1	5	1	2	1	11
Amador.....	143	130	58	101	153	324	2	3	3
Butte.....	298	201	319	572	712	1,530	295	365	3
Calaveras.....	100	100	77	49	148	326	3	4	3
Colusa.....	169	121	277	218	274	924	140	53	5
Contra Costa.....	3	8	3	530	667	465	1,009	276	11
Del Norte.....	337	269	376	1	7	7	31	30	2
Eldorado.....	177	138	136	38	206	518	31	50	2
Fresno.....	313	520	347	1,377	1,775	2,736	2,233	594	12
Glenn.....	32	24	2	129	227	2	33	14	1
Humboldt.....	1,632	1,728	1,379	6	4	19	6	1	1
Imperial.....	682	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	217	.....	.....
Inyo.....	790	940	830	67	89	41	273	48	3
Kern.....	220	344	337	841	906	1,124	273	48	3
Kings.....	32	51	.....	358	417	.....	283	156	.....
Lake.....	433	428	556	24	82	210	3	3	.....
Lassen.....	410	381	335	13	58	41	6	2	.....
Los Angeles.....	97	69	144	2,662	3,209	4,424	8,461	294	36
Madera.....	419	401	.....	211	229	.....	32	19	.....
Marin.....	26	25	31	555	489	915	199	62	24
Mariposa.....	192	173	152	69	102	181	3	.....	.....
Mendocino.....	1,170	1,353	581	263	218	359	77	23	1
Merced.....	.....	4	30	278	367	746	98	43	.....
Modoc.....	246	503	499	11	6	22	1	.....	.....
Mono.....	380	389	368	21	170	146	14	1	.....
Monterey.....	29	26	58	575	857	1,607	1,121	710	1
Napa.....	6	18	15	205	541	875	103	6	6
Nevada.....	52	48	159	309	632	1,083	22	15	5
Orange.....	21	.....	83	136	162	641	3	.....	.....
Placer.....	102	74	73	612	1,050	1,429	862	133	6
Plumas.....	380	444	374	105	192	307	20	.....	.....
Riverside.....	1,590	809	.....	187	316	765	97	.....	.....
Sacramento.....	62	24	40	2,143	3,224	4,371	3,874	1,209	51
San Benito.....	.....	36	41	66	69	85	286	15	.....
San Bernardino.....	573	572	399	284	388	682	946	148	2
San Diego.....	1,516	2,197	478	430	414	909	520	25	43
San Francisco.....	46	15	31	10,582	12,954	25,833	4,518	1,781	590
San Joaquin.....	8	1	2	1,968	1,875	1,676	1,804	313	10
San Luis Obispo.....	14	1	47	165	154	386	434	16	2
San Mateo.....	1	1	6	309	306	448	358	46	9
Santa Barbara.....	45	72	73	440	459	581	863	114	5
Santa Clara.....	16	9	19	1,064	1,738	2,723	2,299	284	27
Santa Cruz.....	15	67	10	194	614	785	689	235	19
Shasta.....	756	862	693	88	102	342	42	20	2
Sierra.....	54	31	10	117	309	488	17	1	.....
Siskiyou.....	1,109	480	710	226	790	1,151	24	8	.....
Solano.....	1	2	11	811	903	1,522	894	870	26
Sonoma.....	340	316	297	287	599	1,145	554	148	74
Stanislaus.....	30	25	12	161	236	421	113	5	.....
Sutter.....	18	20	1	79	226	327	134	155	.....
Tehama.....	94	99	101	309	729	892	98	143	.....
Trebley.....	227	234	193	163	356	554	.....	1	.....
Tulare.....	204	175	178	257	370	954	615	48	2
Tuolumne.....	186	149	218	75	158	253	6	2	.....
Ventura.....	3	5	91	235	408	451	872	94	1
Yale.....	32	28	188	41	188	604	788	410	5
Yuba.....	16	24	27	408	719	974	336	56	1

Includes 5,107 Indians, specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.	Colusa. ¹	Contra Costa.	Del Norte. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	2,377,549	246,131	309	9,066	27,301	9,171	7,732	31,674	2,417
1900.....	1,485,053	130,197	509	11,116	17,117	11,200	7,364	18,046	2,692
1900.....	1,213,398	90,864	667	10,320	17,939	8,882	14,640	13,515	2,408
1880.....	844,976	62,976	539	11,284	18,721	9,086	13,118	12,535	1,894
1870.....	560,247	24,237	685	9,582	11,403	8,895	6,165	8,401	2,022
Increase, 1900-1910.....	892,496	115,934	-200	-2,030	10,184	-2,029	368	13,628	9
Per cent of increase.....	60.1	89.0	-29.3	-18.3	59.5	-18.1	5.0	75.5	0.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....	271,655	36,333	-153	796	-822	2,318	-7,270	4,531	-184
Per cent of increase.....	22.4	38.7	-23.7	7.1	-4.6	26.1	-49.7	33.5	-7.1
Land area (square miles).....	156,562	732	776	601	1,722	1,027	1,140	714	1,024
Population per square mile, 1910.....	15.3	336.2	0.4	15.1	15.9	8.9	6.8	44.4	2.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	5.8	31.8	0.4	15.1	11.4	8.9	6.8	34.8	2.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	1,469,739	222,821	.....	.....	7,609	.....	.....	6,502	.....
Same places in 1900.....	101,193	101,872	.....	.....	2,640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	81.4	138.7	.....	.....	188.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	907,810	23,310	.....	.....	9,086	19,622	9,171	7,732	24,872
Same territory in 1900.....	674,860	28,325	509	11,116	14,477	11,200	7,364	18,046	2,408
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	34.5	-17.7	-39.3	-18.3	39.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	777,699	96,038	.....	.....	2,440	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	377,354	33,559	509	11,116	14,477	11,200	7,364	18,046	2,408
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	61.8	90.5	.....	.....	27.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	52.4	74.2	.....	.....	15.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	2,359,672	234,520	213	8,808	25,684	8,941	7,155	29,011	2,078
Number in 1900.....	1,404,737	135,242	359	10,865	16,733	10,879	6,829	17,083	2,138
Number in 1890.....	1,111,833	89,669	456	9,869	18,864	8,399	13,295	13,088	2,302
Negro.....	21,645	3,634	.....	.....	2	122	17	50	73
Number in 1900.....	1,045	1,754	2	38	166	79	78	72	6
Number in 1890.....	11,322	785	3	26	223	77	73	73	5
Black.....	13,787	1,753	.....	.....	95	16	7	40	1
Mulatto.....	7,858	1,881	.....	.....	2	27	1	43	27
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 17).....	96,292	7,977	96	246	1,495	213	327	1,696	338
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,106,533	91,979	93	3,354	17,587	4,371	4,887	9,973	1,220
Number in 1900.....	612,128	44,296	166	4,429	10,618	5,304	4,765	2,294	1,233
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	638,869	82,917	78	2,800	14,869	1,837	1,417	5,000	589
Number in 1900.....	441,724	47,597	124	3,683	3,383	3,468	1,068	6,779	680
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	400,394	54,343	47	1,802	2,529	1,748	839	7,029	262
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	238,475	28,574	31	998	2,340	1,114	608	2,750	328
Foreign-born white.....	517,250	69,624	42	2,484	3,151	1,813	821	9,953	358
Number in 1900.....	336,063	55,179	79	2,572	1,632	2,217	727	5,118	328
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	46.5	37.4	30.1	39.1	64.4	46.6	63.2	31.5	50.5
Per cent in 1900.....	43.4	34.0	30.6	40.9	61.4	46.6	61.9	29.0	61.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26.7	33.7	25.2	30.8	18.1	31.2	18.7	32.7	20.7
Per cent in 1900.....	20.7	30.2	26.8	30.9	18.1	30.9	18.1	31.6	20.7
Foreign-born white.....	21.8	24.2	13.6	27.3	11.5	19.8	10.6	30.3	14.8
Per cent in 1900.....	21.3	25.5	15.6	31.1	10.7	19.8	9.9	28.4	15.8
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in.....	2,560	291	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10	.....
Atlantic Islands.....	3,296	594	.....	5	14	4	2	40	.....
Austria.....	17,163	1,701	.....	541	47	280	12	262	11
Canada—French.....	3,109	307	.....	16	46	21	11	18	1
Canada—Other.....	41,445	4,662	.....	49	322	65	75	396	22
Denmark.....	14,208	2,621	.....	11	88	42	22	211	14
England.....	48,067	5,982	1	388	373	142	45	378	22
Finland.....	6,156	725	.....	3	18	3	4	55	3
France.....	17,390	2,021	1	26	51	59	10	177	2
Greece.....	76,305	9,012	20	120	512	179	265	825	42
Hungary.....	7,918	869	.....	16	361	22	44	227	1
Ireland.....	3,301	330	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	49	.....
Ireland.....	52,475	6,009	1	87	230	87	89	926	36
Italy.....	63,601	6,096	5	983	252	624	51	2,826	38
Mexico.....	43,444	4,068	.....	63	38	23	3	418	2
Norway.....	9,852	1,428	1	5	53	12	12	116	2
Portugal.....	22,427	7,619	1	35	21	14	25	1,517	21
Russia.....	16,607	1,126	.....	5	45	7	7	80	14
Scotland.....	13,694	2,065	.....	20	101	21	32	151	1
Spain.....	4,218	184	1	32	49	15	7	35	1
Sweden.....	26,210	3,575	.....	16	127	23	40	356	26
Switzerland.....	14,520	998	.....	57	54	13	14	147	90
Turkey.....	4,521	154	.....	4	8	4	3	8	.....
Other foreign countries.....	13,763	1,637	1	48	104	78	27	215	4
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	5,576	509	.....	152	11	69	8	98	3
Canada—French.....	1,755	196	.....	9	16	12	6	113	17
Canada—Other.....	11,921	1,424	.....	12	84	23	43	113	12
Denmark.....	8,544	1,763	.....	12	42	12	14	142	12
England.....	20,096	3,310	.....	289	263	123	42	315	12
France.....	8,836	1,155	.....	29	28	29	8	7	.....
Germany.....	85,362	10,182	28	149	659	254	353	825	57
Ireland.....	69,988	7,918	3	192	422	185	107	1,002	46
Italy.....	32,651	3,150	.....	690	62	502	13	1,584	4
Norway.....	4,666	833	.....	24	1	4	46	4	3
Russia.....	8,996	644	.....	5	19	5	28	4	4
Scotland.....	7,443	1,182	1	14	69	18	27	97	3
Sweden.....	14,797	2,163	.....	18	40	5	40	181	3
Switzerland.....	8,861	584	.....	54	37	53	4	91	3
All others of foreign parentage.....	108,222	19,378	9	196	764	392	173	2,410	74

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617.² State total includes population (5,283) of Indian reservation, etc., specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties.³ State total includes population (1,686) of Klamath County, annexed to Humboldt and Siskiyou Counties in 1874.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.	Colusa. ¹	Contra Costa.	Del Norte. ¹
SEX									
Total.. Male.....	1,322,978	127,142	175	5,357	16,099	5,452	4,662	19,482	1,401
Female.....	1,054,571	118,989	134	3,729	11,242	3,719	3,070	12,192	1,016
White.. Male.....	1,232,990	118,660	123	5,204	14,698	5,318	4,195	17,819	1,240
Female.....	1,026,682	115,860	90	3,634	10,986	3,623	2,960	12,062	838
Negro.. Male.....	11,303	1,866	1	1	6	8	31	39	6
Female.....	10,342	1,738	1	1	56	9	19	28	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	920,397	85,934	115	3,668	11,214	3,624	3,214	13,575	922
Number in 1900.....	844,667	77,477	121	3,453	10,457	3,457	2,735	12,123	855
Native white—Native parentage.....	367,783	27,222	32	1,046	5,966	1,274	1,703	3,447	404
Number in 1900.....	301,384	22,193	39	1,063	5,966	1,274	1,494	3,447	365
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	181,059	20,546	21	849	1,927	1,004	557	2,495	103
Number in 1900.....	167,667	20,186	16	871	1,761	1,124	420	2,419	149
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	121,043	14,494	14	570	1,112	669	360	1,763	65
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	60,016	6,052	7	279	815	335	197	732	68
Foreign-born white.....	297,365	31,249	29	1,668	2,164	1,251	564	6,127	263
Number in 1900.....	180,292	16,618	4	1,693	1,717	1,342	373	3,421	240
Negro.....	8,143	1,413	1	48	6	6	21	27	—
Number in 1900.....	7,711	1,441	1	49	6	6	21	27	—
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	66,047	5,444	33	104	1,109	89	369	1,479	93
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	40.0	31.7	27.8	28.5	53.2	35.2	53.0	25.4	43.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.7	23.9	18.4	23.1	17.2	27.7	17.3	18.4	47.8
Foreign-born white.....	32.3	36.4	25.2	45.5	19.3	34.9	17.5	45.1	28.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	137,274	16,609	18	673	1,026	613	329	2,101	170
Having first papers.....	27,708	2,875	143	119	111	35	536	209	45
Alien.....	99,491	9,971	11	760	379	149	3,099	59	—
Unknown.....	32,443	1,794	92	274	148	51	391	31	—
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	42,787	3,966	30	321	870	294	177	1,458	72
Per cent illiterate.....	4.6	4.6	26.1	8.8	7.8	8.1	5.5	10.7	7.8
Number in 1900.....	37,492	3,441	24	281	804	265	151	1,248	61
Native white, number illiterate.....	3,175	205	—	9	24	37	13	43	—
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.4	—	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	28,921	3,284	2	259	340	214	7	1,269	12
Per cent illiterate.....	9.7	10.5	—	15.5	15.7	17.1	9.9	20.7	4.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	536	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent illiterate.....	6.8	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	2,007,698	207,508	249	7,479	22,943	7,416	6,521	25,689	1,942
Number illiterate.....	74,902	7,350	67	820	1,116	489	264	2,217	88
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	3.6	26.9	7.1	4.9	6.6	4.0	8.6	7.8
Native white, number.....	1,896,146	188,699	128	4,816	15,349	5,443	5,191	14,385	1,337
Number illiterate.....	7,509	576	—	—	35	62	26	103	5
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.3	—	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	505,312	58,447	42	2,457	3,101	1,785	813	9,363	354
Number illiterate.....	50,292	5,997	2	464	464	330	72	1,942	21
Per cent illiterate.....	10.0	10.3	—	16.2	15.0	18.5	8.9	20.7	5.9
Negro, number.....	15,699	3,133	2	196	15	44	3	15	—
Number illiterate.....	1,329	133	—	—	15	2	2	3	—
Per cent illiterate.....	7.1	4.2	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	—
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	415,914	44,263	60	1,646	5,079	1,705	1,456	5,318	480
Number illiterate.....	7,027	403	8	34	104	42	36	180	10
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	0.9	—	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.									
Total number.....	555,554	58,629	82	2,256	6,487	2,432	1,924	7,521	678
Number attending school.....	381,077	39,552	38	1,502	4,767	1,707	1,247	4,967	480
Per cent attending school.....	68.0	67.5	—	66.6	65.8	70.2	64.8	65.9	70.8
Number 6 to 9 years.									
Total number.....	139,639	14,366	22	610	1,710	727	468	2,203	198
Number attending school.....	99,378	11,719	20	501	1,278	365	323	1,775	147
Number 10 to 14 years.....	120,946	12,300	29	720	2,142	804	652	2,111	211
Number attending school.....	103,142	11,476	25	702	2,007	758	569	2,242	202
Number 15 to 17 years.....	112,010	12,262	17	429	1,386	450	417	1,352	135
Number attending school.....	99,194	12,380	13	382	1,265	465	274	1,007	107
Number 18 to 20 years.....	129,960	13,798	14	497	1,550	481	400	1,601	134
Number attending school.....	22,544	2,977	47	317	546	81	192	24	—
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	313,584	32,569	51	1,330	3,833	1,531	1,071	4,568	409
Number attending school.....	272,520	29,195	25	1,203	3,285	1,353	892	4,017	349
Per cent attending school.....	86.9	89.6	—	90.5	85.3	88.4	83.3	87.9	85.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	175,116	14,448	17	747	3,004	980	589	3,448	283
Number attending school.....	158,965	12,860	9	675	2,804	889	573	3,148	244
Per cent attending school.....	87.4	89.1	—	90.4	85.8	89.9	84.4	86.9	89.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	112,014	15,498	18	487	672	470	220	2,139	95
Number attending school.....	99,194	14,022	13	445	583	416	188	1,960	86
Per cent attending school.....	88.1	90.6	—	91.4	86.8	88.5	90.0	89.5	—
Foreign-born white, number.....	17,299	1,805	57	62	35	13	404	7	—
Number attending school.....	14,245	1,610	33	44	28	11	346	11	—
Per cent attending school.....	82.3	88.6	—	—	—	—	—	85.6	—
Negro, number.....	2,579	370	—	—	20	3	8	11	—
Number attending school.....	2,261	327	—	—	18	3	7	10	—
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	88.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	513,481	53,121	69	2,088	6,241	2,397	1,740	6,627	561
Families, number.....	563,636	59,993	69	2,126	6,397	2,426	1,763	6,795	572

¹ Includes 161 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Eldorado.	Fresno. ¹	Glenn. ¹	Humboldt. ¹	Imperial. ¹	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings. ¹	Lake. ¹	Lassen.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	7,492	75,857	7,172	33,857	13,591	6,974	37,715	16,230	5,526	4,802
1900.....	5,886	37,862	5,150	27,104	(9)	4,377	16,480	9,871	6,017	4,511
1890.....	3,232	32,029	3,469	24,498	(9)	3,544	9,938	6,672	7,101	4,329
1880.....	10,683	9,478	15,512	15,512	2,928	5,601	2,928	5,601	6,096	3,340
1870.....	10,309	6,336	6,140	6,140	1,965	2,925	2,925	2,969	1,827	1,827
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-1,494	37,795	2,022	6,753	13,591	2,597	21,235	6,359	-491	291
Per cent of increase.....	-25.3	99.8	39.3	24.8	(?)	59.3	132.9	64.4	-8.2	6.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-246	5,836	5,150	12,523	(?)	833	6,672	9,871	-1,084	272
Per cent of increase.....	-16.7	18.2	10.8	23.5	(?)	23.5	68.0	9.7	-16.3	6.4
Land area (square miles).....	1,753	5,950	1,259	3,634	4,089	10,019	8,903	1,159	1,278	4,531
Population per square mile, 1910.....	4.3	12.7	5.7	9.3	3.3	0.7	4.7	14.0	4.3	1.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	4.3	7.8	5.7	6.1	3.3	0.7	3.1	9.5	4.3	1.1
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	29,091	11,845	(?)	11,845	(?)	12,727	4,829	.....	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	12,470	7,327	(?)	7,327	(?)	6,127	2,929	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	133.3	61.7	(?)	61.7	(?)	107.7	64.9	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of country in 1910.....	7,492	63,566	7,172	22,012	13,591	6,974	24,988	11,401	5,526	4,802
Same territory in 1900.....	8,986	25,392	5,150	19,777	(?)	4,377	10,353	6,942	6,017	4,511
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-16.6	83.4	39.3	11.3	(?)	59.3	141.4	64.2	-8.2	6.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	12,470	7,327	(?)	7,327	(?)	6,127	2,929	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of country in 1900.....	8,986	25,392	5,150	19,777	(?)	4,377	11,644	6,942	6,017	4,511
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	35.3	35.0	(?)	35.0	(?)	33.7	29.8	.....	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	35.9	35.0	(?)	35.0	(?)	29.3	29.7	.....	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	7,198	71,215	6,915	32,153	12,582	6,020	36,007	15,366	5,055	4,372
Number in 1900.....	6,615	31,670	4,867	25,569	5,555	5,555	14,474	9,171	4,495	4,089
Number in 1890.....	6,898	28,474	5,150	25,569	5,555	5,555	14,474	9,171	4,495	4,089
Negro.....	28	474	15	40	65	21	369	172	11	1
Number in 1900.....	28	399	18	12	15	15	298	172	11	1
Number in 1890.....	163	457	18	12	15	15	298	172	11	1
Black.....	24	377	12	28	10	286	106	10	1	1
Mulatto.....	97	3	12	14	11	83	66	1	.....	.....
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 17).....	266	3,968	242	1,664	944	933	1,339	692	490	429
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,053	39,941	4,388	13,297	5,246	3,193	22,223	9,656	3,690	3,023
Number in 1900.....	3,909	30,501	4,015	12,711	5,174	3,175	21,911	9,351	3,161	2,916
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,077	15,287	1,575	9,687	1,873	1,376	6,555	2,922	842	803
Number in 1900.....	2,669	7,169	1,134	7,668	871	3,594	1,771	988	706	706
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,150	10,799	886	5,808	1,033	6,808	1,774	421	347	347
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	887	4,489	689	3,847	840	658	2,966	1,148	421	456
Foreign-born white.....	1,068	15,987	932	9,169	2,463	1,451	7,219	2,788	523	546
Number in 1900.....	1,411	6,508	720	6,180	580	2,705	1,139	680	457	457
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	54.1	52.8	61.2	39.3	60.7	45.8	59.0	59.5	66.8	63.0
Per cent in 1900.....	50.4	64.1	68.6	41.7	44.0	63.9	63.4	65.2	64.6	64.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.7	20.2	22.0	28.6	13.8	19.7	17.4	18.0	15.2	16.7
Per cent in 1900.....	28.0	18.9	24.0	29.0	16.2	20.9	17.9	15.8	16.6	16.6
Foreign-born white.....	14.3	21.1	13.3	27.1	18.1	20.8	19.1	17.2	9.5	11.1
Per cent in 1900.....	15.7	18.2	14.9	28.8	14.4	12.8	16.4	11.5	10.5	9.7
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in.....										
Atlantic islands.....	2	9	10	.....	1	16	59	.....	.....	.....
Australia.....	7	45	3	32	5	1	30	9	2	2
Austria.....	10	387	18	484	82	71	367	25	32	7
Canada.....	9	60	41	65	8	12	36	4	2	2
Canada—Other.....	65	784	97	1,640	201	143	510	162	84	42
Denmark.....	27	1,421	32	429	28	14	118	10	10	25
England.....	139	979	63	376	106	158	598	193	67	35
Finland.....	2	117	7	146	9	4	9	6	1	2
France.....	18	444	28	103	40	47	539	25	14	24
Germany.....	215	1,102	106	791	151	168	737	127	102	76
Greece.....	6	134	5	22	35	16	35	16	65	65
Hungary.....	6	49	14	30	35	4	27	2	.....	1
Ireland.....	76	400	85	668	62	132	540	95	28	34
Italy.....	170	1,463	18	1,083	34	78	572	222	39	26
Mexico.....	9	615	29	6	1,461	286	1,492	278	4	1
Norway.....	8	186	31	562	8	40	28	16	.....	13
Portugal.....	23	531	22	334	7	5	122	1,157	2	13
Russia.....	6	2,296	12	74	10	8	250	11	2	2
Scotland.....	35	311	25	111	31	45	154	32	32	9
Spain.....	2	182	12	7	30	13	180	13	13	35
Sweden.....	17	1,288	34	730	49	44	174	66	53	30
Switzerland.....	158	219	20	576	49	29	155	79	15	31
Turkey.....	1	2,237	4	8	19	18	18	18	.....	.....
Other foreign countries.....	50	228	20	192	59	60	142	142	25	19
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in.....										
Austria.....	2	148	15	83	43	4	49	5	31	21
Canada—French.....	2	35	3	33	4	3	22	4	.....	.....
Canada—Other.....	21	276	24	879	48	48	138	62	23	61
Denmark.....	21	1,072	15	278	11	2	38	16	5	18
France.....	132	473	43	171	61	71	235	96	42	21
Germany.....	12	160	13	48	22	13	303	11	2	6
Ireland.....	149	602	120	577	94	156	615	124	42	89
Italy.....	52	638	124	211	4	13	192	69	13	2
Norway.....	9	113	55	209	19	11	20	9	.....	3
Russia.....	1	1,546	4	.....	2	.....	165	1	.....	.....
Scotland.....	30	151	15	79	26	24	109	26	7	1
Sweden.....	12	1,334	14	408	39	10	76	40	46	21
Switzerland.....	115	185	3	654	3	3	45	13	27	27
All others of foreign parentage.....	288	3,027	178	1,676	447	166	994	1,042	96	102

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617. ² For combined figures for Imperial and San Diego Counties, see Note 1 on page 617.³ See Note 2 on page 617.⁴ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 617.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Eldorado.	Fresno. ¹	Glenn. ¹	Humboldt. ¹	Imperial. ¹	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings. ¹	Lake. ¹	Lassen.
SEX										
Total..Male	4,388	42,858	4,427	19,454	8,990	4,790	25,412	9,220	2,844	2,842
Female	3,183	32,899	2,745	14,203	4,691	2,184	12,302	7,910	2,542	1,900
White..Male	4,203	39,380	4,194	18,792	8,241	4,256	24,117	8,523	2,685	2,614
Female	2,905	31,835	2,721	13,261	4,341	1,794	11,880	6,943	2,370	1,558
Negro..Male	22	228	9	14	46	13	185	89	6	.....
Female	6	246	6	29	19	8	184	83	6	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	3,146	27,887	3,141	12,989	6,290	3,674	19,552	5,765	1,873	1,857
Number in 1900	3,073	14,709	2,668	9,169	1,803	1,494	12,464	3,599	2,081	1,708
Native white—Native parentage	1,374	13,459	1,673	4,257	3,383	1,494	10,193	2,956	1,157	1,046
Number in 1900	1,551	6,699	1,027	8,458	780	3,584	1,812	1,182	974	.....
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	883	3,121	610	2,316	772	659	2,796	632	246	299
Number in 1900	916	1,711	807	1,119	4,341	273	1,127	677	249	258
Native white—Foreign parentage	582	1,992	355	1,395	462	403	1,664	357	130	147
Native white—Mixed parentage	301	1,129	225	921	310	256	1,131	275	116	152
Foreign-born white	751	8,298	650	3,960	1,623	1,153	5,520	1,566	310	404
Number in 1900	587	4,070	429	8,583	388	1,896	44	573	319	.....
Negro	19	148	9	10	46	10	132	53	4	.....
Number in 1900	45	112	11	6	6	6	18	47	6	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	119	2,861	199	446	466	358	912	558	156	138
PER CENT OF TOTAL										
Native white—Native parentage	43.7	48.3	53.3	32.8	53.8	40.7	52.1	51.3	61.8	55.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	28.1	11.2	19.4	17.8	12.3	17.9	14.3	11.0	13.1	15.1
Foreign-born white	23.9	29.5	20.7	45.9	23.8	31.4	28.2	27.2	16.6	21.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										
Naturalized	432	3,543	351	2,694	359	504	1,490	485	211	188
Having first papers	35	823	33	969	123	93	317	85	19	42
Alien	128	3,015	131	2,269	996	447	2,345	865	24	136
Unknown	186	917	135	308	145	109	1,398	131	56	40
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number illiterate	116	1,363	145	671	832	407	1,149	737	113	108
Per cent illiterate	3.7	4.9	4.6	5.2	13.2	11.1	5.9	12.8	6.0	5.7
Per cent in 1900	6.8	7.6	6.2	6.4	.....	17.6	7.9	16.1	8.5	11.0
Native white, number illiterate	13	63	24	28	36	10	91	67	13	5
Per cent illiterate	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	67	919	60	373	599	180	810	490	11	21
Per cent illiterate	8.9	11.1	9.2	6.3	36.9	15.6	14.7	31.3	3.5	5.1
Negro, number illiterate	3	14	2	1	5	3	8	5	1	.....
Per cent illiterate	.....	9.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.1	.....	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total number	6,383	60,358	6,072	27,806	11,343	6,010	32,165	12,977	4,480	3,866
Number illiterate	157	2,832	184	1,218	1,351	892	1,551	1,185	242	240
Per cent illiterate	2.9	4.7	3.0	4.4	11.7	11.5	4.8	9.2	5.4	5.9
Native white, number	5,085	41,207	4,883	17,478	8,118	3,781	23,585	9,517	3,587	2,981
Number illiterate	22	132	34	61	94	17	189	139	17	8
Per cent illiterate	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.3
Foreign-born white, number	1,069	15,160	936	9,031	2,357	1,440	7,091	2,667	519	544
Number illiterate	96	2,057	73	535	551	252	995	537	34	58
Per cent illiterate	9.1	13.6	7.8	5.9	36.1	15.8	14.0	31.4	4.4	2.1
Negro, number	28	390	14	34	63	18	311	134	10	1
Number illiterate	3	37	2	4	6	4	24	12	1	.....
Per cent illiterate	.....	9.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.7	9.0	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE										
Total number	1,269	14,170	1,356	6,586	2,412	1,051	5,372	3,327	1,074	923
Number illiterate	12	258	17	110	216	71	163	116	22	38
Per cent illiterate	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.7	9.0	6.8	3.0	3.5	2.0	4.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,701	19,732	1,775	8,883	3,194	1,417	7,375	4,498	1,496	1,280
Number attending school	1,126	12,250	1,210	5,883	1,845	831	4,339	2,900	1,029	872
Per cent attending school	66.2	62.1	68.2	66.2	57.8	58.6	58.6	64.5	68.7	68.1
Number 6 to 9 years	432	5,562	419	2,297	782	366	2,003	1,171	424	357
Number attending school	327	3,721	320	1,779	570	252	1,611	884	301	269
Number 10 to 14 years	671	10,205	601	3,251	1,129	410	2,129	1,394	468	408
Number attending school	535	5,822	563	2,703	703	371	1,964	1,298	494	369
Number 15 to 17 years	638	3,705	567	1,680	691	238	1,216	830	311	245
Number attending school	208	1,141	256	2,224	255	189	864	677	174	130
Number 18 to 20 years	360	4,200	398	2,031	940	403	2,027	1,068	255	284
Number attending school	56	566	71	353	121	54	182	161	45	79
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE										
Total number	1,003	11,767	1,020	5,172	1,613	776	4,132	2,540	922	751
Number attending school	802	9,543	883	4,823	1,359	475	3,182	1,853	768	638
Per cent attending school	85.9	81.1	86.6	86.7	84.3	80.3	84.1	85.9	82.1	85.0
Native white—Native parentage, number	741	6,434	722	2,281	1,164	455	2,823	1,658	671	543
Number attending school	643	5,275	632	2,099	1,022	397	2,516	1,431	580	475
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	86	82	87.5	88.2	87.8	87.3	86.1	86.3	86.4	87.5
Number attending school	89	86	87.5	88.2	87.8	87.3	86.1	86.3	86.4	87.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	189	3,104	231	2,017	196	165	782	590	142	119
Number attending school	90.4	80.4	86.5	90.3	83.4	87.3	83.5	87.1	81.6	91.5
Foreign-born white, number	11	1,205	25	24	115	4	140	150	7	4
Number attending school	.....	983	17	161	.....	.....	.....	112	7	.....
Per cent attending school	.....	81.5	.....	89.3	60.9	.....	69.3	74.7	.....	.....
Negro, number	2	88	1	6	2	2	45	40	1	.....
Number attending school	.....	66	.....	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Per cent attending school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	2,127	16,799	1,602	7,773	3,755	1,704	7,387	3,736	1,504	1,174
Families, number	2,175	17,571	1,530	7,968	3,831	1,797	7,819	3,807	1,533	1,184

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Los Angeles. ¹	Madera. ¹	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino.	Merced.	Modoc. ¹	Mono.	Monterey. ¹	Napa. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	594,131	8,368	25,114	3,956	23,929	15,148	6,191	2,042	24,146	19,806
1900.....	170,298	6,364	15,702	4,720	20,465	9,215	5,076	2,167	19,389	10,451
1890.....	101,454	.....	13,072	3,787	17,612	8,085	4,986	2,002	15,637	16,441
1880.....	51,550	.....	11,324	4,332	12,809	5,460	3,302	7,461	11,309	13,235
1870.....	15,309	.....	5,953	4,572	7,545	2,807	.....	450	9,876	7,163
Increase, 1900-1910.....	333,833	2,004	9,412	-764	3,464	5,933	1,115	-125	4,766	3,349
Per cent of increase.....	196.0	31.5	59.9	-16.2	16.9	64.4	22.0	-5.8	24.6	30.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....	68,844	6,364	2,630	943	2,254	1,130	90	165	743	40
Per cent of increase.....	61.6	.....	30.1	24.6	12.2	14.0	1.8	8.2	4.0	0.2
Land area (square miles).....	4,267	2,112	529	1,463	3,453	1,995	3,823	3,030	3,330	783
Population per square mile, 1910.....	154.0	4.0	47.9	2.7	6.9	7.6	1.6	0.3	4.7	25.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	4.07	4.0	31.4	2.7	6.9	6.0	1.6	0.7	4.7	17.9
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	411,945	.....	5,485	.....	.....	3,102	.....	.....	5,659	5,791
Same places in 1900.....	128,869	.....	8,879	.....	.....	1,969	.....	.....	5,162	4,036
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	218.7	.....	115.7	.....	.....	57.5	.....	.....	71.4	43.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	92,183	8,368	16,629	3,956	23,929	12,046	6,191	2,042	15,487	14,009
Same territory in 1900.....	41,429	6,364	11,833	4,720	20,465	7,246	5,076	2,167	14,328	12,415
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	122.5	31.5	40.5	-16.2	16.9	66.2	22.0	-5.8	8.1	12.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	120,179	.....	3,879	.....	.....	9,215	5,076	2,167	3,304	4,036
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	50,119	6,364	11,833	4,720	20,465	7,246	5,076	2,167	10,076	12,415
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	31.7	.....	33.8	.....	.....	20.5	.....	.....	16.0	20.4
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	70.6	.....	24.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.0	24.5
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	483,478	7,650	24,186	3,674	23,310	14,697	5,629	1,621	22,135	19,437
Number in 1900.....	163,975	6,664	14,999	4,110	18,853	8,780	4,889	1,659	17,707	15,837
Number in 1890.....	96,023	.....	11,938	3,385	16,636	7,292	4,463	1,485	16,821	15,429
Negro.....	9,424	56	143	18	31	75	4	.....	107	48
Number in 1900.....	5,441	61	157	55	33	51	7	.....	40	39
Number in 1890.....	1,877	.....	69	35	17	12	.....	.....	69	39
Black.....	6,462	50	100	30	20	50	.....	.....	74	26
Mutatio.....	2,962	6	45	18	11	25	1	.....	33	12
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and IV).....	11,229	662	783	264	1,588	376	558	421	1,904	315
Native white—Native parentage.....	285,565	4,172	8,560	1,989	11,023	6,531	4,451	723	11,664	8,879
Number in 1900.....	96,587	3,190	4,368	2,291	10,659	4,682	3,541	634	8,445	7,832
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	109,177	1,538	8,380	977	4,845	4,102	786	403	6,420	5,275
Number in 1890.....	39,748	1,538	6,765	1,169	4,189	4,582	738	689	4,748	4,625
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	64,870	825	5,420	536	3,113	2,824	323	229	3,734	3,341
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	48,430	713	3,160	441	1,732	1,278	463	174	2,686	1,934
Foreign-born white.....	38,439	1,040	8,096	708	5,942	4,064	392	453	4,951	3,923
Number in 1900.....	27,645	1,116	4,866	800	4,008	1,816	295	478	5,467	4,166
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.	56.7	49.9	34.1	50.3	48.2	43.1	71.9	35.4	48.3	44.5
Per cent in 1900.....	50.9	40.8	27.9	48.8	46.0	40.8	69.8	35.4	48.3	44.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.7	18.4	34.2	24.7	20.2	27.1	12.7	19.7	26.6	26.6
Per cent in 1900.....	21.3	.....	36.7	27.9	20.2	26.8	14.3	.....	26.6	26.6
Foreign-born white.....	18.3	17.5	38.9	16.9	19.6	19.7	6.8	21.8	17.9	26.5
Per cent in 1900.....	16.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Atlantic Islands.....	32	1	182	21	17	301	.....	.....	19	3
Australia.....	283	6	78	7	24	2	.....	.....	1	18
Austria.....	2,980	64	135	35	209	12	3	28	130	103
Canada—French.....	806	6	34	4	31	8	.....	.....	21	30
Canada—Other.....	11,006	104	367	52	483	119	48	112	361	308
Denmark.....	1,551	27	151	20	150	176	15	10	416	90
England.....	11,881	108	628	68	239	153	32	48	389	430
Finland.....	306	10	36	1	1,222	4	.....	.....	1	54
France.....	2,633	46	236	43	94	24	70	179	7	179
Germany.....	13,568	117	846	70	500	258	73	29	542	1,078
Greece.....	494	22	50	21	110	82	35	3	21	43
Hungary.....	993	.....	29	1	6	1	.....	.....	18	9
Ireland.....	5,542	96	726	51	332	165	46	32	338	723
Italy.....	5,181	1,963	1,147	110	1,101	1,101	1,101	1,101	1,101	1,101
Mexico.....	11,765	412	147	62	30	555	.....	.....	5	66
Norway.....	1,986	25	66	6	163	33	16	2	40	68
Portugal.....	58	819	19	8	583	254	1	1	236	223
Russia.....	5,135	11	60	7	69	11	.....	.....	1	28
Scotland.....	2,354	99	165	16	96	31	17	7	136	112
Siam.....	1,044	35	17	10	12	38	1	16	32	10
Sweden.....	4,663	66	212	24	362	341	18	10	313	153
Switzerland.....	4,435	43	728	16	147	167	18	36	440	181
Turkey.....	5,869	20	11	.....	6	4	.....	.....	5	8
Other foreign countries.....	2,751	52	166	24	32	45	3	5	77	84
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	937	7	56	1	21	3	8	5	35	46
Canada—French.....	436	4	16	2	13	8	2	.....	5	25
Canada—Other.....	2,787	28	115	28	53	23	1	41	81	53
Denmark.....	845	13	84	5	106	122	1	1	361	130
England.....	5,753	47	284	72	130	83	32	28	214	189
France.....	1,642	21	151	8	40	85	10	6	76	63
Germany.....	17,324	129	771	59	300	295	76	79	634	718
Ireland.....	6,916	138	1,083	73	282	147	57	47	436	424
Italy.....	2,711	159	503	95	350	387	3	11	64	408
Norway.....	955	7	14	2	62	18	12	.....	18	31
Russia.....	2,624	3	23	1	16	11	.....	1	9	15
Sweden.....	1,436	31	79	9	47	15	.....	4	84	56
Switzerland.....	2,688	19	125	14	147	166	11	.....	41	97
Switzerland.....	688	6	404	7	82	76	.....	.....	414	332
All others of foreign parentage.....	16,565	213	1,712	194	1,390	1,062	73	56	1,502	788

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 607.² See Note 2 on page 607.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Los Angeles.	Madera.	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino.	Merced.	Modoc.	Mono.	Monterey.	Napa.
SEX										
Total Male.....	258,823	5,349	15,394	2,541	14,540	9,136	3,500	1,420	14,099	11,136
Female.....	245,308	3,019	9,720	1,415	9,389	6,012	2,691	622	10,947	8,664
White Male.....	244,511	4,881	14,539	2,383	13,560	8,755	3,207	1,198	12,417	10,830
Female.....	238,967	2,769	9,647	1,289	8,750	5,942	2,422	423	9,718	8,667
Negro Male.....	4,355	44	117	9	18	11	7	1	55	25
Female.....	4,969	16	28	9	13	34	1	1	50	23
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	179,583	3,689	10,725	1,807	9,913	5,975	2,184	1,113	9,751	8,121
Number in 1900.....	66,487	1,307	4,044	794	7,994	4,737	1,218	644	6,862	6,063
Native white—Native parentage.....	94,309	1,409	3,331	729	3,853	2,122	1,439	389	3,824	3,171
Number in 1900.....	29,255	1,340	1,358	816	3,508	1,606	1,078	284	2,267	2,529
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,519	540	2,524	482	1,740	939	425	1,458	1,482	1,482
Number in 1900.....	4,582	44	1,259	429	891	692	425	169	916	916
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	18,584	316	1,671	285	812	628	157	122	1,179	933
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,935	224	853	187	428	311	168	63	499	499
Foreign-born white.....	44,073	1,421	4,220	631	4,122	2,591	266	417	2,502	3,235
Number in 1900.....	14,062	631	2,917	379	2,469	1,252	196	369	2,119	2,516
Negro.....	51	22	57	10	16	28	3	1	23	14
Number in 1900.....	842	15	51	12	17	16	2	1	29	14
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	8,565	297	521	87	682	295	151	124	1,429	260
PER CENT OF TOTAL										
Native white—Native parentage.....	52.5	38.2	31.1	40.3	38.9	35.5	65.9	34.9	39.2	39.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.4	14.6	13.5	25.5	14.9	16.4	14.9	17.6	27.6	39.0
Foreign-born white.....	24.5	38.5	39.6	29.4	41.6	48.2	12.2	37.4	25.7	39.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	20,571	451	1,778	243	1,477	898	153	226	1,357	1,574
Having first papers.....	3,711	101	383	41	1,663	168	29	30	208	184
Alien.....	11,790	758	1,473	154	1,663	669	131	814	813	814
Unknown.....	6,034	111	414	93	586	166	24	30	234	643
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	4,757	408	704	121	587	646	170	125	470	282
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	11.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	10.8	7.8	11.2	4.8	3.5
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	11.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	10.8	7.8	11.2	4.8	3.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	470	19	37	13	35	32	9	5	94	25
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3,632	397	536	74	316	557	96	36	221	198
Per cent illiterate.....	8.2	21.6	12.6	13.9	7.7	21.5	13.5	8.6	8.8	6.1
Negro, number illiterate.....	153		6			5			1	5
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9									
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	431,566	6,990	21,404	3,300	19,538	12,129	4,972	1,749	20,179	17,083
Number illiterate.....	9,639	639	1,107	231	946	1,004	352	238	824	456
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	9.3	5.2	7.0	4.8	8.3	7.2	13.6	4.1	2.7
Native white, number.....	327,463	4,423	13,562	2,370	12,341	7,747	4,058	949	14,317	11,508
Number illiterate.....	1,251	88	65	29	57	67	20	6	209	62
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	85,419	1,966	6,933	700	5,858	3,964	383	495	4,013	5,237
Number illiterate.....	7,520	414	1,122	134	1,114	802	389	53	328	384
Per cent illiterate.....	8.5	21.2	12.9	16.0	7.6	21.8	10.7	7.7	9.6	6.3
Negro, number.....	8,063	41	141	17	31	63	3		93	47
Number illiterate.....	223	1	11	2	9				10	9
Per cent illiterate.....	6.5		7.8							
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	85,408	1,568	4,334	669	4,376	2,977	1,284	261	4,312	3,217
Number illiterate.....	1,116	52	154	23	74	109	59	31	17	39
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	5.2	1.9	3.4	1.7	3.7	4.6	10.7	1.8	1.2
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	112,888	2,089	5,972	914	6,040	4,112	1,843	412	5,823	4,331
Number attending school.....	75,574	1,251	3,964	545	3,597	2,667	1,352	212	3,652	2,867
Per cent attending school.....	66.9	59.9	66.4	59.6	59.6	64.9	73.4	51.5	62.7	66.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	27,480	521	1,438	245	1,664	1,135	559	121	1,511	1,114
Number attending school.....	22,912	364	1,025	154	1,058	802	389	53	1,062	753
Number 10 to 14 years.....	45,414	626	2,004	291	1,949	1,285	610	130	1,791	1,258
Number attending school.....	31,650	562	2,085	293	1,736	1,220	568	100	1,694	1,258
Number 15 to 17 years.....	11,990	111	1,990	111	1,116	967	339	71	1,188	791
Number attending school.....	11,973	250	707	101	639	425	265	41	1,080	490
Number 18 to 20 years.....	26,824	541	1,351	217	1,311	925	335	90	1,322	968
Number attending school.....	5,619	55	229	27	167	130	120	17	183	127
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	62,831	1,147	3,522	536	3,613	2,420	1,169	251	3,302	2,572
Number attending school.....	55,982	946	3,028	417	2,794	2,112	967	154	2,786	2,241
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	82.5	86.0	77.8	77.3	87.3	82.7	61.4	84.4	86.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	39,443	738	1,501	278	2,134	1,194	906	75	1,935	1,371
Number attending school.....	33,257	600	1,249	308	1,588	1,012	781	56	1,667	1,174
Per cent attending school.....	84.4	81.4	84.4	51.3	74.4	87.3	86.1	78.1	86.6	85.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	17,877	253	1,777	111	1,124	1,096	105	64	1,290	1,083
Number attending school.....	16,089	221	1,569	88	940	927	93	61	1,060	968
Per cent attending school.....	89.7	88.4	79.3	79.3	82.7	87.8	88.4	93.8	89.4	89.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	4,049	46	187	3	137	147	10	2	54	105
Number attending school.....	3,442	39	163	1	102	102	8	2	45	88
Per cent attending school.....	82.5		87.2		76.7	85.7			81.5	83.8
Negro, number.....	1,207	8	12						11	2
Number attending school.....	1,116	9				11	1		12	
Per cent attending school.....	92.4									
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	115,874	1,699	5,101	1,056	5,021	3,366	1,429	378	5,896	4,412
Families, number.....	127,302	1,797	5,352	1,064	5,077	3,256	1,445	594	5,898	4,722

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Nevada.	Orange. ¹	Placer.	Plumas.	River-side. ¹	Sacramento.	San Benito. ¹	San Bernardino. ¹	San Diego. ¹	San Francisco.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	14,955	34,436	18,237	5,259	34,696	67,806	8,041	56,706	21,655	416,912
1890.....	7,890	18,008	15,799	4,857	17,387	37,323	3,782	36,760	13,960	355,378
1880.....	17,369	13,589	15,101	4,933	40,339	6,412	25,497	34,987	298,997	
1880.....	20,823	14,232	6,180		34,390	5,584	7,786	5,618	233,959	
1890.....	19,334	11,357	4,489		26,530		3,985	4,951	149,475	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-2,834	14,740	2,451	602	18,799	21,981	1,408	28,777	26,575	74,130
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-9.9	74.8	15.3	12.4	93.9	47.7	21.2	103.0	175.7	21.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	420	6,107	685	-276	17,694	5,576	221	2,432	-714	43,785
Per cent of increase.....	2.4	44.9	4.5	-5.6	13.8	13.8	9.5	6.5	-2.0	14.6
Land area (square miles).....	974	795	1,395	2,594	7,240	983	1,392	20,157	4,221	43
Population per square mile, 1910.....	15.4	43.3	1.7	2.0	4.8	69.0	5.8	2.8	14.6	9,605.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	8.0	25.7	11.2	2.0	2.2	5.8	1.3	5.2	5.8	
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	7,209	13,977	2,608		18,752	44,696		31,452	239,578	416,912
Same places in 1900.....	7,969	7,605			9,407	29,282		12,954	177,700	342,782
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-9.5	85.8			99.3	52.6		143.0	113.6	21.6
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	7,746	20,459	15,629	2,599	15,944	23,110	8,041	25,224	22,087	
Same territory in 1900.....	9,820	12,091	15,786	4,657	8,490	16,633	6,633	14,975	(*)	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-21.1	69.2	-1.0	12.9	87.8	38.9	21.2	68.4	62.2	
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	7,969	4,933			7,973	29,282		10,947	17,700	342,782
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	9,820	14,763	15,786	4,657	9,924	16,633	6,633	16,982	17,390	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	45.8	40.6			54.9	88.9		64.2	64.2	100.0
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	44.8	25.0			49.5	63.8		50.4	50.4	100.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	14,558	33,989	16,572	4,629	31,615	61,040	7,643	54,153	58,514	400,014
Number in 1890.....	10,024	24,499	14,924	3,611	16,431	35,364	6,263	39,658	38,048	270,696
Negro.....	14	97	55	5	518	631	26	642	684	1,642
Number in 1890.....	10	88	35	3	254	517	67	216	498	1,654
Black.....	710	15	36	7		515	65	513	576	1,847
Mulatto.....	170	69	12	4	400	17	506	17	581	761
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17).....	383	750	1,610	625	2,565	6,135	372	1,911	2,467	15,256
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,738	21,441	8,420	2,410	20,701	29,511	3,719	32,926	34,498	115,359
Number in 1900.....	6,783	18,462	7,439	1,960	11,073	18,466	2,222	16,658	18,235	85,658
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,454	17,121	4,425	1,167	5,884	18,498	2,357	10,546	12,915	153,781
Number in 1890.....	3,454	17,121	4,425	1,167	5,884	18,498	2,357	10,546	12,915	153,781
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,454	4,157	2,703	666	3,063	11,708	1,317	5,806	7,088	107,293
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,933	3,015	1,722	501	2,631	6,790	1,040	4,740	5,827	46,488
Foreign-born white.....	3,468	4,676	2,727	229	1,531	5,612	1,101	1,811	1,763	11,511
Number in 1900.....	3,824	2,616	8,617	867	2,355	8,740	1,218	4,275	6,065	104,264
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	38.4	62.3	46.2	45.8	59.7	43.5	46.3	58.1	55.9	27.7
Per cent in 1890.....	35.8	65.4	47.1	42.1	61.9	40.2	48.6	59.6	58.0	24.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.8	50.8	27.3	22.1	18.4	27.3	29.3	18.6	20.9	28.3
Per cent in 1900.....	38.4	22.1	34.3	55.6	16.9	30.3	30.4	20.4	22.1	49.1
Foreign-born white.....	23.2	14.4	20.4	20.0	15.1	19.2	19.5	18.8	18.0	31.4
Per cent in 1890.....	47.4	15.3	16.6	18.6	13.0	18.6	18.4	16.3	17.3	30.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Atlantic islands.....	1		7	1		124	47	3	6	136
Australia.....	23	10	15	1	12				42	1,347
Austria.....	194	81	129	37	69	610	65	189	231	4,941
Canada—French.....	35	35	24	21	23	99	3	55	87	474
Canada—Other.....	170	630	241	97	914	985	114	1,395	1,337	5,687
Denmark.....	30	66	120	14	70	309	53	132	183	3,118
England.....	1,232	489	399	70	599	1,411	89	993	1,621	9,815
Finland.....	23	10	282	4	10	36	1	16	36	1,846
France.....	52	215	51	38	174	186	12	180	272	6,244
Germany.....	240	1,528	965	268	2,167	1,771	1,047	1,716	2,474	12,763
Greece.....	4	6	204	86	58	480	11	11	88	2,274
Hungary.....	8	4	19	1	28	61	7	48	39	1,247
Ireland.....	332	135	349	64	200	1,432	139	469	667	23,151
Italy.....	695	82	622	184	295	1,820	174	286	462	16,918
Japan.....	15	1,945	3	1	149	51	51	4,150	763	2,224
Norway.....	5	49	55	7	42	167	7	84	200	3,709
Portugal.....	41	3	200	10	14	932	210	80	93	570
Russia.....	19	101	48	2	34	187	6	119	245	4,640
Scotland.....	64	80	101	22	182	299	14	247	371	3,668
Spain.....	17	60	32	23	23	147	64	68	170	1,125
Sweden.....	78	96	188	34	251	401	40	357	594	6,969
Switzerland.....	76	110	91	165	101	573	112	135	208	2,887
Turkey.....	1	1	13	1	14	1	26	28	22	722
Other foreign countries.....	70	128	97	46	106	287	25	189	349	3,981
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	33	39	35	2	13	120	10	71	88	1,674
Canada—French.....	17	18	19	7	21	50	3	19	47	227
Canada—Other.....	56	65	80	21	294	324	36	320	310	1,685
Denmark.....	13	296	62	192	51	192	68	73	128	1,125
England.....	1,354	232	62	314	1,064	51	584	727	4,235	
France.....	31	151	26	14	97	103	57	90	103	2,687
Germany.....	1,573	481	114	546	2,882	155	1,301	1,901	24,753	
Ireland.....	690	188	465	96	225	2,317	206	535	631	10,262
Italy.....	49	70	76	85	76	81	69	140	101	206
Norway.....	16	38	33	2	50	95	5	33	139	966
Russia.....	3	102	18	2	7	110	1	60	191	2,185
Scotland.....	47	77	53	8	78	195	12	149	148	1,572
Sweden.....	39	69	86	6	246	230	12	223	350	2,767
Switzerland.....	34	64	34	102	62	369	88	62	124	1,245
All others of foreign parentage.....	573	1,225	925	140	983	2,850	564	2,197	2,149	20,704

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617.² For combined figures for Imperial and San Diego Counties, see Note 1 on page 617.³ See Note 2 on page 617.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Nevada.	Orange. ¹	Placer.	Plumas.	River- side. ¹	Sacra- mento.	San Benito. ¹	San Ber- nardino. ¹	San Diego. ¹	San Francisco.
SEX										
Total. Male	8,525	18,067	11,594	3,449	19,089	40,213	4,421	31,535	33,003	236,901
Female	6,430	16,369	6,643	1,810	15,607	27,593	3,420	25,171	28,662	180,011
White. Male	8,198	17,368	10,176	3,023	17,120	34,443	4,283	29,586	30,916	222,829
Female	6,360	16,221	6,396	1,606	14,493	26,597	3,360	24,567	27,598	177,185
Negro. Male	1	45	40	2	378	18	1	368	356	1,035
Female	3	52	15	3	276	252	13	274	338	617
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	5,873	11,335	8,533	2,581	12,373	29,693	3,139	21,340	22,743	175,951
Number in 1900	7,101	6,913	6,755	2,099	5,885	19,657	2,713	19,004	17,015	128,985
Native white—Native parentage	1,643	6,208	2,929	946	6,576	10,392	1,170	10,942	11,622	41,619
Number in 1900	2,197	3,443	2,618	772	5,279	6,653	861	5,550	6,458	27,179
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,784	1,890	1,049	506	1,606	6,251	647	2,945	3,555	46,740
Number in 1900	1,909	869	1,040	373	763	4,053	408	1,454	1,666	35,679
Native white—Foreign parentage	1,308	1,119	1,114	317	943	4,202	394	1,692	2,120	33,960
Native white—Mixed parentage	476	681	535	189	663	2,031	254	1,253	1,435	12,780
Foreign-born white	2,152	2,680	2,706	836	2,915	8,098	1,018	5,798	5,993	75,768
Number in 1900	2,345	1,709	1,773	1,259	6,021	7,763	2,590	3,964	5,608	46,102
Negro	10	29	37	2	139	299	7	279	277	831
Number in 1900	51	21	16	2	67	205	18	72	128	619
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	284	608	1,212	291	1,137	4,653	267	1,376	1,296	10,993
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	28.0	54.8	34.3	36.7	53.1	35.0	37.3	51.3	51.1	23.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	30.4	15.9	19.3	19.6	13.0	21.1	20.6	13.8	15.6	26.6
Foreign-born white	36.6	23.7	31.7	32.4	23.6	27.3	32.4	26.4	26.4	41.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized	1,215	1,252	1,208	387	1,039	3,523	526	1,871	3,012	36,375
Having first papers	171	119	226	51	178	383	37	220	307	10,681
Alien	681	946	1,063	336	1,354	2,964	389	2,813	1,704	21,872
Unknown	85	373	204	62	314	1,028	66	894	970	6,940
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	231	478	619	158	1,014	1,009	235	1,970	828	3,521
Per cent illiterate	3.9	4.2	7.3	6.5	8.2	3.4	7.5	9.2	3.6	2.0
Per cent in 1900	6.0	5.8	5.2	6.5	6.2	10.7	7.8	6.5	8.6	2.8
Native white, number illiterate	16	71	27	6	90	58	30	131	53	158
Per cent illiterate	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	163	359	394	38	686	422	118	1,529	771	2,683
Per cent illiterate	7.6	13.3	14.6	4.5	23.5	5.2	11.6	26.4	27.9	3.5
Negro, number illiterate	3	1	5	1	16	31	2	64	43	43
Per cent illiterate	30	3	4	3	11.5	10.4	22.9	9.7	5.2	5.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	12,469	28,063	15,495	4,418	28,667	53,439	6,641	47,223	52,550	362,895
Number illiterate	418	938	877	245	1,750	1,529	372	3,441	1,585	7,897
Per cent illiterate	3.4	3.3	5.7	5.5	6.1	2.9	5.6	7.3	3.0	2.1
Native white, number	8,679	22,480	10,191	2,865	21,009	39,375	4,730	34,609	39,069	218,383
Number illiterate	29	219	75	8	199	126	72	284	144	437
Per cent illiterate	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
Foreign-born white, number	3,418	4,798	3,679	1,049	5,005	12,814	1,543	10,183	10,749	128,672
Number illiterate	302	647	529	43	1,091	752	199	2,644	801	5,987
Per cent illiterate	8.8	13.5	14.4	4.1	21.8	5.9	12.9	26.0	7.5	4.7
Negro, number	14	78	52	4	384	569	25	580	623	1,490
Number illiterate	5	6	6	1	39	49	105	59	76	77
Per cent illiterate	35	8	11	25	10.2	8.8	18.1	9.5	5.1	5.1
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,675	7,006	2,932	830	6,926	11,025	1,529	10,123	10,893	65,557
Number illiterate	41	124	115	14	203	95	28	456	185	603
Per cent illiterate	1.5	1.8	3.9	1.7	2.9	0.9	1.8	4.5	1.7	0.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	3,722	9,483	3,963	1,158	9,273	14,498	2,039	13,688	14,459	85,368
Number attending school	2,736	6,682	4,677	779	6,613	8,352	1,313	9,233	9,872	50,128
Per cent attending school	73.5	70.6	65.7	67.3	71.3	57.6	64.4	67.5	68.3	58.7
Number 6 to 9 years	1,047	2,477	1,031	338	2,347	3,472	510	3,565	3,566	19,811
Number attending school	899	2,009	796	265	1,870	2,452	368	2,970	2,895	15,805
Number 10 to 14 years	1,269	3,276	1,288	342	2,956	4,300	665	4,379	4,706	24,822
Number attending school	1,244	3,089	1,221	329	2,823	4,304	631	4,087	4,380	22,854
Number 15 to 17 years	734	1,811	734	208	1,952	3,001	407	2,628	2,908	17,842
Number attending school	474	1,164	445	143	1,380	1,541	241	1,997	1,866	8,778
Number 18 to 20 years	672	1,919	940	287	1,708	3,725	456	2,779	3,279	22,883
Number attending school	119	436	140	42	540	455	73	579	731	2,691
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,316	5,753	2,289	670	5,303	7,772	1,176	7,944	8,272	44,633
Number attending school	2,143	5,098	2,017	594	4,693	6,356	999	7,057	7,275	38,659
Per cent attending school	92.5	88.6	88.1	88.7	88.5	81.8	84.9	88.8	87.9	86.6
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,177	3,915	1,490	386	3,393	4,655	671	5,252	4,920	17,005
Number attending school	1,269	3,520	1,340	347	3,059	5,831	576	4,788	4,426	14,660
Per cent attending school	92.2	89.9	89.9	89.9	90.2	82.3	85.6	91.2	90.0	86.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	988	1,838	1,108	153	1,101	2,514	457	3,191	2,491	23,419
Number attending school	972	1,737	1,072	145	973	2,038	393	2,625	2,283	20,609
Per cent attending school	93.7	87.5	87.3	91.8	88.4	81.9	86.0	88.5	89.3	88.0
Foreign-born white, number	82	248	70	4	263	328	38	636	485	3,324
Number attending school	75	191	53	3	170	273	25	466	368	2,813
Per cent attending school	91.3	77.0	75.7	75.0	64.6	83.2	64.0	73.3	75.9	84.6
Negro, number	12	8	4	1	67	60	2	64	60	108
Number attending school	8	4	1	1	97	44	2	56	54	87
Per cent attending school	66.7	50.0	25.0	100.0	90.7	73.3	100.0	87.5	90.0	80.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	3,751	8,504	4,284	1,353	8,286	13,522	2,063	13,914	15,586	65,025
Families, number	3,930	8,844	4,412	1,362	8,776	14,997	2,083	14,502	16,361	80,414

¹ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 617.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	San Joaquin.	San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.	Slaskiyou.	Solano.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910	50,721	19,343	26,585	27,738	33,339	26,140	18,280	4,098	18,801	27,558
1900	33,432	16,637	12,094	13,934	20,216	21,512	17,318	4,017	18,962	24,143
1890	26,629	16,072	10,087	15,754	48,005	10,270	12,133	5,051	12,113	20,946
1880	21,625	9,142	8,505	15,213	35,039	5,512	9,492	6,623	8,610	18,475
1870	21,050	4,772	6,635	7,783	26,246	8,743	4,173	5,436	6,948	17,461
Increase, 1900-1910	15,279	2,746	14,491	8,804	23,323	4,628	1,002	51	1,839	3,416
Per cent of increase	45.7	16.5	119.8	46.5	38.7	21.5	5.8	1.2	10.8	14.1
Increase, 1890-1900	6,823	565	2,007	3,191	12,211	2,242	5,185	-1,034	4,709	3,197
Per cent of increase	23.8	5.5	19.9	20.2	28.4	11.6	42.7	-20.5	39.8	15.3
Land area (square miles)	1,448	3,334	447	2,740	1,328	435	3,858	923	6,256	922
Population per square mile, 1910	35.0	5.8	59.5	10.1	62.9	10.1	4.9	4.4	3.0	38.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910	17.1	4.3	49.7	5.9	34.5	24.2	4.0	4.4	3.0	13.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910	25,950	5,157	4,384	11,650	37,780	15,592	3,572			11,340
Same places in 1900	17,596	3,021	1,832	6,587	26,808	9,187	2,946			7,965
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	48.2	70.7	139.3	77.0	40.9	21.2	24.3			42.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910	24,781	14,226	22,201	16,079	45,759	10,548	15,448	4,098	18,801	16,219
Same territory in 1900	17,946	13,616	10,262	12,347	33,408	12,335	14,372	4,017	16,962	16,178
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	38.1	4.5	116.3	30.2	36.8	8.8	6.9			2.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900	17,596	3,021	1,832	6,587	25,150	9,187	2,946			7,965
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900	17,946	13,616	12,064	12,347	35,066	12,325	14,372	4,017	16,962	15,447
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910	51.2	31.4	18.8	42.0	45.9	21.5	19.8			43.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900	40.4	18.2		34.8	41.8	42.7	17.0			44.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White	46,339	18,003	25,821	26,282	79,849	25,159	17,873	3,810	17,413	25,432
Number in 1900	32,941	16,389	17,652	18,436	67,334	20,516	16,737	3,659	16,443	22,367
Number in 1890	26,688	16,180	9,572	15,069	44,847	18,394	10,875	4,541	10,185	19,290
Negro	307	77	67	108	262	83	159	29	250	250
Number in 1900	322	77	89	53	281	81	203	7	38	101
Number in 1890	457	47	49	62	489	62	207	17	97	111
Black	198	72	45	63	175	37	61	20	205	205
Mulatto	109	5	22	45	87	46	98		9	45
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and IV)	4,085	613	697	1,348	3,428	898	888	188	1,359	1,877
Native white—Native parentage	23,174	9,511	8,105	16,215	36,818	12,881	11,006	1,840	10,528	10,627
Number in 1900	16,961	8,491	5,029	10,890	27,314	10,568	10,435	1,438	10,299	9,064
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	13,239	5,618	9,200	5,504	24,707	6,724	3,493	1,096	3,623	8,223
Number in 1900	9,288	4,677	4,703	4,427	17,448	6,069	2,446	1,284	3,385	8,841
Native white—Foreign parentage	8,889	3,303	6,275	3,124	15,775	3,875	1,898	659	1,979	5,770
Native white—Mixed parentage	4,600	2,315	2,925	2,470	8,932	2,849	1,595	437	1,644	3,053
Foreign-born white	9,426	3,654	3,476	4,773	18,934	5,554	3,674	562	5,382	5,982
Number in 1900	7,620	2,969	5,919	5,539	16,678	4,148	2,462	897	2,061	6,222
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage	45.7	49.1	30.5	58.5	44.1	49.3	58.2	44.9	56.0	38.6
Per cent in 1900	47.3	50.7	29.0	57.5	45.7	48.7	60.2	37.0	60.3	37.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	26.3	29.0	30.5	27.5	25.7	25.7	18.8	25.7	19.3	29.9
Per cent in 1900	26.2	29.0	30.5	27.5	25.7	25.7	18.8	25.7	19.3	29.9
Foreign-born white	18.9	18.8	32.6	16.1	21.9	21.2	17.8	21.8	17.4	21.7
Per cent in 1900	18.9	18.8	32.6	16.1	21.9	21.2	17.8	21.8	17.4	21.7
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Atlantic islands	62	6	157	141	875	144	5		10	28
Australia	29	9	74	11	119	27	10		64	64
Austria	279	73	178	52	398	572	266	60	47	33
Canada—French	87	4	38	16	116	38	24	24	26	24
Canada—Other	660	104	390	403	1,882	491	230	68	215	176
Denmark	239	167	162	112	338	185	51	23	57	217
England	621	240	818	503	1,675	504	340	82	296	473
Finland	14	6	64	2	49	27	12	2	15	33
France	255	46	358	104	730	52	65	32	53	101
Germany	1,118	441	1,018	436	2,225	609	447	311	820	914
Greece	112	30	131	31	107	88	161	41	145	215
Hungary	122	1	53	13	48	21	13	1	18	20
India	988	249	1,035	291	1,491	364	221	58	194	934
Japan	2,434	232	1,912	696	4,328	1,229	682	201	1,215	611
Mexico	156	139	105	342	40	89	27	7	12	27
Norway	140	21	93	102	108	36	91	10	82	96
Portugal	213	686	604	246	1,077	372	83	16	213	707
Russia	18	129	19	102	19	21	39	3	37	53
Scotland	202	72	226	227	415	142	73	19	50	178
Spain	80	26	87	86	4	218	6	2	176	176
Sweden	335	104	393	105	880	137	120	41	173	218
Switzerland	650	317	317	431	585	205	59	38	222	222
United States	26	2	17	9	36	35	6	3	3	33
Other foreign countries	191	48	206	77	421	119	150	39	47	108
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria	85	16	46	14	257	100	53	12	26	31
Canada—French	55	10	13	7	73	25	10	9	49	14
Canada—Other	221	46	118	89	418	138	68	18	75	150
Denmark	128	86	95	86	377	106	37	8	173	173
England	452	152	332	229	994	224	186	70	130	272
France	160	29	145	70	449	43	41	13	37	49
Germany	1,985	431	931	413	2,454	609	438	106	431	903
Ireland	1,940	279	1,264	337	2,019	480	341	139	299	1,511
Italy	1,572	467	940	257	2,636	567	432	93	80	154
Norway	90	20	52	39	79	18	54	6	19	74
Russia	612	9	613	15	15	4	7		7	21
Sweden	130	45	119	141	240	77	49	12	37	102
Switzerland	152	64	141	41	651	61	48	9	125	89
Switzerland	147	796	227	312	116	147	16	21	21	167
All others of foreign parentage	1,626	1,150	1,807	1,067	4,803	1,241	456	144	645	1,733

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	San Joaquin.	San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.	Siskiyou.	Solano.
SEX										
Total.. Male..	30,052	10,997	15,224	15,211	43,994	12,090	11,749	2,685	11,758	16,629
Female..	20,679	8,386	11,361	12,537	39,635	12,990	7,171	1,413	7,043	10,830
White.. Male..	26,121	10,379	14,544	13,926	40,959	13,317	11,151	2,532	10,965	14,734
Female..	20,218	8,314	11,277	12,356	38,890	11,842	6,722	1,378	6,448	10,618
Negro.. Male..	164	48	33	53	121	52	92	20	20	140
Female..	145	29	34	55	141	31	67	9	9	110
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number..	21,714	6,951	10,153	10,141	29,134	9,254	8,309	2,024	9,141	11,980
Number in 1900..	14,221	5,255	4,580	6,841	20,265	7,413	7,414	1,910	7,591	8,992
Native white—Native parentage..	7,995	2,814	3,233	4,962	10,511	3,605	3,934	669	3,939	3,765
Number in 1900..	5,697	2,362	3,099	3,309	7,679	2,955	3,911	433	2,792	3,020
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..	3,952	1,173	2,212	1,439	5,804	1,676	1,407	477	1,421	2,796
Number in 1900..	2,962	949	919	1,669	5,026	1,176	1,213	445	1,122	2,197
Native white—Foreign parentage..	2,690	841	1,628	739	3,869	1,020	861	321	870	1,052
Native white—Mixed parentage..	1,262	332	584	661	1,935	656	546	156	545	804
Foreign-born white..	6,187	2,204	5,012	2,568	9,942	3,369	2,562	732	2,312	3,773
Number in 1900..	4,062	1,836	2,401	2,069	6,784	2,820	1,857	688	1,655	2,346
Negro..	108	33	17	39	96	31	71	18	18	113
Number in 1900..	12	14	29	16	83	25	87	1	44	140
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	3,472	527	589	1,142	2,421	573	335	146	451	1,568
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage..	36.5	40.5	22.9	48.9	37.1	39.6	47.3	33.1	48.4	31.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..	18.2	19.8	21.8	14.1	20.1	18.1	16.9	23.6	17.5	23.0
Native white..	28.5	31.7	49.4	23.3	57.1	57.8	64.2	56.7	65.9	54.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized..	2,587	1,281	2,074	1,103	4,842	1,510	1,083	340	864	2,050
Having first papers..	383	119	475	150	692	180	241	57	119	219
Alien..	1,103	611	2,489	949	3,499	1,287	1,162	310	1,601	1,262
Unknown..	1,314	193	315	306	1,189	332	136	25	220	247
ILLITERATE										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate..	1,066	350	1,106	666	1,671	616	770	122	412	920
Per cent illiterate..	4.9	5.0	10.9	6.6	5.7	6.7	9.3	6.0	5.1	7.7
Per cent in 1900..	6.1	7.7	11.7	7.3	8.7	8.1	4.7	12.8	6.1	4.7
Native white, number illiterate..	107	65	24	180	110	60	32	7	22	24
Per cent illiterate..	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate..	570	215	941	303	1,236	474	553	44	224	623
Per cent illiterate..	9.2	9.8	18.8	11.8	12.4	14.3	21.6	6.0	9.7	16.5
Negro, number illiterate..	6	7	4	1	6	3	2	2	2	4
Per cent illiterate..	6.1	7.7	11.7	7.3	8.7	8.1	4.7	12.8	6.1	4.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number..	43,465	15,694	21,464	22,888	70,026	21,775	15,640	3,453	15,418	23,468
Number illiterate..	1,612	626	1,684	1,094	3,073	991	1,132	156	744	1,326
Per cent illiterate..	3.7	4.0	7.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	7.2	4.5	4.8	5.7
Native white, number..	25,414	11,528	12,432	17,140	48,801	15,510	11,465	2,307	11,177	15,498
Number illiterate..	228	93	36	296	257	119	72	9	46	70
Per cent illiterate..	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Foreign-born white, number..	9,769	3,511	8,297	4,371	17,915	5,440	3,312	968	3,183	5,923
Number illiterate..	947	369	1,465	484	2,131	752	672	57	333	544
Per cent illiterate..	9.7	10.5	17.7	11.1	13.0	13.8	20.3	5.9	10.5	15.8
Negro, number..	263	40	56	90	230	71	140	20	229	229
Number illiterate..	19	14	1	4	13	3	8	3	3	13
Per cent illiterate..	7.3	3.5	1.7	4.4	5.7	3.7	5.7	3.7	3.7	5.7
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number..	8,739	4,104	4,530	5,039	15,643	4,879	3,297	622	3,333	4,806
Number illiterate..	94	61	152	67	185	61	107	5	90	69
Per cent illiterate..	1.1	1.5	3.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.2	0.8	2.7	1.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..	11,493	5,542	6,384	6,794	20,815	6,674	4,522	878	4,546	6,409
Number attending school..	3,497	1,838	2,138	2,378	6,664	2,065	1,889	629	2,839	4,340
Per cent attending school..	30.2	33.2	33.5	35.0	31.1	30.9	41.8	70.6	62.5	67.4
Number 6 to 9 years..	2,754	1,438	1,854	1,755	5,172	1,705	1,225	256	1,213	1,603
Number attending school..	2,096	1,138	1,488	1,413	3,810	1,376	942	217	1,350	1,350
Number 10 to 14 years..	3,038	1,812	2,043	2,240	6,643	2,275	1,458	278	1,364	2,047
Number attending school..	3,380	1,717	2,019	2,091	6,354	2,178	1,388	209	1,288	2,062
Number 15 to 17 years..	2,404	1,131	1,185	1,364	4,480	1,306	813	149	844	1,244
Number attending school..	1,296	661	620	803	2,835	861	571	100	544	784
Number 18 to 20 years..	2,735	1,161	1,302	1,736	4,203	1,196	472	106	1,515	2,362
Number attending school..	376	181	184	271	1,148	209	178	34	133	221
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number..	6,392	3,303	3,897	3,995	11,815	4,070	2,683	434	2,577	3,650
Number attending school..	5,492	2,855	3,497	3,504	10,165	3,554	2,316	385	2,192	3,315
Per cent attending school..	85.9	87.8	89.7	87.7	85.9	87.3	86.3	91.0	85.1	90.8
Native white—Native parentage, number..	3,636	1,665	1,669	2,773	5,010	2,481	1,021	263	1,733	1,839
Number attending school..	3,121	1,621	1,662	2,438	4,597	2,287	1,082	233	1,671	1,813
Per cent attending school..	85.8	86.9	88.1	87.9	86.2	87.7	87.6	92.6	87.2	90.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..	2,636	1,294	1,910	1,032	5,084	1,778	521	156	499	1,646
Number attending school..	2,897	1,153	1,683	932	4,374	1,196	472	134	429	1,508
Per cent attending school..	87.6	89.3	88.2	89.9	86.5	86.8	90.6	89.3	89.6	91.6
Foreign-born white, number..	231	70	303	136	620	159	83	12	94	101
Number attending school..	200	69	243	107	570	144	70	12	86	89
Per cent attending school..	86.6	85.7	80.2	78.7	91.9	90.6	84.4	100	91.3	88.1
Negro, number..	45	13	12	12	12	13	13	1	1	20
Number attending school..	34	12	11	10	25	13	24	1	1	21
Per cent attending school..	77.8	92.3	91.7	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	100	100	100
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number..	10,616	4,408	5,926	6,677	19,810	6,826	4,212	1,002	4,425	6,337
Families, number..	11,229	4,498	6,020	6,804	20,798	6,997	4,323	1,016	4,504	6,614

1 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Sonoma.	Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare. ¹	Tuolumne.	Ventura. ¹	Yolo.	Yuba.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	48,394	22,522	6,328	11,401	3,201	35,440	9,979	18,347	13,926	10,042
1900.....	38,499	9,530	5,886	10,996	4,383	18,375	11,166	14,367	13,618	8,420
1880.....	32,721	10,040	5,469	9,915	3,719	24,574	6,883	10,071	12,524	5,536
1860.....	25,925	8,751	5,169	9,301	4,999	11,281	7,848	5,073	11,772	11,284
1870.....	19,619	6,499	5,030	3,887	3,213	4,533	8,150	.....	9,899	10,861
Increase, 1900-1910.....	9,914	12,972	442	405	-1,082	17,065	-1,187	3,980	308	1,420
Per cent of increase.....	25.8	135.8	7.5	3.7	-24.7	92.9	-10.6	27.7	2.3	16.5
Increase, 1880-1900.....	5,719	-460	417	1,080	664	-6,342	5,084	4,236	934	-1,016
Per cent of increase.....	17.6	-4.9	7.6	10.9	17.9	-28.8	83.6	42.7	7.4	-10.5
Land area (square mile).....	1,577	1,450	608	2,693	3,166	4,856	2,190	1,878	1,014	639
Population per square mile, 1910.....	30.7	15.5	10.4	3.9	1.0	7.3	4.6	9.8	13.7	15.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	22.0	12.8	10.4	2.7	1.0	5.2	4.6	6.8	10.6	7.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	13,697	4,034	.....	3,530	.....	10,004	.....	5,500	3,187	5,430
Same places in 1900.....	10,544	2,024	.....	2,750	.....	5,301	.....	2,470	2,886	3,497
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	29.9	99.3	.....	28.4	.....	88.7	.....	122.7	10.4	55.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	34,697	18,488	6,328	7,871	3,201	25,436	9,979	12,847	10,739	4,605
Same territory in 1900.....	27,936	7,526	5,886	8,246	4,383	13,074	11,166	11,897	10,732	5,123
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	24.2	145.7	7.5	-4.5	-24.7	94.6	-10.6	8.0	0.1	-10.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	10,544	.....	.....	2,750	.....	5,301	.....	2,470	2,886	3,497
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	27,936	9,550	5,886	8,246	4,383	15,200	11,166	14,367	10,732	5,123
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	28.3	17.9	.....	31.0	.....	28.2	.....	30.0	22.9	54.1
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	27.4	.....	.....	25.0	.....	16.8	.....	.....	21.2	40.6
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	47,167	22,129	6,012	10,809	2,903	34,159	9,698	17,132	12,618	8,909
Number in 1900.....	37,593	9,253	5,451	9,878	5,803	17,709	10,804	15,828	12,603	7,661
Number in 1880.....	37,169	9,647	6,094	8,771	5,946	25,233	5,659	9,418	11,918	8,416
Negro.....	43	59	10	91	8	190	14	64	280	203
Number in 1900.....	32	61	9	147	9	73	8	72	34	170
Number in 1880.....	45	61	47	258	27	207	52	110	128	118
Black.....	28	62	9	52	3	99	12	48	136	184
Mulatto.....	15	1	1	30	5	91	2	16	144	19
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and IV).....	1,184	304	306	501	390	1,091	267	1,151	1,028	930
Native white—Native parentage.....	22,576	13,266	4,052	7,386	1,788	24,621	4,262	10,350	7,575	5,288
Number in 1900.....	19,537	6,833	3,577	6,537	2,468	21,619	4,618	9,418	6,578	4,578
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,886	9,029	1,274	2,078	700	5,589	3,149	3,714	3,045	3,159
Number in 1900.....	10,911	5,195	1,257	1,638	376	2,827	3,790	3,525	3,874	2,874
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	9,081	4,519	720	1,273	300	1,820	2,075	1,870	2,072	1,672
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	4,805	1,910	552	969	327	2,369	1,165	1,639	1,289	933
Foreign-born white.....	10,405	8,834	686	1,245	415	3,949	2,287	3,068	1,884	1,316
Number in 1900.....	7,641	1,453	587	1,153	697	1,555	2,576	1,882	1,570	1,069
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION										
Native white—Native parentage.....	47.3	58.9	64.0	64.8	54.2	69.5	42.7	56.4	54.4	52.7
Per cent in 1900.....	60.8	68.4	61.8	60.8	49.5	72.5	41.5	60.0	68.2	60.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28.7	22.3	20.1	18.2	21.2	15.8	31.6	20.2	22.7	23.0
Per cent in 1900.....	60.8	68.4	61.8	60.8	49.5	72.5	41.5	60.0	68.2	60.8
Foreign-born white.....	21.5	17.0	10.8	11.8	12.6	11.1	22.9	16.7	13.5	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	19.6	16.2	10.0	10.6	16.0	8.5	21.5	15.3	17.7	15.5
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Atlantic Islands.....	87	69	.....	12	1	5	14	9	4	1
Australia.....	42	18	1	12	.....	12	8	5	1	3
Austria.....	122	35	7	32	20	117	164	31	22	19
Canada—French.....	54	17	9	37	3	34	49	7	14	7
Canada—Other.....	723	311	55	167	55	436	152	239	149	89
Denmark.....	327	231	15	19	18	71	33	37	22	18
England.....	699	232	71	133	38	253	302	216	178	125
Finland.....	23	2	.....	7	7	21	12	8	8	8
France.....	329	66	24	26	19	72	46	106	10	10
Germany.....	1,969	497	172	238	90	540	215	353	528	203
Hungary.....	13	6	28	40	1	11	62	250	250	250
Ireland.....	23	9	4	11	.....	13	4	4	4	5
Italy.....	823	153	53	158	46	125	166	142	210	205
Mexico.....	2,715	292	9	26	23	303	566	138	140	35
Norway.....	41	180	7	21	5	503	107	1,161	24	21
Portugal.....	144	128	15	45	3	34	28	34	13	25
Russia.....	346	518	55	77	19	360	89	96	163	58
Sweden.....	67	10	5	4	2	216	9	14	47	11
Switzerland.....	208	74	21	52	9	98	58	86	49	42
Turkey.....	27	51	3	21	.....	11	32	68	22	33
Other foreign countries.....	353	686	40	188	279	108	88	45	34	34
Other foreign countries.....	302	190	78	31	10	100	32	64	102	32
Other foreign countries.....	38	13	.....	18	7	236	2	50	5	1
Other foreign countries.....	208	79	16	108	16	74	84	119	62	40
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Australia.....	57	28	5	13	6	95	37	9	19	14
Canada—French.....	14	23	2	11	7	40	29	9	4	4
Canada—Other.....	191	86	19	7	134	29	88	26	19	2
Denmark.....	249	115	8	7	9	38	20	11	14	2
England.....	408	198	74	101	28	180	281	111	98	128
France.....	154	39	11	7	10	61	42	57	13	21
Germany.....	559	284	262	282	99	243	484	326	723	232
Ireland.....	1,117	258	101	187	81	234	374	198	252	442
Italy.....	1,533	118	2	13	3	127	333	56	65	16
Norway.....	94	86	7	26	6	21	11	11	9	9
Russia.....	33	7	.....	4	.....	259	4	20	19	6
Sweden.....	146	54	6	37	4	56	44	54	32	16
Switzerland.....	199	690	27	46	4	26	40	25	27	18
Switzerland.....	749	67	26	6	1	868	20	50	30	10
All others of foreign parentage.....	2,060	800	136	318	115	868	484	963	505	318

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617.² See Note 2 on page 617.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Sonoma.	Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare. ¹	Tuolumne.	Ventura. ¹	Yolo.	Yuba.
SEX										
Total.. Male	26,113	12,820	3,710	6,583	2,166	19,817	6,993	10,620	8,162	6,433
Female	22,281	9,702	2,618	4,818	1,135	15,823	3,886	7,727	5,764	3,709
White.. Male	25,190	12,508	3,434	6,111	1,898	18,789	5,906	9,499	7,061	5,479
Female	21,977	9,621	2,578	4,698	1,005	15,370	3,792	7,633	5,557	3,430
Negro.. Male	25	53	4	40	5	118	13	32	188	103
Female	18	36	6	51	3	72	1	32	92	100
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.	16,770	8,274	2,471	4,456	1,606	12,233	4,341	6,905	5,787	4,859
Number in 1900.	13,021	3,651	2,382	4,335	2,268	6,194	5,042	4,919	5,214	3,500
Native white—Native parentage.	6,741	4,229	1,276	2,485	758	7,563	1,448	3,130	2,546	2,021
Number in 1900.	6,716	1,835	1,183	2,190	974	5,069	1,802	3,519	2,465	1,944
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	3,310	1,424	467	718	330	1,470	1,171	982	1,083	1,044
Number in 1900.	3,146	695	444	685	111	1,308	784	696	767	767
Native white—Foreign parentage.	2,248	903	294	499	202	889	824	555	724	691
Native white—Mixed parentage.	1,062	521	173	279	128	581	347	427	359	353
Foreign-born white.	5,967	2,953	839	833	328	2,324	1,586	1,750	1,212	961
Number in 1900.	4,378	315	391	703	229	1,638	1,638	1,208	1,183	659
Negro.	15	34	4	28	3	81	11	20	134	78
Number in 1900.	11	39	13	47	4	31	39	10	62	63
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	737	222	244	372	187	795	125	1,023	812	755
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.	40.2	51.1	51.6	55.8	47.2	61.8	33.4	45.3	44.0	41.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	19.7	17.2	18.9	16.1	20.5	12.0	27.0	14.2	13.7	21.5
Foreign-born white.	35.6	28.6	19.4	19.1	20.4	19.0	36.5	25.3	20.9	19.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.	3,000	1,070	273	515	221	938	827	642	713	439
Having first papers.	305	182	29	34	33	188	142	60	102	56
Alien.	1,691	661	167	188	41	788	597	293	236	326
Unknown.	962	422	41	116	33	410	50	279	104	140
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.	875	327	237	198	152	511	302	573	163	577
Per cent illiterate.	5.2	4.0	9.6	4.4	9.5	4.2	7.0	8.3	2.8	11.9
Per cent in 1900.	4.9	4.6	9.5	4.6	9.4	4.1	6.7	8.3	2.7	11.9
Native white, number illiterate.	306	21	14	28	5	54	22	34	19	16
Per cent illiterate.	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.	497	267	63	41	36	281	198	379	76	158
Per cent illiterate.	8.3	11.3	13.1	4.8	11.0	12.1	12.5	21.7	6.3	16.4
Negro, number illiterate.	2	2	1	3	1	13	1	1	24.6	5
Per cent illiterate.										
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.	39,981	18,275	5,333	9,524	2,743	28,283	8,309	14,947	11,835	8,688
Number illiterate.	1,737	482	296	295	206	851	467	1,035	238	692
Per cent illiterate.	4.3	2.6	5.7	3.1	7.5	3.0	5.6	6.9	2.0	8.0
Native white, number.	28,730	14,173	4,254	7,697	2,012	23,313	5,805	10,807	8,794	6,324
Number illiterate.	968	37	28	37	104	336	104	250	38	32
Per cent illiterate.	3.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.5
Foreign-born white, number.	10,185	3,748	693	1,324	410	3,899	2,264	2,970	1,852	1,314
Number illiterate.	874	396	63	106	48	591	291	694	107	206
Per cent illiterate.	8.6	10.6	13.2	8.0	11.7	15.3	12.9	23.5	5.8	15.7
Negro, number.	41	74	10	26	6	161	14	22	240	176
Number illiterate.	3	3	3	5	1	17	2	3	39	6
Per cent illiterate.						17.4			16.3	3.4
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.	9,733	4,569	1,225	2,276	521	7,418	1,693	3,649	2,607	1,552
Number illiterate.	310	43	16	21	11	107	43	125	16	46
Per cent illiterate.	3.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.6	3.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.	12,112	6,218	1,471	3,112	749	10,146	2,343	4,943	3,417	2,047
Number attending school.	8,198	4,133	1,139	2,391	487	6,949	1,535	3,240	2,291	1,267
Per cent attending school.	67.5	66.8	69.4	73.9	65.0	68.5	65.5	65.5	67.0	61.4
Number 6 to 9 years.	3,379	1,649	446	836	228	2,728	650	1,294	810	495
Number attending school.	2,293	1,132	340	700	146	2,107	522	1,020	624	332
Number 10 to 14 years.	4,306	2,039	562	1,077	239	3,317	726	1,311	1,144	596
Number attending school.	3,925	1,861	539	1,052	112	2,842	675	1,465	1,089	551
Number 15 to 17 years.	2,714	1,222	316	622	141	2,013	431	971	695	435
Number attending school.	1,577	1,268	219	435	94	1,338	276	430	269	289
Number 18 to 20 years.	2,713	1,298	317	573	141	2,088	536	1,097	768	521
Number attending school.	493	268	61	134	29	362	62	186	157	85
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.	7,685	3,728	1,008	1,913	467	6,045	1,376	2,875	1,954	1,091
Number attending school.	4,218	2,063	583	1,034	264	5,248	1,197	2,485	1,704	883
Per cent attending school.	54.8	55.3	57.2	54.0	56.5	86.8	87.0	86.4	87.2	80.9
Native white—Native parentage, number.	4,041	2,529	800	1,446	313	3,455	844	1,923	1,291	823
Number attending school.	3,320	2,109	694	1,198	235	3,042	738	1,705	1,122	669
Per cent attending school.	82.2	83.4	86.8	82.5	74.5	87.3	87.4	88.7	87.7	81.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.	3,189	1,057	191	379	81	1,253	469	760	566	213
Number attending school.	2,577	867	173	350	64	1,109	413	646	506	184
Per cent attending school.	80.8	82.0	90.6	92.3	78.5	88.5	88.1	85.0	89.4	86.4
Foreign-born white, number.	357	110	4	33	8	193	27	167	44	5
Number attending school.	276	84	3	28	6	147	21	116	37	2
Per cent attending school.	77.3	76.4	75.0	85.5	75.0	76.2	77.3	69.5	84.1	40.0
Negro, number.	4	12	2	23	2	25	25	10	34	18
Number attending school.	3	8	2	21	1	15	8	27	16	
Per cent attending school.										
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.	11,949	5,012	1,472	2,605	878	8,225	2,499	4,284	3,242	1,988
Families, number.	12,114	5,326	1,491	2,697	882	8,411	2,554	4,323	3,309	2,073

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Berkeley. ¹	Los Angeles. ¹	Oakland. ¹	Pasadena. ¹	Sacramento.	San Diego.	San Francisco.	San Jose.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.	1,070,229	40,434	319,198	150,174	30,291	44,686	39,578	416,912	28,946
1890.	1,070,229	15,214	66,949	9,117	29,282	29,320	17,000	350,782	21,350
1880.	468,662	5,101	50,395	48,682	4,882	26,366	16,159	298,997	18,900
1870.	316,321	180,433	11,183	34,555	21,420	2,637	2,637	233,699	12,567
1860.	180,433	180,433	5,728	10,500	21,420	16,383	2,900	149,673	9,068
Increase, 1900-1910.	467,195	27,220	216,719	83,214	21,174	15,414	21,878	74,130	7,446
Per cent of increase.	77.5	206.0	211.5	124.3	232.2	52.6	123.6	21.6	34.6
Increase, 1890-1900.	134,372	8,113	52,084	18,278	4,235	2,896	1,541	45,785	3,440
Per cent of increase.	38.7	159.0	103.4	37.5	86.7	11.0	8.5	14.6	19.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.	1,023,684	38,995	305,307	141,966	29,190	41,705	38,465	400,014	28,052
Number in 1910.	575,229	12,968	288,085	64,748	8,781	37,479	17,077	389,578	20,690
Number in 1890.	4,969	4,969	49,863	4,723	24,807	15,081	2,900	299,696	16,763
Negro.	14,532	247	7,599	3,055	744	486	597	1,632	182
Number in 1900.	6,019	66	2,131	1,028	218	402	515	1,632	182
Number in 1890.	4,709	11	1,858	644	75	401	289	1,817	184
Black.	8,796	89	5,101	1,434	499	270	398	881	123
Mulatto.	5,737	158	2,498	1,621	245	216	199	751	59
Indian.	170	2	81	20	2	6	8	46	5
Chinese.	18,459	451	1,954	3,609	102	1,054	318	10,582	359
Japanese.	13,180	710	4,238	1,820	253	1,437	199	4,518	345
All other.	184	29	19	14			1	110	3
Native white—Native parentage.	434,574	19,470	169,967	55,198	19,026	18,821	22,350	115,399	13,174
Number in 1910.	465,171	6,297	214,067	71,790	12,312	9,979	9,979	115,399	9,500
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	326,812	11,863	74,750	49,966	5,867	12,999	8,549	153,781	9,960
Number in 1900.	312,965	4,647	69,060	35,775	1,619	9,721	4,227	137,586	6,721
Native white—Foreign parentage.	214,933	120	45,715	32,949	3,150	8,338	4,743	107,293	5,017
Native white—Mixed parentage.	111,887	4,743	29,041	16,987	2,717	4,661	3,806	46,488	3,444
Foreign-born white.	292,298	7,653	60,384	36,822	4,297	8,885	7,366	130,871	5,517
Number in 1900.	168,694	3,967	17,917	26,88	1,170	5,415	5,474	104,294	4,045
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.	40.6	48.2	53.2	36.8	62.8	44.3	57.0	27.7	45.5
Per cent in 1900.	43.0	39.9	52.8	37.0	65.7	42.1	60.0	24.4	46.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	30.5	29.3	23.4	33.3	14.4	29.1	21.6	36.9	31.9
Per cent in 1900.	35.7	35.7	17.3	35.5	38.1	24.9	21.9	37.8	31.8
Foreign-born white.	24.5	18.9	19.0	24.5	14.2	19.9	18.6	31.4	20.1
Per cent in 1900.	25.8	35.2	17.5	24.2	12.8	18.5	19.6	30.4	18.8
SEX									
Total.	Male.	571,451	19,518	162,689	78,222	13,694	25,332	236,901	14,399
Female.	Female.	498,778	20,916	156,529	71,952	16,607	19,364	180,011	14,547
White.	Male.	536,815	18,459	133,062	72,350	13,013	22,806	194,918	22,829
Female.	Female.	468,869	20,545	131,705	69,606	16,177	18,869	187,157	17,788
Negro.	Male.	7,131	145	3,682	1,441	402	216	1,632	182
Female.	Female.	7,401	145	3,917	1,441	402	216	1,632	182
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in									
Australia.	2,196	103	220	402	8	44	36	1,347	36
Austria.	9,577	90	2,510	1,367	52	544	1,382	4,641	151
Canada—French.	1,657	22	592	245	37	67	68	474	62
Canada—Other.	20,122	914	7,657	2,881	920	608	922	5,587	473
Denmark.	6,380	266	1,060	1,561	62	188	121	3,118	68
England.	25,686	1,094	7,575	3,707	824	1,010	1,080	9,815	575
Finland.	2,831	338	261	319	6	27	28	1,816	6
France.	10,270	256	1,914	1,204	47	146	171	6,244	288
Germany.	44,567	1,231	9,083	5,476	678	1,477	1,133	24,137	752
Greece.	3,742	117	301	470	48	308	68	2,224	36
Holland.	1,164	28	408	165	35	18	22	500	18
Hungary.	2,459	34	819	248	16	49	37	1,247	9
Ireland.	34,423	695	3,877	4,160	336	1,156	517	23,151	531
Italy.	329	339	3,802	3,850	14	1,162	331	16,918	1,822
Mexico.	9,414	75	5,611	549	107	103	1,222	1,768	114
Norway.	6,350	220	1,093	996	94	85	150	3,769	33
Portugal.	5,944	203	1,286	3,367	6	572	79	570	180
Russia.	10,763	224	4,758	799	75	117	118	4,649	32
Scotland.	7,671	344	1,890	1,322	154	206	265	3,668	123
Spain.	1,746	11	384	101	5	34	20	1,170	21
Sweden.	14,662	620	3,414	2,357	383	296	424	6,909	243
Switzerland.	1,676	36	818	381	32	113	115	2,587	148
Wales.	1,276	36	414	267	47	31	40	481	32
Other foreign countries.	7,504	240	1,680	961	100	246	205	3,938	134
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.	3,690	46	742	365	28	100	77	1,674	58
Canada—French.	803	24	289	147	14	33	40	227	29
Canada—Other.	5,577	294	1,709	871	206	205	200	1,785	156
Denmark.	3,609	340	598	302	135	25	115	63	183
England.	12,689	576	3,607	2,135	417	789	507	4,235	423
France.	5,087	176	1,155	690	30	86	67	2,687	196
Germany.	50,335	1,540	12,494	6,150	991	2,093	1,306	24,753	998
Ireland.	3,316	1,014	5,309	5,428	282	1,873	31,303	2,767	819
Italy.	16,841	229	2,280	2,228	39	544	117	10,306	299
Norway.	2,629	182	656	566	84	52	103	966	20
Russia.	5,389	123	2,406	441	47	68	43	2,185	26
Scotland.	3,803	172	942	771	82	133	99	1,572	92
Sweden.	7,411	422	2,004	1,367	139	173	297	2,767	299
Switzerland.	2,479	82	419	371	29	177	57	1,245	99
Wales.	966	32	368	174	44	36	30	292	21
All others of foreign parentage. ²	48,663	1,988	10,777	10,556	673	1,875	1,365	20,412	1,157

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL CITIES NAMED.	Berkeley. ¹	Los Angeles. ¹	Oakland. ¹	Pasadena. ¹	Sacramento.	San Diego.	San Francisco.	San Jose.
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	410,053	12,622	114,889	53,967	9,262	18,777	14,824	175,951	9,761
Number in 1900.....	212,619	5,734	53,042	26,851	2,076	10,914	6,885	128,985	6,586
Native white—Native parentage.....	146,028	5,363	57,829	17,046	5,509	6,972	7,853	41,619	3,837
Number in 1900.....	62,451	1,351	19,054	6,987	1,685	5,221	2,833	27,179	2,459
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	95,390	2,822	20,228	12,783	1,459	4,437	2,461	46,740	2,370
Number in 1900.....	60,675	1,990	14,863	7,390	723	3,225	1,567	37,579	1,560
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	64,752	1,790	13,083	8,992	845	3,051	1,505	33,960	1,526
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	28,548	1,032	7,145	7,791	614	1,386	956	12,780	844
Foreign-born white.....	142,216	3,667	29,550	19,334	1,772	5,331	3,845	75,708	2,963
Number in 1900.....	89,451	1,427	8,618	7,701	474	2,917	1,769	36,102	1,945
Negro.....	5,428	96	2,571	1,238	225	307	252	831	66
Number in 1900.....	2,601	59	683	355	72	135	62	619	27
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	23,081	754	4,685	3,566	295	1,830	433	10,993	525
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	35.6	42.5	50.3	31.6	59.5	37.1	53.0	23.7	39.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.2	22.4	17.6	23.7	15.8	23.6	16.6	26.6	24.3
Foreign-born white.....	34.7	28.7	25.7	35.8	19.1	28.4	25.9	43.1	30.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	70,024	2,096	14,097	10,237	1,101	2,424	2,057	36,375	1,637
Having first papers.....	16,652	339	2,730	2,004	135	402	190	10,081	181
Alien.....	41,285	854	8,602	3,988	402	1,779	936	21,872	812
Unknown.....	14,285	338	4,087	1,125	144	728	662	6,840	333
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	8,981	250	2,270	1,877	160	264	268	3,521	371
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	3.8
Number in 1900.....	5,000	1.6	2.7	3.6	1.0	5.0	2.6	2.8	5.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	543	9	148	111	32	15	26	158	29
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	6,921	203	1,896	1,494	77	170	210	2,083	278
Per cent illiterate.....	5.6	5.6	7.7	4.3	4.3	3.2	5.6	3.4	9.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	235	1	115	34	9	9	23	43	1
Per cent illiterate.....	4.3	1.0	2.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	9.9	5.2	1.0
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	924,117	34,354	275,563	126,914	26,259	38,973	34,300	362,825	24,628
Number illiterate.....	19,472	775	5,255	3,863	319	534	545	7,697	791
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.2
Native white, number.....	625,054	25,551	204,820	88,508	21,102	27,475	26,126	218,383	18,118
Number illiterate.....	15,909	18	906	335	78	96	107	397	72
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	256,635	7,501	58,666	36,012	4,184	8,748	7,131	128,672	5,691
Number illiterate.....	16,094	394	4,101	3,090	159	373	412	5,987	638
Per cent illiterate.....	6.3	5.2	6.9	8.3	3.8	4.3	5.7	4.7	11.2
Negro, number.....	12,438	211	6,328	2,636	632	433	411	1,480	157
Number illiterate.....	678	8	359	87	38	24	92	76	4
Per cent illiterate.....	5.4	3.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	9.6	5.1	2.5
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	175,946	7,809	52,846	25,669	5,047	7,723	6,516	65,527	5,128
Number illiterate.....	3,566	25	520	342	37	51	49	603	36
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.									
Number attending school.....	143,723	7,466	44,995	22,253	4,814	5,485	5,806	50,128	4,776
Per cent attending school.....	81.3	83.3	65.2	65.5	72.7	88.5	87.9	88.7	69.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	54,083	2,241	16,190	8,484	1,574	2,108	2,036	19,811	1,639
Number attending school.....	44,647	1,833	12,786	6,368	1,068	1,668	1,506	15,406	1,377
Number 10 to 14 years.....	69,049	3,093	20,999	10,468	2,116	2,733	2,699	24,922	2,117
Number attending school.....	64,535	2,983	19,624	10,031	2,017	2,476	2,497	22,854	2,003
Number 15 to 17 years.....	49,067	2,268	14,334	6,997	1,403	2,007	1,763	17,842	1,467
Number attending school.....	26,536	1,641	8,066	3,974	994	1,025	1,104	8,778	954
Number 18 to 20 years.....	10,830	2,486	17,513	8,202	1,626	2,533	2,052	22,893	1,695
Number attending school.....	10,000	1,009	3,228	1,452	495	516	447	2,691	392
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	123,132	5,336	37,189	18,952	3,690	4,841	4,735	44,633	3,756
Number attending school.....	109,127	4,816	33,701	16,827	3,325	4,144	4,255	38,659	3,430
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	90.3	90.6	88.8	90.1	85.6	89.9	86.6	91.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	59,791	2,887	21,179	8,371	2,580	2,946	2,852	17,005	1,971
Number attending school.....	53,053	2,586	19,167	7,419	2,390	2,507	2,579	14,660	1,775
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	89.6	90.5	88.6	91.5	85.1	89.4	86.2	90.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	53,835	2,106	12,076	8,819	886	1,518	1,476	23,419	1,535
Number attending school.....	48,778	1,925	11,075	7,860	850	1,318	1,347	20,709	1,436
Per cent attending school.....	89.5	91.3	91.7	89.5	88.0	86.8	91.3	88.0	93.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	8,416	241	2,820	1,145	128	216	236	3,224	206
Number attending school.....	7,237	218	2,435	1,007	101	191	265	2,813	187
Per cent attending school.....	86.0	90.5	87.1	87.9	78.9	88.4	78.9	84.6	90.8
Negro, number.....	1,268	41	923	282	46	66	53	168	14
Number attending school.....	1,416	36	888	247	82	35	49	87	12
Per cent attending school.....	90.3	86.0	93.0	88.2	85.0	85.0	85.0	80.6	87.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	207,664	8,720	69,061	31,740	7,796	8,809	9,874	65,025	6,639
Families, number.....	247,966	9,791	78,678	36,723	8,273	10,189	10,601	66,414	7,297

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Ala- bama.	Bakers- field. ¹	Euro- ka.	Fresno. ¹	Long Beach.	Po- mona.	Red- lands.	River- side.	San Bernar- dino.	Santa Bar- bara.	Santa Cruz.	Stock- ton.	Val- lejo.	
COLOR AND NATIVITY															
Total population, 1910	196,701	23,383	12,727	11,845	24,892	17,809	10,207	10,449	15,212	12,779	11,659	11,146	17,068	11,340	
1900	105,512	16,464	4,836	7,327	12,470	2,252	5,526	4,797	7,973	6,150	6,587	5,669	17,366	7,965	
Native white—Native parentage	106,076	8,831	7,926	4,357	12,619	12,526	7,608	6,784	8,844	7,527	7,008	6,178	11,061	4,807	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	40,459	8,095	2,224	3,983	4,951	3,086	1,627	1,921	2,496	2,668	2,365	2,827	6,345	4,050	
Foreign-born white	35,178	5,535	1,734	3,600	5,445	1,942	882	1,346	2,166	2,343	1,783	1,959	4,738	2,722	
Negro	2,152	211	262	19	250	100	27	130	421	177	77	58	196	224	
Ind., Chl., Jap., and all other	6,536	730	581	26	1,627	155	63	268	1,285	164	416	124	1,173	224	
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES															
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—															
Australia	189	66	12	13	17	8	2	4	9	14	4	9	18	13	
Austria	817	105	47	137	157	15	7	30	37	48	23	49	145	37	
Canada	4,742	530	165	909	309	486	237	294	392	237	224	241	109	36	
Denmark	960	243	27	75	234	52	22	16	27	37	32	30	187	140	
England	3,903	766	182	134	285	461	191	181	294	232	276	276	386	239	
Finland	592	86	25	479	8	1	4	3	5	1	3	12	14	54	
France	1,156	243	170	24	180	24	28	26	54	37	88	39	189	54	
Germany	4,542	1,245	211	227	364	262	114	173	125	275	235	274	733	314	
Greece	386	142	10	11	39	4	5	22	11	3	6	30	56	72	
Holland	166	16	14	14	34	10	2	17	11	3	9	18	47	4	
Ireland	2,984	459	103	346	163	119	37	101	86	115	153	171	627	502	
Italy	3,299	483	155	356	602	11	6	128	73	283	370	740	91	70	
Mexico	2,821	83	32	4	262	122	116	208	436	888	123	12	188	7	
Norway	732	135	10	313	15	30	10	22	21	15	48	13	61	39	
Portugal	702	74	24	17	150	2	2	41	5	4	11	151	134	89	
Russia	1,697	43	31	24	1,192	55	10	15	8	33	7	7	151	31	
Scotland	1,143	218	55	66	96	129	30	56	97	39	100	61	117	109	
Spain	261	18	31	2	93	6	2	2	10	4	29	7	44	3	
Sweden	1,696	396	53	284	129	56	34	132	159	64	49	52	147	99	
Switzerland	995	76	29	97	40	21	13	13	18	20	23	33	87	95	
Turkey	1,097	5	10	5	993	12	1	4	11	12	8	1	14	21	
Other foreign countries	578	173	36	73	90	58	17	31	32	62	39	58	133	76	
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—															
Australia	312	56	21	23	55	5	7	33	8	18	5	23	45	13	
Canada	1,626	196	81	509	111	87	95	70	163	60	40	79	124	51	
Denmark	992	177	12	54	176	23	13	4	8	35	21	19	46	20	
England	2,151	378	72	66	128	267	122	113	151	160	125	113	294	182	
France	3,938	120	126	12	64	17	14	20	35	26	43	24	115	22	
Germany	5,457	1,315	212	366	405	254	119	228	422	224	269	289	833	508	
Ireland	3,650	613	175	243	259	158	60	102	90	129	184	206	853	908	
Italy	1,715	296	61	94	342	10	3	1	35	43	116	174	455	85	
Norway	428	55	9	158	17	29	8	22	24	9	22	8	40	37	
Russia	731	28	18	6	531	32	3	8	1	6	10	11	89	17	
Scotland	718	156	29	47	55	52	33	29	34	37	46	31	79	90	
Sweden	1,087	231	24	185	124	52	22	61	166	43	27	28	54	70	
Switzerland	636	65	9	36	7	22	6	10	13	12	12	75	40	29	
All others of foreign parentage	7,338	1,263	393	689	1,057	364	163	375	495	573	341	453	839	633	
SEX															
Total	102,790	11,646	7,412	6,597	13,324	8,290	4,943	5,202	7,913	6,737	5,741	5,448	12,954	6,580	
Male	52,011	6,011	3,848	3,408	7,047	4,310	2,507	2,602	4,000	3,400	2,900	2,800	6,800	3,400	
Female	50,779	5,635	3,564	3,189	6,277	3,980	2,436	2,599	3,913	3,337	2,841	2,648	6,154	3,180	
White	96,136	10,963	6,798	6,574	11,840	8,107	4,871	4,896	6,780	5,544	5,295	5,133	11,849	6,266	
Male	91,587	11,449	6,708	6,574	11,840	8,107	4,871	4,896	6,780	5,544	5,295	5,133	11,849	6,266	
Negro	1,021	95	62	6	114	47	11	59	180	81	36	33	101	129	
Female	1,131	116	134	13	136	53	16	71	231	96	41	25	95	99	
MALES OF VOTING AGE															
Total number	70,229	7,768	5,334	4,540	8,777	5,593	3,104	3,428	5,157	4,361	3,871	3,680	9,685	4,865	
Native white—Native parentage	33,529	2,371	3,107	1,393	4,024	3,648	2,137	2,013	2,774	2,398	1,977	1,795	3,896	1,836	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	12,820	2,671	734	901	1,013	838	478	464	607	729	699	723	2,049	1,408	
Foreign-born white	18,529	2,842	1,006	2,228	2,871	901	438	649	1,965	1,908	877	1,064	2,679	1,162	
Negro	694	30	93	6	74	32	8	47	107	54	29	21	71	102	
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.															
Naturalized	8,923	1,720	308	1,076	1,066	470	219	372	454	377	417	546	1,074	884	
Having first papers	1,200	241	38	182	166	100	16	29	73	49	49	39	127	91	
Alien	5,174	1,774	302	814	988	456	189	429	622	277	321	470	933	139	
Unknown	2,997	107	388	156	317	167	127	59	118	220	172	159	292	81	
ILLITERACY															
Total number 10 years old and over	166,662	19,982	10,652	10,005	20,292	15,483	8,824	8,806	12,928	10,535	9,858	9,398	20,468	9,744	
Number illiterate	4,774	216	309	96	1,241	82	138	149	480	651	468	255	663	126	
Native white 10 years old and over	124,356	13,655	8,254	6,426	13,504	13,862	7,592	7,105	9,303	8,110	7,648	7,317	14,807	7,303	
Native white—Native parentage	67,578	7,078	4,378	3,107	5,708	5,318	3,048	2,866	3,819	3,249	2,900	2,711	5,807	2,866	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	34,132	5,840	8,254	3,539	5,076	13,602	4,468	4,239	5,484	4,861	4,748	4,606	9,000	4,437	
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	3,301	153	170	83	1,066	53	77	107	323	480	129	167	880	89	
Negro 10 years old and over	7,710	136	317	1,871	1,871	239	131	244	113	319	157	66	191	207	
Number illiterate	138	22	14	20	20	10	5	7	26	16	2	2	8	6	
Illiterate males of voting age	2,447	127	203	67	318	40	10	60	259	326	268	165	288	57	
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE															
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	46,559	5,697	2,782	2,809	6,208	4,061	2,714	2,602	4,066	3,165	2,727	2,669	4,707	2,372	
Number attending school	31,694	4,017	1,722	1,834	3,841	3,111	1,989	1,920	3,049	2,078	1,737	1,813	2,788	1,546	
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.															
Total number	26,135	3,086	1,588	1,347	3,491	2,343	1,571	1,512	2,181	1,875	1,646	1,566	2,386	1,293	
Number attending school	17,308	2,309	1,136	1,099	2,309	1,538	1,038	1,038	1,491	1,241	1,031	1,031	1,491	757	
Native white—Native parentage	16,239	1,491	1,131	969	1,792	1,354	1,286	1,093	1,299	1,134	1,036	1,041	1,455	666	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	11,452	1,357	1,000	551	1,735	1,147	1,015	1,192	1,116	1,032	914	914	1,241	666	
Native white	17,710	1,386	1,037	790	1,871	1,269	1,116	1,269	1,116	1,032	914	914	1,241	666	
Foreign-born white	6,448	1,296	280	711	862	375	214	321	446	360	333	408	687	535	
Foreign-born white	1,444	136	57	74	611	72	43	50	106	108	70	46	90	21	
Negro	442	130	34	67	40	68	34	42	72	107	60	39	71	27	
Negro	219	41	26	45	13	4	13	84	27	7	7	23	24	20	
Number attending school	379	36	24	40	12	3	12	79	23	6	7	17	20	20	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES															
Dwellings, number	45,963	5,451	2,587	2,590	5,188	4,740	2,567	2,565	3,264	3,144	2,874	3,097	4,566	2,440	
Families, number	38,451	5,879	2,851	2,729	5,755	5,250	2,677	2,671	3,303	3,303	2,996	3,177	5,105	2,610	

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Albany. ¹	Anaheim.	Chicago.	Coal-land.	Cotton.	Corona.	Emeryville.	Glen-dale.	Grass Valley.	Haw-fort.	Hay-wald.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.	202,590	5,021	2,628	3,750	4,199	3,980	3,540	2,613	2,746	4,820	4,829	2,746
Male.	98,359	1,456	2,640	3,750	4,199	3,980	3,540	2,613	2,746	4,820	4,829	2,746
Female.	104,231	2,565	1,413	2,012	2,577	2,124	1,914	1,643	1,340	2,396	2,541	1,379
Native white—Native parentage.	112,009	3,021	1,199	2,503	3,130	1,845	2,599	917	1,894	1,479	3,001	765
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	49,183	966	736	681	613	794	561	965	593	1,979	761	1,189
Foreign-born white.	31,349	983	594	331	397	1,312	604	666	282	989	705	757
Negro.	1,055	18	33	53	57	11	15	84	2	128	2	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	5,240	13	39	182	57	11	1	11	40	71	234	33
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.	72,530	1,748	824	1,459	1,855	1,278	1,232	1,141	882	1,471	1,676	859
Native white—Native parentage.	38,162	901	308	809	1,398	545	740	326	563	270	906	191
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	15,090	224	205	273	244	143	157	233	158	604	174	261
Foreign-born white.	18,357	585	273	206	292	348	374	130	535	389	377	456
Naturalized.	9,352	174	162	117	86	85	79	221	62	400	136	206
Negro.	579	6	20	20	1	4	6	5	2	39	2	2
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.	170,274	4,267	2,136	3,335	3,598	3,129	2,834	2,218	2,326	3,678	3,971	2,299
Number illiterate.	6,567	293	30	106	44	89	376	40	20	66	256	168
Native white 10 years old and over.	130,477	3,235	1,530	2,775	3,085	1,941	2,246	1,499	2,017	2,642	2,987	1,518
Number illiterate.	707	19	5	1	3	32	42	3	12	8	49	32
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.	33,414	964	567	335	385	1,162	575	620	274	888	664	746
Number illiterate.	4,413	362	25	39	1	87	330	23	7	38	172	150
Negro 10 years old and over.	1,426	15	51	1	11	12	82	2	2	101	2	2
Number illiterate.	1,426	15	51	1	11	12	82	2	2	101	2	2
Illiterate males of voting age.	3,761	331	13	75	43	455	240	20	11	28	130	83
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.	49,293	1,180	792	794	777	1,106	921	662	639	1,248	1,235	754
Number attending school.	33,678	884	565	535	396	711	610	370	476	968	796	516
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE												
Native white, number.	26,387	652	473	381	432	510	505	334	371	786	600	415
Number attending school.	23,047	599	435	337	317	459	444	292	330	742	518	399
Foreign-born white, number.	1,283	31	40	9	17	179	33	13	9	32	51	26
Number attending school.	1,039	26	38	3	12	115	21	9	8	32	41	26
Negro, number.	252	2	4	1	2	2	2	6	2	28	2	2
Number attending school.	224	2	4	1	2	2	2	6	2	27	2	2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.	48,664	1,209	630	906	915	867	804	524	725	1,052	1,145	691
Families, number.	51,380	1,242	639	984	915	1,011	815	722	755	1,108	1,175	717
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.	2,697	5,490	3,102	2,561	4,634	3,576	4,923	5,791	2,689	3,119	4,274	2,820
Male.	1,369	3,497	1,969	1,271	2,653	1,385	1,748	1,636	3,339	2,722	3,611	2,110
Female.	1,328	1,993	1,133	1,290	1,981	2,191	3,175	4,155	1,350	1,447	2,663	1,710
Native white—Native parentage.	1,496	2,538	1,460	1,025	2,544	2,366	2,753	2,697	1,032	1,864	2,846	2,031
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	710	1,253	716	861	868	888	1,148	1,801	1,040	603	745	882
Foreign-born white.	387	764	715	581	419	417	471	1,112	518	336	581	291
Negro.	14	188	30	18	78	11	46	10	2	33	8	8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	84	697	181	84	95	14	319	101	71	26	61	14
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.	997	2,886	1,368	886	1,537	1,104	2,118	1,980	920	1,000	1,413	895
Native white—Native parentage.	476	1,150	519	384	828	776	1,302	776	379	534	832	784
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	150	508	230	240	330	180	433	516	295	193	141	141
Foreign-born white.	249	571	412	308	200	205	436	507	282	299	282	115
Naturalized.	144	228	167	154	125	119	182	347	186	146	150	91
Negro.	1	68	12	25	25	15	15	9	1	11	4	4
ILLITERACY												
Total number 16 years old and over.	2,240	4,907	2,649	2,157	3,403	3,020	4,241	4,910	2,261	2,697	3,558	2,445
Number illiterate.	41	376	319	27	51	65	104	78	14	4	241	27
Native white 16 years old and over.	1,779	3,398	1,718	1,511	2,812	2,507	3,258	3,776	1,629	2,116	2,891	2,147
Number illiterate.	29	7	1	1	2	2	40	20	3	1	11	9
Foreign-born white 16 years old and over.	382	763	667	367	441	403	665	1,060	512	522	565	288
Number illiterate.	29	72	21	19	24	35	30	10	12	1	9	1
Negro 16 years old and over.	7	161	26	14	68	26	26	19	2	31	1	1
Number illiterate.	7	3	5	2	14	3	4	4	2	1	1	1
Illiterate males of voting age.	28	324	217	15	31	31	38	36	7	2	11	9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.	738	908	663	568	929	647	960	1,359	695	665	1,131	768
Number attending school.	504	482	418	397	589	617	840	910	518	467	829	551
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE												
Native white, number.	408	375	395	291	476	438	495	739	413	383	615	451
Number attending school.	370	341	299	270	476	281	398	477	249	271	508	388
Foreign-born white, number.	7	2	27	28	12	11	26	11	19	24	24	8
Number attending school.	3	6	25	26	8	12	5	18	11	15	20	8
Negro, number.	6	18	4	3	12	3	5	1	1	1	1	1
Number attending school.	6	14	3	3	8	3	5	1	1	1	1	1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.	682	902	608	672	906	978	1,085	1,110	661	818	1,136	773
Families, number.	710	963	676	680	1,017	994	1,125	1,345	707	928	1,173	846

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Oroville.	Oxnard. ¹	Palo Alto.	Petaluma.	Porterville. ¹	Red Bluff.	Redding.	Redondo Beach.	Richmond. ¹	Roseville. ¹	Salinas.	San Leandro. ¹	San Luis Obispo.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	3,859	2,555	4,486	5,880	2,696	3,530	3,572	2,935	6,802	2,608	3,736	3,471	5,187
1900.....	1,000		1,658	3,871		2,750	2,946	855			3,304	2,253	3,621
Male.....	2,328	1,571	2,298	2,886	1,463	1,790	2,005	1,552	4,045	1,599	1,993	1,793	2,788
Female.....	1,531	984	2,188	2,994	1,233	1,740	1,567	1,383	2,757	1,009	1,743	1,678	2,399
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,105	907	2,543	2,632	2,078	2,314	2,103	1,570	3,238	1,601	1,827	844	2,940
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	854	669	1,653	2,027	319	692	808	571	1,771	582	1,111	1,456	1,372
Foreign-born white.....	532	618	739	1,186	238	573	530	463	1,660	361	623	1,108	707
Negro.....	33	3	25	2	21	39	114	14	29	9	21	.....	17
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	305	283	139	33	20	112	19	17	124	54	154	23	121
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,762	1,141	1,462	1,834	968	1,161	1,392	1,067	2,884	1,115	1,335	1,080	1,867
Native white—Native parentage.....	784	316	731	673	608	708	724	598	1,190	598	521	197	886
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	369	158	273	529	117	192	274	133	508	203	335	309	459
Foreign-born white.....	366	334	354	600	157	182	346	282	1,072	259	338	559	424
Naturalized.....	148	108	198	377	57	113	211	116	427	99	235	279	293
Negro.....	12	10	10	1	5	7	43	9	13	5	8	.....	10
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,388	2,152	3,824	4,888	2,180	2,941	3,041	2,425	5,888	2,135	3,134	2,768	4,301
Number illiterate.....	18	24	32	19	18	39	39	82	13	32	415	.....	76
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,587	1,164	2,964	3,682	1,900	2,439	2,405	1,953	3,836	1,720	2,355	1,678	3,478
Number illiterate.....	2	18	4	9	5	6	5	16	7	1	33	26	47
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	518	593	710	1,171	246	370	523	441	1,067	353	615	1,067	701
Number illiterate.....	46	171	10	66	28	34	46	116	72	11	38	28	28
Negro 10 years old and over.....	24	31	23	2	14	28	97	14	24	8	20	.....	16
Number illiterate.....	2	3	2	.....	4	7	2	1	1	1	1	.....	2
Illiterate males of voting age.....	72	133	7	35	27	48	27	75	45	7	21	217	27
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	819	569	1,025	1,507	675	971	857	633	1,466	570	983	995	1,327
Number attending school.....	503	379	822	942	437	713	588	412	924	355	704	729	954
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	398	227	532	848	370	578	439	342	815	317	557	558	757
Number attending school.....	344	263	492	702	250	530	384	294	687	293	497	540	672
Foreign-born white, number.....	5	46	23	23	12	6	18	24	53	11	11	57	5
Number attending school.....	4	36	22	23	8	16	15	47	11	9	5	51	.....
Negro, number.....	9	6	2	.....	4	13	19	.....	2	2	4	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	9	4	2	.....	4	12	19	.....	1	2	4	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	860	606	1,101	1,510	660	821	767	819	1,504	569	935	851	1,190
Families, number.....	965	696	1,160	1,566	684	885	828	864	1,577	602	952	887	1,236
SUBJECT.	San Mateo.	San Rafael.	Santa Ana.	Santa Clara.	Santa Monica.	Santa Rosa.	South Pasadena.	Tulare.	Ventura.	Visalia.	Watsonville.	Whittier.	Woodland.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	4,384	5,934	8,429	4,348	7,847	7,617	4,649	2,758	2,945	4,585	4,446	4,650	3,187
1900.....	1,832	3,879	4,933	3,650	3,057	6,783	1,001	2,216	2,470	3,083	3,628	1,990	2,886
Male.....	2,317	3,181	3,984	2,238	3,775	3,802	2,200	1,502	1,554	2,384	2,282	2,105	1,617
Female.....	2,067	2,753	4,445	2,110	4,072	4,015	2,449	1,256	1,391	2,166	2,164	2,355	1,570
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,785	1,912	6,079	1,532	4,662	4,397	3,105	1,978	1,995	3,076	2,147	3,632	1,055
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	1,450	2,060	1,413	1,628	1,659	1,970	857	397	533	800	1,208	559	679
Foreign-born white.....	1,031	1,747	884	1,135	1,248	1,318	558	290	345	691	900	331	374
Negro.....	27	24	38	4	87	120	110	118	51	144	184	28	86
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	91	191	88	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,517	2,148	2,581	1,375	2,462	2,504	1,462	984	1,023	1,554	1,495	1,411	1,126
Native white—Native parentage.....	526	538	1,773	396	1,375	1,273	888	618	583	947	586	1,059	600
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	374	541	382	338	323	472	220	126	168	278	286	165	206
Foreign-born white.....	538	932	408	597	576	667	264	146	222	373	516	165	219
Naturalized.....	338	466	246	287	263	376	149	32	110	129	277	83	132
Negro.....	7	8	9	2	49	5	3	4	7	14	5	.....	30
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,587	5,077	7,192	3,577	6,582	6,617	3,955	2,289	2,456	3,773	3,673	3,807	2,765
Number illiterate.....	8	416	92	249	122	66	20	176	69	84	255	20	26
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,461	3,110	6,304	2,435	5,138	5,207	3,285	1,920	2,057	3,140	2,635	3,458	2,332
Number illiterate.....	1	16	25	11	46	11	1	6	35	16	24	6	8
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,014	1,720	848	1,089	1,204	1,285	545	250	334	466	885	323	272
Number illiterate.....	8	335	63	223	59	48	15	95	33	51	187	14	12
Negro 10 years old and over.....	24	22	37	4	12	11	18	5	16	32	7	.....	6
Number illiterate.....	1	1	4	1	12	1	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	16
Illiterate males of voting age.....	5	239	28	116	44	24	12	119	34	29	130	11	15
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,068	1,403	2,159	1,256	1,903	1,925	1,047	748	760	1,199	1,153	1,176	758
Number attending school.....	685	993	1,607	863	1,318	1,230	805	488	512	821	792	1,006	668
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	584	699	1,108	645	1,078	1,022	606	410	427	631	640	684	418
Number attending school.....	515	636	1,067	587	946	887	561	348	357	557	572	628	388
Foreign-born white, number.....	29	40	54	57	43	19	10	15	21	10	12	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	27	36	51	44	42	14	3	7	17	13	11	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	1	1	5	.....	34	1	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	1	1	.....	.....	29	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	987	1,316	2,151	985	2,177	1,984	1,171	677	735	1,013	1,131	1,159	816
Families, number.....	1,010	1,398	2,321	1,025	2,319	2,070	1,199	684	773	1,086	1,197	1,262	832

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 617.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

LOS ANGELES.										
SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	ASSEMBLY DISTRICT.								
		67	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	319,195	1,060	25,985	74,851	37,800	38,822	38,023	55,460	47,215	
Male.....	162,669	579	13,032	36,608	19,023	18,096	21,921	28,762	24,648	
Female.....	156,526	481	12,953	38,243	18,777	20,726	16,102	26,698	22,566	
Native white—Native parentage.....	169,967	495	12,344	43,119	18,422	20,985	21,188	28,518	24,896	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	74,756	256	6,640	17,965	8,831	10,654	7,754	12,583	10,673	
Foreign-born white.....	60,584	198	6,427	11,994	7,116	6,647	6,790	11,035	10,368	
Negro.....	7,599	22	451	1,409	2,690	656	1,210	579	570	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,292	89	106	364	733	480	1,072	2,745	570	
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	2,510	3	208	360	153	174	309	370	903	
Canada.....	8,249	19	1,983	958	1,097	950	1,338	1,556	1,556	
Denmark.....	1,096	3	78	396	114	111	161	121	142	
England.....	7,575	47	549	1,658	782	820	996	1,445	1,298	
France.....	1,914	27	274	800	223	247	296	425	242	
Germany.....	9,083	27	666	2,228	1,231	1,557	1,298	1,292	1,384	
Hungary.....	819	87	131	131	55	69	304	86	96	
Ireland.....	3,577	87	387	838	450	484	503	695	545	
Italy.....	3,802	9	198	631	695	148	130	1,222	769	
Mexico.....	5,611	47	1,067	405	873	280	255	1,712	972	
Norway.....	1,033	4	104	331	89	110	106	121	120	
Russia.....	4,758	1	1,504	368	441	286	426	685	1,047	
Scotland.....	1,589	6	113	356	180	194	189	304	247	
Sweden.....	3,414	9	210	1,044	396	564	423	362	496	
Switzerland.....	828	5	73	211	91	94	102	140	112	
Other foreign countries.....	3,436	5	361	784	388	421	481	717	1,096	
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	114,889	381	8,231	24,107	12,862	12,721	18,054	19,338	19,195	
Native white—Native parentage.....	57,289	156	13,314	43,039	5,911	6,508	9,955	8,833	9,763	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,228	70	1,594	4,020	2,152	2,740	2,928	3,900	3,223	
Foreign-born white.....	29,570	108	2,856	7,763	3,372	2,833	3,780	5,262	5,002	
Naturalized.....	14,097	48	1,216	3,223	1,654	1,714	1,927	2,218	2,087	
Negro.....	2,571	6	123	439	967	189	538	184	185	
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	275,863	863	21,060	62,586	32,299	34,456	35,312	46,292	42,995	
Number illiterate.....	5,288	20	899	747	1,145	119	265	1,112	951	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,270	11	358	326	493	32	131	382	337	
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	69,036	255	6,855	17,202	9,103	8,430	5,985	12,957	8,289	
Number attending school.....	44,995	152	4,536	11,877	6,044	5,634	3,246	8,729	4,777	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	69,061	292	5,915	19,829	8,612	8,829	5,398	13,320	6,866	
Families, number.....	78,678	266	6,354	20,540	9,384	10,120	7,734	14,771	9,910	

OAKLAND.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	180,174	26,977	17,559	13,572	13,262	14,531	15,596	48,677
Male.....	78,222	13,581	8,710	6,891	6,953	7,789	9,801	24,497
Female.....	71,952	13,396	8,849	6,681	6,309	6,742	5,795	24,180
Native white—Native parentage.....	55,198	11,227	6,529	5,334	4,837	6,731	2,488	18,052
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	49,936	9,002	6,217	4,633	4,464	3,867	4,485	17,268
Foreign-born white.....	36,822	6,315	3,966	3,162	3,149	2,587	5,269	12,574
Negro.....	3,055	195	585	287	635	85	870	427
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5,163	238	291	156	177	1,261	2,484	556
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	1,267	83	69	95	261	91	428	229
Canada.....	3,126	549	318	324	280	361	141	1,147
Denmark.....	1,461	246	180	72	69	115	83	696
England.....	5,707	727	453	325	301	335	240	1,346
France.....	1,204	232	209	70	69	83	205	336
Germany.....	5,475	854	593	450	512	440	439	2,188
Greece.....	470	19	32	31	51	31	267	37
Ireland.....	4,160	604	573	461	560	362	562	1,038
Italy.....	3,800	1,444	214	380	113	52	1,031	576
Norway.....	996	188	116	88	53	86	62	403
Portugal.....	3,367	114	401	109	195	32	792	1,724
Russia.....	299	54	106	105	83	46	265	146
Scotland.....	1,322	212	141	120	98	114	105	532
Sweden.....	2,337	431	227	240	238	201	160	820
Switzerland.....	63	68	69	45	35	38	292	53
Other foreign countries.....	2,712	465	285	274	225	180	423	860
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	53,967	9,096	5,936	5,099	5,182	6,113	7,367	15,285
Native white—Native parentage.....	17,046	3,250	1,631	1,773	1,699	2,450	624	4,983
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,753	2,371	1,696	1,360	1,342	1,367	1,066	3,671
Foreign-born white.....	19,334	3,246	2,008	1,662	1,748	1,359	3,217	6,094
Native colored.....	10,228	1,828	1,196	972	866	782	3,308	1,868
Negro.....	1,238	70	204	107	291	42	382	142
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	126,914	22,305	15,101	11,946	11,691	13,225	13,286	39,360
Number illiterate.....	3,863	239	310	178	153	102	1,447	1,434
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,877	104	150	81	73	57	799	633
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	34,153	6,013	3,918	2,943	2,592	2,610	3,253	12,824
Number attending school.....	22,233	4,065	2,492	1,962	1,635	1,676	1,832	8,631
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	31,740	6,338	3,725	2,566	2,473	2,388	2,848	11,402
Families, number.....	36,723	6,864	4,509	3,659	3,631	3,206	3,284	12,170

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.									ASSEMBLY DISTRICT.									
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35		36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY																			
Total population, 1910.....	416,912	11,373	5,537	7,558	18,787	31,679	44,688	36,970	22,358										
Male.....	236,601	10,093	4,284	5,002	13,047	27,023	23,912	18,882	11,690										
Female.....	180,011	1,280	1,253	2,556	5,740	14,556	20,776	18,088	10,698										
Native white—Native parentage.....	115,359	3,541	1,720	1,908	4,025	6,460	10,002	9,736	6,865										
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	133,781	1,962	1,493	2,548	6,015	14,147	19,255	16,277	9,343										
Foreign-born white.....	140,871	5,748	3,710	2,654	8,283	11,100	15,279	10,808	5,922										
Negro.....	1,642	25	27	43	141	55	95	72	24										
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	15,296	67	78	105	321	117	57	77	164										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—																			
Austria.....	4,641	220	90	136	420	390	494	293	160										
Canada.....	6,161	180	73	104	203	286	545	651	420										
Denmark.....	3,118	264	47	64	296	294	293	331	178										
England.....	9,615	302	178	142	498	565	986	924	563										
Finland.....	1,846	404	40	25	201	250	247	110	14										
France.....	6,244	135	82	119	136	742	464	256	188										
Germany.....	24,137	814	377	382	477	1,082	2,026	2,539	2,288										
Greece.....	2,274	254	354	339	362	196	73	18	9										
Ireland.....	23,151	831	764	409	1,621	2,413	3,030	2,688	1,414										
Italy.....	16,918	166	37	123	917	1,349	2,450	503	305										
Norway.....	3,769	641	37	43	486	288	468	408	177										
Russia.....	4,640	196	72	118	178	533	640	209	143										
Scotland.....	5,668	157	86	62	393	434	415	375	216										
Sweden.....	6,969	676	121	78	573	602	972	1,024	268										
Switzerland.....	2,587	58	28	37	69	223	505	191	144										
Other foreign countries.....	10,936	351	212	283	848	619	1,115	530	400										
MALES OF VOTING AGE																			
Total number.....	175,951	9,489	3,672	4,048	10,452	10,956	14,391	12,478	8,406										
Native white—Native parentage.....	41,619	2,374	1,064	967	2,007	3,372	2,393	2,327	1,946										
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	46,740	1,275	807	984	1,943	3,481	4,008	4,408	3,102										
Foreign-born white.....	75,768	5,173	1,731	1,987	6,086	6,003	7,917	5,666	3,235										
Naturalized.....	36,375	1,366	788	827	2,366	3,067	4,024	3,474	1,915										
Negro.....	531	21	18	30	108	15	31	26	7										
LITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE																			
Total number 10 years old and over.....	362,826	11,056	5,102	6,748	16,608	25,654	34,736	31,115	19,539										
Number illiterate.....	7,697	145	106	148	268	654	978	309	189										
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,521	98	74	93	145	281	424	126	75										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	85,368	724	718	1,242	3,424	8,827	12,401	9,259	4,798										
Number attending school.....	50,128	246	353	657	1,848	5,716	7,805	5,709	2,874										
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES																			
Dwellings, number.....	65,025	600	474	935	2,679	5,749	9,825	6,719	3,772										
Families, number.....	86,411	751	694	1,448	3,194	6,900	10,299	8,529	5,240										
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY																			
Total population, 1910.....	12,844	35,250	27,925	51,654	23,075	25,372	8,810	9,379	21,307	22,205									
Male.....	7,433	17,492	15,187	27,147	11,714	12,494	4,790	5,147	16,872	14,702									
Female.....	5,411	17,768	12,738	24,417	11,361	12,878	4,020	4,232	4,435	7,504									
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,788	11,349	8,467	18,451	6,464	7,193	3,512	4,277	3,833	3,758									
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,102	14,619	10,148	18,351	7,957	9,753	3,010	2,880	2,653	7,297									
Foreign-born white.....	3,390	5,766	8,462	13,050	6,404	7,457	2,022	2,009	5,370	10,025									
Negro.....	16	35	52	144	108	246	24	68	282	125									
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	58	481	796	568	2,045	721	242	136	9,150	103									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—																			
Austria.....	199	286	480	351	274	189	81	145	254	279									
Canada.....	215	703	537	919	395	289	240	196	161	84									
Denmark.....	149	184	151	313	116	129	39	29	121	121									
England.....	3,312	910	777	1,431	635	814	253	218	328	323									
Finland.....	21	59	34	66	66	77	8	17	13	13									
France.....	87	202	377	603	528	489	243	209	779	524									
Germany.....	800	2,262	2,150	2,981	1,740	1,366	403	340	408	408									
Greece.....	63	125	120	86	81	18	29	11	94	58									
Ireland.....	821	1,769	1,042	2,882	1,012	1,212	273	188	380	212									
Italy.....	218	269	561	767	266	1,808	40	194	693	6,712									
Norway.....	82	153	102	215	67	103	22	21	187	249									
Russia.....	158	388	937	380	360	105	57	30	163	73									
Scotland.....	120	261	238	400	127	144	47	45	96	40									
Sweden.....	222	280	248	629	256	279	64	39	360	269									
Switzerland.....	127	180	128	241	81	101	63	39	194	196									
Other foreign countries.....	294	246	881	982	551	531	160	265	189	1,212									
MALES OF VOTING AGE																			
Total number.....	5,873	12,918	11,955	19,602	9,249	8,651	4,136	4,394	14,938	10,213									
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,498	3,379	3,272	6,209	2,109	2,000	1,553	2,019	2,577	1,849									
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,871	4,751	3,499	6,062	2,546	2,063	1,239	1,156	1,840	1,521									
Foreign-born white.....	2,474	4,417	4,612	7,776	3,136	3,340	1,151	1,053	4,246	6,760									
Naturalized.....	1,288	2,662	2,346	4,402	1,725	1,669	580	475	2,216	1,659									
Negro.....	7	8	31	68	48	88	9	18	17	69									
LITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE																			
Total number 10 years old and over.....	11,192	31,714	25,650	41,001	21,127	22,067	8,337	8,795	20,251	18,531									
Number illiterate.....	794	218	141	178	301	176	32	91	745	1,933									
Illiterate males of voting age.....	320	89	280	162	222	213	20	38	320	900									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,391	7,081	4,861	10,450	4,023	5,389	1,053	1,114	2,888	5,294									
Number attending school.....	1,187	4,371	2,532	6,624	2,344	3,752	486	608	1,016	2,212									
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES																			
Dwellings, number.....	1,691	4,861	3,575	10,255	3,326	4,783	832	1,070	2,765	3,765									
Families, number.....	2,805	8,006	5,736	13,863	4,594	5,640	1,757	2,058	3,164	3,361									

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

COLUSA.—Part taken to form Glenn in 1891.
 DEL NORTE.—Part annexed to Siskiyou between 1880 and 1890.
 FRESNO.—Part taken to form Madera in 1893 and part annexed to Kings in 1909.
 GLENY.—Organized from part of Colusa in 1891.
 HUMBOLDT.—Part of Klamath annexed in 1874.
 IMPERIAL.—Organized from part of San Diego in 1907. (See also Note 1.)
 KINGS.—Organized from part of Tulare in 1893 and part of Fresno annexed in 1909.
 LAKE.—Part annexed to Napa in 1872.
 LOS ANGELES.—Part taken to form Orange in 1889.
 MADERA.—Organized from part of Fresno in 1893.
 MODECO.—Organized from part of Siskiyou in 1874.
 MONTEREY.—Part taken to form San Benito in 1874.
 NAPA.—Part of Lake annexed in 1872.
 ORANGE.—Organized from part of Los Angeles in 1889.
 RIVERSIDE.—Organized from parts of San Bernardino and San Diego in 1893.
 SAN BENITO.—Organized from part of Monterey in 1874.
 SAN BERNARDINO.—Part taken to form part of Riverside in 1893.
 SAN DIEGO.—Part taken to form part of Riverside in 1893; part taken to form Imperial in 1907. (See also Note 1.)
 SANTA BARBARA.—Part taken to form Ventura in 1871.
 SISKIYOU.—Part taken to form Modoc in 1874; part of Klamath annexed in 1874 and part of Del Norte annexed between 1880 and 1890.
 TULARE.—Part taken to form Kings in 1893.
 VENTURA.—Organized from part of Santa Barbara in 1871.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

ALHAMBRA.—Incorporated in 1905.
 BAKERSFIELD.—Part of township 3 (Kern City) annexed in 1895.

BERKELEY.—Parts of Oakland township annexed in 1900 and 1908.
 COALINGA.—Incorporated in 1905.
 FRESNO.—Part of township 3 annexed in 1910.
 GLENDALE.—Incorporated in 1906.
 LODI.—Incorporated in 1906.
 LOS ANGELES.—Parts of Ballona, Burbank, Cahuenga, and San Antonio townships annexed between 1880 and 1900; part of Ballona township annexed in 1900; part of Wilmington township (including San Pedro city) annexed in 1909, and parts of Burbank and Cahuenga townships annexed in 1910.
 MILL VALLEY.—Incorporated in 1900.
 OAKLAND.—Parts of Brooklyn and Oakland townships annexed in 1909.
 OCEAN PARK.—Incorporated in 1904.
 ONTARIO.—Part of Ontario township annexed in 1901.
 OROVILLE.—Incorporated in 1905.
 OXNARD.—Incorporated in 1903.
 PASADENA.—Parts of Pasadena township annexed in 1904 and 1906.
 PORTERVILLE.—Incorporated in 1902.
 RICHMOND.—Incorporated in 1908.
 ROCKVILLE.—Incorporated in 1909.
 SAN LEANDRO.—Part of Brooklyn township annexed in 1909.
 NOTE 1.—*Imperial and San Diego Counties combined.*—Total population: 1917, 75,236; 1900, 35,040; increase, 1900-1917, 40,196; per cent of increase, 114.8. Urban population—1910, 39,578; same places in 1900, 17,700; per cent of increase, 123.6. Rural population—1910, 35,678; same territory in 1900, 17,339; per cent of increase, 105.2. Urban population—1890, 17,005; rural population—1890, 17,339. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 52.6. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 50.4.

NOTE 2.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Humboldt, 1,112; Mendocino, 599; Riverside, 203; San Diego, 817; Tulare, 143.



CHAPTER 3.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR THE STATE AND ITS COUNTIES.

Introduction.—This chapter presents a complete statement of the statistics of agriculture for California collected at the census of 1910. Statistics of farms and farm property relate to April 15, 1910; those of farm products, expenses, and receipts are for the calendar year 1909.

Definitions.—To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowls, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. Further, when a land owner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1909.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operations of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, tenants, and managers.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "owners" being then restricted to those owning all their land.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1910 in three classes: (1) *Share tenants*—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter; (2) *share-cash tenants*—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; and (3) *cash tenants*—those who pay a cash rental or a stated amount of labor or products, such as \$7, 10 bushels of wheat, or 100 pounds of seed cotton per acre.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) all other unimproved land. The same classification was followed in 1880. At former censuses, except that of 1880, farm land was divided into improved land and unimproved

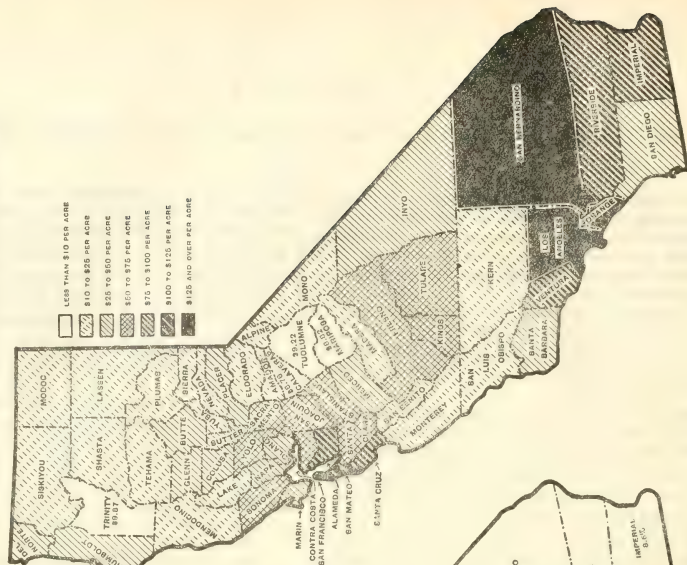
land, woodland being included with unimproved land. *Improved land* includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land pastured and cropped in rotation, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings. *Woodland* includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees, which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products. *All other unimproved land* includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest. The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics therefore must be considered at best only a close approximation.

Total value of farm products.—No attempt has been made at this census to compute or even to estimate approximately the total value of farm products. Among the numerous difficulties which stand in the way of obtaining a total which would be at once comprehensive, free from duplication, and confined exclusively to the products of a definite period of time are the following:

(1) The duplication resulting from the feeding of farm crops to farm live stock, when the value both of the products derived from such live stock and of the crops are included in the same total. In 1900 an attempt was made to eliminate this duplication by means of an inquiry as to the total value of the products of each farm fed to the live stock on that farm, but aside from the fact that this would not eliminate the duplication where the products of one farm are fed to the live stock of another farm, it is believed that the farmers were unable to make even approximately accurate answers to the inquiry, and it was accordingly not included in the schedule for 1910.

(2) The fact that farmers may buy domestic animals during the census year which are subsequently sold or slaughtered during the same year and that it is impossible to eliminate the duplication accurately; and the further fact that the value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered, or of forest products cut, during a given year (as well as some other minor items) does not usually represent a value created wholly during that year, and that it is quite impossible to ascertain the value created during the year.

(3) The fact that the returns for some products are incomplete. The returns for all products are to a considerable extent estimates made by the farmers. Special difficulty was encountered in cases where the person in possession of the farm in April, 1910, when the census was taken, was not in possession of it during the crop year 1909. In such cases the farmer was not always able to report completely and accurately the products of the land for the preceding year. It is probable that the returns for the principal crops are in general fairly accurate, but that those for minor crops and for dairy and poultry products are frequently understatements, particularly because the home consumption was disregarded or underestimated. In the belief that no accurate result could be obtained from such an inquiry, the Bureau of the Census did not even attempt to ascertain the total quantity and value of certain by-products, such as straw and cornstalks, which are of considerable importance, the schedule calling only for the value of such by-products sold.



FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

California ranks second in land area and twelfth in population among the states and territories of continental United States. The state is extremely diversified, both topographically and agriculturally. The elevation ranges from sea level along the western coast and in portions of the interior valleys to altitudes in excess of 14,000 feet in the Sierra Nevada Mountains. The rugged masses of the Coast Range Mountains practically parallel the entire coast of the state. From the vicinity of San Francisco southward to San Diego there are deep mountain valleys and low, sloping, or nearly level Coastal Plain areas. The soils of these areas range from heavy claylike "adobe" soils to sandy and gravelly loams.

The great central valley of California lies between the Coast Range and the Sierra Nevada Mountains. The northern portion of this valley constitutes the basin of the Sacramento River, while the southern portion constitutes the basin of the San Joaquin. The valley is everywhere practically uniform as regards its physical features. The soils immediately along the rivers are usually heavy clays and clay loams, constituting the overflow land and river flood plains. These are bordered along the foothills by loams, adobes, sandy loams, and sandy and gravelly soils, giving great variety in soil characteristics and in resultant crop adaptation. There is practically no agriculture within the Sierra Nevada Ranges aside from grazing. The portion of the state to the east of this region lies principally within the Great Basin, and mountain chains are interspersed with valleys whose floors are gravelly and sandy soils. These are practically undeveloped for agricultural purposes. In the portion of this region in the extreme northern part of the state the soil is largely composed of lavas and volcanic ash from numerous extinct volcanic craters. Within this region certain valleys are being reclaimed for agricultural uses. In the extreme southern portion of the state is a deep arid valley, some portions of which are below sea level. The soils are clays, sands, and sandy loams.

The normal annual rainfall of the state ranges from 2 or 3 inches in the southeast corner to 60 inches in the northwest corner. Except in the southeastern part of the state there is sufficient rainfall for raising grain crops without irrigation, but irrigation is practiced to some extent throughout the state.

The two maps on the opposite page show, for the different counties, the proportion of the total land area of the state which is in farms and the average value of farm land per acre. Over one-fourth (28 per cent) of the state's entire land area is in farms. The first

map shows that in 17 counties the proportion is less than 20 per cent. Eight of these counties form a contiguous group in the eastern and southeastern part of the state, 8 are in a group in the northern part, and 1, San Francisco County, is at the Golden Gate. In 11 counties scattered throughout the state the proportion is between 20 and 40 per cent; in 9, between 40 and 60 per cent; and in 15, between 60 and 80 per cent. In Merced and Solano Counties, in the west central part of the state, the proportion is between 90 and 95 per cent, while in Sutter, north of Sacramento and Yolo, it exceeds 95 per cent.

The average value of farm land per acre for the state as a whole is \$47.16, and, as shown by the second map, in only 4 counties—Trinity, Tuolumne, Calaveras, and Mariposa—is the average value less than \$10. Scattered over the state are 20 counties in which the average is between \$10 and \$25 per acre, and 14 in which it is between \$25 and \$50. The average is between \$50 and \$75 per acre in 10 counties which lie in the central and west central parts of the state; and between \$75 and \$100 in 5, 2 of which are located in the west central part and 3 in the southern part. In San Mateo County, in the west central part, the average value is between \$100 and \$125, and in San Francisco County, and in 3 counties—Los Angeles, San Bernardino, and Orange—in the southern part of the state the average is over \$125. These high values are due in part to the proximity of large cities, and in part to the large acreage in orchards. In explanation of the high average values in San Bernardino County it may be noted that only 1.6 per cent of the land area is occupied by farms and that the farm land which lies mainly in the southwestern corner of the county is devoted almost exclusively to orange culture.

Progress during the decade 1900 to 1910.—Between 1900 and 1910 there was an increase of 21.6 per cent in the number of farms, as compared with an increase of 60.1 per cent in the population. During the same time the acreage of farm land apparently decreased, the total farm acreage 897,507 acres, or 3.1 per cent, and the improved acreage 568,943 acres, or 4.8 per cent. The average size of farms decreased 20.3 per cent. The apparent falling off in farm acreage is due, at least in part, as explained in the discussion following the next table, to errors in the Twelfth Census tabulation.

During the last decade farm property, which includes land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock (domestic animals, poultry, and bees), in-

creased in value \$818,167,000, or 102.7 per cent. This total increase is made up of increases of \$742,689,000 in the value of land and buildings, \$60,297,000 in the value of live stock, and \$15,181,000 in the value of implements and machinery. In considering the increase of values in agriculture the general increase in the prices of commodities in the last 10 years should be borne in mind.

The average value of a fully equipped farm is \$18,308, an increase of \$7,328 as compared with the average in 1900. The average value per acre of land alone rose from \$21.87 in 1900 to \$47.16 in 1910.

The following table summarizes for the state the more significant facts relating to population and land area, the number, value, and acreage of farms, and the value of all other farm property in 1910 and 1900:

NUMBER, AREA, AND VALUE OF FARMS.	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population.....	2,377,549	1,485,053	892,496	60.1
Number of all farms.....	88,197	72,542	15,655	21.6
Approximate land area of the state.....	99,617,280	99,898,880	² -281,600	-3.1
Land in farms..... acres.....	27,931,444	28,828,951	-897,507	-3.1
Improved land in farms..... acres.....	11,389,894	11,958,837	-568,943	-4.8
Average acres per farm.....	316.7	397.4	-80.7	-20.3
Value of farm property:				
Total.....	\$1,614,694,584	\$796,527,955	\$818,166,629	102.7
Land.....	1,317,195,448	630,444,960	686,750,488	108.9
Buildings.....	133,406,040	77,468,000	55,938,040	72.2
Implements and machinery.....	36,493,158	21,311,670	15,181,488	71.2
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	127,599,938	67,303,325	60,296,613	89.6
Average value of all property per farm.....	\$18,308	\$10,980	\$7,328	66.7
Average value of land per acre.....	\$47.16	\$21.87	\$25.29	115.6

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Due to the formation of the Salton Sea.

NOTE.—Ranges or ranches using the public domain for grazing purposes, but not owning or leasing land, were counted as farms in 1910 and 1900. They were included as owned or managed, free from mortgage, and under 3 acres in size. The counting of these ranges as farms affects all totals, averages, and percentages in which the number of farms is a factor. In 1910 there were 89 such ranges included as farms.

Irrigation.—Of the 88,197 farms in the state, 39,352, or 44.6 per cent, were irrigated in 1909. The acreage reported as irrigated in 1909 was 2,664,104 acres, or 23.4 per cent of the improved land in farms: The area to which enterprises existing in 1910 were capable of supplying water was 3,619,378 acres, and the total acreage included in irrigation projects, completed or under way, in 1910 was 5,490,360 acres.

Population, number of farms, and farm acreage: 1850 to 1910.—The table following presents, for the state as a whole for each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, a statement of the total population, the number of farms, and the acreage of farm land and of improved land in farms. It also gives the percentage of the land area in farms, the percentage of farm land improved, and the percentage of increase during each decade in the number of farms and in the land in farms.

CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.			Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm- land im- provel.
		Num- ber.	Per cent of in- crease.	All land.		Improved land (acres).		
				Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹			
1910.....	2,377,549	88,197	21.6	27,931,444	-3.1	11,389,894	28.0	40.8
1900.....	1,485,053	72,542	37.1	28,828,951	34.5	11,898,837	29.9	41.4
1890.....	1,213,308	62,894	47.2	21,427,293	29.1	12,222,839	21.5	43.4
1880.....	964,094	35,334	51.5	16,593,742	45.2	10,609,698	16.7	43.4
1870.....	560,247	23,724	26.8	11,427,105	30.9	6,218,133	11.5	34.4
1860.....	379,994	18,716	2,046.3	8,780,034	124.2	2,468,044	8.8	28.3
1850.....	92,597	872		8,993,985		32,454	3.9	0

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

In the 60 years since 1850 the population of the state has increased from 92,597 to 2,377,549 and is now about twenty-six times as large as 60 years ago. The absolute increase during the last decade was more than twice as great as that during any other.

The number of farms in California in 1910 was 88,197, which represents an increase of 15,655 during the last decade, as compared with an increase of 19,648 during the decade immediately preceding. In 1850 there were only 872 farms in the state, but in 1860 the number had risen to 18,716. Since that date the increase has been continuous and fairly uniform.

The land area of California is approximately 99,617,280 acres. The part of this area occupied by farms increased continuously from 3,893,985 acres in 1850 to 28,828,951 acres in 1900, but suffered an apparent decrease during the last decade to 27,931,444 acres in 1910. The area of improved land increased from 32,454 acres in 1850 to 12,222,839 acres in 1890, but during the last two decades decreases have been reported, the improved acreage falling to 11,958,837 in 1900 and to 11,389,894 in 1910.

Between 1850 and 1880 the increase in the improved acreage was much greater relatively than the increase in the total farm acreage. Thus the percentage of farm land improved was very much higher in 1880 than in 1850, being 64.3 per cent in 1880, as compared with only eight-tenths of 1 per cent at the earlier date. During the 10 years between 1880 and 1890, however, the total farm acreage made the greater relative as well as the greater absolute increase, while from 1890

to 1900 the total farm acreage showed large increases, both absolute and relative, and the improved acreage showed decreases. The percentage of farm land improved was higher in 1880 than in any other year shown in the table. The decrease in the percentage of improved land probably represents a change in the classification of land by many farmers, who in 1910 reported as "unimproved land" a large amount of acreage which they formerly called "improved." The percentage reported as improved in 1910 (40.8 per cent) is almost the same as that in 1900 (41.5), the decrease in improved acreage during the decade having been relatively about the same as the decrease in total acreage.

The falling off in total and in improved farm acreage is especially noticeable in the central valley of the state, extending from Tehama County in the north to Orange County in the south, inclusive. An error has been discovered in the total farm acreage reported for Merced, Orange, and Sacramento Counties as published in the census reports for 1900, whereby these counties were together credited with 377,091 acres too much. Eliminating this error a decrease is still shown of 520,416 acres, or 1.8 per cent in the total farm acreage of the state. This decline is probably more apparent than real. For example, certain tracts included in forest reserves in 1910 were reported as farm land in 1900, although probably used for grazing

purposes at both censuses. During the decade the land in such reserves increased approximately from 9,000,000 to 28,000,000 acres. It is worthy of note, however, that during the 10 years a remarkable decline occurred in wheat farming in California. The acreage reported as in wheat decreased from 2,683,405 in 1899 to 478,217 in 1909, a decrease of 2,205,188, or 82.2 per cent.

The falling off in improved acreage could be partly accounted for by the decrease in wheat acreage as noted above. Inasmuch as the decrease in wheat acreage was nearly four times as great as the decrease in the aggregate improved acreage, the acreage of such improved farm land as was utilized other than for the raising of wheat increased appreciably during the decade. In fact it is probable that this increase was more than great enough to offset the decrease in the wheat acreage, and that this fact would appear in the table but for the change in the classification of land by many farmers which has already been referred to, these farmers in 1910 reporting as "unimproved land" considerable acreage of the same character and used for the same purposes as that which they formerly reported as "improved."

Values of farm property: 1850 to 1910.—The agricultural changes in California since 1850, as reflected in the values of the several classes of farm property, are shown in the table which follows:

CENSUS YEAR.	FARM PROPERTY.							
	Total.		Land and buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase.
1910.....	\$1,614,694,584	102.7	\$1,450,601,488	104.9	\$36,493,158	71.2	\$127,599,938	89.6
1900.....	796,327,965	2.5	707,912,560	1.5	21,311,670	45.1	67,303,325	2.6
1890.....	1,777,381,767	149.2	697,116,630	166.0	14,669,710	73.9	1,05,575,427	58.0
1880.....	1,311,997,443	69.1	262,031,282	8.5	8,447,744	58.9	41,498,417	9.3
1870.....	184,521,470	112.4	141,240,628	189.9	5,316,690	107.8	37,964,732	6.7
1860.....	86,870,337	1,088.4	48,726,804	1,157.8	2,558,006	2,372.4	35,385,017	961.9
1850.....	7,328,582		3,874,041		103,483		3,351,058	

¹ Includes estimated value of range animals.

The total wealth in the form of farm property is \$1,614,695,000, of which 89.8 per cent is contributed by land and buildings, 7.9 per cent by live stock, and 2.3 per cent by implements and machinery.

The value of land and buildings is \$1,450,601,000, being a little more than double that for 1900. In 1850 the value was only \$3,874,000, and has increased continuously during the whole period covered by the table. A continuous increase has occurred also in the values of live stock and of implements and machinery. In all three classes the absolute gain during the last 10 years has been much greater than that during any other decade covered by the table.

In general, the value of live stock has formed a decreasing percentage of the value of all farm property, being only 7.9 per cent in 1910, compared with 20.6 per cent in 1870 and with 45.7 per cent in 1850.

Average acreage and values per farm: 1850 to 1910.—

The changes which have taken place during the past 60 years in the average acreage of California farms and in the average values of the various classes of farm property, as well as in the average value per acre of land and buildings, are shown in the following table:

CENSUS YEAR.	Average acres per farm.	AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM. ¹				Average value of land and buildings per acre.
		All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
1910.....	316.7	\$18,308	\$16,447	\$414	\$1,447	\$31.93
1900.....	307.4	10,880	9,759	294	1,028	24.66
1890.....	405.0	\$14,697	13,180	278	\$1,240	32.53
1880.....	461.8	\$8,683	7,293	235	\$1,155	15.79
1870.....	61.7	7,778	5,935	224	1,608	12.35
1860.....	496.4	4,642	2,603	137	1,901	5.58
1850.....	4,465.6	8,404	4,443	119	3,843	0.99

¹ Averages are based on "all farms" in state.

² Includes estimated value of range animals.

One striking characteristic of California is the great area of semiarid land utilized for grazing purposes only or left unutilized. Upon such lands are located many very large farms or ranches, and these explain in large measure the high average acreage per farm. Farms other than those used almost exclusively for grazing are not, on the average, unusually large, as compared with the average in other states. The average size of the California farm is 316.7 acres. The average decreased from 4,465.6 acres in 1850 to 466.4 acres in 1860 and then increased to 481.7 acres in 1870, since which time it has decreased continuously.

The average value of a California farm including its equipment is \$18,308, of which \$16,447 represents the value of land and buildings, \$1,447 that of live stock, and \$414 that of implements and machinery. Although the total value of live stock increased continuously during the 60 years covered by the table, the average value per farm (\$3,843) was greater in 1850 than in any later census year. This condition was due to the fact that the live stock ranches of the state were developed before the period of general farming. The present average value per farm of all farm property shows an increase, as compared with the average value in 1900 (\$10,980), which has been more than sufficient to offset the marked decrease shown for the preceding decade.

The average value of land and buildings per farm is \$16,447, while the average value per acre is \$51.93. During the last decade the average value per acre more than doubled and the average value per farm increased more than two-thirds, while during the decade 1890-1900 a considerable decrease occurred in each item. It is noteworthy that notwithstanding the decrease in the size of farms throughout most of the period covered by the table, the value of implements and machinery per farm has continuously risen, the greatest increase occurring during the last decade, when the average value per farm advanced from \$294 to \$414.

Farm tenure: 1880 to 1910.—The number of all farms, and therefore of all farm operators, is 88,197. Of the operators, 66,632 are classified as owners, 3,417 as managers, and 18,148 as tenants. Of the 66,632 owners, 56,500 operate land owned exclusively by them, while 10,132 operate land which they rent in addition to that which they own. The tenants are further distributed according to the character of their tenancy; thus 6,135 are share tenants; 704, share-cash tenants; 9,737, cash tenants; and for 1,572 no report relative to character of tenure was secured.

In 1880, 7,124, or 19.8 per cent, of the farm operators were tenants; in 1910 the number was 18,148, or 20.6 per cent. Thus the present proportion of tenancy is practically the same as in 1880. There was, however, a decided increase in this proportion from 1890, when it was 17.8 per cent, to 1900, when it was 23.1 per cent, followed by a considerable decrease during the last

decade. During this decade the absolute increase in the number of tenants was 1,388. The percentage of tenants for the state (20.6) is above the average for the Pacific division (17.2), but low in comparison with the percentage for the United States as a whole (37).

For the sake of comparison with the figures for earlier censuses the share and share-cash tenants reported in 1910 may be grouped together, and likewise the cash tenants and those for whom the form of tenancy was not stated. Throughout the whole period the cash group has constituted an increasing proportion of the total number of all tenants, being smaller than the share group in 1880 and 1890 and larger in 1900 and in 1910.

The following table shows the distribution of the farms of the state according to character of tenure at each census since 1880:

TENURE.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Number of all farms.....	88,197	72,542	52,894	35,934
Farms operated by owners and managers.....	70,049	55,782	43,489	28,810
Farms consisting of owned land only.....	56,500	44,318	(¹)	(¹)
Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	10,132	8,211	(¹)	(¹)
Farms operated by managers.....	3,417	3,253	(¹)	(¹)
Farms operated by tenants.....	18,148	16,760	9,405	7,124
Share tenants.....	6,135	7,686	4,831	3,915
Share-cash tenants.....	704	—	—	—
Cash tenants.....	9,737	9,074	4,574	3,209
Tenure not specified.....	1,572	—	—	—
Per cent of farms operated by—				
Owners and managers.....	79.4	76.9	82.2	80.2
Tenants.....	20.6	23.1	17.8	19.8
Share and share-cash.....	7.8	10.6	9.1	10.9
Cash and nonspecified.....	12.8	12.5	8.7	8.9

¹ Not reported separately.

² Share-cash tenants were doubtless largely included with share tenants in 1900, 1890, and 1880.

³ Prior to 1910 nonspecified tenants were included with cash tenants.

The following table shows the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms operated by owners (including part owners), managers, and tenants, respectively:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	27,331,448	28,828,951	11,389,694	11,958,837	\$1,450,601,488	\$707,912,960
Owners.....	15,125,339	15,189,945	6,464,472	6,718,790	882,447,830	415,616,770
Managers.....	6,894,972	7,002,038	1,728,625	1,602,536	229,444,413	124,564,000
Tenants.....	6,201,135	6,636,968	3,196,797	3,637,511	338,699,245	169,732,190

The following table shows the per cent distribution by tenure groups of the items in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	75.5	72.4	54.2	52.7	56.8	56.2	60.8	58.4
Managers.....	3.9	4.5	23.6	24.3	15.2	13.4	16.8	17.6
Tenants.....	20.6	23.1	22.2	23.0	28.1	30.4	23.3	24.0

It will be seen that in 1910, 54.2 per cent of all land in farms was in farms operated by their owners (including part owners), 23.6 per cent in farms operated by managers, and 22.2 per cent in farms operated by tenants, the percentage for owners being higher and that for managers and for tenants lower than in 1900.

As shown by the next table, the average size of farms operated by managers in 1910 (1,933 acres) was considerably more than five and one-half times as great as that of farms operated by tenants (341.7 acres), which was in turn about one and one-half times as great as that of farms operated by owners (227 acres). The average size of each class of farms decreased between 1900 and 1910. In 1910 the percentage of farm land improved was highest for farms operated by tenants, and lowest for those operated by managers.

FARMS OPERATED BY—	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	316.7	397.4	129.1	164.8	46.8	41.5	\$16,447	\$9,759	\$51.93	\$28.58
Owners.....	227.0	289.2	97.0	127.9	42.7	44.2	13,244	7,874	\$48.34	\$27.23
Managers.....	1,933.0	2,152.5	505.9	492.6	26.2	22.9	67,177	38,292	\$44.75	\$17.79
Tenants.....	341.7	396.0	176.1	217.0	51.6	54.8	18,658	19,127	\$44.60	\$25.57

Farm mortgages: 1890 to 1910.—The Eleventh Census (1890) was the first to collect data relating to mortgage debt on farms. The basis of the returns was the "farm home" occupied by its owner. The same class of information was secured by the population schedules of the Twelfth Census (1900). The agricultural schedules of the Thirteenth Census (1910) secured practically the same information, except that the basis was "owned farms" instead of "owned farm homes"—a difference involving, however, no appreciable incomparability.

The following table relates to farms operated by persons owning all or part of the land, and shows for 1910 (1) the number of such farms reported as free from mortgage; (2) the number reported as mortgaged; and (3) the number for which no mortgage reports were secured. Comparable items are included for 1900 and 1890.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS. ¹		OWNED FARM HOMES. ²		OWNED FARM HOMES. ³	
	1910		1900		1890	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	66,632		51,093		42,282	
Free from mortgage.....	39,368	59.5	35,620	69.8	28,520	67.5
Mortgaged.....	26,749	40.5	15,479	30.2	13,732	32.5
Unknown.....	315		1,494			

¹ Includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.

² The 1,214 "owned farm homes" for which no reports were secured were distributed between "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged" in 1890.

³ Per cent of combined total of "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."

In 1910 the total number of farms owned in whole or in part by the operators was 66,632. Of this number, 39,368 were reported as free from mortgage; 26,749 were reported as mortgaged; and for 515 no report relative to mortgage indebtedness was obtained. The number of mortgaged farms constituted 40.5 per cent of the total number of owned farms, exclusive of those for which no mortgage report was obtained. The percentage is considerably higher than it was in 1900 and 1890. It may be noted that the percentages given for the three censuses are comparable, but that the number of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms reported in 1890 is not entirely comparable with the numbers reported at the later censuses because at the census of 1890 the farms for which no reports were secured were distributed between the two classes of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms. It can be seen, however, that from 1890 to 1900 there was a greater absolute increase in the number of farms free from mortgage than in the number mortgaged. During the last decade, however, the greater increase occurred in the number mortgaged, the increase in the latter being 10,770 and that in the number free from mortgage 5,748.

The statement of mortgage debt and of the value of mortgaged farm property is restricted to the farms of those farmers who own all of their land and report the amount as well as the fact of indebtedness. Of the 26,749 farms reported as mortgaged, 22,146 are wholly owned by the farmers, and for 21,430 of these the amount of mortgage debt is reported. Only these last-mentioned farms are included for 1910 in the next table, which presents data relating to mortgaged farms for 1910 and 1890. In this connection it should be noted that in 1890 the amount of mortgage debt of farms with incomplete reports was estimated according to the percentages and averages obtained from farms with full reports, but that no such estimate is here made for 1910. The table gives a comparative statement of the value of mortgaged farms owned entirely by their operators and the amount of indebtedness, together with the average value of such farms, the average debt per farm, and the average equity per farm for 1910 and 1890. Data regarding the amount of mortgage debt were not obtained in 1900.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS OR FARM HOMES MORTGAGED.		IN DEBT. ^{1,2}	
	1910 ³		1890 ³	
	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
Number.....	21,430		13,732	
Value of land and buildings.....	\$250,199,190		\$154,256,896	
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$60,036,660		\$16,706,517	
Per cent of debt to value.....	24.0		10.8	
Average value per farm.....	\$11,675		\$11,233	
Average debt per farm.....	\$2,802		\$1,200	
Average equity per farm.....	\$8,873		\$10,033	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting value of farm and amount of debt.

³ Includes all owned farm homes, estimates being made of value of farms and amount of debt for all defective reports.

The average debt of mortgaged farms decreased in the 20-year period from \$3,406 to \$2,802, or 17.7 per cent, while the average value of such farms rose from \$11,233 to \$11,675, or 3.9 per cent. Thus the owner's equity increased from \$7,827 to \$8,873, or 13.4 per cent. As a result of the greater relative increase in the total farm value than in the total farm debt, the mortgage indebtedness, which was 30.3 per cent of the value of the mortgaged farm in 1890, fell to 24 per cent in 1910.

Farms by size groups: 1910 and 1900.—The following table shows the distribution of farms by size groups at the censuses of 1910 and 1900:

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Total	88,197	72,842	15,655	21.6	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres	1,269	1,492	-223	-14.9	1.4	2.1
3 to 9 acres	9,324	5,354	3,970	74.2	10.6	7.4
10 to 19 acres	11,932	8,236	3,696	44.9	13.5	11.4
20 to 49 acres	20,614	13,110	7,504	57.2	23.4	18.1
50 to 99 acres	10,680	8,067	2,613	32.4	12.1	11.1
100 to 174 acres	12,015	13,196	-1,181	-8.9	13.6	18.2
175 to 259 acres	4,889	4,653	236	5.1	5.5	6.4
260 to 499 acres	7,862	8,370	-508	-6.1	8.9	11.5
500 to 999 acres	5,119	5,229	-210	-3.9	5.8	7.3
1,000 acres and over	4,693	4,753	-60	-1.3	5.3	6.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Of all the farms in California, 23.4 per cent are from 20 to 49 acres in size, 13.6 per cent from 100 to 174 acres, 13.5 per cent from 10 to 19 acres, and 12.1 per cent from 50 to 99 acres. Thus over three-fifths of all the farms in the state are from 10 to 174 acres in size. About one-fourth are of 175 acres or more. A study of the distribution of farms by size groups discloses the fact that between 1900 and 1910 the greatest absolute gain (7,504) occurred in those from 20 to 49 acres in size, while the greatest relative gain (74.2 per cent) took place in those from 3 to 9 acres. The number of places reported as farms of "under 3 acres" decreased 223, and now represents but 1.4 per cent of the total number of farms. This falling off may be due to a different interpretation made by the enumerators as to what constitutes a small farm, or may represent an actual decrease in the number of farms of that type.

Each of the five groups of farms of 100 acres and over shows a decrease, with the exception of the "175 to 259 acre" group, which group, although increasing in number, constituted a smaller proportion of all farms in 1910 than in 1900. An increase is reported for each of the groups embracing farms of from 3 to 99 acres. This increase in the relative number of the smaller farms in conjunction with the decline in aggregate farm acreage during the decade indicates a tendency to subdivide the large farms into smaller ones.

The following table shows the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms of various size groups, consolidating into one group the farms of less than 20 acres (numbering in all

22,525), and also the farms of between 175 and 499 acres (numbering 12,551):

SIZE GROUP (ACRES).	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	27,931,444	28,826,951	11,389,894	11,358,837	\$1,450,601,686	\$707,912,960
Under 20	200,822	144,439	189,679	132,285	133,881,517	53,390,550
20 to 49	620,954	355,844	588,296	339,866	192,799,674	70,970,890
50 to 99	723,951	578,102	600,147	423,039	149,894,265	99,248,735
100 to 174	1,709,459	1,945,423	972,519	931,867	601,032,374	74,150,230
175 to 499	3,616,706	3,998,456	2,226,957	2,398,008	271,775,253	127,745,720
500 to 999	3,335,598	3,685,027	1,846,502	2,036,223	164,126,673	87,544,830
1,000 and over	17,289,954	18,091,660	4,995,801	5,810,429	377,563,732	214,863,800

The following table shows the per cent distribution, by size groups, of the items presented in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	9.2	7.5	1.7	1.1	9.2	7.5
20 to 49 acres	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.3	4.9	2.9	13.3	10.0	2.4	1.4	13.3	10.0
50 to 99 acres	12.1	11.1	2.7	2.0	5.3	3.5	10.3	8.4	5.8	4.1	10.3	8.4
100 to 174 acres	13.6	18.2	6.1	6.7	8.6	8.1	11.1	15.5	6.7	8.1	11.1	15.5
175 to 499 acres	14.2	17.9	13.7	13.9	19.6	18.9	18.7	18.0	14.2	17.9	18.7	18.0
500 to 999 acres	5.8	7.3	12.7	12.8	16.2	17.0	11.3	14.2	5.8	7.3	11.3	14.2
1,000 acres and over	5.3	6.5	61.9	62.8	48.9	48.6	26.0	33.2	48.9	48.6	26.0	33.2

Of the total farm acreage of the state in 1910, 61.9 per cent was in farms of 1,000 acres and over, this being from the standpoint of aggregate acreage the most important size group, although it comprised only 5.3 per cent of the total number of farms. Between 1900 and 1910 there was an increase in the proportion of the total acreage which was in farms of each size group less than 100 acres and a decrease in the proportion in farms of each size group 100 acres or more.

In general, as shown by the next table, the percentage of farm land improved diminishes as the size of the farms increases. For this reason and also because buildings have normally a higher value in proportion to farm acreage on small than on large farms, the average value of land and buildings per acre of land also diminishes with the increase in the size of the farms; it is very much higher for the farms under 20 acres in size than for those of any other group.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.					
			Per farm.		Per acre.			
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	40.8	41.5	\$16,447	\$9,759	\$51.93	\$24.56		
Under 20 acres	94.4	91.7	5,944	3,540	608.67	309.64		
20 to 49 acres	89.2	88.1	9,353	5,415	308.01	183.94		
50 to 99 acres	79.7	73.0	13,988	7,345	198.41	102.49		
100 to 174 acres	56.9	48.9	15,403	5,619	94.20	38.12		
175 to 499 acres	38.3	46.7	21,654	9,823	71.21	31.86		
500 to 999 acres	52.2	55.3	32,068	16,428	46.43	23.76		
1,000 acres and over	28.9	32.1	80,453	49,414	21.84	12.98		

Color and nativity of farmers: 1910.—Prior to the Thirteenth Census no attempt was made to secure information on the farm schedules concerning the nativity of farmers. The following table shows the color and nativity of farm operators by character of tenure for 1910:

COLOR AND NATIVITY.	FARM OPERATORS.							
	Total.		Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.	Per cent of total.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent dis-tribution.				Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.
Total.....	88,197	100.0	66,632	18,148	3,417	75.5	20.6	3.9
Native white.....	58,926	66.8	45,780	10,505	2,641	77.7	17.8	4.5
Foreign-born white.....	26,193	29.7	19,914	5,568	714	76.0	21.2	2.7
Negro and other nonwhite.....	3,078	3.5	938	2,078	62	30.5	67.5	2.0

DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Domestic animals on farms: 1910.—The census of 1910 was taken as of April 15 and that of 1900 as of June 1. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the six weeks between April 15 and June 1, and on the other hand a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not closely comparable, and the same is true in somewhat less degree of the values. For this reason the figures for 1900 are not presented in this chapter, but in the general reports of the census the figures for the several states will be presented and the extent to which their comparability is affected by the change in the date of enumeration will be discussed.

Of the total number of farms enumerated, 80,304, or 91.1 per cent, report domestic animals of some kind, the number without any domestic animals being 7,893.

Cattle are reported by 71.5 per cent of all farms, "dairy cows" by 69.3 per cent, and "other cows" by 18.3 per cent. The average number of "dairy cows" per farm reporting such cows is less than 8, while the average number of "other cows" per farm reporting is about 36. Each class of cattle, excepting calves, increased in number materially during the last decade. The census of 1900 was taken as of June 1, after all the spring calves were born, while that of 1910 was taken as of April 15, before the close of the calving season and when the calves on hand were on the average younger than at the enumeration of 1900. As a result the calves enumerated were fewer in number and of lower average value in 1910 than in 1900, the number decreasing from 329,430 to 267,799, and the average value decreasing from \$8.49 to \$7.03.

Horses are reported by 86.3 per cent of all the farms in the state. It may be noted that only 19.1 per cent report colts born in 1909 and 12.9 per cent report spring colts. The average value of mature horses is considerably more than twice that reported in 1900.

More than two-thirds (66.8 per cent) of the California farmers were native whites and about three-tenths (29.7 per cent) foreign-born whites. Only 3,078, or 3.5 per cent of all farmers, were nonwhites. Of these, 1,816 were Japanese, 591 Indians, 512 Chinese, and 159 negroes. It is interesting to note the form of tenure under which these different classes hold land. Of the native white farmers, 17.8 per cent were tenants; of the foreign-born white, 21.2 per cent; and of the nonwhite, 67.5 per cent.

Of a total of 26,193 foreign-born white farmers in California in 1910, 4,669 were born in Germany, 2,457 in Italy, 2,365 in England, and 2,124 in Canada. Other European countries were represented by a total of 13,531 farmers, and non-European countries, other than Canada, by 1,047.

The following table summarizes the statistics of domestic animals on farms for the state, recorded as of April 15, 1910. Cattle and sheep are divided into age and sex groups, while horses, mules, and swine are presented by age groups only.

AGE AND SEX GROUP.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	80,304	91.1	.....	\$123,024,652	.....
Cattle.....	63,053	71.5	2,077,025	52,785,068	\$25.41
Dairy cows (cows and heifers kept for milk: born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	61,101	69.3	467,332	18,597,328	39.79
Other cows (cows and heifers not kept for milk: born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	16,116	18.3	576,009	14,798,012	25.65
Heifers born in 1909.....	24,492	27.8	218,480	3,448,595	15.78
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	30,126	34.2	267,799	1,883,233	7.03
Steers and bulls born in 1909.....	11,934	13.5	163,728	2,859,503	16.65
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	11,601	13.2	321,964	9,941,109	30.87
Unclassified cattle.....	89	0.1	60,793	1,226,038	20.18
Horses.....	76,119	86.3	468,886	47,099,126	100.45
Mares, stallions, and geldings, born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	75,911	86.1	402,594	43,770,557	108.72
Colts born in 1909.....	16,813	19.1	41,927	2,389,191	56.98
Colls born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	11,364	12.9	23,027	767,648	33.32
Unclassified horses.....	11	(5)	1,338	171,800	128.40
Mules.....	11,015	12.5	69,761	9,016,444	129.25
Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	10,059	11.4	61,997	8,552,021	137.94
Mule colts born in 1909.....	1,761	2.0	4,913	351,667	71.58
Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	1,271	1.4	2,851	112,756	39.85
Asses and burros.....	1,099	1.2	2,892	347,315	133.99
Swine.....	31,699	35.8	756,551	5,106,803	6.66
Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	27,685	31.3	482,810	4,346,824	9.00
Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	16,143	18.3	283,741	759,979	2.68
Sheep.....	3,857	4.4	2,417,477	8,348,997	3.45
Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	3,390	3.8	1,217,515	4,914,783	4.04
Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	2,204	2.5	307,773	1,326,699	4.31
Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	3,028	3.4	892,189	2,107,515	2.36
Goats.....	1,714	1.9	138,413	329,829	2.32

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Mules are reported by about one farm out of every eight, and the number of this class of animals is 14.9 per cent of the number of horses. The average values of mules are considerably higher than those of horses of corresponding ages.

Sheep and lambs are reported from 3,857 farms, or 4.4 per cent of all the farms in the state. Of these farms, 78.5 per cent report spring lambs, the number of the latter being equal to 73.3 per cent of the number of ewes. Ewes are reported from 3,390 out of the 3,857 farms reporting sheep, the average number being about 359 per farm. The figures for the farms reporting rams and wethers show an average of about 140 per farm. The average size of the flock, excluding spring lambs, was about 395 in 1910, as compared with about 477 in 1900.

Of all farms, 35.8 per cent report swine, the average number being about 24 per farm reporting. Only 18.3 per cent of all farms report spring pigs, owing doubtless to the early date of enumeration. The average value of the swine reported under the head of "hogs and pigs born before January 1, 1910," is \$9.

Poultry on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The following table gives the numbers of the various kinds of poultry reported in 1910 and 1900, together with their value, and the number of farms reporting each kind in 1910:

KIND.	1910 (April 15)			1900 (June 1)	
	Farms reporting.		Value.	Number of fowls.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			
Total.....	66,251	75.1	\$3,844,526	4,196,486	
Chickens.....	60,055	74.9	3,237,049	3,947,200	
Turkeys.....	11,927	13.5	258,033	158,336	
Ducks.....	3,696	4.1	28,325	62,293	
Geese.....	2,567	2.9	14,195	18,609	
Guinea fowls.....	760	0.9	2,730	(1)	
Pigeons.....	2,152	2.4	60,254	(5)	
Ostriches.....	10	(*)	1,082	229,330	195
All other.....	39	(*)	378	1,923	(*)

1 Included with chickens.

2 Not reported.

3 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

*Thirty-one farms report 286 peafowls, valued at \$1,431; 7 farms report 87 pheasants, valued at \$347; 1 farm reports 3 India jungle fowls, valued at \$130.

The number of fowls on California farms increased from 4,196,000 in 1900 to 6,087,000 in 1910, or 45.1 per cent during the last decade, while the value shows an increase from \$1,902,000 to \$3,845,000, or 102.1 per cent. The increase in the number of fowls was confined almost entirely to chickens, a decrease being reported in 1910 for each of the other classes for which there are comparable figures, except ostriches. Pigeons, an important class in 1910, were not reported in 1900. The number of farms reporting poultry increased from 55,479 to 66,251, or 19.4 per cent, and the average number of fowls per farm reporting

increased from 76 to 92. The value of poultry and the number of farms reporting were obtained in 1900 for the total of all fowls only, and not for each kind as in 1910.

Bees on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The number of farms reporting bees has decreased from 6,915 in 1900 to 6,870 in 1910, or 0.7 per cent. The number of colonies of bees increased from 129,444 to 201,023, or 55.3 per cent, and their value increased from \$363,885 to \$729,793, or 100.6 per cent. The average value of bees per farm reporting was \$52.62 in 1900 and \$106.23 in 1910. About eight farms in every hundred report bees.

Domestic animals not on farms: 1910.—Most of the domestic animals not on farms are found in cities, towns, and villages. Statistics for such animals are shown below. No provision was made by law to secure data pertaining to poultry and bees not on farms. In the table below age groups are omitted for the sake of brevity.

KIND.	Number of individuals reporting.	ANIMALS.		
		Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	56,987		\$18,797,015	
All cattle.....	21,323	46,170	1,604,717	\$34.75
Dairy cows.....	20,497	29,982	1,321,897	44.12
Horses.....	45,708	132,521	15,142,941	114.27
Mules.....	1,519	10,612	1,638,381	154.39
Asses and burros.....	449	1,657	42,168	42.18
Swine.....	1,506	12,108	100,701	8.28
Sheep.....	214	64,631	232,572	3.60
Goats.....	1,477	7,113	32,629	4.59

As would be expected, horses are by far the most important class of domestic animals not on farms both in number and value; sheep rank second in importance in point of number, while mules rank second in value.

Domestic animals on farms and not on farms: 1910.—The following table gives the total number and value of domestic animals, distinguishing those on farms from those not on farms:

KIND.	Total.		On farms.		Not on farms.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Total.....		\$141,822,667		\$123,024,652		\$18,797,015
All cattle.....	2,125,391	\$4,389,783	2,077,028	\$2,785,083	46,170	1,604,717
Dairy cows.....	497,294	19,919,225	467,332	18,597,228	29,982	1,321,897
Horses.....	601,407	62,242,637	468,888	47,699,196	132,521	15,142,941
Mules.....	80,373	10,654,325	69,701	9,016,444	10,612	1,638,381
Asses and burros.....	3,649	392,429	2,592	347,315	1,057	45,114
Swine.....	775,719	5,207,564	706,351	5,106,803	12,108	100,701
Sheep.....	2,452,098	8,851,569	2,417,477	8,348,997	64,631	232,572
Goats.....	145,526	353,458	138,413	320,829	7,113	32,629

The total value of all domestic animals in the state in 1910 was \$141,822,000, of which the value of animals not on farms constituted 13.3 per cent.

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS.

The returns for live stock products obtained at the census of 1910, like those for crops, relate to the activities of the calendar year 1909. It is impossible to give a total representing the annual production of live stock products for the reason that, as shown elsewhere, the total value of products from the business of raising domestic animals for use, sale, or slaughter can not be calculated from the census returns. Even if this value could be ascertained and were added to the value of the crops the sum would not correctly represent the total value of farm products, because, as already more fully explained, duplication would result from the fact that part of the crops are fed to the live stock.

Dairy products 1909 and 1899.—The following table shows the principal statistics relative to dairy products in 1909, with certain comparative statistics for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			Total.	Average per unit.
Dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910.....	61,101	69.3	467,332	Head.		
On farms reporting dairy products in 1909.....	46,376	52.6	408,812	Head.		
On farms reporting milk produced in 1909.....	42,112	47.7	315,385	Head.		
Specified dairy products, 1899:						
Milk reported.....	31,245	33.5	154,901,956	Gals.	\$4,083,962	\$0.27
Butter made.....	489	0.5	2,777,873	Lbs.	383,494	0.14
Milk sold.....	5,906	6.7	45,333,432	Gals.	7,345,176	0.16
Cream sold.....	3,133	3.6	3,397,061	Gals.	2,861,921	0.84
Butter fat sold.....	5,505	6.2	19,176,719	Lbs.	5,766,394	0.30
Butter sold.....	12,911	14.6	10,286,938	Lbs.	2,763,392	0.27
Cheese sold.....	188	0.2	2,513,815	Lbs.	345,414	0.14
Total receipts from sales, 1909.....					19,083,297	
Total value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and butter and cheese made, 1909.....					20,443,977	
Specified dairy products, 1899:						
Butter made.....	32,083	44.2	20,853,360	Lbs.		
Cheese made.....	420	0.6	4,249,588	Lbs.		
Butter sold.....			15,526,667	Lbs.	2,903,714	0.19
Cheese sold.....			3,989,393	Lbs.	264,456	0.09

The number of farms reporting dairy cows on April 15, 1910, was 61,101, but only 46,376 reported dairy products in 1909. That there should be this difference is not surprising. Doubtless some farmers who had dairy cows in 1910 had none in 1909, while other farmers neglected to give information for the preceding year, or were unable to do so, perhaps because the farm was then in other hands. Dairy products in general are somewhat less accurately reported than the principal crops. This is particularly the case as regards the quantity of milk produced. The number of farms which made any report of milk

produced during 1909 was 42,112 (somewhat less than the total number reporting dairy products), and the number of dairy cows on such farms on April 15, 1910, was 315,000. The amount of milk reported was 154,902,000 gallons; assuming that there were the same number of cows in 1909 as in 1910, this would represent an average of 491 gallons per cow. In considering this average, however, it should be borne in mind that the quantity of milk reported is probably deficient and that the distinction between dairy and other cows is not always strictly observed in the census returns.

By reason of the incompleteness of the returns for milk produced, the Census Bureau has made no attempt to determine the total value of dairy products for 1909. For convenience a partial total has been presented comprising the reported value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and the reported value of butter and cheese made, whether for home consumption or for sale. The total thus obtained for 1909 is \$20,444,000, which may be defined as the total value of dairy products exclusive of milk and cream used on the farm producing.

Less than one-third of the milk reported as produced by California farmers in 1909 was sold as such. Large quantities of milk and cream were sold on the butter fat basis. The butter made on farms in 1909 was valued at \$4,086,000.

Comparisons are made between 1909 and 1899 for but few of the census items relating to dairy products, for the reason that in 1899 estimates were made for farms with incomplete reports, which was not done at the census of 1910. The figures for milk produced and milk sold are particularly affected, but those for butter and cheese are approximately comparable. The table shows a material decrease between 1899 and 1909 in the amount of butter made, and a still greater relative decrease in the production of cheese.

Wool: 1909 and 1899.—The next table gives statistics as to the production of wool on farms, the figures being partly based on estimates.¹

¹ Farmers should be able in general to report the production of wool more accurately than that of dairy products. There were, however, 1,434 farmers who reported the possession of 214,485 sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, without reporting any wool produced in 1909. Probably in a large proportion of cases this failure was due to the fact that they did not have these sheep, or did not occupy the same farm, during the preceding year. The returns of farms reporting wool in 1909 but no sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, would partially make up this deficiency, but it is believed that in many cases enumerators, having found that a farm had no sheep in 1910, omitted the inquiry as to wool produced in 1909 and thus missed more or less wool actually produced. It is a fairly safe assumption that the entire production of wool in 1909 bore the same relation to the entire number of sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, as the production of wool on those farms reporting both production and sheep bore to the number of sheep reported on such farms. Statistics for this group of farms are given in the table, and the total wool product, estimated on the basis of the above assumption, is also given.

	Number of farms reporting.	Sheep of shearing age.	WOOL PRODUCED.		
			Fleeces (number).	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep of shearing age on farms April 15, 1910...	3,546	1,525,288			
Wool produced, as reported, 1909.....	2,236		2,275,389	12,516,274	\$2,145,107
On farms reporting sheep April 15, 1910.....	2,112	1,310,803	2,202,421	12,086,934	2,083,092
Total production of wool (partly estimated):	124		72,968	429,340	62,015
1899.....			2,562,800	14,064,703	2,423,946
Increase, 1899 to 1909 ¹			2,882,305	13,680,495	1,707,088
Per cent of increase ¹			-319,505	384,208	716,858
			-11.1	2.8	42.0

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The total number of sheep of shearing age in California on April 15, 1910, was 1,525,000, representing a decrease of 11.6 per cent as compared with the number on June 1, 1900 (1,725,000). The approximate production of wool during 1909 was 2,563,000 fleeces, weighing 14,065,000 pounds and valued at \$2,424,000. Of these totals about 11 per cent represents estimates. The number of fleeces produced in 1909 was 11.1 per cent less than in 1899. The average weight per fleece in 1909 was 5.5 pounds, as compared with 4.7 pounds in 1899, and the average value per pound was 17 cents, as compared with 12 cents in 1899.

Goat hair and mohair: 1909 and 1899.—Although 1,714 farmers reported 138,413 goats and kids on their farms April 15, 1910, only 367 reported the production of goat hair or mohair during 1909. These farmers reported 102,134 fleeces, weighing 282,596 pounds and valued at \$60,821. The production showed a considerable increase between 1899 and 1909. Many farmers who have goats do not produce goat hair or mohair, but it is believed that the report is somewhat short of the actual production.

Poultry products: 1909 and 1899.—The total number of fowls on California farms on April 15, 1910, was 6,087,000. Of the 66,251 farms reporting fowls, 14,180 did not report any eggs produced in 1909, and 18,136 did not report any poultry raised in 1909. The production of eggs actually reported for the year 1909 was 35,908,000 dozens, valued at \$8,983,000. According to the Twelfth Census reports the production of eggs in 1899 was 24,444,000 dozens, the value being \$3,865,000. The latter figures, however, are somewhat in excess of the actual returns at

that census, because they include estimates made to cover those cases where the schedule reported fowls on hand without reporting the production of eggs. In order to make the returns for 1909 comparable with those published for 1899 similar estimates have been made, the method of estimate and the justification therefor being substantially the same as in the case of wool. The total production of eggs in 1909, including these estimates, was 41,022,000 dozens, valued at \$10,263,000. The total production of poultry in 1909, including estimates made on the same basis as for eggs, was 8,431,000 fowls, valued at \$4,421,000.

The statement below gives data relative to the production and sale of eggs and poultry:

	Number of farms reporting.	Number of fowls on hand.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity.	Value.
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910.....	66,251	6,087,267		
On farms reporting eggs produced in 1909.....	52,071	5,380,858		
On other farms.....	14,180	706,409		
Eggs produced, as reported, 1909.....	52,677			
Total production of eggs (partly estimated):			Dozens.	
1909.....			35,907,973	\$8,983,204
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			41,022,395	10,262,694
Per cent of increase.....			24,445,540	3,864,679
Eggs sold, as reported, 1909.....	36,621		10,576,855	6,308,015
			67.8	165.6
			26,867,687	6,717,426
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910:				
On farms reporting poultry raised in 1909.....	48,115	5,123,648		
On other farms.....	18,136	963,619		
Total poultry raised (partly estimated):			No. of fowls.	
1909.....	49,170		7,096,339	3,720,744
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			8,430,968	4,420,515
Per cent of increase.....			2,452,067	1,928,448
Fowls sold, as reported, 1909.....	27,492			77.4
			5,678,208	2,018,568

Honey and wax: 1909.—Although, as noted elsewhere, 6,870 farms reported 201,023 colonies of bees on hand April 15, 1910, 2,782 of these farms, with 21,397 colonies on hand April 15, 1910, made no report of honey or wax produced in 1909. The actual returns show the production of 10,264,715 pounds of honey, valued at \$631,529, and 126,445 pounds of wax, valued at \$33,838; the true totals are doubtless somewhat above these figures.

Sale or slaughter of domestic animals on farms: 1909 and 1899.—The next statement presents statistics relating to the sale or slaughter of domestic animals by California farmers during the year 1909, with certain items for 1899.

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number of animals.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Percent of all farms.		Total.	Average.
1909—All domestic animals:				\$31,130,113	
Sold.....				2,497,007	
Slaughtered.....					
Cattle:					
Sold.....	16,882	19.1	147,467	1,012,233	\$6.86
Slaughtered.....	4,767	5.4	50,538	328,033	6.49
Other cattle:					
Sold.....	19,775	22.4	548,920	17,577,236	32.02
Slaughtered.....	4,054	4.6	36,319	961,211	26.47
Horses sold.....	7,655	9.0	28,389	3,375,565	116.49
Mules sold.....	1,627	1.8	8,916	1,201,849	134.80
Asses and burros sold.....	62	0.1	166	20,676	124.55
Swine:					
Sold.....	13,605	15.4	478,678	4,861,520	10.16
Slaughtered.....	15,337	17.4	82,270	1,053,424	12.80
Sheep:					
Sold.....	1,713	1.9	815,960	3,024,931	3.71
Slaughtered.....	919	1.0	35,915	142,672	3.97
Goats:					
Sold.....	274	0.3	19,751	54,683	2.77
Slaughtered.....	335	0.4	4,001	11,667	2.92
1899—All domestic animals:				13,305,165	
Slaughtered.....				2,449,820	

¹ Schedules called for receipts from sales of animals raised on the farms reporting.

The total value of domestic animals sold during 1909 was \$31,130,000 and that of animals slaughtered

on farms \$2,497,000, making an aggregate of \$33,627,000. This total, however, involves considerable duplication, resulting from the resale or slaughter of animals which had been purchased by the farmers during the same year. More than one-half of this aggregate represents cattle (excluding calves) sold.

The value of the cattle (including calves) sold during 1909 represented somewhat less than three-fifths of the total value of all animals sold, and the value of the swine sold represented less than one-sixth of the total.

The census of 1900 called for the receipts from the sale of all domestic animals raised on the farms reporting and the value of those slaughtered during the year 1899, which amounted, respectively, to \$13,305,000 and \$2,450,000. The item of sales is not closely comparable with that for 1909, when the inquiry covered all sales whether of animals raised on the farms reporting or elsewhere. It is believed, however, that in many cases the returns for 1899 also included receipts from sales of animals not actually raised on the farms reporting.

CROPS.

Summary: 1909 and 1899.—The following table summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1909 and 1899. It includes not only general farm crops, but also flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products of farms. In comparing one year with the other it should be borne in mind that acreage is on the whole a better index of the

general changes or tendencies of agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions, and variations in the value of the crops are largely affected by changes in prices. (See also discussion of "Total value of farm products.")

	ACRES.				PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.								
	1909	1899	Increase. ¹				1909	1899	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		Per cent of total.		
											Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.
All crops.....						\$153,111,013	\$95,365,712	\$57,745,301	60.6	100.0	100.0				
Crops with acreage reports.....	4,924,733	6,434,434	-1,509,701	-23.5	43.2	53.8	100,409,039	64,583,063	35,825,976	55.5	65.6	67.7			
Cereals.....	1,970,492	4,004,254	-2,033,762	-50.8	17.3	33.5	28,099,826	33,674,733	-5,574,907	-16.7	18.3				
Other grains and seeds.....	103,776	49,219	114,557	232.1	1.4	0.4	6,517,435	1,116,678	5,400,755	483.6	4.3				
Hay and forage.....	2,533,347	2,239,601	293,746	13.1	22.2	18.7	19,430,398	22,750,817	-3,320,419	-17.1	27.6				
Tobacco.....	4	27	-23	(²)	(²)	(²)	479	4,352	-3,873	-89.0	(²)				
Cotton (including cotton seed).....	324		324		(²)	(²)	12,776		12,776		(²)				
Hemp.....	300	500	-200	-40.0	(²)	(²)	39,000	45,000	-6,000	-13.3	(²)				
Hops.....	8,391	6,990	1,501	21.8	0.1	0.1	1,731,110	925,319	805,791	87.1	1.1				
Broom corn.....	1,023	1,669	-646	-38.7	(²)	(²)	32,290	40,506	-7,997	-19.7	(²)				
Sugar crops.....	79,604	41,382	38,222	92.4	0.7	0.3	4,335,268	1,554,134	2,781,134	179.0	2.8				
Sundry minor crops.....	7	4,919	-4,912	-99.9	(²)	(²)	103,285	103,285	-0	100.0	(²)				
Potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams.....	72,799	43,705	29,094	66.6	0.6	0.4	5,235,073	2,773,140	2,461,933	88.8	3.4				
Other vegetables.....	79,103	32,401	46,702	144.3	0.7	0.6	6,886,885	2,858,832	4,028,053	140.9	4.5				
Flowers and plants and nursery products.....	5,816	3,586	2,230	62.2	0.1	(²)	3,601,301	1,138,975	2,462,326	216.2	2.4				
Small fruits.....	9,687	6,281	3,406	54.2	0.1	0.1	1,789,214	911,411	877,803	96.3	1.2				
Crops with no acreage reports.....							52,701,974	30,782,649	21,919,325	71.2	34.4	32.3			
Seeds.....							80,755	191,253	609,465	318.6	6.0	0.2			
Fruits and nuts.....							48,917,635	28,809,330	20,197,285	69.8	31.9	30.2			
Forest products of farms.....							2,949,732	1,724,378	1,225,354	71.1	1.9	1.8			
Miscellaneous.....							33,829	57,145	-23,319	-40.8	(²)	0.1			

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ Includes value of raisins and other dried fruits, wine, cider, vinegar, etc.

The total value of crops in 1909 was \$153,111,000. Of this amount, 65.6 per cent was contributed by crops for which the acreage as well as the value was reported, the remainder consisting of the value of by-products (straw, garden, and grass seeds, etc.) derived from the same land as other crops reported, or of orchard fruits, nuts, forest products, and the like. The combined acreage of crops for which acreage was reported was 4,924,733, representing 43.2 per cent of the total improved land in farms (11,389,894 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage for which was not reported.

The general character of California agriculture is indicated by the fact that somewhat less than one-fifth (18.3 per cent) of the total value of crops in 1909 was contributed by the cereals, somewhat less than one-third (31.9 per cent) by fruits and nuts, and more than one-fourth (27.6 per cent) by hay and forage. The remainder, representing 22.2 per cent of the total, consisted mostly of potatoes and other vegetables, grains and seeds, other than cereals, sugar crops, and flowers and plants and nursery products.

The total value of crops in 1909 was 60.6 per cent greater than in 1899, this increase being no doubt due in part to higher prices. There was a decrease of 23.5 per cent in the total acreage of crops for which acreage was reported, the greatest decrease amounting to more than two millions of acres being reported for cereals, while all the other important crops showed increases in acreage, the greatest absolute increase being that in the acreage of hay and forage.

General farm crops, minor grains and seeds, and sundry minor crops: 1879 to 1909.—The leading crops covered by the table, in the order of their importance as judged by value, are hay and forage, \$42,187,000; barley, \$17,185,000; wheat, \$6,324,000; dry edible beans, \$6,295,000; and potatoes, \$4,879,000. It should be noted, however, that some of the crops reported in other tables are more important than wheat, dry edible beans, or potatoes.

The combined acreage of the cereals is hardly four-fifths that of hay and forage, while the value of the crop is only about two-thirds as great. Barley is the leading cereal, both its acreage and value being about three-fifths those of all cereals combined. Wheat ranks second, with an acreage approximately one-fourth that of all cereals combined, while the value of the crop is more than one-fifth as great. Oats, corn, and kafir corn and milo maize rank in the order named in both acreage and value.

Of the hay and forage crops, by far the most important is "grains cut green." The acreage of this

crop represents considerably more than three-fifths of the total acreage in hay and forage, and the value is about one-half that of the entire hay and forage crop. Of the remaining crops, "alfalfa," "wild, salt, or prairie grasses," and "other tame or cultivated grasses" are the most prominent, both in acreage and in value.

Dry edible beans, potatoes, and hops are among the principal crops, when value is considered. Dry edible beans have an acreage more than one-eighth as great as barley, the leading cereal, and a value more than one-third as great. Potatoes, with an acreage but little more than one-twentieth as great as that of barley, show a value considerably more than one-fourth as great. Hops, with a very small acreage, show a value over one-tenth that of barley.

The following table presents statistics for 1909 regarding cereals, other grains and seeds, hay and forage, potatoes, tobacco, cotton, hemp, hops, broom corn, and sundry minor crops:

CROP.	Farms report- ing.	Acres harvested.	QUANTITY.		Value.
			Amount.	Unit.	
Cereals, total		1,970,492	39,105,917	Bu.	\$28,039,926
Corn.....	5,728	51,935	1,273,801	Bu.	1,077,411
Oats.....	2,477	192,158	4,143,688	Bu.	2,637,407
Wheat.....	4,678	478,217	6,203,206	Bu.	6,323,983
Common winter.....	3,739	426,465	5,340,574	Bu.	5,483,204
Common spring.....	964	51,352	857,543	Bu.	835,002
Dura or macaroni.....	7	40	5,089	Bu.	5,777
Emmer and spelt.....	19	84	19,755	Bu.	13,758
Barley.....	7,597	1,195,158	26,441,954	Bu.	17,185,000
Buckwheat.....	20	819	14,681	Bu.	11,569
Rye.....	193	7,027	70,683	Bu.	65,846
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	2,521	44,308	938,049	Bu.	755,704
Other grains and seeds with acreage report, total		163,776	3,467,885	Bu.	\$,517,453
Dry edible beans.....	3,054	157,987	2,328,218	Bu.	6,295,457
Horse beans.....	67	150	5,534	Bu.	5,569
Dry peas.....	262	2,959	57,408	Bu.	101,016
Peas.....	42	99	2,991	Bu.	2,989
Flaxseed.....	8	240	1,882	Bu.	3,224
Mustard seed.....	66	1,964	63,365	Bu.	100,731
Sorghum cane seed.....	14	103	1,147	Bu.	1,967
Sunflower seed.....	21	267	6,855	Bu.	6,264
Seeds with no acreage report, total					\$60,758
Timothy seed.....	4	(?)	357	Bu.	1,065
Clover seed.....	10	(?)	819	Bu.	2,823
Alfalfa seed.....	347	(?)	23,791	Bu.	200,823
Other tame grass seed.....	5	(?)	1,077	Bu.	1,323
Flower and garden seeds.....	109	(?)			594,724
Hay and forage, total		2,533,247	4,327,130	Tons.	\$2,187,215
Timothy alone.....	37,760	13,725	20,001	Tons.	188,579
Timothy and clover mixed.....	958	46,661	73,183	Tons.	629,575
Clover alone.....	703	8,519	29,389	Tons.	213,389
Alfalfa.....	19,994	484,134	1,639,707	Tons.	13,088,530
Millet or Hungarian grass.....	101	2,142	2,688	Tons.	27,483
Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	2,274	90,414	119,415	Tons.	1,253,428
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	3,679	253,127	281,033	Tons.	2,028,494
Grains cut green.....	39,397	1,694,745	2,019,539	Tons.	24,056,727
Coarse forage.....	2,175	25,863	60,611	Tons.	438,095
Root forage.....	1,021	4,012	90,580	Tons.	256,015
Potatoes.....	12,533	67,688	9,824,005	Bu.	4,879,449
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	1,133	5,111	572,814	Bu.	355,624
Tobacco.....	12		4,302	Lbs.	11,744
Cotton.....	18	324	183	Bales	1,032
Cotton seed (estimated).....	2		92	Tons.	25,000
Hemp.....	273	8,391	11,994,993	Lbs.	1,731,110
Hops.....	24	1,023	614,250	Lbs.	32,509
Broom corn.....	7				840
Sundry minor crops, total ¹					

¹ Includes small amount of broom corn seed.

² The entire acreage from which these seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage crops, flowers and plants, etc.

³ Includes small amounts of chicory and willows.

The fluctuations in the acreages of some of the principal crops during the past 30 years are shown in the next table.

CROP YEAR.	ACRES HARVESTED.				
	Corn.	Oats.	Wheat.	Barley.	Hay and forage.
1909.....	51,935	192,158	478,217	1,195,158	2,533,347
1899.....	53,930	153,734	2,683,405	1,029,647	2,239,601
1889.....	79,303	57,509	2,840,807	815,995	1,431,574
1879.....	71,781	49,947	1,832,429	586,350	758,024
					(*)

* Not reported.

Barley and oats each show a steady gain in acreage throughout the 30-year period, that of barley being over twice as great in 1909 as in 1879, and that of oats nearly four times as great. The acreage of corn shows a somewhat slow yet continuous decline for the 30 years. Wheat had a much greater acreage in 1889 than in 1879, was but slightly less in 1899, but in 1909 had an acreage less than 18 per cent that of 1899. In the acreage of hay and forage, on the contrary, a marked increase throughout the period is recorded, the largest increase occurring during the second decade. The aggregate increase for the 30-year period is 1,775,323 acres. The acreage of potatoes was not reported for 1879, but shows a considerable increase during the last 20 years.

The following table shows for 1909 and 1899 the percentage which the farms reporting specified crops represented of all farms, the percentage of improved land devoted to these crops, and the percentage of increase or decrease in the acreage of each crop during the decade, together with the average yields and average values per acre for 1909:

CROP.	PER CENT OF FARMS REPORTING.		PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND.		PER cent of increase in acres 1899 to 1909 ¹	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.	AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.
	1909	1899	1909	1899		1909	1899
Corn.....	6.5	7.4	0.5	0.5	-3.7	24.5 Bu.	\$20.75
Oats.....	2.8	5.3	1.7	1.3	25.0	21.6 Bu.	13.72
Wheat.....	5.3	17.4	4.2	22.4	-82.2	13.0 Bu.	13.22
Barley.....	8.6	14.2	10.5	8.6	16.1	22.1 Bu.	14.38
Hay and forage.....	61.0	68.1	22.2	18.7	13.1	1.71 Tons.	16.65
Potatoes.....	14.2	13.5	0.6	0.4	60.8	145.1 Bu.	72.09

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Of every 100 farms in California, 61 raised hay and forage in 1909; 14, potatoes; 9, barley; 7, corn; 5, wheat; and 3, oats. Except in the case of potatoes, these percentages are smaller than those for 1899.

The six crops included in the above table cover only about 40 per cent of the total improved land of the state, as compared with about 52 per cent in 1899. This large proportionate decrease is due entirely to the immense decrease in the acreage of wheat. Of the other crops, oats, barley, hay and forage, and potatoes show increases in the proportion of improved land occupied, while corn occupies the same proportion of improved land as in 1899.

The average value per acre of the combined cereals in 1909 was \$14.23, the average value of corn and barley exceeding this average, and that of oats and wheat falling below it. The average value per acre of hay and forage is slightly above that of all cereals combined, while that of potatoes is over five times as great. From 1899 to 1909 a decrease of 2,033,762 acres, or 50.8 per cent, was reported in the combined acreage of the cereals, and an increase of 293,746 acres, or 13.1 per cent, in the acreage of hay and forage.

Of the different counties of the state, more than one-half show increases in the acreage of hay and forage. With three exceptions, all the counties reporting decreases in such acreage are located in the northern half of the state. The largest absolute increase is found in San Joaquin County and the largest absolute decrease in Los Angeles County. Although an increase in the acreage of barley is reported for the state as a whole, more than one-half of the counties show decreases. As in the case of hay and forage the decreases are found principally in the northern half of the state. The greatest absolute increase is reported from Riverside County, and the greatest absolute decrease from Santa Clara County. More than one-tenth of the total acreage of the state is reported from San Joaquin County.

In the acreage of wheat only five counties show increases. Two of these, Alpine and Mono, are located near the middle of the eastern boundary line; two, Modoc and Lassen, are in the extreme northeast corner; and the remaining one, Ventura, is on the southwest coast, northwest of Los Angeles. The greatest decrease in the acreage of wheat reported for any county was 272,116 acres for Stanislaus County. Slightly more than one-half of the total acreage of dry edible beans is reported from Santa Barbara and Ventura Counties on the southwest coast. All the counties reporting increases in the acreage of oats belong to one of four distinct groups, the first consisting of four counties, Modoc, Lassen, Trinity, and Shasta, in the northern part of the state; the second, of two counties, Glenn and Sutter, just north of the center; the third, of ten counties in the central and east central parts of the state; and the fourth, of six counties in the extreme southern part of the state. The largest absolute increase is recorded for Stanislaus County, and the largest absolute decrease for Sonoma County. Hops are reported from less than one-third of the counties, and two of these, Sonoma and Mendocino, situated on the northwest coast, together report more than one-half of the total acreage. Nearly one-fifth of the corn acreage is reported from Los Angeles County, about one-half of the potato acreage from Contra Costa and San Joaquin Counties, and about one-fourth of the acreage of kafir corn and milo maize is reported from Tulare County.

Vegetables, flowers and plants, and nursery products: 1909 and 1899.—The table which follows shows details with regard to vegetables (not including potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, which appear elsewhere), and also with regard to flowers and plants and nursery products:

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		ACRES.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	1909	1899	1909	1899
Vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, total.....	133,755	38.3	79,163	32,401	\$6,886,385	\$2,858,532
Farms reporting a product of \$500 or over.....	2,075	2.4	53,369		4,836,001	
All other farms.....	31,680	35.9	25,794		2,050,884	
Flowers and plants, total.....	442	0.5	1,013	672	1,388,513	580,646
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	347	0.4			1,373,577	
All other farms.....	95	0.1			14,936	
Nursery products, total.....	566	0.6	4,803	2,914	2,212,788	558,329
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	296	0.3			2,124,713	
All other farms.....	270	0.3			78,075	

¹ Does not include 9,303 farms which reported that they had vegetable gardens, but gave no information as to their products.

In 1909 the total acreage of potatoes and other vegetables was 151,962 and their value \$12,121,958. Excluding (so far as reported separately¹) potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, the acreage of vegetables was 79,163 and their value \$6,887,000, both acreage and value being more than twice as great as in 1899. The table distinguishes between farms which make the raising of vegetables a business of some importance (having produced vegetables valued at \$500 or more in 1909) and other farms, on most of which vegetables are raised mainly for home consumption. There were in 1909, 2,075 farms in the first class, representing about two-thirds of the total acreage of vegetables and more than two-thirds of the total value, the average acreage of vegetables per farm for these farms being 25.7 and the average value of products per acre \$90.61.

The raising of flowers and plants and of nursery products is also of considerable importance in California, 5,816 acres being devoted to them in 1909, and the output being valued at \$3,601,301. Most of the product was raised on farms where these branches of agriculture were carried on as an important business.

Small fruits: 1909 and 1899.—Strawberries are by far the most important of the small fruits raised in California, with raspberries and loganberries, and blackberries and dewberries ranking second and third, respectively. The total acreage of small fruits in 1909

was 9,687 and in 1899, 6,281, an increase of 54.2 per cent. The production in 1909 was 26,824,000 quarts, as compared with 14,582,000 quarts in 1899, and the value was \$1,789,000 in 1909, as compared with \$911,000 in 1899.

The following table shows data with regard to small fruits on farms:

CROP.	Number of farms reporting: 1909	ACRES.		Quantity (quarts): 1909	Value: 1909
		1909	1899		
Small fruits, total.....		9,687	6,281	26,824,120	\$1,789,215
Strawberries.....	2,282	4,585	2,418	15,694,325	1,149,475
Blackberries and dewberries.....	3,190	2,570	1,960	4,808,524	282,383
Raspberries and loganberries.....	2,224	1,992	987	5,222,117	304,169
Currants.....	364	407	724	822,378	43,508
Gooseberries.....	343	74	133	145,119	9,098
Cranberries.....	12	53		10,658	443
Other berries.....	1	(1)	59	1,000	150

¹ Less than 1 acre.

Orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits: 1909 and 1899.—The next table presents data with regard to orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits. The acreage devoted to these products was not ascertained. In comparing one year with the other the number of trees or vines of bearing age is on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies than the quantity of product, but the data for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 are not closely comparable, and the product is therefore compared, although variations may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions.

The total quantity of orchard fruits produced in 1909 was 31,502,000 bushels, valued at \$18,359,000. Plums and prunes, peaches and nectarines, apples, and apricots are the most important of the orchard fruits. The total value of the tropical fruits produced in 1909 was \$16,752,000, the value of oranges representing more than three-fourths of the total, and the value of lemons being next in importance. The production of grapes in 1909 amounted to 1,979,687,000 pounds, valued at \$10,847,000, and the production of nuts was 28,378,000 pounds, valued at \$2,960,000. Most of the nuts were Persian or English walnuts and almonds.

The value of all orchard fruits produced in California increased from \$14,527,000 in 1899 to \$18,359,000 in 1909; the value of tropical fruits increased from \$7,219,000 in 1899 to \$16,752,000 in 1909, and that of grapes from \$5,623,000 in 1899 to \$10,847,000 in 1909. It should be noted that the values for 1899 include the value of more advanced products derived from orchard and tropical fruits or grapes, such as cider, vinegar, dried fruits, and the like, and may therefore involve some duplication, while the values shown for 1909 relate only to products in their original condition.

¹ It is probable that some of the potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams raised in farm gardens were not reported separately by farmers, but were included in their returns for vegetables.

CROP.	TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE: 1910		TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1910		PRODUCT.		
	Farms reporting.	Number.	Farms reporting.	Number.	1909		1899
					Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.
Orchard fruits, total.		22,485,195		8,410,062	1,31,501,507	\$18,358,897	122,690,696
Apples.....	19,671	2,482,702	12,716	1,084,107	6,335,073	2,901,662	3,488,208
Peaches and nectarines.....	21,657	529,011	15,293	4,429,462	9,267,118	4,573,775	8,563,427
Pears.....	15,073	1,410,903	8,332	288,093	1,928,097	1,660,963	1,912,825
Plums and prunes.....	18,105	1,188,705	9,735	1,899,609	9,317,979	5,473,349	5,632,036
Cherries.....	9,177	622,304	6,217	300,643	501,013	951,634	318,060
Apricots.....	15,181	2,992,453	9,075	581,324	4,066,823	2,768,921	2,537,064
Quinces.....	4,236	76,579	2,984	65,471	32,638	26,266	(?)
Mulberries.....	134	2,046	57	1,303	52,766	2,147	(?)
Unclassified.....							\$ 228,176
Grapes.....	17,793	144,097,670	10,162	39,526,319	1,979,686,525	10,846,812	721,433,400
Nuts, total.		2,034,302		931,933	28,378,115	2,959,845	17,775,505
Persian or English walnuts.....	7,357	551,217	6,554	546,804	21,432,268	2,247,183	10,619,676
Almonds.....	6,319	1,166,730	3,660	385,961	4,692,513	700,394	4,992,610
Peanuts.....	217	4,226	294	2,703	44,955	4,632	1,220
Black walnuts.....	212	6,582	132	7,905	159,374	910	(?)
Franquette.....	4	408	4	617	4,550	910	(?)
Chestnuts.....	146	1,763	117	2,948	37,153	3,474	(?)
Unclassified.....							\$ 161,700
Tropical fruits, total.		8,726,005		2,867,670	16,752,101		
Lemons.....	4,820	941,294	3,629	379,676	12,756,221	2,976,571	784,305
Japanese persimmons.....	169	3,274	142	5,801	2,696	3,344	1,188
Oranges.....	10,973	6,615,305	5,069	2,093,410	714,456,180	12,951,535	7,882,193
Pomegranates.....	120	1,771	96	2,745	430,073	968	(?)
Pomeños (grapefruit).....	932	45,424	744	25,589	1,222,515	143,180	17,851
Figs.....	7,846	209,011	5,612	214,527	429,990,333	260,133	10,620,266
Olives.....	3,074	836,347	2,018	121,659	16,132,412	401,277	1,040,227
Dates.....	125	322	30	19,552	5,332	418	(?)
Guavas.....	7	7,031	43	443	185,053	4,018	41,370
Mandarins.....	5	351	2	351	7,585	607	(?)
Tangerines.....	27	3,627	10	34	7,381	4,158	(?)
Lemon-limes.....	175	3,711	125	1,011	7,4316	5,330	(?)
Unclassified.....							\$ 317,330

1 Bushels. 2 Included with "unclassified." 3 Consists of products not separately named by the enumerator, but grouped under the designation "all other."

4 Pounds. 5 Includes Oou-shue, Chili nuts, Brazil nuts, Japanese chestnuts, beechnuts, hazelnuts, French nuts, Japanese walnuts, pistachio, butternuts, mayette, hickory nuts, filberts, and other nuts.

6 Includes limes, bananas, and citron.

7 Boxes.

8 Not reported.

The following table shows the quantities of the more advanced products manufactured by farmers from orchard and tropical fruits and grapes. Values were not called for on the schedule.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		QUANTITY PRODUCED.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	Unit.	1909	1899
Cider.....	481	0.5	Gals....	118,456	75,443
Vinegar.....	973	1.1	Gals....	244,683	196,678
Wine and grape juice.....	2,163	2.5	Gals....	16,035,519	5,492,216
Olive oil.....	28	0.1	Gals....	95,553	2,340
Raisins and dried grapes.....	4,551	5.2	Lbs.....	196,210,679	117,935,727
Other dried fruits.....	8,373	9.3	Lbs.....	189,495,703	

Forest products: 1909 and 1899.—The census schedules for 1910 called for the "value of all firewood, fencing material, logs, railroad ties, telegraph and telephone poles, materials for barrels, bark, naval stores, or other forest products cut or produced in 1909, whether used on farm, sold, or on hand April 15, 1910;" and also, in a separate item, for the "amount received from sale of standing timber in 1909." There were 16,017 farms in California (18.2 per cent of all farms in the state) which reported forest products in 1909, the total value of such products being \$2,949,732, as compared with \$1,724,378 in 1899, an increase

of 71.1 per cent. Of the value in 1909, \$1,048,280 was reported as that of products used or to be used on the farms themselves, \$1,698,978 as that of products sold or for sale, and \$202,474 as the amount received for standing timber. It should be noted that forest products not produced on farms are not included in this report.

Sugar crops: 1909 and 1899.—The table below shows data with regard to sugar beets and sorghum cane. The total value of sugar beets produced in 1909 was \$4,321,000, as compared with \$1,550,000 in 1899.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres.	PRODUCT.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.		Amount.	Unit.	Value.
Sugar beets:						
1909.....	1,113	1.3	78,957	845,191	Tons...	\$4,321,000
1899.....	893	1.2	41,242	356,335	Tons...	1,550,000
Sorghum cane:						
Total, 1909.....						14,826
Cane grown.....	48	0.1	647	4,330	Gals....	
Sirup made.....	8	(?)				2,340
Total, 1899.....						3,788
Cane grown.....	54	0.1	140	1,085	Tons...	
Cane sold as such.....						10
Sirup made.....				8,761	Gals....	3,775

1 Includes beets used as root forage.

2 Includes cane used as coarse forage.

3 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Miscellaneous crops: 1909.—Straw and cornstalks derived as by-products from the production of grain and corn have a considerable value for feed and other purposes. They are, however, mainly consumed on the farms producing them. The Census Bureau made no attempt to ascertain the total quantity or

value of these products, but the schedules called for the quantity and value of those sold during the year 1909. The returns show that 237 farms in California sold, during 1909, 5,756 tons of straw, for which they received \$23,220, and that 38 farmers sold 534 tons of cornstalks and leaves, for which they received \$10,599.

SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS.

Farm expenses: 1909 and 1899.—The next table shows the number of farms reporting expenditures for labor, feed, and fertilizer at the census of 1910, as well as the sums expended in 1909 and 1899.

EXPENSE.	1909		1899	INCREASE.	
	Farms reporting.		Amount.	Amount.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			
Labor.....	55,887	63.4	\$49,976,199	\$25,845,120	\$24,131,079 93.4
Feed.....	49,372	56.0	12,676,903	(1)	
Fertilizer....	7,470	8.5	2,143,993	937,050	1,206,943 128.8

¹ Not reported at the census of 1900.

Over three-fifths of the farmers hire labor, the average amount expended by the farmers hiring being \$894. During the decade the total expenditure for labor increased \$24,131,000, or 93.4 per cent.

Over a seventh of the amount reported as expended for labor is in the form of rent and board. At prior censuses no tabulation was made of the number of farmers reporting expenditures for labor.

About one farmer out of every two reports some expenditure for feed, but only about eight out of every

hundred purchase fertilizer. The total amount reported as paid for fertilizer has increased \$1,207,000, or 128.8 per cent, during the decade, the average per farm reporting being \$287.

Receipts from sale of feedable crops: 1909.—An effort was made at the census of 1910 to secure as complete a statement as possible of the sales as well as the production of the more important feedable crops (that is, crops ordinarily fed to live stock). The following table summarizes the data reported:

CROP.	FARM'S REPORTING.		QUANTITY SOLD.		Amount received.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Amount.	Unit.	
Total.....					\$21,329,528
Corn.....	1,021	1.2	352,548	Bu.....	294,777
Oats.....	1,287	1.5	2,192,824	Bu.....	1,417,410
Barley.....	4,492	5.1	14,106,433	Bu.....	9,427,240
Hay and coarse forage.....	13,368	15.2	926,123	Tons.....	10,190,101

While the total amount expended by California farmers for the purchase of feed in 1909 was \$12,677,000, the total receipts from the sale of feed by those reporting sales amounted to \$21,330,000.

COUNTY TABLES.

Tables 1 to 6, which follow, present by counties the more important agricultural data collected at the Thirteenth Census, 1910.

Table 1 shows the population, number of farms, land and farm area, value of farm property, and number and value of domestic animals and of poultry and bees, as of April 15, 1910. Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 2 gives the number of farms, the farm acreage, and the value of farm property operated by owners, tenants, and managers, collected as of April 15, 1910. Statistics of farm mortgages are included in this table. (See explanation in text.) Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 3 gives statistics pertaining to the products of live stock on farms (dairy products, poultry and

eggs, honey and wax, and wool and mohair); also the number and value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms for the year 1909.

Table 4 shows the total value of farm crops and the principal classes thereof, together with the acreage (or trees of bearing age) and production of the principal crops for the year 1909.

Table 5 gives statistics relating to selected farm expenses for 1909, and also shows the receipts from the sale of feedable crops.

Table 6 shows the number and value of domestic animals in barns and inclosures not on farms, by classes, together with the number of dairy cows and mature horses and mules, on April 15, 1910.

Change of boundaries.—In comparing the data secured in 1910 with those for 1900 the following changes in county boundaries should be considered: A part of

Fresno County was annexed to Kings County in 1909, and Imperial County was organized from a part of San Diego County in 1907.

Changes in 1900 figures.—After the volumes of the Twelfth Decennial United States Census (1900) had been printed, a further detailed study and analysis of the data there presented brought to light certain errors in the total farm acreage of three counties. These

counties, with their corrected acreages, are Merced, 1,666,973, not 1,702,967; Orange, 425,277, not 599,436; and Sacramento, 501,488, not 668,426.

Land in farms in Sutter County.—Following the instructions to assign all of the acreage of a farm to the county in which the residence of the operator was located, a large acreage belonging to adjoining counties has been tabulated as in Sutter County.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,
[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.
1 Population.....	2,377,459	246,131	399	9,086	27,301	9,171
2 Population in 1900.....	1,485,663	130,187	599	11,118	17,117	11,800
3 Number of all farms.....	88,197	2,422	42	537	1,500	632
4 Number of all farms in 1900.....	72,542	2,787	37	669	1,179	675
5 Color and nativity of farmers:						
6 Native white.....	58,996	866	24	387	1,204	420
7 Foreign-born white.....	26,193	1,490	16	145	274	207
8 Negro and other nonwhite.....	3,078	66	2	5	22	5
9 Number of farms classified by size:						
10 Under 3 acres.....	1,269	148	.....	2	2	.....
11 3 to 9 acres.....	9,324	589	.....	13	116	25
12 10 to 19 acres.....	11,532	405	.....	19	182	34
13 20 to 49 acres.....	20,614	424	1	41	321	48
14 50 to 99 acres.....	10,680	241	3	52	143	45
15 100 to 174 acres.....	12,015	238	4	145	220	127
16 175 to 259 acres.....	13,469	263	9	64	127	60
17 260 to 499 acres.....	7,802	163	14	105	171	171
18 500 to 999 acres.....	5,119	91	3	58	116	80
19 1,000 acres and over.....	4,060	44	8	38	98	62
LAND AND FARM AREA						
20 Approximate land area.....	acres.	99,617,280	468,480	496,640	1,102,080	657,280
21 Land in farms.....	acres.	27,931,444	311,327	32,004	291,730	480,777
22 Land in farms in 1900.....	acres.	28,338,461	308,239	16,681	214,024	477,689
23 Improved land in farms.....	acres.	11,389,894	177,314	7,579	46,969	247,097
24 Improved land in farms in 1900.....	acres.	11,038,837	176,114	7,597	45,839	205,029
25 Woodland in farms.....	acres.	4,541,707	51,484	114,960	119,126	169,431
26 Other unimproved land in farms.....	acres.	11,999,783	82,529	16,828	129,801	124,554
27 Per cent of land area in farms.....		28.0	66.5	6.4	75.8	44.5
28 Per cent of farm land improved.....		40.8	57.0	23.7	16.1	50.3
29 Average acres per farm.....		316.7	128.5	762.0	543.3	327.2
30 Average unimproved acres per farm.....		120.1	73.2	180.5	87.5	164.7
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
31 All farm property.....	dollars.	1,614,691,584	30,840,669	311,442	4,820,800	24,086,440
32 All farm property in 1900.....	dollars.	796,527,955	34,619,636	325,441	5,319,820	15,635,659
33 Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....		102.7	8.4	5.3	53.0	70.1
34 Land.....	dollars.	1,317,195,448	29,837,208	530,968	3,252,895	19,404,963
35 Land in 1900.....	dollars.	1,330,444,980	28,721,690	198,100	2,186,190	12,600,630
36 Buildings.....	dollars.	133,406,040	4,463,555	88,475	589,925	2,281,132
37 Buildings in 1900.....	dollars.	173,691,699	45,469	46,409	496,830	1,451,879
38 Implements and machinery.....	dollars.	36,493,158	817,861	30,405	141,379	532,320
39 Implements and machinery in 1900.....	dollars.	21,811,670	730,010	10,310	187,180	459,490
40 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	dollars.	112,745,038	2,022,058	161,569	1,868,826	10,610
41 Domestic animals, etc., in 1900.....	dollars.	67,303,323	1,602,696	79,131	610,830	1,800,614
42 Per cent of value of all property in—						
43 Land.....		81.6	80.2	65.4	67.5	80.6
44 Buildings.....		8.3	12.1	10.9	12.2	9.5
45 Implements and machinery.....		2.3	2.2	5.7	2.9	3.5
46 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....		5.7	10.9	17.4	7.8	20.2
47 Average values:						
48 All property per farm.....	dollars.	18,308	15,211	19,320	8,977	16,038
49 Land and buildings per farm.....	dollars.	18,407	14,038	17,460	9,457	16,281
50 Land per acre.....	dollars.	47.16	94.88	16.59	11.15	39.54
51 Land per acre in 1900.....	dollars.	21.87	73.19	12.63	10.81	18.40
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)						
52 Farms reporting domestic animals.....		80,304	2,197	40	594	1,395
53 Value of domestic animals.....	dollars.	123,024,632	1,880,344	160,323	823,899	1,817,904
54 Cattle:						
55 Total number.....		2,077,025	24,319	2,754	22,266	26,284
56 Dairy cows.....		467,332	9,172	759	2,747	4,713
57 Other cows.....		576,909	5,827	661	7,985	8,407
58 Yearling heifers.....		218,469	2,689	460	2,175	2,402
59 Calves.....		267,799	4,113	426	3,444	3,772
60 Yearling steers and bulls.....		161,728	1,107	400	1,970	2,109
61 Other steers and bulls.....		321,984	12,664	1,545	2,945	2,491
62 Value.....	dollars.	52,783,068	611,007	58,619	506,380	673,968
63 Horses:						
64 Total number.....		408,886	10,644	426	2,685	7,655
65 Mature horses.....		402,584	9,266	376	2,291	6,608
66 Yearling colts.....		41,927	842	38	218	445
67 Spring colts.....		23,017	412	12	176	302
68 Value.....	dollars.	47,099,196	1,151,631	36,325	233,128	685,441
69 Mules:						
70 Total number.....		69,761	227	18	239	1,961
71 Mature mules.....		61,997	223	18	212	1,719
72 Yearling colts.....		4,913	4	.....	20	131
73 Spring colts.....		2,833	12	.....	17	91
74 Value.....	dollars.	9,016,444	28,545	1,420	27,590	225,465
75 Asses and burros:						
76 Total number.....		2,592	3	14	23	18
77 Value.....	dollars.	347,315	48	200	458	2,655
78 Swine:						
79 Total number.....		766,551	6,410	517	5,296	14,333
80 Mature hogs.....		482,810	3,640	309	3,523	9,317
81 Spring pigs.....		283,741	2,770	208	1,773	5,016
82 Value.....	dollars.	5,106,803	55,333	2,515	32,647	83,927
83 Sheep:						
84 Total number.....		2,417,477	9,187	16,640	6,645	45,077
85 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....		1,238,288	5,680	9,832	3,919	29,137
86 Spring lambs.....		892,199	3,507	6,808	2,726	15,940
87 Value.....	dollars.	8,048,967	32,500	61,300	20,023	138,592
88 Goats:						
89 Total number.....		138,413	64	10	1,567	3,215
90 Value.....	dollars.	336,829	324	44	3,473	8,356
POULTRY AND BEES						
91 Number of poultry of all kinds.....		6,087,267	240,914	2,159	23,630	74,982
92 Value.....	dollars.	3,844,532	139,589	1,319	12,380	45,750
93 Number of colonies of bees.....		201,023	49	.....	170	1,384
94 Value.....	dollars.	729,793	2,112	132	331	4,471

1 Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

2 Agricultural data for Indians on reservations in 1900 shown separately in last column of table.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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BY COUNTRIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1910, in Italics.]

	Colusa.	Contra Costa.	Del Norte.	Eldorado.	Fresno.	Glenn.	Humboldt.*	Imperial. ²	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings. ³	Lake.
1	7,732	31,674	2,417	7,492	75,657	7,172	33,857	13,491	6,974	27,715	16,230	5,528
2	7,964	18,049	2,408	8,986	37,892	5,160	27,104	(1)	4,877	19,480	9,871	6,017
3	667	1,405	114	716	6,245	1,534	1,534	1,322	438	1,167	637	603
4	682	1,311	181	789	5,290	589	1,600	(1)	484	1,068	632	735
5	547	712	62	551	3,968	502	856	1,077	313	818	1,312	478
6	112	715	46	150	2,033	160	614	143	98	298	475	122
7	8	38	6	15	244	1	64	102	27	51	60	3
8	1	18			6		10	51	2	11	7	1
9	31	118		26	267	40	78	46	28	46	69	10
10	35	127	6	21	598	33	107	56	28	67	159	38
11	24	231	9	60	3,240	106	280	182	55	330	643	85
12	42	128	13	88	951	65	215	227	75	173	377	80
13	90	206	31	212	609	31	314	408	113	232	287	144
14	30	147	11	142	112	101	118	111	55	116	77	60
15	129	206	23	122	202	201	147	201	54	116	133	84
16	104	140	10	52	119	89	84	51	22	82	42	53
17	120	170	9	35	111	119	131	10	20	85	43	45
18	729,600	456,960	655,360	1,121,920	3,805,000	805,760	2,325,760	2,616,960	6,412,160	5,121,920	741,790	817,920
19	522,376	406,433	35,947	210,831	1,106,616	491,198	642,536	228,042	110,142	1,403,320	373,823	271,464
20	480,068	355,116	20,830	203,430	673,791	375,961	571,961	(1)	141,639	1,071,106	537,635	212,178
21	336,590	263,152	12,439	41,682	596,745	309,765	105,248	170,609	35,868	385,668	186,569	42,708
22	388,827	298,017	5,787	45,481	788,537	355,781	77,488	(1)	42,729	331,021	262,118	41,474
23	38,253	26,708	137,637	97,184	174,354	67,661	174,354	1,138	1,631	235,014	188,014	84,788
24	147,615	115,315	12,934	32,142	423,217	113,768	362,934	46,395	69,813	355,040	170,530	103,308
25	71.6	88.9	5.5	18.8	23.1	61.0	27.6	8.5	17.4	50.4	26.6	6
26	64.4	64.5	34.6	19.8	53.3	63.1	18.4	78.7	35.1	22.5	52.6	19.7
27	783.2	271.4	315.3	294.5	177.2	740.9	418.9	169.1	21.5	1,202.5	203.5	306.6
28	504.5	178.9	109.1	58.2	95.5	467.2	78.6	133.2	88.4	270.3	107.0	79.5
29	19,602,208	31,812,192	1,770,222	3,775,338	92,583,038	16,581,410	21,250,881	23,646,000	7,112,903	30,405,013	33,312,292	6,271,615
30	15,064,483	18,874,587	1,021,040	2,690,574	82,489,478	10,899,300	15,841,769	21,616,960	5,571,689	14,246,125	6,921,507	5,595,090
31	50.2	68.5	73.	68.5	91.5	61.1	50.1	176.6	113.4	113.4	79.4	79.4
32	16,066,035	26,386,170	1,338,300	2,943,911	75,136,654	13,425,220	16,378,032	19,832,660	5,210,586	23,962,292	26,007,691	4,792,480
33	10,885,550	15,558,710	687,830	1,646,240	54,491,680	9,824,630	12,624,630	1,654,736	10,201,550	8,410,110	4,219,530	4,219,530
34	1,234,780	2,493,375	171,380	749,745	76,361,289	1,110,215	2,051,525	558,790	764,665	1,253,130	2,145,975	782,735
35	818,420	1,678,790	121,520	698,120	5,698,120	719,510	1,339,530	(1)	317,660	642,120	817,010	624,180
36	415,557	680,330	48,365	322,746	240,333	444,281	459,835	(1)	189,310	614,028	654,971	207,211
37	417,690	601,500	55,150	116,380	1,593,590	289,680	311,030	(1)	85,590	571,640	518,320	111,480
38	1,911,326	2,052,137	192,277	519,497	7,356,499	1,655,051	2,234,044	2,589,207	1,153,767	4,576,644	*4,503,735	488,189
39	919,088	1,440,397	176,440	391,874	5,944,412	809,760	2,143,019	(1)	874,839	5,886,855	*1,511,217	440,110
40	82.0	83.6	7.7	62.1	81.2	81.0	77.1	83.8	73.3	78.8	78.1	72.5
41	7.1	7.8	9.7	7.4	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.5	12.4
42	2.1	2.1	2.7	4.3	3.5	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.3
43	9.8	6.5	10.9	13.8	7.9	10.0	11.1	10.9	16.2	15.1	13.5	7.8
44	29,389	21,715	15,328	5,273	14,825	25,010	13,840	17,887	16,240	26,054	18,134	10,401
45	25,883	19,820	13,418	4,321	13,130	21,924	12,016	15,580	13,172	21,066	15,326	9,946
46	30.76	65.41	37.73	47.30	27.38	49.38	38.49	37.31	17.31	17.31	22.98	11.29
47	19.79	35.29	80.77	7.39	26.62	14.68	14.68	(1)	11.23	6.62	8.83	9.49
48	628	1,387	110	600	5,674	618	1,494	1,249	402	1,133	1,749	569
49	1,874,086	1,985,354	189,879	505,751	7,205,406	1,623,596	2,318,676	2,510,214	1,104,451	4,509,038	4,426,411	471,428
50	18,750	26,529	6,857	13,048	127,625	*16,214	*53,775	*22,741	20,308	*118,320	74,975	7,414
51	5,128	9,469	3,575	2,623	22,241	3,088	21,572	9,633	2,367	6,917	18,593	1,487
52	6,571	6,667	620	4,338	42,001	3,601	7,837	2,728	8,970	28,101	21,655	2,113
53	2,140	3,240	849	1,683	13,117	1,410	5,531	2,560	2,583	8,441	7,281	821
54	2,698	4,479	1,206	2,154	12,662	2,409	8,334	2,772	2,255	7,372	6,732	1,133
55	1,556	1,123	273	1,138	15,354	1,925	3,413	1,379	2,445	6,459	3,745	674
56	1,651	1,651	234	912	22,220	2,051	6,560	1,817	7,788	24,271	14,908	1,286
57	*429,618	647,877	137,580	254,988	3,298,420	*363,093	*1,363,550	*865,001	428,833	*3,051,997	2,461,281	148,781
58	4,732	11,233	441	2,544	23,009	*3,946	6,403	7,229	5,032	10,347	11,473	2,492
59	9,492	9,492	282	2,603	22,063	3,359	9,841	4,817	4,207	6,918	8,817	2,172
60	481	1,065	45	180	1,899	339	421	580	555	987	1,174	216
61	250	614	14	90	1,047	262	310	372	403	530	882	104
62	428,700	1,136,119	37,365	202,610	2,585,216	*357,207	591,639	798,317	453,277	*1,013,562	1,256,416	210,882
63	5,291	651	3	112	3,979	3,382	189	1,672	337	1,248	1,069	263
64	4,607	564	3	83	3,688	3,033	189	1,583	249	1,069	855	182
65	437	63		9	283	207		69	55	103	142	45
66	247	63		10	188	122		10	83	46	72	36
67	629,945	78,810	478	10,130	634,660	407,327	13,940	233,106	31,960	146,056	148,430	22,015
68	35			17	101	20		56	309	130	20	10
69	15,275	4,265		2,895	34,853	17,625	330	1,569	5,845	12,543	10,777	2,730
70	28,064	6,941	1,770	2,491	33,180	18,310	12,633	70,562	3,355	20,513	40,233	8,638
71	17,646	3,857	1,153	1,428	20,134	12,483	7,038	45,794	1,795	13,378	22,675	5,901
72	10,418	3,054	617	973	13,016	5,827	4,945	24,798	1,500	7,137	17,888	2,737
73	161,174	44,330	8,451	16,502	230,325	106,475	58,457	503,164	21,631	167,439	295,301	39,239
74	64,592	19,195	1,841	3,162	142,011	111,363	87,073	23,339	43,346	30,317	62,374	10,947
75	39,801	15,932	1,941	1,733	70,210	70,210	62,423	13,756	17,240	19,747	41,438	7,456
76	24,791	8,403	1,309	2,759	41,153	24,620	25,653	20,563	10,516	21,891	31,931	5,018
77	202,703	73,877	5,063	11,580	555,057	383,993	278,763	108,504	156,319	114,137	233,005	27,167
78	2,154	17	465	3,315	4,558	2,813	3,747	147	2,846	930	507	9,018
79	7,271	76	1,245	7,136	8,485	5,976	12,477	463	6,596	3,305	1,902	21,114
80	61,113	118,944	3,911	24,308	213,108	50,336	54,834	72,252	30,132	75,900	102,747	27,435
81	34,712	72,722	2,175	12,667	104,814	470	54,817	43,491	59,770	85,555	102,747	27,435
82	1,496	698	78	9,242	34,859	1,803	4,740	5,868	4,501	4,690	776	276
83	4,378	2,110	223	1,079	1,079	1,340	5,331	24,876	28,696	16,168	17,630	675

* Includes Belgian hares, valued at \$967.

* Includes Belgian hares, valued at \$8.

* Includes animals, age or sex not specified.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Lassen.	Los Angeles.	Madera.	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino.	Merced.	Modoc.
1 Population.....	4,402	594,131	8,308	25,114	3,956	23,929	15,148	6,101
2 <i>Population in 1900.....</i>	<i>4,411</i>	<i>592,698</i>	<i>8,304</i>	<i>25,114</i>	<i>4,720</i>	<i>20,495</i>	<i>5,215</i>	<i>5,076</i>
3 Number of all farms.....	502	7,819	573	498	330	1,356	1,836	736
4 Number of <i>all farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>6,937</i>	<i>573</i>	<i>498</i>	<i>330</i>	<i>1,356</i>	<i>1,836</i>	<i>736</i>
5 Color and nativity of farmers:								
6 Native white.....	412	5,682	419	138	223	966	1,054	639
7 Foreign-born white.....	77	1,013	131	360	81	78	780	80
8 Negro and other nonwhite.....	13	624	23	.....	14	27	22	17
9 Number of farms, classified by size:								
10 Under 3 acres.....	.....	438	.....	6	.....	.....	1	5
11 3 to 9 acres.....	9	2,125	13	35	1	42	86	18
12 10 to 19 acres.....	4	1,830	21	54	4	61	213	13
13 20 to 49 acres.....	12	1,709	76	36	4	166	694	21
14 50 to 99 acres.....	32	685	23	30	21	151	295	44
15 100 to 174 acres.....	117	531	151	35	97	334	165	229
16 175 to 239 acres.....	41	192	47	40	15	131	46	68
17 240 to 499 acres.....	79	130	46	70	101	193	89	171
18 500 to 999 acres.....	84	114	59	111	51	124	100	92
19 1,000 acres and over.....	63	85	137	79	36	154	167	75
LAND AND FARM AREA								
20 Approximate land area..... acres.	2,899,840	2,062,850	1,351,680	338,560	936,320	2,509,920	1,276,800	2,446,720
21 Land in farms..... acres.	235,428	737,883	620,463	293,422	206,050	721,325	1,162,157	410,116
22 Land in farms in 1900..... acres.	235,428	737,883	620,463	293,422	206,050	721,325	1,162,157	410,116
23 Improved land in farms..... acres.	225,057	448,998	301,086	93,115	57,017	62,578	607,742	164,784
24 Improved land in farms in 1900..... acres.	225,057	448,998	301,086	93,115	57,017	62,578	607,742	164,784
25 Woodland in farms..... acres.	27,888	18,051	41,612	49,978	83,150	247,758	49,818	75,668
26 Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.	145,983	320,936	187,965	120,349	83,892	300,989	504,607	109,682
27 Percent of land area in farms.....	10.2	29.1	45.9	77.8	22.0	32.6	91.0	16.8
28 Percent of farm land improved.....	55.1	65.1	48.0	35.3	18.0	11.4	52.3	40.2
29 Average acres per farm.....	589.1	265.7	1,088.2	529.0	624.4	332.0	626.2	537.2
30 Average improved acres per farm.....	243.1	52.9	682.5	187.0	112.2	60.9	327.4	223.9
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
31 All farm property..... dollars.	9,376,809	199,998,200	14,984,395	12,426,158	2,829,235	14,659,467	49,520,913	11,376,263
32 <i>All farm property in 1900.....</i>	<i>9,385,015</i>	<i>174,617,741</i>	<i>14,984,395</i>	<i>12,426,158</i>	<i>2,829,235</i>	<i>14,659,467</i>	<i>49,520,913</i>	<i>11,376,263</i>
33 Percent increase, 1900-1910.....	74.8	167.3	153.3	4.4	113.0	70.7	118	112.1
34 Land..... dollars.	6,331,832	180,354,798	12,293,638	9,384,625	1,917,100	10,774,439	40,047,224	7,377,895
35 Land in 1900..... dollars.	2,949,310	64,189,830	4,588,770	8,380,450	752,090	6,840,850	18,449,650	2,859,390
36 Buildings..... dollars.	765,450	11,798,273	771,995	1,156,830	276,180	1,616,135	2,338,587	1,004,180
37 Buildings in 1900..... dollars.	708,000	6,709,710	453,570	914,030	207,610	1,093,000	864,000	364,000
38 Implements and machinery..... dollars.	289,287	2,492,387	441,455	343,482	79,403	375,049	604,625	369,550
39 Implements, etc., in 1900..... dollars.	289,287	2,492,387	441,455	343,482	79,403	375,049	604,625	369,550
40 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.	1,856,289	1,435,050	214,100	807,110	69,590	619,830	801,340	174,800
41 Domestic animals, etc., in 1900..... dollars.	1,856,289	1,435,050	214,100	807,110	69,590	619,830	801,340	174,800
42 Percent of value of all property in—								
43 Land.....	67.5	90.2	81.8	75.5	64.2	73.5	80.9	64.9
44 Buildings.....	8.3	5.9	5.1	9.3	9.8	12.4	4.7	8.8
45 Implements and machinery.....	3.1	1.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.6	3.2
46 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	21.2	6.7	10.3	12.4	23.2	11.6	12.8	23.1
47 Average values:								
48 All property per farm..... dollars.	18,679	25,255	26,151	24,923	8,572	10,811	26,862	15,457
49 Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.	14,138	24,265	22,749	21,168	6,843	9,285	22,837	11,900
50 Land per acre..... dollars.	21.41	237.94	19.76	35.52	8.82	14.94	34.46	17.99
51 Land per acre in 1900..... dollars.	7.74	71.67	8.47	55.84	4.70	7.86	10.83	9.48
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)								
52 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	459	6,544	539	478	316	1,306	1,733	704
53 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.	1,979,199	4,734,487	1,493,568	1,436,972	647,733	1,657,805	6,296,477	2,612,918
Cattle:								
54 Total number.....	43,832	43,095	627,905	99,266	16,671	30,154	150,467	46,916
55 Dairies.....	2,800	20,824	1,592	2,403	905	6,454	19,678	2,903
56 Other cows.....	18,444	8,027	12,406	3,564	7,477	43,250	43,250	15,502
57 Yearling heifers.....	1,935	2,425	1,880	2,622	1,054	1,938	9,393	1,502
58 Calves.....	4,906	6,211	2,975	6,509	2,115	3,960	14,625	4,698
59 Yearling steers and bulls.....	5,456	1,666	2,232	5,677	1,683	2,503	11,036	5,517
60 Other steers and bulls.....	5,973	1,561	3,946	541	883	2,476	34,757	7,449
61 Value..... dollars.	871,941	1,473,509	582,792	1,046,044	370,521	597,588	4,343,545	1,005,026
Horses:								
62 Total number.....	9,515	22,424	4,070	2,240	5,994	12,558	15,636	1,132
63 Mature horses.....	7,548	20,375	3,498	2,338	1,896	5,300	10,308	12,247
64 Yearling colts.....	1,406	1,876	334	176	160	810	1,453	2,212
65 Spring colts.....	54	673	338	126	126	126	793	793
66 Value..... dollars.	702,420	2,479,207	386,856	248,075	182,986	541,605	1,063,537	1,145,568
Mules:								
67 Total number.....	702	2,570	3,141	11	296	309	4,075	1,132
68 Mature mules.....	614	2,459	2,928	11	201	298	3,673	565
69 Yearling colts.....	103	154	76	.....	46	198	10	341
70 Spring colts.....	103	154	76	.....	46	198	10	341
71 Value..... dollars.	60,681	390,200	454,606	980	30,565	27,421	482,209	93,005
Asses and burros:								
72 Number.....	119	84	49	.....	83	29	107	98
73 Value..... dollars.	20,220	3,806	9,301	.....	10,183	1,240	17,432	26,511
Swine:								
74 Total number.....	5,034	28,942	6,853	10,099	8,882	22,069	29,535	8,488
75 Mature hogs.....	3,079	18,418	4,444	8,812	6,160	14,600	19,414	5,328
76 Spring pigs.....	1,955	10,524	2,409	1,287	2,722	7,469	10,121	3,160
77 Value..... dollars.	30,513	239,260	36,151	126,569	46,704	102,615	185,474	53,595
Sheep:								
78 Total number.....	72,725	31,091	10,106	2,955	1,881	129,770	39,768	76,562
79 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	42,496	22,261	6,209	1,930	877	88,760	28,044	46,078
80 Spring lambs.....	30,229	8,830	3,837	1,025	304	41,011	11,724	30,484
81 Value..... dollars.	292,092	136,536	53,145	20,373	4,499	377,121	110,202	286,842
Goats:								
82 Number.....	586	8,238	279	.....	691	3,927	5,246	549
83 Value..... dollars.	1,832	20,839	717	556	2,365	10,215	21,272	2,331
POULTRY AND BEES								
84 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	19,297	513,965	23,246	203,277	12,217	56,807	83,998	23,789
85 Value..... dollars.	9,957	547,068	13,024	104,178	8,668	34,655	51,943	11,466
86 Number of colonies of bees.....	298	65,260	29	.....	31	34	672	41
87 Value..... dollars.	1,074	49,712	1,115	68	51	1,374	11,957	3,064

¹ Agricultural data for Indians on reservations in 1900 shown separately in last column of table.

² Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of table.)

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Mono.	Monterey.	Napa.	Nevada.	Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	Riverside.	Sacramento.	San Benito.	San Bernardino.	San Diego.	San Francisco.
1	2,042	24,146	19,800	14,955	34,436	18,237	5,259	34,696	67,806	8,041	56,706	61,665	416,912
2	2,167	19,330	16,451	17,749	19,696	15,788	4,657	17,837	45,918	6,653	27,299	35,600	342,782
3	91	1,658	1,537	544	3,165	1,062	221	2,688	1,601	921	2,949	2,298	157
4	112	1,850	1,359	622	2,588	1,076	267	2,510	1,292	907	2,550	2,693	304
5		933	1,006	349	2,362	619	155	2,044	885	616	2,365	1,591	30
6		676	527	184	718	283	63	517	485	289	567	586	118
7		49		111	85	180	3	127	231	16	17	121	9
8		11	14	7	28	2		42	12	7	76	20	69
9		136	69	61	531	52	6	462	67	567	567	236	1,362
10		71	223	36	802	109	5	596	267	83	918	345	11
11		182	355	77	1,043	299	9	614	321	118	703	414	15
12		185	226	69	931	206	12	592	170	93	278	209	7
13	27	262	223	88	175	174	45	262	233	107	209	337	4
14	12	127	92	92	99	19	9	63	63	67	186	97	1
15	16	282	173	86	86	75	37	166	173	144	75	246	1
16	10	225	84	41	52	50	46	141	111	109	35	156	1
17	17	245	72	28	37	36	42	81	91	117	18	129	1
18	1,939,200	2,131,200	501,120	623,300	508,800	892,800	1,660,160	4,633,600	629,120	890,880	12,900,480	2,701,440	27,620
19	115,672	1,147,416	360,580	176,398	371,692	248,080	134,259	520,806	474,044	544,800	288,396	343,426	2,091
20	186,065	1,087,024	319,527	180,743	3,509,436	220,571	154,439	287,097	668,426	518,719	219,132	802,419	8,819
21	37,882	371,828	107,114	24,562	189,463	58,608	58,281	178,151	136,723	136,723	224,045	343,045	1,362
22	65,838	375,608	111,869	42,898	239,847	181,063	67,561	516,033	387,169	168,638	86,589	229,719	5,829
23	8,303	140,177	193,578	88,449	4,476	32,194	27,238	30,231	20,964	82,466	23,137	71,020	289
24	63,987	635,020	165,388	102,677	177,753	117,753	62,740	212,426	176,398	48,804	328,301	328,301	240
25	6.0	53.8	7.0	28.1	73.1	37.8	8.1	75.2	61.1	1.6	30.9	7.6	7.6
26	37.5	32.4	28.0	14.0	51.0	39.7	40.4	53.4	58.3	34.3	65.6	28.0	74.7
27	1,271.1	692.0	234.6	322.4	117.4	233.6	607.5	193.8	293.5	91.0	70.7	363.1	13.3
28	476.7	224.1	63.8	45.1	59.9	92.9	245.6	103.5	172.2	302.6	46.3	101.8	9.9
29	2,347,797	35,021,903	18,062,006	3,022,665	64,357,932	10,234,101	3,392,955	46,203,765	36,094,682	14,863,867	66,499,103	31,124,614	2,630,428
30	1,175,743	19,409,748	12,387,077	1,427,640	29,326,950	6,547,701	2,339,876	21,644,051	19,396,626	11,071,055	24,656,408	18,518,677	2,407,838
31	99.7	80.4	46.9	55.2	188.0	56.3	50.1	113.5	80.9	64.1	177.8	9.2	9.2
32	1,587,513	27,885,000	13,086,656	1,817,417	55,932,755	7,747,744	2,201,654	39,363,652	30,425,404	11,272,156	60,681,348	23,934,732	2,097,111
33	619,020	16,632,700	8,265,789	1,116,960	16,635,410	1,839,739	1,211,630	18,488,110	15,189,870	7,057,190	21,000,370	14,185,890	1,866,090
34	154,700	2,178,728	3,365,470	664,462	4,660,760	1,309,540	522,156	5,066,688	3,106,553	5,238,883	3,337,388	339,788	3,337,388
35	87,880	1,553,700	2,181,590	447,639	2,177,040	898,680	387,010	1,969,880	2,159,630	848,300	1,077,850	1,170,190	288,100
36	45,345	811,886	300,921	127,657	1,148,222	320,083	123,300	1,112,158	780,283	381,058	557,581	551,591	68,270
37	602,460	802,460	557,680	109,257	1,092,557	426,257	109,257	828,780	426,257	828,780	426,257	828,780	426,257
38	559,939	4,146,316	1,128,939	408,011	2,596,080	766,434	505,845	2,061,265	2,277,479	1,963,798	1,501,046	3,001,109	1,338,258
39	452,985	1,920,942	871,696	280,050	1,179,416	487,351	544,096	765,791	1,448,345	935,438	687,052	1,608,817	253,665
40	67.6	79.6	72.4	60.1	86.9	75.7	65.5	85.2	82.9	75.3	88.6	76.9	79.7
41	6.6	6.2	18.6	22.0	7.2	13.7	15.8	7.9	8.7	8.9	7.6	10.4	12.4
42	1.9	2.3	4.4	1.3	3.1	3.7	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.7	2.4
43	23.9	11.8	6.2	13.5	4.0	7.5	15.0	4.5	6.2	13.1	2.2	9.6	5.3
44	25,800	21,123	11,764	5,536	20,334	9,637	15,217	17,189	22,920	16,247	33,228	13,544	16,764
45	19,148	18,133	10,704	4,562	19,151	8,614	12,370	16,008	21,006	13,694	22,335	11,868	15,439
46	13.73	24.30	36.29	10.36	130.34	31.23	16.40	75.38	64.32	20.71	291.18	28.68	1,002.92
47	6.79	12.53	27.85	10.36	10.36	10.36	6.67	45.89	25.72	15.70	66.63	17.46	255.70
48	85	1,582	1,395	597	2,862	994	207	2,182	1,494	863	2,278	2,170	106
49	556,310	4,069,857	1,065,340	393,294	2,453,878	737,464	499,089	1,937,237	2,187,810	1,909,386	1,406,523	2,790,287	111,220
50	5,301	88,880	15,566	8,606	18,220	67,310	11,401	19,468	31,188	49,703	12,761	58,777	2,510
51	450	14,066	6,270	2,395	6,184	2,421	3,637	5,255	11,979	4,828	3,043	10,633	1,645
52	2,270	27,626	5,943	2,930	4,174	2,283	1,434	4,446	5,484	11,064	4,389	15,815	10
53	803	11,046	1,403	2,930	2,124	902	1,361	2,463	3,193	4,459	1,075	7,874	581
54	666	13,806	2,518	1,069	2,231	1,204	1,586	2,205	5,568	5,864	926	8,088	174
55	685	15,532	3,837	1,893	1,168	428	1,329	1,529	4,151	4,881	881	6,490	75
56	427	13,133	637	2,040	532	1,365	372	1,963	5,963	8,867	2,847	9,877	25
57	107,941	2,070,939	305,721	174,067	506,811	182,827	279,651	454,882	638,431	639,660	335,713	1,356,802	77,015
58	2,097	17,444	5,910	2,074	10,565	4,163	2,044	15,918	9,969	8,475	6,878	11,498	319
59	1,955	14,172	5,145	1,830	9,280	3,762	1,770	8,959	8,770	6,921	6,339	9,630	318
60	910	1,993	910	294	780	294	780	910	910	910	910	910	910
61	132	2,268	237	70	237	68	403	428	428	428	167	705	1
62	175,884	1,676,690	540,055	161,139	1,338,440	398,692	200,490	1,157,357	1,022,335	843,985	899,831	1,262,938	32,480
63	136	642	372	68	2,268	498	43	1,429	743	96	778	706	1
64	73	546	345	57	2,223	439	41	1,903	703	74	757	683	1
65	17	30	18	11	7	13	3	10	3	3	3	3	1
66	17	30	18	11	7	13	3	10	3	3	3	3	1
67	11,535	85,560	37,970	5,495	396,360	55,460	4,435	205,099	87,020	11,145	139,476	95,570	1
68	62	26	10	25	66	5	88	19	29	88	181	181	1
69	1,630	5,256	1,315	206	1,195	1,529	1,560	9,030	6,245	945	1,789	11,036	1
70	423	20,031	8,344	1,816	4,448	3,387	1,409	6,150	10,455	8,132	3,740	7,301	281
71	179	2,667	5,130	1,067	2,265	1,822	665	3,892	6,421	5,572	2,562	4,261	181
72	244	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464	7,464
73	2,766	119,455	61,330	12,602	32,509	23,785	8,922	44,770	73,278	57,263	29,173	59,842	1,655
74	63,046	28,874	5,078	11,162	43,673	24,468	1,150	7,009	46,957	15,146	7	289	3
75	40,806	17,029	10,794	6,833	31,802	15,452	845	5,859	25,398	10,635	7	280	3
76	25,241	51,445	1,309	4,370	19,119	1,150	6,480	30,167	160,221	55,239	35	1,310	20
77	255,477	91,991	27,078	34,960	176,893	68,716	6,480	30,167	160,221	55,239	35	1,310	20
78	25	3,083	566	2,198	423	1,542	10	924	89	489	81	1,147	9
79	77	10,976	1,873	4,736	1,220	3,435	32	6,712	280	1,159	506	7,079	60
80	2,515	128,325	108,777	23,482	186,746	43,619	9,649	84,226	116,556	95,289	91,098	130,158	42,640
81	1,584	63,260	61,777	13,731	125,423	26,714	6,272	61,742	84,188	50,414	65,160	104,829	26,889
82	438	8,269	250	1,191	5,191	1,191	1,191	5,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191
83	2,045	13,199	1,842	1,076	16,779	2,256	484	62,288	5,481	3,998	29,363	105,993	6

Includes explanation for 1900 figures at close of text.

Includes Belgian hares, valued at \$525.

Includes Belgian hares, valued at \$125.

Includes animals, age or sex not specified.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

		San Joaquin.	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.
1	Population.....	50,731	19,383	26,585	27,738	83,539	26,140	18,920	4,088
2	Population in 1900.....	55,453	16,637	12,094	18,934	60,218	21,612	17,318	4,017
3	Number of all farms.....	3,286	1,714	665	1,355	4,731	1,466	1,010	110
4	Number of all farms in 1900.....	1,968	1,815	651	1,149	5,995	1,274	1,221	141
5	Color and nativity of farmers:								
6	Native white.....	2,179	929	258	874	2,725	851	825	77
7	Foreign-born white.....	977	767	390	448	1,860	588	151	32
8	Negro and other nonwhite.....	130	18	17	33	146	27	34	1
9	Number of farms, classified by size:								
10	Under 3 acres.....	9	7	46	17	68	18	6	1
11	3 to 9 acres.....	204	131	130	130	773	226	16	6
12	10 to 19 acres.....	531	80	55	140	1,196	198	29	3
13	20 to 49 acres.....	797	179	112	212	1,317	384	103	4
14	50 to 99 acres.....	397	187	61	164	862	293	111	5
15	100 to 174 acres.....	395	267	95	155	376	188	300	25
16	175 to 259 acres.....	217	103	47	105	141	60	96	4
17	260 to 499 acres.....	371	304	67	138	147	52	190	19
18	500 to 999 acres.....	221	288	60	93	75	25	93	18
19	1,000 acres and over.....	144	214	41	171	86	22	66	25
LAND AND FARM AREA									
20	Approximate land area.....	926,720	2,133,760	286,080	1,753,600	949,920	278,400	2,469,120	590,720
21	Land in farms.....	763,048	1,588,660	160,655	1,120,475	734,819	157,308	283,218	84,220
22	Land in farms in 1900.....	751,651	1,654,180	149,844	1,122,611	710,658	160,458	247,180	74,609
23	Improved land in farms.....	611,719	1,296,447	100,800	927,611	600,579	9,125,640	831,750	204,894
24	Improved land in farms in 1900.....	662,925	1,412,356	78,459	802,988	502,285	69,819	85,640	26,687
25	Woodland in farms.....	35,387	744,891	27,434	270,071	133,835	44,157	151,113	118,168
26	Other unimproved land in farms.....	116,899	1,086,841	92,321	628,852	343,814	40,766	141,886	35,328
27	Per cent of land area in farms.....	82.3	74.5	56.2	63.9	86.5	56.5	15.8	14.3
28	Per cent of farm land improved.....	80.2	50.6	62.7	19.2	32.3	42.5	24.7	36.6
29	Average acres per farm.....	232.2	926.9	241.6	826.9	155.3	107.3	385.4	765.6
30	Average improved acres per farm.....	186.2	190.7	151.6	139.1	50.1	45.6	95.3	279.9
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY									
31	All farm property.....	67,288,628	32,426,353	20,870,555	44,678,546	67,187,549	17,658,196	7,847,929	1,650,799
32	All farm property in 1900.....	51,318,124	14,635,757	10,354,856	18,971,685	60,784,703	11,445,160	4,480,483	895,395
33	Per cent increase, 1900-1900.....	115.5	121.6	101.6	138.3	32.5	54.3	77.5	65.8
34	Land.....	55,909,884	24,745,375	17,448,280	35,556,953	52,882,603	14,103,715	5,403,079	962,275
35	Land in 1900.....	55,769,589	11,135,180	8,801,110	11,819,440	48,270,510	9,094,140	2,880,620	584,890
36	Buildings.....	6,801,679	2,962,447	2,006,705	3,000,679	9,125,640	2,299,800	831,750	204,894
37	Buildings in 1900.....	2,297,190	1,278,829	1,335,590	1,375,890	6,882,710	1,458,089	588,600	179,770
38	Implement and machinery.....	1,741,053	742,498	388,327	801,264	1,942,339	461,107	259,511	65,624
39	Implements, etc., in 1900.....	207,410	1,278,829	1,335,590	1,375,890	6,882,710	1,458,089	588,600	179,770
40	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	3,960,102	4,802,053	1,017,273	4,178,540	5,236,967	788,424	1,303,589	300,575
41	Domestic animals, etc., in 1900.....	2,244,294	1,749,917	649,728	1,681,805	1,854,093	649,790	737,855	215,155
42	Per cent of value of all property in:								
43	Land.....	83.1	76.3	83.6	81.7	78.7	79.9	68.8	58.3
44	Buildings.....	8.4	6.6	9.6	6.9	13.6	13.0	16.9	15.9
45	Implement and machinery.....	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.6	3.7	4.0
46	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	5.9	14.8	4.9	9.6	4.8	4.5	16.6	21.8
47	Average values:								
48	All property per farm.....	20,477	18,919	31,384	32,136	14,202	12,042	7,770	15,007
49	Land and buildings per farm.....	18,742	15,684	29,256	28,438	13,707	11,189	6,193	11,144
50	Land per acre in 1900.....	31.73	15.81	32.73	31.87	15.81	13.08	11.43	11.43
51	Land per acre in 1900.....	34.51	10.78	34.69	16.10	39.48	8.69	7.87	7.87
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)									
52	Farms reporting domestic animals.....	2,938	1,654	627	1,285	3,963	1,340	962	104
53	Value of domestic animals.....	3,850,155	4,733,160	990,208	4,119,104	3,105,833	739,727	1,282,743	357,497
54	Cattle.....								
55	Total number.....	31,296	118,704	15,288	87,576	46,030	10,100	34,119	7,787
56	Dairy cows.....	11,904	24,193	8,119	11,690	12,181	4,210	2,923	1,563
57	Other cows.....	6,801	22,993	3,752	25,131	8,811	1,531	15,439	2,968
58	Yearling heifers.....	3,436	10,345	1,848	6,801	4,449	1,113	3,681	850
59	Calves.....	4,969	15,535	2,375	11,524	5,443	1,779	3,308	874
60	Yearling steers and bulls.....	1,937	8,948	369	13,137	436	3,197	801	1,401
61	Other steers and bulls.....	1,998	33,180	272	24,578	7,552	749	5,880	1,401
62	Value.....	874,834	2,789,415	463,646	2,223,007	1,218,067	259,650	677,094	199,156
63	Horses.....								
64	Total number.....	20,972	15,274	4,295	13,084	15,816	4,290	5,217	1,394
65	Mature horses.....	18,256	12,601	3,940	10,621	14,405	3,914	4,516	1,199
66	Yearling colts.....	1,527	1,680	299	1,463	899	369	885	195
67	Spring colts.....	1,080	987	102	971	512	116	213	40
68	Value.....	2,247,570	1,451,086	425,972	1,398,385	1,763,731	435,787	396,414	136,605
69	Mules.....								
70	Total number.....	3,530	127	12	443	274	88	294	20
71	Mature mules.....	3,169	754	10	403	267	214	294	20
72	Yearling colts.....	217	83	2	56	7	4	57	.....
73	Spring colts.....	144	40	.....	25	.....	.....	13	.....
74	Value.....	482,560	108,765	515	53,740	29,626	8,150	23,225	1,450
75	Asses and burros:								
76	Number.....	62	19	2	24	11	6	4	4
77	Value.....	16,760	2,095	50	4,860	150	120	2,638	326
78	Pigs:								
79	Total number.....	23,454	17,908	12,682	22,073	7,349	3,674	15,800	664
80	Mature hogs.....	15,170	11,750	8,692	15,113	4,168	2,124	12,832	570
81	Spring pigs.....	9,981	6,118	3,990	6,960	3,184	1,509	5,968	294
82	Value.....	143,626	110,830	93,912	162,635	61,121	27,421	96,329	4,198
83	Sheep:								
84	Total number.....	24,819	86,953	1,329	80,233	10,655	1,879	17,023	3,098
85	Rams, ewes and wethers.....	10,710	54,717	276	60,536	870	1,438	12,299	3,065
86	Spring lambs.....	10,912	32,236	62	20,228	606	703	5,474	83
87	Value.....	83,771	256,156	5,140	275,259	32,553	5,454	44,945	15,579
88	Goats:								
89	Number.....	260	7,390	154	558	163	1,043	18,403	73
90	Value.....	728	14,783	569	1,698	665	3,230	41,501	184
POULTRY AND BEES									
91	Number of poultry of all kinds.....	175,456	119,822	47,625	89,995	209,093	85,705	35,873	4,458
92	Value.....	101,710	46,815	26,212	69,460	122,299	46,084	13,299	80
93	Number of colonies of bees.....	3,014	3,304	289	4,072	2,542	693	689	49
94	Value.....	8,161	15,208	953	12,621	8,615	2,643	1,620	128

* Agricultural data for Indians on reservations in 1900 shown separately in last column of table.

* See explanation at close of text.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Saskiyou.	Solano.	Sonoma.	Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.	Indian res.
1	18,801	27,559	48,394	22,822	6,328	11,401	3,301	35,440	9,979	18,347	13,926	10,042	
2	16,962	24,112	38,490	9,650	6,893	10,396	4,353	18,376	11,168	15,376	13,613	8,829	
3	1,114	1,143	4,772	2,687	873	1,006	278	4,021	387	1,293	1,255	436	
4	1,101	1,101	4,772	2,687	891	798	1,006	2,212	467	1,589	1,514	481	
5	630	630	2,737	1,579	686	799	235	3,253	241	965	984	284	
6	822	449	2,012	801	154	188	55	707	143	307	235	91	
7	44	74	23	7	23	19	18	61	2	21	66	7	
8	1	6	40	13			6	9	1	13	4	7	
9	21	45	916	153	57	34	9	171	4	87	53	13	
10	30	60	219	101	101	119	9	390	15	120	115	20	
11	88	198	1,040	1,046	142	198	24	1,247	28	199	283	33	
12	98	170	522	439	91	102	23	647	27	214	194	34	
13	388	107	508	192	123	151	148	597	105	207	170	83	
14	84	89	233	83	51	51	23	108	35	142	130	30	
15	199	156	299	219	101	119	41	364	88	115	189	93	
16	124	144	202	142	78	86	15	197	43	90	107	64	
17	75	108	122	175	74	139	10	201	40	66	85	67	
18	4,003,840	536,680	1,009,280	928,000	389,120	1,851,520	2,026,240	3,307,840	1,401,600	1,201,920	648,960	498,960	
19	455,876	474,866	744,044	649,393	1,383,120	915,227	1,043,211	1,043,211	550,199	463,383	249,108		
20	452,839	480,551	785,094	659,692	291,287	850,763	76,098	1,039,727	204,748	552,559	552,065	512,321	
21	186,147	310,422	248,271	612,189	190,510	186,462	13,300	507,024	36,407	213,608	317,208	94,230	
22	191,089	434,038	497,572	626,709	406,877	629,695	14,145	645,898	26,461	317,213	511,213	114,015	
23	82,544	41,534	278,507	18,756	13,956	206,234	31,882	161,360	62,215	56,061	77,576	70,175	
24	157,185	119,880	217,866	118,447	171,996	322,351	46,128	376,847	94,430	250,270	68,539	84,083	
25	11.4	90.3	73.8	70.0	99.1	49.4	4.5	33.6	13.8	45.8	71.4	60.9	
26	40.8	63.3	33.3	78.9	51.8	23.4	14.6	48.5	38.9	68.5	37.8	37.8	
27	409.2	415.5	156.0	241.7	441.5	298.8	296.5	500.2	425.5	369.2	371.3	371.3	
28	167.1	271.6	52.0	190.6	238.5	185.5	43.2	136.1	94.3	165.4	232.8	216.2	
29	14,270,302	28,727,683	55,351,049	43,787,887	19,115,593	16,821,178	1,591,469	76,539,642	2,942,322	48,262,645	31,798,090	6,496,211	
30	7,701,769	29,780,143	55,071,707	17,031,930	9,582,731	16,039,103	2,050,619	20,280,012	2,157,745	27,143,157	19,888,060	4,769,015	
31	58.2	38.2	67.4	107.2	108.2	4.9	277.3	58.1	125.2	59.1	41.7	41.7	
32	10,352,915	23,025,061	41,512,766	35,324,243	14,869,242	12,922,446	900,855	64,455,514	1,779,470	41,826,120	25,684,710	4,911,611	
33	6,084,119	16,993,310	25,882,750	19,674,859	11,789,189	10,780,189	683,240	16,898,600	1,824,889	18,649,290	15,906,980	3,575,150	
34	1,411,810	2,378,540	8,758,787	3,320,475	2,032,535	1,234,375	274,240	4,195,452	415,850	2,365,140	2,799,277	688,955	
35	1,055,290	1,993,260	6,867,890	2,627,890	1,607,890	1,097,890	274,240	1,576,890	177,890	1,429,890	1,550,890	687,150	
36	420,745	767,136	1,326,832	620,079	458,269	494,932	69,119	1,805,419	111,940	1,112,812	795,162	171,735	
37	831,439	649,939	821,120	687,890	318,790	440,676	31,690	715,140	102,070	482,070	610,430	161,680	
38	2,064,812	2,064,812	3,735,812	3,735,812	1,753,812	2,159,812	6,083,812	6,083,812	2,999,812	2,999,812	2,999,812	2,999,812	
39	1,879,719	1,879,719	3,281,137	1,881,980	600,931	1,778,104	35,439	2,596,791	349,965	810,677	1,687,151	631,663	
40	72.5	80.2	75.0	80.7	77.8	78.9	56.6	84.2	65.5	86.7	80.8	73.7	
41	9.9	7.9	13.8	7.6	10.6	7.3	17.2	5.1	10.4	4.9	8.8	10.3	
42	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.9	4.3	2.4	3.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	
43	14.6	9.2	6.8	9.9	7.2	12.5	21.8	8.9	6.1	7.9	13.4	10.6	
44	12,610	25,134	11,599	16,296	21,386	16,721	5,167	10,035	7,623	37,325	25,337	15,269	
45	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	10,561	
46	22.71	48.49	55.75	54.40	38.98	14.13	9.47	61.67	9.22	76.02	55.43	19.72	
47	11.83	53.17	32.81	16.47	33.79	12.33	7.97	15.00	6.47	53.48	38.81	10.81	
48	1,034	1,087	4,339	2,555	821	949	26	3,805	372	1,307	1,178	422	
49	2,053,544	2,616,745	2,928,810	4,340,401	1,709,131	2,119,890	342,059	5,950,218	585,892	2,836,239	2,465,128	875,229	
50	445,079	21,784	948,727	49,132	16,604	25,309	11,885	104,454	118,595	429,029	18,977	13,594	
51	7,018	9,279	24,961	20,678	6,728	3,462	514	26,735	1,773	2,666	7,197	2,353	
52	14,411	4,257	5,833	9,047	3,234	10,691	8,943	29,478	8,415	5,887	3,701	4,773	
53	5,965	1,933	4,894	5,169	1,619	2,646	5,113	11,911	2,040	4,319	1,628	1,628	
54	4,919	3,729	9,617	2,233	5,020	1,130	16,092	2,977	2,621	2,642	1,949	1,827	
55	5,539	1,187	1,805	2,922	1,012	2,690	1,308	8,784	1,957	2,095	1,154	1,152	
56	6,513	1,408	3,765	3,765	2,469	10,429	1,223	10,429	1,223	10,429	1,223	1,059	
57	1,010,902	605,378	1,106,971	1,178,698	465,292	512,747	211,324	6,713,956	337,606	7,071,498	553,417	276,046	
58	9,150	8,050	13,728	14,357	5,684	5,876	1,306	62,200	2,491	111,480	8,315	3,244	
59	7,090	6,993	12,611	11,818	4,809	5,073	1,150	18,917	2,053	9,955	7,127	2,803	
60	1,637	693	783	1,120	587	535	117	2,003	242	906	81	288	
61	367	133	384	384	174	103	78	124	619	274	359	574	
62	834,467	884,500	1,355,510	1,555,290	573,051	464,472	90,724	6,334,909	165,930	1,497,792	907,487	278,764	
63	591	2,319	398	5,442	2,096	1,675	168	3,362	91	2,362	3,953	800	
64	300	2,157	388	5,032	1,929	1,499	142	3,149	76	2,250	3,901	730	
65	76	84	8	236	107	163	19	288	7	60	255	48	
66	44,929	295,866	48,025	703,567	272,402	20,273	9,985	49,410	7,055	407,950	555,410	78,900	
67	22	23	28	31	20	23	8	103	26	60	46	31	
68	4,610	2,800	620	7,835	6,670	7,880	670	29,534	1,155	10,310	10,480	3,515	
69	9,512	13,568	18,423	22,027	15,129	14,940	4,051	38,192	3,883	10,488	24,197	5,539	
70	6,116	8,836	10,995	13,610	9,121	10,015	2,994	23,942	2,590	6,084	15,453	3,288	
71	3,395	4,732	7,428	9,417	6,008	6,005	1,457	4,420	3,514	8,714	2,442	1,628	
72	58,476	89,528	126,448	168,491	105,752	75,941	17,281	301,227	21,620	87,633	152,155	32,101	
73	20,922	170,153	65,315	23,252	89,665	297,738	3,813	21,184	2,495	31,771	79,440	67,662	
74	18,013	90,921	64,095	15,874	51,135	185,023	2,732	14,014	1,766	16,113	49,807	40,344	
75	11,939	73,232	21,220	7,378	38,530	112,713	1,081	7,170	67	15,658	29,639	27,318	
76	99,082	737,457	224,274	86,005	294,923	859,456	10,486	79,930	8,638	119,783	294,627	204,869	
77	84	392	2,901	217	511	28,473	845	2,979	1,609	621	716	502	
78	1,079	1,218	7,962	575	2,031	36,323	1,619	8,632	5,368	1,273	1,552	964	
79													
80	43,413	74,683	1,362,399	128,935	68,861	59,852	7,712	191,995	15,589	60,921	76,972	27,936	
81	22,528	39,384	821,299	74,114	39,690	37,989	4,729	102,352	9,114	34,216	43,336	18,061	
82	2,777	256	824	2,574	786	88	9,058	3,073	203	23,714	2,442	147	
83	8,700	795	2,615	8,423	2,656	1,036	417	30,627	1,061	98,118	1,442	410	

¹ Includes Delian hares, valued at \$200.

² Includes Delian hares, valued at \$50.

³ Includes Delian hares, valued at \$21.

⁴ Includes animals, age or sex not specified.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS						
1 Number of farms.....	66,632	1,690	32	437	1,230	556
2 Number of farms in 1900.....	32,629	1,796	34	476	891	495
3 Per cent of all farms.....	75.5	69.8	76.2	81.4	82.0	88.0
4 Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	72.4	64.5	81.9	85.0	76.4	86.6
5 Land in farms.....	15,128,339	5,134,301	28,556	192,635	291,889	241,835
6 Improved land in farms.....	6,464,472	97,254	5,979	35,574	150,497	32,275
7 Value of land and buildings.....	882,447,830	21,310,610	467,943	2,630,140	13,636,125	2,742,243
Degree of ownership:						
8 Farms consisting of owned land only.....	56,500	1,447	30	376	1,072	465
9 Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	10,132	243	2	61	158	91
Color and nativity of owners:						
10 Native white.....	45,780	592	17	311	986	365
11 Foreign-born white.....	19,914	1,086	13	123	238	189
12 Negro and other nonwhite.....	938	12	2	3	6	2
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS						
13 Number of farms.....	18,148	646	8	89	217	69
14 Number of farms in 1900.....	16,760	698	7	73	280	74
15 Per cent of all farms.....	20.4	26.7	19.0	16.6	14.5	10.9
16 Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	51.1	58.1	2.7	15.0	18.7	12.9
17 Land in farms.....	6,201,133	98,155	3,488	19,401	78,959	22,522
18 Improved land in farms.....	3,196,757	67,146	1,455	5,770	51,335	16,533
19 Value of land and buildings.....	338,669,243	9,445,393	135,000	442,660	2,769,670	560,550
Form of tenancy:						
20 Share tenants.....	6,135	183	9	9	89	11
21 Share-cash tenants.....	704	22	3	3	13	3
22 Cash tenants.....	9,737	386	7	73	86	26
23 Tenure not specified.....	1,572	55	1	4	29	20
Color and nativity of tenants:						
24 Native white.....	10,505	217	5	66	171	59
25 Foreign-born white.....	3,565	376	3	21	30	16
26 Negro and other nonwhite.....	2,078	53	2	2	16	3
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS						
27 Number of farms.....	3,417	86	2	11	53	7
28 Number of farms in 1900.....	3,263	29	2	17	58	9
29 Land in farms.....	6,604,072	38,781	2,960	80,764	114,559	5,044
30 Improved land in farms.....	1,728,625	12,914	145	5,625	42,245	496
31 Value of land and buildings.....	229,544,415	3,246,790	17,000	770,020	2,280,200	38,000
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS¹						
32 For all farms operated by owners:						
33 Number free from mortgage debt.....	39,368	1,204	22	364	745	456
34 Number with mortgage debt.....	26,749	467	10	72	470	95
35 For farms consisting of owned land only:						
36 Number reporting debt and amount.....	21,430	354	8	62	385	8
37 Value of their land and buildings.....	250,189,190	3,691,870	87,000	347,638	3,325,191	357,206
38 Amount of mortgage debt.....	60,530,650	955,687	30,800	86,515	807,233	75,761
39 Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	24.0	26.0	35.4	24.9	24.3	26.6

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)² Agricultural data for Indians on reservations in 1900 shown separately in last column of table.

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy Products						
1 Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....	number.	408,812	8,649	747	2,450	3,374
2 Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....	number.	315,385	8,448	662	2,213	5,110
3 Milk—Produced.....	galions.	154,901,956	4,618,380	354,767	743,667	1,070,818
4 Sold.....	galions.	45,333,432	2,245,633	609	42,320	124,068
5 Cream sold.....	galions.	3,397,061	61,325	7,317	1,455	15,582
6 Butter fat sold.....	pounds.	19,176,719	80,392	57,343	130,888	76,755
7 Butter—Produced.....	pounds.	15,301,871	252,603	28,613	68,812	124,637
8 Sold.....	pounds.	10,285,583	108,356	24,985	25,046	56,962
9 Cheese—Produced.....	pounds.	2,777,873	675	900	32,517	2,787
10 Sold.....	pounds.	2,513,815	560	300	29,354	62
11 Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....	dollars.	20,443,977	580,130	30,970	76,996	95,501
12 Receipts from sale of dairy products.....	dollars.	19,093,297	544,118	29,962	64,338	77,302
Poultry Products						
13 Poultry—Raised.....	number.	7,096,339	230,417	2,547	23,628	94,183
14 Sold.....	number.	3,678,208	121,340	585	8,408	45,669
15 Eggs—Produced.....	dozens.	35,997,973	1,391,728	8,904	142,824	377,998
16 Sold.....	dozens.	36,867,687	1,089,618	8,274	82,997	218,682
17 Value of poultry and eggs produced.....	dollars.	12,703,948	471,769	3,618	49,621	158,032
18 Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....	dollars.	8,736,282	340,122	1,386	27,272	95,608
Honey and Wax						
19 Honey produced.....	pounds.	10,264,715	9,848	230	2,402	9,702
20 Wax produced.....	pounds.	126,445	179	.....	100	170
21 Value of honey and wax produced.....	dollars.	665,367	1,321	23	326	924
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair						
22 Wool, fleeces shorn.....	number.	2,275,389	5,783	6,790	7,233	38,261
23 Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....	number.	102,134	.....	.....	449	1,749
24 Value of wool and mohair produced.....	dollars.	2,298,928	4,930	9,561	5,882	33,991
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED						
25 Calves—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	198,065	4,447	217	1,424	1,470
26 Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	585,239	5,523	1,100	6,948	17,209
27 Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....	number.	38,671	580	14	152	723
28 Swine—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	560,949	3,399	2,983	5,462	3,240
29 Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	875,627	3,729	3,157	1,182	16,296
30 Receipts from sale of animals.....	dollars.	31,130,113	314,415	55,611	264,523	701,900
31 Value of animals slaughtered.....	dollars.	2,497,007	20,791	6,752	25,289	41,832

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Colusa.	Contra Costa.	Del Norte.	Eldorado.	Fresno.	Glenn.	Humboldt.	Imperial.	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings.	Lake.
1	449	890	79	642	5,227	512	991	834	361	846	1,391	484
2	572	867	92	672	4,099	390	1,069	(1)	352	859	75	554
3	67	60	8	82	83	77	64	62	87	73	75	80
4	68.9	67.4	70.2	88.5	75.2	68.1	67.1	62.3	85.0	75.2	70.2	79.9
5	316,073	166,899	22,322	188,104	155,934	367,592	333,543	136,926	68,256	372,204	202,731	149,872
6	210,216	111,723	8,186	37,069	303,655	180,993	61,670	100,155	27,831	83,639	110,492	31,125
7	11,385,988	12,538,440	977,762	2,714,886	53,027,051	9,584,020	8,607,988	11,986,025	3,856,276	8,738,800	17,699,101	3,876,165
8	308	727	69	692	4,749	418	563	109	347	756	1,170	467
9	143	163	10	40	478	94	120	69	14	90	221	77
10	361	436	50	490	3,339	367	585	694	254	622	1,037	371
11	86	442	26	141	1,769	125	348	83	216	339	1,111	111
12	2	12	3	11	119	.....	58	50	24	8	15	2
13	201	502	30	68	739	135	497	421	73	263	300	107
14	803	658	39	81	784	150	258	(1)	63	238	231	135
15	30.1	34.3	26.3	9.5	11.8	20.4	32.4	31.8	16.7	22.5	21.2	17.7
16	81.9	86.9	10.7	45.8	25.4	25.4	19.5	(1)	17.5	21.7	25.1	18.1
17	181,108	187,918	11,855	19,194	128,734	130,246	180,251	65,145	31,126	78,949	101,893	48,652
18	103,427	121,150	3,721	4,066	96,430	102,960	43,142	57,748	8,662	39,058	50,336	10,308
19	4,761,955	12,836,910	549,600	297,100	18,614,095	3,569,575	8,125,552	6,292,430	1,136,050	2,895,137	6,840,215	1,005,710
20	92	153	1	9	403	81	15	145	18	52	185	17
21	21	17	.....	3	13	9	3	22	12	7	17	3
22	34	313	12	40	254	44	430	242	33	137	188	83
23	34	19	17	18	73	7	33	12	16	67	10	5
24	109	222	9	56	439	101	212	325	55	151	232	95
25	26	254	18	8	187	33	251	45	15	72	123	11
26	6	20	3	4	113	1	4	51	3	40	35	1
27	17	73	5	6	279	16	46	77	4	58	56	12
28	7	68	.....	6	97	19	59	(1)	9	31	44	12
29	24,595	51,526	1,770	3,583	421,928	44,360	128,742	21,531	10,760	952,197	69,199	18,940
30	22,896	29,279	1,037	196,132	196,132	10,436	19,166	19,166	19,166	19,166	19,166	1,381
31	924,845	3,634,185	72,500	81,681	17,656,773	1,301,840	1,669,917	2,368,870	677,000	13,525,344	3,621,250	693,400
32	251	642	59	492	2,072	291	687	594	254	530	642	346
33	196	243	20	145	3,128	230	256	230	106	311	747	201
34	2	6	.....	1	5	11	11	4	1	5	1	6
35	123	184	16	127	2,734	170	220	194	96	256	587	107
36	1,443,045	2,122,140	137,300	567,100	24,983,327	1,703,360	2,436,615	2,867,600	1,184,200	2,764,650	5,888,830	847,400
37	444,355	574,965	44,900	161,873	6,388,563	403,568	611,134	697,384	227,142	751,974	1,541,900	213,200
38	36.8	27.1	32.7	26.5	26.6	28.7	24.3	24.3	19.2	27.2	28.3	26.3

* No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

	Colusa.	Contra Costa.	Del Norte.	Eldorado.	Fresno.	Glenn.	Humboldt.	Imperial.	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings.	Lake.
1	2,524	8,986	3,337	2,630	19,988	2,514	19,763	7,361	1,875	5,280	17,376	1,232
2	2,499	8,378	546	2,283	11,637	2,301	4,622	4,355	1,372	4,355	16,664	1,181
3	994,878	4,668,362	302,431	739,710	5,908,174	829,791	8,608,984	2,103,546	568,899	1,892,902	8,078,271	556,160
4	65,710	26,936	668,662	71,900	1,672,521	135,154	2,518,273	85,940	213,633	286,061	296,498	132,681
5	11,296	38,708	.....	28,748	109,661	41,930	61,960	4,759	12,429	48,917	.....	.....
6	170,073	285,786	.....	75	1,532,215	25,155	2,711,304	771,311	24,209	200,872	1,329,396	.....
7	75,829	226,976	461,803	176,534	514,046	86,762	475,773	71,581	116,364	73,839	78,295	92,723
8	30,762	125,665	452,709	120,288	159,126	31,836	387,908	21,738	89,970	26,635	12,840	39,407
9	272	9,790	.....	3,734	41,210	.....	1,400	5,426	30,051	139,060	200	.....
10	6,450	9,450	.....	1,290	39,855	.....	1,400	29,826	78,531	139,060	50	.....
11	96,493	513,585	183,136	74,999	850,240	73,207	1,351,577	313,743	69,308	245,601	831,251	37,420
12	84,222	486,884	178,797	59,081	767,525	60,676	1,326,968	298,721	60,204	221,629	315,033	24,439
13	73,034	154,332	3,357	28,499	296,221	67,529	67,310	84,062	50,007	89,520	153,839	37,976
14	31,414	66,142	801	12,367	96,286	33,290	33,105	22,081	22,081	38,962	77,470	16,799
15	245,229	664,401	13,767	132,910	1,297,849	322,115	294,826	146,852	394,150	687,032	155,001	.....
16	138,164	504,360	5,007	74,257	658,249	149,128	179,660	146,355	107,335	240,366	487,306	71,415
17	92,466	247,618	4,631	45,411	419,305	110,010	115,116	135,526	67,836	148,062	248,495	56,381
18	15,098	165,673	1,773	24,347	208,011	71,111	60,755	79,967	42,286	81,831	102,841	32,882
19	67,689	15,950	1,395	8,105	616,699	10,982	23,481	514,125	312,620	204,920	338,791	5,105
20	798	284	.....	7,263	7,263	280	367	4,453	2,131	2,832	3,148	.....
21	5,790	1,382	152	696	33,536	1,194	2,602	27,124	29,944	12,159	12,628	453
22	73,221	14,715	1,238	3,808	107,802	131,612	85,212	12,755	17,847	24,177	73,993	10,372
23	4,099	.....	935	5,170	5,170	26	367	33	33	33	6,000	.....
24	56,620	10,869	2,070	3,504	109,982	101,749	104,430	17,067	27,761	26,540	58,836	12,922
25	1,876	4,675	374	912	7,930	1,129	8,899	1,649	187	4,244	6,463	585
26	7,415	6,835	727	4,727	22,442	6,639	11,855	19,305	6,990	23,692	9,348	2,990
27	265	27	.....	6	1,994	549	574	974	574	974	967	.....
28	17,865	5,820	1,191	1,948	24,140	9,620	10,748	59,063	2,394	9,545	36,751	6,114
29	32,698	11,240	439	1,221	42,286	31,967	12,504	5,682	18,408	21,736	21,095	3,396
30	538,903	326,530	23,964	120,201	1,324,168	413,709	487,384	1,701,217	297,654	1,015,548	932,227	140,122
31	54,361	48,791	6,111	33,265	39,080	58,528	62,917	9,601	44,574	62,346	46,144	29,963

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Lassen.	Los Angeles.	Madera.	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino. ¹	Merced.	Modoc.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS								
1 Number of farms.....	414	5,599	419	196	292	1,069	1,405	594
2 Number of farms in 1900.....	463	4,885	567	162	357	1,173	668	602
3 Per cent of all farms.....	82.5	70.7	73.1	30.4	88.5	78.8	75.7	80.7
4 Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	81.6	73.4	68.8	35.0	88.6	80.8	76.9	73.7
5 Land in farms.....	230,413	332,454	218,015	45,102	182,152	437,350	432,040	296,576
6 Improved land in farms.....	92,428	206,046	134,749	24,102	33,238	53,402	303,964	113,727
7 Value of land and buildings.....	5,624,292	108,365,447	5,139,888	7,749,575	14,949,442	7,909,212	17,199,969	6,050,775
Degree of ownership:								
8 Farms consisting of owned land only.....	374	4,805	351	183	266	955	1,128	518
9 Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	40	794	68	13	26	114	277	76
Color and nativity of owners:								
10 Native white.....	334	4,332	301	71	218	758	795	505
11 Foreign-born white.....	67	1,236	104	125	61	287	597	72
12 Negro and other nonwhite.....	13	31	14	1	13	24	13	17
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS								
13 Number of farms.....	71	1,965	131	291	34	240	393	115
14 Number of farms in 1900.....	72	1,569	148	38	42	240	366	116
15 Per cent of all farms.....	14.1	24.9	22.5	10.3	11.7	21.8	27.8	18.2
16 Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	13.0	20.7	22.3	6.1	10.0	16.5	30.6	18.2
17 Land in farms.....	33,029	213,450	201,055	207,001	17,905	125,455	212,285	50,366
18 Improved land in farms.....	16,134	101,281	184,434	61,462	3,509	20,814	134,422	24,904
19 Value of land and buildings.....	780,890	53,841,817	4,967,685	6,912,788	111,339	2,475,362	7,381,287	1,339,640
Form of tenancy:								
20 Share tenants.....	26	413	101	7	5	33	199	67
21 Share-cash tenants.....	43	3	1	3	1	3	11	1
22 Cash tenants.....	36	1,297	17	274	24	174	156	43
23 Tenure not specified.....	9	195	12	9	5	30	27	4
Color and nativity of tenants:								
24 Native white.....	64	1,059	101	61	31	170	218	110
25 Foreign-born white.....	7	7	21	230	2	67	170	5
26 Negro and other nonwhite.....	9	590	9	1	1	3	5	5
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS								
27 Number of farms.....	17	352	23	11	4	47	58	27
28 Number of farms in 1900.....	50	898	18	15	5	59	25	80
29 Land in farms.....	32,286	212,081	201,633	11,339	6,005	158,479	517,432	60,192
30 Improved land in farms.....	13,495	61,671	71,903	7,551	270	8,362	109,356	26,133
31 Value of land and buildings.....	692,200	27,945,807	2,937,720	864,100	212,000	2,205,800	17,604,655	992,850
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS¹								
For all farms operated by owners:								
32 Number free from mortgage debt.....	290	3,176	294	118	242	796	613	432
33 Number with mortgage debt.....	122	2,321	114	73	39	266	782	159
34 Number with no mortgage report.....	2	102	11	5	11	7	10	3
For farms consisting of owned land only:								
35 Number reporting debt and amount.....	108	1,889	77	65	35	225	574	130
36 Value of their land and buildings.....	1,464,400	31,540,310	1,182,365	654,175	250,720	1,832,841	6,570,345	1,786,250
37 Amount of mortgage debt.....	272,113	6,465,025	190,817	239,074	32,275	433,647	1,469,143	354,623
38 Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	18.6	20.5	16.1	39.0	20.8	23.8	21.4	19.9

¹ Agricultural data for Indians on reservations in 1900 shown separately in last column of table.² Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1 Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....	number..	2,701	16,155	1,233	24,534	637	5,547	17,185	2,641
2 Milk cows on farms reporting milk produced.....	number..	1,447	14,920	1,179	17,889	620	5,014	12,080	2,591
3 Milk—Produced.....	gallons..	531,588	8,447,162	186,821	8,392,850	84,728	2,039,479	6,700,019	808,920
4 Cream—Produced.....	gallons..	81,590	7,029,161	185,712	3,076,945	1,130	739,657	144,831	18,624
5 Butter—Produced.....	gallons..	1,820	13,404	8,829	174,069	1,600	4,468	84,374	2,038
6 Butter fat sold.....	pounds..	9,902	1,480,890	1,480	225,545	39,172	2,710,960	2,710,960	2,038
7 Butter—Produced.....	pounds..	279,685	323,374	48,449	2,280,217	12,735	355,048	94,602	133,175
8 Cream—Produced.....	pounds..	208,835	135,263	22,637	2,240,638	2,712	222,894	19,276	5,290
9 Butter—Produced.....	pounds..	160	1,643	101	743	1,357	200,840	3,680	6,880
10 Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....	dollars..	85,532	1,415,144	46,284	1,285,606	6,290	189,628	1,009,740	51,371
12 Receipts from sale of dairy products.....	dollars..	67,998	1,362,257	39,624	1,280,313	5,731	156,117	990,716	29,450
Poultry Products									
13 Poultry—Raised.....	number..	28,907	586,566	28,137	141,629	19,583	643,935	136,305	38,112
14 Eggs—Produced.....	dozens..	11,982	382,775	9,967	74,114	8,495	28,745	44,589	12,888
15 Eggs—Produced.....	dozens..	106,987	2,332,397	9,967	1,465,911	49,728	337,781	454,115	134,731
16 Value of poultry and eggs produced.....	dollars..	37,455	1,796,385	29,765	1,365,649	160,251	308,058	37,067	98,003
17 Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....	dollars..	16,678	699,807	11,283	365,217	16,617	67,074	109,884	17,333
Honey and Wax									
19 Honey produced.....	pounds..	5,642	1,289,820	16,439	205	300	6,690	204,698	19,796
20 Wax produced.....	pounds..	5	15,501	370	50	25	34	3,156	232
21 Value of honey and wax produced.....	dollars..	643	63,569	1,052	49	51	667	10,993	2,055
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22 Wool, fleeces shorn.....	number..	36,768	31,754	4,905	2,823	355	149,260	46,908	39,538
23 Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....	number..	2,908	8,407	40	1,915	216	2,312	8,400	1,331
24 Value of wool and mohair produced.....	dollars..	55,154	32,360	2,272	2,816	375	158,918	39,400	55,383
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25 Calves—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	968	7,736	744	17,201	148	1,687	8,181	2,548
26 Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	17,081	7,198	4,081	1,663	4,799	8,577	32,880	27,068
27 Horses, mules, and pack animals—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	519	81	32	1,301	10	907	34,467	9,067
28 Swine—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	4,504	22,157	3,797	28,864	4,505	13,073	28,662	6,943
29 Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....	number..	23,853	5,015	442	397	542	19,923	34,424	33,168
30 Receipts from sale of animals.....	dollars..	746,769	710,569	224,774	196,947	166,767	346,864	1,669,927	1,184,660
31 Value of animals slaughtered.....	dollars..	68,782	63,561	12,739	32,917	17,659	103,675	43,405	66,016

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Monro.	Monterey.	Napa.	Nevada.	Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	Riverside.	Sacramento.	San Benito.	San Bernardino.	San Diego.	San Francisco.
1	75	1,063	1,166	476	2,531	748	183	2,291	1,011	653	2,532	1,845	82
2	98	1,199	869	435	1,871	807	250	82,747	889	696	1,867	2,431	161
3	82.4	150	75.9	87.2	80.2	70.4	82.2	80.2	63.4	70.9	85.9	80.3	52.2
4	87.6	64.8	67.8	85.5	78.4	75.0	85.4	74.7	63.9	76.7	79.4	82.7	65.0
5	49,072	591,593	204,788	147,936	135,784	192,459	101,601	299,991	222,725	346,502	121,896	569,826	992
6	16,430	189,291	50,665	21,412	94,965	67,121	40,925	199,041	152,258	125,914	85,661	160,677	644
7	717,713	14,133,996	9,863,544	2,072,927	41,113,475	5,832,709	2,509,760	32,438,787	18,965,398	7,753,952	45,500,546	18,896,972	1,143,700
8	69	844	1,074	426	50	401	653	167	1,918	868	551	2,189	1,359
9	6	219	92	50	2,190	93	166	17	373	143	343	488	75
10	32	639	754	303	1,899	306	123	1,744	638	438	2,021	1,251	18
11	38	422	412	168	636	228	57	446	350	215	590	497	64
12	5	4	.....	5	6	14	3	97	101	33	11	97	.....
13	13	534	297	55	506	291	28	293	532	233	183	360	69
14	10	92	355	10.78	437	246	40	25	457	189	507	510	155
15	16.3	60.0	19.3	14.9	18.3	22.9	12.7	10.9	33.2	26.3	46.2	37.4	43.9
16	8.9	32.4	24.5	10.9	18.3	22.9	15.0	11.8	38.8	29.8	8.8	11.5	44.4
17	6,000	258,258	99,310	13,926	142,104	46,018	21,588	98,774	126,108	103,403	27,130	126,752	1,091
18	4,287	142,649	29,413	2,498	79,526	26,967	10,789	55,461	83,291	47,704	15,862	62,907	910
19	117,250	10,890,310	3,553,300	252,650	12,321,300	2,854,175	508,150	3,739,275	11,125,325	3,751,714	3,640,100	4,241,985	1,236,870
20	.....	249	68	5	271	59	2	134	195	104	51	115	.....
21	.....	25	.....	.....	17	11	.....	11	11	11	6	.....	4
22	.....	251	204	48	200	211	19	95	295	84	67	180	38
23	.....	9	20	2	18	15	7	33	29	34	19	33	27
24	9	248	201	37	361	95	23	230	201	162	156	266	8
25	4	239	92	13	67	51	.....	46	124	65	22	73	8
26	.....	47	4	5	178	165	.....	17	207	16	6	21	.....
27	3	61	74	13	128	23	10	104	58	35	234	93	6
28	4	51	112	9	89	55	7	518	46	38	276	167	8
29	60,600	297,565	56,462	13,535	9,603	9,603	11,070	122,941	55,211	94,996	59,270	137,848	8
30	22,665	39,569	16,096	532	15,432	4,520	2,567	23,649	40,133	12,955	34,982	136,600	8
31	907,550	5,048,922	3,035,282	156,240	7,178,775	460,700	155,900	6,853,279	3,542,100	1,123,345	13,779,550	4,133,207	43,330
32	63	749	750	398	1,294	478	131	1,279	673	385	1,344	1,339	57
33	12	293	411	76	1,228	269	51	996	326	262	1,178	501	14
34	.....	19	5	2	9	1	1	16	12	10	5	11	.....
35	10	222	358	63	957	217	43	816	273	210	961	342	9
36	230,900	3,002,171	2,905,375	280,165	12,557,760	1,614,735	566,940	11,069,410	3,894,145	2,354,830	17,434,500	3,225,500	126,600
37	52,350	755,291	745,253	56,270	2,804,955	371,680	113,354	2,953,463	840,241	707,253	5,938,213	723,270	30,250
38	22.7	.....	25.7	.....	23.4	20.0	20.0	24.7	21.6	32.4	.....	22.6	.....

* No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

	Monro.	Monterey.	Napa.	Nevada.	Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	Riverside.	Sacramento.	San Benito.	San Bernardino.	San Diego.	San Francisco.
1	335	11,925	5,788	2,283	5,281	1,967	3,293	4,179	7,832	3,875	2,517	9,918	1,350
2	20	5,614	2,820	2,180	4,428	1,940	3,376	4,337	3,353	2,436	8,003	1,045	.....
3	25	2,551,454	6,879,707	815,630	2,261,110	633,579	1,181,962	1,641,459	2,096,579	1,669,629	1,371,926	3,444,962	722,808
4	23	3,149,126	576,077	117,834	97,290	11,559	632,732	762,339	395,156	395,156	411,176	995,487	911,108
5	259	133,678	54,943	20,599	27,657	6,631	14,121	33,804	65,912	56,242	14,022	21,432	730
6	.....	87,358	24,631	4,557	40,306	4,472	171,232	83,565	175,494	67,463	3,560	265,884	.....
7	30,202	286,450	381,930	158,271	333,283	108,876	237,330	312,248	164,427	74,131	207,745	575,662	144
8	17,455	197,320	240,258	100,620	49,002	186,234	232,836	124,767	19,543	89,630	38,630	385,016	46
9	.....	59,680	35,326	1,970	50	30,545	2,500	650	497,064	137,685	362	2,895	.....
10	.....	3,240	33,550	535	.....	30,005	230	250	493,044	131,615	.....	1,095	.....
11	9,155	620,934	242,846	86,513	290,247	63,203	121,255	239,917	396,539	160,420	160,151	474,779	158,014
12	4,890	588,669	208,809	69,775	241,741	46,794	111,267	215,747	384,557	145,357	123,555	423,545	107,971
13	2,580	122,743	105,428	35,776	239,536	62,131	15,163	95,767	144,704	79,550	105,068	174,796	196,090
14	842	52,219	55,667	19,041	128,276	30,678	5,147	39,153	67,783	45,331	41,433	80,750	138,600
15	4,541	751,777	662,159	120,590	1,198,290	235,606	48,511	438,099	696,264	579,485	921,117	110,557	110,557
16	1,359	560,904	482,350	81,072	892,362	126,750	22,964	285,779	482,465	501,413	301,194	700,286	90,585
17	2,988	251,083	218,003	83,612	110,674	22,966	184,662	246,821	228,501	228,508	357,579	126,889	5,298
18	946	156,320	153,300	35,325	293,786	66,737	10,707	108,014	168,428	178,121	114,223	240,609	111,826
19	20,355	177,279	8,939	5,432	325,556	7,338	2,280	902,106	56,272	68,233	363,025	1,559,407	.....
20	425	2,619	394	2,704	80	.....	.....	12,915	773	5,585	18,869	.....	.....
21	2,049	14,708	942	779	18,525	814	308	62,337	5,393	5,671	23,466	89,401	.....
22	29,160	24,884	9,955	10,607	62,072	28,811	593	1,536	41,103	19,457	.....	155	3
23	.....	3,000	153	1,043	177	.....	.....	43	7	13	.....	60	.....
24	41,209	26,549	7,190	8,082	51,474	21,728	767	2,600	35,449	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	625	5,899	3,925	1,240	2,551	1,140	550	2,223	5,792	2,122	798	3,822	674
26	3,567	15,714	4,813	2,286	2,464	3,069	4,143	5,930	7,593	10,884	2,039	13,917	75
27	90	931	508	105	3,686	2,016	87	774	547	563	663	562	.....
28	14,783	6,269	1,908	1,908	3,155	1,264	4,065	5,673	11,206	11,206	2,125	5,298	.....
29	19,240	17,081	4,104	5,493	19,271	10,235	325	2,185	37,170	6,824	31	187	.....
30	197,847	833,917	261,402	95,121	266,105	156,894	141,717	328,608	462,442	576,983	170,023	570,300	6,085
31	21,341	71,129	34,634	22,217	8,631	19,301	9,945	30,430	93,021	31,311	20,300	44,457	1,413

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND
[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

		San Joaquin.	San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS									
1	Number of farms.....	2,370	1,056	302	704	3,622	1,088	839	93
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	1,197	1,167	296	564	2,897	74	1,004	133
3	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	72.3	94.6	45.4	76.1	74.5	1.1	81.4	84.5
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	60.9	64.4	63.7	66.9	78.0	67.9	82.2	84.3
5	Land in farms.....acres	443,034	604,883	44,834	227,341	300,220	95,945	316,364	59,400
6	Improved land in farms.....acres	344,881	138,615	29,717	83,570	138,234	43,607	81,693	22,552
7	Value of land and buildings.....dollars	37,546,833	11,546,274	6,302,020	15,447,870	41,822,317	11,288,020	5,174,962	897,100
Degree of ownership:									
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	1,830	695	259	545	3,067	973	734	72
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	540	361	43	159	555	115	85	21
Color and nativity of owners:									
10	Native white.....	1,638	596	141	535	2,193	630	673	65
11	Foreign-born white.....	19	469	158	219	1,416	446	139	7
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	16	1	3	10	13	3	27	1
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
13	Number of farms.....	799	619	316	504	877	329	154	12
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	697	711	252	459	703	365	169	10
15	Per cent of all farms.....	24.3	35.9	47.5	37.5	18.5	22.8	15.2	10.9
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	36.2	32.9	43.4	37.5	17.6	28.6	16.3	4.3
17	Land in farms.....acres	240,937	357,032	99,142	315,236	232,890	41,450	61,722	7,721
18	Improved land in farms.....acres	215,313	269,217	61,099	285,172	69,491	18,541	12,404	2,872
19	Value of land and buildings.....dollars	18,609,236	8,209,927	10,161,785	11,608,624	13,654,122	3,837,120	704,100	82,600
Form of tenancy:									
20	Share tenants.....	411	195	26	159	341	81	21	1
21	Share-cash tenants.....	31	42	12	47	37	7	4	1
22	Cash tenants.....	296	374	243	293	467	229	107	10
23	Tenure not specified.....	61	9	9	32	12	12	22	.....
Color and nativity of tenants:									
24	Native white.....	446	305	30	260	366	179	198	8
25	Foreign-born white.....	112	17	11	21	133	23	7	.....
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
27	Number of farms.....	117	42	47	87	232	49	17	5
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	63	29	16	69	209	64	17	.....
29	Land in farms.....acres	79,077	626,745	16,679	577,899	181,209	19,913	11,132	17,900
30	Improved land in farms.....acres	48,568	98,096	9,984	46,810	29,475	4,927	2,120	5,370
31	Value of land and buildings.....dollars	5,429,489	7,125,621	3,031,190	11,305,978	6,531,804	1,478,400	376,680	245,000
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS:									
For all farms operated by owners:									
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,181	710	249	633	2,092	671	658	72
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	1,171	341	47	227	1,500	410	177	21
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	1	5	6	4	30	7	.....	.....
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	887	190	39	134	1,186	357	147	17
36	Value of their land and buildings.....dollars	8,729,149	1,779,070	610,532	2,791,140	11,700,411	3,667,530	919,383	160,500
37	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars	2,272,833	489,925	103,508	706,315	3,391,943	813,705	211,300	48,350
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	26.0	27.5	17.0	25.3	29.0	22.2	23.0	30.1

¹ Agricultural data for Indians on reservations in 1900 shown separately in last column of table.

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....	number.	10,603	22,945	6,982	10,151	10,300	3,676	2,059
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....	number.	9,150	15,958	5,490	6,147	3,456	1,369	1,369
3	Milk—Produced.....	gallons.	4,598,334	5,867,540	3,539,461	3,114,697	5,356,740	1,701,749	695,700
4	Sold.....	gallons.	863,292	283,214	2,963,928	232,183	2,850,984	358,724	51,535
5	Cream sold.....	gallons.	135,225	343,873	16,957	236,909	75,114	14,349	518
6	Butter fat sold.....	pounds.	454,736	1,084,330	1,484	292,739	714,899	21,165	2,732
7	Butter—Produced.....	pounds.	341,820	1,369,563	91,967	244,332	320,236	224,392	137,733
8	Sold.....	pounds.	156,729	1,094,669	67,159	148,496	133,461	116,399	57,558
9	Cheese—Produced.....	pounds.	83,630	163,350	64,751	25,953	577,350	227,905	1,318
10	Sold.....	pounds.	66,228	166,905	39,550	23,330	539,521	167,865	70
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....	dollars.	498,808	754,465	555,332	394,516	719,053	184,890	53,829
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....	dollars.	449,884	709,127	541,965	308,211	664,278	147,407	35,114
Poultry Products									
13	Poultry—Raised.....	number.	212,434	109,871	43,946	91,159	233,729	79,015	52,607
14	Sold.....	number.	96,198	45,539	21,262	40,019	116,113	39,386	21,493
15	Eggs—Produced.....	dozens.	955,501	840,465	236,642	407,168	1,166,782	577,989	199,838
16	Sold.....	dozens.	596,929	630,399	189,361	283,257	759,224	435,418	84,912
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....	dollars.	337,417	243,244	82,139	151,719	410,877	188,542	73,767
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....	dollars.	200,592	169,182	57,688	92,454	252,708	138,227	34,494
Honey and Wax									
19	Honey produced.....	pounds.	104,645	177,342	5,438	288,875	77,252	8,466	2,681
20	Wax produced.....	pounds.	3,450	1,983	193	4,060	842	98	10
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....	dollars.	6,565	11,374	810	16,678	6,203	1,207	1,013
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....	number.	20,477	64,719	1,013	27,787	4,765	799	17,862
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....	number.	37	4,738	26	.....	630	11,006	.....
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....	dollars.	14,114	52,806	1,162	26,308	3,596	1,444	25,765
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25	Cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	6,285	10,222	4,421	3,009	6,964	2,446	584
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	12,104	27,792	2,400	18,016	12,834	3,630	11,731
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....	number.	1,062	296	845	266	1,042	673	4,351
28	Pigs—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	17,732	14,273	6,198	13,870	6,041	3,013	8,557
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.	6,905	11,999	563	16,116	1,983	9,586	12,432
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....	dollars.	719,580	1,165,961	185,667	962,245	574,250	224,682	420,691
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....	dollars.	81,272	122,647	31,395	19,381	29,832	41,073	58,636

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for April 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Siskiyou.	Solano.	Sonoma.	Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.	Indian res.
1	948	773	3,771	2,290	674	810	274	3,307	342	889	887	372	
2	816	709	2,629	611	513	803	252	1,690	400	580	530	334	270
3	85.1	67.6	79.0	81.9	7.2	80.5	89.0	82.2	88.6	69.2	70.7	76.1	
4	87.5	61.7	71.5	64.2	74.1	82.4	84.8	75.4	80.1	70.1	72.4	77.4	84.1
5	357,587	329,947	427,263	422,014	262,577	492,565	79,078	792,079	165,627	298,175	255,292	176,006	
6	141,692	210,939	145,042	324,930	145,149	84,827	10,827	344,835	33,186	111,729	196,930	71,064	
7	9,331,155	16,691,850	34,202,473	28,443,614	12,155,262	6,432,816	972,425	47,545,619	1,984,825	27,274,505	17,980,015	3,679,066	
8	854	599	3,594	1,784	504	735	259	2,725	312	604	663	260	
9	94	174	177	416	170	75	15	582	30	291	204	72	
10	715	449	2,170	1,544	551	638	206	2,652	122	676	676	254	
11	190	314	1,697	662	118	165	54	612	218	218	218	78	
12	43	4	4	4	4	7	14	43	2	1	10		
13	129	322	888	441	151	164	27	496	34	346	325	96	
14	88	371	18,900	509	211	221	17	618	40	531	508	85	
15	116.6	28.2	21.6	52.6	29.0	89.9	8.5	182.875	8.4	25.9	25.9	22.0	
16	10.6	32.2	21.6	52.6	29.0	89.9	6.3	25.4	8.8	25.9	25.6	19.7	0.7
17	65,145	127,546	240,325	179,331	70,557	137,059	8,545	131,285	22,283	101,283	157,070	58,948	
18	30,587	88,378	71,213	149,131	49,729	1,168	83,713	2,281	63,929	87,213	20,484	2,702	
19	1,388,490	7,011,471	11,742,480	7,872,958	3,262,415	2,180,705	107,990	8,124,870	176,300	10,426,245	7,971,049	1,380,410	
20	39	104	150	259	64	35	3	212	2	253	167	20	
21	17	22	16	16	27	4	6	27	25	25	17	4	
22	54	197	461	147	88	103	16	233	18	60	157	65	
23	36	4	255	39	2	22	2	24	14	8	4	7	
24	103	133	488	296	133	135	22	400	22	244	225	77	
25	125	383	142	142	30	21	1	79	12	82	42	12	
26	1	61	17	18	18	8	4	17	17	20	56	7	
27	37	48	113	46	18	32	7	218	10	52	43	8	
28	17	71	147	51	4	51	74	74	17	49	65	14	16
29	33,144	17,873	77,056	48,405	52,528	265,653	3,687	121,967	5,162	153,741	50,031	14,064	
30	14,068	30,115	32,016	18,128	8,450	62,086	1,305	77,476	940	38,210	33,125	2,702	
31	845,100	1,600,300	4,326,540	2,328,246	1,484,100	5,553,300	94,700	12,681,517	70,300	6,490,510	2,532,932	540,700	
32	688	441	2,254	890	362	518	233	1,778	268	497	452	248	
33	251	328	1,498	1,301	317	288	40	1,511	71	393	397	83	
34	9	4	19	9	5	4	1	18	2	5	8	1	
35	210	237	1,399	972	225	241	36	1,197	63	229	283	50	
36	2,760,855	3,732,565	11,018,235	9,721,155	3,076,708	2,061,515	221,425	15,911,023	378,650	6,013,275	4,329,746	417,430	
37	682,580	992,293	3,009,142	2,394,718	785,106	563,534	51,490	3,262,701	98,677	1,088,818	1,154,656	14,374	
38	24.8	26.6	27.3	24.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	16.829	26.1	26.7	26.7	26.7	

2 No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

	Siskiyou.	Solano.	Sonoma.	Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.	Indian res.
1	6,162	9,048	23,054	17,136	6,319	2,893	694	23,044	1,387	2,451	5,888	1,729	
2	5,363	8,915	17,426	8,805	4,948	2,696	640	19,986	804	2,132	4,399	1,471	
3	2,215,438	3,590,528	8,913,031	5,492,579	2,082,758	898,137	162,624	10,494,095	207,790	953,045	2,364,036	311,601	
4	196,032	1,069,424	2,346,026	1,245,844	499,230	121,907	30,628	62,941	62,941	62,941	119,461	119,461	
5	25,036	33,171	257,085	119,831	46,803	3,823	153,461	714	5,196	162,192	15,207	15,207	
6	206,719	282,684	394,096	2,363,193	279,537	33,552			2,610	319,095			
7	254,999	381,903	1,192,532	154,988	183,527	182,953	46,277	201,880	35,522	267,905	88,338	40,673	
8	163,101	275,009	879,895	61,256	89,104	102,993	21,885	44,002	14,282	142,134	32,649	10,944	
9	39,410	211,319	973	2,105		105		16,829					
10	35,720	724	207,012	2,900		16,750							
11	218,209	388,472	911,873	1,216,576	241,332	86,839	14,812	983,432	25,276	97,762	396,490	48,454	
12	191,448	301,475	840,165	1,190,228	217,430	67,604	7,220	942,746	18,901	64,912	382,326	40,583	
13	57,444	66,403	1,512,601	121,677	101,908	96,134	10,800	204,167	22,710	61,703	84,010	44,202	
14	20,839	26,018	999,877	56,524	50,556	33,029	4,591	73,443	9,894	20,451	36,153	25,844	
15	254,107	426,201	9,470,880	648,248	420,198	306,452	31,776	1,033,110	94,507	372,111	847,299	111,892	
16	107,772	274,549	8,943,850	339,180	301,370	189,294	7,440	625,609	49,907	172,489	207,276	59,439	
17	93,177	128,295	3,038,518	227,085	167,240	149,168	15,955	324,678	36,457	124,710	131,892	66,938	
18	39,592	76,580	2,522,285	132,580	115,830	104,666	5,932	189,452	18,351	35,736	78,539	45,838	
19	85,322	2,573	7,014	61,592	76,812	15,779	1,605	290,455	12,310	1,839,986	106,982	545	
20	324		44	1,371	745	115	15	4,743	65	20,918	1,125	10	
21	8,317	491	941	5,160	4,909	1,198	207	17,434	879	109,785	8,133	83	
22	14,975	157,499	75,925	22,837	149,821	336,373	2,603	33,150	1,408	21,465	82,062	63,833	
23	134	3	2,330	50	800	36,119	44	510	177	400	316	208	
24	23,038	161,312	74,951	22,700	110,738	349,689	1,892	35,218	990	14,306	76,497	45,777	
25	1,735	5,233	12,664	6,107	3,653	1,068	43	8,583	164	1,027	5,215	1,903	
26	40,651	4,551	6,436	11,032	5,963	9,596	5,175	24,808	4,306	15,257	36,433	6,551	
27	547	862	638	2,175	1,578	18	1,981	1,981	62	626	1,599	1,090	
28	7,234	8,099	10,242	17,286	11,303	5,520	1,438	39,394	1,911	5,964	24,365	2,744	
29	15,686	67,576	10,979	16,396	80,502	73,718	71	11,256	844	8,810	35,320	25,420	
30	1,655,990	594,201	427,511	906,059	603,534	542,031	78,488	1,705,826	126,632	727,003	793,995	306,722	
31	149,915	49,443	44,787	33,702	34,290	50,397	15,086	92,823	9,400	28,076	94,907	17,191	

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

			THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.	Colusa.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS									
1	Total.....	dollars.	153,111,013	4,276,967	83,206	452,270	2,364,515	409,168	2,164,293
2	Cereals.....	dollars.	28,039,826	394,907	25,833	55,495	556,707	7,881	1,579,545
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.	7,318,211	31,257	8	90	767	7,635	36,023
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.	42,187,215	1,547,119	49,147	229,082	806,735	217,191	340,462
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.	12,120,938	810,638	3,291	41,583	58,765	38,063	10,077
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.	50,706,809	806,917	1,444	59,559	797,893	53,368	129,388
7	All other crops.....	dollars.	12,736,934	686,079	5,483	65,651	147,099	71,880	49,424
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)									
Cereals:									
8	Total.....	acres.....	1,970,492	15,953	791	3,561	40,799	466	105,390
9	Wheat.....	bushels.....	39,105,917	561,962	28,218	78,929	651,266	9,217	2,251,031
10	Corn.....	acres.....	31,935	503	.....	201	359	80	70,619
11	Oats.....	bushels.....	1,273,901	13,097	.....	12,536	14,856	1,776	16,016
12	Barley.....	acres.....	192,158	1,725	135	1,354	1,432	108	771
13	Wheat.....	bushels.....	4,143,688	53,745	7,274	30,813	54,685	2,121	12,556
14	Wheat.....	acres.....	475,217	1,075	618	283	29,844	31	11,168
15	Barley.....	bushels.....	6,203,206	21,535	19,464	5,169	245,743	439	221,549
16	Barley.....	acres.....	1,195,158	12,650	38	1,513	17,705	222	89,988
17	Rye.....	bushels.....	20,441,854	475,575	1,480	29,071	326,447	4,833	1,949,222
18	Rye.....	bushels.....	7,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
19	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	bushels.....	70,683	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
20	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	acres.....	44,308	.....	.....	.....	409	5	2,598
21	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	bushels.....	938,049	10	.....	.....	9,529	48	48,418
Other grains:									
22	Dry peas.....	acres.....	2,959	215	.....	.....	.....	2	14
23	Dry peas.....	bushels.....	87,468	5,794	.....	.....	.....	16	180
24	Dry edible beans.....	acres.....	157,987	86	.....	3	27	8	1,083
25	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.....	3,328,218	2,933	3	31	150	238	20,087
Hay and forage:									
26	Total.....	acres.....	2,533,347	80,738	3,848	14,449	55,962	15,281	29,551
27	Total.....	tons.....	4,327,130	113,534	8,815	17,981	91,832	15,686	45,779
28	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.....	6,455,595	6,817	2,345	2,750	11,869	1,610	4,709
29	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.....	1,873,574	12,194	5,829	4,174	41,022	5,408	15,077
30	Timothy alone.....	acres.....	13,725	206	.....	6	226	79	225
31	Timothy alone.....	tons.....	20,091	35	315	6	102	72	305
32	Timothy and clover mixed.....	acres.....	40,651	651	29	29	84	118	157
33	Timothy and clover mixed.....	tons.....	73,183	114	567	29	271	290	191
34	Clover alone.....	acres.....	5,519	407	10	33	81	102	10
35	Clover alone.....	tons.....	20,389	472	39	33	266	39	102
36	Alfalfa.....	acres.....	484,134	1,109	1,081	1,724	9,331	649	4,242
37	Alfalfa.....	tons.....	1,639,707	3,514	2,573	4,778	38,196	2,313	14,472
38	Millet or Hungarian grass.....	acres.....	1,142	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
39	Millet or Hungarian grass.....	tons.....	2,688	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
40	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.....	96,414	5,202	687	968	1,994	662	70
41	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.....	119,415	8,044	699	369	583	389	1,083
42	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.....	283,127	729	1,116	3,599	1,233	4,648	568
43	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons.....	281,003	1,030	1,309	3,471	1,177	3,431	552
44	Grains cut green.....	acres.....	1,698,748	73,041	355	7,990	9,022	24,021	26,021
45	Grains cut green.....	tons.....	2,019,526	99,538	312	8,651	49,243	8,787	29,047
46	Coarse forage.....	acres.....	25,868	129	.....	.....	174	.....	56
47	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	60,911	507	.....	.....	315	.....	436
Special crops:									
48	Potatoes.....	acres.....	67,688	1,655	22	123	171	147	49
49	Potatoes.....	bushels.....	9,824,005	175,920	2,944	14,064	17,201	20,997	28,391
50	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres.....	5,111	2	.....	1	21	.....	6
51	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels.....	572,814	107,270	11,840	2,342	200	110	482
52	All other vegetables.....	acres.....	79,163	7,459	14	315	613	278	160
53	Sugar beets.....	acres.....	78,957	2,516	.....	.....	711	1	211
54	Sugar beets.....	tons.....	846,191	29,201	.....	.....	6,977	1	1,824
FRUITS AND NUTS									
Orchard fruits:									
55	Total.....	trees.....	22,485,195	627,824	1,531	43,332	452,302	31,276	71,796
56	Total.....	bushels.....	31,501,507	799,976	702	31,757	693,210	44,963	125,122
57	Apples.....	trees.....	2,432,762	26,045	1,149	8,692	34,425	13,341	3,067
58	Apples.....	bushels.....	6,335,673	38,346	612	11,990	61,587	21,583	7,000
59	Peaches and nectarines.....	trees.....	7,829,011	12,555	28	16,349	235,047	5,954	4,075
60	Peaches.....	bushels.....	9,267,118	14,561	40	20,606	356,693	6,794	3,370
61	Pears.....	trees.....	1,410,990	79,392	22	5,112	22,159	2,178	2,433
62	Pears.....	bushels.....	1,928,097	99,994	36	4,430	25,318	5,358	1,900
63	Plums and prunes.....	trees.....	7,168,705	157,984	214	10,685	104,474	8,265	57,468
64	Plums and prunes.....	bushels.....	9,317,079	157,270	42	11,840	232,141	9,901	111,550
65	Cherries.....	trees.....	5,222,394	89,283	63	1,143	4,317	459	223
66	Cherries.....	bushels.....	501,013	89,662	2	1,588	4,403	329	222
67	Apricots.....	trees.....	2,092,453	270,441	7	9,940	11,617	672	4,420
68	Apricots.....	bushels.....	4,066,823	399,035	749	11,126	33	366	324
Grapes:									
69	Total.....	vines.....	114,097,670	2,389,695	9,000	314,604	238,742	212,300	482,417
70	Total.....	tons.....	1,979,686,525	20,671,600	56,000	2,743,320	1,499,000	1,457,039	5,010,240
Tropical fruits:									
71	Total.....	fruits.....	8,728,005	15,900	4	780	235,442	6,315	3,537
72	Figs.....	fruits.....	209,001	482	.....	347	9,518	1,839	60,571
73	Oranges.....	pounds.....	22,990,353	9,990	.....	24,315	337,778	142,999	1,397
74	Oranges.....	fruits.....	6,015,990	3,752	.....	151	147,412	1,537	.....
75	Lemons.....	fruits.....	14,439,190	6,074	.....	283	128,108	544	2,070
76	Lemons.....	fruits.....	941,219	669	8	8	2,232	19	1,939
77	Lemons.....	bushels.....	2,756,221	2,144	.....	12	1,222	37	148
78	Olive.....	fruits.....	836,347	10,963	4	274	73,453	4,065	336
79	Olive.....	pounds.....	16,132,412	45,282	50	2,600	2,242,445	10,465	5,716
80	Pomegranates (grapefruit).....	fruits.....	43,424	.....	.....	.....	122	3	70
81	Pomegranates (grapefruit).....	boxes.....	122,515	2	.....	.....	171	2	147
Small fruits:									
82	Total.....	acres.....	9,687	401	.....	23	148	34	7
83	Strawberries.....	quarts.....	26,824,120	880,867	1,510	46,124	207,794	37,948	12,564
84	Strawberries.....	acres.....	1,085	18	.....	6	48	5	12
85	Blackberries and dewberries.....	quarts.....	15,694,325	41,770	.....	9,259	54,513	11,210	2,126
86	Blackberries and dewberries.....	fruits.....	2,570	12	.....	13	57	8	4
87	Blackberries and dewberries.....	quarts.....	4,806,364	20,725	.....	18,635	76,793	13,346	7,039
Nuts:									
88	Total.....	fruits.....	2,034,302	35,250	12	830	85,445	15,619	17,409
89	Almonds.....	pounds.....	28,378,115	210,142	75	7,692	832,019	61,822	106,782
90	Almonds.....	fruits.....	1,166,739	21,190	12	628	81,069	14,624	16,078
91	Peanuts.....	pounds.....	6,092,513	155,871	75	3,931	799,351	27,080	90,479
92	Peanuts.....	fruits.....	4,236	5	.....	5	158	6	.....
93	Peanuts.....	pounds.....	41,955	80	50	50	5,450	.....	3,340
94	Walnuts (Persian or English).....	pounds.....	853,237	3,730	.....	185	1,063	812	1,306
95	Walnuts (Persian or English).....	pounds.....	21,432,266	46,183		3,246	22,006	22,117	13,463

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

	Contra Costa.	Del Norte.	Eldorado.	Fresno.	Glenn.	Humboldt.	Imperial.	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings.	Lake.	Lassen.
1	4,032,054	111,952	471,514	7,991,187	1,350,910	1,438,425	1,901,358	532,643	1,803,255	3,180,114	517,796	897,949
2	604,035	8,577	15,159	510,053	909,796	117,869	755,229	156,416	500,973	550,689	129,857	214,275
3	104,437	120	1,684	1,010,340	1,249	1,249	1,249	1,249	1,249	1,249	1,249	1,249
4	1,617,610	85,763	196,638	1,702,818	327,008	883,913	802,990	232,610	553,044	1,171,101	186,965	582,371
5	1,125,668	10,605	41,850	108,690	13,644	175,817	283,389	57,314	96,968	149,137	44,701	51,047
6	489,436	2,838	143,864	5,379,738	7,367	141,403	28,864	44,947	1,219,686	1,219,686	18,267	18,267
7	80,818	3,665	73,063	376,147	64,101	90,151	20,876	18,760	78,992	77,733	38,601	12,685
8	22,338	13,041	942	44,726	73,200	4,520	47,848	4,849	48,807	34,292	7,219	14,729
9	832,988	25,047	15,974	1,987,884	1,987,884	182,978	1,102,747	157,034	711,534	687,718	147,889	249,974
10	263	1	37	1,422	671	253	690	1,883	466	2,274	981	4
11	6,158	12	768	37,776	21,999	7,633	14,419	57,917	7,132	43,688	26,317	97
12	1,112	216	543	1,554	1,283	30	573	83	109	845	33	33
13	40,178	12,078	10,504	20,027	32,630	75,803	372	28,875	770	4,490	19,914	25,647
14	2,443		103	8,839	17,641	134	125	1,715	12,924	8,654	2,563	9,938
15	53,332		3,301	97,391	222,910	3,570	2,559	139,875	129,875	141,578	46,131	151,868
16	18,665	32	50	32,132	53,513	1,296	36,986	678	32,942	19,287	2,825	3,244
17	731,970	840	884	694,234	1,002,587	65,991	908,916	19,381	517,029	402,432	54,758	63,471
18				100	14							
19		112	609	1,000	162	181			1,500	100	140	6,018
20				37,689					5,813	3,951		
21				37,586	4,972			213,781	45,828	95,010		
22		4				517		1				
23		60		172		9,056		10				
24	2,298		10			18		20	26			
25	65,748		30	155		392		1,055	648	570		
26	88,937	3,052	12,115	96,265	25,143	30,018	57,064	16,209	58,955	57,749	12,653	62,768
27	129,980	10,131	11,583	119,613	37,594	119,613	101,743	43,608	112,958	138,106	19,889	32,436
28	8,497	1,244	1,581	48,032	4,039	7,798	31,102	15,580	23,617	38,814	3,669	23,202
29	15,365	2,271	2,342	167,493	11,927	20,093	72,444	41,602	73,273	125,188	8,357	44,176
30		6		174		8						
31		11		14		194						
32		49	443	3	18	109		1,906			104	9,475
33		148	866	6	963	132		3,589			189	15,259
34	839	33	234	10	5	2,459					33	330
35	1,874	169	493	62	4	6,479					51	452
36	3,477	33	407	47,776	3,211	4,574	30,847	12,449	23,600	36,778	22,440	11,709
37	8,163	90	824	167,217	10,848	3,287	72,201	37,059	73,259	123,112	7,200	27,452
38	356		37			17		15				
39	477					13		3				
40	3,825	1,093	447	243	799	4,055	240	697	12	2,023	385	1,723
41	4,901	1,853	2,908	208	1,045	9,707	210	210	12	2,025	391	1,236
42	1,050	50	2,535	90	2,741	55	1,078	583	1	1,532	33	3,876
43	1,215	50	2,341	2,343	198	1,368	100	1,681	105	734	1,316	4,016
44	79,368	1,509	7,989	44,139	20,824	18,773	20,985	28	38,069	17,639	7,810	25,677
45	112,478	3,907	7,142	49,863	25,462	35,805	25,462	35	441	28,639	4,949	9,871
46	22	195	10	812	8	405	4,912	22	5,121	473	22	
47	21	2,477	10	310	12	6,736	4,014	200	4,174	3,755	65	
48	12,687	69	113	218	24	1,108	60	326	51,339	194	182	259
49	2,226,695	9,800	15,513	23,891	1,435	1,566,437	3,347	52,894	51,666	17,638	21,773	35,703
50												
51				8,713	105		1,017	9	13	2,453		
52	3,650	25	197	1,391	115	675	3,672	240	589	674	333	184
53	40			228	1,264					504		2
54	250			1,196	9,769		4			1,304		10
55	225,339	3,549	186,017	2,579,898	44,565	117,368	3,170	30,164	136,088	1,048,598	120,037	17,511
56	213,351	3,556	189,943	3,115,325	20,613	1,589,053	826	45,760	164,626	1,315,117	122,945	13,731
57	13,429	3,234	31,929	33,929	4,617	73,010	86	19,611	7,723	4,196	22,254	12,079
58	18,494	3,110	26,529	34,505	4,909	1,552,583	3	35,430	10,006	8,567	18,537	10,349
59	39,461	329	61,900	2,741	9,471	4,602	432	25,492	777,057	9,288	1,482	
60	38,525	32	58,738	2,727,973	3,175	10,552	228	5,037	30,278	803,367	8,336	1,753
61	68,088	149	49,672	12,356	1,555	3,804	347	2,668	1,057	4,379	39,075	632
62	15,900	168	948	8,186	21,800	8,186	317	1,063	8,907	1,479	39,871	479
63	58,177	98	32,764	66,926	24,800	26,950	347	2,349	58,075	132,192	47,244	2,223
64	54,831	222	23,327	139,252	8,559	12,161	3	1,845	74,053	258,411	54,807	1,069
65	7,253	48	3,359	8	3,733	3,733						
66	5,139	38	3,051	104	48	5,040		331	64	205	764	61
67	38,812		503	186,823	6,830	235	1,922	342	33,573	124,067	1,463	70
68	19,906		786	296,536	2,310	367	678	416	284,447			
69	2,972,130		581,342	40,657,207	20,416	4,095	298,813	39,478	410,382	4,538,732	296,752	17
70	32,217,131		4,891,740	185,901,866	70,406	70,406	1,218,075	292,730	1,715,540	91,434,166	1,730,022	800
71	10,597	1	677	231,754	6,783	83	2,411	14	82,888	425	4,340	
72			283	120,124	879	82	666	14	1,475	391	1,063	
73	16,235		74,060	15,896,146	63,235	2,430	10,450	400	92,990	26,730	41,896	
74	402		53	85,781	4,890		1	1,410	80,940	24	72	
75	453		108	92,640	1,704			2,012	32,350	31	13	
76	148		12	12,389	593			36	54		8	
77	9,744		37	10,083	432			4	37			
78	940,410		4,020	655,392	14,290		41	4	393	5	3,196	
79				346			18		2,950	400	7,390	
80				431	13							
81												
82	6	1	23	310	8	87	1	21	34	31	25	20
83	13,654	1,760	31,427	1,196,643	15,005	219,489	1,726	18,621	32,087	94,940	33,910	14,889
84	1		5	148	2	58		5	2	15		3
85	2,880	1,050	8,215	750,776	2,945	152,738		5,591	2,112	53,810	12,227	3,380
86	3		11	91		4		8	26	13	15	2
87	2,774	300	12,480	247,186	8,980	5,767	1,426	9,835	24,900	33,260	15,261	2,442
88	215,249	0	1,512	8,203	26,336	827	53	72	3,819	1,747	8,920	16
89	941,400		27,130	70,097	67,707	8,975	2,170	26,815	38,295	55,198	18,280	250
90	206,050			25,798	204		29	3,101	1,721	8,281		
91	830,112		3,850	56,472	61,055	590		1,080	23,505	37,040	47,316	
92	25			15				2	563		5	
93	200	3		225	336			150	1,290	350	40	
94	6,148		880	634	220	498	24	35	127	54	564	8
95	110,088		10,865	7,991	3,617	8,220	400	940	1,365	1,215	2,522	250

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

		Los Angeles.	Madera.	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino.	Merced.	Modoc.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS								
1	Total.....	dollars.	14,720,884	1,696,413	534,383	230,632	1,531,986	3,423,574
2	Cereals.....	dollars.	486,507	1,229,093	19,796	18,615	175,678	1,691,558
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.	218,428	900	15	1,430	927	11,281
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.	3,430,098	290,258	425,987	109,699	526,688	1,355,098
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.	1,255,069	27,995	42,910	28,024	121,944	187,933
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.	6,731,532	126,124	31,816	43,025	166,534	147,964
7	All other crops.....	dollars.	2,275,626	21,138	13,883	29,939	540,218	30,142
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)								
8	Cereals.....	acres.....	49,957	140,822	975	1,607	9,433	124,578
9	Total.....	bushels.....	1,138,533	1,722,889	34,877	24,098	199,039	2,581,975
10	Corn.....	acres.....	9,084	1	52	174	533	1,577
11	Oats.....	bushels.....	249,295	50	2,961	2,330	14,454	52,775
12	Wheat.....	acres.....	973	10,569	31,850	55	3,087	19,443
13	Barley.....	bushels.....	38,729	175,947	31,430	1,109	81,569	338,041
14	Wheat.....	acres.....	6,700	39,468	57	124	3,906	10,399
15	Barley.....	bushels.....	59,806	370,499	1,155	1,298	59,195	115,938
16	Rye.....	acres.....	32,804	90,344	1	1,454	1,904	88,145
17	Rye.....	bushels.....	785,129	1,170,945	231	19,130	43,370	2,009,531
18	Rye.....	acres.....	100	100	.....	29	3	2,108
19	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	bushels.....	745	1,460	240	.....	61	19,917
20	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	acres.....	106	343	.....	.....	.....	2,206
21	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	bushels.....	2,143	4,948	.....	.....	.....	45,770
22	Other grains:	acres.....	14	.....	.....	.....	17	.....
23	Dry peas.....	bushels.....	311	.....	.....	.....	345	.....
24	Dry edible beans.....	acres.....	3,874	15	1	62	5	523
25	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.....	105,011	333	8	409	44	5,839
26	Hay and forage:	acres.....	154,048	17,606	17,460	6,821	27,015	68,917
27	Total.....	tons.....	216,341	29,978	37,612	6,049	38,085	173,335
28	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.....	21,327	5,808	3,613	9,338	.....	18,741
29	Timothy alone.....	tons.....	104,137	16,796	508	14,525	145,392	43,760
30	Timothy alone.....	acres.....	25	5	80	65	180	5
31	Timothy and clover mixed.....	tons.....	45	6	200	28	3,460	7
32	Clover alone.....	tons.....	.....	.....	.....	29	489	5,754
33	Clover alone.....	acres.....	52	.....	34	578	.....	10,195
34	Alfalfa.....	tons.....	152	80	350	25	350	.....
35	Alfalfa.....	acres.....	19,027	5,725	25	28	2,401	37,842
36	Millet or Hungarian grass.....	tons.....	100,835	16,717	6,253	6,253	144,587	10,869
37	Millet or Hungarian grass.....	acres.....	63	.....	40	15	31	40
38	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.....	142	60	46	26	31	40
39	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.....	2,169	73	3,428	5,845	727	3,207
40	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons.....	2,943	60	2,600	6,884	680	5,373
41	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.....	651	516	169	685	1,104	10,308
42	Grains cut green.....	tons.....	793	425	1,178	7,228	70	143
43	Grains cut green.....	acres.....	129,978	11,283	13,955	5,472	16,429	19,751
44	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	188,856	12,757	20,787	4,884	21,356	20,263
45	Coarse forage.....	acres.....	1,445	132	2	.....	61	116
46	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	9,502	7	299	.....	102	417
47	Special crops:	acres.....	4,140	75	435	78	616	246
48	Potatoes.....	bushels.....	413,161	6,662	33,469	8,537	78,909	18,882
49	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels.....	346	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,114
50	All other vegetables.....	acres.....	14,142	100	.....	.....	255,638	.....
51	Sugar beets.....	tons.....	13,385	256	117	193	594	380
52	Sugar beets.....	acres.....	14,191	.....	.....	.....	.....	549
53	Sugar beets.....	tons.....	162,639	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
54	Sugar beets.....	acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
55	FRUITS AND NUTS	acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	Total.....	tons.....	446,698	80,156	32,263	19,461	125,282	183,013
57	Apples.....	bushels.....	690,929	40,977	22,420	34,283	212,320	108,843
58	Peaches and nectarines.....	tons.....	101,433	20,576	15,995	16,901	61,263	8,941
59	Peaches and nectarines.....	bushels.....	118,328	11,227	6,907	29,141	112,856	7,267
60	Pears.....	tons.....	160,197	40,899	6,313	1,618	6,928	134,991
61	Pears.....	bushels.....	234,591	29,996	7,092	1,803	10,991	90,054
62	Plums and prunes.....	tons.....	16,149	1,164	4,951	701	15,829	5,704
63	Plums and prunes.....	bushels.....	21,161	1,185	8,179	1,528	23,666	2,624
64	Cherries.....	tons.....	45,562	7,770	3,775	37,107	5,187	1,862
65	Cherries.....	bushels.....	34,295	433	2,625	1,168	63,356	3,437
66	Apricots.....	tons.....	795	40	165	120	1,181	543
67	Apricots.....	bushels.....	108	20	111	216	1,378	64
68	Apricots.....	tons.....	122,769	9,408	1,689	233	187	7,381
69	Grapes.....	bushels.....	181,079	6,188	633	415	305	4,263
70	Grapes.....	vines.....	4,923,877	1,530,630	115,198	28,647	924,191	1,281,342
71	Tropical fruits:	pounds.....	44,846,307	21,165,970	1,982,569	285,749	6,471,050	12,085,751
72	Total.....	tons.....	1,994,402	22,532	367	4,378	370	18,413
73	Figs.....	tons.....	738	4,321	207	461	857	38
74	Oranges.....	pounds.....	397,379	82,590	1,065	338,455	25,125	793,495
75	Lemons.....	tons.....	1,674,695	184	79	1,169	4	1,672
76	Lemons.....	boxes.....	4,124,161	114	147	1,691	1,097	2
77	Olives.....	tons.....	219,149	15	26	35	299	.....
78	Olives.....	boxes.....	704,301	16	25	50	.....	217
79	Pomeles (grapefruit).....	pounds.....	84,904	18,010	48	2,711	7	6,081
80	Pomeles (grapefruit).....	tons.....	1,549,419	38,035	150	2,452	100	90,016
81	Pomeles (grapefruit).....	boxes.....	6,853	2	5	1	.....	11
82	Small fruits:	acres.....	11,910	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
83	Total.....	quarts.....	8,975	2	5	5	57	34
84	Strawberries.....	acres.....	7,837,867	4,270	5,130	8,705	69,492	47,283
85	Blackberries and dewberries.....	quarts.....	1,380	1	1	1	22	5
86	Blackberries and dewberries.....	quarts.....	5,135,203	1,750	2,700	1,217	35,296	8,377
87	Blackberries and dewberries.....	quarts.....	1,019,735	1,380	380	4,470	11,900	25,230
88	Nuts:	tons.....	359,349	2,797	212	262	762	17,845
89	Total.....	pounds.....	6,204,703	8,535	1,497	4,270	33,040	127,357
90	Almonds.....	pounds.....	70,999	2,778	189	229	17,132	835
91	Pecans.....	tons.....	27,710	7,975	1,112	1,918	4,260	114,499
92	Walnuts (Persian or English).....	tons.....	313	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Walnuts (Persian or English).....	pounds.....	6,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94	Walnuts (Persian or English).....	tons.....	281,817	14	61	91	360	633
95	Walnuts (Persian or English).....	pounds.....	6,138,033	560	385	2,019	9,990	11,538

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

	Monro.	Monterey.	Napa.	Nevada.	Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	Riverdale.	Sacramento.	San Benito.	San Bernardino.	San Diego.	San Francisco.
1	107,757	4,325,535	1,637,442	386,326	6,176,337	1,812,419	432,919	5,133,576	1,741,151	6,818,233	2,861,136	323,926	
2	5,023	1,095,220	168,471	3,101	542,963	104,677	74,736	895,051	232,504	388,068	99,464	438,836	
3	532	57,676	8,224	8	653,793	8	8	10,134	188,350	18,397	7,397	3,310	
4	85,083	1,125,740	465,362	159,879	976,896	194,464	299,817	1,624,675	786,239	963,249	932,249	1,110,127	1,460
5	13,396	330,236	126,548	54,574	540,864	52,233	21,772	133,199	509,237	34,425	107,283	174,869	190,965
6	5,038	435,763	736,745	90,771	2,497,734	1,318,731	3,872	2,393,571	2,265,080	281,891	5,357,008	941,767	920
7	665	677,840	104,292	78,963	944,517	143,294	32,722	77,100	521,123	54,932	327,042	81,269	127,271
8	217	121,453	10,979	349	32,415	10,104	4,923	73,236	20,303	15,622	5,932	37,525	
9	5,838	2,881,066	201,365	3,285	808,381	120,908	103,455	1,219,501	280,718	384,574	132,058	616,670	
10	4	845	2,389	5	3,054	27		372	789	401	920	4,544	
11	160	15,552	59,579	208	91,043	1,055		12,421	34,689	5,389	14,839	71,474	
12	42	5,794	639,966	119	9,630	2,193		4,174	706	48	48	7,087	
13	3,000	240,760	32,155	1,559	30,808	40,397	75,006	85,540	66,949	13,826	16,508	177,485	
14	107	22,924	4,134	795	5,721	766		11,817	10,704	4,431	10,708	1,268	
15	2,739	290,080	50,071	1,279	10,797	62,167	10,313	159,434	163,748	57,535	200	802,112	
16		98,923	3,048	30	27,384	1,318	1,260	50,946	4,399	10,555	3,260	17,745	
17		2,029,334	58,300	249	671,926	17,128	12,216	885,526	75,575	307,215	15,85	284,677	
18	4						704			15			
19	40						5,280			125			
20			2	3	189			44	43		1,216	50	
21		40	35		3,557	161		580			15,391	282	
22	11	154			55				90			12	
23	63	5,218			605			1,703				17	
24	5	1,504	6	1	21,186			7,801		59		3,492	
25	133	29,532	61	1	405,901			192	166,832	677		45,661	
26	6,947	83,647	26,061	8,785	47,651	16,054	30,132	88,430	64,064	42,608	82,049	103	
27	12,118	190,648	9,497	31,453	87,853	19,404	38,038	19,134	98,848		86,538	150	
28	4,453	3,489	1,739	1,928	11,432	819	9,338	14,111	14,841	2,391	8,383	9,299	61
29	9,542	9,556	3,906	3,527	31,316	1,596	12,557	71,676	37,200	8,393	36,129	15,054	70
30								1,303	5				
31								5	1,187		15	58	
32	2,278		10	267	20	5,289			422				
33	2,720		15	941	27	7,191			222				
34	4	60	29	55	78	155							
35	10			459	267	286							
36	2,686	2,819	462	1,944	5,304	4,605	711	12,904	9,622	1,940	8,293	2,566	
37	6,685	8,251	3,423	1,114	28,139	1,249	1,104	69,230	32,021	7,700	35,922	11,707	10
38	15			6									
39	30			19				441	19		3	27	
40	70	610	496	887	6,128	218	2,402	705	3,714	440	89	6,655	60
41	197	1,215	1,489	208	1,489	208	2,892	3,570	1,909	630	18	8,538	
42	2,494	5,211	533	1,796	3,203	19,794	14	1,969	3,727	55	2,792	55	
43	4,576	5,382	627	1,683	65	1,824	20,425	13	3,827	44	4	2,018	
44		23,742	23,742	35,785	85,775	886	40,130	73,985	14,131	23,744	68,844	2,800	
45		93,147	34,503	4,191	53,045	10,978	1,031	69,235	31,040	70,439	39,414	60,262	80
46		379	163	21	239	4	15	318	36		398	1,128	
47		928	574	41	980	6	25	818	112	1,631	722	5,634	
48	97	5,393	270	106	1,770	72	100	239	1,496	25,205	35,374	87	
49	12,094	364,468	81,659	12,733	1,227,962	7,442	12,657	100,519	25,438	43,304	7,366	7,366	
50				1	444				55				
51				135	56,740			8,062	10		5,681	3,598	50
52	36	688	428	231	3,755	408	97	1,225	6,367	183	1,318	1	466
53		9,900		19	10,275			4	7	283	4,121	21	
54		126,397		78	133,612			33	105	3,826	42,928	57	
55	1,595	332,195	497,331	84,259	109,667	1,190,074	4,574	220,723	566,961	207,537	379,533	112,993	1,105
56	1,334	639,974	84,046	194,046	389,991	1,470,123	1,799	301,402	772,257	411,477	599,989	126,437	830
57	1,088	290,404	41,301	20,223	11,992	42,704	3,534	10,577	10,248	31,594	55,150	37,662	40
58	850	501,847	47,216	25,800	12,218	26,848	1,391	9,977	18,205	26,383	45,085	107,457	
59	91	7,361	71,080	17,461	1,683,824	184		51,633	99,635	1,391	197,763	29,800	120
60	61	8,693	65,843	22,488	13,104	1,084,566	35	37,138	129,981	25,182	246,049	29,530	125
61	123	5,194	50,210	26,800	2,100	142,999	261	18,447	161,084	12,408	2,302	6,023	
62	122	5,061	81,812	27,818	12,950	13,950	161	54,878	209,547	225,443	1,473	8,204	
63	86	199	299,613	6,655	4,569	279,776	510	34,357	308,553	91,066	8,779	16,022	945
64	10	4,122	407,023	6,053	5,285	323,731	61	54,878	209,547	225,443	1,473	8,204	
65	197	1,729	16,355	9,727	31,209	9,727		161	54,878	209,547	225,443	1,473	
66	190	723	20,895	1,810	9	67,429	10	765	33,729	1,761	2,928	1,729	
67	296	6	16,533	183	129,352	4,092	18	80,480	61,034	111,125	20,856	1,729	
68	1	36,067	16,273	133	329,931	1,022		145,159	9,951	106,806	171,773	35,001	
69	2,000	79,935	8,536,338	94,336	282,682	1,340,132		1,570,794	7,627,510	177,976	5,987,127	1,228,858	3,000
70	20,000	754,340	66,876,897	757,865	2,684,865	11,231,830		12,138,399	399,386,705	1,020,030	35,008,263	15,204,430	10,000
71		913	23,251	2,311	597,383	59,906	12	1,224,217	84,863	179	2,153,501	425,260	1
72		217	1,234	1,468	1,066	4,463	6	2,054	128	128	1,144	2,459	
73		9,146	20,839	67,225	25,123	105,802		73,796	54,450	4,615	33,790	94,323	
74		29	1,192	27,621	1,192	27,621		2,062,922	96,250	1,981	1,581,284	107,457	
75		25	335	320	1,247,905	14,103		2,006,902	61,517	10	5,428,759	167,201	
76		7	258	6	46,954	714		115,020	2,500	5	157,731	138,518	
77					693			1,630	808	4	1,753,108	1,473,540	
78		657	20,176	419	67,046	26,396		80,572	34,077	4	30,180	199,871	
79		2,622	36,885	4,272	828,204	417,415		1,281,970	969,962		486,478	2,559,792	
80			2	677	84			16,408	1,278		15,134	12,850	
81					2,612	411					60,149	12,850	
82		407	59	55	205	582	13	64	554	54	130	87	
83	5,011	3,663,576	72,603	78,369	401,218	1,881,263	11,881	123,772	1,974,178	66,426	190,564	369,546	
84	1,220	2,449,084	22,317	7,047	192,306	1,062,214	6,828	59,305	1,676,899	34,367	52,917	275,744	
85			36	26	15	43	62	1	52	1	68	22	
86													
87	48	268,180	18,903	29,245	71,907	198,039	584	49,944	143,729	4,310	112,255	45,635	
88		2,805	27,622	2,768	278,879	12,122	4	23,850	67,156	8,333	2,900	19,854	
89		27,417	135,747	32,645	7,492,175	69,068	181	239,181	357,539	8,461	80,742	259,740	
90		2,196	18,731	1,215	1,428	11,539		21,789	66,372	6,988	634	9,279	
91		24,050	90,783	11,980	70	64,431		108,570	335,257	73,922	15,479	40,521	
92			990	2									
93		100		4	1,350			3,520	100	100		19,205	
94		306	7,767	1,103	276,842	535	4	3,040	1,369	1,369	2,228	9,159	
95		3,287	44,164	13,811	7,478,955	3,276		67,491	21,682	29,800	47,719	184,829	

SUPPLEMENT FOR CALIFORNIA.

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

			San Joaquin.	San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS										
1	Total.....	dollars.....	9,082,240	2,481,812	1,385,371	3,568,250	6,968,438	2,408,435	939,795	234,154
2	Cereals.....	dollars.....	3,238,707	809,268	260,218	1,240,411	1,136,401	74,811	25,761	1
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.....	533,977	517,402	36,742	869,908	265,665	24,514	1,719	.....
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.....	1,763,286	681,886	361,266	711,922	1,587,494	327,572	410,532	180,874
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.....	2,149,300	141,685	429,470	244,205	459,465	164,518	83,381	12,369
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.....	1,307,448	155,094	73,272	538,465	4,234,874	1,656,212	248,442	7,618
7	All other crops.....	dollars.....	89,462	116,427	204,403	558,671	269,150	141,259	118,890	7,524
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)										
8	Cereals:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Total.....	acres.....	180,816	62,627	17,136	39,332	9,937	4,635	5,967	1,614
10	.....	bushels.....	4,644,655	1,156,277	490,604	970,720	230,306	119,951	80,143	27,768
11	Corn.....	acres.....	2,547	1,509	11	1,240	411	1,136	163	1
12	.....	bushels.....	57,928	24,015	164	25,979	9,791	22,284	4,655	40
13	Oats.....	acres.....	23,208	1,139	16,124	9,494	247	2,282	723	526
14	.....	bushels.....	396,661	33,884	462,966	233,171	9,424	59,812	8,915	11,431
15	Wheat.....	acres.....	24,786	33,608	68	2,300	376	217	3,783	383
16	.....	bushels.....	310,587	428,636	1,473	27,892	10,198	3,629	45,022	6,389
17	Barley.....	acres.....	12,214	26,290	917	26,294	8,903	1,000	1,298	466
18	.....	bushels.....	3,827,187	667,718	26,001	683,605	200,893	34,226	21,651	7,362
19	Rye.....	acres.....	1,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,246
20	.....	bushels.....	17,476	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	acres.....	2,968	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	.....	bushels.....	32,786	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other grains:										
23	Dry peas.....	acres.....	362	85	186	12	.....	2	3	.....
24	.....	bushels.....	10,050	1,269	4,085	67	2	15	15	.....
25	Dry edible beans.....	acres.....	13,954	11,109	466	22,355	706	577	49	.....
26	.....	bushels.....	352,157	267,674	14,435	367,385	8,810	12,645	685	.....
Hay and forage:										
27	Total.....	acres.....	104,916	55,000	19,060	50,070	83,553	18,037	35,341	20,622
28	.....	tons.....	174,448	70,235	28,982	70,146	127,066	25,244	46,578	22,234
29	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.....	13,538	2,912	2,512	983	5,610	705	13,162	4,167
30	.....	tons.....	42,473	4,801	3,744	2,732	14,495	1,746	25,486	5,261
31	Timothy alone.....	acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	.....	tons.....	190	.....	6	100	.....	4	1,118	1,785
33	Timothy and clover mixed.....	acres.....	320	.....	6	150	.....	2	2,847	2,020
34	.....	tons.....	70	.....	18	25	226	70	269	20
35	Clover alone.....	acres.....	352	.....	36	100	355	170	530	37
36	.....	tons.....	8,805	989	11	635	3,073	255	6,098	1,125
37	Alfalfa.....	acres.....	36,499	2,658	52	2,205	11,486	1,090	16,874	1,712
38	.....	tons.....	540	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Millet or Hungarian grass.....	acres.....	867	40	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
40	.....	tons.....	3,633	1,888	2,472	2,25	2,275	28	917	839
41	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.....	2,103	975	3,038	267	2,606	36	1,077	922
42	.....	tons.....	10,248	2,638	82	479	1,203	29	13,158	15,772
43	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.....	12,286	1,038	7	383	1,332	29	12,716	10,772
44	Grains cut green.....	acres.....	80,851	50,954	16,466	47,602	76,399	16,609	8,525	683
45	.....	tons.....	119,032	62,650	25,181	64,669	106,051	22,876	7,836	720
46	Coarse forage.....	acres.....	275	204	.....	785	300	689	496	86
47	.....	tons.....	593	1,736	.....	1,269	781	984	540	.....
Special crops:										
48	Potatoes.....	acres.....	21,313	955	971	1,624	1,085	1,080	243	46
49	.....	bushels.....	4,279,395	105,277	109,879	151,532	105,617	128,977	27,756	5,016
50	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres.....	19	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	16	.....
51	.....	bushels.....	1,611	288	.....	3,862	.....	78	2,279	.....
52	All other vegetables.....	acres.....	6,728	950	3,210	1,588	4,241	648	577	35
53	Sugar beets.....	acres.....	132	284	.....	11,320	1,135	312	.....	.....
54	.....	tons.....	1,429	5,993	.....	90,849	8,180	3,511	.....	.....
FRUITS AND NUTS										
Orchard fruits:										
55	Total.....	acres.....	364,290	93,217	43,655	34,200	5,943,766	875,642	262,136	4,002
56	.....	bushels.....	395,038	117,126	50,130	89,858	5,867,595	2,366,244	387,566	5,768
57	Apples.....	acres.....	5,033	35,006	18,034	2,744	102,841	647,136	35,440	3,398
58	.....	bushels.....	7,019	56,047	31,317	38,511	118,603	2,090,965	47,536	4,893
59	Peaches and nectarines.....	acres.....	185,073	10,614	572	9,360	437,677	11,868	98,950	157
60	.....	bushels.....	229,175	10,325	643	11,337	574,614	10,871	110,712	83
61	Pears.....	acres.....	13,664	5,097	1,088	2,612	142,550	23,100	33,552	148
62	.....	bushels.....	13,096	8,869	1,923	5,148	206,214	33,456	64,803	414
63	Plums and prunes.....	acres.....	83,614	21,283	18,279	2,730	3,387,455	112,269	87,669	605
64	.....	bushels.....	102,991	15,236	14,686	4,822	3,854,070	109,599	159,696	262
65	Cherries.....	acres.....	21,599	762	671	659	173,002	17,608	2,785	67
66	.....	bushels.....	13,669	463	228	238	99,198	25,368	2,311	114
67	Apricots.....	acres.....	53,007	20,123	3,694	15,512	783,585	63,021	839	.....
68	.....	bushels.....	27,474	25,929	1,259	29,237	958,163	95,042	2,141	.....
69	Grapes.....	vines.....	13,771,794	265,481	124,990	288,595	5,884,480	1,365,414	117,481	.....
70	.....	bushels.....	175,879,915	1,937,110	695,490	590,485	41,129,250	7,315,935	643,463	.....
Tropical fruits:										
71	Total.....	acres.....	26,070	8,519	7,249	99,023	18,023	2,279	11,886	.....
72	Figs.....	acres.....	4,707	819	36	858	883	333	2,996	.....
73	Oranges.....	acres.....	222,063	43,517	40,653	31,500	12,845	31,500	12,845	.....
74	.....	bushels.....	1,050	794	25	4,246	1,005	330	55	.....
75	Lemons.....	acres.....	1,854	1,225	9	12,272	1,354	151	349	.....
76	.....	bushels.....	75	165	1	46	181	1	986	.....
77	Lemons.....	acres.....	58	1,475	1	134,168	1,201	233	1	.....
78	Olives.....	acres.....	19,998	1,597	7,187	44,258	13,945	1,240	9,616	.....
79	.....	bushels.....	596,206	28,577	141,006	1,275,022	639,227	2,500	7,541	.....
80	Pomegranates.....	acres.....	2	75	.....	716	57	7	.....	.....
81	.....	bushels.....	.....	49	.....	931	9	6	.....	.....
Small fruits:										
82	Total.....	acres.....	92	137	69	233	1,011	1,744	95	.....
83	.....	acres.....	226,154	131,117	232,636	23,623	1,785,865	1,707,748	112,657	5,997
84	Strawberries.....	acres.....	33	43	50	24	460	489	44	2
85	.....	acres.....	93,367	61,835	210,840	125,766	989,600	1,384,784	51,975	2,623
86	Blackberries and dewberries.....	acres.....	33	10	30	30	188,180	35,850	2,311	.....
87	.....	acres.....	51,650	42,845	15,030	99,084	304,022	133,757	35,067	964
Nuts:										
88	Total.....	acres.....	89,499	17,264	331	97,091	48,398	4,757	9,339	84
89	Almonds.....	pounds.....	554,698	277,778	2,435	2,681,694	469,926	40,640	64,780	1,260
90	.....	acres.....	97,024	9,281	94	226	25,802	240	8,056	.....
91	.....	pounds.....	547,000	90,990	3,150	1,080	188,180	1,880	43,210	.....
92	Peanuts.....	acres.....	6	1	.....	.....	136	5	.....	.....
93	.....	pounds.....	250	.....	.....	130	1,000	.....	100	.....
94	Walnuts (Persian or English).....	acres.....	2,453	223,933	2,010	2,678,039	227,955	25,880	14,380	1,200

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

	Siskiyou.	Solano.	Sonoma.	Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.	Indian res.
1	1,426,394	3,669,966	4,451,378	3,186,560	1,749,422	1,228,250	269,345	5,353,094	297,496	6,751,759	3,274,450	700,136	
2	255,312	1,292,481	560,693	1,215,180	588,103	249,157	12,494	1,282,083	14,456	247,954	1,032,710	134,960	
3	6,972	101,690	809	17,411	150,486	756	604	17,311	181	2,711,809	112,847	2,675	
4	851,817	572,822	1,170,906	1,424,229	419,351	376,843	167,713	1,902,609	167,501	931,688	984,115	214,138	
5	100,817	84,517	185,749	181,262	67,308	68,109	56,211	28,873	61,878	61,878	126,359	38,083	
6	41,170	1,495,713	2,014,803	207,506	470,985	428,108	11,874	2,053,796	31,014	1,735,606	677,099	73,538	
7	70,306	20,953	1,008,116	53,050	65,149	127,278	18,549	283,763	44,121	902,824	341,320	237,714	
8	25,718	63,983	2,566	123,499	46,813	18,624	624	108,765	1,888	16,520	63,725	15,277	
9	385,030	1,681,736	74,727	1,869,554	757,266	292,278	11,019	1,760,563	1,031	463,944	1,492,605	148,512	
10	89	91	1,631	962	261	100	51	2,527	7	7,469	2,017	360	
11	3,165	935	44,331	12,297	22,537	2,613	1,833	61,757	156	5,903	5,123	5,645	
12	3,148	1,396	468	38,546	5,568	1,032	150	1,281	153	1,138	515	1,740	
13	80,076	25,711	20,156	688,542	56,823	28,138	2,967	23,324	7,447	27,901	12,356	31,834	
14	17,872	30,924	22,068	14,537	6,090	5,577	60,567	277	27	8,896	13,452	10,376	
15	224,512	391,753	1,445	258,121	176,750	84,069	5,274	761,429	5,473	67,366	237,393	74,227	
16	4,282	41,647	361	57,529	27,457	39	37,017	579	10,027	49,530	2,801		
17	60,118	1,263,357	8,795	828,623	401,720	177,518	1,210	553,481	5,055	309,682	1,236,894	36,806	
18	306			245				1					
19	3,653			1,20	259		35						
20				4,448	352			16,987					
21				80,343	7,750			288,352			710		
22	1			415				10		736			
23	10			5,175				69		13,151			
24	10	2,551	7	2,768	14	4		21	3	88,744	1,835	89	
25	272	65,755	83	4,395	76,201	362	275	267	61	1,312,156	51,204	1,112	
26	67,978	39,693	62,351	69,432	32,744	24,343	5,350	91,595	8,624	51,545	45,859	17,010	
27	100,113	57,028	87,949	178,643	57,017	44,639	8,929	183,810	9,584	78,926	104,733	18,183	
28	40,202	14,557	7,781	45,589	9,002	3,100	8,122	38,337	610	2,005	20,809	2,362	
29	80,291	1,664	12,792	151,665	25,369	1,700	1,127	127,120	1,288	1,288	1,288	30	
30	1,273	2,566	50	160	40	266	50	266	12			30	
31	2,671	2,556	68	40	45	52	18	52	12			30	
32	3,762	2,632		80	1,549	23	12	1,549	23			30	
33	23,178	381	40	80	226	2,974	203	152	20			160	
34	168	30	231	10	411	32	100	110	50			170	
35	403	174	370	30	2,525	102	231	230	218	100	1,030	345	
36	22,492	2,145	5,565	40,917	7,388	8,387	1,113	37,636	145	1,932	166	1,708	
37	45,478	10,617	10,461	149,214	21,791	28,332	2,632	126,316	475	6,960	66,100	4,335	
38				22							60		
39	100			229			17	28			3,927	2	
40	3,432	381	1,509	3,369	708	258	33	546	254	23	3,267	28	
41	5,459	636	1,842	1,003	272	46	46	533	44	5,333	698	1,057	
42	10,114	496	6,507	7,400	5,466	2,184	378	7,128	1,740	20	544	7,097	
43	12,912	7,446	9,976	9,976	1,844	6,020	699	6,020	699	20	544	7,097	
44	7,631	33,641	47,102	16,847	14,744	13,157	1,665	44,382	6,214	49,034	24,479	11,056	
45	6,831	41,552	65,919	19,633	20,012	13,215	1,763	52,032	6,799	70,193	31,106	10,128	
46	1,566	1,566	29	1,566	2,277	1,566	11	1,566	11	21	95	37	
47			1,451	2,262	1,886		3	3,022	22	609	95	37	
48	655	311	2,279	207	218	112	143	677	114	264	402	121	
49	76,218	42,416	101,597	17,502	23,419	13,048	20,467	57,026	18,808	30,124	45,403	7,698	
50				1,647	41	30		53	76	10	31		
51				153,706	4,823	3,884		7,469	104	1,082	1,025	101	
52	673	650	954	303	292	192		2,550	252	588	1,086	263	
53	128	4		27				1,239		14,335	5,714		
54	245	16		2,540				9,447		149,715	65,214		
55	45,708	1,357,911	1,364,105	190,515	214,587	441,070	7,313	1,059,830	19,554	259,682	397,748	30,264	
56	31,735	1,747,916	1,784,301	111,504	469,829	478,915	8,906	1,331,573	22,254	613,944	617,448	41,958	
57	31,055	4,862	386,749	1,680	5,433	15,633	4,272	35,291	13,544	15,179	2,512	5,468	
58	19,521	8,867	818,726	7,693	7,946	16,326	16,326	16,326	16,326	19,120	3,954	7,133	
59	4,371	341,266	237,220	154,533	149,057	260,204	880	714,494	3,065	8,943	116,093	3,917	
60	3,779	474,444	116,296	39,385	287,894	276,049	873	622,373	2,063	15,630	219,660	21,513	
61	2,300	182,194	109,061	4,158	17,453	41,096	1,096	1,096	2,697	1,096	10,220	3,917	
62	2,164	319,303	128,421	1,894	32,754	26,992	1,468	4,948	2,004	3,776	71,897	2,447	
63	5,085	465,341	969,232	6,065	65,723	92,459	1,082	294,357	1,404	12,541	119,183	3,887	
64	4,405	714,730	596,953	1,492	128,082	130,024	1,729	638,586	1,302	12,555	214,792	2,447	
65	1,850	55,923	43,927	1,182	1,249	624	247	316	144	392	4,554	559	
66	1,478	62,512	58,710	38,709	89	331	232	71	1,047	5,908	268	1,481	
67	366	310,292	10,374	20,431	5,086	30,446	33	48,834	162	219,850	117,228	1,481	
68	363	180,011		14,122	3,340	26,128	33	50,042	120	202,978	101,396	1,342	
69	2,473	1,213,265	17,899,972	1,932,302	1,249,923	1,307,218	2,842	7,227,401	95,811	36,398	2,568,019	162,751	
70	44,307	16,276,990	137,556,285	18,995,445	25,162,300	16,416,690	57,950	95,037,424	584,302	505,962	26,109,390	2,632,510	
71	6	8,911	20,226	54,291	10,741	31,654	22	872,657	367	253,754	18,858	11,205	
72	6	4,598	3,850	37,676	4,075	3,176	30	15,750	237	618	10,476	1,439	
73	97,159	98,675	103,183	447,170	115,477	256	1,415	1,415	256	1,415	1,228,070	31,304	
74	2,950	5,047	10,492	8,057	3,335	7,975		101,131	114	131,681	2,371	1,943	
75	2,950	4,209	8,057	3,335	7,975			738,465	122	130,259	2,949	1,469	
76	2	126	576	395	602	36		41,069		92,018	3,887	1,469	
77	163	265	2,428	641	354			63,406		347,884	4,882	6,660	
78	1,221	103,835	5,458	3,018	17,373			5,605	10	35,961	1,482	6,660	
79	34,874	54,490	129,584	170,581	394,449	18		48,831		680,921	307,293	64,710	
80			8	18	5			8,114		392	1,325		
81			4	14	4			13,551		909	612		
82	31	12	1,471	161	16	49	15	119	19	31	10,774	22,408	
83	41,033	19,110	2,108,103	290,431	24,186	83,593	14,039	181,574	29,153	138,600	181,574	181,574	
84	7	10	183	35	1	19	14	1	14	1	1	1	
85	15,011	11,060	195,330	184,399	1,550	57,921	4,665	44,078	10,632	72,330	210	4,790	
86	5	10	930	7	930	7		8		8	8	8	
87	11,057	5,560	143,036	84,073	8,008	11,163	4,608	87,262	9,729	18,566	6,162	8,692	
88	185	106,239	16,631	34,701	62,299	34,555	91	3,945	240	110,984	150,822	3,458	
89	5,046	683,194	168,151	134,103	350,214	237,596	1,569	88,939	6,840	3,832,110	1,811,868	24,280	
90	83	98,262	2,893	33,726	61,572	32,919	30	1,977	54	12,057	149,019	3,163	
91	2,611	650,265	11,279	118,196	343,894	219,396	3	59,882	200	200	1,009,700	19,255	
92	2	134	25	43	11	10	1	26	1	301	9		
93	2	1,175	220	790				505			215	30	
94	30	1,864	864	11,942	864	173		173			270	287	
95	275	27,636	144,040	10,996	7,130	13,500	1,						

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

		THE STATE.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte.	Calaveras.	Colusa.	Contra Costa.	Del Norte.	Eldorado.	
1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	55,887	1,679	37	308	782	380	459	1,031	75	325
2		Cash expended.....	42,205,915	1,137,758	33,513	117,281	694,096	74,426	474,376	897,938	49,684	68,885
3		Rent and board furnished.....	7,776,284	198,459	11,784	35,276	127,711	31,297	104,120	214,073	13,977	13,247
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	7,470	103	6	6	145	23	10	21	2	26
5		Amount expended.....	2,143,993	17,723	208	28,945	649	266	1,879	77	467	467
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	49,372	1,622	17	222	706	404	310	832	55	407
7		Amount expended.....	12,676,903	367,329	2,789	38,313	139,914	35,887	53,438	339,727	5,332	44,190
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....		21,329,528	1,075,258	5,979	69,583	779,080	48,520	984,361	1,180,286	5,577	28,163
		Fresno.	Glenn.	Humboldt.	Imperial.	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings.	Lake.	Lassen.	Los Angeles.	
1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	4,428	377	955	781	278	734	1,185	352	351	4,915
2		Cash expended.....	3,110,864	448,080	456,280	688,593	134,455	853,726	897,245	103,159	212,111	3,683,385
3		Rent and board furnished.....	418,302	127,569	126,272	157,535	41,960	199,375	205,574	29,918	73,496	417,297
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	459	11	30	4	12	11	2	3	1	1,607
5		Amount expended.....	34,491	906	1,680	681	221	1,430	790	40	63	669,152
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	8,817	314	959	413	202	566	827	237	234	4,464
7		Amount expended.....	519,529	50,966	128,217	98,693	45,458	112,208	21,197	33,015	1,302,854	1,302,854
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....		505,183	494,437	169,348	652,326	104,799	409,035	503,538	72,333	126,701	536,646
		Madera.	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino.	Merced.	Modoc.	Mono.	Monterey.	Napa.	Nevada.	
1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	294	332	155	691	799	468	80	1,124	981	2,84
2		Cash expended.....	377,091	275,860	37,920	389,036	908,711	285,265	76,100	1,039,739	512,190	70,041
3		Rent and board furnished.....	103,765	117,951	13,419	74,096	285,975	84,514	21,174	247,348	101,941	16,240
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	6	2	1	17	100	1	5	1	27	40
5		Amount expended.....	608	35	60	866	3,609	5	1,252	1,290	932	932
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	207	392	226	684	765	277	38	729	997	434
7		Amount expended.....	32,910	481,154	33,796	88,424	111,718	52,774	9,579	218,803	198,650	73,196
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....		305,661	16,770	17,935	156,967	641,264	122,862	15,525	1,130,326	135,586	28,256
		Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	Riverside.	Sacramento.	San Benito.	San Bernardino.	San Diego.	San Francisco.	San Joaquin.	
1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	1,812	724	168	1,723	1,065	604	2,235	1,263	91	2,336
2		Cash expended.....	1,169,619	424,937	110,465	1,147,783	1,459,169	439,399	1,706,117	723,419	153,718	2,031,854
3		Rent and board furnished.....	90,949	80,292	39,780	115,255	297,861	73,915	108,669	157,446	55,962	447,703
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	476	81	3	706	65	6	1,624	232	22	83
5		Amount expended.....	71,118	7,786	290	323,568	15,274	191	708,516	42,429	6,031	10,657
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	1,904	818	123	1,215	985	453	1,832	1,282	94	1,692
7		Amount expended.....	422,070	150,418	16,164	251,082	238,741	129,738	525,462	242,740	193,732	341,580
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....		477,490	67,223	72,061	934,278	145,101	479,570	302,493	538,051	.....	2,361,896
		San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.	Siskiyou.	Solano.	Sonoma.	
1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	1,001	473	973	3,341	896	501	73	690	881	2,781
2		Cash expended.....	703,251	543,604	1,149,349	2,207,733	495,050	211,790	73,167	330,372	1,080,682	1,534,669
3		Rent and board furnished.....	186,393	206,897	206,623	252,221	88,387	56,101	24,889	108,527	101,909	288,991
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	13	54	50	153	42	25	6	13	18	121
5		Amount expended.....	1,027	13,450	8,133	16,703	3,537	1,089	140	571	4,142	12,585
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	760	343	650	2,971	1,022	632	68	610	657	3,711
7		Amount expended.....	123,096	442,280	207,555	726,451	303,080	80,330	13,413	77,855	210,590	2,010,285
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....		322,063	274,031	476,577	351,096	112,972	113,088	38,537	215,777	747,296	301,619
		Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.	Indian res.	
1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	1,323	658	594	165	2,397	259	1,061	947	242	.....
2		Cash expended.....	728,023	546,917	509,523	47,466	1,735,226	69,634	1,504,650	998,724	282,751	.....
3		Rent and board furnished.....	186,457	113,676	75,303	14,287	296,838	29,710	172,047	219,330	48,002	.....
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	125	3	5	2	144	19	1	6	9	.....
5		Amount expended.....	23,180	80	685	170	41,765	1,347	57,432	5,060	2,765	.....
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	1,170	405	581	137	1,968	285	834	545	398	.....
7		Amount expended.....	172,931	79,443	95,291	9,941	73,430	39,478	307,748	83,352	52,572	.....
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....		629,532	402,157	104,600	69,257	456,061	55,662	297,845	998,968	43,821	.....

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

	THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.	Colusa.	Contra Costa.	Del Norte.	Eldorado.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	56,987	4,925	11	242	792	496	331	770	65	273
2 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.	18,707,045	1,470,461	2,465	66,504	218,713	85,847	142,975	176,194	14,366	62,072
3 Cattle.....										
4 Total number.....	46,176	2,938	7	201	686	1,055	479	736	73	709
5 Value..... dollars.	1,604,717	114,183	196	7,879	24,553	25,864	13,894	24,899	1,743	15,283
6 Horses.....										
7 Total number.....	29,962	2,147	4	213	484	744	799	467	44	283
8 Value..... dollars.	132,521	11,489	16	492	1,833	446	736	1,378	114	476
9 Mules and asses and burros.....	15,142,841	1,284,028	1,865	55,365	191,019	58,991	71,600	143,530	12,415	44,496
10 Total number.....	159,263	11,367	15	489	1,805	711	694	1,359	189	483
11 Value..... dollars.	11,669	289	2	34	16	22	291	18	1	20
12 Sheep and goats.....	1,683,495	40,777	300	2,605	1,028	2,102	56,000	6,340	200	1,380
13 Total number.....	10,449	271	2	22	12	21	283	44	1	12
14 Value..... dollars.	12,168	429	5	56	201	107	172	103	1	137
15 Sheep and goats.....	100,761	4,978	38	455	1,444	847	1,089	860	8	903
16 Total number.....	71,744	3,065	22	23	23	32	131	92		
17 Value..... dollars.	203,201	15,895	66		69	88	472	565		

	Fresno.	Glenn.	Humboldt.	Imperial.	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings.	Lake.	Lassen.	Los Angeles.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	2,102	256	888	367	286	988	491	200	233	13,422
2 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.	654,329	103,839	216,203	251,461	191,667	771,144	152,089	48,961	129,221	3,617,255
3 Cattle.....										
4 Total number.....	1,428	313	1,363	244	313	820	243	965	313	7,528
5 Value..... dollars.	50,855	10,311	42,310	10,340	9,255	26,114	10,338	9,692	1,850	329,237
6 Horses.....										
7 Total number.....	1,149	248	715	171	135	453	181	210	186	5,931
8 Value..... dollars.	4,325	694	1,549	1,378	932	3,545	1,055	595	743	25,297
9 Mules and asses and burros.....	500,973	75,710	165,044	178,007	79,650	428,208	128,956	26,095	61,882	2,751,841
10 Total number.....	4,429	673	1,527	1,231	834	3,400	1,009	284	677	25,006
11 Value..... dollars.	674	115	20	559	761	1,482	24	24	26	3,425
12 Sheep and goats.....	98,960	17,680	1,290	85,785	44,612	200,428	11,120	2,180	1,440	609,284
13 Total number.....	632	108	10	541	622	1,406	16	22	8	3,168
14 Value..... dollars.	341	43	1,182	878	140	108	124	193	87	407
15 Sheep and goats.....	3,280	212	6,541	5,684	1,073	1,374	1,652	796	634	5,858
16 Total number.....	58	5	165	485	16,111	5,797	5	34	18,064	3,525
17 Value..... dollars.	261	26	895	1,358	57,107	25,000	24	198	57,072	21,036

	Madera.	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino.	Merced.	Modoc.	Mono.	Monterey.	Napa.	Nevada.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	223	484	49	632	235	277	34	578	499	515
2 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.	63,219	157,204	25,246	150,714	115,025	87,712	20,663	200,304	97,902	122,995
3 Cattle.....										
4 Total number.....	155	361	42	806	130	433	65	595	251	799
5 Value..... dollars.	5,872	12,569	1,091	22,275	5,246	12,043	1,098	13,975	8,941	23,063
6 Horses.....										
7 Total number.....	119	265	30	522	101	257	30	275	204	462
8 Value..... dollars.	436	1,237	236	1,280	520	811	170	1,335	898	946
9 Mules and asses and burros.....	42,816	132,870	21,685	123,808	59,240	73,110	16,215	174,044	87,565	93,150
10 Total number.....	429	1,220	242	1,239	545	750	155	1,483	194	928
11 Value..... dollars.	76	81	75	37	30	21	16	112	14	36
12 Sheep and goats.....	14,312	11,514	2,500	2,290	5,295	1,707	2,750	12,525	1,795	2,570
13 Total number.....	66	76	27	24	25	5	16	106	10	27
14 Value..... dollars.	30	1		348	69	156		53	38	359
15 Sheep and goats.....	218	2		2,364	495	882		299	222	3,900
16 Total number.....	1	26		4	11,028			7	91	89
17 Value..... dollars.	1	249		17	44,739			101	179	276

	Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	Riverside.	Sacramento.	San Benito.	San Bernardino.	San Diego.	San Francisco.	San Joaquin.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	1,364	629	145	1,319	1,567	181	1,732	1,614	3,470	1,168
2 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.	296,681	210,454	69,174	398,921	489,665	47,174	568,091	557,759	2,904,191	342,751
3 Cattle.....										
4 Total number.....	885	1,076	162	1,163	646	148	1,071	1,210	2,380	840
5 Value..... dollars.	757	29,391	5,702	41,312	24,559	4,499	51,926	45,829	82,089	29,355
6 Horses.....										
7 Total number.....	757	475	87	834	296	93	875	966	671	619
8 Value..... dollars.	1,442	1,442	451	2,815	3,917	407	2,977	3,300	21,184	2,405
9 Mules and asses and burros.....	224,002	158,615	62,145	318,158	455,185	42,440	343,234	415,650	2,706,054	300,240
10 Total number.....	1,883	1,397	442	2,725	5,808	384	2,940	3,236	21,114	2,346
11 Value..... dollars.	179	162	14	249	74	1	757	434	320	67
12 Sheep and goats.....	31,215	20,123	660	31,245	8,215	165	103,895	75,193	46,540	11,650
13 Total number.....	173	145	7	198	59	615	58	58	10	67
14 Value..... dollars.	90	252	79	131	164	50	409	15	1,243	150
15 Sheep and goats.....	795	2,186	635	1,091	1,419	160	4,462	129	16,362	1,151
16 Total number.....	649	78	6	2,833	50		1,324	118	2,924	84
17 Value..... dollars.	1,728	141	32	7,065	307		4,174	928	13,274	355

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS **NOT** ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

		San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.	Siskiyou.	Solano.	Sonoma.
1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	663	806	1,270	2,654	890	446	132	580	663	1,222
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	174,961	191,880	414,662	706,416	208,894	148,438	46,553	182,299	145,135	244,023
3	Cattle:										
4	Total number.....	1,144	913	1,010	1,105	536	948	180	745	579	959
5	Value.....dollars..	29,627	30,380	35,813	45,933	19,149	22,641	5,770	22,422	21,886	28,440
6	Number of dairy cows.....	585	601	842	934	460	524	105	414	475	670
7	Horses:										
8	Total number.....	1,391	1,424	2,801	5,156	1,543	1,274	312	1,393	1,108	2,166
9	Value.....dollars..	143,159	154,470	366,561	684,312	182,389	118,140	34,800	147,453	120,906	211,969
10	Number of mature horses.....	1,236	1,400	2,732	5,094	1,511	1,219	307	1,371	1,086	2,148
11	Mules and asses and burros:										
12	Total number.....	18	23	73	66	66	60	55	130	19	23
13	Value.....dollars..	1,475	1,755	11,160	7,727	6,995	3,630	5,610	10,759	1,990	2,140
14	Number of mature mules.....	14	20	54	56	56	34	51	119	18	19
15	Swine:										
16	Total number.....	52	964	40	125	65	486	35	229	24	164
17	Value.....dollars..	339	4,774	329	1,338	506	2,797	295	1,536	215	1,389
18	Sheep and goats:										
19	Total number.....	18	114	61	116	79	529	42	28	31	27
20	Value.....dollars..	341	501	799	906	355	1,230	78	138	138	85

		Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.
1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	685	189	256	133	856	459	675	515	109
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	223,751	63,484	71,733	43,066	264,067	115,081	189,457	122,077	58,502
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	633	12,387	273	508	831	740	576	371	179
5	Value.....dollars..	28,323	12,311	8,694	11,326	31,990	19,388	20,213	14,000	5,274
6	Number of dairy cows.....	483	204	172	110	543	350	404	281	102
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	1,454	386	568	277	1,765	923	1,374	834	386
9	Value.....dollars..	181,640	42,768	61,930	28,490	208,068	84,274	151,039	100,841	51,105
10	Number of mature horses.....	1,423	355	546	267	1,724	913	1,336	803	376
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	99	19	6	48	137	106	93	30	15
13	Value.....dollars..	12,800	2,750	890	2,410	23,620	7,465	17,620	5,345	1,854
14	Number of mature mules.....	91	18	4	31	119	57	52	24	14
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	157	83	35	106	100	319	280	195	47
17	Value.....dollars..	965	546	180	840	896	2,344	4,108	1,715	348
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	3	1,003	12	.....	16	473	41	43	2
20	Value.....dollars..	.....	5,109	39	.....	83	1,110	177	170	11

CHAPTER 4.

STATISTICS OF IRRIGATION FOR THE STATE AND ITS COUNTIES.

Introduction.—This chapter presents the larger part of the statistics of irrigation for California obtained in connection with the Thirteenth Census. The statistics of the number of farms and acreage irrigated, cost of operation and maintenance, and irrigated crops are for the calendar year 1909; those of irrigation works, cost of enterprises, acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910, and acreage included in projects are of the date July 1, 1910.

These statistics have been collected under the law of February 25, 1910, which contained the following clause relating to irrigation:

Inquiries shall also be made as to the location and character of irrigation enterprises, quantity of land irrigated in the arid region of the United States and in each state and county in that section under state and Federal laws; the price at which these lands, including water rights, are obtainable; the character and value of crops produced on irrigated lands, the amount of water used per acre for said irrigation and whether it was obtainable from national, state, or private works; the location of the various projects and methods of construction, with facts as to their physical condition; the amount of capital invested in such irrigation works.

The information called for by this law which could be supplied by farm operators was obtained on supplemental schedules by the regular census enumerators as a part of the agricultural census. The remaining data, which were supplied by the owners or officials of irrigation enterprises, were obtained on special schedules by special agents. The data relating to number of farms irrigated and irrigated crops are taken from the supplemental schedules, while all data relating to acreage irrigated and to irrigation works and their construction and operation are taken from the special schedules.

In accordance with the law, the data collected have been classified primarily on the basis of the state and Federal laws by virtue of which the land was brought under irrigation. The results are presented in detail at the end of this chapter and summarized in text tables.

Such of the terms used as are not self-explanatory are defined below.

Farms irrigated.—The number of "farms irrigated" is the number of farms on which irrigation is practiced and is equivalent to the term "number of irrigators" used in previous census reports.

Types of enterprise.—The types of enterprise under which the lands irrigated in 1909 are classified are as follows:

United States Reclamation Service enterprises, which operate under the Federal law of June 17, 1902, providing for the con-

struction of irrigation works with the receipts from the sale of public lands.

United States Indian Service enterprises, which operate under various acts of Congress providing for the construction by that service of works for the irrigation of land in Indian reservations.

Carey Act enterprises, which operate under the Federal law of August 18, 1894, granting to each of the states in the arid region 1,000,000 acres of land on condition that the state provide for its irrigation, and under amendments to that law granting additional areas to Idaho and Wyoming.

Irrigation districts, which are public corporations that operate under state laws providing for their organization and management, and empowering them to issue bonds and levy and collect taxes with the object of obtaining funds for the purchase or construction, and for the operation and maintenance of irrigation works.

Cooperative enterprises, which are controlled by the water users under some organized form of cooperation. The most common form of organization is the stock company, the stock of which is owned by the water users.

Commercial enterprises, which supply water for compensation to parties who own no interest in the works. Persons obtaining water from such enterprises are usually required to pay for the right to receive water, and to pay, in addition, annual charges based in some instances on the acreage irrigated and in others on the quantity of water received.

Individual and partnership enterprises, which belong to individual farmers or to neighboring farmers, who control them without formal organization. It is not always possible to distinguish between partnership and cooperative enterprises, but as the difference is slight this is unimportant.

Source of water supply.—Of the terms used in the classification according to source of water supply, none requires explanation except "reservoirs." The only reservoirs which are treated as independent sources of supply are those filled by collecting storm water or from watercourses that are ordinarily dry. When reservoirs are filled from streams or wells, the primary source is considered the source of supply.

Acre-foot.—The "acre-foot," used to express the capacity of reservoirs, is the volume of water required to cover 1 acre to a depth of 1 foot, or 43,560 cubic feet.

Cost.—The cost of irrigation enterprises is that given by the owners. For the larger works the cost given is taken, in most cases, from the books of account and represents the actual cost. In the case of most of the private and partnership and many of the cooperative enterprises, however, the works were built by their owners without records of money or labor expended, and the cost given represents the owners' estimates. The cost reported for 1910 includes the cost of construction and of acquiring rights. The latter usually consists of filing fees only. In some instances it includes the purchase price of rights, but these cases are so rare that they are unimportant. The cost reported for 1899 is designated "cost of construction," but probably includes the cost of acquiring rights, as in 1910. The average cost per acre is based on the acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910 and the cost to July 1, 1910.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

California is traversed by the Sierra Nevada Mountains and the Coast Range, both of which are parallel to the coast in a general way. The greater part of the agricultural land of the state lies in the great central valley between these ranges and in the portion of the state south of the Kern River Mountains. In most sections of the state there is usually sufficient rainfall for the maturing of some crops, although there are some sections where no crops can be grown without irrigation. The normal annual precipitation ranges from about 2 inches in the Imperial Valley, in the southeastern part of the state, to about 60 inches along the coast in the northwestern part.

Irrigation is practiced to some extent throughout the state, but the larger part of the irrigated land lies in the southern part of the great central valley and in

the southern part of the state. The location of the irrigated lands of the state is indicated in a general way by the maps on the opposite page, in which the different counties are graphically classified with reference to the percentage which the irrigated land forms of the total land area and the percentage which irrigated farms represent of all farms.

The following table shows for the state as a whole the number of farms and acreage irrigated in 1909, in comparison with the total number of farms, the total land area, the total land in farms, and the total acreage of improved land in farms in 1910, together with the areas not yet irrigated for which water was available in 1910 and the acreage included in projects completed or under way in 1910. Comparative data for the census of 1900 are included as far as possible.

	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE ³	
	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	² 88, 197	³ 72, 542	15, 655	21. 6
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	99, 617, 280	99, 617, 280	—	—
Land in farms.....acres..	² 27, 931, 444	³ 28, 828, 951	— 897, 507	— 3. 1
Improved land in farms.....acres..	² 11, 389, 494	³ 11, 958, 837	— 569, 343	— 4. 8
Number of farms irrigated.....	⁴ 59, 352	⁵ 25, 675	13, 677	53. 3
Acreage irrigated.....	⁴ 2, 664, 104	⁵ 1, 446, 114	1, 217, 990	84. 2
Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	⁶ 3, 619, 378	(⁷)	—	—
Acreage included in projects.....	⁶ 5, 490, 360	(⁷)	—	—
Percentage irrigated of—				
Number of all farms.....	44. 6	35. 4	9. 2	—
Approximate land area of the state.....	2. 7	1. 5	1. 2	—
Land in farms.....	9. 5	5. 0	4. 5	—
Improved land in farms.....	23. 4	12. 1	11. 3	—
Excess of acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910 over acreage irrigated in 1909.....	955, 274	—	—	—
Excess of acreage included in projects over acreage irrigated in 1909..	2, 826, 256	—	—	—

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² April 15.

³ June 1.

⁴ In 1909.

⁵ In 1899.

⁶ July 1.

⁷ Not reported.

Number of farms irrigated.—The number of farms irrigated is made up of the number reported on the supplemental schedules by the regular enumerators, together with an estimate of the number of farms covered by enterprises which were reported by special agents but not by the regular enumerators. This estimate was based upon the average acreage irrigated per farm as shown by the supplemental schedules.

According to the figures presented in the table, irrigation was practiced on somewhat more than two-fifths (44.6 per cent) of the farms in the state in 1909. In 1899 the proportion of irrigated farms was 35.4 per cent and in 1889 it was only 26 per cent. Thus in both decades the number of irrigated farms increased at a higher rate than the number of unirrigated farms.

In 24 of the 58 counties in the state more than half the farms are irrigated, in 2 the proportion is between 40 and 50 per cent, in 5 it is between 30 and 40

per cent, in 7 between 20 and 30 per cent, and in 8 between 10 and 20 per cent, while in 11 it is less than 10 per cent. No irrigation was reported from Del Norte County, in the extreme northwestern part of the state.

In general the counties in which the percentage of farms irrigated is highest are in the south central and southeastern parts of the state, where the climate is so dry as to make irrigation almost essential to the successful growing of crops. Along the coast in the northern part of the state and in the region surrounding San Francisco Bay irrigation is less generally practiced. Imperial County has the largest percentage of farms irrigated, 94.6, and Inyo the next largest, 93.2 per cent.

From 1899 to 1909 the increase in the number of farms irrigated was 9.2 per cent for the state as a whole. Of the 53 irrigated counties which did not change in

area during that period, 28 show increases, varying greatly in degree, and 15 decreases, while for 10 comparative figures are not available. Increases are reported for the combined territory of Fresno and Kings Counties and for the territory which constituted San Diego County in 1900 and Imperial and San Diego Counties in 1910.

Acreage irrigated.—The acreage irrigated is taken from the special schedules filled out by agents from information secured from owners or officials of irrigation enterprises and, in some instances, from public records. The acreage thus obtained is considerably larger than the irrigated acreage reported on the supplemental schedules filled out by the farm enumerators. This difference is due in a measure to the fact that the special agents found enterprises which were not reported on any schedules returned by the enumerators, indicating that the acreage reported on the supplemental schedules is under the true figure. There is, however, a natural tendency for the officials of irrigation enterprises to report as irrigated the entire area of farms of which only a part was irrigated. Furthermore, some farms are so situated as to receive water from more than one enterprise and may be reported as irrigated by each, which results in duplication. Owing to the two causes last enumerated, it is probable that the acreage reported irrigated is somewhat excessive, but the extent of this excess can not be determined. It is believed, however, to be less than 10 per cent for the state of California.

The total acreage reported as irrigated in 1909 was 2,664,104 acres, as against 1,446,114 acres in 1899 and 1,004,233 acres in 1889. The percentage of increase from 1889 to 1899 was 44, and that from 1899 to 1909, 84.2. The absolute increase during the latter decade was nearly three times as great as that during the former, amounting to 1,217,990 acres, as against 441,881 acres.

The percentage of increase between 1899 and 1909 in the acreage irrigated was considerably higher than that in the number of farms irrigated, the acreage irrigated per farm increasing from 56.3 in 1899 to 67.7 in 1909. As a decrease from 397.4 acres to 316.7 acres in the average size of the farms of the state was reported for the same period, it is probable that farmers are irrigating larger parts of their holdings than formerly. It is not possible, however, to determine how far this is actually the case, as the higher average size shown for 1900 was due to some extent to the inclusion as farm land in 1900 of some tracts of land used for grazing which were not reported as farm land in 1910.

The percentage which irrigated land formed of the total land area of the state increased from 1.5 in 1899 to 2.7 in 1909, and the percentage which such land formed of all land in farms increased from 5 in 1899 to 9.5 in 1909, while the ratio between the irrigated acre-

age and the total improved land in farms increased from 12.1 per cent to 23.4 per cent.

In both 1909 and 1899 the county for which the largest area of irrigated land was reported was Fresno, with an irrigated acreage of 402,318 and 283,737 at the respective censuses. In Tulare County 265,404 acres were irrigated in 1909, and in 5 counties besides the 2 named the area of irrigated lands exceeded 100,000 acres, while in 10 counties the irrigated area was between 50,000 and 100,000 acres.

The county in which irrigated land formed the highest percentage of the total land area in 1909 was Kings, where 25.7 per cent of the land was irrigated.

Acreage included in projects.—The foregoing table shows that in 1910 existing enterprises were ready to supply water to 3,619,378 acres, or 955,274 acres more than were irrigated in 1909. It is probable that, after allowance is made for an increase in the area irrigated in 1910 over that in 1909, there remained at the close of 1910 under ditch but not irrigated considerably more than half as much land as was brought under irrigation in the 10 years from 1899 to 1909. The acreage included in projects exceeds the acreage irrigated in 1909 by 2,826,256 acres, which is more than twice the acreage brought under irrigation in the last decade and somewhat greater than the total area irrigated in 1909. This acreage represents the area which will be available for the extension of irrigation in the next few years upon the completion of projects now under way and without new undertakings. It indicates in a general way the area available for settlement, although much of this unirrigated land is in farms already settled.

Acreage irrigated, classified by character of enterprise.—The following table gives the distribution of the acreage irrigated in 1909 according to the character of the enterprise controlling the irrigation works. There are no Carey Act enterprises in California.

CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.	ACREAGE IRRIGATED IN 1909.	
	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
All classes.....	2,664,104	100.0
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	40	(¹)
U. S. Indian Service.....	3,490	0.1
Irrigation districts.....	173,793	6.5
Cooperative enterprises.....	779,020	29.2
Commercial enterprises.....	746,263	28.0
Individual and partnership enterprises.....	961,136	36.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Irrigation districts, cooperative enterprises, and individual and partnership enterprises, which together supplied about 72 per cent of the acreage irrigated in 1909, are all controlled by the water users. Commercial enterprises, the only other class in the state that irrigated any extensive acreage in 1909, supplied 28 per cent of the total irrigated area.

Acreage irrigated, classified by source of water supply.—The following table shows the distribution of the acreage irrigated in 1909 according to the source of water supply.

As in other states, streams are the principal source of supply of water for irrigating, but in California wells supply much more land than in any other state. Much land receives water from both sources, but most of this is credited to streams.

SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.	ACREAGE IRRIGATED IN 1909.	
	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
All sources.....	2,664,104	100.0
Streams.....	2,246,722	84.3
Lakes.....	18,470	0.7
Wells.....	350,723	13.2
Springs.....	31,779	1.2
Reservoirs.....	16,410	0.6

IRRIGATION WORKS.

The table following summarizes the data collected relating to works for supplying water for irrigation in 1910. As none of the items reported in 1910 were reported in 1900 for all irrigation works in the state, there is no opportunity for comparisons between the two censuses.

Independent enterprises.....	number.....	13,970
Ditches, total length.....	miles.....	21,129
Main ditches.....	number.....	8,590
Length.....	cu. ft. per second.....	12,620
Capacity.....	number.....	89,597
Lateral ditches.....	number.....	6,143
Length.....	miles.....	8,509
Reservoirs.....	number.....	1,583
Capacity.....	acre-feet.....	743,269
Flowing wells.....	number.....	2,361
Capacity.....	gals. per minute.....	477,343
Pumped wells.....	number.....	10,724
Capacity.....	gals. per minute.....	4,119,575
Pumping plants.....	number.....	9,297
Engine capacity.....	horsepower.....	128,143
Pump capacity.....	gals. per minute.....	5,276,298

Assuming that the enterprises in operation in 1909 were identical with those reported in 1910, the average acreage irrigated per enterprise in 1909 was 190.7, and the acreage irrigated per mile of main ditch was 211.1.

This table and the preceding one relating to source of supply show the extent to which underground water is utilized for irrigation in California. The flowing wells, of which there were 2,361, with a total capacity of 477,343 gallons per minute, irrigated

74,128 acres in 1909. The great majority of these wells are in southern California and the San Joaquin Valley, 93.7 per cent of the total number reported and 96.9 per cent of the land thus irrigated being in Kern, Kings, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, Santa Clara, and Tulare Counties. Of the 10,724 pumped wells reported, 5,248 were in the counties named and 4,503 in Fresno, Merced, Monterey, Sacramento, San Benito, San Diego, San Joaquin, and Ventura Counties. The pumped wells in these two groups of counties irrigated 258,687 of the 276,595 acres irrigated by such wells in the entire state.

Pumping from lakes and streams has also been practiced extensively in many sections of the state, 32,539 acres having been irrigated in this way in 1909. Water pumped from all sources, including lakes, streams, and wells, supplied an area of 309,134 acres. It should be noted that this figure represents only the acreage which received water wholly or mainly from pumps, and hence does not take into account large areas where in addition to a flow from gravity ditches a supplemental supply from pumped wells is received in times of temporary scarcity or drought. The pumping plants and wells so used are included in the totals given in the table, but the acreage thus irrigated is credited to the source of supply upon which the greater dependence is placed.

COST OF CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, AND MAINTENANCE.

The table following shows the total cost of irrigation enterprises up to July 1, 1910, including construction of works and acquisition of rights but not operation and maintenance, with the average cost per acre, based on the acreage the enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910; the estimated final cost of enterprises completed and enterprises now under construction, with the average cost per acre, based on the acreage included in projects; and the total cost and average cost per acre of operation and maintenance in 1909. Similar data from the census of 1900, so far as available, are included for comparison.

The cost of operation and maintenance is not reported for individual and partnership enterprises, for the reason that farmers whose land is irrigated by such systems generally clean their own ditches at odd times without keeping any record of the time spent. In the case of larger enterprises this cost represents

a cash outlay by the farmers, while in the case of many of the smaller cooperative enterprises the cost is worked out by the farmers.

	CENSUS OF -		INCREASE.	
	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.
Cost of irrigation enterprises.....	\$72,580,000	\$19,181,610	\$53,398,420	278.4
Average per acre.....	\$230.05	\$13.27	(*)	.....
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$84,392,344	(*)	.....	.....
Average per acre included in projects.....	\$15.37	(*)	.....	.....
Operation and maintenance:				
Acreage for which cost is reported.....	1,368,247	(*)	.....	.....
Total cost reported.....	\$2,109,431	(*)	.....	.....
Average cost per acre.....	\$1.54	(*)	.....	.....

¹ Reported July 1.

² Cost of construction of systems operated in 1899, exclusive of those on Indian reservations.

³ Based on acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.

⁴ Based on acreage irrigated in 1899, exclusive of 242 acres on Indian reservations.

⁵ Figures not comparable. (See explanation in text.)

⁶ Not reported.

⁷ For 1909.

The cost of irrigation systems shows the largest increase of any item included in the census of irrigation, 278.4 per cent. In the average cost per acre there was also a considerable increase. The average cost per acre shown for 1910 is based on the acreage to which enterprises were capable of supplying water in that year, but since the corresponding acreage for 1900 was not reported, the figure for average cost at the earlier census is based on the acreage irrigated in 1899, and consequently is not comparable with the figure for the last census. If computed on the basis of the acreage irrigated in 1909, the average cost per acre in 1910 would be \$27.24, representing an increase of 105.3 per cent over the figure for the average cost at the census of 1900. The largely increased cost of irrigation enterprises is due in a considerable measure to the expensive equipment installed to secure a water supply and protect it from loss by seepage and evaporation, in sections where water is scarce and crop values are high. Furthermore, a number of large enterprises are under construction upon which considerable expenditures have been made, but which are

irrigating little land as yet, making the average cost reported higher than the true average. The average based on the estimated final cost and the acreage included in projects, \$15.37 per acre, probably more truly represents the average cost per acre of irrigation in California.

The county showing the lowest average cost per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910, \$1.29, is Mono, where much of the irrigated land consists of flooded pastures. The highest average cost per acre, \$368.40, is in Nevada County, where the unusual cost is due to the fact that many of the ditches now used for irrigation were originally constructed at heavy expense for mining purposes.

The acreage for which cost of operation and maintenance in 1909 was reported forms 51.4 per cent of the total acreage reported as irrigated in 1909, and 80.3 per cent of the acreage reported as irrigated by other than individual and partnership enterprises. The cost reported can be said, therefore, to represent fairly the average annual expense for all but individual and partnership enterprises.

CROPS.

As previously stated, the data relating to irrigated crops are taken from supplemental schedules filled out by the regular census enumerators. Since the special agents found enterprises which the enumerators had not reported, it is evident that the information relating to irrigated crops is incomplete to some extent. It shows, however, the relative importance of the dif-

ferent irrigated crops, and is sufficiently complete to afford reliable averages of yields and for comparison with totals for the state.

The following table shows the acreage, yield, and value of the principal crops reported as grown under irrigation in 1909, in comparison with totals for the same crops reported for the entire state:

CROP.	ACREAGE.			YIELD.			VALUE.	
	Total for state.	Irrigated.		Unit.	Total for state.	On irrigated land.	Total for state.	For irrigated land.
		Amount.	Per cent of total.					
Cereals:								
Corn.....	51,935	17,802	34.3	Bushels.....	1,273,901	491,973	\$1,077,411	\$440,312
Oats.....	192,158	5,903	3.1	Bushels.....	4,143,688	205,727	2,637,047	137,160
Wheat.....	479,217	22,603	4.7	Bushels.....	5,203,256	498,706	6,063,683	628,668
Barley.....	1,186,158	77,785	6.6	Bushels.....	26,441,884	1,844,371	17,184,598	1,997,541
Rye.....	7,027	107	1.5	Bushels.....	70,683	1,265	65,846	1,133
Other grains and seeds:								
Alfalfa seed.....	8,761	2,570	29.3	Bushels.....	23,791	5,611	200,823	53,829
Dry edible beans.....	157,987	11,384	7.2	Tons.....	3,226,213	244,624	6,295,457	375,770
Dry peas.....	2,959	290	9.8	Bushels.....	57,468	9,902	101,016	15,331
Hay and forage:								
Timothy alone.....	13,725	8,026	58.5	Tons.....	20,001	11,236	185,579	90,063
Timothy and clover mixed.....	46,661	20,880	44.7	Tons.....	73,183	34,177	629,575	316,993
Clover alone.....	8,519	1,176	13.8	Tons.....	29,380	2,689	213,269	49,429
Alfalfa.....	484,134	366,662	75.7	Tons.....	1,639,707	1,280,105	13,088,330	9,983,370
Other tame or cultivated grasses ¹	22,556	6,504	7.0	Tons.....	122,103	10,456	1,280,911	112,997
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	253,127	153,672	60.7	Tons.....	281,033	189,964	2,028,484	1,194,716
Grains cut green.....	1,694,745	101,187	6.3	Tons.....	2,019,526	146,013	24,056,727	1,532,681
Coarse forage.....	25,868	7,593	29.4	Tons.....	60,611	19,151	438,065	152,542
Sundry crops:								
Potatoes.....	67,688	32,725	48.4	Bushels.....	9,824,005	5,190,006	4,879,449	2,440,931
Sugar beets.....	78,957	14,657	18.6	Tons.....	848,191	571,494	4,320,532	839,561
Orchard fruits.....	(2)	73,491	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,358,807	6,397,138
Small fruits.....	(3)	6,876	71.0	.....	.....	.....	1,789,214	1,385,808
Tropical fruits.....	(7)	88,960	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,751,034	15,269,911
Nuts.....	(1)	22,429	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,859,845	1,637,741
Grapes.....	(1)	74,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,846,512	5,038,435

¹ Includes millet or Hungarian grass.

² Agriculture returns show number of trees and vines, and not acreage.

Although considerable quantities of other crops are grown both on irrigated and unirrigated land, the leading crops of the state, as well as the leading crops grown under irrigation, are represented in the table. In the reports of the agricultural census the acreages of seed crops are not usually given, but since the growing of alfalfa seed is coming to be an important industry in the irrigated sections of the country, statistics for this crop are given in the preceding table.

Acreage.—Of the entire acreage of the crops for which totals are presented in the table, slightly less than one-fifth is irrigated, the proportion irrigated varying widely for the different crops.

The cereals are very generally grown without irrigation, only 6.5 per cent of the total acreage of the cereal crops given in the table being irrigated. The highest percentage of acreage irrigated shown for any cereal, 34.3, is reported for corn, and the next highest, 6.5, for barley. The proportions for wheat and oats are, respectively, 4.7 and 3.1 per cent.

The hay and forage crops are more generally irrigated than the cereals, the irrigated acreage forming 26.3 per cent of the total reported for these crops. In the case of three of the eight hay and forage crops included in the table more than half of the total acreage is irrigated. For alfalfa the proportion is 75.7 per cent, for "wild, salt, or prairie grasses" 60.7 per cent, and for "timothy alone" 58.5 per cent.

Of the entire acreage in potatoes 48.4 per cent was irrigated in 1909 and of that in small fruits 71 per cent. Sugar beets are grown for the most part without irrigation in California, only 18.6 per cent of the total acreage of the crop being irrigated. The relative importance of the irrigated acreage in orchard and tropical fruits can not be determined, because the total acreage devoted to such fruits was not reported. It will be observed, however, that more than one-third of the value of all orchard fruits produced in the state and more than nine-tenths of the value of all tropical fruits produced represent the value of products grown on irrigated land. The value of the nuts grown on irrigated land forms 55.3 per cent of that of the total crop and the value of grapes from irrigated land 28 per cent of that of all grapes grown.

Of the crops shown in the table, alfalfa has the largest irrigated acreage, such acreage representing 32.5 per cent of the total irrigated area of the crops given. "Wild, salt, or prairie grasses" are next, with 13.6 per cent of this total, followed by grains cut green, with 9 per cent; tropical fruits, with 8.8 per cent; barley, with 6.9 per cent; grapes, with 6.6 per cent, and orchard fruits, with 6.5 per cent. No other single crop occupies as much as 3 per cent of the total acreage of the irrigated crops presented in the table. It will be observed, however, that, in point of value, the alfalfa crop is exceeded by that of tropical fruits, which contributed 32.4 per cent of the total value of irrigated crops, as against 21.2 per cent for alfalfa.

While many of the crops irrigated are well distributed geographically, there is a tendency toward the concentration of certain crops in particular localities. This is shown by the following statement, which gives the counties having the largest acreages of the principal irrigated crops, with the proportions which each contains of the total irrigated acreages of these crops in the state.

Corn.—Kern County, 29.4 per cent; Los Angeles, 13.4 per cent; Inyo, 10.5 per cent; Tulare, 7.9 per cent.

Oats.—Plumas County, 29 per cent; Lassen, 11.3 per cent; Siskiyou, 10.9 per cent; Inyo, 8.7 per cent.

Wheat.—Kern County, 20 per cent; Tulare, 17.9 per cent; Kings, 15.1 per cent; Lassen, 12.5 per cent.

Barley.—Imperial County, 43.9 per cent; Kings, 15.4 per cent; Kern, 8.2 per cent; Merced, 7.6 per cent.

Alfalfa seed.—Kings County, 47.7 per cent; Fresno, 17.6 per cent; Lassen, 10.8 per cent; Kern, 9.4 per cent.

Dry edible beans.—San Joaquin County, 64.2 per cent; Orange, 13.1 per cent; Ventura, 6.4 per cent; Contra Costa, 5.2 per cent.

Timothy alone.—Shasta County, 30.7 per cent; Plumas, 19.5 per cent; Modoc, 14.1 per cent; Siskiyou, 11.5 per cent.

Timothy and clover mixed.—Siskiyou County, 30.1 per cent; Lassen, 16.7 per cent; Plumas, 15.3 per cent; Shasta, 8.2 per cent.

Clover alone.—Nevada County, 18.3 per cent; Shasta, 16.1 per cent; Eldorado, 15.1 per cent; Yuba, 11.7 per cent.

Alfalfa.—Fresno County, 11.7 per cent; Stanislaus, 10.8 per cent; Merced, 10.3 per cent; Kings, 8.5 per cent.

"Other tame or cultivated grasses."—Siskiyou County, 26.4 per cent; Sierra, 20.5 per cent; Modoc, 10.3 per cent; Nevada, 8.9 per cent.

"Wild, salt, or prairie grasses."—Modoc County, 33 per cent; Lassen, 24 per cent; Plumas, 12.1 per cent; Sierra, 8 per cent.

Grains cut green.—Fresno County, 22.3 per cent; Imperial, 20.5 per cent; Kern, 11.9 per cent; Kings, 10.2 per cent.

Coarse forage.—Tulare County, 33.8 per cent; Fresno, 15.8 per cent; Imperial, 12.3 per cent; Los Angeles, 10.6 per cent.

Potatoes.—San Joaquin County, 48 per cent; Contra Costa, 20 per cent; Los Angeles, 9.3 per cent; Orange, 4.5 per cent.

Sugar beets.—Monterey County, 34.3 per cent; Los Angeles, 30.6 per cent; Santa Barbara, 13.5 per cent; Orange, 8.7 per cent.

Orchard fruits.—Fresno County, 31.9 per cent; Placer, 14.8 per cent; Tulare, 8.4 per cent; Santa Clara, 6.5 per cent.

Small fruits.—Los Angeles County, 30.4 per cent; Santa Clara, 13.9 per cent; Sacramento, 10.9 per cent; Santa Cruz, 7.2 per cent.

Tropical fruits.—San Bernardino County, 25.6 per cent; Los Angeles, 24.8 per cent; Riverside, 14.2 per cent; Tulare, 11.6 per cent.

Nuts.—Orange County, 46 per cent; Los Angeles, 34.7 per cent; Ventura, 12.1 per cent.

Grapes.—Fresno County, 62.6 per cent; Tulare, 12.2 per cent; Kings, 6.2 per cent; Sacramento, 5.7 per cent.

Of the total irrigated acreage of fruit trees and vines not bearing in 1909, amounting to 59,031, 36.1 per cent was in Fresno County, 14 per cent in Tulare County, 8 per cent in Orange County, and 7.2 per cent in Los Angeles County.

Yield.—In the table following the average yields per acre of crops extensively grown, both with and without irrigation, are shown. The yields on unirrigated land are obtained by subtracting the totals for irrigated crops from the totals for the state.

For all the crops given in the table, except alfalfa seed, "timothy alone," and "clover alone," there were greater average yields in 1909 on irrigated than on unirrigated land. The relative excess is greatest in the case of oats, 65.4 per cent, and next greatest in the case of wheat, 42.5 per cent.

For the cereals there was in every case an excess in the average yield under irrigation over that without irrigation, this excess ranging from 7.7 to 65.4 per cent. In the case of six of the hay and forage crops the average yield on irrigated land was greater than that on unirrigated land, the differences varying from 8.6 to 34.8 per cent, but for two a greater average yield on unirrigated land was reported. Comparisons can not be made for fruits, for the reason that the agricultural

returns do not give the total acreage devoted to these crops

CROP.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.		
		On unirrigated land.	On irrigated land.	
			Amount.	Per cent of excess over yield on unirrigated land. ¹
Corn.....	bushels.	22.9	27.6	20.5
Oats.....	bushels.	21.1	34.9	65.4
Wheat.....	bushels.	12.7	18.1	42.5
Barley.....	bushels.	22.0	23.7	7.7
Alfalfa seed.....	bushels.	2.9	2.3	-20.7
Dry edible beans.....	bushels.	21.0	21.5	2.4
Timothy alone.....	tons.	1.54	1.40	-9.1
Timothy and clover mixed.....	tons.	1.51	1.64	8.6
Clover alone.....	tons.	2.41	2.29	-5.0
Alfalfa.....	tons.	3.06	3.49	14.1
Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.	1.30	1.64	26.2
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons.	0.92	1.24	34.8
Grains cut green.....	tons.	1.25	1.44	15.2
Corn forage.....	tons.	2.27	2.52	11.0
Potatoes.....	bushels.	132.9	158.2	19.0
Sugar beets.....	tons.	10.48	11.70	11.6

¹ A minus sign (-) indicates that the yield on irrigated land is less than that on unirrigated land.

In considering these comparisons it should be borne in mind that they are not comparisons of yields on irrigated and on unirrigated land in the same localities, but of yields under irrigation in localities where crops can not be grown to advantage without it with yields in localities where irrigation is not necessary. They do not indicate, therefore, the relative advantages of farming with and without irrigation in a given community, but rather give one factor for determining the relative advantages of farming where irrigation is necessary and where it is not necessary for the successful growing of crops.

COUNTY TABLE.

The next table gives in detail, by counties, the data summarized above, except those relating to crops. For purposes of comparison the total number of farms in the state, the approximate land area of the state, the total land in farms, and the improved land in farms have been included in the table.

Certain irrigation enterprises extend into more than one county, and in the case of some of these enterprises the reports do not segregate the data by counties. In such cases a distribution has been made according to the best estimates possible from all the information in the possession of the bureau. It is believed that these estimates are approximately correct.

The number of farms irrigated in 1909 includes 350 farms in Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Marin, Mendocino, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Cruz, Sonoma, and Sutter Counties, shown under "all other counties" in Twelfth Census report, and 64 farms on Indian reservations.

The acreage irrigated in 1909 includes 3,834 acres in Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Marin, Mendocino, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Cruz,

Sonoma, and Sutter Counties, shown under "all other counties" in Twelfth Census report, and 242 acres on Indian reservations.

The figures for number and length of main ditches for 1899 relate only to main ditches, outside of Indian reservations, receiving water by gravity from streams, lakes, and springs in 1899 and used chiefly or solely for irrigation purposes.

Figures for cost in 1899 are exclusive of Indian reservations.

Change of boundaries.—In comparing the data secured for 1910 with those from the census of 1900, the following changes in county boundaries should be considered: (1) The organization of Imperial County from a part of San Diego County in 1907; and (2) the annexation of a part of Fresno County to Kings County in 1909.

Land in farms in Sutter County.—In accordance with instructions to assign all of the acreage of a farm to the county in which the residence of the operator was located, a large acreage in adjoining counties has been tabulated as in Sutter County.

STATISTICS OF IRRIGATION.

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ACREAGE IRRIGATED, EXTENT AND COST OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, BY COUNTIES: 1909 AND 1910.

[Comparative data for 1899 in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.	Colusa.	Contra Costa.	Eldorado.
1 Number of all farms in 1910.....	188,197	2,422	42	537	1,500	632	667	1,465	716
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	39,352	50	32	73	536	112	112	78	34
3 Per cent of all farms.....	44.6	2.1	76.2	13.6	37.1	24.4	16.8	5.3	244
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1899.....	125,675	101	53	137	658	143	62	(*)	256
5 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....	65.3	450.5	43.0	46.7	22.2	7.7	80.6		*17.3
LAND AND FARM AREA									
6 Appropriate land area..... acres.	199,617,380	468,480	496,540	384,640	1,102,080	657,280	729,600	456,960	1,121,920
7 Land in farms..... acres.	127,931,444	311,327	32,004	291,730	490,777	271,801	322,376	406,433	210,381
8 Improved land area..... acres.	111,389,894	177,314	7,579	46,969	247,097	59,104	336,509	262,152	41,682
9 Acreage irrigated in 1909.....	2,664,104	1,889	3,349	826	28,754	1,275	4,276	26,856	5,122
10 Per cent of total land area.....	2.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.5	6.6	2.4
11 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	23.4	1.0	40.2	1.8	11.6	2.2	0.8	10.2	12.3
12 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	23.4	1.0	40.2	1.8	11.6	2.2	0.8	10.2	12.3
13 Acreage irrigated in 1899.....	1,436,114	2,538	4,391	1,167	7,532	1,476	2,885		5,387
14 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....	84.2	26.6	42.7	29.2	29.2	13.6	42.8		51.2
15 Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	3,619,378	1,872	3,399	3,973	115,073	3,161	16,541	32,562	5,501
16 Acreage included in projects.....	5,490,360	2,665	3,435	4,139	233,300	3,919	18,783	32,640	20,340
ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND INCLUDED IN PROJECTS									
CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.									
17 U. S. Reclamation Service, irrigated in 1909.....	400								
18 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	1,200								
19 Included in projects.....	14,200								
20 U. S. Indian Service, irrigated in 1909.....	3,490								
21 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	3,490								
22 Included in projects.....	3,490								
23 Carey Act enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	3,490								
24 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	3,490								
25 Included in projects.....	3,490								
26 Irrigation districts, irrigated in 1909.....	173,793								
27 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	294,108								
28 Included in projects.....	606,351								
29 Cooperative enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	779,029								
30 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	884,570								
31 Included in projects.....	1,388,435								
32 Commercial enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	746,265								
33 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	1,204,293								
34 Included in projects.....	1,886,063								
35 Individual and partnership enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	981,136	1,859	3,349	466	3,500	221,450	1,700	2,000	3,661
36 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	1,312,511	1,872	3,399	473	4,875	1,063	2,401	26,856	17,801
37 Included in projects.....	1,312,511	2,665	3,435	609	12,050	2,219	13,333	32,640	1,963
ACREAGE IRRIGATED CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.									
38 Supplied from streams.....	2,246,722	651	3,194	781	27,803	906	4,258	26,504	3,857
39 By gravity.....	2,216,757	546	3,194	779	27,771	893	3,318	20,818	3,557
40 By pumping.....	29,965	105							
41 Supplied from lakes.....	18,470			2	32	13	940	5,686	1,500
42 By gravity.....	15,896								1,500
43 By pumping.....	2,574								1,500
44 Supplied from wells.....	350,723	1,123							
45 Flowing.....	74,128								
46 By pumping.....	276,595	1,123							
47 Supplied from springs.....	31,779								
48 Supplied from reservoirs.....	16,410	83	40	45	305	247	7	85	65
49 Total acreage supplied by pumping.....	309,134	1,230		2	678	61	951	5,923	
IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES									
50 Independent enterprises..... number.	13,970	53	21	49	144	150	45	185	50
51 Number in 1899.....									
52 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....	8,590	49	25	55	135	148	38	176	56
53 Main ditches..... number.	1,218								
54 Number in 1899.....									
55 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....	12,620	21	34	185	270	124	44	172	285
56 Length..... miles.	5,068								
57 Length in 1899.....									
58 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....	89,527	606	179	255	2,028	206	631	60	445
59 Capacity..... cubic feet per second.	6,143	12	3	12	145	32	10	20	65
60 Laterals..... number.	8,509	32	1	56	170	31	7	22	1
61 Length..... miles.	1,583								
62 Reservoirs..... number.	743,269	4		309	360	12,029			711
63 Capacity..... acres-ft.	2,361								
64 Flowing wells..... number.	477,343								
65 Capacity..... gallons per minute.	10,724	56							
66 Pumped wells..... number.	4,119,575	3,740							
67 Capacity..... gallons per minute.	9,297								
68 Pumping plants..... number.	12,645	364							
69 Engine capacity..... horsepower.	5,276,298	5,019							
70 Pump capacity..... gallons per minute.									
COST									
71 Cost of enterprises up to July 1, 1910..... dollars.	72,580,030	57,156	7,493	265,698	1,231,894	121,033	76,112	90,503	346,939
72 Cost in 1899.....	19,181,394								
73 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....	278.1								
74 Average cost per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... dollars.	20.05	30.53	2.20	66.85	10.71	38.29	4.60	2.78	63.07
75 Average cost per acre irrigated in 1899.....	17.27								
76 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises..... dollars.	84,392,344	57,156	7,493	265,698	1,381,894	121,033	76,112	90,503	346,939
77 Average cost per acre included in projects..... dollars.	15.37	21.94	2.18	64.17	5.92	30.88	4.03	2.77	17.12
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE									
78 Acreage for which cost is reported.....	1,368,247								
79 Total cost reported..... dollars.	2,109,431								
80 Average per acre for which cost is reported..... dollars.	1.54								
81 Average cost per acre in 1910..... dollars.									
82 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....									

* Includes figures for Del Norte County, from which no irrigation is reported at the census of 1910.

† Includes figures shown under "all other counties" in Twelfth Census report, and for Indian reservations. (See explanation at close of text.)

‡ Included in "all other counties" in Twelfth Census report.

§ Deceased.

¶ Not reported.

** Not reported by counties. (See explanation at close of text.)

ACREAGE IRRIGATED, EXTENT AND COST OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AND

[Comparative data for 1899 in italics.]

	Fresno. ¹	Glenn.	Humboldt.	Imperial.	Inyo.	Kern.	Kings. ¹	Lake.	Lassen.
1 Number of all farms in 1910.....	6,245	663	1,534	1,322	438	1,167	1,837	693	502
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	5,310	196	2 33	1,250	408	756	1,126	43	335
3 Per cent of all farms.....	85.0	29.6	2 2	94.6	93.2	75.1	61.3	7.1	70.7
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1899.....	4,469	67	(*)	(*)	262	625	710	4.4 ²	519
5 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....		192.5			12.7	34.2			13.4
LAND AND FARM AREA									
6 Approximate land area.....acres.	3,808,000	805,760	2,325,760	2,616,960	6,412,160	5,121,920	741,760	817,920	2,899,840
7 Land in farms.....acres.	1,106,016	491,198	642,536	225,602	110,142	1,403,350	373,523	217,464	295,728
8 Improved land in farms.....acres.	580,728	309,765	105,218	178,069	38,698	315,387	196,569	43,708	122,087
9 Acreage irrigated in 1909.....	402,318	5,661	208	190,711	65,163	190,034	100,949	582	77,079
10 Per cent of total land area.....	10.6	0.7	(*)	7.3	1.0	3.5	2.7	0.1	2.7
11 Per cent of land in farms.....	36.4	1.2	(*)	85.3	39.2	3.5	51.1	0.3	28.1
12 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	68.2	1.8	0.2	*108.3	*168.4	60.3	97.1	1.4	63.2
13 Acreage irrigated in 1899.....	285,737	1,348	(*)	147,026	68.9	112,535	52,784	233	49,654
14 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....		309.6		38.8	68.9	52.784	11.3	53.3	
15 Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	560,326	16,804	333	242,000	71,815	217,418	289,523	828	89,815
16 Acreage included in projects.....	635,652	220,664	966	375,000	92,319	402,806	310,523	1,218	149,530
ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND INCLUDED IN PROJECTS									
CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.									
17 U. S. Reclamation Service, irrigated in 1909.....			400						
18 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....			1,200						
19 Included in projects.....			14,300						
20 U. S. Indian Service, irrigated in 1909.....									
21 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....									
22 Included in projects.....									
23 Carey Act enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....									
24 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....									
25 Included in projects.....									
26 Irrigation districts, irrigated in 1909.....	9,309						925		
27 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	21,335						2,785		
28 Included in projects.....	21,335						2,785		
29 Cooperative enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	52,017			190,711	25,400	6,730	156,480		2,740
30 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	71,472			242,000	27,200	9,020	170,480		5,060
31 Included in projects.....	88,498			375,000	37,700	13,800	177,020		7,200
32 Commercial enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	304,528	2,500				111,580	34,032		6,200
33 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	417,379	9,000				129,260	93,781		15,000
34 Included in projects.....	403,809	108,000				125,968	93,781		52,000
35 Individual and partnership enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	36,444	2,761	208	39,763	71,734	19,312	734	582	68,138
36 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	50,120	6,694	333	44,615	79,128	22,477	828	69,735	
37 Included in projects.....	71,010	8,464	866	54,619	113,938	30,937	1,258	90,330	
ACREAGE IRRIGATED									
CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.									
38 Supplied from streams.....	380,109	5,463	179	190,711	62,402	183,112	178,187	359	62,342
39 By gravity.....	378,474	4,282	179	190,711	62,402	183,112	178,187	301	62,322
40 By pumping.....	1,637	1,181						58	20
41 Supplied from lakes.....	460					4	320		730
42 By gravity.....									
43 By pumping.....	480					4	320		730
44 Supplied from wells.....	21,729	198	11		141	6,387	12,442	10	
45 Flowing.....					141	2,067	11,400		
46 By pumping.....	21,729	198	11			4,320	1,042	8	
47 Supplied from springs.....			18		1,620	531		213	4,002
48 Supplied from reservoirs.....					1,000				10,015
49 Total acreage supplied by pumping.....	23,846	1,379	11			4,294	1,042	66	740
IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES									
50 Independent enterprises.....number.	975	116	33	9	188	244	77	43	233
51 Number in 1899.....									
52 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....									
53 Main ditches.....number.	254	50	33	12	184	178	27	44	295
54 Number in 1899.....									
55 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....									
56 Length.....miles.	831	136	26	117	396	441	137	26	368
57 Length in 1899.....miles.									
58 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....									
59 Capacity.....cubic feet per second.	6,299	1,659	145	3,250	2,752	9,990	4,840	90	2,248
60 Laterals.....number.	688	54	4	179	326	118	51	21	263
61 Length.....miles.	1,354	1,073	2	890	168	237	159	2	116
62 Reservoirs.....number.	8	12	5	1	51	37	3	29	
63 Capacity.....acre-feet.	402	45,009	7		11,300	1,601	111	2	169,552
64 Flowing wells.....number.	3				10	25	75	1	
65 Capacity.....gallons per minute.	450				300	12,283	19,436	75	
66 Pumped wells.....number.	835	105	2			140	30	3	
67 Capacity.....gallons per minute.	443,024	26,484	105		100	90,618	8,700	272	
68 Pumping plants.....number.	888	77	1		1	114	18	11	
69 Engine capacity.....horsepower.	8,860	836	3		2,840	174	39	9	
70 Pump capacity.....gallons per minute.	515,380	62,449	105		100	90,668	12,759	4,577	6,100
COST									
71 Cost of enterprises up to July 1, 1910.....dollars.	1,898,460	1,519,561	29,027	4,955,272	692,668	1,788,635	687,381	12,124	884,965
72 Cost in 1899.....dollars.									
73 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....									
74 Average cost per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....dollars.	3.39	90.43	87.17	20.48	13.41	8.23	2.37	14.64	9.83
75 Average cost per acre irrigated in 1899.....dollars.									
76 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....dollars.	1,898,460	3,716,976	29,027	5,884,182	692,668	1,788,635	687,381	12,124	1,034,965
77 Average per acre in 1899.....dollars.	3.00	16.84	30.05	15.69	10.43	4.44	2.21	9.56	6.92
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE									
78 Acreage for which cost is reported.....	332,569			190,711	25,400	4,060	156,100		6,290
79 Total cost reported.....dollars.	56,172			393,724	9,946	5,533	40,800		18,450
80 Average per acre for which cost is reported.....dollars.	0.16			2.06	0.39	1.36	0.26		2.67
81 Average cost per acre in 1899.....dollars.									
82 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....									

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.) ² Included in "all other counties" in Twelfth Census report. ³ Decrease. ⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF IRRIGATION.

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COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, BY COUNTIES: 1909 AND 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for 1899 in italics.]

	Los Angeles.	Madera.	Marin.	Mariposa.	Mendocino.	Merced.	Modoc.	Mono.	Monterey.	Napa.
1 Number of all farms in 1910.....	7,919	573	498	330	1,356	1,856	736	91	1,658	1,537
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	4,669	277	158	50	1,359	1,417	437	76	1,658	36
3 Per cent of all farms.....	59.0	48.3	31.7	15.2	17.0	76.3	58.5	83.5	15.6	2.3
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1899.....	4,669	120	(?)	69	(?)	650	427	87	88	(?)
5 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....	14.8	31.7		*15.2		172.5	*6.4	*21.6	193.2	
LAND AND FARM AREA										
6 Approximate land area.....acres.	2,602,880	1,351,680	338,500	936,320	2,209,920	1,276,500	2,446,720	1,939,200	2,131,200	601,120
7 Land in farms.....acres.	757,385	630,683	283,442	206,039	721,320	1,102,107	1,115,672	1,145,616	1,145,616	380,560
8 Improved land in farms.....acres.	418,998	391,085	93,115	37,017	82,578	687,742	164,784	43,382	371,590	101,114
9 Acreage irrigated in 1909.....	148,586	38,705	(?)	370	371	151,998	82,075	49,027	15,056	1,191
10 Per cent of total land.....	5.6	2.9	(?)	(?)	0.1	11.9	3.4	2.5	0.7	0.2
11 Per cent of land in farms.....	19.2	6.2	(?)	0.2	0.1	13.1	20.0	4.2	1.3	0.3
12 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	34.7	9.9	0.1	1.0	0.4	25.0	49.8	*113.0	4.1	1.2
13 Acreage irrigated in 1899.....	85,644	15,162	(?)	374	(?)	171,550	78,016	59,392	6,575	(?)
14 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....	70.0	67.2		*34.5		36.5	5.2	*17.2	125.6	
15 Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	183,506	51,230	71	546	500	248,670	89,476	50,007	27,176	2,035
16 Acreage included in projects.....	241,794	82,321	71	767	1,365	281,719	124,166	84,973	29,914	2,443
ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND INCLUDED IN PROJECTS										
CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.										
17 U. S. Reclamation Service, irrigated in 1909.....										
18 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
19 Included in projects.....										
20 U. S. Indian Service, irrigated in 1909.....										
21 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
22 Included in projects.....										
23 Carey Act enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....										
24 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
25 Included in projects.....										
26 Irrigation districts, irrigated in 1909.....	850					8,200				
27 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	850					15,917				
28 Included in projects.....	850					19,880				
29 Cooperative enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	64,602	8,698	868	216	215	2,190			5,773	
30 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	75,196	16,000				2,500			9,258	
31 Included in projects.....	84,538	16,000				3,000			9,350	
32 Commercial enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	5,257				29	134,228	8,850		5,000	
33 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	16,757				60	221,428	9,800		9,500	
34 Included in projects.....	40,757				60	248,765	12,150		9,500	
35 Individual and partnership enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	75,401	30,909	67	376	342	8,710	71,035	49,027	4,253	1,191
36 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	90,702	35,230	71	546	510	10,215	77,476	50,007	8,388	2,035
37 Included in projects.....	115,649	66,321	71	767	1,305	11,864	109,016	84,973	11,064	2,443
ACREAGE IRRIGATED CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.										
38 Supplied from streams.....	46,754	37,042	64	324	278	149,714	69,164	46,142	10,603	1,070
39 By gravity.....	46,689	37,042	64	324	270	147,138	69,164	46,142	9,710	832
40 By pumping.....	65				8	2,576			894	28
41 Supplied from lakes.....							690	2,420	20	5
42 By gravity.....							690	2,420		
43 By pumping.....									20	5
44 Supplied from wells.....	97,318	1,993	3	6	29	2,264	308		4,428	7
45 By gravity.....	13,570					202	303			
46 By pumping.....	83,748	1,993	3	6	29	2,062	3		4,428	7
47 Supplied from springs.....	1,512			46	4	20	7	465	5	94
48 Supplied from reservoirs.....					60		2,724			
49 Total acreage supplied by pumping.....	83,813	2,163	67	6	37	4,578	3		5,292	25
IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES										
50 Independent enterprises.....number.....	1,567	35	6	48	37	135	388	77	117	35
51 Number in 1899.....										
52 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
53 Main ditches.....number.....	601	34	5	49	33	45	446	85	106	26
54 Number in 1899.....										
55 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
56 Length.....miles.....	800	79	5	21	19	261	637	172	223	8
57 Length in 1899.....										
58 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
59 Capacity.....cubic feet per second.....	2,296	1,515	21	28	49	4,478	2,907	1,243	1,903	25
60 Laterals.....number.....	494	30			333	491	101		23	8
61 Length.....miles.....	600	294			6	352	173	65	32	3
62 Reservoirs.....number.....	279	3	1	8	7	10	32		10	3
63 Capacity.....acre-feet.....	993	12,341	1	3	10	15,003	33,993		2	13
64 Flowing wells.....number.....	376					29	45			
65 Capacity.....gallons per minute.....	70,818					2,567	1,256			
66 Pumped wells.....number.....	1,673	33	1	2	6	78	2		102	2
67 Capacity.....gallons per minute.....	871,143	26,518	150	49	2,296	32,008	44		196,236	300
68 Pumping plants.....number.....	29	25	8	10	10	108			17	
69 Engine capacity.....horsepower.....	30,632	604	48	1	65	1,505	2		5,338	115
70 Pump capacity.....gallons per minute.....	872,718	26,518	1,100	49	3,586	93,239	44		200,513	7,751
COST										
71 Cost of enterprises up to July 1, 1910.....dollars.....	7,817,023	512,098	3,380	13,440	30,297	3,748,211	301,040	64,282	495,916	53,948
72 Cost in 1899.....										
73 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
74 Average cost per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....dollars.....	42.60	10.00	47.61	24.62	51.35	15.07	3.36	1.29	18.25	26.51
75 Average cost per acre irrigated in 1899.....dollars.....										
76 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....dollars.....	9,266,023	512,098	3,380	13,440	30,297	3,748,211	316,040	64,282	578,916	53,948
77 A average per acre included in projects.....dollars.....	38.32	6.22	47.61	17.82	22.20	13.30	2.55	0.70	19.35	22.08
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE										
78 Acreage for which cost is reported.....	67,361	8,696				103,288	950		10,073	
79 Total cost reported.....dollars.....	357,967	5,175				94,228	250		12,916	
80 Average per acre for which cost is reported.....dollars.....	5.31	0.60				0.91	0.26		1.28	
81 Acreage cost per acre in 1899.....dollars.....										
82 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....										

* Acreage irrigated includes wild grass land, while improved acreage does not.

Not reported.

Not reported by counties.

ACREAGE IRRIGATED, EXTENT AND COST OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AND

[Comparative data for 1899 in Italic.]

	Nevada	Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	River- side.	Sacra- mento.	San Benito.	San Ber- nardino.	San Diego. ¹	San Fran- cisco.
1 Number of all farms in 1910.....	544	3,165	1,062	221	2,688	1,601	921	2,949	2,298	27,530
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1900.....	300	2,215	618	151	2,174	1,053	240	2,463	890	15,575
3 Per cent of all farms.....	55.1	70.0	58.2	68.3	80.7	65.8	26.1	83.5	38.7	55.9
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1899.....	233	1,558	618	187	1,737	1,255	166	1,854	1,041	(²)
5 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....	6.0	42.2	19.3	* 19.3	25.2	147.8	44.6	32.8		
LAND AND FARM AREA										
6 Approximate land area.....acres.	623,360	508,900	892,800	1,660,160	4,633,600	629,120	890,580	12,900,450	2,701,440	27,530
7 Land in farms.....acres.	175,385	371,692	248,080	134,250	520,806	473,044	544,301	208,396	424,426	2,091
8 Improved land in farms.....acres.	24,542	189,463	98,608	54,281	278,151	275,682	186,573	136,625	234,045	1,562
9 Acreage irrigated.....acres.	2,539	55,056	16,845	36,622	71,436	55,083	7,186	70,778	23,944	953
10 Per cent of total land area.....	0.4	10.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	8.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4
11 Per cent of land in farms.....	2.2	14.8	6.8	27.3	15.7	11.3	1.3	33.7	3.0	18.3
12 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	15.6	29.1	7.1	67.4	21.7	19.5	3.9	61.4	10.7	24.5
13 Acreage irrigated in 1899.....	4,003	11,549	10,508	28,425	32,247	18,409	2,870	37,877	16,022	(²)
14 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....	* 4.1	32.5	63.4	28.8	116.8	332.6	150.4	85.5	56.7	
15 Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	4,259	63,486	23,365	37,529	105,233	69,970	15,790	86,107	31,205	388
16 Acreage included in projects.....	5,267	71,444	61,751	37,901	210,432	74,588	20,067	152,415	45,535	383
ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND INCLUDED IN PROJECTS										
CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.										
17 United States Reclamation Service, irrigated in 1909.....										
18 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
19 Included in projects.....										
20 United States Indian Service, irrigated in 1909.....						630			2,860	
21 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....						731			2,890	
22 Included in projects.....									3,069	
23 Carey Act enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....										
24 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
25 Included in projects.....										
26 Irrigation districts, irrigated in 1909.....										
27 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
28 Included in projects.....										
29 Cooperative enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	85	30,528			44,464		765	49,200	2,640	
30 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	85	31,965			66,659		1,500	55,869	4,040	
31 Included in projects.....	85	38,423			154,011		1,500	62,764	5,560	
32 Commercial enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	2,075		16,310		7,693	5,819	3,180	2,683	10,000	
33 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	2,119		22,467		22,162	8,000	2,833	11,028		
34 Included in projects.....	2,109		60,567		11,813	22,162	12,000	48,383	13,250	
35 Individual and partnership enterprises, irrigated in 1899.....	1,679	24,628	535	36,602	18,709	44,804	3,241	18,395	9,414	383
36 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	2,065	31,821	698	37,529	24,161	47,868	4,290	27,364	13,275	383
37 Included in projects.....	3,073	53,019	1,084	37,901	43,897	52,426	6,567	41,268	23,656	383
ACREAGE IRRIGATED										
CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.										
38 Supplied from streams.....	3,662	28,373	16,790	35,279	29,686	44,285	4,425	42,634	19,839	
39 By gravity.....	3,947	28,363	16,731	35,279	29,495	42,388	4,374	42,168	19,532	
40 By pumping.....	15	110	49		241	1,897	51	466	307	
41 Supplied from lakes.....				320						
42 By gravity.....				320						
43 By pumping.....							100			
44 Supplied from wells.....	5	26,683	17	20	40,643	9,398	2,659	26,544	5,030	383
45 Flowing.....		6,526	17	20	20,806		847	3,374		
46 By pumping.....	6	20,157	17		19,857	9,398	1,812	23,170	5,030	383
47 Supplied from springs.....	172		48	983	1,107		2	1,100	75	
48 Supplied from reservoirs.....										
49 Total acreage supplied by pumping.....	20	20,367	66		20,078	11,295	1,863	23,636	5,337	383
IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES										
50 Independent enterprises.....number.....	103	619	35	127	610	889	109	521	334	39
51 Number in 1899.....										
52 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
53 Main ditches.....number.....	110	309	35	147	301	213	64	291	238	24
54 Number in 1899.....										
55 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
56 Length.....miles.....	236	180	194	201	500	238	61	466	259	7
57 Length in 1899.....										
58 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
59 Capacity.....cubic feet per second.....	372	876	437	1,176	2,825	1,556	366	1,315	1,464	11
60 Laterals.....do.....	46	115	46	62	262	5	12	237	244	
61 Length.....miles.....	38	246	108	16	288	8	33	283	140	
62 Reservoirs.....do.....	24	19	29		131	2	6	83	68	
63 Capacity.....acre-feet.....	26,435	189	53,354		68,440	352	5,302	96,969	26,845	2
64 Flowing wells.....number.....	588			3	503			79		
65 Capacity.....gallons per minute.....	5	92,689		2	504			21,825		
66 Pumped wells.....do.....	5	589			792		87	149	488	39
67 Capacity.....gallons per minute.....	4	260,947	289		289,472	200,303	25,822	209,747	110,807	4,444
68 Pumping plants.....number.....	4	433	5		405	1,192	64	402	363	39
69 Engine capacity.....horsepower.....	12	8,573	30		11,067	6,659	677	10,700	2,857	89
70 Pump capacity.....gallons per minute.....	848	286,003	1,284		346,738	335,666	29,452	233,136	112,256	4,444
COST										
71 Cost of enterprises up to July 1, 1910.....dollars.....	1,509,028	1,948,246	2,798,740	107,118	5,648,469	1,452,471	177,924	9,416,960	3,783,127	21,975
72 Cost in 1899.....										
73 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
74 Average cost per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....dollars.....	368.49	30.69	119.78	2.85	54.72	20.76	12.90	109.36	120.27	57.38
75 Average cost per acre irrigated in 1899.....										
76 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....dollars.....	1,509,028	1,948,246	2,798,740	107,118	5,608,469	1,452,471	267,924	13,038,449	3,767,127	21,975
77 Average per acre included in projects.....dollars.....	297.90	27.27	45.32	2.83	27.08	19.47	13.35	85.55	82.73	57.38
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE										
78 Acreage for which cost reported.....	894	29,239	16,310		51,419	7,229	3,665	33,973	12,640	
79 Total cost reported.....dollars.....	3,150	78,875	73,064		203,871	16,079	3,584	187,877	64,374	
80 Average per acre for which cost is reported.....dollars.....	3.92	2.70	4.48		5.72	2.22	0.98	5.51	5.09	
81 Average cost per acre in 1899.....										
82 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.....										

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)² Included in "all other countries" in Twelfth Census report.

STATISTICS OF IRRIGATION.

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COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, BY COUNTIES: 1909 AND 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for 1899 in italics.]

	San Joaquin.	San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.	Siskiyou.	Solano.
1 Number of all farms in 1910.	3,286	1,714	665	1,355	4,731	1,466	1,010	110	1,114	1,143
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.	1,452	91	75	137	1,101	106	639	94	636	150
3 Per cent of all farms.	44.2	5.3	11.3	10.1	23.3	7.2	63.3	85.5	57.1	13.1
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1899.	474	78	128	188	1,129	129	686	88	694	29
5 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.	250.7	16.7	.....	24.7	2.5	.....	6.9	4.1	7.1	417.2
LAND AND FARM AREA										
6 Approximate land area.	926,720	2,133,760	286,080	1,753,600	849,920	278,400	2,469,120	590,720	4,003,840	536,080
7 Land in farms.	763,048	1,888,660	160,656	1,120,475	734,819	157,308	389,218	84,220	455,876	474,866
8 Improved land in farms.	611,702	326,928	100,800	215,552	257,170	66,512	86,217	30,794	186,147	310,432
9 Acreage irrigated in 1909.	59,811	1,087	3,648	12,012	37,637	1,201	33,004	17,504	60,301	3,610
10 Per cent of total land area.	6.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	4.4	0.4	1.5	3.0	1.5	0.7
11 Per cent of land in farms.	7.8	0.1	2.3	1.1	5.1	0.8	20.8	28.8	13.2	1.2
12 Per cent of improved land in farms.	8.5	0.5	3.6	5.2	15.9	1.8	34.3	56.8	32.4	2.8
13 Acreage irrigated in 1899.	18,469	1,157	(*)	273.3	49,697	(*)	16,129	15,658	49,108	2,825
14 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.	223.9	48.4	.....	.....	16.1	.....	104.2	88.7	22.8	28.7
15 Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	77,083	2,416	3,653	13,572	50,939	1,313	36,564	17,505	66,866	7,160
16 Acreage included in projects.	175,363	2,539	3,983	13,603	60,140	2,232	72,653	18,249	79,161	8,192
ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND INCLUDED IN PROJECTS										
CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.										
17 U. S. Reclamation Service, irrigated in 1909.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Included in projects.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 U. S. Indian Service, irrigated in 1909.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Included in projects.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Carey Act enterprises, irrigated in 1909.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Included in projects.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Irrigation districts, irrigated in 1909.	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Included in projects.	71,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Cooperative enterprises, irrigated in 1909.	3,000	448	.....	90	2,175	.....	8,854	.....	2,750	.....
30 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	1,002	1,002	.....	.....	66,512	.....	9,779	.....	2,800	.....
31 Included in projects.	6,000	1,002	.....	200	2,475	.....	28,054	.....	2,800	.....
32 Commercial enterprises, irrigated in 1909.	2,024	.....	.....	160	3,800	145	.....	.....	500	.....
33 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	7,563	.....	.....	1,000	10,000	145	.....	.....	500	.....
34 Included in projects.	20,000	.....	.....	1,000	12,000	155	.....	.....	500	.....
35 Individual and partnership enterprises, irrigated in 1909.	30,747	1,236	3,648	11,702	31,662	1,056	24,150	17,504	57,051	3,610
36 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	60,520	1,414	3,653	12,372	38,764	1,168	26,785	17,505	63,566	7,160
37 Included in projects.	66,513	1,537	3,983	12,403	45,665	2,077	44,599	18,249	75,801	8,192
ACREAGE IRRIGATED										
CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.										
38 Supplied from streams.	51,169	1,490	2,551	3,717	14,195	576	31,843	17,154	51,104	1,575
39 By gravity.	47,512	1,211	1,155	3,382	11,987	367	30,584	17,154	51,006	792
40 By pumping.	3,667	279	1,396	335	2,208	209	1,259	.....	98	783
41 Supplied from lakes.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	293	.....	.....	.....	26
42 By gravity.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 By pumping.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	293	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Supplied from wells.	8,642	127	1,057	8,220	23,362	249	213	.....	140	2,008
45 Flowing.	18	67	7,415	67	7,415	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 By pumping.	8,642	109	1,057	8,153	15,947	247	212	.....	140	2,008
47 Supplied from springs.	.....	70	.....	55	37	64	991	350	9,051	1
48 Supplied from reservoirs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	47	.....	6	.....
49 Total acreage supplied by pumping.	12,299	388	2,453	8,488	18,155	749	1,471	.....	238	2,791
IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES										
50 Independent enterprises.	1,206	65	85	108	842	97	472	100	572	132
51 Number in 1899.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 Main ditches.	298	51	57	76	458	81	446	119	595	20
54 Number in 1899.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 Length.	308	42	58	75	228	41	678	150	688	22
57 Length in 1899.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Capacity.	5,415	84	458	140	1,511	161	3,150	2,304	2,576	101
60 Laterals.	49	5	.....	4	39	.....	130	4	172	.....
61 Length.	192	8	.....	2	9	.....	81	.....	783	.....
62 Reservoirs.	73	8	3	32	142	55	10	3	20	3
63 Capacity.	134,014	52	33	13	9	1,228	3,903	8	107	1
64 Flowing wells.	.....	4	.....	7	438	2	2	.....	.....	.....
65 Capacity.	.....	70	.....	10	110,816	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Pumped wells.	1,618	12	40	113	800	58	34	.....	3	125
67 Capacity.	432,281	4,416	3,966	24,520	287,668	8,353	6,550	.....	250	70,338
68 Pumping plant.	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 Engine capacity.	7,582	155	421	1,442	9,404	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 Pump capacity.	553,134	12,116	8,341	37,135	338,915	16,324	31,937	.....	1,217	100,715
COST										
71 Cost of enterprises up to July 1, 1910.	1,689,720	32,311	90,921	370,186	1,337,216	76,621	430,766	69,650	370,627	135,532
72 Cost in 1899.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73 Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74 Average cost per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	21.92	13.37	24.89	27.28	26.25	58.36	11.78	3.98	5.54	18.93
75 Average cost per acre irrigated in 1899.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.	3,324,720	32,311	90,921	370,186	1,337,216	76,621	440,766	69,650	370,627	135,532
77 Average cost included in projects.	19.16	12.73	22.83	27.21	22.34	54.33	6.97	3.82	4.68	16.54
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE										
78 Average for which cost is reported.	5,024	184	.....	90	5,800	.....	8,694	.....	1,700	.....
79 Total cost reported.	5,053	395	.....	704	3,674	.....	6,934	.....	898	.....
80 Average per acre for which cost is reported.	1.01	2.15	.....	7.82	0.63	.....	0.80	.....	0.53	.....
81 Average per acre in 1899.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
82 Per cent of increase, 1899-1909.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Decrease.

* Not reported.

* Not reported by counties.

ACREAGE IRRIGATED, EXTENT AND COST OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, BY COUNTIES: 1909 AND 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for 1899 in italics.]

	Sonoma.	Stanislaus.	Sutter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.
1 Number of all farms in 1910.....	4,772	2,687	873	1,006	4,021	386	1,293	1,255	436	
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	38	1,911	39	366	201	3,048	157	333	23	
3 Percent of all farms.....	0.8	71.1	4.5	36.4	65.3	75.8	38.7	26.5	5.3	
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1899.....	(C)	1,221	(C)	809	170	2,467	185	353	167	181
5 Percent of increase, 1899-1909.....		764.7		75.1	18.2	107.8	+15.1	38.5	99.4	+38.1
LAND AND FARM AREA										
6 Approximate land area.....acres.	1,009,280	928,000	389,120	1,851,520	2,038,240	3,107,840	1,401,600	1,201,920	648,960	408,960
7 Land in farms.....acres.	744,644	649,262	383,462	1,915,227	2,131,010	3,183,672	1,350,199	1,201,920	648,960	408,960
8 Improved land in farms.....acres.	528,271	512,189	199,510	186,642	13,300	507,024	36,407	213,808	317,268	64,250
9 Acreage irrigated in 1899.....	631	84,015	1,173	14,281	6,324	265,404	2,035	25,273	11,754	3,073
10 Percent of total land area.....	0.1	9.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	8.5	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.8
11 Percent of land in farms.....	0.1	12.9	0.3	1.6	6.9	25.4	1.1	4.6	2.5	1.2
12 Percent of improved land in farms.....	0.3	16.4	0.6	7.7	47.2	52.3	5.6	11.8	3.7	3.3
13 Acreage irrigated in 1909.....	(C)	17,665	(C)	11,615	4,710	585,354	1,381	11,855	8,161	2,477
14 Percent of increase, 1899-1909.....		379.9		24.1	34.3	205.6	47.4	111.8	127.7	24.1
15 Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	761	141,785	1,361	23,167	7,127	337,938	2,083	49,407	14,697	6,401
16 Acreage included in projects.....	951	340,914	1,959	36,026	9,513	466,735	5,959	56,357	58,967	46,322
ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND INCLUDED IN PROJECTS										
CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.										
17 U. S. Reclamation Service, irrigated in 1909.....										
18 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
19 Included in projects.....										
20 U. S. Indian Service, irrigated in 1909.....										
21 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
22 Included in projects.....										
23 Carey Act enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....										
24 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....										
25 Included in projects.....										
26 Irrigation districts, irrigated in 1909.....		67,313				82,426				1,750
27 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....		121,083				124,638				4,500
28 Included in projects.....		303,313				144,038				43,000
29 Cooperative enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....			1,700			125,411		10,180		
30 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....		4,000	3,200			146,571		16,388		
31 Included in projects.....		19,000	3,200			227,788		18,425		
32 Commercial enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....		12,230	500	2,900		11,150	1,450	7,650	10,400	281
33 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....		12,230	500	5,500		11,630	1,450	20,400	10,400	781
34 Included in projects.....		14,127	1,000	11,500		10,820	5,095	22,000	50,400	781
35 Individual and partnership enterprises, irrigated in 1909.....	631	4,472	673	9,681	6,324	46,417	585	7,445	1,354	1,042
36 Enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	761	4,472	861	17,472	9,513	659,619	637	12,355	4,297	1,139
37 Included in projects.....	951	4,474	959	21,320	9,513	78,099	903	15,932	5,567	2,541
ACREAGE IRRIGATED										
CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.										
38 Supplied from streams.....	434	84,010	660	13,464	5,984	227,280	1,891	18,198		2,791
39 By gravity.....	255	82,120	660	12,891	5,911	226,399	1,869	18,130		2,791
40 By pumping.....	179	1,890	393	573	73	341	22	66		
41 Supplied from lakes.....									11,457	
42 By gravity.....									10,400	
43 By pumping.....									1,057	
44 Supplied from wells.....	157	5	313	566	2	37,942	8	6,750	297	238
45 Flowing.....						4,636	3	681		
46 By pumping.....	157	5	313	565	2	31,286	5	6,169	297	238
47 Supplied from springs.....	40		200	251	338	169	19	23		44
48 Supplied from reservoirs.....	179					18		72		
49 Total acreage supplied by pumping.....	356	1,895	313	1,138	75	31,627	136	2,527	1,354	238
IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES										
50 Independent enterprises.....number.....	40	27	21	270	193	965	61	189	47	39
51 Number in 1899.....										
52 Percent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
53 Main ditches.....number.....	32	23	13	136	208	752	62	148	8	36
54 Number in 1899.....										
55 Percent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
56 Length.....miles.....	21	153	6	164	228	1,033	153	177	87	128
57 Length in 1899.....										
58 Percent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
59 Capacity.....cubic feet per second.....	14	3,074	27	1,325	802	6,526	245	627	214	398
60 Laterals.....	71	34	41	41	41	577	11	63	8	15
61 Length.....miles.....		274		40	13	629	24	87	83	87
62 Reservoirs.....number.....	3	5	6	43	30	63	9	32	5	5
63 Capacity.....acres.....	1	30,016	1	311	427	1,326	10	80	2	80
64 Flowing wells.....number.....						79	2	32		
65 Capacity.....gallons per minute.....						35,513	14	17,455		
66 Pumped wells.....number.....	11	5	18	141	1	794	4	157	68	11
67 Capacity.....gallons per minute.....	6,831	896	6,616	16,275	750	237,420	16	64,839	29,409	1,605
68 Pumping plants.....number.....						21		126		
69 Engine capacity.....horsepower.....	134	707	124	751	34	7,864	89	2,976	981	62
70 Pump capacity.....gallons per minute.....	16,763	185,956	6,616	39,650	1,920	244,318	765	72,704	69,664	1,605
COST										
71 Cost of enterprises up to July 1, 1910.....dollars.....	13,801	4,651,670	18,860	263,055	173,414	5,634,379	189,474	2,262,205	311,660	198,268
72 Cost in 1899.....										
73 Percent of increase, 1899-1910.....										
74 Average cost per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....dollars.....	18.14	28.58	13.81	11.35	24.33	16.67	86.64	45.79	21.21	30.97
75 Average cost per acre irrigated in 1899.....dollars.....										
76 Estimated final cost of irrigating enterprises.....dollars.....	13,801	5,326,870	18,860	342,555	173,414	5,645,337	189,474	2,317,285	311,660	198,268
77 Average per acre included in projects.....dollars.....	14.51	15.63	9.90	9.51	18.23	12.09	30.29	41.12	6.57	4.28
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE										
78 Acreage for which cost is reported.....		79,543		4,600		124,961	200	14,604	10,400	1,750
79 Total cost reported.....dollars.....		69,633		4,132		175,823	200	48,418	18,146	1,037
80 Average cost per acre.....dollars.....		0.88		0.89		1.41	1.00	3.32	1.74	0.59
81 Average cost per acre in 1899.....dollars.....										
82 Percent of increase, 1899-1909.....										

¹ Included in "all other counties" in Twelfth Census report.
² Exclusive of Indian reservations.

³ Decrease.
⁴ See explanation at close of text.

⁵ Not reported.
⁶ Not reported by counties.

CHAPTER 5.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES FOR THE STATE, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the statistics of manufactures for the state of California for the calendar year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

The text summarizes the general results of the census inquiry, presenting a series of special tables in which the main facts printed in the general tables are given in convenient form for the state as a whole and for important industries. It also presents tables in which the statistics for the industries of the state as a whole and for a few important industries are classified by character of ownership, size of establishments, number of wage earners, and prevailing hours of labor, information which could not be presented in general tables for each industry without disclosing the facts for individual establishments.

At the end of the chapter are three general tables.

Table I gives for 1909, 1904, and 1899 the number of establishments and of persons engaged in the industries, primary power, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture reported for all industries combined and for certain important industries (1) for the state as a whole and (2) for the cities of Los Angeles, Oakland, and San Francisco. It also gives the same items for all industries combined for every city having in 1910 a population of over 10,000 but less than 50,000.

Table II gives statistics in detail for 1909 for the state and for a larger number of industries.

Table III gives statistics in detail for 1909 for Los Angeles, Oakland, and San Francisco for all industries combined and selected industries, and for each city having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants for all industries combined.

Scope of census: Factory industries.—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of organization, location of establishments, size of establishments, labor force, and similar subjects. When use is made of the data for these purposes it is imperative that due attention should be given to the limitations of the figures. Particularly is this true when the attempt is made to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits. These limitations will be fully discussed in the general report on manufactures for the United States as a whole.

The census of 1909, like that of 1904, was confined to manufacturing establishments conducted under the factory system, as dis-

tinguished from the neighborhood, hand, and building industries. Where statistics for 1899 are given they have been reduced to a comparable basis by eliminating the latter classes of industries. The census does not include establishments which were idle during the entire year, or had a value of products of less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions, or in governmental establishments, except those of the Federal Government.

Period covered.—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

The establishment.—The term "establishment" comprises the factories, mills, or plants which are under a common ownership or control, and for which one set of books of account is kept.

If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city or state, separate reports were secured in order that the separate totals might be included in the statistics for each city or state. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

Classification by industries.—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products very different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not include the total product covered by this designation, because some part of this product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

Selected industries.—The general tables at the end of this chapter give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of the leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of greater importance than some of those selected is omitted, because it comprises so few establishments that these detailed presentations would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

Comparisons with previous censuses.—Owing to the changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. Table I, giving comparable figures for 1909, 1904, and 1899, therefore, does not embrace all the industries shown for 1909 in Table II.

Influence of increased prices.—In considering changes in cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influencing the figures can not be taken as an exact measure of increase in the volume of business.

Persons engaged in industry.—At the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899 the following general classes of persons engaged in manufacturing industries have been distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks, and (5) wage earners. In the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three

main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. The second group included the three classes of salaried officers of corporations, superintendents and managers, and clerks. In the present census an entirely different grouping is employed: That into (1) proprietors and officials, (2) clerks, and (3) wage earners. The first group includes proprietors and firm members, salaried officers of corporations, and superintendents and managers.

At this census the number of persons engaged in the industries, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where conditions were exceptional, and particularly in the case of certain seasonal industries, such as canning, the December date could not be accepted as typical, and an earlier date had to be chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported on December 15, or other representative day, has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not vary much from month to month in a given industry. In the case of wage earners the average is obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

Wage earners.—In addition to the report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on December 15, or other representative day, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported each month by 12. The average thus obtained represents the number of wage earners that would be required to perform the work done if all were constantly employed during the entire year. Accordingly, the importance of any industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined, because in view of the variations of date such a total is believed not to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation.

In particular, totals by sex and age for the wage earners reported for the representative day would be misleading because of the undue weight given to seasonal industries, in some of which, such as canning and preserving, the distribution of the wage earners by sex and age is materially different from that in most industries of more regular operation. In order to determine as nearly as possible the sex and age distribution of the average number of wage earners in the state as a whole, the following procedure has been adopted:

The percentage distribution by sex and age of the wage earners in each industry, for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. This percentage has been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry, to determine the average number of men, women, and children employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added up to give the average distribution for the state as a whole.

In 1899 and 1904 the schedule called for the average number of wage earners of each sex 16 years and over, and the total number under 16 years of age, for each month, and these monthly statements were combined in an annual average. Comparatively few manufacturing concerns, however, keep their books in such way as to show readily the number of men, women, and children (under 16) employed each month. These monthly returns by sex and age were, in fact, largely estimates. It was believed that a more accurate and reliable sex and age distribution could be secured by taking as a basis of estimate the actual numbers employed on a single day.

Prevailing hours of labor.—The census made no attempt to ascertain the number of employees working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one period to another are disregarded, and no attention is given to the fact that a limited number of employees may have hours differing from those of the majority. In the tables all the wage earners of each establishment are counted in the class within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, all or practically all the employees work the same number of hours, so that these figures give a substantially correct picture of the hours of labor in manufacturing industries.

Capital.—For reasons stated in prior census reports, the statistics of capital secured by the census canvass are so defective as to be without value, except as indicating very general conditions. The instructions on the schedule for securing capital were as follows:

The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises.

Materials.—Cost of materials refers to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term materials includes fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials forming a constituent part of the product. Fuel includes all fuel used, whether for heat, light, or power, or for the process of manufacture.

Expenses.—Under "Expenses" are included all items of expense incident to the year's business, except interest, whether on bonds or other forms of indebtedness, and allowances for depreciation.

Value of products.—The value of products for any industry includes the total value of all products manufactured in establishments whose products of chief value fall under the industry designation. The amounts given represent the selling value at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold. Amounts received for work on materials furnished by others are included.

Value added by manufacture.—The value of products is not a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing process carried on in the industry itself. Another part of it, and often by far the larger part, represents the value of the materials used, which have been produced by agriculture or mining or by other industrial establishments. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of different classes of industry is the value created as the result of the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is obtained by deducting the cost of the materials consumed from the value of the product. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

There is a further statistical advantage which "value added" has over gross value of products. In combining the value of products for all industries the value of products produced by one establishment and used as materials in another is duplicated, and the total, therefore, gives a greatly exaggerated idea of the wealth created. No such duplication takes place in the total "value added by manufacture."

Cost of manufacture and profits.—Census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used to show profits. No account has been taken of interest and depreciation. Even if the amount of profit could be determined by deducting the expenses from the value of the products, the rate of profit on the investment could not properly be calculated, because of the very defective character of the returns regarding capital.

Primary power.—The figures given for this item show the total of the primary power used by the establishments. They do not cover the power developed by motors operated by such power, the inclusion of which would evidently result in duplication.

Location of establishments.—The Census Bureau has classified establishments by their location in cities or classes of cities. In interpreting these figures due consideration should be given to the fact that often establishments are located just outside the boundaries of cities, and are necessarily so classified, though locally they are looked upon as constituting a part of the manufacturing interests of the cities.

INDUSTRIES IN GENERAL.

General character of the state.—California, with a gross area of 158,297 square miles, of which 2,645 represent water surface, ranks second in size among the states of the Union. Its population in 1910 was 2,377,549, as compared with 1,485,053 in 1900 and 1,213,398 in 1890. In 1910 the density of population for the entire state was 15.3 per square mile, the corresponding figure for 1900 being 9.5. It ranked twelfth among the 49 states and territories as regards population in 1910 and twenty-first in 1900. Sixty-one and eight-tenths per cent of the entire population of the state resided in 1910 in cities and incorporated towns having a population of 2,500 or over, as against 52.4 per cent in 1900.

San Francisco, with a population of 416,912, Los Angeles, with 319,198, and Oakland, with 150,174, were the only cities in the state having over 50,000 inhabitants in 1910, but there were 18 other cities having a population of 10,000 or over. (See table on page 684.) These 21 cities contained 53.3 per cent of the total population of the state in 1910, and were credited with 55.7 per cent of the total value of its manufactured products in 1909. Only 8.5 per cent of the population of the state resided in incorporated places of between 2,500 and 10,000 inhabitants.

San Francisco Bay, which has an area of about 450 square miles, is by far the most important harbor of the state. On this bay are located the cities of San Francisco and Oakland, the former being the most important port on the Pacific coast. Los Angeles and San Diego, in southern California, are the ports of the state next in importance. Several trunk lines and local railways, which operated 7,529 miles of track in 1909,¹ furnish excellent transportation facilities by land, and the lower courses of the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers are available for transportation by water. These two rivers, together with numerous smaller rivers and many mountain streams in various parts of the state, afford abundant water power, some of which is transformed into electric energy which in some instances is transmitted over exceptionally long distances.

The natural resources of the state give rise to several of its leading industries, such as the lumber industry, canning and preserving, flour milling and gristmilling, petroleum refining, the refining of beet sugar, the wine industry, and the manufacture of cement. The high

Laundries.—The census of 1909 was the first to include statistics of laundries. The reports are confined to establishments using mechanical power. The data are presented separately and are not included in the general table for manufacturing industries, in order to avoid interference with comparisons with prior censuses.

Custom sawmills and gristmills.—In order to make the statistics for 1909 comparable with those for 1904, the data for these mills have been excluded from all the tables presenting general statistics. Statistics for custom gristmills are given in a separate table at the end of this chapter. Statistics can not be shown for custom sawmills without disclosing the operations of the one establishment reported.

cost of fuel, the greater part of which had to be brought from outside the state, retarded the early development of manufactures, but the discovery of an abundance of oil in the state, the development of the oil fields, and the utilization during recent years of electricity generated by water power have given a decided impetus to manufactures in California.

Importance and growth of manufactures.—Although agriculture and mining are the principal industries in California, the state shows a marked growth in manufactures during the last 40 years. The gross value of products per capita of the total population increased from \$119 in 1869 to \$223 in 1909, and the proportion which the manufactures of the state represented of the total value of the products of manufacturing industries in the United States advanced from 1.6 per cent to 2.6 per cent during the same time. California ranked sixteenth among the states in 1869 in gross value of manufactured products, but had advanced to eleventh place in 1909.

The table on page 676 gives the most important figures relative to all classes of manufactures combined for 1909, 1904, and 1899, together with the percentages of increase from census to census.

In 1909 the state of California had 7,659 manufacturing establishments, which gave employment to an average of 141,576 persons during the year and paid out \$107,097,000 in salaries and wages. Of the persons employed, 115,296 were wage earners. These establishments turned out products to the value of \$529,761,000, to produce which materials costing \$325,238,000 were utilized. The value added by manufacture was thus \$204,523,000, which figure, as explained in the Introduction, best represents the net wealth created by manufacturing operations during the year.

The totals presented in this report do not include the statistics for an establishment operated by the Federal Government—the United States navy yard, located at Mare Island. In 1909 this plant employed an average of 1,917 wage earners and the value of the work performed was \$4,335,000.

In general, the table brings out the fact that the manufacturing industries of California, in most respects, showed a higher rate of development during the five-year period 1899–1904 than during the succeeding five-year period 1904–1909. During the period 1899–1904 the average number of wage earners increased 30 per cent, the value of products 42.7 per cent, and the

¹ Interstate Commerce Commission, Statistics of Railways in the United States, 1909.

value added by manufacture 63.8 per cent. For the later period, 1904-1909, the corresponding percentages were 14.9, 44.3, and 35, respectively. As pointed out in the Introduction, it would be improper to infer

that manufactures increased in volume to the full extent indicated by the figures relating to values, since the increase shown is certainly due, in part, to the increase that has taken place in the price of commodities.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
	1909	1904	1899	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	7,659	6,839	4,997	12.0	36.9
Persons engaged in manufactures.....	141,576	120,040	(¹)	17.9	.....
Salaried employees.....	8,077	7,402	(¹)	9.1	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	18,203	12,283	6,877	48.2	78.6
Wage earners (average number).....	115,296	100,355	77,224	14.9	30.0
Primary horsepower.....	329,100	210,359	126,953	56.4	65.7
Capital.....	\$537,134,000	\$282,647,000	\$175,468,000	90.0	61.1
Expenses.....	476,154,000	321,928,000	225,404,000	47.9	42.8
Services.....	107,097,000	79,056,000	47,385,000	35.5	66.8
Salaries.....	22,955,000	14,399,000	7,495,000	59.4	92.1
Wages.....	84,142,000	64,657,000	39,890,000	30.1	62.1
Materials.....	325,238,000	215,726,000	164,894,000	50.8	30.8
Miscellaneous.....	43,819,000	27,146,000	13,125,000	61.4	106.8
Value of products.....	529,761,000	367,218,000	257,386,000	44.3	42.7
Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).....	204,523,000	151,492,000	92,492,000	35.0	63.8

¹ Figures not available.

The relative importance and growth of the leading manufacturing industries of the state are shown in the table on page 677.

It should be borne in mind, in considering this table, that the value of products in some of the industries involves a certain amount of duplication due to the use of the products of one establishment in the industry as material for other establishments.

In addition to the 56 industries presented separately in the table, there are 24 other industries in the state which had a value of products in 1909 exceeding \$500,000.¹ These are included under the head of "All other industries" in the table in some cases because the operations of individual establishments would be disclosed if they were shown separately; in others, because the returns do not properly present the true condition of the industry, as it is interwoven with one or more other industries, and in still others because comparable statistics for prior census years are not available, or can not be presented on account of changes in classification. Of these 24 industries, those of special importance are the smelting and refining of lead, the refining of cane sugar, the smelting and refining of copper, the manufacture of beet sugar, the manufacture of explosives, and shipbuilding, including boat

building. The 1909 statistics, however, for the shipbuilding industry are given in Table II, page 706.

The most important industries listed in the table on page 677, in which they are arranged in the order of value of products, call for brief discussion in order to show the scope of the classifications where these are not on their face entirely clear, or to point out important facts in relation to the growth of the industries in the state.

Lumber and timber products.—This industry embraces logging operations, sawmills, planing mills, and establishments engaged in the manufacture of wooden-packing boxes. It does not include mills engaged exclusively in custom sawing. The industry is the leading one in the state, giving employment in 1909 to 22,935 wage earners, or 19.9 per cent of the total for all manufacturing industries, and the value of its products amounted to \$45,000,000, or 8.5 per cent of the total. While the growth of the industry during the five-year period 1904-1909 was considerable, its development was much less rapid than during the earlier period, 1899-1904.

Slaughtering and meat packing.—This classification includes the wholesale slaughtering and meat-packing establishments and those engaged in the manufacture of sausage only. The animals slaughtered are largely cattle and sheep from the foothills and lower mountain slopes and from the plateau region of the northeastern part of the state and southeastern Oregon, conditions in these sections being very favorable to stock raising. About half of the stock slaughtered is raised within the state.² The fact that within recent years the meat packers have been able to overcome, through refrigera-

¹ These industries are:

Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.	Malt.
Awnings, tents, and sails.	Matches.
Bags, other than paper.	Mineral and soda waters.
Baking powders and yeast.	Oil, not elsewhere specified.
Beet sugar.	Roofing materials.
Chocolate and cocoa products.	Shipbuilding, including boat building.
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.	Smelting and refining, copper.
Explosives.	Smelting and refining, lead.
Class.	Soap.
Class, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	Sugar refining, not including beet sugar.
Iron and steel pipe, wrought.	Wirework, including wire rope and cable.
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.

² California: Its Products, Resources, Industries, and Attractions, 1909, p. 95.

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tion, climatic difficulties which required the excessive use of salt in preserving meats has been an important factor in the growth of this industry. The total value of

products reported for the industry in 1909, \$34,280,000, represents an increase of \$18,463,000, or 116.7 per cent, as compared with the amount reported for 1899.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.	
								1904-1909	1899-1904	1904-1909	1899-1904
All industries.....	7,659	115,296	100.0	\$529,761,000	100.0	\$204,523,000	100.0	44.3	42.7	35.0	63.8
Lumber and timber products.....	644	22,935	19.9	45,000,000	8.5	26,631,000	13.0	30.0	70.5	15.4	89.0
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	94	1,641	1.4	34,280,000	6.5	5,832,000	2.9	55.7	39.2	78.8	48.2
Canning and preserving.....	196	7,737	6.7	32,915,000	6.2	8,906,000	4.4	26.2	74.6	19.9	54.9
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	543	8,277	7.3	26,730,000	5.1	15,830,000	6.8	51.9	35.1	55.4	43.7
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	125	948	0.8	25,188,000	4.8	3,296,000	1.6	24.7	54.0	7.3	51.9
Printing and publishing.....	1,240	7,556	6.6	25,033,000	4.7	18,705,000	9.1	30.9	80.7	28.1	83.0
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	42	9,342	8.1	18,719,000	3.5	9,170,000	4.5	90.3	30.2	39.3	76.6
Petroleum, refining.....	29	930	0.8	17,878,000	3.4	1,920,000	1.0	211.0	723.6	146.0	677.9
Bread and other bakery products.....	864	4,018	3.5	17,719,000	3.3	7,333,000	3.6	66.8	117.7	50.8	115.8
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	191	597	0.5	12,761,000	2.4	1,621,000	0.8	63.2	118.3	19.1	126.1
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	40	1,398	1.2	9,367,000	1.8	2,328,000	1.1	16.0	9.0	7.8	35.3
Liquors, malt.....	83	1,296	1.1	9,319,000	1.8	6,760,000	3.3	24.1	47.7	28.5	38.2
Liquors, vinous.....	181	1,537	1.3	8,837,000	1.7	4,293,000	2.1	53.6	69.9	41.2	114.0
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	74	1,666	1.4	8,927,000	1.7	6,323,000	3.1	64.9	71.2	49.6	86.6
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	233	1,938	1.7	6,894,000	1.3	3,289,000	1.6	14.6	12.4	22.2	49.1
Cement.....	8	2,407	2.1	6,501,000	1.2	4,322,000	2.1	306.2	.....	361.3	.....
Coffee and spices, roasting and grinding.....	41	332	0.3	6,492,000	1.2	1,875,000	0.9	38.6	49.3	30.9	74.4
Food preparations.....	129	716	0.6	5,508,000	1.0	1,338,000	0.8	247.1	37.9	130.7	37.2
Liquors, distilled.....	33	193	0.2	5,335,000	1.0	4,518,000	2.2	359.5	389.5	471.9	1,880.9
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	74	2,885	2.1	5,121,000	1.0	2,226,000	1.1	-2.2	11.0	-10.1	28.1
Furniture and refrigerators.....	129	1,653	1.4	4,496,000	0.9	2,638,000	1.3	58.6	123.5	70.9	125.7
Paint and varnish.....	35	796	0.7	3,758,000	0.7	5,106,000	0.5	68.9	88.2	59.8	118.3
Confectionery.....	19	1,062	0.9	3,624,000	0.7	1,486,000	0.7	3.4	95.9	-20.1	109.8
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	5	1,038	0.9	3,320,000	0.6	1,172,000	0.6	136.4	65.3	65.1	80.2
Marble and stone work.....	128	1,415	1.2	3,389,000	0.6	2,187,000	1.1	41.1	113.5	58.1	84.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	332	1,465	1.3	3,369,000	0.6	2,143,000	1.0	5.3	69.1	2.3	82.7
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.....	21	1,902	1.6	3,000,000	0.6	1,857,000	0.9	145.0	.....	142.1	.....
Brick and tile.....	78	1,703	1.5	2,756,000	0.5	1,804,000	0.9	43.8	129.7	14.1	136.7
Agricultural implements.....	64	922	0.8	2,620,000	0.5	1,049,000	0.5	79.9	.....	72.1	190.8
Ice, manufactured.....	77	666	0.6	2,331,000	0.4	1,767,000	0.9	78.3	155.8	75.3	157.8
Fertilizers.....	15	226	0.2	2,313,000	0.4	517,000	0.3	158.7	33.2	37.9	99.5
Leather goods.....	88	710	0.6	2,244,000	0.4	1,143,000	0.6	5.6	24.8	3.1	40.7
Copperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	33	416	0.4	2,167,000	0.4	588,000	0.3	26.1	21.6	0.7	25.6
Mattresses and spring beds.....	35	528	0.5	2,164,000	0.4	921,000	0.4	114.3	144.0	72.1	190.8
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	153	760	0.7	2,052,000	0.4	1,203,000	0.6	-12.8	19.0	-19.8	25.0
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	18	695	0.6	1,924,000	0.4	804,000	0.4	11.0	-6.9	9.5	-3.3
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	26	1,027	0.9	1,797,000	0.3	1,292,000	0.6	2.0	134.5	-5.4	178.6
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	41	553	0.5	1,715,000	0.3	963,000	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, women's.....	64	791	0.7	1,672,000	0.3	796,000	0.4	-1.2	-11.9	-0.8	-9.4
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	27	435	0.4	1,613,000	0.3	685,000	0.3	60.7	86.6	20.2	189.3
Firearms and ammunition.....	5	156	0.1	1,577,000	0.3	410,000	0.2	102.2	19.6	51.9	67.7
Jewelry.....	58	574	0.5	1,557,000	0.3	893,000	0.4	7.6	108.8	16.7	161.1
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	89	310	0.3	1,549,000	0.3	910,000	0.4	7.2	-7.5	-0.2	12.9
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	41	478	0.4	1,470,000	0.3	770,000	0.4	3,983.3	.....	3,247.8	.....
Chemicals.....	13	244	0.2	1,306,000	0.3	544,000	0.3	16.2	-45.5	28.3	-35.3
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	23	570	0.5	1,231,000	0.2	673,000	0.3	35.1	-1.1	48.9	-6.6
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	6	217	0.2	1,167,000	0.2	421,000	0.2	26.9	.....	.....	.....
Rabbitbit metal and solder.....	5	32	(?)	1,120,000	0.2	275,000	0.1	55.3	30.9	108.4	50.6
Paper and wood pulp.....	4	312	0.3	969,000	0.2	529,000	0.3	61.2	.....	44.5	.....
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	19	624	0.5	965,000	0.2	523,000	0.3	84.2	59.3	84.8	45.1
Salt.....	19	402	0.3	746,000	0.1	504,000	0.2	73.9	12.9	63.1	17.5
Furnishing goods, men's.....	11	134	0.1	721,000	0.1	264,000	0.1	106.7	-56.2	146.7	-2.2
Brass and bronze products.....	29	195	0.2	679,000	0.1	384,000	0.2	-27.8	15.9	-38.0	50.6
Artificial stone.....	66	320	0.3	647,000	0.1	423,000	0.2	95.4	.....	112.6	.....
Lime.....	13	410	0.4	609,000	0.1	397,000	0.2	6.5	.....	3.4	.....
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.....	17	215	0.2	514,000	0.1	308,000	0.2	81.2	.....	70.2	.....
All other industries.....	978	14,541	12.4	131,839,000	24.9	33,288,000	16.3	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Percentages are based on figures in Table I; a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Where the percentages are omitted, comparable figures can not be given.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Canning and preserving.—This classification includes the canning of fruits and vegetables, fish, oysters, clams, etc., the preparation of pickled, smoked, and dried fish, the packing of dried fruits by packing houses which make a specialty of such business, and the manufacture of pickles, preserves, jellies, sauces, etc., but

it does not include the drying and packing of fruits by the grower on the farm, nor does it include the canning of meats, soups, and similar products in meat-packing establishments (the statistics for which are included with those for the slaughtering and meat-packing industry). The climate of the state is especially

favorable to the growth of fruits of all kinds, and large quantities are canned, dried, and preserved for sale in the eastern and foreign markets. The canning, pickling, smoking, and drying of fish and the canning of oysters form comparatively unimportant branches of the industry. California far exceeds any other state in the value of products for this industry, the amount reported for 1909 being \$32,915,000, or 21 per cent of the total for the United States.

Foundry and machine-shop products.—This industry embraces, in addition to the general class of foundries and machine shops, establishments engaged in such special lines as the manufacture of gas machines and gas and water meters, hardware, plumbers' supplies, steam fittings and heating apparatus, and structural ironwork. It does not, however, include establishments which manufacture distinctive products covered by other classifications, such as cash registers and calculating machines, or electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies. This industry ranked third among the manufacturing industries of the state in 1909 in number of wage earners, giving employment to 8,377, or 7.3 per cent of the total for all industries.

Flour-mill and gristmill products.—The statistics for all merchant mills grinding wheat, rye, buckwheat, corn, or other grains are included in this classification. It does not, however, include factories making fancy cereals or other food preparations as a chief product, or mills doing custom grinding exclusively. The statistics for the latter mills are presented separately on page 697. The industry shows an increase of \$12,143,000, or 93.1 per cent, in value of products during the decade 1899-1909.

Printing and publishing.—This classification includes job printing, the printing and publishing of books, newspapers and periodicals, and music, bookbinding, steel engraving, and lithographing. More establishments were reported for this industry in 1909 than for any other in the state. The 1,240 establishments reporting included 705 publishing newspapers and periodicals and 481 doing book and job work exclusively. The average number of wage earners employed in the newspaper and periodical branch of the industry was 3,650, and the value of products \$15,239,000; the average number of wage earners engaged in book and job work was 2,907, and the value of products \$7,438,000. These two branches of the industry together employed 86.8 per cent of the average number of wage earners and reported 90.6 per cent of the total value of products for the entire industry in 1909.

Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.—This industry represents the work done in the car shops operated by steam-railroad companies, but does not cover minor repairs in roundhouses. The operations consist almost exclusively of repairs to the rolling stock and equipment. It is seventh in importance, as measured by value of products, among the industries given in the table and

shows a remarkable development for the 10-year period. In 1909 the industry gave employment to an average of 9,342 wage earners, the second largest number reported for any manufacturing industry in the state, and the value of the work done amounted to \$18,719,000.

Petroleum, refining.—The recent development of the extensive oil fields of the state has made California the leading state of the Union in the production of crude petroleum. The refining of petroleum has made remarkable progress in the state during the last few years, the value of the products of the industry in 1909 being \$17,878,000, or over twenty-five times as great as in 1899, when it was only \$698,000.

Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.—This industry, which in California is confined chiefly to the manufacture of butter, has made marked progress during the past decade, the value of products increasing from \$3,583,000 in 1899 to \$12,761,000 in 1909, a gain of 256.2 per cent. The manufacture of cheese and condensed milk decreased materially during the period 1904-1909.

Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.—The tanning, currying, and finishing of leather did not become prominent in California until about 1861. From that time, however, it grew rapidly and since 1877 the local supply of hides and skins has not been large enough to satisfy the requirements of the industry, so that it has been necessary to supplement it by hides and skins brought in from other states or imported from foreign countries.¹ In 1879 there were 142 establishments in the state engaged in the leather industry, their total output being valued at \$6,193,573. Since that time the number of establishments has decreased, but, with the exception of a slight decrease during the first decade following 1879, the value of products has shown a substantial increase from census to census.

Liquors, malt.—This industry shows considerable growth for the decade, the gain both in value of products and in value added by manufacture being greater, however, for the five-year period 1899-1904 than for the following five-year period.

Liquors, vinous.—The extensive vineyards of California have placed this state far ahead of any other in the wine industry. In 1909 the value of products for the industry in the state, \$8,937,000, represented 68.1 per cent of the total for the United States, as compared with \$6,689,000, or 60.3 per cent, in 1904 and \$3,938,000, or 60.1 per cent, in 1899.

Gas, illuminating and heating.—The manufacture of gas is notable in California because of the extensive use of petroleum. On account of the lack of coal in the state, the product of the gas plants has been limited to the manufacture of carbureted water gas and oil gas. According to the statistics for 1909, the production of oil gas greatly exceeded that of carbureted water gas.

¹The Commerce and Industries of the Pacific Coast, p. 189. History of California, Vol. VII, p. 91.

The total value of products reported for the industry in 1909 was \$8,927,000, an increase of \$5,765,000, or 182.3 per cent, over that for 1899.

Cement.—California has numerous beds of soft limestone and clay which are relatively low in magnesia and which are being utilized to a considerable extent for the manufacture of Portland cement. In 1904 there were four establishments engaged in the industry, employing 596 wage earners and reported products valued at \$1,601,000, while in 1909 the industry had increased to eight establishments, giving employment to an average of 2,407 wage earners and reporting a product valued at \$6,504,000. The counties in which the industry is most extensively carried on, named in order of importance, are Solano, Santa Cruz, and San Bernardino.

With the exception of the lumber industry, which holds first place on either basis, the rank of the industries shown separately in the preceding table in respect to value added by manufacture, differs considerably from their rank in value of products, which is the order in which they are arranged in the table. The printing and publishing industry ranks second among these industries in value added by manufacture, instead of slaughtering and meat packing, which falls to ninth place, while the foundry and machine-shop industry becomes third, instead of canning and preserving, which drops to fifth place. The steam-railroad repair shops rise from seventh place to fourth, the bakery industry from ninth to sixth, the brewery industry from twelfth to seventh, and the gas industry from fourteenth to eighth. On the other hand, the flour-mill and gristmill industry drops from fifth place to fourteenth, petroleum refining from eighth to thirteenth, and the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industry from tenth to twenty-fifth.

A number of industries, particularly the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk, flour-mill and gristmill, slaughtering and meat-packing, and petroleum-refining industries, have a much lower rank in value added by manufacture and in average number of wage earners than in value of products. This condition is due mainly to the comparatively simple processes of manufacture existing in these industries, as a result of which by far the greater proportion of the gross value of products represents the cost of materials, while the proportion representing wages, which usually constitute the principal factor in value added by manufacture, is relatively small.

The percentages of increase or decrease in value of products and value added by manufacture for the five-year periods 1904-1909 and 1899-1904 are given for each industry presented separately in the preceding table for which comparable statistics are shown separately in Table I, page 698.

The automobile industry, which in California had its beginning but a short time prior to the census of 1904, shows a much higher rate of increase in both respects

from 1904 to 1909 than any other of these industries, the value of products in 1909 being more than forty times as great and the value added by manufacture more than thirty-three times as great as in 1904. The distillery, cement, food-preparation, and petroleum-refining industries also show remarkable increases in both value of products and value added by manufacture during the same period.

The making of women's clothing is the only industry shown separately in the table for which decreases in both value of products and value added by manufacture are shown for both five-year periods. The manufacture of men's clothing, of carriages and wagons, and of brass and bronze products show decreases in both respects for the later five-year period, 1904 to 1909, while for the confectionery industry and the manufacture of pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products and of patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations decreases in value added by manufacture only are shown for that period. In addition to the women's clothing industry, four others show decreases in both value of products and value added by manufacture for the earlier five-year period, 1899-1904, while one shows a decrease in value of products only and one a decrease in value added by manufacture only.

The value of products of the breweries and the distilleries includes a very large amount of Federal internal-revenue tax, and is, therefore, misleading as an indication of the importance of these industries from a purely manufacturing standpoint. In the case of the wine industry the amount of internal-revenue tax included is much smaller relatively than in the other two liquor industries, as no internal-revenue tax is imposed upon wine made from grapes grown by the manufacturer himself, or upon wine made from purchased grapes when it is sold at the place where it is made or at the general business office of the manufacturer. The establishments included in this industry also make considerable quantities of brandy, some of which is sold, in which case it is subject to the regular internal-revenue tax on distilled liquors; most of the brandy made, however, is used in fortifying the wine produced in the same establishment and is not subject to tax.

Persons engaged in manufacturing industries.—The next table shows for 1909 the distribution of the number of persons engaged in manufactures, the average number of wage earners being distributed by sex and age. It should be borne in mind, however, that the sex and age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate obtained by the method described in the Introduction.

The average number of persons engaged in manufactures during 1909 was 141,576, of whom 115,296 were wage earners. Of the remainder, 13,640 were proprietors and officials, and 12,640 were clerks. Corresponding figures for individual industries will be found in Table II, page 706.

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	141,576	123,929	17,647
Proprietors and officials.....	13,640	13,293	* 347
Proprietors and firm members.....	8,077	7,826	251
Salaried officers of corporations.....	2,103	2,036	67
Superintendents and managers.....	3,460	3,431	29
Clerks.....	12,640	9,672	2,968
Wage earners (average number).....	115,296	100,964	14,332
16 years of age and over.....	114,235	100,218	14,018
Under 16 years of age.....	1,060	746	314

The following table shows, for 1909, the percentage of proprietors and officials, clerks, and wage earners, respectively, among the total number of persons employed in manufactures. It covers all industries combined and 20 important industries individually.

INDUSTRY.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.			
	Total number.	Per cent of total.		
		Proprietors and officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners (average number).
All industries.....	141,576	9.6	8.9	81.4
Bread and other bakery products.....	5,901	21.2	9.6	69.3
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	918	22.8	12.2	65.0
Canning and preserving.....	8,714	5.0	6.0	89.0
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	9,688	0.7	2.8	96.4
Cement.....	2,521	1.0	3.6	95.5
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	2,829	11.3	12.3	83.4
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	707	11.0	39.2	49.8
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	2,311	17.0	5.8	77.2
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1,392	14.9	12.7	68.1
Food preparations.....	1,108	23.1	12.3	64.6
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	10,218	9.8	8.2	82.0
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	2,538	6.7	27.7	65.6
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1,547	5.8	3.8	90.4
Liquors, distilled.....	264	17.8	9.1	73.1
Liquors, malt.....	1,826	10.5	9.8	79.7
Liquors, vinous.....	1,601	16.9	7.0	76.1
Lumber and timber products.....	23,079	4.8	3.8	91.5
Petroleum, refining.....	1,146	6.1	12.7	81.2
Printing and publishing.....	12,215	14.8	23.4	61.9
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2,135	10.1	13.0	76.9
All other industries.....	46,398	11.4	8.5	80.1

Of the total number of persons engaged in all manufacturing industries, 9.6 per cent were proprietors and officials, 8.9 per cent clerks, and 81.4 per cent wage earners. In the bakery and the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industries, and in the manufacture of food preparations, the majority of the establishments are comparatively small and the work is to a large extent done by the proprietors or their immediate representatives, so that the proportion of the persons engaged in these industries falling into the class of proprietors and officials is very much higher than for most other industries or for all industries combined. The smallest proportions shown for this class are for the steam-railroad repair shops and the cement industry, owing principally to the large number of wage earners employed per establishment in these industries.

The following table shows for 1909, in percentages, for all industries combined, the distribution of the average number of wage earners by age periods, and

for those 16 years of age and over by sex, calculated in the manner described in the Introduction. It also shows, for some of the important industries separately, a similar distribution of wage earners as reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. As a means of judging the importance of the several industries the average number employed for the year is also given in each case.

INDUSTRY.	WAGE EARNERS.			
	Average number. ¹	Per cent of total.		Under 16 years of age.
		16 years of age and over.		
		Male.	Female.	
All industries.....	115,296	86.9	12.2	0.9
Bread and other bakery products.....	4,018	80.3	18.8	0.9
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	597	33.8	6.2	—
Canning and preserving.....	7,747	41.4	56.3	2.2
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	9,342	100.0	—	(2)
Cement.....	2,407	99.9	—	0.1
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	2,385	17.4	82.4	0.2
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	332	62.8	36.6	0.6
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1,328	94.4	5.2	0.4
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	948	97.9	2.1	—
Food preparations.....	716	108.0	31.7	0.3
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	8,377	92.3	0.2	0.5
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1,696	100.0	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1,308	99.7	—	0.3
Liquors, distilled.....	183	86.5	13.5	—
Liquors, malt.....	1,296	100.0	—	—
Liquors, vinous.....	1,287	98.8	1.2	—
Lumber and timber products.....	22,935	99.2	0.6	0.2
Petroleum, refining.....	830	99.9	0.1	—
Printing and publishing.....	7,556	81.9	15.5	2.4
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,641	97.4	1.8	0.8
All other industries.....	37,557	85.2	13.3	1.4

¹ For method of estimating the distribution, by sex and age periods, of the average number in all industries combined, see Introduction.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

For all industries combined, 86.9 per cent of the average number of wage earners were males 16 years of age and over; 12.2 per cent females 16 years of age and over; and nine-tenths of 1 per cent children under the age of 16. A majority of the adult female wage earners were employed in the canning and preserving, men's clothing, and printing and publishing industries. Females 16 years of age and over formed a larger proportion (82.4 per cent) of the wage earners in the men's clothing industry than in any other important industry in the state. In the women's clothing industry slightly more than two-thirds of the wage earners belonged to this class, while in the manufacture of fancy and paper boxes and the confectionery industry the proportion exceeded three-fifths, and in the canning and preserving industry and the manufacture of leather gloves and mittens it exceeded one-half.

The canning and preserving and the printing and publishing industries, which were the only ones giving employment to an average of more than 100 wage earners under 16 years of age, together employed about one-third of the total number of such wage earners in all manufacturing industries of the state. The proportions which children formed of the total number of wage earners in these industries were also relatively high (2.2 per cent and 2.4 per cent, respec-

tively), although both were exceeded by that in the boot and shoe industry (5.6 per cent) and by those in other industries in which the actual number of children employed was small.

In order to compare the distribution of persons engaged in manufactures in 1909 with that shown at the census of 1904 it is necessary to use the classification employed at the earlier census. (See Introduction.) The following table makes this comparison according to occupational status:

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.				
	1909		1904		Per cent of increase, 1904-1909.
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	
Total	141,376	100.0	129,040	100.0	17.9
Proprietors and firm members.....	8,077	5.7	7,492	6.2	9.1
Salaries employees.....	18,203	12.9	12,283	10.2	48.2
Wage earners (average number).....	115,296	81.4	100,355	83.6	14.9

Comparable figures are not obtainable for 1899. The table shows a much greater percentage of increase in the number of salaried employees than in that of the other two classes.

The table in the next column shows the average number of wage earners distributed according to age periods, and in the case of those 16 years of age and over according to sex, for 1909, 1904, and 1899. The averages for 1909 are estimated on the basis of the actual number reported for a single representative day. (See Introduction.)

The table shows that for all industries combined the proportion of wage earners under 16 years of age was decidedly less in 1909 than in 1899, the actual number

of such employees having decreased 42.5 per cent during this period. The proportion of adult female wage earners was less in 1904 than in 1899, and in 1909 than in 1904, although the actual number increased from 1899 to 1904 and was practically the same in 1909 as in 1904. Males 16 years of age and over formed 86.9 per cent of all wage earners in 1909, as compared with 84.4 per cent in 1904 and 79.7 per cent in 1899.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.

CLASS.	1909		1901		1899	
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.
Total	115,296	100.0	100,355	100.0	77,324	100.0
16 years of age and over.....	114,229	99.1	98,772	98.4	75,382	97.6
Male.....	100,218	86.9	84,688	84.4	61,574	79.7
Female.....	14,018	12.2	14,084	14.0	13,808	17.9
Under 16 years of age.....	1,060	0.9	1,583	1.6	1,942	2.4

Wage earners employed, by months.—The following table gives the number of wage earners employed on the 15th of each month during the year 1909, for all industries combined, for the canning and preserving and lumber industries, and for all other industries combined; it gives also the percentage which the number reported for each month is of the greatest number reported for any month. In Table II, page 706, are shown, for the majority of the important industries in the state, the largest number and also the smallest number of wage earners reported for any month. The figures are for the 15th day, or the nearest representative day, of the month. The wage earners for the lumber industry are divided in the table below in such a manner as to show separately the number engaged in the mills and in the logging operations.

WAGE EARNERS.

MONTH.	All industries.		Canning and preserving.		Lumber and timber products.						All other industries.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.	Number.	Per cent of maximum.	Total.		In mills.		In logging operations.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
					Number.	Per cent of maximum.	Number.	Per cent of maximum.	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		
January.....	94,747	71.6	2,854	17.8	14,401	49.7	12,150	63.5	2,251	22.8	77,492	85.1
February.....	64,252	71.5	2,781	17.3	14,441	49.8	12,074	63.1	2,367	24.0	77,080	84.6
March.....	100,372	75.9	2,870	17.9	16,825	58.0	12,793	66.8	4,032	40.9	80,577	88.6
April.....	108,437	82.0	3,873	24.2	21,853	75.4	15,014	78.4	6,839	69.4	82,706	90.3
May.....	115,839	87.6	5,063	31.6	26,755	92.3	17,525	91.5	9,230	93.7	84,021	92.3
June.....	119,911	90.6	6,808	42.4	28,533	98.4	18,081	97.6	10,452	99.9	84,570	92.9
July.....	124,886	94.4	11,867	72.1	28,985	100.0	19,151	99.9	9,835	100.0	84,333	92.5
August.....	131,202	99.2	16,047	100.0	28,961	99.9	19,148	100.0	9,813	99.0	86,194	94.6
September.....	132,380	100.0	14,781	92.1	27,932	96.4	18,333	98.4	9,600	92.3	89,576	98.3
October.....	129,864	98.2	12,952	80.7	25,835	89.1	17,990	91.0	7,845	79.6	91,077	100.0
November.....	121,486	91.8	8,951	55.8	22,807	78.7	16,897	88.2	5,910	60.0	89,728	98.5
December.....	110,581	82.4	4,952	28.3	17,894	61.7	14,735	77.3	3,059	31.4	87,945	98.3

Canning and preserving is a seasonal industry, giving employment to a large number of persons in July, August, September, and October, and to a comparatively small number during most of the other months of the year. The number of wage earners

employed in the industry varied from 2,781 in February to 16,047 in August. The variation of employment in the lumber industry was not so great, but as this industry employed a much larger average number of wage earners than the canning and preserving indus-

try, it exerted a greater influence upon the total number of wage earners employed in all manufacturing industries in the state. The number reported for this industry in January, the month of minimum employment, was 14,585 less than the number shown for July, the month of maximum employment, the variation in this one industry representing nearly one-half of the total variation between the numbers employed during these months in all industries combined. There are other seasonal industries in the state not shown in the table because the numbers of wage earners employed are too small to affect the totals materially. In the manufacture of beet sugar the maximum, 3,420, was reported for September and

the minimum, 772, for February, while in the production of vinous liquors the greatest number, 2,868, was employed in October and the smallest, 793, in June.

Prevailing hours of labor.—In the following table wage earners have been classified according to the hours of labor prevailing in the establishments in which they are employed. In making this classification the average number of wage earners employed during the year is used, and the number employed in each establishment is classified as a total according to the hours prevailing in that establishment, even though a few employees work a greater or less number of hours.

TABLE 1.
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS GROUPED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK.

INDUSTRY.	Total.	48 and under.	Between 48 and 64.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Between 60 and 72.	72.	Over 72.
All industries.....	115,296	22,765	9,652	34,674	6,968	31,107	7,125	386	2,819
Agricultural implements.....	622	2		584		20	16		
Artificial stone.....	330	191	19	110					
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	478	42	8	201		166	1		
Babbit metal and solders.....	52	13	13	15		24			
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	695			641		35	19		
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	624	56	171	397					
Brass and bronze products.....	195	19	113	25	35	3			
Bread and other bakery products.....	4,018	413	55	1,532	694	1,010	278	33	32
Brick and tile.....	1,703	185		1,410		12	10		25
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	597	68	11	56	85	120	244	5	18
Canning and preserving.....	7,757	332	53	428	147	6,083	514	46	154
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	709	270	48	327	40	72		3	
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	9,342	76		7,761	12	1,461			
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.....	1,902	36	291	1,457	311	69			
Cement.....	2,407	1			212		1,986		208
Chemicals.....	244	1		24		160			59
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	2,385	1,327	721	178		124	35		
Clothing, women's.....	301	188	109	187		145	23		
Coffee and spices, roasting and grinding.....	352	53	63	183	10	43			
Confectionery.....	1,002	119	156	489	147	74	17		
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	416	36	37	301		22	20		
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1,938	1,138	160	256	366	18			
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	435	133	75	199	27	1			
Fertilizers.....	226	8	1	97	12	84	24		
Firearms and ammunition.....	156	9		46	101				
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	948	117	71	77	53	371	255	4	
Food preparations.....	716	100	45	137	100	307	27		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	8,377	1,326	2,774	2,586	1,218	414	59		
Furnishing goods, men's.....	134	58	43	33					
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1,653	835	30	662	89	37			
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	553	246	23	284					
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1,666	127			965	4	533	8	22
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	579	328	340	42					
Ice, manufactured.....	666	32	28	23	102	256	131	1	116
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	1,038		348	69	179	442			
Jewelry.....	574	35	80	379	25	12	25		18
Leather goods.....	710	36	68	284	5	17			
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1,398	2	67	1,188	116	20			
Lime.....	410	6		94	1	127	182		
Liquors, distilled.....	193			111	5	67	8	2	
Liquors, malt.....	1,206	1,215	4	21	41	10	3	4	2
Liquors, vinous.....	1,287	33		906	215	387	318	23	1
Lumber and timber products.....	22,935	3,859	68	2,709	228	14,732	1,324	15	
Marble and stone work.....	1,415	1,022	23	93	223	34	20		
Mattresses and spring beds.....	538	249	75	204					
Paint and varnish.....	306	28	27	285	55	1			
Paper and wood pulp.....	312					181			
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	310	118	117	66		9		15	
Petroleum, refining.....	930	25		485	31	18	64	22	285
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	1,027	18		660		250	99		
Printing and publishing.....	7,556	5,485	1,038	778	119	119	17		
Saddlery.....	462			64		28			
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,641	55	37	455		1,029	47	48	12
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.....	215	81	42	92					
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	217			100		33	82	2	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,465	1,018	162	87		182	25	1	
All other industries.....	14,341	1,917	2,069	5,276	1,048	1,974	542	148	1,667

It is evident from these figures that for the majority of wage earners employed in the manufacturing industries of California the usual hours of labor ranged from 54 to 60 a week; 28.1 per cent of the total were, however, employed in establishments where a week of less than 54 hours prevailed, and 8.8 per cent in establishments where the prevailing hours were more than 60 a week.

In a number of industries, conspicuous among which are the tanning, currying, and finishing of leather, the brick and tile industry, and the steam-railroad repair shops, the employment was mainly confined to a week of 54 hours. More than three-fourths of the wage earners

in the canning and preserving industry and more than three-fifths of those in the lumber and slaughtering and meat-packing industries, however, were employed in plants where 60 hours constituted a week's work, while over nine-tenths of the wage earners employed in the breweries and nearly three-fourths of those employed in the printing and publishing industry and in marble and stone work were in establishments where the prevailing hours were 48 or less per week.

Location of establishments.—The following table shows the extent to which the manufactures of California are centralized in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or over. (See Introduction.)

ITEM.	Year.	Aggregate.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 AND OVER.								DISTRICTS OUTSIDE OF CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 AND OVER.		
			Total.		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.		100,000 and over.				
			Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	
Population	1919	2,377,549	1,266,930	53.3	196,701	8.3	183,945	7.7	886,284	37.3	1,110,619	46.7	
	1900	1,485,053	640,357	43.1	98,834	6.7	96,242	6.5	445,261	30.0	844,656	56.9	
Number of establishments	1909	7,659	4,881	63.7	666	8.7	653	8.5	3,562	46.5	2,778	36.3	
	1899	4,997	2,967	59.4	379	7.6	306	6.1	2,282	45.7	2,030	40.6	
Average number of wage earners	1909	115,296	69,599	60.4	8,525	7.4	8,598	7.5	52,476	45.5	45,097	39.6	
	1899	77,224	47,953	62.1	4,063	5.3	6,162	8.0	37,728	48.9	29,271	37.9	
Value of products	1909	\$329,760,528	\$294,851,479	55.7	\$40,393,144	7.6	\$30,498,066	5.8	\$223,970,269	42.3	\$234,909,049	44.3	
	1899	\$237,385,821	\$151,246,681	58.8	\$14,225,827	5.5	\$14,862,891	5.8	\$122,157,263	47.5	\$106,139,640	44.8	
Value added by manufacture	1909	204,522,454	125,929,111	61.6	14,791,657	7.2	14,144,347	6.9	96,993,107	47.4	78,593,343	38.4	
	1899	92,491,252	60,571,549	65.5	5,223,451	5.6	6,814,012	7.4	48,534,086	52.5	31,919,703	34.5	

In 1909, 55.7 per cent of the total value of manufactured products was reported from cities having over 10,000 inhabitants, and 60.4 per cent of the average number of wage earners in manufacturing industries were employed in such cities. The figures indicate that there has been a considerable decrease during the last 10 years in the relative industrial importance of this class of cities, largely on account of the rapid growth of the lumber and petroleum-refining industries, which are mainly carried on outside of cities of this size, and also in part because of the setback given to the manufacturing industries of San Francisco by the earthquake and fire of 1906.

As a result of the increase during the decade in the population of certain cities, the composition of the groups shown in the table differs considerably for the two censuses. For 1909 the group of cities having over 100,000 inhabitants comprises San Francisco, Los Angeles, and Oakland; in 1900, however, the population of Oakland was less than 100,000, so that for 1899 it is included in the group made up of cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants. Berkeley, San Diego, and San Jose, which for 1909 are included in this latter group, had less than 25,000 inhabitants in 1900, and for 1899, therefore, their statistics are included with those for the cities having between 10,000 and 25,000 inhabitants. Pasadena, which for 1909 is included in the group of cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants and

Long Beach, Riverside, San Bernardino, Bakersfield, Eureka, Santa Barbara, Vallejo, Santa Cruz, Redlands, and Pomona, which are included in the group comprising cities having between 10,000 and 25,000 inhabitants, all had less than 10,000 inhabitants in 1900, so that for 1899 their statistics are not included with those for incorporated places of this size. The total value of products in 1909 for the 11 cities last mentioned was \$16,623,644, representing 3.1 per cent of the total for the state. The cities having a population of over 10,000 in 1900 thus reported only 52.6 per cent of the total value of manufactured products in 1909, as compared with 58.8 per cent in 1899, showing that the growth of the manufacturing industries in these cities has not kept pace with that of the industries in the remainder of the state.

A somewhat larger proportion of the total number of wage earners in manufacturing industries, value of manufactured products, and value added by manufacture was reported in 1909 from cities having between 10,000 and 25,000 inhabitants than in 1899. The proportions of the total number of wage earners and value added by manufacture reported from cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants, on the other hand, were slightly smaller, while the proportion of the total value of manufactured products reported from such cities was the same in both years. The cities having a population of over 100,000 show a considerable decrease in their proportion of the

totals for each of these three items, which was doubtless due in considerable measure to the disastrous effects of the earthquake and fire of 1906 in San Francisco. The addition of Oakland to these cities in 1909 and the rapid growth of the manufacturing industries of Los Angeles were, however, sufficient to counterbalance the actual losses sustained by San Francisco between 1904 and 1909, so that the absolute figures for this class of cities show marked increases in 1909 as compared with 1899. Of the total value of products shown for the state in 1909, 7.6 per cent was reported from the 13 cities having between 10,000 and 25,000 inhabitants; 5.8 per cent from the 5 cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants; and 42.3 per cent from the 3 cities having over 100,000 inhabitants.

The population in 1910 and 1900 of the 21 cities which had 10,000 inhabitants or over in 1910 is given in the following tabular statement:

CITY.	1910	1900	CITY.	1910	1900
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	Long Beach.....	17,809	2,252
Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	Riverside.....	15,212	7,973
Oakland.....	150,174	66,900	San Bernardino.....	12,779	6,150
Sacramento.....	44,696	29,282	Bakersfield.....	12,727	4,836
Berkeley.....	40,434	13,214	Eureka.....	11,845	7,327
San Diego.....	39,578	17,700	Stockton.....	11,659	5,887
Fresno.....	30,291	9,117	Vallejo.....	11,340	7,965
San Jose.....	28,946	21,500	Santa Cruz.....	11,146	5,659
Pasadena.....	24,862	12,470	Redlands.....	10,449	4,797
Alameda.....	23,383	16,464	Pomona.....	10,207	5,526
Stockton.....	23,253	17,506			

The relative industrial importance of each of the foregoing cities is shown in the following table, in which the value of products and the average number of wage earners are shown separately for 1909, 1904, and 1899, so far as comparative figures are available:

CITY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
	1909	1904	1899	1904	1899
San Francisco.....	28,244	38,429	32,555	\$133,941,069	\$137,788,233
Los Angeles.....	17,337	10,424	5,173	68,586,274	34,514,475
Oakland.....	9,905	5,353	4,476	22,342,926	9,014,705
Sacramento.....	4,514	4,203	3,658	13,976,911	10,072,853
Stockton.....	3,594	3,322	1,541	11,849,322	8,029,408
Fresno.....	1,938	1,915	819	11,090,195	9,753,632
San Jose.....	1,430	1,260	1,221	5,610,427	4,288,216
Pasadena.....	1,071	541	355	4,740,590	1,374,430
Berkeley.....	1,084	338	211	4,435,374	1,473,888
Eureka.....	946	(*)	(*)	3,011,682	(*)
Bakersfield.....	746	(*)	(*)	2,818,744	(*)
Alameda.....	915	279	372	2,554,417	696,761
Vallejo.....	203	(*)	(*)	1,895,562	(*)
Pasadena.....	499	318	177	1,734,364	966,695
San Bernardino.....	729	(*)	(*)	1,659,705	(*)
Riverside.....	267	(*)	(*)	1,177,592	(*)
Santa Barbara.....	265	(*)	(*)	1,169,185	(*)
Santa Cruz.....	274	(*)	(*)	1,161,269	(*)
Long Beach.....	227	(*)	(*)	927,180	(*)
Pomona.....	224	(*)	(*)	559,661	(*)
Redlands.....	177	(*)	(*)	518,320	(*)

* Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.

† Figures not available.

With the single exception of San Francisco, every city for which comparative statistics are presented shows an increase in value of products from 1904 to 1909, while all except Alameda show an increase from 1899 to 1904. The greatest relative gain from 1904 to 1909, 266.6 per cent, was made by Alameda, and was due in part to the establishment there of foundries and

machine shops as a new industry, to the increased output of the planing mills, and to greater activity in the shipbuilding industry. The next largest relative increase, 200.9 per cent, is that reported for Berkeley, which was the result mainly of the increased output of its foundries and machine shops, bakeries, and planing mills, the increased production of cocoanut oil and the establishment of new industries, such as the manufacture of fertilizers, the refining of petroleum, and the canning and preserving industry. The remarkable increases shown for Alameda and Berkeley and also for Oakland are doubtless due largely to the influx of population and business from San Francisco following the earthquake in 1906. The greatest gains shown for the decade 1899-1909 are those of 607.9 per cent for San Diego and 581 per cent for Berkeley. San Francisco shows a decrease of 3.4 per cent in 1909 as compared with 1904, indicating that the city had not yet recovered from the effects of the earthquake and fire of April, 1906; owing, however, to the gain from 1899 to 1904, the figures for 1909 represent an increase of 24.3 per cent as compared with 1899.

In 1909 San Francisco reported 25.1 per cent of the total value of products and 24.5 per cent of the average number of wage earners for all manufacturing industries in the state. The corresponding proportions for 1899 were 41.6 per cent and 42.2 per cent, respectively. Measured by value of products, San Francisco held sixteenth place among the manufacturing cities of the United States in 1909, thirteenth in 1904, and twelfth in 1899. The effect of the earthquake and fire of 1906 upon the manufacturing industries of the city is indicated to some extent by the next table, which shows for the 15 leading industries presented separately in Table I the value of products in 1909 and 1904, with the percentage which it formed of the total for the industry in the state, the percentage of increase or decrease in 1909 as compared with 1904, and the rank of the industry in the city in value of products in each year.

Six of the 15 industries included in the table show decreases in value of products in 1909 as compared with 1904, the largest decrease, 23.4 per cent, or nearly one-fourth, being in the men's clothing industry, although an even larger decrease, 65.5 per cent, was reported for the paint and varnish industry, which is not shown in the table. The roasting and grinding of coffee and spice, the tanning, currying, and finishing of leather, the furniture and refrigerator industry, and the manufacture of food preparations are the only industries showing any considerable increase. In the case of all of the industries shown in the table, with the exception of the tanning, currying, and finishing of leather and the furniture and refrigerator industry, the value of products reported from San Francisco represented a smaller proportion of the state total in 1909 than in 1904, the difference in

some cases being considerable. Of the total value of products for the men's clothing industry, for example, only 71.9 per cent was reported from this city in 1909, as compared with 91.7 per cent in 1904. Changes have also occurred in the ranking of the different industries shown in the table, on the basis of value of products, although the printing and publishing industry was first in both years. The foundry and machine-shop and the slaughtering and meat-packing industries, which ranked second and third, respectively, in 1904, had changed places in 1909, mainly as the result of the decrease shown for the former industry. The men's clothing industry, which ranked fifth in 1904, had dropped to eighth place in 1909, while the manufacture of copper, tin, and sheet-iron products dropped from seventh place in 1904 to ninth in 1909, and the brewery industry from eighth in 1904 to eleventh in 1909. On the other hand, the rank of the roasting and grinding of coffee and spice, the lumber industry, the tanning, currying, and finishing of leather, and the manufacture of furniture and refrigerators was higher in 1909 than in 1904.

INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				RANK. ¹	
	1909		1904		1909	1904
	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.		
Printing and publishing.....	\$12,201,000	48.7	\$10,847,000	56.7	1	1
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	10,270,000	30.0	9,209,000	41.8	11.5	2
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	9,622,000	36.0	10,525,000	59.8	8.6	3
Bread and other bakery products.....	5,208,000	29.7	4,882,000	46.0	7.9	4
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	4,973,000	76.6	3,980,000	82.0	24.9	5
Canning and preserving.....	4,779,000	14.5	4,036,000	17.8	3.0	6
Lumber and timber products.....	4,378,000	9.7	3,980,000	11.5	10.0	7
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	3,682,000	71.9	4,804,000	91.7	23.4	8
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	3,645,000	53.6	4,529,000	76.3	19.5	9
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	3,622,000	38.7	2,719,000	33.7	23.3	10
Liquors, malt.....	3,492,000	37.4	4,106,000	54.7	15.2	11
Furniture and refrigerators.....	3,057,000	68.0	1,836,000	64.8	66.5	12
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	2,781,000	11.0	2,421,000	10.9	18.8	13
Food preparations.....	2,439,000	44.2	999,000	62.9	143.8	14
Tobacco manufacture.....	1,833,000	54.6	2,028,000	63.5	9.6	15

¹ Excluding from consideration industries not shown separately in Table I.
² A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

In addition to the industries included in the preceding table, sugar refining was one of the more important industries in San Francisco during 1909, but the statistics for this industry can not be shown separately without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. There were eight other industries in the city reporting products valued at more than \$1,000,000 in 1909 for which separate statistics can not be presented for the same reason.¹

² These industries are:

Babbitt metal and solder.	Chocolate and cocoa products.
Gas, other than paper.	Cas, illuminating and heating.
Baking powders and yeast.	Shipbuilding, including boat building.
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	Wirework, including wire rope and cable.

There was a remarkable growth in the building operations of the city from 1904 to 1909, which is reflected in the increases in value of products reported for such industries as the manufacture of artificial stone (268.3 per cent), the structural-ironwork branch of the foundry and machine-shop industry (129.8 per cent), and the planing-mill branch of the lumber industry (18.7 per cent).

The value of products of the manufacturing industries of Los Angeles increased \$33,771,799, or 97 per cent, from 1904 to 1909, the absolute increase being greater than that reported for any other city in the state. The increase for the decade as a whole was 353.2 per cent. Of the total value of manufactures for the state in 1909, 12.9 per cent was reported from this city. The average number of wage earners in the manufacturing industries of the city shows an increase of 66.2 per cent from 1904 to 1909 and 235 per cent for the decade. The leading industries of the city are shown in the following table, which gives the value of products reported for each industry in 1909, together with the percentage which it formed of the total for the industry in the state and the percentage of increase as compared with 1904:

INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	Amount.	Per cent of state total.	Per cent of increase over 1904.
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	\$7,777,000	29.1	118.6
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	7,464,000	21.8	84.8
Lumber and timber products.....	5,684,000	12.6	110.5
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	5,347,000	21.2	91.0
Printing and publishing.....	5,192,000	20.7	48.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	4,670,000	26.4	167.8
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	3,362,000	18.0	116.9
Liquors, malt.....	1,457,000	15.6	82.6
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1,417,000	11.1	109.3
Petroleum, refining.....	1,406,000	7.9	285.0
Canning and preserving.....	1,255,000	3.8	62.9
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1,190,000	17.7	131.4
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1,124,000	16.5	118.2

The rapid growth of the manufacturing industries of the city is brought out clearly by the fact that in 8 out of the 13 industries included in the table the value of products more than doubled during the five-year period.

Oakland ranks third among the cities of the state in value of manufactured products, showing an increase in that respect of \$13,328,221, or 147.8 per cent, from 1904 to 1909 and \$16,974,668, or 316.2 per cent, from 1899 to 1909. The leading industries of the city were bakeries, canning and preserving, the manufacture of cordage and twine, foundries and machine shops, the gas industry, the lumber industry, printing and publishing, steam-railroad repair shops, and steel works and rolling mills. The increase in the industrial importance of the city during the five-year period 1904-1909 was due largely to the growth of the brewery, lumber, foundry and machine-shop, bakery, printing and publishing, and canning and preserving industries, these six

industries contributing 37.4 per cent of the total increase in value of products for all manufacturing industries of the city during that period. The increase in the canning and preserving industry was particularly marked, the value of products for this industry in 1909 being more than 15 times as great as in 1904.

In Sacramento, the capital of the state, steam-railroad repair shops constituted the most important industry, with steel works and rolling mills next in rank. The brewing of malt liquors, the flour-mill and gristmill industry, canning and preserving, and printing and publishing were other important industries. In Stockton the flour-mill and gristmill industry led all others, the value of its products representing nearly one-half of the total value of manufactures reported for the city. The manufacture of agricultural implements was also an important industry, 66.5 per cent of the total value of products for this industry in California being reported from Stockton.

In Fresno the canning and preserving industry, which is there confined largely to the drying of fruits, especially of raisins, was the leading industry in 1909, contributing 69.6 per cent of the total value of all manufactured products of the city. The city is one of the principal centers of the canning and preserving industry of the state, reporting nearly one-fourth of the total value of products for this industry in California and a much larger proportion of the total value of dried fruits. Canning and preserving was also the leading industry in San Jose, the output of the industry representing 31.4 per cent of the total value of all manufactured products for that city. Other important industries were printing and publishing, foundries and machine shops, and bakeries. The most important industries in San Diego were the lumber industry, flour mills and gristmills, slaughtering and meat packing, printing and publishing, and bakeries.

The foundry and machine-shop industry outranked all others in Berkeley in 1909, the value of its products in that year being nearly 121 times that in 1904. Other leading industries, named in order of their relative importance, were the manufacture of coconut oil included under "Oil, not elsewhere specified," the fertilizer industry, and bakeries. The chief industry in Alameda was shipbuilding, this city reporting nearly one-fourth of the total value of products for this industry in the state. The lumber and the foundry and machine-shop industries, and the manufacture of pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products were other important industries. In Eureka the

lumber industry was the leading branch of manufacture in 1909, contributing nearly one-half of the total value of manufactured products reported for the city. This city also reported a considerable output of factory-made butter.

In the remaining cities shown in the table the chief industries were as follows: In Bakersfield and San Bernardino, steam-railroad repair shops; in Vallejo and Long Beach, flour mills and gristmills; in Pasadena, the planing-mill branch of the lumber industry; in Riverside and Santa Barbara, slaughtering and meat packing; in Santa Cruz, the tanning, currying, and finishing of leather; and in Pomona and Redlands, canning and preserving.

Character of ownership.—The table on page 687 has for its purpose the presentation of conditions in respect to the character of ownership, or legal organization, of manufacturing enterprises. For all industries combined comparative figures are given covering the censuses of 1909 and 1904. Comparative data for 1899 are not available. Figures for 1909 only are presented for several important industries individually. In order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual concerns it is necessary to omit the statistics for several important industries from this table and the one following.

The most important distinction shown is that between corporate and all other forms of ownership. In all industries combined, 32.1 per cent of the total number of establishments were in 1909 under corporate ownership, as against 67.9 per cent under all other forms. The corresponding figures for 1904 were 28 per cent and 72 per cent, respectively. The establishments operated by corporations, however, reported 82.9 per cent of the total value of products in 1909, as against 17.1 per cent for those under all other forms of ownership, while in 1904 the corresponding figures were 76.5 per cent and 23.5 per cent, respectively. The greatest decrease in relative importance from 1904 to 1909 is shown for the establishments operated by individuals, which represented 45.9 per cent of the total number of establishments in 1909, as compared with 49.3 per cent in 1904, although the actual number increased from 3,375 to 3,516 during the same five-year period.

Establishments under corporate ownership reported more than one-half of the total value of products for each industry shown separately in the table, with the exception of the bakery industry, although in all but three of the industries such establishments constituted less than one-half of the total number.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

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INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
ALL INDUSTRIES:					Flour-mill and gristmill products, 1909.				
1909.....	7,859	115,296	\$529,760,328	\$384,522,454	Individual.....	123	949	\$25,149,183	\$3,296,182
1904.....	6,839	100,855	367,219,494	181,492,080	Firm.....	33	198	2,471,416	259,809
Individual.....	3,516	12,764	49,969,395	23,769,907	Corporation ¹	21	51	951,061	114,929
1909.....	3,575	15,257	47,300,587	24,083,085	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	1,597	9,342	36,539,495	15,624,296	Individual.....	26.4	11.5	9.8	8.4
1904.....	1,472	10,327	37,343,541	16,371,024	Firm.....	19.8	8.4	3.8	8.9
Corporation.....	2,459	92,757	459,064,967	164,048,735	Corporation ¹	56.8	83.1	86.4	88.1
1909.....	1,917	74,284	280,742,589	140,969,122	Food preparations, 1909.....	129	718	\$85,806,097	\$1,537,799
Other.....	87	483	4,186,471	1,088,516	Individual.....	44	183	596,491	216,077
1904.....	75	387	1,831,477	440,189	Firm.....	42	147	891,646	289,221
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Corporation ¹	34	392	3,361,175	883,829
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Other.....	7	12	538,785	18,672
1909.....	45.9	11.1	9.4	11.6	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	49.3	15.2	12.9	16.3	Individual.....	34.1	22.0	10.8	16.9
Firm.....	29.9	8.1	6.9	7.6	Firm.....	32.6	20.5	18.0	18.8
1904.....	21.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	Corporation ¹	27.9	54.7	61.0	61.0
Corporation.....	32.1	80.5	82.9	80.8	Other.....	5.4	1.7	10.1	1.2
1909.....	28.0	74.0	76.5	72.6	Foundry and machine-shop products, 1909.....	543	8,377	\$26,730,891	\$13,830,000
Other.....	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	Individual.....	180	960	7,794,226	3,607,244
1904.....	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	Firm.....	118	604	2,017,447	1,294,107
Bread and other bakery products, 1909.....	864	4,018	\$17,709,433	\$7,332,288	Corporation ¹	218	6,688	21,919,218	10,981,649
Individual.....	624	1,943	7,538,528	3,164,473	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	189	952	4,103,140	1,746,388	Individual.....	38.1	11.9	10.5	11.9
Corporation ¹	61	1,433	6,079,605	2,421,405	Firm.....	21.7	8.3	7.5	8.7
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Corporation ¹	40.1	79.8	82.0	79.4
Individual.....	72.2	40.6	42.5	43.2	Liquors, malt, 1909.....	83	1,296	\$9,319,041	\$6,759,560
Firm.....	21.9	25	25	23.8	Individual.....	34	91	411,284	330,180
Corporation ¹	5.9	35.7	34.3	33.0	Firm.....	5	11	85,518	51,985
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk, 1909.....	161	597	\$12,760,670	\$1,620,970	Corporation ¹	44	1,195	8,761,739	6,377,274
Individual.....	153	557	2,263,798	351,602	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	28	51	994,572	153,344	Individual.....	41.0	7.1	2.1	4.9
Corporation ¹	55	313	7,356,944	832,541	Firm.....	6.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
Other.....	26	78	2,145,656	283,483	Corporation ¹	53.0	92.1	94.0	91.3
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Liquors, vinous, 1909.....	181	1,267	\$8,336,848	\$4,352,307
Individual.....	30.2	20.0	17.7	13.3	Individual.....	185	232	2,245,037	566,241
Firm.....	17.4	8.5	7.8	9.5	Firm.....	25	95	561,333	272,714
Corporation ¹	34.2	52.4	57.7	52.6	Corporation ¹	70	960	7,130,478	3,433,332
Other.....	16.1	13.1	16.8	16.3	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Canning and preserving, 1909.....	196	757	\$32,014,823	\$8,905,607	Individual.....	47.0	15.9	13.9	13.3
Individual.....	143	678	1,660,204	691,530	Firm.....	14.4	7.4	6.3	6.4
Firm.....	34	83	1,033,248	429,459	Corporation ¹	38.7	74.6	79.8	80.3
Corporation ¹	119	676	29,641,317	7,785,588	Lumber and timber products, 1909.....	644	22,935	\$45,000,276	\$26,631,376
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual.....	199	1,412	3,453,708	1,842,575
Individual.....	21.9	7.3	8.0	6.8	Firm.....	149	1,118	3,029,374	1,738,400
Firm.....	17.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	Corporation ¹	296	20,405	38,517,196	22,049,389
Corporation ¹	60.7	87.6	90.1	88.4	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Clothing, men's, including shirts, 1909.....	74	2,385	\$5,150,569	\$2,225,613	Individual.....	30.9	6.2	7.7	9.9
Individual.....	29	164	380,065	143,338	Firm.....	23.1	4.9	6.7	6.6
Firm.....	24	559	1,187,147	500,814	Corporation ¹	46.0	89.0	85.6	86.5
Corporation ¹	21	1,662	3,553,294	1,531,416	Printing and publishing, 1909.....	1,240	7,556	\$25,031,877	\$18,704,574
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual.....	799	1,885	6,762,762	5,142,337
Individual.....	39.2	6.9	8.7	7.0	Firm.....	719	2,199	1,318,749	1,398,227
Firm.....	32.4	23.4	23.2	22.5	Corporation ¹	720	4,872	15,871,945	11,718,278
Corporation ¹	28.4	69.7	69.4	68.8	Other.....	41	78	585,321	445,774
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 1909.....	233	1,938	\$6,803,761	\$3,238,905	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individual.....	125	347	1,425,347	784,180	Individual.....	57.2	24.9	27.0	27.5
Firm.....	74	266	958,869	509,745	Firm.....	17.5	9.5	7.2	7.2
Corporation ¹	33	1,266	4,419,345	1,939,877	Corporation ¹	23.9	64.4	63.4	62.6
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Other.....	3.3	1.0	2.3	2.4
Individual.....	45.5	20.9	21.0	23.7	Slaughtering and meat packing, 1909.....	94	1,641	\$34,280,003	\$5,831,946
Firm.....	31.8	13.7	14.1	16.4	Individual.....	43	426	2,276,592	611,359
Corporation ¹	22.7	63.3	65.0	59.9	Firm.....	34	171	4,444,832	549,152
					Corporation ¹	27	1,315	25,558,559	4,674,285

¹ Includes the group "Other," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Size of establishment.—The tendency for manufacturing to become concentrated in large establishments, or the reverse, is a matter of interest from the standpoint of industrial organization. In order to throw some light upon it, the table on the following page groups the establishments according to the value of their products. The table also shows the average

size of establishments for all industries combined and for certain important industries separately as measured by number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture. The totals for all industries are shown for the last two censuses, while for the individual industries figures are given for 1909 only.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
ALL INDUSTRIES:				
1909.....	7,659	115,296	\$259,760,528	\$204,522,454
1904.....	6,639	100,355	367,218,494	311,492,080
Less than \$5,000.....	2,169	2,067	5,610,748	3,795,404
1909.....	2,088	2,262	5,306,470	3,634,452
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	2,755	10,279	20,208,047	17,546,524
1904.....	2,507	10,574	20,190,138	15,902,555
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	1,807	24,913	82,114,420	40,743,591
1904.....	1,612	25,111	72,176,270	37,594,397
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	707	53,128	210,723,384	86,922,761
1904.....	598	47,912	158,273,161	69,162,455
\$1,000,000 and over:				
1909.....	71	24,909	102,305,929	55,514,114
1904.....	31	14,510	106,222,449	25,197,974
Per cent of total:				
1909.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	28.3	1.8	1.1	1.9
1909.....	30.5	2.2	1.4	2.4
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	36.4	8.9	5.5	8.6
1904.....	36.7	10.5	7.1	10.5
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	24.4	21.6	15.5	19.9
1904.....	25.6	25.0	19.7	24.8
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	10.0	46.1	39.8	42.5
1904.....	8.7	47.7	45.1	46.7
\$1,000,000 and over:				
1909.....	0.9	21.6	38.2	27.1
1904.....	0.5	14.5	28.7	16.6
Average per establishment:				
1909.....		15	\$9,168	\$26,704
1904.....		15	\$15,638	\$25,151
Bread and other bakery products, 1909	854	4,018	\$17,709,633	\$7,332,268
Less than \$5,000.....	423	119	648,224	332,401
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	1,026	5,139	4,741,274	2,104,134
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	103	1,395	6,119,284	2,501,133
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	21	1,466	6,180,186	2,422,600
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	50.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
1909.....	52.8	25.8	26.9	28.7
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	18.9	34.7	34.6	34.1
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	2.4	33.1	32.9	33.9
Average per establishment.....		5	\$20,497	\$8,486
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk, 1909	161	597	\$12,760,470	\$1,620,970
Less than \$5,000.....	17	8	69,428	13,603
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	35	39	425,101	79,942
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	75	183	3,475,360	481,903
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	34	305	8,800,181	1,095,462
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
1909.....	10.0	6.5	0.5	0.8
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	21.7	6.5	3.3	4.9
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	46.6	31.0	29.2	29.7
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	21.1	51.1	69.0	64.5
Average per establishment.....		4	\$79,259	\$10,008
Canning and preserving, 1909	196	7,757	\$32,914,829	\$8,905,607
Less than \$5,000.....	18	31	89,325	23,657
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	34	142	138,112	169,354
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	85	1,188	3,207,177	1,183,515
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	82	5,527	22,614,604	6,138,632
\$1,000,000 and over.....	4	322	6,685,051	1,591,040
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	9.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
1909.....	9.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	17.3	2.4	1.1	1.9
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	29.6	15.3	9.7	13.3
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	41.8	71.3	68.7	68.9
\$1,000,000 and over.....	2.0	10.6	20.3	15.6
Average per establishment.....		40	\$167,933	\$45,437
Clothing, men's, including shirts, 1909	74	2,385	\$5,120,569	\$2,225,613
Less than \$5,000.....	12	20	28,564	21,135
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	23	118	128,181	109,278
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	22	427	4,924,998	388,300
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	14	1,747	3,896,629	1,652,635
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
1909.....	16.2	0.8	0.6	0.9
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	31.1	5.3	2.3	7.3
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	29.7	17.9	18.1	17.4
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	18.9	73.2	76.1	71.3
Average per establishment.....		32	\$69,196	\$30,676

* Includes the group "1,000,000 and over."

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 1909	233	1,938	\$6,803,761	\$3,326,085
Less than \$5,000.....	64	57	152,744	120,083
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	107	338	1,050,415	607,141
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	50	619	2,174,242	1,114,065
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	12	924	3,396,360	1,397,616
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	27.5	2.9	2.7	3.7
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	45.9	17.4	15.4	18.7
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	21.5	31.9	32.0	34.4
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	5.2	47.7	43.9	43.2
Average per establishment.....		8	\$29,231	\$15,901
Flour-mill and gristmill products, 1909	125	945	\$25,188,133	\$3,296,182
Less than \$5,000.....	5	7	18,973	4,793
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	24	37	297,103	56,086
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	46	107	1,860,540	293,421
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	45	531	13,925,443	1,755,824
\$1,000,000 and over.....	5	266	8,965,978	1,186,658
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	4.0	0.7	0.1	0.1
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	19.2	3.9	1.2	1.7
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	36.8	11.3	7.9	8.9
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	36.6	35.0	35.0	35.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....				
1909.....	8	201,505	\$236,369	\$236,369
Food preparations, 1909	129	716	\$5,508,097	\$1,537,799
Less than \$5,000.....	31	26	73,436	39,433
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	40	142	471,050	235,943
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	39	293	1,914,154	541,499
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	13	268	3,222,417	718,924
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	24.0	3.6	1.3	2.6
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	35.7	19.8	8.6	15.3
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	31.2	41.6	58.5	46.8
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	10.1	37.4	58.5	46.8
Average per establishment.....		6	\$42,608	\$11,921
Foundry and machine-shop products, 1909	53	8,377	\$26,730,891	\$13,830,046
Less than \$5,000.....	113	127	308,383	201,046
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	220	998	2,302,406	1,501,666
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	154	2,601	6,859,949	2,903,172
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	53	3,627	13,248,304	6,120,991
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	1,323	3,926,499	2,043,175
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	20.8	1.5	1.1	1.5
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	40.5	18.1	8.9	11.3
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	28.4	27.5	27.5	28.2
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	9.8	43.3	49.6	44.3
\$1,000,000 and over.....				
1909.....	0.6	15.8	13.7	14.8
Average per establishment.....		15	\$499,228	\$255,470
Liquors, malt, 1909	83	1,296	\$9,319,041	\$6,759,560
Less than \$5,000.....	20	16	47,023	31,471
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	18	50	202,888	144,080
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	183	1,047	7,975,095	5,822,665
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	20	1,047	7,975,095	5,822,665
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	24.1	1.2	0.5	0.5
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	21.7	3.9	2.2	2.1
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	31.3	80.8	85.6	86.1
Average per establishment.....		16	\$112,728	\$81,440
Liquors, vinous, 1909	181	1,287	\$8,936,848	\$4,262,907
Less than \$5,000.....	19	14	47,618	25,417
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	75	216	820,577	409,524
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	99	391	2,965,549	1,903,172
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	18	667	5,163,404	2,623,490
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	10.5	1.1	0.5	0.6
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	41.4	16.8	9.2	9.6
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	38.1	30.1	32.5	28.3
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	9.9	51.8	57.8	61.5
Average per establishment.....		7	\$49,975	\$23,552
Lumber and timber products, 1909	644	22,335	\$60,000,370	\$26,631,376
Less than \$5,000.....	137	210	362,519	270,499
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:	190	594	2,001,127	1,310,850
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:	214	4,096	9,894,778	5,359,124
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:	98	12,084	27,063,941	10,189,124
\$1,000,000 and over.....	4	3,991	4,958,112	3,510,185
Per cent of total:				
Less than \$5,000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	21.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	29.5	4.2	2.0	2.0
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	41.4	17.9	22.0	20.1
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909.....	15.2	59.7	61.5	60.8
\$1,000,000 and over.....				
1909.....	0.6	17.4	11.0	11.2
Average per establishment.....		36	\$69,756	\$41,333

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
Printing and publishing, 1909	1,240	7,556	\$25,031,877	\$18,704,574	Slaughtering and meat packing, 1909	94	1,641	\$34,280,003	\$5,831,948
Less than \$5,000	384	510	1,491,046	1,202,406	Less than \$5,000	4	5	13,234	4,824
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	461	1,332	4,420,462	3,536,771	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	14	28	149,163	(8,781)
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	164	2,465	6,672,722	5,026,255	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	34	100	1,749,518	348,754
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 ¹	41	3,049	12,447,647	8,949,052	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	33	374	10,328,188	1,431,046
					\$1,000,000 and over	9	1,134	22,039,432	3,983,541
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	47.1	6.7	6.0	6.4	Less than \$5,000	4.3	0.3	(?)	0.1
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	36.4	20.3	17.7	18.9	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	14.9	1.7	0.4	1.2
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	13.2	32.6	26.7	26.9	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	36.2	6.1	5.1	5.9
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 ¹	3.3	40.4	49.7	47.8	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	33.1	22.8	30.1	24.5
Average per establishment		6	\$20,187	\$15,084	\$1,000,000 and over	9.6	69.1	54.3	68.3
					Average per establishment	17		\$64,681	\$62,042

¹ Includes the group "\$1,000,000 and over."² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

This table shows that of the 7,659 manufacturing establishments in the state in 1909 only 71, or nine-tenths of 1 per cent, had a value of products exceeding \$1,000,000. These establishments, however, employed an average of 24,909 wage earners, or 21.6 per cent of the total number in all establishments, and reported 38.2 per cent of the total value of products and 27.1 per cent of the total value added by manufacture.

On the other hand, the very small establishments—that is, those having products valued at less than \$5,000—constituted a considerable proportion (28.3 per cent) of the total number of establishments, but the value of their products amounted to only 1.1 per cent of the total. The bulk of the manufacturing was done in establishments having products valued at not less than \$100,000.

During the five years from 1904 to 1909 there was a considerable increase in the relative importance, as measured by value of products, of the largest establishments—those reporting products of not less than \$1,000,000 in value—and a decrease in that of the remaining classes.

The fact that between 1904 and 1909 the average value of products per establishment increased from \$53,695 to \$69,168, and the value added by manufacture from \$22,151 to \$26,704, can not be taken as in itself indicating a tendency toward concentration. The increased values shown may be, and probably are, due in part, at least, to the general rise that has taken place in the prices of commodities. The average number of wage earners per establishment was 15 both in 1909 and in 1904.

The table shows further that when the size of establishments is measured by the average value of products per establishment the bakery industry, the manufacture of copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, and printing and publishing are conducted chiefly in rather small establishments, while the canning and

preserving, flour-mill and gristmill, brewery, and slaughtering and meat-packing industries are conducted mainly in comparatively large establishments.

In some respects, and especially from the standpoint of conditions under which persons engaged in manufactures work, the best classification of establishments to bring out the feature of size is a classification according to the number of wage earners employed. The table on page 690 shows, for 1909, such a classification for all industries combined and for 20 important industries individually, and gives not only the number of establishments falling into each group but also the average number of wage earners employed.

Of the 7,659 establishments reported for all manufacturing industries, 11.5 per cent employed no wage earners; 53.8 per cent employed from 1 to 5; 22.3 per cent, from 6 to 20; and 6.9 per cent, from 21 to 50. The most numerous single group consists of the 4,123 establishments employing from 1 to 5 wage earners, and the next of the 1,708 establishments employing from 6 to 20. There were 74 establishments that employed over 250 wage earners; 4 of these establishments, of which 2 were lumber mills and 2 steam-railroad repair shops, employed over 1,000 each.

Of the total number of wage earners, 60.6 per cent were in establishments employing over 50 wage earners each. The single group having the largest number of wage earners was the group comprising the establishments employing from 251 to 500. This group employed an aggregate of 20,103 wage earners, or 17.4 per cent of the total. Of the individual industries listed in the table but not in the preceding one, the steam-railroad repair shops, the manufacture of cement, the gas industry, the tanning, currying, and finishing of leather, and the refining of petroleum are industries in which comparatively large establishments do most of the business, as appears from the classification according to the number of wage earners employed.

INDUSTRY.	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—									
	Total.	No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners.	6 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 50 wage earners.	51 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 250 wage earners.	251 to 500 wage earners.	501 to 1,000 wage earners.	Over 1,000 wage earners.
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.										
All industries.....	7,659	882	4,123	1,708	526	212	134	56	14	4
Bread and other bakery products.....	364	150	385	124	16	4	4			
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	161	14	118	26	3					
Canning and preserving.....	196	4	37	58	51	29	13	4		
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	42		2	10	5	4	9	7	3	2
Cement.....	8									
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	74	5	26	23	8	6	4	2		
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	44		27	13	3	1				
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	223	21	143	52	9	7		1		
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	125	6	78	28	11	2				
Food preparations.....	129	11	86	25	7					
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	543	23	266	174	44	24	9	2	1	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	125		38	27	14	3	1	2		
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	40		10	11	10	6	3			
Liquors, distilled.....	33		21	5	1	1	1			
Liquors, malt.....	83	6	38	23	10	5	1			
Liquors, vinous.....	181	2	138	33	5	1	2			
Lumber and timber products.....	644	13	276	179	95	35	26	15	3	2
Petroleum, refining.....	29		6	18	3			2		
Printing and publishing.....	1,240	343	648	180	42	16	10	1		
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	644	5	94	51	25	6	4	1		
All other industries.....	2,522	294	1,527	674	194	64	48	17	4	
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.										
All industries.....	115,298		9,844	18,472	16,854	15,374	19,873	20,103	9,092	5,484
Bread and other bakery products.....	4,018		1,278	1,148	315	252	504	321		
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	597		227	280	80					
Canning and preserving.....	7,757		1,728	2,969	1,728	2,969	1,918	1,155		
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	9,342		7	123	218	301	1,396	2,444	2,028	2,925
Cement.....	2,407									
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	2,385		79	277	241	451	572	705		
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	352		72	141	80	59				
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1,628		329	535	277	512		285		
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	948		174	283	333	158				
Food preparations.....	710		282	256						
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	8,487		713	1,069	1,445	1,749	1,178	808	515	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1,666		106	299	87	252	171	751		
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1,398		27	163	328	424	456			
Liquors, distilled.....	193		41	54	27	71				
Liquors, malt.....	1,296		90	296	332	433	125			
Liquors, vinous.....	1,287		352	321	164	60	280			
Lumber and timber products.....	22,935		689	1,973	2,957	2,645	4,001	5,911	2,200	2,559
Petroleum, refining.....	930		16	211	76			627		
Printing and publishing.....	1,565		1,561	1,347	1,113	1,369	281			
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,641		128	277	157	306	111	662		
All other industries.....	37,557		3,707	7,394	6,134	4,599	7,026	6,093	2,604	
PER CENT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.										
All industries.....	100.0		8.5	16.2	14.6	13.3	17.2	17.4	7.9	4.8
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.0		31.8	28.6	12.8	6.3	12.5	8.0		
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	100.0		38.0	45.6	13.4					
Canning and preserving.....	100.0		1.2	9.0	23.2	26.7	24.7	15.1		
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	100.0		0.1	1.3	2.3	2.2	14.9	26.2	21.7	31.3
Cement.....	100.0		0.2							
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	100.0		3.3	11.6	10.1	18.9	27.3	32.1		
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	100.0		20.5	40.1	22.7	16.8	24.0			
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	100.0		17.0	27.6	14.3	26.4		14.7		
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	100.0		18.0	26.9	35.1	16.7				
Food preparations.....	100.0		28.2	35.8	36.0					
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	100.0		8.5	23.5	17.2	20.9	14.1	9.6	6.1	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	100.0		6.4	17.9	2.2	15.1	10.3	45.1		
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	100.0		1.9	11.7	23.5	30.3	32.6			
Liquors, distilled.....	100.0		21.2	28.0	14.0	36.8				
Liquors, malt.....	100.0		6.9	22.5	25.6	33.0	8.6			
Liquors, vinous.....	100.0		27.4	24.9	12.7	4.7	39.3			
Lumber and timber products.....	100.0		3.0	8.6	12.9	11.5	17.4	25.4	9.6	11.2
Petroleum, refining.....	100.0		1.7	22.7	8.2			67.4		
Printing and publishing.....	100.0		19.9	26.0	17.8	14.7	18.1	3.5		
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	100.0		7.8	16.9	9.6	18.6	6.8	40.3		
All other industries.....	100.0		9.9	19.7	16.3	12.2	18.7	16.2	6.5	

Expenses.—As stated in the Introduction, the census does not purport to furnish figures that can be used for determining the cost of manufacture and profits. Facts of interest can, however, be brought out concerning the relative importance of the different classes of expenses which make up the total. The next table shows, in percentages, for 1909, the distribution of expenses among the classes indicated for all industries combined and for certain important

industries separately. The figures on which the percentages are based appear in Table II, page 706.

The table shows that, for all industries combined, 68.3 per cent of the total expenses were incurred for materials, 22.5 per cent for services—that is, salaries and wages—and but 9.2 per cent for other purposes. As would be expected, these proportions vary greatly in the different industries. The flour-mill and grist-mill industry shows a higher percentage for materials

(92.2) and the distillery industry a lower percentage (16.7) than any other industry presented separately. The printing and publishing industry shows the highest percentage for services (48.8), while in the case of this item also the lowest percentage is that shown for the distillery industry (3.7). The high proportions which "miscellaneous expenses" represent of the total in the case of the distillery and brewery industries are due to the inclusion under this head of the internal-revenue tax. This tax, particularly in the case of the distillery industry, swells the item of "miscellaneous expenses" to such an extent as to cause abnormally small proportions to be shown for the other items of expense.

INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.			
	Sale-ries.	Wages.	Mat-erials.	Miscel-laneous ex-penses.
All industries.	4.8	17.7	68.3	9.2
Bread and other bakery products.	4.3	20.0	67.5	8.2
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.	1.7	3.8	91.3	3.2
Canning and preserving.	3.5	11.1	77.4	7.9
Cars and general shop construction and repairs	2.0	44.8	51.0	2.1
by steam-railroad companies.	4.4	37.4	49.5	8.7
Cement.	4.4	22.8	62.7	10.2
Clothing, men's, including shirts.	8.8	4.1	76.5	10.6
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	5.3	27.6	59.4	7.7
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	2.2	3.1	92.2	2.6
Flour-mill and gristmill products.	4.6	8.1	79.6	7.7
Food preparations.	5.3	29.9	62.7	10.0
Furniture and machine-shop products.	12.6	21.6	39.9	26.0
Gas, illuminating and heating.	2.4	11.2	80.2	6.1
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1.1	2.6	16.7	79.6
Liquors, distilled.	7.2	18.3	33.6	40.9
Liquors, malt.	5.8	9.2	63.3	21.7
Liquors, vinous.	5.3	5.2	50.3	39.2
Lumber and timber products.	2.3	5.1	87.9	4.7
Petroleum, refining.	18.2	30.6	30.1	21.1
Printing and publishing.	1.7	4.1	90.2	3.9
Slaughtering and meat packing.	4.3	14.9	74.0	6.8
All other industries.	4.3	14.9	74.0	6.8

Engines and power.—The next table shows, for all industries combined, the number of engines or other motors, according to their character, employed in generating power (including electric motors operated by purchased current) and their total horsepower at the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899. It also shows separately the number and horsepower of electric motors, including those operated by current generated in the manufacturing establishments.

The table indicates that from 1904 to 1909 there was an increase of 118,741 horsepower, or 56.4 per cent, in the total power used in manufactures, while from 1899 to 1904 the increase was 83,406 horsepower, or 65.7 per cent. Of the total increase from 1904 to 1909, 40,348 horsepower was in that generated by steam engines and 77,174 horsepower in rented electric power. The more general use of gas engines is shown, there being 765 such engines, with an indicated capacity of 10,115 horsepower, reported in 1909, as against 689 engines, with 6,292 horsepower, in 1904, and 545 engines, with 3,244 horsepower, in 1899. Water wheels showed a decrease in number but an increase in total horsepower. The figures also show that the practice of renting electric power is increasing rapidly, 35.4 per cent of the total power being rented electric power in 1909, as against 18.7 per cent in 1904

and but 7.6 per cent in 1899. The proportion for 1909 is larger than for any other state in the Union.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF HORSEPOWER.		
	1909	1904	1899 ¹	1909	1904	1899 ¹	1909	1904	1899
Primary power, total.	14,249	3,313	2,874	329,100	210,359	126,953	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.	3,447	3,313	2,874	211,341	168,474	114,723	64.2	80.1	90.4
Steam.	2,520	2,408	2,158	193,526	153,178	105,190	58.8	72.8	82.9
Gas.	765	689	545	10,115	6,292	3,244	3.1	3.0	2.6
Water wheels.	116	137	171	7,390	6,963	4,831	2.2	3.3	3.7
Water motors.	47	79	(?)	280	295	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)
Other.				30	1,744	1,609	(?)	0.8	1.3
Rented.	10,802	(?)	(?)	117,759	41,885	12,230	35.8	19.9	9.6
Electric.	10,802	(?)	(?)	116,537	39,363	9,624	35.4	18.7	7.6
Other.				1,222	2,522	2,606	0.4	1.2	2.1
Electric motors	12,393	658	281	143,684	49,575	15,762	100.0	100.0	100.0
Run by current generated by establishments.	1,591	658	281	27,147	10,212	6,138	38.9	20.6	38.9
Run by rented power.	10,802	(?)	(?)	116,537	39,363	9,624	81.1	79.4	61.1

¹ Includes the neighborhood industries and hand trades, omitted in 1904 and 1909.

² Not reported.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The use of electric motors for the purpose of applying the power generated within the establishments is shown to be rapidly becoming more common, the horsepower of such motors having increased from 6,138 in 1899 to 10,212 in 1904 and 27,147 in 1909.

Fuel.—Closely related to the question of kind of power employed is that of the fuel consumed in generating this power, or otherwise used as material in the manufacturing processes. The following table shows the quantity of each kind of fuel used in 1909 for all industries combined and for certain selected industries:

INDUSTRY.	Anthracite (tons).	Bituminous (tons).	Coke (tons).	Wood (cords).	Oil, including gas (barrels).	Gas (1,000 feet).
All industries.	4,421	43,185	113,665	76,323	883,015	302,548
Bread and other bakery products.	54	692	137	8,900	92,059	39,421
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.	65	347		7,209	27,119	820
Canning and preserving.	83	1,797		3,529	141,958	12,816
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	14	4,708		17	2,257	316,574
Cement.						891,130
Clothing, men's, including shirts.	4	24		3	1,321	1,909
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.				17	132	2,912
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	15	154	207	107	1,180	5,644
Flour-mill and gristmill products.	55	471		871	150,434	
Food preparations.	65	322	311	521	13,309	5,526
Furniture and machine-shop products.	1,178	3,915	15,620	1,066	75,832	20,032
Gas, illuminating and heating.				300	9,205	961
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	232	2,297			717	45,322
Liquors, distilled.		21			590	48,019
Liquors, malt.	50	430	994	2,151	179,278	330
Liquors, vinous.	95	268			3,875	68,500
Lumber and timber products.	26	389		13,285	46,216	23,007
Petroleum, refining.					1,866	666
Printing and publishing.	98	751			452	3,018
Slaughtering and meat packing.	118	234	32	1,501	133,290	960
All other industries.	2,259	25,971	96,596	30,229	3,131	799,115

Note.—In addition, there were 15,164 tons of other varieties of fuel reported.

The most notable fact shown by the table is the large amount of oil and the small amounts of nearly all the other kinds of fuel used. The larger part of this oil is crude oil used as fuel in the generation of steam power, but increasing quantities of refined oil are being used in internal-combustion engines.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA REGARDING IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES.

(With statistics for laundries and custom gristmills.)

For certain industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, details regarding the quantity and cost of materials and the quantity and value of products and other information for securing which no provision is made on the general schedule. Certain data of this character for eight important industries in California are here presented.

Lumber and timber products.—In the following tabular statement is shown the production of rough lumber, lath, and shingles in California for the census years 1909 and 1899:

PRODUCT.		QUANTITY.	
		1909	1899
Rough lumber.....	M feet b. m. thousands.	1,143,507	737,035
Lath.....	 thousands.	92,415	507,507
Shingles.....	 thousands.	574,342	650,090

During the decade from 1899 to 1909 the output of rough lumber in California increased 55.1 per cent and that of lath 183.4 per cent, while the production of shingles decreased 11.7 per cent. The period of most rapid growth in the industry was from 1899 to 1904, when the output of lumber increased 46.2 per cent. The woods which supply the raw material are almost exclusively conifers, the hardwood cut in 1909, practically all of which was California or tan-bark oak, forming only one-fifth of 1 per cent of the total lumber production during the year. A total of 521,630 M feet board measure, or more than 45.6 per cent of the lumber output in 1909, was California redwood, a species of timber which does not occur in saw-log size outside of California. Chief among the other species sawed into lumber in 1909 were western pine, with a production of 364,748 M feet board measure, Douglas fir, with a production of 88,852 M feet, and sugar pine, with a production of 88,822 M feet.

A noteworthy peculiarity of the lumber industry in the state is the fact that the manufacture of shingles, while carried on to some extent in connection with that of lumber, nevertheless amounts practically to a separate and distinct industry. Over 88 per cent of the shingle output of the state for 1909 was manufactured from redwood, which timber possesses in very high degree the qualities most desirable in shingle material.

Slaughtering and meat packing.—The next table gives the quantity and cost of the various materials used in this industry and the quantity and value of the various products, for 1909, 1904, and 1899.

From 1904 to 1909 the number of beefs slaughtered increased 81,901, or 31.5 per cent; that of calves, 38,244, or 88.7 per cent; that of sheep, 81,484, or 8.2 per cent; and that of hogs, 30,234, or 9.6 per cent. The rate of increase in the cost of the animals slaugh-

tered was much higher than that in the number slaughtered.

MATERIAL OR PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Materials used, total cost.....	\$28,448,057	\$18,751,744	\$13,616,305
Beefes slaughtered:			
Number.....	341,617	259,716	174,113
Cost.....	\$14,348,274	\$9,735,012	\$6,017,752
Calves slaughtered:			
Number.....	81,344	43,100	28,531
Cost.....	\$690,781	\$412,444	\$280,838
Sheep slaughtered:			
Number.....	1,071,698	990,514	685,038
Cost.....	\$4,436,865	\$3,254,003	\$2,197,362
Hogs slaughtered:			
Number.....	244,319	214,085	238,675
Cost.....	\$4,339,254	\$2,891,457	\$1,989,208
Dressed meat, purchased.....	\$2,068,065	\$1,439,004	\$1,897,969
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$184,764	\$85,889	\$75,162
All other materials.....	\$2,120,054	\$903,735	\$1,157,894
Products, total value.....	\$34,280,003	\$22,012,756	\$15,817,262
Beef, fresh:			
Pounds.....	186,315,779	140,301,999	93,818,021
Value.....	\$13,820,710	\$9,135,362	\$5,972,469
Beef, salted or cured:			
Pounds.....	1,455,480	2,386,927	2,512,762
Value.....	\$137,792	\$171,352	\$173,381
Veal, fresh:			
Pounds.....	12,077,330	6,470,074	3,964,808
Value.....	\$1,104,753	\$491,602	\$326,705
Mutton, fresh,*			
Pounds.....	44,220,813	38,021,994	29,605,967
Value.....	\$4,215,624	\$3,089,546	\$2,173,934
Pork, fresh:			
Pounds.....	32,204,886	22,796,629	18,315,565
Value.....	\$3,472,610	\$1,821,101	\$1,424,794
Pork, salted or cured:			
Pounds.....	13,964,304	23,183,338	28,795,334
Value.....	\$2,305,753	\$2,732,575	\$2,878,861
Sausage, fresh or cured:			
Pounds.....	\$935,408	\$666,125	\$215,023
Value.....	3,435,527	350,000	2,295,977
Lard:			
Pounds.....	\$216,755	\$17,500	\$191,283
Value.....	6,644,167	\$13,662	\$4,181,112
Tallow, also stock, and tallow:			
Pounds.....	\$559,023	\$635,500	\$350,620
Value.....	11,363,156	(1)	(1)
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials:			
Tons.....	\$604,712	(1)	(1)
Value.....	6,062	3,325	1,570
Hides:			
Number.....	\$162,569	\$67,049	\$37,328
Value.....	274,278	272,042	201,444
Pelts:			
Number.....	21,134,504	14,875,063	10,221,863
Value.....	\$2,710,197	\$1,465,959	\$960,324
Wool:			
Pounds.....	1,070,801	990,514	(1)
Value.....	\$742,098	\$742,499	(1)
All other products, including amount received for custom or contract work.....	\$1,707,572	\$50,000	\$117,710
	\$430,967	\$51,100	\$23,742
	\$2,550,502	\$964,586	\$1,108,708

* Figures not available.

With the exception of salted and cured beef and salted and cured pork, all the meat products show increases in value and, so far as figures are given, in quantity from 1904 to 1909, as well as from 1899 to 1904. The largest absolute gain in quantity during the more recent five-year period, 46,013,780 pounds, is shown for fresh beef, while the largest relative gain, 881.6 per cent, was in "All other fresh meat." The percentages of increase in value were generally greater than those in quantity, owing to the higher prices of meats that prevailed in 1909. One of the most interesting facts brought out by the table is the increasing production of fresh pork and the decreasing production of salted and cured pork. In 1899 the output of salted and cured pork was over one and one-half times that of fresh pork, while in 1909 the output of the latter was nearly two and one-third times that of the former.

The output of lard decreased in quantity, but increased in value from 1904 to 1909, while the value in 1909 of the products included under the head of "All other products" was nearly three times that in 1904, owing in a measure to the increased production of lard substitutes. The number of hides reported increased 102,236, or 37.6 per cent, from 1904 to 1909, and their value \$1,244,158, or 84.9 per cent.

Canning and preserving.—Although this industry in California dates from about 1875, its real importance and development did not commence until several years later. The value of its products, which in 1889 was \$6,621,931, more than doubled during each of the two following decades, amounting in 1909 to \$32,914,829. The quantity and value of the products, by classes, are given in the table in the next column for 1909, 1904, and 1899.

The case, which is used as the unit of measure for canned fruits and canned vegetables in the table, consists of 24 standard-size cans—No. 2 (also called 2-pound cans) for beans, peas, berries, cherries, and plums, and No. 3 (also called 3-pound cans) for all other fruits and vegetables. Where the output of fruits and vegetables has been reported in other forms by the canneries, the quantities so reported have been reduced to standard cases, as above specified.

California ranks first among the states in the production of canned asparagus, apricots, peaches, and pears, and of dried peaches and prunes; second in the production of canned sardines; and sixth in that of canned tomatoes. The state had a complete monopoly of the production of dried apricots and of raisins in the United States in 1909, neither of these products being reported from any other state.

The value of dried fruits constituted 49 per cent of the total value of products of the industry in 1909, as compared with 52.9 per cent in 1904 and 19.5 per cent in 1899. The increase in the value of the dried-fruit products during the decade 1899-1909 was 454.3 per cent, the greatest advance being from 1899 to 1904, when the gain was 374 per cent. The most important of the dried-fruit products, both in point of quantity and of value, were raisins and prunes. California reported the total output of raisins in the United States in 1909, as already stated, and 85.7 per cent of the total value of dried prunes produced.

Canned fruits, the second group of products in importance in respect to value, decreased in relative importance during both five-year periods, although the value of the output has remained approximately the same. The proportion which the value of this class of products formed of the total for the industry was 22 per cent in 1909, 26.8 per cent in 1904, and 49.1 per cent in 1899. The value of the output in 1909 shows an increase of \$270,259, or 3.9 per cent, as compared with 1904; this increase, however, was not sufficient to make up for the decrease from 1899 to

1904, so that a decrease of \$91,717, or 1.2 per cent, is shown for the decade as a whole. The fruit most largely canned in 1909 was peaches, the value of which constituted 9.2 per cent of the total reported for the canning and preserving industry.

The value of the vegetables canned increased throughout the period covered by the table, the rate of increase from 1904 to 1909 being much higher than that during the preceding five-year period. The value of canned asparagus formed over half of the value of all canned vegetables reported for the state in 1909.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$32,914,829	\$26,083,228	\$14,940,882
Canned vegetables.....	\$3,470,621	\$2,366,661	\$2,274,087
Asparagus—			
Cases.....	197,592		
Value.....	\$1,794,346		
Beans—			
Cases.....	47,505	65,641	34,209
Value.....	\$87,059	\$133,494	\$56,797
Peas—			
Cases.....	123,349	68,142	72,760
Value.....	\$250,624	\$144,033	\$145,987
Pumpkins—			
Cases.....	10,941	18,852	1,033
Value.....	\$15,165	\$30,156	\$1,890
Tomatoes—			
Cases.....	536,837	541,776	794,566
Value.....	\$1,120,632	\$845,805	\$2,068,997
All other—			
Cases.....	64,480	286,172	148
Value.....	\$202,795	\$1,213,173	\$396
Canned fruits.....	\$7,248,342	\$6,978,083	\$7,340,069
Apples—			
Cases.....	67,710	31,286	25,287
Value.....	\$136,855	\$67,591	\$71,427
Apricots—			
Cases.....	627,701	532,038	531,598
Value.....	\$1,819,558	\$1,619,757	\$1,582,927
Berries—			
Cases.....	95,092	67,467	87,564
Value.....	\$171,995	\$168,640	\$218,733
Cherries—			
Cases.....	224,084	171,298	49,375
Value.....	\$491,575	\$457,169	\$155,813
Peaches—			
Cases.....	1,149,590	744,715	903,676
Value.....	\$3,013,203	\$2,640,524	\$3,103,775
Pears—			
Cases.....	433,795	524,197	444,343
Value.....	\$1,316,022	\$1,577,823	\$1,610,990
Plums—			
Cases.....	138,995	196,379	358,298
Value.....	\$230,384	\$349,307	\$596,484
All other—			
Cases.....	20,013	54,215	
Value.....	\$68,750	\$97,272	
Dried fruits.....	\$39,726,550	\$30,308,919	\$3,587,883
Pounds.....	\$16,137,716	\$13,890,601	2,911,520
Apples—			
Pounds.....	6,880,170	811,254	3,087,220
Value.....	\$481,173	\$469,659	\$159,893
Apricots—			
Pounds.....	29,205,569	19,559,573	5,310,217
Value.....	\$2,277,177	\$1,410,838	\$442,544
Peaches—			
Pounds.....	46,827,391	25,845,364	5,502,390
Value.....	\$2,422,943	\$1,701,105	\$301,495
Prunes—			
Pounds.....	118,917,876	114,580,431	24,102,329
Value.....	\$4,394,922	\$3,169,878	\$807,041
Raisins—			
Pounds.....	111,774,767	121,409,881	14,084,221
Value.....	\$4,857,933	\$6,369,381	1,862,288
All other—			
Pounds.....	26,140,777	18,102,416	601,596
Value.....	\$1,724,468	\$1,128,749	\$42,379
Fish and oysters.....	12,457,233	10,562,330	11,238,490
Value.....	\$1,156,881	\$1,011,222	\$796,637
Canned fish—			
Sardines—			
Pounds.....	1,980,364	860,000	388,708
Value.....	\$238,607	\$78,000	\$78,860
All other—			
Pounds.....	2,286,610	5,300,923	3,480,416
Value.....	\$387,601	\$378,524	\$262,808
Smoked fish—			
Pounds.....	100,900	739,537	225,000
Value.....	\$14,680	\$71,088	\$9,000
Salted fish—			
Pounds.....	8,289,359	9,681,840	7,144,336
Value.....	\$515,993	\$483,610	\$445,969
All other products.....	4,901,269	10,629,659	\$1,618,629

The canning and curing of fish and the canning of oysters and clams, constitute, in California, a minor branch of the canning and preserving industry. Of the 196 establishments reported for the industry in 1909, 15 canned or cured fish and canned oysters; 2 others canned oysters; and 1 canned clams. Sardines were the chief kind of fish canned, salmon was the leading variety smoked, and cod was the principal species salted.

It is worthy of note that over half of the value of products reported for the industry in the state in 1909 was returned by eight corporations having 38 plants which were reported as 33 establishments.

Flour-mill and gristmill products.—The following tabular statement gives the quantity and value of the various products of this industry for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$25,188,133	\$20,202,542	\$13,045,260
Wheat flour:			
White.....	1,774,958	2,408,358	
Value.....	\$10,209,567	\$10,479,131	
Graham—			
Barrels.....	30,290	31,141	
Value.....	\$166,134	\$132,540	
Corn meal and corn flour:			
Barrels.....	50,969	52,254	92,356
Value.....	\$222,399	\$215,845	\$215,213
Rye flour:			
Barrels.....	9,214	22,733	14,552
Value.....	\$45,145	\$105,946	\$43,641
Buckwheat flour:			
Bushels.....	133,328	352,382	552,000
Value.....	\$4,514	\$12,753	\$19,572
Hominy and grits:			
Bushels.....	736,669	987,983	3,097,560
Value.....	\$20,937	\$33,905	\$36,835
Feed:			
Tons.....	336,431	228,069	111,944
Value.....	\$10,462,069	\$5,979,376	\$2,242,136
Other:			
Tons.....	79,643	99,070	84,107
Value.....	\$2,056,372	\$2,057,448	\$1,155,775
All other products.....	\$2,000,996	\$1,185,598	\$1,403,639

Measured by value, the most important single product in 1909 was feed, the output of which more than trebled in quantity and considerably more than quadrupled in value during the decade 1899–1909. The greatest relative gains in both quantity and value, and the largest absolute gain in quantity, were from 1899 to 1904, but the largest absolute increase in value was from 1904 to 1909. Much of the feed made in California was from barley, the crop of which in 1909 was over four times as great as the wheat crop and exceeded the combined yield of all other cereals in the state.

Wheat flour was the second product in importance in 1909, having been displaced from first place since 1904 by feed. The output of this product decreased during both five-year periods, while its value increased from 1899 to 1904 and decreased slightly from 1904 to 1909. The proportion which the value of wheat flour formed of the total for all flour-mill and gristmill products in the state decreased from 60.8 per cent in 1899 to 52.5 per cent in 1904 and 41.2 per cent in 1909. These decreases are in a measure due to the in-

creasing quantities of wheat used in the manufacture of food preparations, the total value of which was \$5,508,000 in 1909, or nearly three and one-half times that in 1904.

The output of all other products shown separately in the table decreased in both quantity and value between 1904 and 1909, with the exception of corn meal and corn flour, for which a slight increase in value was reported.

The following tabular statement classifies the mills reporting wheat flour in 1909 and 1904 according to their output:

OUTPUT.	NUMBER OF MILLS.	
	1909	1904
Total.....	66	83
Less than 1,000 barrels.....	12	8
1,000 barrels but less than 5,000.....	22	31
5,000 barrels but less than 20,000.....	19	22
20,000 barrels but less than 100,000.....	9	18
100,000 barrels and over.....	4	4

The number of pairs of rolls in use in the industry increased from 1,146 in 1899 to 1,415 in 1904, but decreased to 1,215 in 1909. The number of runs of stone and steel burrs decreased from 148 in 1899 to 88 in 1904 and 57 in 1909.

Printing and publishing.—The number and the aggregate circulation of the different classes of newspapers and periodicals reported in 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the following tabular statement:

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Total.....	884	845	656	3,025,250	2,627,234	1,448,656
Daily.....	166	148	117	802,722	669,556	475,596
Sunday.....	36	36	34	616,916	568,167	(1)
Semiweekly.....	737	728	523	44,856	28,600	23,822
Weekly.....	405	487	397	730,424	709,115	618,146
Monthly.....	105	124	71	619,900	522,526	199,792
All other classes.....	15	22	14	110,402	39,230	136,300

¹ Included in circulation of dailies.

² Includes six triweekly publications.

³ Includes two triweekly publications.

The total number of publications and their aggregate circulation increased much more rapidly from 1899 to 1904 than from 1904 to 1909. The gain in number during the earlier five-year period, 1899–1904, was 189, and that in circulation 1,178,578, while during the five-year period following the corresponding increases were 9 and 398,016, respectively. The class of publications having the largest circulation in 1909 was the dailies, while in 1904 and in 1899 the weeklies had the largest circulation. The dailies also show the most pronounced absolute increase in circulation from 1904 to 1909, while the circulation of the weeklies decreased slightly during the same period. Of the 166 daily newspapers published in 1909, 65, with an aggregate circulation of 457,289, were morning papers.

The increase shown for the more recent five-year period in the circulation of the publications included under the head of "All other classes" was due to the fact that a religious periodical of large circulation which was not classed as a periodical in 1904 was reported as a quarterly in 1909, and to the inclusion in 1909 of a semimonthly agricultural magazine which was not reported in 1904. This class, in 1909, included six semimonthly, five bimonthly, and four quarterly publications.

The number and aggregate circulation of the different classes of newspapers and periodicals printed respectively in English and in foreign languages are shown in the following table:

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	TOTAL.		IN ENGLISH.		IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.	
	Num-ber.	Aggregate circulation per issue.	Num-ber.	Aggregate circulation per issue.	Num-ber.	Aggregate circulation per issue.
Total.	854	3,025,250	800	2,890,686	54	134,564
Daily.....	166	992,732	153	864,119	13	48,633
Sunday.....	36	616,916	32	592,913	4	24,003
Semiweekly and triweekly.....	37	44,856	35	40,156	2	4,700
Weekly.....	495	730,424	465	694,246	30	36,178
Monthly.....	103	619,900	101	599,600	4	20,300
Quarterly.....	1	50,277	1	50,277	1	21,050
All other classes.....	11	50,125	10	49,375	1	1,750

¹ Including those publications which were printed in English and also in one or more foreign languages.

Of the 13 dailies printed in foreign languages, 6 were printed in Japanese, 3 in Chinese, 2 in Italian, and 1 each in German and in French, while 3 of the 4 Sunday editions were in Japanese, and the other was in German. Both the semiweekly and the triweekly were in Italian, 3 of the 4 monthlies were in Portuguese and the other in Swedish, while the bi-monthly periodical shown under the head of "All other classes" was in Armenian and English. Of the 30 weekly publications in foreign languages, 8 were printed in German, 6 in Italian, 5 in Portuguese, 3 in Spanish, 2 each in French and in Greek, and 1 each in Danish, Swedish, Croatian, and Serbian. Of the 16 newspapers and periodicals in Japanese reported for the United States in 1909, 9 were published in California.

Petroleum, refining.—In the production of crude petroleum California leads all other states in the Union, and its refineries were supplied entirely from the native product. In 1909 the output of crude oil in the state was reported as 54,433,010 barrels, valued at \$30,675,267, these figures representing 29.9 per cent of the total quantity and 23.9 per cent of the total value of crude oil produced in the United States. A large part of the California oils are heavy and useful mainly for the production of asphalt, as they have an asphaltum rather than a paraffin basis. The total number of refineries in the state increased from 4 in 1899 to 19 in 1904 and 29 in 1909.

The following table shows the quantity and cost of materials used in the refineries of the state, the quantity and value of the principal products, and the main equipment reported for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

MATERIAL, PRODUCT, AND EQUIPMENT.	1909	1904	1899
Materials used, total cost.	\$13,497,721	\$4,130,809	\$489,989
Crude petroleum.....	13,481,065	4,369,600	339,863
Barrels (42 gallons).....	\$10,105,341	\$3,431,754	\$495,150
Cost.....	\$866,894	\$131,404	\$9,400
Containers.....	\$2,935,486	\$567,651	\$75,439
All other materials.....	\$1,378,006	\$5,748,558	\$697,877
Products, total value.	\$1,378,006	\$5,748,558	\$697,877
Oils:			
Illuminating—			
Barrels (50 gallons).....	1,728,863	647,934	45,849
Value.....	\$5,047,739	\$2,023,738	\$170,066
Fuel (including gas oil)			
Barrels.....	3,931,366	781,215	84,240
Value.....	\$1,862,003	\$618,178	\$98,237
Lubricating—			
Barrels.....	186,672	54,018	2,032
Value.....	\$1,137,661	\$221,760	\$10,262
Naphtha and gasoline (including gas naphtha)—			
Barrels.....	628,804	278,015	57,995
Value.....	\$3,246,209	\$926,063	\$201,209
All other products.....	\$4,573,774	\$1,938,859	\$218,103
Equipment:			
Still, number.....	237	106	37
Heated by steam—			
Number.....	28	(1)	9
Capacity (barrels of 42 gallons).....	4,934	(1)	(1)
Heated by superheated steam—			
Number.....	200	(1)	6
Capacity (barrels of 42 gallons).....	200	(1)	22
Heated by fire—			
Number.....	206	(1)	22
Capacity (barrels of 42 gallons).....	156,393	(1)	22
Agitators, number.....	56	47	7
Hydraulic or other presses, number.....	7	7	2
Storage tanks:			
For crude petroleum—			
Number.....	163	43	12
Capacity, gallons.....	29,037,397	12,439,724	(1)
For refined petroleum—			
Number.....	636	375	62
Capacity, gallons.....	55,413,986	49,410,383	(1)
Cooper shops, number.....	8	11	2
Tin shops, number.....	1	2	1

¹ Figures not available.

The output of fuel oils (including gas oil) refined in 1909 was greater than the combined output of all other products shown separately, forming 60.7 per cent of the total output of oils. The corresponding proportion for 1904 was 43.8 per cent and for 1899, 44.3 per cent. The fuel oils produced in California represented 11.6 per cent of the total output of fuel oils in the United States in 1909. Illuminating oils, the next product in importance, show a decided increase from census to census. The proportion which this latter class of oils formed of the total output of oils increased from 24.1 per cent in 1899 to 38.8 per cent in 1904, but decreased to 26.7 per cent in 1909.

In addition to the products shown separately in the table, a number of other products were reported, the most important being oil asphaltum, the output of which in 1909 was 139,473 tons of 2,000 pounds. No comparative figures, however, are available, as prior to 1909 this product was not reported separately. There was a great increase from 1899 to 1904 in the quantity of residuum or tar reported, but in 1909 the amount was very much reduced. Considerable quantities of

fuel and other distillates and some liquid asphalt were also reported in 1909.

The great increase in the industry is also reflected in the increase in equipment, such as stills, storage tanks, and agitators.

Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.—While this industry shows a decided increase in value of products for each of the five-year periods covered by the table, the number of establishments, as shown in Table I, page 698, though increasing considerably from 1899 to 1904, decreased 42.7 per cent from 1904 to 1909. The decrease is due entirely to a change in the manner of conducting the industry. In 1904 there were a number of local creameries which have since been abandoned or else are now used simply as collecting depots, from which the milk and cream are shipped to large central plants. In 1909 only one establishment in the industry was engaged primarily in the manufacture of condensed milk, whereas six were reported as so engaged in 1904 and two in 1899.

The following table gives the quantity and value of the chief products for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value	\$12,766,670	\$7,820,937	\$3,582,942
Butter:			
Pounds.....	37,283,450	28,837,386	13,147,137
Value.....	\$11,644,453	\$6,640,845	\$2,854,632
Packed solid:			
Pounds.....	7,784,696	3,070,637	2,983,262
Value.....	\$2,388,265	\$742,929	\$384,478
Prints or rolls:			
Pounds.....	29,518,754	23,766,749	10,163,875
Value.....	\$9,536,188	\$5,897,916	\$2,270,154
Cream sold:			
Pounds.....	2,674,825	921,334	1,036,600
Value.....	\$411,473	\$132,277	\$130,283
Cheese, full cream: ¹			
Pounds.....	1,867,640	3,601,051	2,676,543
Value.....	\$265,662	\$425,231	\$279,125
All other products.....	\$452,162	\$622,584	\$328,902

¹ Includes, in 1909, 122,000 pounds of part-cream cheese, valued at \$13,206; in 1904, 174,000 pounds of "other kinds," valued at \$36,375; and, in 1899, 251,838 pounds of "other kinds," valued at \$34,615.

The total quantity of butter manufactured in the state during 1909 was 37,283,450 pounds, an increase of 38.9 per cent as compared with 1904 and of 183.6 per cent as compared with 1899. The value of butter represented 91.3 per cent of the total value of all products reported for the industry in 1909, as compared with 84.9 per cent in 1904 and 79.7 per cent in 1899. Although by far the largest part of the butter manufactured was in prints and rolls, there were large relative increases from 1904 to 1909 in the quantity and value of butter packed solid, amounting to 152.9 per cent and 221.5 per cent, respectively.

The output of cheese increased decidedly in both quantity and value from 1899 to 1904, but the totals shown for 1909 were less than those presented for 1899. These decreases are no doubt due in part to the increasing practice of separating the cream on the farm, as it is now more profitable to sell the separated cream to the butter factories. The greater profit resulting from the sale of milk to the dealers in the

cities may also have been a factor in the decrease referred to.

Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.—The quantity and cost of the materials used and the quantity and value of the principal products reported for this industry are shown separately for 1909, 1904, and 1899 in the following table:

MATERIAL OR PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Materials used, total cost	\$7,039,453	\$5,912,140	\$5,869,428
Cattle hides:			
Number.....	611,421	634,417	585,186
Cost.....	\$4,300,834	\$3,528,424	\$3,207,562
Calf and kip skins:			
Number.....	113,449	107,834	122,167
Cost.....	\$302,613	\$136,172	\$138,507
Goatskins:			
Number.....	20,724	20,022	27,052
Cost.....	\$10,501	\$13,814	\$12,000
Sheepskins:			
Number.....	1,328,712	1,510,067	1,381,579
Cost.....	\$206,139	\$829,275	\$890,014
All other skins:			
Number.....	82,047	112,720	196,319
Cost.....	\$77,021	\$82,774	\$147,280
Rough leather, purchased.....	\$44,020	\$115,160	\$324,214
All other materials.....	\$1,377,425	\$1,206,521	\$799,851
Products, total value	\$9,366,545	\$8,072,287	\$7,405,981
Leather.....	\$8,237,323	\$7,196,516	\$6,559,482
Solo—			
Sides.....	472,236	375,363	536,063
Value.....	\$3,100,226	\$2,971,579	\$2,332,988
Oak—			
Sides.....	429,716	375,393	536,063
Value.....	\$2,940,794	\$2,971,579	\$2,332,988
Chrome—			
Sides.....	42,530	—	—
Value.....	\$159,492	—	—
Upper, other than calf or kip skins.....	\$112,601	\$102,303	\$150,473
Grain, salin, pebble, etc. (side leather).....	—	—	—
Sides.....	24,268	22,780	60,603
Value.....	\$83,776	\$69,680	\$139,572
Finished splits—			
Number.....	42,600	83,832	7,520
Value.....	\$28,825	\$32,653	\$10,901
Horsehides—			
Number.....	9,427	3,600	—
Value.....	\$34,757	\$12,900	—
Calf and kip skins, tanned and finished—			
Number.....	127,852	106,571	122,152
Value.....	\$408,957	\$241,728	\$195,124
Flesh—			
Number.....	5,563	68,688	85,000
Value.....	\$16,084	\$142,749	\$141,529
Grain—			
Number.....	122,269	37,883	37,152
Value.....	\$392,873	\$98,979	\$33,595
Goatskins—			
Number.....	10,360	3,000	6,400
Value.....	\$24,294	\$12,000	\$6,400
Sheepskins, tanned and finished—			
Number.....	601,802	1,012,816	1,135,250
Value.....	\$237,476	\$341,262	\$318,900
Harness—			
Sides.....	383,264	339,941	379,323
Value.....	\$2,571,122	\$1,904,647	\$1,976,755
Glove.....	\$733,587	\$530,480	\$525,507
Rough leather sold.....	\$210,051	\$352,799	\$309,405
All other.....	\$894,252	\$727,118	\$544,290
All other products.....	\$1,090,436	\$867,855	\$843,710
Amount received for work on materials for others.....	\$38,786	\$7,886	\$2,789

Untanned cattle hides constituted the principal material at each census, their value forming 61.1 per cent of the total reported for all materials in 1909, as against 59.7 per cent in 1904 and 55.2 per cent in 1899. The number of hides used increased 8.4 per cent from 1899 to 1904, but decreased slightly from 1904 to 1909. The number of calf and kip skins used in 1909 was somewhat larger than in 1904, and the number of goatskins also shows a slight increase; large decreases were, however, reported in the number of sheepskins and of the skins included under the head

of "All other skins." Each kind of skins used shows a decrease in 1909 as compared with 1899. There was also a pronounced decrease during the decade in both the quantity and cost of leather purchased in the rough for currying.

Measured by value, the most important individual class of products at each of the three censuses was oak sole leather, the output of which increased slightly in both quantity and value from 1899 to 1904, but decreased in both respects during the period from 1904 to 1909. The product next in importance was harness leather, which shows a decrease in both quantity and value of output from 1899 to 1904, but an increase in both respects during the next five years. Pronounced increases from 1904 to 1909 are shown for tanned and finished grain calf and kip skins, while decided decreases during the same period are shown for tanned and finished sheepskins and in the value of rough leather sold.

Laundries.—Statistics for steam laundries are not included in the general tables, or in the totals for manufacturing industries. In 1909 there were 321 such establishments in California, 87 of which were in San Francisco, 41 in Oakland, 31 in Los Angeles, and 10 in Sacramento.

The following statement summarizes the statistics:

Number of establishments.....	321
Persons engaged in the industry.....	9,060
Proprietors and firm members.....	308
Salaried employees.....	714
Wage earners (average number).....	8,038
Primary horsepower.....	8,961
Capital.....	\$6,295,915
Expenses.....	8,177,759
Services.....	5,260,743
Materials.....	1,612,112
Miscellaneous.....	1,304,904
Amount received for work done.....	9,541,795

Of the 321 establishments reporting, 146 were operated by individuals, 66 by firms, and 109 by corporations. Sixty-five establishments had receipts for the year's business of less than \$5,000; 130, receipts of \$5,000 but less than \$20,000; 107, receipts of \$20,000 but less than \$100,000; and 19, receipts of \$100,000 but less than \$1,000,000.

The number of wage earners employed each month and the percentage which this number represented of the greatest number employed in any month were as shown in the next table.

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	7,632	91.2	July.....	8,366	100.0
February.....	7,560	90.4	August.....	8,277	98.9
March.....	7,828	93.6	September.....	8,350	99.8
April.....	7,911	94.6	October.....	8,209	98.1
May.....	7,983	95.4	November.....	8,118	97.0
June.....	8,107	96.9	December.....	8,116	97.0

The different kinds of primary power, the number of engines or motors, and the horsepower used in 1909 are shown in the following tabular statement:

KIND.	Number of engines or motors.	Horsepower.
Primary power, total.....		8,961
Owned:		
Steam.....	202	7,594
Gas.....	3	15
Water wheels.....	5	150
Water motor.....	1	10
Rented:		
Electric.....	235	1,224
Other.....		58

The kind and amount of fuel used are shown in the following statement:

KIND.	Unit.	Quantity.
Anthracite coal.....	Tons.....	222
Bituminous coal.....	Tons.....	2,646
Coke.....	Tons.....	19
Wood.....	Cords.....	3,496
Oil.....	Barrels.....	270,910
Gas.....	1,000 feet.....	50,267

Custom sawmills and gristmills.—Statistics for custom gristmills are not included in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries, but are presented in the following summary. Statistics can not be shown for custom sawmills without disclosing the operations of the one establishment reported.

	Custom gristmills.
Number of establishments.....	12
Persons engaged in the industry.....	38
Proprietors and firm members.....	9
Salaried employees.....	4
Wage earners (average number).....	15
Primary horsepower.....	518
Capital.....	\$95,411
Expenses.....	525,697
Services.....	11,663
Materials.....	1,503,559
Miscellaneous.....	10,475
Value of products.....	1,572,597

† Includes estimate of all grain ground.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.						Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture.						
		Total.	Pro- priators and firm mem- bers.	Salaried employ- ees.	Wage earners (average num- ber).	Expressed in thousands.														
STATE—All industries.....	1909	7,659	141,576	8,077	18,203	115,296	329,100	\$537,134	\$22,555	\$84,142	\$325,238	\$529,761	\$204,523							
	1904	6,329	120,040	7,462	12,283	100,355	210,359	282,647	14,399	64,637	215,726	347,218	151,492							
	1899	4,997			6,877	77,224	126,953	175,468	7,495	39,890	164,894	287,386	92,499							
Agricultural implements.....	1909	25	749	19	108	622	1,186	2,359	123	451	1,441	2,670	1,292							
	1904	25	585	19	87	479	553	2,240	99	349	724	1,484	760							
	1899	20	655	12	81	562	689	1,852	75	322	539	1,358	819							
Artificial stone.....	1909	66	434	71	43	320	247	448	36	239	220	613	423							
	1904	22	227	19	28	180	87	262	20	122	130	329	195							
	1899																			
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.	1909	41	589	50	61	478	305	701	71	368	700	1,470	770							
	1904	6	21	4	3	14	32	49	5	10	13	36	23							
	1899																			
Babbitt metal and solder.....	1909	5	81		29	52	91	547	67	40	847	1,120	273							
	1904	4	57	3	17	37	72	256	29	27	590	721	131							
	1899	4	46	4	8	34		176	11	23	464	551	87							
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	1909	18	840	76	69	695	369	1,192	89	402	1,120	1,924	804							
	1904	24	817	59	50	708	246	1,157	51	389	1,000	1,734	734							
	1899	34	1,151	88	63	1,000		1,262	56	460	1,103	1,862	759							
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	19	703	10	69	624	405	731	86	271	442	965	523							
	1904	16	478	12	33	433	105	420	36	152	241	524	283							
	1899	13	330	20	14	296		153	11	96	134	329	195							
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	29	259	28	36	195	261	338	42	181	295	679	394							
	1904	22	465	21	55	388	223	780	76	260	321	940	619							
	1899	16	391	19	27	345		779	34	219	400	811	411							
Bread and other bakery products.	1909	864	5,801	1,677	706	4,018	2,517	8,056	663	3,075	10,377	17,710	7,333							
	1904	615	3,808	737	293	2,778	898	3,327	214	1,991	5,756	10,619	4,863							
	1899	359	2,165	423	194	1,548		1,665	110	836	2,624	4,877	2,253							
Brick and tile.....	1909	78	1,879	35	141	1,703	8,972	9,169	162	1,146	952	2,756	1,804							
	1904	69	1,504	46	101	1,357	5,067	3,929	102	835	335	1,916	1,581							
	1899	56	825	60	45	720	1,468	1,205	43	333	166	834	668							
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1909	161	918	119	202	597	2,496	2,829	202	466	11,140	12,761	1,621							
	1904	284	997	209	125	603	3,026	2,107	78	414	6,460	7,821	1,361							
	1899	178	629	137	90	462		1,157	47	203	2,981	3,862	729							
Canning and preserving.....	1909	196	8,714	148	899	7,757	7,453	18,316	1,080	3,454	24,099	32,915	8,966							
	1904	236	8,510	169	611	7,739	4,635	11,187	797	2,800	18,655	26,083	7,428							
	1899	183			349	8,200		5,511	344	2,257	10,145	14,941	4,796							
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	1909	155	1,015	185	70	769	957	1,635	74	610	849	2,052	1,203							
	1904	198	1,277	248	49	980	782	1,730	51	715	852	2,352	1,500							
	1899	193			37	923		1,903	44	502	776	1,976	1,200							
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1909	42	9,688		346	9,342	7,877	4,721	379	8,394	9,549	18,719	9,170							
	1904	28	8,522		271	8,251	4,753	4,047	313	6,068	3,251	9,836	6,385							
	1899	29	5,039		119	4,920	3,162	4,430	142	5,507	3,826	7,554	3,729							
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.	1909	21	2,002		100	1,902	2,055	2,139	97	1,676	1,152	3,099	1,857							
	1904	3	943		91	852	235	144	94	672	461	1,228	767							
	1899																			
Cement.....	1909	8	2,521		114	2,407	28,892	24,014	195	1,650	2,182	6,504	4,322							
	1904	4	628		32	596	5,351	4,856	89	236	664	1,601	947							
	1899																			
Chemicals.....	1909	13	294	2	48	244	1,308	2,788	66	168	702	1,306	544							
	1904	15	303	3	41	259	1,060	1,969	44	189	700	1,124	424							
	1899	21	463	11	62	390	984	1,845	70	230	1,406	2,061	655							
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	74	2,859	272	202	2,385	540	2,258	201	1,050	2,885	5,121	2,226							
	1904	98	3,199	287	144	2,768	371	1,540	129	1,146	2,763	5,238	2,475							
	1899	108			102	2,938		1,293	97	945	2,710	4,721	2,011							
Clothing, women's.....	1909	64	1,197	313	93	791	137	643	100	350	876	1,672	796							
	1904	55	1,275	231	67	977	96	537	58	424	863	1,745	882							
	1899	59	1,560	182	67	1,311		692	51	437	1,008	1,881	793							
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1909	44	707	27	328	352	1,123	3,324	532	245	4,617	6,492	1,875							
	1904	45	627	42	254	331	816	2,221	343	196	3,251	4,683	1,332							
	1899	40	483	48	168	267		1,057	212	158	2,315	3,136	821							
Confectionery.....	1909	89	1,410	102	306	1,002	582	2,123	271	459	2,138	3,624	1,486							
	1904	93	1,564	105	225	1,234	567	1,810	216	533	1,647	3,506	1,859							
	1899	86			157	711		811	106	220	904	1,790	886							
Copperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	38	502	40	46	416	1,192	1,547	67	323	1,579	2,167	798							
	1904	55	527	28	32	467	526	798	47	347	1,114	1,718	484							
	1899	53	434	36	13	385		471	15	247	948	1,413	405							
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1909	233	2,511	317	256	1,938	1,367	7,180	319	1,659	3,565	6,804	3,289							
	1904	123	2,279	147	182	2,060	628	9,637	238	1,299	3,281	5,938	2,650							
	1899	55			78	1,780		2,669	84	876	3,508	5,283	1,777							
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1909	27	510	11	91	435	442	779	102	240	928	1,613	685							
	1904	21	521	6	112	403	278	716	113	244	434	1,094	570							
	1899	11	272	5	29	238	466	181	29	150	359	550	197							

* Not reported separately.

* Excluding statistics for one establishment, or avoid disclosure of individual operations.

* Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
STATE—Continued.													
Fertilizers.....	1909	15	278	1	51	226	1,579	\$2,097	\$72	\$155	\$1,796	\$2,313	\$517
	1904	14	168	10	35	123	852	904	39	69	519	894	375
	1899	8	89	3	16	70	415	646	20	40	471	771	188
Firearms and ammunition.....	1909	5	192	.....	36	156	327	2,169	52	83	1,167	1,577	410
	1904	4	141	.....	24	117	235	709	34	58	780	1,151	270
	1899	15	142	1	11	130	415	415	18	61	491	652	161
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1909	125	1,392	82	362	948	11,545	13,424	514	732	21,892	25,188	3,296
	1904	122	1,300	94	317	889	11,004	11,467	443	659	17,132	20,203	3,071
	1899	107	1,007	110	185	857	10,015	6,493	269	525	11,023	13,945	2,022
Food preparations.....	1909	129	1,108	171	221	716	1,939	3,332	227	406	3,970	5,508	1,538
	1904	75	661	122	110	429	659	846	57	190	918	1,587	649
	1899	58	58	.....	39	302	302	469	30	138	678	1,151	473
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1909	543	10,218	470	1,371	8,377	17,253	29,693	1,832	7,312	12,901	26,731	13,830
	1904	388	7,770	368	814	6,588	7,849	16,125	1,091	4,913	7,382	17,595	10,213
	1899	298	.....	.....	527	5,173	.....	8,471	602	3,332	5,915	13,023	7,108
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	11	187	14	39	134	16	318	35	67	457	721	264
	1904	6	114	10	12	92	8	60	10	37	167	274	107
	1899	14	.....	.....	53	578	.....	271	38	129	301	656	295
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	129	1,928	124	201	1,653	2,333	3,062	226	1,507	1,858	4,496	2,638
	1904	90	1,381	85	102	1,194	1,748	2,451	114	887	1,290	2,834	1,544
	1899	40	791	50	57	684	.....	543	43	365	584	1,268	684
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	1909	41	785	31	201	553	540	1,743	232	446	750	1,715	965
	1904	12	310	11	52	244	156	408	49	169	193	500	307
	1899	14	281	13	51	217	.....	442	61	128	185	499	314
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1909	74	2,538	1	871	1,666	7,502	47,075	824	1,408	2,604	8,927	6,323
	1904	53	1,303	1	454	848	3,606	31,286	391	650	1,184	5,412	4,228
	1899	41	910	.....	203	707	.....	20,487	229	497	806	3,162	2,366
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1909	23	717	21	126	570	88	1,039	129	267	558	1,231	673
	1904	22	582	21	91	516	40	604	47	223	431	912	452
	1899	23	717	30	65	622	40	433	53	225	347	921	484
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	77	854	35	153	666	9,971	7,781	212	572	564	2,331	1,707
	1904	54	517	35	67	415	5,788	3,550	71	335	269	1,307	1,008
	1899	20	261	7	64	190	1,983	1,306	63	132	120	511	391
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	1909	5	1,085	.....	47	1,038	3,945	2,646	81	829	2,348	3,520	1,172
	1904	4	898	.....	55	773	2,613	1,110	53	492	779	1,489	710
	1899	3	712	.....	18	555	2,056	1,499	22	327	507	901	394
Jewelry.....	1909	58	797	165	58	574	324	462	65	447	664	1,557	883
	1904	49	606	127	34	445	161	331	38	375	682	1,447	765
	1899	21	.....	.....	16	221	.....	186	17	160	400	693	293
Leather goods.....	1909	88	946	79	157	710	321	1,945	148	458	1,101	2,244	1,143
	1904	97	973	99	99	775	357	2,075	112	488	1,016	2,125	1,109
	1899	64	.....	.....	87	794	.....	1,256	74	396	915	1,703	788
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1909	40	1,547	20	129	1,398	3,534	8,535	215	988	7,023	9,367	2,528
	1904	49	1,570	39	116	1,515	3,068	184	93	5,912	8,072	2,160	1,100
	1899	45	1,577	48	75	1,454	2,152	4,820	106	871	5,809	7,406	1,597
Lime.....	1909	15	459	12	37	410	558	1,381	55	234	212	609	397
	1904	13	392	4	32	356	95	1,253	43	173	161	572	411
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors, distilled.....	1909	33	264	26	45	193	1,360	2,476	56	128	835	5,553	4,518
	1904	28	131	18	37	76	683	1,028	36	50	375	1,165	790
	1899	8	72	9	20	77	.....	.....	6	19	6	19	6
Liquors, malt.....	1909	83	1,626	48	262	1,296	8,887	18,804	545	1,391	2,559	9,519	6,760
	1904	97	1,511	92	214	1,295	8,924	10,955	355	1,145	2,259	7,511	5,281
	1899	99	1,190	105	125	950	3,645	8,183	213	753	1,277	5,065	3,808
Liquors, vinous.....	1909	181	1,691	157	247	1,287	5,314	20,189	429	682	4,674	8,937	4,563
	1904	273	1,588	249	202	1,146	5,007	10,181	230	656	3,669	6,899	3,020
	1899	187	894	172	106	526	.....	4,659	124	225	2,527	5,938	1,411
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	644	23,079	547	1,597	22,935	94,914	55,165	2,257	15,651	18,369	45,000	26,631
	1904	582	20,612	545	1,148	18,919	71,911	37,904	1,432	12,789	11,529	34,635	23,086
	1899	435	14,547	599	123	13,265	44,129	19,280	666	6,643	8,092	20,304	12,212
Marble and stone work.....	1909	128	1,724	155	154	1,415	3,562	3,145	210	1,241	1,183	3,380	2,197
	1904	69	992	84	71	837	1,324	1,814	83	807	1,005	2,395	1,390
	1899	48	.....	.....	39	566	723	1,009	44	415	368	1,122	754
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909	35	671	25	118	528	727	1,351	149	361	1,243	2,164	921
	1904	31	520	34	63	423	336	592	65	237	475	1,010	535
	1899	10	.....	.....	16	128	.....	129	29	54	230	414	184
Paint and varnish.....	1909	35	550	11	120	396	1,387	2,675	158	257	2,652	3,758	1,106
	1904	22	513	13	89	314	1,017	89	201	1,072	2,370	3,092	962
	1899	14	227	11	39	177	614	1,022	48	108	942	1,259	317

¹ Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

² Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

³ Not reported separately.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of estab-lish-ments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu-facture.	
			Total.	Pro-pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried employ- ees.	Wage earners (average num- ber).									
Expressed in thousands.															
STATE—Continued.															
Paper and wood pulp	1909	4	340	2	26	312	7,163	\$2,068	\$36	\$207	\$440	\$969	\$529		
	1904	3	273	2	12	259	3,808		1,176	20	181	274	640	366	
	1899														
Patent medicine and compounds and druggists' preparations	1909	89	574	56	205	310	347	994	212	148	639	1,549	910		
	1904	89	548	56	140	344	124	905	162	175	533	1,445	912		
	1899	52			102	364		950	95	168	754	1,562	808		
Petroleum, refining	1909	29	1,146	4	212	930	5,630	13,881	367	801	13,888	17,878	3,980		
	1904	19	840		162	678	1,283	5,453	212	477	4,131	5,749	1,618		
	1899	4	72		19	53	180	478	40	42	490	698	208		
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay prod- ucts	1909	26	1,167	12	128	1,027	2,856	3,545	184	641	505	1,797	1,292		
	1904	22	941	10	71	860	2,195	3,484	99	555	396	1,761	1,365		
	1899	18	448	16	41	391	1,084	1,307	59	246	261	751	489		
Printing and publishing	1909	1,240	12,215	1,151	3,508	7,556	7,674	17,198	3,829	6,432	6,327	25,032	18,705		
	1904	1,091	10,444	1,032	2,312	7,080	5,238	11,746	2,315	5,182	4,555	19,127	14,602		
	1899	783			1,048	4,957			7,037	1,060	3,001	2,066	10,586		
Salt	1909	19	469	22	45	402	1,228	2,023	56	212	242	746	504		
	1904	26	376	25	38	313	756	1,277	34	138	120	429	309		
	1899	24	332	28	37	267		758	37	110	117	380	263		
Slaughtering and meat packing	1909	94	2,135	111	383	1,641	3,867	11,463	550	1,307	28,448	34,280	5,832		
	1904	76	1,659	84	288	1,267	2,903	4,879	331	914	18,752	22,013	3,261		
	1899	64			182	939		3,952	256	553	13,616	15,817	2,201		
Stores and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves	1909	17	266	11	40	215	152	413	43	174	206	514	308		
	1904	7	189	7	15	167	138	156	13	90	98	279	181		
	1899														
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	1909	6	247		30	217	735	2,614	57	173	740	1,161	421		
	1904	4	238		21	237	616	1,525	44	158	596	915	319		
	1899														
Tobacco manufactures	1909	332	2,189	613	111	1,455	71	1,622	133	557	1,217	3,360	2,143		
	1904	379	2,532	695	72	1,785	22	1,245	66	825	1,097	3,192	2,095		
	1899	321	1,628	346	47	1,235		756	55	493	741	1,888	1,147		
All other industries	1909	976	17,949	995	2,613	14,341	50,707	153,969	3,761	10,603	98,545	131,833	33,288		
	1904	932	15,378	965	2,120	15,293	40,220	51,964	2,758	10,008	72,067	97,731	25,664		
	1899	813			1,297	13,872		48,720	1,553	7,778	67,563	87,463	19,900		

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

LOS ANGELES—All industries.														
	1909	1,325	21,875	1,181	3,367	17,327	33,166		\$59,518	\$3,912	\$12,888	\$38,913	\$58,886	\$29,673
	1904	814	13,189	761	2,004	10,424	18,423		28,181	1,997	7,988	18,689	34,814	14,123
	1899	634			717	5,173			10,945	871	2,690	15,154	19,134	7,046
Artificial stone	1909	8	97	11	6	80	15		70	9	66	31	147	116
	1904	3	78		9	69			100	9	43	52	129	77
	1899													
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings	1909	4	38	3	4	31	44		62	6	24	3	75	40
	1904	3	10	3		7			4		3		14	9
	1899													
Brass and bronze products	1909	8	70	7	8	55	99		86	12	46	60	192	132
	1904	4	58	5	6	47			34	6	26	40	106	67
	1899													
Bread and other bakery products	1909	159	1,445	176	163	1,106	901		1,887	200	702	2,870	4,670	1,800
	1904	75	558	88	58	412			531	50	272	1,027	1,744	717
	1899	51	307	59	40	208			259	21	111	331	660	829
Brick and tile	1909	8	412		21	391	1,451		1,433	32	215	233	658	425
	1904	7	411	7	21	383			713	23	202	103	477	374
	1899	6	123		8	110			198	7	43	21	111	60
Brooms and brushes	1909	8	63	8	3	52	26		116	2	28	86	151	65
	1904	4	46	3		43			43		22	44	84	40
	1899	4	38	3	3	32			25	3	13	34	57	23
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	1909	4	61		17	44	168		172	20	36	1,307	1,417	110
	1904	5	65	5	8	53			202	6	42	558	677	119
	1899	3	35	2	8	24			37	6	13	206	250	44
Canning and preserving	1909	21	479	20	50	409	471		963	64	175	771	1,255	484
	1904	14	368	7	47	314			659	51	117	821	921	300
	1899	7			14	370			224	14	88	382	556	174
Carriages and wagons and materials	1909	23	195	24	11	160	102		305	8	119	262	451	220
	1904	16	144	19	6	120			73	3	84	104	305	201
	1899	10				81			49		36	55	126	71
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies	1909	4	1,938		51	1,887	1,083		741	58	1,632	1,601	3,362	1,761
	1904	3	1,437		33	1,404			957	40	1,159	334	1,550	1,216
	1899	3			21	537			49	28	392	280	713	435

1 Figures are not shown without disclosing individual operations.

2 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

3 Not reported separately.

4 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).								
Expressed in thousands.														
LOS ANGELES—Continued.														
Clothing, men's, including shirts	1909	15	505	19	34	452	99	\$229	\$32	\$186	\$486	\$822	\$336	
	1904	19	258	12	8	218	29	29	6	89	165	299	134	
	1899	19	178	17	6	155	20	4	40	215	322	107	107	
Clothing, women's.....	1909	12	199	15	23	161	42	131	26	72	154	321	167	
	1904	4	59	7	10	42	13	7	24	41	88	31	47	
	1899													
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1909	11	164	6	68	90	241	700	85	67	802	1,150	348	
	1904	9	62	11	10	41	290	200	12	29	347	497	150	
	1899	8	38	9	8	21	112	7	9	181	245	64	64	
Confectionery.....	1909	11	163	11	32	120	30	168	29	48	204	343	139	
	1904	13	294	17	39	338	268	55	150	353	954	421	421	
	1899	13			41	215	290	37	71	361	667	306	306	
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	6	44	7	4	33	89	113	6	25	106	139	33	
	1904	3	55	1	4	50	64	5	28	171	232	61	61	
	1899	3	36	4	1	31	48	1	19	71	133	62	62	
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1909	53	459	59	28	352	147	688	38	250	611	1,124	513	
	1904	124	243	30	12	201	271	269	12	150	244	515	271	
	1899	114			12	293	411	15	115	494	707	275	275	
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1909	12	104	4	21	79	104	138	25	52	97	211	114	
	1904	6	107	2	44	121	265	43	84	174	400	226	226	
	1899	3	47	1	11	35	56	13	29	16	67	51	51	
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	9	36	11	2	23	50	32	1	14	9	43	34	
	1904	9	61	14	4	43	39	2	22	17	71	54	54	
	1899													
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1909	7	194	59	135	1,260	2,676	99	95	4,830	5,347	517	517	
	1904	8	165	53	110	1,809	1,809	75	81	2,304	2,799	435	435	
	1899	10	113	5	59	607	607	41	48	1,022	201	201	201	
Food preparations.....	1909	22	187	26	30	151	236	338	28	63	378	580	294	
	1904	10	80	18	7	55	66	6	24	50	118	68	68	
	1899	7	27	10	3	14	31	1	4	36	56	20	20	
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1909	113	2,849	84	343	2,422	3,852	7,283	437	1,897	3,755	7,777	4,022	
	1904	58	1,489	56	152	1,281	2,911	2,911	188	968	1,606	3,557	1,951	
	1899	37		78	560	560	1,032	71	364	779	1,565	786	786	
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	42	469	42	47	380	584	565	51	310	941	587	587	
	1904	28	386	27	34	325	547	41	222	880	1,288	386	386	
	1899	8	133	9	19	105	166	7	47	126	230	104	104	
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	1909	15	288	7	85	196	230	510	105	162	267	670	403	
	1904	4	21	4	4	13	19	3	9	16	40	24	24	
	1899	5	63	3	8	52	66	10	34	38	123	85	85	
Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	1909	3	41	3	16	22	18	55	18	17	22	92	70	
	1904	5	29	3	8	18	30	7	9	5	40	35	35	
	1899													
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	6	321	40	272	2,206	2,702	81	224	142	765	623	623	
	1904	5	164	20	144	1,272	1,272	23	114	91	470	379	379	
	1899													
Jewelry.....	1909	16	112	21	19	72	37	153	21	55	102	246	144	
	1904	9	77	10	10	57	55	8	47	44	151	107	107	
	1899	3		2	7	61	46	2	7	30	61	31	31	
Leather goods.....	1909	32	322	28	79	215	70	662	70	117	402	757	355	
	1904	24	236	19	42	175	24	45	104	284	288	288	288	
	1899	111	125	13	10	102	66	10	33	32	126	94	94	
Liquors, malt.....	1909	4	290	48	242	1,682	3,846	97	258	362	1,457	1,095	1,095	
	1904	3	217	37	180	1,807	1,807	64	141	227	798	571	571	
	1899													
Liquors, vinous.....	1909	13	40	15	2	23	116	270	1	13	42	136	94	
	1904	10	55	10	4	41	391	3	22	80	164	84	84	
	1899	16	67	17	4	46	197	2	18	89	47	47	47	
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	61	1,616	45	213	1,558	6,207	3,791	236	1,108	3,529	5,684	2,155	
	1904	40	1,024	34	102	888	1,756	122	184	1,597	2,700	1,103	1,103	
	1899	24	416	21	46	349	826	45	173	490	912	422	422	
Marble and stone work.....	1909	14	108	22	11	75	258	222	9	72	116	257	141	
	1904	16	46	8	4	34	40	6	36	26	96	70	70	
	1899	16	36	7	3	26	27	4	15	27	62	35	35	
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909	11	214	9	37	168	187	399	46	115	495	787	292	
	1904	8	100	12	17	71	100	11	47	159	267	108	108	
	1899													
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	1909	6	20	7	13	33	33	8	7	6	28	22	22	
	1904	9	26	11	15	33	9	9	10	5	31	26	26	
	1899													
Paint and varnish.....	1909	6	67	3	29	35	158	305	33	30	358	494	136	
	1904	3	22	3	9	10	116	8	9	81	120	39	39	
	1899													

* Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

† Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

‡ Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).								
Expressed in thousands.														
LOS ANGELES—Continued.														
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	35	144	26	27	91	62	\$140	\$26	\$43	\$140	\$337	\$197	
	1904	125	77	15	23	39		68	17	16	59	153	97	
	1899	21	97	17	17	53		79	12	23	54	154	106	
Petroleum, refining.	1909	10	133		33	100	430	1,312	66	82	1,135	1,406	271	
	1904	6	82		23	59		529	34	49	321	461	140	
	1899													
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1909	8	122	7	17	98	315	536	26	61	86	235	149	
	1904	9	174	4	20	150		940	24	99	128	352	224	
	1899	7	72	6	9	57		285	11	32	48	105	57	
Printing and publishing.	1909	234	2,545	196	812	1,537	1,220	3,036	879	1,188	1,619	5,192	3,573	
	1904	151	2,061	136	743	1,182		2,272	590	905	950	3,508	2,558	
	1899	93			114	538		1,022	116	286	362	1,353	1,027	
Slaughtering and meat packing.	1909	6	605	3	95	507	747	3,569	148	324	5,946	7,464	1,518	
	1904	4	407	3	51	333		1,062	69	231	3,668	4,040	372	
	1899													
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	1909	6	31	4	6	21	8	18	6	14	15	49	34	
	1904	3	37	4	11	22		61	7	13	14	46	32	
	1899	3				7					9	14	12	
Tobacco manufactures.	1909	33	225	38	11	176		174	20	91	134	344	210	
	1904	32	146	33	8	105		54	9	69	82	208	128	
	1899	13	49	13	1	35		24	1	22	18	59	41	
All other industries.	1909	246	4,280	214	733	3,313	8,088	18,983	766	2,485	4,965	10,980	6,015	
	1904	140	1,593	118	304	1,171		7,090	306	734	1,850	4,268	2,418	
	1899	136		201	1,031			3,588	183	518	2,384	4,339	1,955	
OAKLAND—All industries.														
	1909	441	8,538	554	1,079	6,905	13,683	\$19,113	\$1,300	\$5,317	\$11,847	\$22,343	\$10,496	
	1904	248	3,980	237	390	3,353		9,126	409	2,068	4,307	8,015	4,708	
	1899	195		264	2,476			5,173	246	1,210	2,704	5,368	2,664	
Bread and other bakery products.	1909	57	447	69	66	312	203	599	54	254	835	1,420	585	
	1904	36	238	39	23	176		146	11	139	368	668	300	
	1899	32	191	39	16	130		111	8	78	197	362	165	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.	1909	4	73	1	19	53	56	166	28	36	637	742	105	
	1904	7	36	5	8	23		51	8	15	272	354	62	
	1899	4	8	4		4		5		3	42	52	10	
Canning and preserving.	1909	9	469	11	33	425	166	974	44	173	674	1,040	366	
	1904	5	35	7	6	22		33	5	8	43	67	24	
	1899	3	14	6	1	7		8	1	2	10	18	8	
Carriages and wagons and materials.	1909	10	65	10	10	45	191	110	9	36	68	168	100	
	1904	10	49	11		38		51		27	41	101	60	
	1899	10			45			71		27	26	86	60	
Confectionery.	1909	6	127	6	49	72	8	146	33	36	107	222	115	
	1904	7	142	10	15	117		80	13	48	103	214	111	
	1899													
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	1909	12	85	19	11	55	52	98	14	52	81	180	99	
	1904	4	70	5	5			102	7	62	107	240	133	
	1899	3				14		19		12	10	28	18	
Flour-mill and gristmill products.	1909	3	52		16	36	228	326	20	39	613	691	78	
	1904	4	47		9	37		293	12	30	376	429	53	
	1899	3	36		1	4		76	2	23	144	208	64	
Food preparations.	1909	6	53	8	17	28	41	70	18	19	133	214	81	
	1904	5	11	7		4		3		2	13	23	12	
	1899													
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	44	891	39	105	747	993	2,358	132	681	666	1,824	1,158	
	1904	13	265	9	29	236		449	26	148	160	517	257	
	1899	16		28	21			491	31	148	248	515	267	
Liquors, malt.	1909	4	95	1	16	78	652	734	35	84	158	668	510	
	1904	3	27	1	3	23		687	4	26	40	170	130	
	1899	3	26	3	6	17		133	8	17	36	133	97	
Lumber and timber products.	1909	31	914	21	85	898	3,421	1,716	126	702	1,198	2,183	955	
	1904	121	700	19	57	624		1,217	69	441	787	1,537	750	
	1899	113	302	19	20	342		561	25	195	424	733	309	
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1909	3	45	2	6	37	210	172	9	27	17	66	49	
	1904	3	61	3	6	51		111	6	34	19	98	79	
	1899													
Printing and publishing.	1909	70	612	65	216	331	519	1,120	228	357	255	1,292	1,037	
	1904	39	377	33	82	262		846	63	174	116	580	464	
	1899	26	367	26	67	274		593	51	128	117	550	433	
Tobacco manufactures.	1909	27	183	78	4	101	2	86	7	50	74	183	109	
	1904	17	58	18	1	39		29	3	23	51	103	59	
	1899	12	29	13		16		19		9	13	40	27	
All other industries.	1909	135	1,737	221	426	3,777	6,929	10,438	512	2,771	6,331	11,450	5,119	
	1904	73	1,862	69	155	1,618		5,448	183	888	1,811	4,034	2,223	
	1899	70		122	1,519			3,080	129	598	1,457	2,643	1,206	

1 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

2 Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

3 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4 Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).								
							Expressed in thousands.							
SAN FRANCISCO—All industries.	1909	1,796	36,910	2,544	6,122	28,244	49,934	\$133,824	\$8,086	\$22,381	\$76,217	\$133,041	\$56,824	\$56,824
	1904	2,251	46,666	3,047	5,190	38,429	102,362	6,630	25,015	75,946	137,788	137,788	61,845	61,845
	1899	1,748		3,413	32,555		69,643	3,929	17,259	65,635	107,024	107,024	41,489	41,489
Artificial stone.....	1909	10	89	12	9	68	26	78	9	61	50	151	101	101
	1904	5	31	6	1	24		12	1	23	12	41	29	29
	1899													
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	1909	7	129	7	5	117	23	107	11	49	118	211	93	93
	1904	7	40	8	3	31		81	3	27	70	146	75	75
	1899	8	102	7	2	93		11	1	3	27	70	146	75
Belt and hose, leather.....	1909	5	52	1	18	33	37	173	26	26	182	291	106	106
	1904	5	60	4	20	36		190	23	26	121	234	113	113
	1899	5						181	11	26	182	288	106	106
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	1909	8	425	73	31	321	131	672	36	204	553	976	423	423
	1904	15	643	54	41	548		1,002	41	313	731	1,288	557	557
	1899	26	987	79	48	869		1,151	46	403	949	1,627	678	678
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	10	321	6	34	334	225	311	41	141	221	496	275	275
	1904	12	393	10	27	336		372	29	127	210	448	233	233
	1899	8	238	13	12	233		132	10	79	114	274	160	160
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	13	154	13	20	121	131	183	22	116	164	356	192	192
	1904	15	384	14	46	324		725	65	223	275	806	536	536
	1899	11	364	13	29	227		743	32	210	384	768	384	384
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	167	1,655	263	199	1,203	786	3,513	238	1,003	2,965	5,268	2,303	2,303
	1904	184	1,722	253	123	1,366		1,688	100	982	2,548	4,882	2,344	2,344
	1899	137	1,048	161	90	797		976	60	417	1,508	2,601	1,063	1,063
Brooms and brushes.....	1909	9	138	45	8	85	18	82	4	46	129	206	77	77
	1904	11	136	45	3	88		56	2	47	83	169	89	89
	1899	15				19	144	113	15	71	120	235	133	133
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1909	3	8	3	5	4	11	11		3	35	47	12	12
	1904	7	20	8	3	10		79	6	7	33	396	63	63
	1899	5	18	8		10		31	4	6	53	67	14	14
Canning and preserving.....	1909	17	1,011	7	101	903	666	3,343	171	382	3,482	4,776	1,294	1,294
	1904	33	1,735	33	109	1,593		2,719	177	554	3,080	4,636	1,554	1,554
	1899	34		86		1,690		1,080	105	489	2,377	3,513	1,136	1,136
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	1909	37	311	43	31	237	248	457	36	204	191	552	361	361
	1904	63	502	74	23	405		782	29	304	319	912	503	503
	1899	47		21	351			574	27	179	263	673	410	410
Chemicals.....	1909	4	139		19	120	720	1,425	24	83	628	938	310	310
	1904	6	150	3	21	126		875	27	86	547	764	217	217
	1899	10	188	7	37	144		890	41	96	653	955	302	302
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	50	1,905	251	132	1,522	335	1,637	126	727	2,106	3,682	1,576	1,576
	1904	84	2,831	271	122	2,438		1,436	115	1,028	2,530	4,804	2,274	2,274
	1899	91		72	2,604			1,158	72	853	2,371	4,138	1,767	1,767
Clothing, women's.....	1909	41	835	199	66	570	83	493	71	252	647	1,235	578	578
	1904	48	1,191	212	57	922		518	52	303	810	1,633	823	823
	1899	49	1,464	162	46	1,236		659	48	420	982	1,903	921	921
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1909	19	492	13	254	225	775	2,440	427	153	3,549	4,973	1,424	1,424
	1904	25	532	21	236	275		1,941	325	157	2,750	3,980	1,230	1,230
	1899	22	412	25	158	231		1,438	294	140	2,050	2,766	710	710
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1909	4	78	2	15	61	151	432	16	39	152	272	120	120
	1904	5	68	1	6	61		182	9	34	106	212	106	106
	1899	4	66	2	9	55		205	14	24	172	259	87	87
Confectionery.....	1909	27	689	36	114	539	299	1,151	138	249	930	1,718	788	788
	1904	37	761	43	133	585		850	115	241	776	1,778	1,002	1,002
	1899	14		92	378			424	61	99	448	845	397	397
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	11	321	8	31	282	861	1,197	53	220	1,194	1,694	410	410
	1904	21	416	11	28	374		671	47	287	1,349	1,969	466	466
	1899	23	370	23	12	335		386	14	217	823	1,200	377	377
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1909	71	1,336	130	138	1,068	681	5,191	202	947	1,872	3,643	1,773	1,773
	1904	50	1,614	63	85	1,466		8,921	193	901	2,611	4,329	1,888	1,888
	1899	27		63	1,420			2,170	66	715	2,987	4,399	1,412	1,412
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1909	10	160	7	24	129	114	163	30	77	113	322	179	179
	1904	13	294	2	55	233		302	59	134	149	420	271	271
	1899	9	212	7	17	193		99	15	96	274	406	132	132
Electroplating.....	1909	5	42	3	10	27	59	34	7	24	23	70	47	47
	1904	4	38	5	3	30		18	3	25	18	51	63	63
	1899													
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1909	9	172	6	59	107	1,225	1,532	84	89	2,403	2,781	378	378
	1904	9	314	6	97	211		2,409	150	153	2,780	3,423	643	643
	1899	8		35	171			898	55	107	1,354	1,956	462	462
Food preparations.....	1909	31	465	61	108	330	900	1,956	129	192	1,670	2,436	757	757
	1904	28	379	66	53	257		1,414	87	114	817	909	362	362
	1899	28		61	23	219		312	21	107	409	747	338	338

1 Not reported separately.

2 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

3 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4 Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture.
		Total.	Pro- priators and firm mem- bers.	Salaried employ- ees.	Wage earners (average num- ber).	Expressed in thousands.							
SAN FRANCISCO—Continued.													
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1909	157	3,456	129	504	2,823	6,714	\$10,849	\$735	\$2,690	\$4,901	\$9,622	\$4,721
	1904	172	4,552	153	514	3,885		10,038	731	2,919	4,273	10,525	6,252
	1899	130			360	3,599		5,616	444	2,324	4,107	9,137	5,030
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	3	109	4	28	77	3	242	21	43	368	554	196
	1904	4	85	6	8	71		45	7	31	144	231	87
	1899				53	578		271	38	129	361	656	295
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	51	1,223	51	124	1,048	1,237	2,180	142	1,017	1,336	3,067	1,721
	1904	45	890	40	62	788		1,834	68	616	743	1,836	1,093
	1899	22	555	26	33	496		1,129	33	270	396	880	487
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	1909	15	428	7	100	321	271	1,498	114	257	430	917	484
	1904	18	286	7	48	231		389	46	160	177	461	264
	1899	5	190	3	38	149		361	45	86	127	330	203
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1909	9	165	10	27	128	16	324	19	79	148	301	153
	1904	15	356	16	28	312		399	26	148	305	613	308
	1899	15	409	19	50	400		298	40	158	319	664	345
Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	1909	7	94	8	32	54	55	110	37	52	44	161	117
	1904	8	46	9	7	30		35	6	21	18	90	72
	1899	12	60	10	9	41		48	9	24	24	80	56
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	3	80		13	67	1,485	1,659	23	69	73	302	229
	1904	4	93		9	84		816	11	76	68	278	210
	1899	3	80		30	50		510	28	40	44	134	90
Jewelry.....	1909	24	587	125	32	430	248	221	37	367	502	1,121	619
	1904	36	510	113	24	373		260	30	319	630	1,254	634
	1899	18			14	214		141	15	153	370	631	261
Leather goods.....	1909	20	357	17	50	290	165	725	55	204	348	843	495
	1904	34	497	38	41	418		1,264	47	272	535	1,103	588
	1899	30			59	468		899	53	243	542	1,055	513
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1909	17	619	15	46	558	1,260	2,479	89	415	2,655	3,622	967
	1904	21	667	30	42	595		1,788	70	378	1,910	2,718	808
	1899	21	624	29	25	570		1,232	37	365	2,219	2,795	576
Liquors, malt.....	1909	20	551	6	108	437	1,701	7,567	220	508	895	3,482	2,587
	1904	22	693	13	106	574		4,946	190	594	1,147	4,106	2,959
	1899	25	530	23	64	443		4,722	128	398	710	2,872	2,162
Liquors, vinous.....	1909	4	36	5	10	21	31	138	18	14	135	237	102
	1904	5	17	9	8	8		23	4	4	15	54	39
	1899	6	13	8	1	4		20	20	1	2	12	15
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	68	1,687	47	181	1,439	6,435	2,833	275	1,347	2,133	4,378	2,245
	1904	152	1,584	45	119	1,420		1,787	155	1,105	2,005	3,980	1,975
	1899	133	1,001	31	74	896		920	86	555	1,126	2,157	1,061
Marble and stone work.....	1909	18	598	16	94	488	1,227	1,221	133	413	797	1,635	838
	1904	18	628	18	49	561		1,265	62	524	778	1,665	887
	1899	14			17	155		557	21	96	229	482	223
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909	12	330	6	58	256	365	783	78	173	576	1,036	460
	1904	13	386	13	44	329		469	42	179	294	686	392
	1899	4			16	80		98	20	39	180	300	120
Millinery and lace goods.....	1909	12	140	12	22	106	97	212	21	61	148	299	121
	1904	11	193	9	11	173		92	8	63	96	223	127
	1899	8	117	8	7	102		31	6	30	33	103	70
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	1909	14	101	20	6	75	131	58	3	66	45	153	108
	1904	13	100	17	8	75		80	8	60	28	139	85
	1899	8	64	10		54		31		31	16	76	60
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	1909	7	27	8	4	15	6	60	3	18	14	54	40
	1904	9	33	8	4	21		79	4	16	19	53	34
	1899	4				18		40		14	11	47	36
Paint and varnish.....	1909	13	142	8	49	85	352	729	57	60	456	758	302
	1904	13	355	8	77	270		1,395	75	184	1,564	2,197	633
	1899	9	71	4	31	36		284	34	22	229	448	140
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	1909	28	330	11	151	188	131	644	154	82	380	1,970	700
	1904	47	450	32	104	284		728	135	148	455	1,170	635
	1899	26			77	279		629	70	131	690	1,346	656
Photo-engraving.....	1909	9	140	4	41	95	41	108	38	105	34	228	194
	1904	16	162	18	28	111		101	26	103	50	255	215
	1899	8	80	8	8	64		16	10	30	9	76	67
Printing and publishing.....	1909	307	5,180	260	1,588	3,332	3,386	7,101	1,855	3,094	3,156	12,291	9,045
	1904	361	4,898	318	971	3,603		5,164	1,237	2,891	2,815	10,847	8,156
	1899	250			654	2,688		3,364	676	1,827	1,769	6,334	4,565

¹ Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.² Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture.	
			Total.	Pro- priators and firm members.	Salaried employ- ees.	Wage earners (average num- ber).									
Expressed in thousands.															
SAN FRANCISCO—Continued.															
Show cases.....	1909	4	27	5	3	19	23	\$14	\$3	\$21	\$28	\$63	\$35		
	1904	4	16	6		10		15		10	12	26	24		
	1899	3	23	4		19		8		11	10	32	22		
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	31	471	47	83	341	1,083	2,056	135	337	8,904	10,270	1,366		
	1904	44	464	58	90	316		1,278	111	272	7,688	9,209	1,521		
	1899	30			80	260		1,385	112	211	6,715	7,590	875		
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	91	1,111	286	75	750	69	555	85	424	614	1,833	1,219		
	1904	112	1,738	459	46	1,253		777	45	481	652	2,028	1,376		
	1899	105	1,222	208	37	977		504	49	350	542	1,366	824		
All other industries.....	1909	284	7,980	246	1,267	6,467	14,904	62,926	1,795	5,168	23,681	37,949	14,268		
	1904	410	12,723	410	1,449	10,864		41,110	1,872	7,373	27,319	44,199	16,880		
	1899	368			818	8,484		33,619	1,051	4,936	25,943	37,621	11,678		

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

Alameda.....	1909	51	1,676	50	111	915	1,526	\$3,002	\$171	\$797	\$929	\$2,554	\$1,625
	1904	30	326	32	15	279		541	20	241	233	697	464
	1899	29			23	372		749	43	216	788	1,335	547
Bakersfield.....	1909	27	844	20	78	746	910	1,791	94	664	1,700	2,819	1,119
	1904												
	1899												
Berkeley.....	1909	84	1,420	115	221	1,084	2,433	3,465	234	840	2,687	4,435	1,748
	1904	44	453	28	87	338		1,429	86	230	782	1,474	692
	1899	22			19	211		456	14	99	392	651	299
Eureka.....	1909	48	1,075	30	99	946	3,901	3,306	124	673	1,494	3,012	1,518
	1904												
	1899												
Fresno.....	1909	76	2,262	43	281	1,938	3,403	4,933	328	1,103	7,992	11,090	3,908
	1904	89	2,169	51	203	1,913		3,430	264	1,062	6,828	9,754	2,626
	1899	62			87	819		1,435	86	396	1,703	2,752	1,049
Long Beach.....	1909	51	413	49	87	277	1,450	1,328	87	207	498	927	429
	1904												
	1899												
Pasadena.....	1909	88	708	92	117	409	969	1,347	118	380	832	1,724	871
	1904	46	451	49	84	318		766	80	229	421	967	546
	1899	28			22	177		313	15	77	127	331	204
Pomona.....	1909	30	285	32	29	224	334	630	22	152	230	560	330
	1904												
	1899												
Redlands.....	1909	37	260	36	77	147	439	1,104	47	100	239	518	279
	1904												
	1899												
Riverside.....	1909	53	399	56	76	267	700	1,102	50	214	667	1,178	511
	1904												
	1899												
Sacramento.....	1909	211	5,269	219	533	4,514	8,517	10,097	616	3,918	6,893	13,977	7,084
	1904	156	4,742	164	375	4,203		7,359	419	2,952	5,144	10,073	4,929
	1899	111			170	3,686		6,856	202	2,519	5,345	9,495	4,150
San Bernardino.....	1909	41	883	38	116	729	1,411	1,242	94	639	763	1,660	897
	1904												
	1899												
San Diego.....	1909	117	1,440	99	270	1,071	3,269	5,326	263	806	2,667	4,741	2,074
	1904	89	703	97	65	541		1,991	60	392	1,136	1,974	838
	1899	57			43	255		990	42	148	281	670	389
San Jose.....	1909	153	1,828	134	264	1,430	2,078	3,815	249	903	3,243	5,610	2,367
	1904	153	1,625	145	220	1,260		3,083	190	682	2,512	4,798	1,786
	1899	124			189	1,221		2,980	146	567	1,850	3,292	1,442
Santa Barbara.....	1909	51	382	43	74	265	491	898	63	197	696	1,169	473
	1904												
	1899												
Santa Cruz.....	1909	34	388	31	83	274	1,827	2,605	77	211	668	1,161	493
	1904												
	1899												
Stockton.....	1909	144	2,039	141	304	1,594	5,016	8,250	376	1,306	8,320	11,849	3,529
	1904	110	1,582	105	144	1,333		5,220	165	904	5,830	8,629	2,179
	1899	91			137	1,185		4,454	151	607	3,987	5,525	1,538
Vallejo.....	1909	23	271	22	46	203	1,616	1,559	75	184	1,404	1,896	492
	1904												
	1899												

¹ Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

² Figures not available.

³ Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.

TABLE II.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR

PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.											WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.						Primary horse-power.
INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents and managers.	Clerks.		Average number.	Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
					Male.	Female.		Maximum month.	Minimum month.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
1 All industries.....	7,659	141,576	8,077	5,563	9,672	2,968	115,296	Se 132,280	Fe 94,252	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	329,100			
2 Agricultural implements.....	25	749	19	24	66	18	622	Ap 702	Au 513	668	668			1,186			
3 Artificial stone.....	66	434	71	31	8	4	330	De 347	Ja 278	363	361		2	247			
4 Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	41	559	50	27	21	13	473	Jy 534	Ja 418	471	451		17	3			
5 Babbit metal and solder.....	5	81		11	11	7	52	My 59	Ja 48	52	52			91			
6 Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	14	242	11	7	3	2	219	My 297	Au 171	203	63	140		37			
7 Belting and hose, leather.....	5	52	1	8	8	2	33	Je 35	Ja 31	32	31			1			
8 Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts.....	5	19	6	1	1	11	11	No 13	Ja 20	38	12		1	37			
9 Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.....	9	40	5	6	7	1	21	De 27	Ja 18	27	18		6	3			
10 Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	18	840	76	18	37	14	695	No 754	Jy 542	791	547	199	38	7			
11 Boxes, cigar.....	3	57	3	3	1	1	49	Oc 52	Jy 45	52	29		23	29			
12 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	19	703	10	27	28	14	624	No 707	Ja 532	692	217	437	3	33			
13 Brass and bronze products.....	29	259	28	20	13	3	195	Oc 203	Ap 184	206	202		1	261			
14 Bread and other bakery products.....	804	5,801	1,077	150	268	288	4,018	Oc 4,154	Ja 3,903	4,359	3,501	815	22	18			
15 Brick and tile.....	78	1,829	35	83	46	10	1,703	Jy 2,223	Fe 941	1,801	1,778		1	22			
16 Brooms.....	16	219	34	4	5	1	155	Ja 161	Se 147	161	160			572			
17 Brushes.....	8	22	9	1		1	11	No 17	Jy 9	17	16		1	14			
18 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	161	918	119	90	70	42	597	My 632	Ja 525	635	596	39		2,496			
19 Buttons.....	7	21	8			13	13	Ap 15	Fe 11	13	8		8	1			
20 Canning and preserving.....	106	8,714	148	285	382	142	7,757	Au 16,047	Fe 2,781	15,034	6,231	8,472	117	214			
21 Carpets, rug.....	17	119	25	3	2	6	95	Oc 87	Ja 64	92	79		13	38			
22 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	155	1,015	185	42	12	16	790	Je 821	Ja 677	741	723		8	937			
23 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	42	9,688		70	271	5	9,342	Oc 10,067	Fe 7,623	9,659	9,657		2	7,877			
24 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.....	21	2,002		35	59	6	1,902	Jy 1,985	Ja 1,835	1,911	1,911			2,055			
25 Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	5	165		8	10	1	146	Je 172	Au 12	140	139			493			
26 Cement.....	8	2,521		24	83	7	2,407	No 2,843	Ja 1,481	2,841	2,837		4	28,892			
27 Chemicals.....	13	294	2	22	19	7	244	No 361	Mh 195	260	350		10	1,308			
28 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	74	2,859	272	51	111	40	2,685	Mh 2,455	Ja 2,208	2,403	418	1,981		3			
29 Clothing, women's.....	64	1,197	313	27	41	23	791	No 412	Ja 674	862	275	584		1			
30 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	44	707	27	51	226	51	352	No 378	Fe 339	374	235	137		1			
31 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	7	133	2	10	15	4	102	Ap 107	Jy 96	104	74	29	1	221			
32 Confectionery.....	89	1,410	102	60	116	130	1,002	De 1,269	Ja 850	1,285	475	785	9	16			
33 Copeage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	13	502	40	21	15	10	496	Oc 490	Fe 336	492	489		2	1,192			
34 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	233	2,511	317	111	100	45	1,938	Jy 2,129	Ja 1,712	2,054	1,939	107	8	1,367			
35 Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....	16	58	15	1			42	No 52	Fe 35	51	49		2	71			
36 Dairy-men, poultrymen, and apiarists' supplies.....	11	113	10	14	15	11	63	Mh 87	Se 42	87	84		3	76			
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	27	540	11	32	37	25	435	No 487	Se 407	489	366	121	2	442			
38 Electroplating.....	12	66	14	6	5		41	De 45	My 37	45	45			86			
39 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	13	54	17	2	3	1	30	My 33	Ja 23	36	21		11	3			
40 Fertilizers.....	15	273	1	19	28	4	226	Mh 263	Ap 263	220	229		1	1,579			
41 Firearms and ammunition.....	5	192		19	14	3	156	Je 168	Fe 144	161	120		41	327			
42 Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.....	6	54	3	5	4	2	40	Jy 44	Ja 35	43	26		16	1			
43 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	125	1,292	82	125	203	24	948	No 1,069	Ap 889	1,087	1,064	23		11,545			
44 Food preparations.....	129	1,108	171	83	107	29	716	No 804	Ap 954	957	664	310	3	1,959			
45 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	543	10,418	470	536	632	153	8,377	De 8,723	Ja 7,517	8,875	8,817	16	42	17,253			
46 Fur goods.....	8	105	7	3	5	6	84	No 114	My 57	112	41	71		12			
47 Furnishing goods, men's.....	11	187	14	4	22	13	134	De 161	Ja 117	163	26	132		16			
48 Furniture and refrigerators.....	129	1,728	124	70	110	21	1,653	Mh 1,759	Jy 1,338	1,759	1,717	36	5	1			
49 Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and detectors.....	41	785	31	59	162	40	553	De 665	Ap 485	665	626	15	22	2			
50 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	74	2,538	1	169	612	90	1,666	No 1,786	My 1,593	1,783	1,783			7,502			
51 Gloves and mittens, leather.....	73	717	21	29	64	33	570	De 644	Ja 501	652	256	386	6	4			
52 Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	18	152	18	13	33	4	84	No 90	Ja 35	49	81		3	1			
53 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	8	60	11	2	3	1	43	My 48	Ja 35	42	26		15	7			
54 Hosiery and knit goods.....	6	316	2	11	26	9	268	Au 280	My 248	284	40	242		2			
55 Ice, manufactured.....	77	854	35	79	60	14	666	Jy 807	Fe 524	645	635		1	9			
56 Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	5	1,085		15	28	4	1,038	No 1,175	Jy 716	1,176	1,173			3,945			
57 Jewelry.....	58	797	165	22	25	11	574	De 655	Jy 526	656	600	35	19	2			
58 Lapidary work.....	14	103	14	8	9	5	67	Ja 94	Ap 54	62	54		6	2			
59 Leather goods.....	89	946	79	50	89	18	710	No 772	Mh 638	775	645	129	10	324			
60 Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	40	1,547	20	70	42	17	1,398	Se 1,467	My 1,362	1,441	1,437		4	3,634			
61 Lime.....	15	459	12	14	17	6	410	Ap 475	De 303	319	319		41	538			
62 Liquors, distilled.....	13	294	26	21	18	6	193	Oc 273	My 130	305	264			1,369			
63 Liquors, malt.....	83	1,626	48	122	138	22	1,296	Jy 1,373	Fe 1,215	1,300	1,300			8,867			
64 Liquors, vinous.....	181	1,694	157	129	80	38	1,287	Oc 2,868	Je 793	1,721	1,701	20		5,314			
65 Lumber and timber products.....	644	25,679	947	747	799	151	22,935	Jy 28,896	Ja 14,401	24,795	24,388	148	69	94,014			

1 No figures given for reasons explained in the Introduction.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

707

THE STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909.

EXPENSES.														Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
Capital.	Services.					Materials.			Miscellaneous.						
	Total.	Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.					
1	\$537,134,359	\$476,184,254	\$11,666,478	\$11,785,939	\$84,141,477	\$13,077,882	\$312,160,192	\$3,651,151	\$8,121,203	\$2,185,153	\$29,651,779	\$529,760,528	\$204,522,454		
2	2,359,158	2,245,011	58,490	64,688	451,083	31,830	1,409,348	870	17,508	3,703	207,511	2,669,651	1,228,473		
3	447,923	542,953	31,381	4,252	239,178	2,748	216,768	9,218	1,990		27,729	643,246	423,730		
4	709,812	1,247,826	41,647	29,671	368,308	10,070	689,658	35,637	5,410	9,520	57,903	1,470,169	773,441		
5	547,052	1,043,329	45,550	21,547	39,778	9,451	837,408	11,402	1,537		76,596	1,120,263	273,434		
6	241,702	317,844	13,131	4,183	94,670	2,156	178,188	7,998	1,415	129	15,977	357,575	177,061		
7	172,972	233,045	15,000	10,785	26,392	2,916	179,334	4,920	658		13,640	291,449	109,199		
8	22,737	23,379	1,523	693	9,208	463	9,613	2,015	95	143	1,654	31,367	21,291		
9	26,834	57,124	5,606	6,160	11,916	586	21,125	3,844	109		7,779	90,820	69,109		
10	1,192,217	1,718,523	42,450	46,891	402,488	12,422	1,107,402	18,000	3,788		55,082	1,924,278	804,454		
11	42,843	81,290	5,400	2,040	20,300	900	45,646	1,440	481		4,083	84,653	37,107		
12	730,934	903,560	47,310	39,121	271,420	8,675	433,158	30,893	2,218	1,369	69,426	964,983	523,150		
13	338,386	554,362	32,301	10,121	181,242	22,041	273,574	17,382	1,039	100	16,732	679,154	338,729		
14	8,055,919	15,381,414	272,597	390,832	3,074,892	322,298	10,054,077	364,498	42,043	185	838,998	17,709,633	7,332,568		
15	9,168,834	2,601,355	121,379	37,249	1,145,664	667,398	281,451	29,179	23,943	21,040	208,222	2,756,508	1,804,489		
16	211,870	342,823	2,930	2,388	84,133	1,801	228,872	5,332	324	39	17,907	388,117	157,444		
17	20,655	29,330	900	369	7,480	251	17,321	1,285	129	72	1,332	35,508	17,736		
18	2,829,359	12,198,671	113,755	88,040	466,252	53,542	11,046,158	40,123	12,268	23,631	315,002	12,760,070	1,629,970		
19	11,969	16,631			5,564	156	7,174	2,692	1,005		27,381	20,061			
20	18,616,474	31,003,217	303,052	487,351	3,453,555	251,413	23,757,899	85,565	70,857	59,247	2,244,368	32,914,829	8,905,607		
21	8,099	70,166	5,400	3,692	40,772	1,661	9,620	2,866	228		5,877	89,696	38,323		
22	1,635,359	1,681,714	57,312	16,992	609,720	45,633	805,433	61,348	9,068	11,363	67,305	2,052,434	1,203,388		
23	4,720,924	18,718,805	129,257	249,487	8,893,722	264,391	9,285,026	350	29,890	2,714	363,968	18,718,805	9,169,388		
24	2,138,838	3,009,473	50,831	46,553	1,675,985	32,830	1,119,003	900	19,970	200	63,196	3,009,473	1,857,635		
25	143,408	269,921	12,540	8,352	97,742	5,233	130,184	2,400	917		12,523	299,967	164,550		
26	24,013,715	4,408,806	89,453	106,031	1,649,738	1,511,850	670,021	120	29,843	6,974	344,776	6,504,127	4,322,256		
27	2,788,028	1,155,870	40,160	25,505	108,190	71,461	690,124	720	12,873		146,837	1,306,733	544,788		
28	2,857,500	8,135,113	118,113	113,814	1,050,906	21,815	6,973,081	80,753	9,983	2,120	223,013	9,512,520	2,235,013		
29	642,890	1,457,059	32,482	67,119	350,266	11,223	865,041	44,728	2,076	13,644	70,480	1,672,313	796,049		
30	3,323,698	6,035,341	126,094	406,014	244,771	37,308	4,579,856	74,968	14,813		551,512	6,492,091	1,874,927		
31	736,204	390,900	15,291	17,148	67,134	3,953	237,399	4,900	3,938	4,170	37,067	436,826	195,474		
32	2,122,501	3,243,399	106,654	164,310	459,354	50,140	2,088,307	93,918	9,669	50	272,997	3,624,045	1,455,598		
33	1,546,578	2,076,299	41,894	25,478	323,357	8,693	1,570,518	13,548	6,925	2,224	83,712	2,167,222	588,011		
34	7,179,573	6,003,265	201,696	117,460	1,658,737	46,165	3,518,691	91,985	25,052	4,964	338,515	6,803,761	3,298,905		
35	81,892	72,321	375		34,090	3,165	28,022	3,370	356		2,943	96,447	62,460		
36	256,615	380,690	21,408	16,999	45,450	2,300	235,058	3,284	973		35,137	414,519	157,161		
37	779,137	1,407,142	54,422	47,810	240,320	13,254	914,862	20,800	2,583	900	112,191	1,612,993	684,867		
38	47,387	30,290	4,276	3,837	33,922	5,362	22,332	4,689	210		4,822	97,522	69,308		
39	63,740	44,718	2,711	1,680	17,448	1,794	11,065	3,994	312		5,794	64,250	51,421		
40	2,096,654	2,167,719	38,056	34,169	154,802	28,746	1,767,032	16,041	10,235		118,428	2,312,555	516,777		
41	2,168,686	1,350,874	37,214	14,869	83,409	14,899	1,152,003	1,573			46,487	1,572,708	409,806		
42	74,053	102,841	6,900	4,923	27,242	554	49,941	8,655	376		4,250	122,019	71,224		
43	13,423,522	23,747,093	253,919	259,678	731,700	179,419	21,712,532	13,835	65,157	7,714	523,139	25,158,133	3,296,182		
44	3,332,479	4,988,655	119,344	107,973	405,925	55,356	3,914,942	46,435	10,730	10,814	317,116	5,508,097	1,537,799		
45	28,095,493	24,487,555	1,028,734	895,406	7,111,782	600,977	12,299,914	281,159	113,640	216,253	1,831,430	29,730,891	13,800,000		
46	91,932	221,205	5,025	6,090	74,890	1,587	115,146	13,625	515		3,727	301,910	185,177		
47	318,183	629,180	7,109	27,830	1,342,908	1,230	6,835,867	9,033	2,290	910	57,723	7,221,551	264,102		
48	3,061,691	3,808,940	133,806	91,737	1,507,077	50,145	1,807,966	119,840	10,010	34,430	203,759	4,406,067	964,922		
49	1,742,854	1,552,221	102,236	130,216	446,350	21,797	727,964	28,029	6,281		89,838	1,714,643	964,922		
50	47,074,650	6,530,387	311,713	512,005	4,407,704	2,288,476	315,353	6,487	324,840	207	1,303,002	8,926,544	6,322,715		
51	1,099,429	1,031,751	68,270	60,871	267,240	3,166	554,704	7,113	2,838	900	66,589	1,230,852	672,922		
52	184,504	230,882	21,069	34,936	74,355	1,963	71,180	17,729	834	130	288,928	207,785			
53	36,673	82,949	3,900	1,832	24,822	915	45,253	3,156	99		3,572	103,493	57,325		
54	515,170	436,259	30,720	32,703	112,261	1,819	197,813	5,443	903		54,597	451,970	252,338		
55	5,781,170	1,724,332	145,324	66,788	572,460	430,375	133,267	7,250	46,469	8,618	313,784	2,331,302	1,767,690		
56	2,645,625	3,467,401	44,691	36,029	828,522	159,207	2,188,571	225	6,072		204,174	3,519,824	1,172,064		
57	402,289	1,345,053	37,700	27,175	477,003	12,282	651,299	47,536	1,416	1,660	80,492	1,556,839	803,818		
58	249,020	262,717	13,385	8,475	54,152	3,031	165,783	8,266	787		8,838	297,436	128,422		
59	1,944,810	1,918,141	63,705	84,418	457,714	7,543	1,093,808	54,439	5,973	170	150,363	2,244,489	1,143,138		
60	8,353,102	6,780,949	160,059	160,059	35,006	87,950	6,963,117	2,290	20,397	1,631	514,573	9,366,545	2,267,092		
61	1,380,679	533,556	29,000	25,809	233,505	113,843	98,200	607	7,585	95	45,092	609,145	397,102		
62	2,476,095	4,996,241	33,872	22,463	128,243	63,985	770,942	34,489	1,270,362	788	145,095	5,352,651	4,517,724		
63	18,804,333	7,613,093	337,142	208,305	1,390,880	264,932	2,294,529	15,799	1,278,531		9,319,041	67,950,60	4,262,807		
64	20,188,835	7,386,997	211,281	181,024	131,036	454,935	89,769	799,629	43,703	759,544	4,930,848	4,262,807			
65	55,165,260	40,009,463	1,345,978	882,347	15,661,040	281,095	18,087,805	211,894	445,890	317,099	3,377,495	40,005,276	26,631,376		

* Same number reported for one or more other months.

TABLE II.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR THE

INDUSTRY.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Pri-mary horse-power
			Total.	Pro-prietors and firm mem-bers.	Sala-ried offi-cers, superin-tendents, and man-agers.	Clerks.		Average num-ber.	Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
						Male.	Fe-male.		Maximum month.	Minimum month.		Male.	Fe-male.	Male.	Fe-male.			
1	Marble and stone work.....	128	1,724	155	65	75	14	1,415	Ja	1,501	No	1,344	1,442	1,440	.....	2	1	3,562
2	Matresses and spring beds.....	35	67	25	45	45	28	338	No	588	Ap	495	589	517	62	9	1	727
3	Millinery and lace goods.....	23	227	24	13	16	8	166	De	214	Je	91	238	83	150	.....	5	119
4	Mirrors.....	6	59	7	1	.....	2	46	No	1	Ja	43	45	45	.....	.....	.....	119
5	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	26	125	36	.....	5	1	93	No	100	Jy	87	93	74	13	6	.....	110
6	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	5	14	6	.....	.....	.....	8	Ja	8	Jy	8	9	9	.....	.....	.....	53
7	Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	11	78	9	8	2	2	57	Ja	74	Se	49	55	55	.....	.....	.....	123
8	Optical goods.....	6	59	7	4	10	6	32	My	33	Ap	31	32	31	.....	1	.....	14
9	Paint and varnish.....	35	530	14	54	51	15	396	Jy	440	Ja	357	378	353	21	4	.....	1,387
10	Paper and wood pulp.....	4	340	2	10	11	5	312	De	530	Oc	285	330	324	6	.....	.....	7,163
11	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.	8	127	3	10	6	7	101	No	112	Se	94	117	92	65	.....	.....	86
12	Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	39	574	56	61	55	92	310	My	315	Je	304	329	159	160	6	4	847
13	Petroleum, refining.....	29	1,146	4	66	119	27	930	No	971	Mh	862	948	947	1	.....	.....	5,630
14	Photo-engraving.....	20	274	21	25	22	16	190	Fe	159	Jy	150	200	190	5	8	.....	119
15	Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	26	1,167	12	46	71	11	1,027	Au	1,120	Ja	879	1,133	1,124	6	3	.....	2,856
16	Printing and publishing.....	1,240	12,215	1,151	632	2,209	647	7,556	De	7,925	Ja	7,350	7,967	6,525	1,253	178	11	7,674
17	Pumps, not including steam pumps.	6	66	4	5	6	1	59	Se	66	Ja	47	48	48	.....	.....	.....	123
18	Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	5	103	.....	9	15	5	74	Oc	88	De	61	61	42	19	.....	.....	209
19	Salt.....	19	469	22	23	18	4	402	No	619	Fe	313	468	464	4	.....	.....	1,228
20	Shipbuilding, including boat building.	43	2,068	39	48	67	8	1,844	No	2,553	My	1,512	2,386	2,378	2	6	.....	3,129
21	Show cases.....	11	66	15	2	1	1	47	Ja	56	Au	39	54	54	.....	.....	.....	82
22	Signs and advertising novelties.	8	67	7	4	9	.....	47	De	56	Oc	44	56	54	2	.....	.....	24
23	Silverware and plated ware.....	3	16	4	.....	.....	.....	11	Ja	11	Jy	11	11	11	.....	.....	.....	9
24	Slaughtering and meat packing.	94	2,135	111	105	249	29	1,641	De	1,709	Je	1,586	1,723	1,678	31	13	1	3,867
25	Stereotyping and electrotyping.	5	29	6	4	1	2	16	Se	17	Ja	15	16	16	.....	.....	.....	42
26	Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.	17	266	11	11	25	4	215	No	248	Je	185	244	242	.....	2	.....	152
27	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.	6	247	.....	11	16	3	217	Fe	280	Au	203	210	210	.....	.....	.....	735
28	Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	13	62	12	4	4	.....	42	Ja	45	Au	39	39	33	5	1	.....	26
29	Tobacco manufactures.....	332	2,189	613	41	62	8	1,465	Mh	1,699	Au	1,423	1,541	1,189	316	28	8	71
30	Typefounding and printing materials.	3	21	.....	4	4	1	12	De	14	Ja	10	13	11	1	1	.....	21
31	Umbrellas and canes.....	4	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	De	6	Ja	5	6	2	4	.....	.....	9
32	Wall plaster.....	7	78	1	11	10	2	54	Au	63	Mh	36	68	68	.....	.....	.....	701
33	Whips.....	3	13	3	.....	.....	.....	9	Ja	9	Jy	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	1
34	All other industries.....	554	12,282	551	606	1,080	306	9,839	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,101	111

1 Same number reported for one or more other months.

2 Same number reported throughout the year.

3 All other industries embrace—

Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	2	Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	2	Glue.....	3
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	27	Cordials and sirups.....	7	Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	2
Axle grease.....	1	Cornels.....	2	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	7
Bags, other than paper.....	7	Dyestuffs and extracts.....	8	Graese and tallow.....	12
Bags, paper.....	2	Engraving and die-making.....	5	Hair work.....	1
Baking powders and yeast.....	9	Explosives.....	2	Hat and cap materials.....	1
Beet sugar.....	1	Files.....	1	Hats, fur-lined.....	2
Belting and hose, woven and rubber.....	1	Fireworks.....	17	House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2
Bluing.....	1	Flavoring extracts.....	2	Ink, printing.....	2
Candles.....	2	Foundry supplies.....	3	Ink, writing.....	3
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1	Fuel, manufactured.....	2	Instruments, professional and scientific.....	8
Cash registers and calculating machines.....	1	Galvanizing.....	1	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1
Charcoal.....	1	Glass.....	3	Iron and steel forgings.....	3
Chocolate and cocoa, preparing.....	2	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	28	.....	.....
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.....	2	Glucose and starch.....	1	.....	.....

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

709

STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909—Continued.

EXPENSES.																	
Capital.	Services.										Materials.		Miscellaneous.			Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
	Total.	Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.							
1	\$3,144,882	\$2,890,227	\$125,548	\$84,740	\$1,241,205	\$66,234	\$1,116,301	\$27,376	\$15,804	\$113,842	\$99,177	\$3,379,715	\$2,197,180				
2	1,351,331	2,001,328	82,788	66,034	360,638	16,333	1,227,112	42,396	4,406	135	201,495	2,163,914	920,469				
3	268,883	474,565	17,180	16,551	89,916	3,077	215,538	15,625	349	15,549	412,582	194,167					
4	135,746	163,710	2,400	635	44,990	4,406	100,057	1,380	2,318	1,020	188,806	81,343					
5	72,426	151,422		3,460	77,876	3,836	48,342	10,597	254	264	6,803	194,805	142,627				
6	10,220	10,897			6,534	36	2,965	812	109	441	16,108	13,107					
7	189,183	135,999	12,301	1,485	60,403	2,194	38,776	4,976	845	15,019	150,908	109,338					
8	79,622	114,354	6,200	12,890	23,846	1,219	59,092	4,776	375	5,956	137,595	77,284					
9	2,674,666	3,244,074	104,140	64,041	275,177	35,566	2,616,528	16,188	8,785	267	3,758,090	1,105,996					
10	2,068,048	757,198	25,840	10,410	206,622	99,432	340,963	2,505	6,554	64,872	969,172	528,777					
11	185,920	204,860	9,093	5,749	58,176	6,138	94,975	6,193	415	24,121	223,528	122,415					
12	993,937	1,254,317	113,832	9,751	147,931	10,066	628,885	36,888	6,954	430	211,580	910,026					
13	13,880,760	15,812,573	211,843	155,643	800,504	1,180,787	12,716,934	20,406	62,137	280	664,039	17,878,006	3,980,285				
14	224,601	373,661	39,445	27,560	195,569	7,577	15,892	18,835	893	1,970	25,920	444,933	381,464				
15	3,545,162	1,534,081	104,303	80,012	641,227	248,443	256,746	2,209	21,144	8,816	171,681	1,797,129	1,291,940				
16	17,197,899	21,017,808	1,253,999	2,575,235	6,432,161	249,418	6,077,885	595,771	72,468	807,294	2,953,577	25,031,877	18,704,574				
17	171,082	137,019	10,200	5,500	43,407	2,444	39,391	3,512	532	21,080	10,953	167,233	125,398				
18	235,220	294,365	15,000	21,441	66,600	4,990	163,975	4,234	812	23,313	322,727	155,762					
19	2,022,663	579,661	34,960	20,670	211,672	26,925	215,420	21,675	3,656	950	45,733	746,211	503,866				
20	8,329,206	3,948,413	122,450	93,167	1,592,211	73,460	1,163,889	23,662	24,351	273,169	582,390	4,132,176	2,895,127				
21	119,155	135,146	2,916	900	46,626	2,797	72,476	3,733	626	5,072	154,418	79,145					
22	61,333	103,745	7,278	9,585	46,041	2,698	29,186	3,776	208	600	4,373	118,850	86,966				
23	12,839	20,085	1,640	8,200	464	6,145	2,775	26	26	835	25,190	18,351					
24	11,463,407	31,533,926	246,164	303,557	1,306,846	184,764	28,263,293	49,849	41,875	3,743	1,133,835	34,280,003	5,831,946				
25	50,981	60,679	5,880	1,952	11,647	2,258	19,699	3,036	114	16,093	72,021	50,664					
26	412,835	460,368	15,745	26,925	173,501	9,070	196,806	7,782	1,450	2,605	26,483	514,187	308,311				
27	2,614,500	1,112,402	38,000	19,205	172,864	105,811	634,504		8,889		133,109	1,160,937	620,622				
28	40,241	94,082	3,915	3,060	31,541	965	31,230	6,379	309		16,653	114,251	82,028				
29	1,622,147	2,820,358	65,669	67,005	857,260	4,026	1,212,923	77,755	280,465	10,107	245,148	3,390,495	2,143,546				
30	43,698	40,450	3,120	1,070	9,769	619	20,243	2,080	137		3,412	44,995	26,533				
31	5,560	8,980			2,974	27	3,151	2,584	28		276	12,174	8,996				
32	342,301	212,544	16,992	6,679	57,533	13,642	96,613	1,506	1,100		19,479	186,055	77,400				
33	55,625	13,343		676	5,504	43	5,215	300	177		1,518	18,850	15,950				
34	140,057,235	108,682,968	1,357,803	1,556,099	7,166,537	2,334,923	91,740,404	399,922	317,510	26,423	3,782,837	120,325,916	26,250,589				

* All other industries embraced—Continued.

Iron and steel pipe, wrought.	4	Photographic apparatus and materials.	4	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	1
Jewelry and instrument cases.	3	Pipes, tobacco.	1	Statuary and art goods.	1
Kaolin and ground clays.	2	Roofing materials.	1	Steam packing.	2
Labels and tags.	5	Saves and vaults.	2	Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.	2
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1	Saws.	1	Typewriters and supplies.	2
Looking-glass and picture frames.	16	Scales and balances.	1	Upolstering materials.	5
Malt.	4	Shoddy.	1	Vault lights and ventilators.	1
Matches.	4	Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.	3	Vinegar and cider.	14
Mineral and soda waters.	154	Smelting and refining, copper.	3	Washing machines and clothes wringers.	2
Mucilage and paste.	3	Smelting and refining, lead.	2	Window shades and fixtures.	16
Okum.	2	Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1	Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	20
Oil, essential.	1	Snap.	1	Wood, turned and carved.	1
Oil, not elsewhere specified.	8	Soda-water apparatus.	2	Wool pulling.	15
Paving materials.	1	Sporting and athletic goods.	3	Wool scouring.	3
Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold.	1	Springs, steel, car and carriage.	1	Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	6

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES.

LOS ANGELES.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.															WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				
INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Under 16.	16 and over.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.	Primary horse-power.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.				
1 All industries.	1,325	21,375	1,181	919	1,990	458	17,327	15,065	2,075	187	19,326	16,686	2,428	170	42	33,166			
2 Artificial stone.	8	97	11	4	2	2	80	80	80	80	90	90	8	10	15	44			
3 Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	4	38	3	1	2	1	31	23	8	30	22	8	10	9	90	99			
4 Brass and bronze products.	8	70	7	5	3	3	55	55	55	55	60	60	3	10	91	99			
5 Bread and other bakery products.	159	1,445	176	35	95	33	1,106	787	305	14	1,220	868	336	5	11	1,451			
6 Brick and tile.	8	412	14	5	2	391	374	374	17	425	407	18	18	16	10	168			
7 Brooms.	4	52	4	1	1	1	47	47	47	47	49	49	1	1	1	478			
8 Brushes.	4	11	4	1	1	1	5	4	1	1	11	10	1	1	1	10			
9 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.	4	61	4	7	8	2	44	44	44	44	45	45	1	1	1	10			
10 Canning and preserving.	21	479	20	17	26	7	409	205	196	8	800	402	383	13	2	102			
11 Carriages and wagons and materials.	23	185	24	5	1	5	160	158	158	2	144	162	2	2	2	168			
12 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	4	1,938	17	33	1	1,887	1,887	1,887	2	1,857	1,957	1	1	1	1	1,083			
13 Clothing, men's, including shirts.	15	505	19	7	16	11	452	48	401	3	453	48	402	3	3	499			
14 Clothing, women's.	12	199	15	8	11	4	161	39	122	122	161	39	122	1	1	42			
15 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	11	164	6	12	49	7	90	61	29	1	91	62	29	1	1	241			
16 Confectionery.	11	163	11	8	14	10	120	15	75	39	151	37	94	1	1	89			
17 Coopers and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	6	44	7	1	2	1	33	33	33	33	39	39	1	1	1	30			
18 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	53	439	59	19	5	4	352	334	15	3	389	368	17	4	1	147			
19 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	12	104	4	13	4	4	79	73	3	1	94	89	4	1	1	104			
20 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	9	36	11	2	1	1	23	15	7	1	27	18	8	1	1	50			
21 Flour-mill and gristmill products.	7	194	16	40	3	135	131	4	140	136	140	136	4	1	1	1,260			
22 Food preparations.	22	187	26	16	4	131	131	65	66	178	88	90	1	1	1	230			
23 Foundry and machine-shop products.	113	2,849	84	118	180	45	2,422	2,412	2	8	2,902	2,790	3	9	1	3,852			
24 Furniture and refrigerators.	42	469	42	20	19	8	380	362	16	2	431	411	18	2	2	584			
25 Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	15	288	7	20	53	12	196	193	1	2	211	208	1	1	1	230			
26 Hand stamps and stencils and brands.	3	41	3	4	11	1	22	20	1	1	23	21	1	1	1	18			
27 Ice, manufactured.	6	321	14	29	6	272	271	1	270	269	1	270	269	1	1	2,206			
28 Jewelry.	16	112	21	5	9	5	72	70	2	94	91	91	3	2	1	70			
29 Leather goods.	32	322	28	16	55	8	215	162	47	6	288	194	57	1	1	1,082			
30 Liquors, malt.	4	290	20	24	4	242	242	242	242	242	248	248	1	1	1	116			
31 Liquors, vinous.	13	40	15	1	1	23	23	23	23	23	29	29	1	1	1	6,207			
32 Lumber and timber products.	61	1,816	45	66	129	18	1,558	1,542	5	11	1,706	1,689	5	12	1	187			
33 Marble and stone work.	14	108	22	1	8	2	75	75	75	75	75	75	22	33	1	258			
34 Mattresses and spring beds.	11	214	9	11	16	10	168	149	19	19	197	175	22	33	1	187			
35 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	6	20	7	1	13	7	13	7	6	14	14	8	6	1	1	158			
36 Paint and varnish.	6	67	3	11	15	3	35	35	35	35	35	35	3	3	1	62			
37 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	35	144	26	14	8	5	91	36	47	8	108	43	56	5	4	430			
38 Petroleum, refining.	10	133	16	11	6	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	1	1	1	315			
39 Pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products.	8	122	7	10	38	38	98	98	98	98	94	94	292	64	6	1,220			
40 Printing and publishing.	234	2,545	196	138	538	136	1,537	1,215	267	55	1,681	1,399	262	54	1	1,220			
41 Slaughtering and meat packing.	6	695	3	14	75	6	507	484	14	9	540	515	15	9	1	747			
42 Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	6	31	4	3	3	21	15	6	19	14	19	14	5	1	1	8			
43 Tobacco manufactures.	33	225	34	4	4	176	129	38	9	103	141	42	1	1	1	8,068			
44 All other industries.	240	4,280	214	208	463	82	3,313	2,915	373	25	3,609	3,176	406	22	5	3,609			

1 All other industries embrace: Agricultural implements; 2, automobiles, including bodies and parts; 26, awnings, tents, and sails; 6, rabbitt metal and solder; 1, baking powders and yeast; 1, bicycles, motorcycles, and parts; 2, blacking and cleaning and polishing preparations; 3, boxes, cigar, 1, boxes, fancy and paper; 5, buttons; 1, carpets, rug, 3, cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies; 2, cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies; 1, cash registers and calculating machines; 1, chemicals; 1, collars, burial cases, and undertakers' goods; 2, cordials and syrups; 1, corsets; 1, cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified; 7, dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies; 3, electroplating; 3, engraving and desking; 3, fertilizers; 4, flags; 1, fanners, regalia, society badges, and emblems; 2, flavoring extracts; 3, fuel, manufactured; 2, fur goods; 1, furnishing goods, men's; 4, gas, illuminating and heating; 1, glass, 1, glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting; 9, gloves and mittens; leather; 1, hair work; 3, hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool; 3, hosiery and knit goods; 2, house-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified; 1, ink, writing; 1, instruments, professional and scientific; 3, iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills; 1, iron and steel pipe, wrought; 3, jewelry

OAKLAND.

1 All industries.	441	8,538	554	347	533	199	6,905	6,061	1,064	240	7,987	6,162	1,561	160	104	13,883
2 Bread and other bakery products.	57	447	69	12	23	31	312	239	70	3	395	303	89	3	3	293
3 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.	4	73	1	5	10	4	53	39	14	1	51	39	14	1	1	166
4 Canning and preserving.	9	409	11	17	11	3	425	318	106	3	1,067	343	724	7	11	191
5 Carriages and wagons and materials.	10	65	10	7	2	1	45	45	45	44	44	44	1	1	1	56
6 Confectionery.	6	127	6	3	12	34	72	24	48	74	25	49	1	1	1	191
7 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	12	85	19	5	1	55	55	55	55	55	68	68	1	1	1	228
8 Flour-mill and gristmill products.	3	12	3	6	8	2	36	35	1	37	37	37	1	1	1	549
9 Food preparations.	10	53	8	5	10	2	28	24	4	28	24	4	1	1	1	41
10 Foundry and machine-shop products.	44	891	39	44	14	17	747	737	1	9	828	812	1	10	1	903
11 Liquors, malt.	4	19	10	6	78	6	78	78	78	78	78	78	1	1	1	652
12 Lumber and timber products.	31	914	21	35	43	7	808	803	5	814	809	5	1	1	1	3,421
13 Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	3	45	2	3	4	7	37	37	37	40	40	40	1	1	1	210
14 Printing and publishing.	70	612	65	41	134	41	331	272	59	20	343	266	46	15	1	549
15 Tobacco manufactures.	27	182	28	2	1	1	72	152	2	1	107	89	16	2	1	90
16 All other industries.	155	4,427	224	153	220	53	3,777	3,295	589	193	3,996	3,169	623	114	90	6,920

2 All other industries embrace: Artificial stone; 1, automobiles, including bodies and parts; 3, awnings, tents, and sails; 1, rabbitt metal and solder; 1, baking powders and yeast; 1, baskets, and rattan and willow wares; 2, bicycles, motorcycles, and parts; 1, blacking and cleaning and polishing preparations; 3, boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings; 1, boxes, fancy and paper; 1, brass and bronze products; 5, brooms; 2, brushes; 2, carpets, rug, 1, cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies; 1, cash registers and calculating machines; 1, chemicals; 1, collars, burial cases, and undertakers' goods; 1, coopers and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified; 1, corbates and hats; 1, cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified; 1, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies; 2, electroplating; 1, fancy articles, not elsewhere specified; 1, flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems; 2, flavoring extracts; 3, fuel, manufactured; 2, fur goods; 1, furnishing goods, men's; 1, furniture and refrigerators; 4, gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors; 1, glass, illuminating and heating; 2, glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting; 2, gloves and mittens; leather; 4, grease

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

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AND TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES.
LOS ANGELES.

EXPENSES.															
Capital.	Services.				Materials.				Miscellaneous.					Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
	Total.	Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.					
1	\$59,518,398	\$61,061,311	\$1,728,739	\$2,183,429	\$12,587,617	\$1,829,959	\$37,382,649	\$663,455	\$611,837	\$378,450	\$3,995,176	\$88,586,274	\$29,673,666		
2	69,648	115,394	7,400	1,710	65,614	1,216	29,801	1,978	395	7,240	146,961	115,944			
3	61,880	70,575	1,300	5,148	23,930	1,229	34,102	3,000	101	1,765	75,017	39,686			
4	85,560	124,900	10,500	1,920	46,135	6,538	53,261	3,714	194	2,638	192,066	132,287			
5	1,886,925	4,170,998	67,106	132,466	701,608	66,810	2,803,474	83,757	11,492	185	304,100	4,670,076	1,799,792		
6	1,452,631	526,756	24,800	6,808	215,999	125,072	107,763	1,165	5,726		39,902	658,070			
7	118,728	118,728	900	300	24,097	614	76,559	120	367	26	14,135	135,444	56,271		
8	10,860	12,660	300	3,378	124	6,531	88	625	86	72	884	15,400	8,745		
9	1,722,492	1,375,790	12,400	7,427	35,520	2,850	1,303,710	6,115	539	7,229	1,417,232	110,672			
10	1,069,522	1,069,522	33,682	30,088	174,533	3,904	5,570	1,362	79,435	1,294,724	481,749	453,740			
11	304,762	400,528	5,522	2,022	119,084	7,275	244,749	12,435	1,418	8,624	481,585	229,371			
12	740,904	3,302,118	27,305	31,187	1,632,371	55,815	1,547,591		2,076		67,773	3,302,118	1,760,712		
13	228,799	744,746	9,400	22,701	155,701	4,189	482,262	18,187	2,608	700	18,998	821,704	335,253		
14	131,065	263,848	10,672	15,211	71,819	2,680	132,345	9,205	746	4,070	321,034	166,060			
15	699,631	1,056,455	23,810	61,243	66,888	8,299	793,435	10,530	5,650		86,300	1,150,334	348,000		
16	158,182	309,418	9,556	19,020	48,157	4,069	190,610	4,390	1,216		15,370	342,878	139,160		
17	113,136	145,128	3,000	2,600	24,685	1,815	104,341	2,970	773	201	4,683	139,046	32,890		
18	688,045	970,467	32,624	5,725	249,541	6,629	604,538	13,876	5,514	82	52,538	1,124,394	513,227		
19	138,124	186,451	20,045	4,603	51,762	2,321	94,973	8,150	390		16,147	211,188	113,594		
20	31,787	31,838	1,451		14,218	1,404	7,945	2,804	209		3,807	48,000	33,551		
21	2,676,229	5,068,001	50,670	48,257	44,881	21,422	4,806,319	6,557	9,156	6,675	5,347,173	51,528			
22	337,596	518,269	12,150	15,560	63,140	7,620	368,947	10,914	1,868	1,144	37,526	580,531	204,384		
23	7,263,185	6,994,154	219,019	218,288	1,896,622	178,398	3,576,409	53,065	33,665	138,153	680,535	7,776,796	4,021,989		
24	586,244	784,707	29,564	21,298	309,583	9,251	344,903	18,438	2,828	2,300	46,572	941,439	587,255		
25	510,491	85,818	43,509	61,576	161,013	7,850	7,850	7,850	3,297		54,244	670,625	463,102		
26	34,569	60,082	6,396	11,214	17,063	385	21,132	3,722	165		6,005	91,510	69,993		
27	2,701,327	633,284	47,735	33,082	223,829	112,494	22,558	1,290	17,065		168,235	764,560	622,588		
28	152,299	202,188	10,680	10,230	55,456	1,904	100,414	5,107	1,660		245,894	148,496			
29	601,863	638,121	22,807	46,788	116,834	1,902	400,416	19,729	1,330		58,425	757,174	354,586		
30	3,846,167	1,238,557	66,780	30,425	257,864	35,830	325,979	130	228,324		293,169	1,456,990	1,085,175		
31	270,157	85,289	17,921	15,483	1,429	40,298	6,336	15,581	7,315		136,479	136,479			
32	7,390,975	5,143,748	111,965	114,426	1,108,483	23,699	3,505,479	30,655	22,381	1,607	224,602	5,683,649	2,154,471		
33	221,551	203,501	1,330	7,732	71,532	4,107	111,013	1,678	992		4,319	256,527	140,747		
34	398,576	112,460	19,114	26,388	1,842	1,842	138,971	1,654	1,654	135	42,415	291,888	291,888		
35	7,925	15,961	7,330	7,330	7,330	1,470	5,347	2,808	26		220	28,150	22,533		
36	305,004	445,302	13,800	18,891	29,893	2,905	355,348	5,170	1,960		17,395	494,288	136,055		
37	140,072	236,612	16,285	9,509	42,973	1,671	138,725	9,501	760	90	17,128	337,042	196,646		
38	1,311,746	1,344,246	49,520	16,422	82,493	84,630	1,050,076	1,890	4,731	280	54,274	1,406,645	271,339		
39	655,983	195,152	20,160	6,012	61,240	38,318	47,460	2,149	5,737	14,432	224,582	254,582	148,384		
40	3,035,803	4,473,567	206,422	612,355	1,188,470	42,148	1,576,436	126,528	15,528	194,459	451,221	5,191,769	3,573,185		
41	3,569,171	6,844,428	57,695	90,120	324,681	60,574	5,885,046	1,140	14,149		411,623	7,464,265	1,518,675		
42	18,425	51,376	3,515	2,700	13,977	416	14,236	3,880	184		12,668	48,850	34,108		
43	173,065	294,208	12,000	9,145	7,200	21	18,028	6,474	18		245,148	340,425	1,030,801		
44	18,984,981	9,146,023	345,282	422,559	2,485,781	579,448	4,386,299	139,845	167,113	27,817	591,879	10,979,432	6,013,485		

and instrument cases, 1; labels and tags, 1; lapidary work, 10; looking-glasses and picture frames, 6; millinery and lace goods, 6; mineral and soda waters, 4; mirrors, 2; maulage and paste, 2; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 3; musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 2; oil, not elsewhere specified, 1; optical goods, 1; paper and wood pulp, 1; pens, fountain, typographic, and gold, 1; photographic apparatus and materials, 2; photo-engraving, 7; pipes, tobacco, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; scales and balances, 1; shipbuilding, including boat building, 5; show cases, 3; signs and advertising novelties, 3; soap, 6; soda-water apparatus, 7; stationary and art goods, 5; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; stores and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 7; sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, 1; type founding and printing materials, 1; umbrellas and canes, 3; upholstering materials, 1; vinegar and cider, 1; wall plaster, 2; whips, 2; window shades and fixtures, 3; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 5; wood, turned and carved, 6; woolen, worsted, felt goods, and wool hats, 2.

OAKLAND.

1	\$19,113,246	\$20,559,203	\$670,153	\$650,144	\$5,317,241	\$769,818	\$11,077,415	\$224,282	\$180,415	\$39,063	\$1,650,672	\$22,342,926	\$10,495,693
2	599,044	1,252,247	18,369	35,287	254,054	28,500	806,642	41,071	4,261	64,072	1,420,288	385,146	
3	106,469	71,100	15,320	15,660	80,559	2,471	5,569	1,569	10,095	701,711	1,112,432		
4	974,432	946,704	28,639	15,261	173,068	14,108	659,825	5,581	3,965	46,827	1,039,540	305,067	
5	109,806	137,674	7,570	1,904	36,763	3,703	65,977	8,310	6,565	4,844	106,338	168,392	100,712
6	145,451	5,905	26,345	7,200	21,450	2,570	162,265	5,532	141	222,466	1,000,000		
7	98,125	156,513	10,036	2,637	51,877	1,004	79,732	3,312	947	5,998	179,633	98,897	
8	326,409	689,107	11,344	8,870	39,194	3,253	699,892	.....	2,280	.....	14,284	690,960	77,325
9	70,500	136,912	6,660	11,450	19,314	5,506	129,238	3,660	556	.....	23,268	213,783	80,979
10	237,492	1,485,795	78,681	53,103	90,907	621,460	20,508	12,658	16,064	1,828,663	1,828,663	1,132,432	
11	7,344,342	506,861	26,100	8,890	83,684	14,174	143,610	.....	91,439	138,994	667,530	509,746	
12	1,715,826	2,143,007	74,258	51,344	702,479	16,484	1,181,155	18,700	9,190	2,010	87,317	2,183,236	985,597
13	172,367	62,320	4,513	4,870	27,499	11,288	240,842	.....	139	.....	8,399	65,500	48,490
14	119,673	1,011,308	74,841	124,234	356,727	14,631	240,745	38,240	5,571	201,091	1,291,995	1,036,801	
15	86,173	160,142	2,400	4,141	50,432	904	73,543	6,988	15,700	6,034	182,637	108,190	
16	10,456,549	10,669,471	307,634	235,578	2,769,639	606,793	5,724,779	70,950	33,177	2,521	948,400	11,451,475	5,119,993

and tallow, 1; hand stamps and stencils and brands, 2; ice, manufactured, 3; iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, 1; jewelry, 3; leather goods, 3; leather, tanned, cured, and finished, 1; liquors, vinous, 1; marble and stone work, 2; mattresses and spring beds, 6; millinery and lace goods, 3; mineral and soda waters, 4; mirrors, 1; models and patterns, not including architectural, 1; oil, not elsewhere specified, 1; paint materials and compounds, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 1; paper goods, 1; paper, not elsewhere specified, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 1; photographic preparations, 4; photo-engraving, 1; safes and vaults, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, 7; shipbuilding, including boat building, 5; show cases, 2; silversware and plated ware, 2; smelting and refining, not from the ore, 1; statutory and art goods, 1; stores and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 3; sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, 1; surgical appliances and artificial limbs, 2; upholstering materials, 1; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; window shades and fixtures, 4; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 4; wood, turned and carved, 2.

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, AND

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.								Primary horsepower.
		Total.	Pro-prietors and firm mem-bers.	Salaried offi-cers, super-intend-ents, and man-agers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Under 16s.	Total.	16 and over.		Male.	Fem-ale.	Male.	Fem-ale.			
					Male.	Fem-ale.	Total.	Male.	10 and over.			Male.	Fem-ale.							
1 All industries.....	1,796	36,910	2,544	1,653	3,377	1,092	28,244	22,852	5,173	219	29,596	23,917	5,440	174	65	49,934				
2 Artificial stone.....	10	89	12	6	1	2	68	67		1	71	70				26				
3 Baskets, rattan and willow ware.....	7	129	7	2	2	1	117	40	77	1	110	38				23				
4 Binding and hose, leather.....	7	52			2	3	32				32	31				3				
5 Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	8	425	73	9	16	6	321	224	83	14	378	264	98	11	5	131				
6 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	10	321	6	15	13	6	281	99	153	19	299	105	174	2	18	225				
7 Brass and bronze products.....	13	154	13	10	8	2	121	117	1	3	123	119	1	3	11	781				
8 Bread and other bakery products.....	167	1,663	263	39	82	78	1,203	961	234	8	1,269	1,014	247	1	7	136				
9 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	3	8	3				5	4	1		5	4				4				
10 Canning and preserving.....	17	1,011	7	36	53	12	903	481	422		844	450	394	1		666				
11 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	37	311	43	17	6	8	237	233		4	231	227				248				
12 Chemicals.....	4	139			8	3	120	130			118	118				720				
13 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	50	1,905	261	30	80	22	1,522	342	1,179	1	1,446	325	1,120	1		335				
14 Clothing, women's.....	41	835	199	16	40	20	570	161	406	3	639	181	455	3		83				
15 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	19	492	13	35	180	39	225	134	91		245	146	99			775				
16 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	4	78	2	6	6	3	61	35	25	1	62	36	25	1		151				
17 Confectionery.....	27	689	36	27	51	36	539	171	353	15	702	223	49	4	16	299				
18 Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	11	321			13	9	282	281			1	304	303			61				
19 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	71	1,336	180	55	60	23	1,063	991	74	3	1,043	968	72	3		681				
20 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	10	160	7	9	10	5	129	105	23	1	141	115	25	1		59				
21 Electrolating.....	5	42	5	5	5		27	27			30	30				114				
22 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	9	172	6	12	45	2	107	101			105	99				1,225				
23 Food preparations.....	31	499	61	32	63	13	339	243	85	2	322	237	83	2		509				
24 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	157	3,456	129	204	228	72	2,823	2,803	4	16	2,799	2,769	4	16		6,714				
25 Furnishing goods, men's.....	3	109	4	2	15	11	77	15	62		88	17	71	3		33				
26 Furniture and refrigerators.....	51	1,223	51	37	79	8	1,048	1,031	13	4	1,057	1,040	13	3	1	1,237				
27 Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	15	428	7	33	42	25	321	294	10	17	412	377	13	20	2	271				
28 Gloves and mittens, leather.....	9	165	10	5	18	4	128	48	80		128	48	80			16				
29 Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	7	94	8	8	22	2	54	49	8		58	53	5			55				
30 Ice, manufactured.....	3	80			7	4	2	67	67		66	66				1,485				
31 Jewelry.....	24	387	125	13	16	3	430	395	24	11	477	438	27	11	1	248				
32 Leather goods, and apaiates' supplies.....	20	537	17	16	27	29	487	48			477	48	27	20	1	1,260				
33 Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	17	619	15	17	14	5	558	558			592	592				1,701				
34 Liquors, malt.....	20	551	6	46	54	8	437	437			448	448				1,701				
35 Liquors, vinous.....	4	36			3	7					36	36				20				
36 Lumber and timber products.....	68	1,667	47	97	63	21	1,439	1,433	1	5	1,426	1,420	1	5		6,435				
37 Marble and stone work.....	18	598	16	28	57	9	488	487			1	440	439			1,227				
38 Mattresses and spring beds.....	12	320	6	22	24	12	256	223	28	5	253	247	1	4	1	365				
39 Millinery and lace goods.....	12	140			11	1	140				139	132	92			131				
40 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	14	101	20		5	1	75	62	7	6	72	59	7	6		131				
41 Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	7	27	8	2	1	1	15	15			17	17				6				
42 Paint and varnish.....	13	142	19	19	25	5	85	79	4	2	85	79	4	2		352				
43 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	28	330	11	33	34	84	168	79	89		162	76	86	4		1,321				
44 Photo-engraving.....	9	140	4	13	16	12	95	92	3		98	95	3			41				
45 Printing and publishing.....	367	5,180	260	271	1,057	267	3,352	2,107	543	42	3,485	2,659	569	43	1	3,386				
46 Show cases.....	4	27	5		1	1	19	19			18	18				23				
47 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	31	471	47	31	50	2	341	340		1	369	368				1,083				
48 Tobacco manufactures.....	91	1,111	286	17	51	7	750	551	199		748	550	198			1,693				
49 All other industries.....	293	8,118	291	321	720	234	6,552	5,796	79	27	7,276	6,391	835	22	8	14,922				

1 All other industries embrace: Automobiles, including bodies and parts; 5; awnings, tents, and sails; 4; axle grease; 1; babbit metal and solder; 3; bags, other than paper; 3; bags, paper; 1; baking powders and yeast; 2; blacking and cleaning and polishing preparations; 3; bluing; 1; boxes, cigar; 1; brick and tile; 2; brooms; 7; brushes; 2; buttons; 2; candles; 1; carpets, rag; 4; carriages and carriages, children's; 1; cars and general construction and repair by steam-railroad companies; 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies; 4; cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies; 1; cement; 1; chocolate and cocoa products; 2; clocks and wall-bells, including cases and materials; 2; confection and tinned and home goods; 1; cordials and drugs; 4; corsets; 1; cutlery and tools; not elsewhere specified; 3; dry-goods, millinery, and apaiates' supplies; 2; engraving and dissolving; 2; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified; 1; fertilizers; 2; flags; 1; fireworks; 1; flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems; 3; flavoring extracts; 9; furniture supplies; 2; fur goods; 7; galvanizing; 2; gas, illuminating and heating; 3; glass; 2; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting; 12; glue; 3; gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore; 1; grease and tallow; 4; hair work; 4; hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool; 4; hats, fur; 2; hosiery and knit goods; 3; house-furnishing goods; not elsewhere specified; 2; ink, printing; 1; instruments, professional and scientific; 4; iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills; 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills; 1; iron and steel forgings; 2; jewelry

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1 ALABAMA.....	51	1,076	50	36	48	27	915	896	17	2	1,038	1,075	20	3		1,536				
2 ALABAMA.....	74	744	20	19	50	4	746	742	2	2	748	744				1,927				
3 ALABAMA.....	84	1,420	115	61	123	37	1,084	924	145	15	993	846	133	12	2	2,433				
4 ALABAMA.....	48	1,075	30	35	34	20	946	897	46	3	908	823	42	3		3,901				
5 ALABAMA.....	6	2,023	42	104	135	42	1,163	1,163	745	26	2,064	1,601	1,001	15	19	3,438				
6 ALABAMA.....	51	413	49	25	47	15	277	262	14	1	320	303	16	1		1,450				
7 ALABAMA.....	88	708	92	27	56	34	499	355	121	23	704	501	170	3	30	969				
8 ALABAMA.....	30	265	32	8	14	10	224	111	113		519	353	257			834				
9 ALABAMA.....	29	120	19	36	23	1	106	1	105		149	107				339				
10 ALABAMA.....	53	399	56	26	21	29	267	253	12	2	317	301	14	2		700				
11 ALABAMA.....	51	5,266	219	217	233	83	4,514	4,032	464	18	4,760	4,252	489	19		8,517				
12 ALABAMA.....	41	81	10		5	10	57	57			68	68				1,927				
13 ALABAMA.....	117	1,440	99	84	138	48	1,071	955	102	14	1,230	1,097	117	14	2	3,269				
14 ALABAMA.....	153	1,828	134	73	126	65	1,430	809	540	21	1,959	1,740	25	3		2,073				
15 ALABAMA.....	51	382	43	24	30	20	265	246	16	3	297	276	18	1	2	491				
16 ALABAMA.....	20	34					34	34			27	27				1,927				
17 ALABAMA.....	144	2,030	141	90	155	59	1,504	1,407	186	1	1,809	1,597	211	1		5,016				
18 ALABAMA.....	23	271	22	14	29	3	203	189	14	1	222	207	15	1		1,616				

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

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TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES. (Continued.)

SAN FRANCISCO.

EXPENSES.													
Capital.		Services.			Materials.			Miscellaneous.			Value of products.		Value added by manu- facture.
Total.		Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.			
1	\$133,823,673	\$119,782,203	\$3,588,131	\$4,497,482	\$22,381,452	\$2,275,306	\$73,942,615	\$1,779,773	\$1,139,283	\$1,124,547	\$9,054,264	\$133,641,069	\$56,823,748
2	77,670	128,474	8,425	963	60,636	488	49,843	4,011	170	.....	3,936	151,227	100,896
3	107,397	191,241	8,400	2,800	40,987	742	117,640	7,340	397	.....	4,825	210,017	92,225
4	172,973	253,045	15,000	10,782	26,392	2,916	177,334	4,920	158	.....	13,040	291,449	169,199
5	672,102	857,000	21,800	13,832	203,853	5,430	547,546	12,440	2,136	.....	50,463	970,361	423,385
6	310,838	469,289	26,026	15,001	141,027	4,392	216,227	19,853	567	1,369	44,827	496,026	275,407
7	182,403	322,630	14,561	7,091	115,905	13,234	151,059	11,748	739	100	8,133	355,192	191,683
8	3,512,789	4,556,977	106,825	128,612	1,002,810	88,562	2,876,703	95,892	10,800	.....	242,873	5,288,122	2,970,867
9	10,725	41,602	.....	.....	4,825	.....	34,757	.....	.....	.....	1,211	40,460	11,441
10	3,342,797	4,324,425	5,745	75,385	389,953	30,305	3,451,800	23,585	11,296	24,791	228,575	4,775,955	1,293,799
11	456,800	446,463	25,840	10,156	204,308	14,745	176,732	26,815	1,569	3,389	22,780	552,212	300,735
12	1,425,269	846,831	13,200	10,980	92,886	47,966	583,733	.....	5,092	.....	96,464	928,462	310,703
13	1,657,234	3,342,178	52,079	73,707	727,433	11,717	2,092,641	60,381	5,526	107,999	198,894	3,662,468	1,570,229
14	486,382	1,077,219	19,560	51,385	252,311	7,741	639,652	28,143	1,849	15,046	65,396	1,224,663	577,170
15	2,440,324	4,649,744	92,084	334,887	152,467	24,506	3,524,402	67,338	8,318	.....	455,502	4,972,739	1,423,831
16	432,292	229,441	9,576	6,108	39,132	2,790	149,497	1,200	2,465	4,170	14,503	271,526	119,239
17	1,151,430	1,532,298	70,572	67,107	239,427	25,479	984,048	58,049	3,044	.....	184,432	1,717,598	788,071
18	1,196,500	1,346,173	32,474	20,772	219,538	3,885	1,190,793	9,945	5,256	.....	63,807	1,608,023	409,073
19	5,190,542	3,322,638	123,387	78,141	947,381	29,725	1,842,967	58,716	8,545	4,782	220,934	3,644,658	1,772,926
20	163,140	284,543	17,575	12,820	77,311	3,239	139,482	9,566	.....	900	23,290	322,040	179,319
21	34,215	62,298	3,076	3,857	24,404	3,672	19,717	3,512	147	.....	3,913	69,873	46,484
22	1,532,238	2,650,901	25,922	58,191	88,631	2,917	2,380,815	4,890	2,969	.....	67,626	2,781,254	878,622
23	1,956,210	2,188,807	68,689	59,907	191,664	23,217	1,655,517	19,480	3,791	.....	166,542	2,435,507	756,833
24	10,849,881	11,930,014	437,633	296,967	2,689,886	175,278	4,725,995	149,974	32,713	66,860	574,708	9,622,401	4,721,122
25	241,994	588,063	5,400	15,110	42,680	669	367,717	6,023	799	.....	49,787	504,368	195,985
26	2,180,051	2,750,576	84,562	56,988	1,016,633	34,618	1,301,044	88,795	6,024	31,138	139,774	3,057,400	1,721,738
27	1,129,001	846,788	52,837	60,810	256,813	12,196	417,416	14,939	2,462	.....	29,115	917,325	487,513
28	323,662	265,071	6,170	13,030	79,493	1,118	147,224	2,506	327	900	13,913	300,640	152,208
29	1,099,963	147,611	13,773	23,492	52,447	1,371	42,250	12,303	125	.....	1,850	161,301	117,089
30	1,659,395	2,111,117	15,860	7,056	69,140	59,062	13,944	.....	5,379	8,618	32,228	302,283	229,727
31	221,460	1,013,230	21,120	15,817	306,804	8,231	403,691	.....	34,520	561	72,896	1,121,151	619,229
32	724,601	698,003	22,735	32,691	203,339	3,689	344,734	18,520	1,837	.....	68,120	842,770	494,323
33	2,479,329	3,287,725	70,102	18,806	415,217	30,696	2,624,639	1,860	4,670	.....	122,425	3,221,171	967,526
34	7,567,270	2,971,499	129,130	91,187	508,241	81,883	814,106	12,810	406,227	.....	838,495	3,482,492	2,887,203
35	157,776	219,554	5,700	11,800	14,320	540	134,941	6,120	8,798	.....	88,135	226,821	162,240
36	2,832,701	4,681,117	179,353	95,310	1,346,771	40,941	2,092,442	115,884	11,721	2,910	196,085	4,377,645	2,244,202
37	1,221,483	1,529,233	68,238	64,312	413,111	24,839	772,530	17,656	6,357	109,979	52,231	1,634,982	837,613
38	782,699	955,454	43,733	33,932	172,549	8,038	568,628	22,598	2,133	.....	133,713	1,086,295	450,900
39	212,443	364,219	10,840	9,910	60,639	2,152	146,102	11,070	170	.....	13,355	268,861	129,607
40	67,590	127,558	.....	3,600	66,073	3,220	41,290	6,989	170	254	6,102	133,149	108,639
41	60,223	39,326	2,800	.....	50	17,809	681	13,182	1,220	351	.....	53,556	39,693
42	728,875	622,960	38,660	18,222	60,459	10,819	445,677	8,220	2,453	.....	39,050	757,914	392,038
43	644,029	838,154	82,285	71,694	82,223	6,381	373,677	21,994	4,305	340	195,383	959,062	609,004
44	108,302	209,437	20,386	17,704	105,201	4,063	29,872	10,190	173	.....	21,758	228,651	104,086
45	7,109,659	10,656,262	57,082	1,317,359	3,064,125	99,665	8,068,810	270,469	17,519	506,884	1,709,903	12,201,252	9,044,737
46	34,135	57,900	1,716	960	20,897	564	27,864	2,100	122	.....	3,737	63,303	34,875
47	2,056,492	9,742,956	67,935	67,439	337,397	30,982	8,863,658	21,920	1,228	.....	327,369	10,269,912	1,306,244
48	855,225	1,524,949	35,081	49,632	423,756	2,111	612,361	35,465	181,835	10,062	174,433	1,833,203	1,218,831
49	65,094,964	33,771,795	790,704	1,060,211	5,214,062	1,258,756	22,546,718	888,451	234,665	224,927	2,047,721	38,133,438	11,849,322

and instrument cases; 2, kashin and ground earthenware; 1, labels and tags; 3, livery work; 2, lead, bar, pipe, and sheet; 1, looking-glass and picture frames; 8, malt; 3, mineral and soda waters; 14, mirrors; 3, musical instruments and materials, not specified; 2, oakum; 2, oil, not elsewhere specified; 4, optical goods; 2, paper goods; not elsewhere specified; 6, photographic apparatus and materials; 2, pumps, not including steam pumps; 2, roofing materials; 1, rubber goods; not elsewhere specified; 4, safes and vaults; 1, saws; 1, shipbuilding, including boat building; 10, shoddy; 1, signs and advertising novelties; 4, silk and silk goods, including throwsters; 1, silverware and plated ware; 1, soap; 8, sporting and athletic goods; 3, springs, steel, car, and carriage; 1, stationery goods; not elsewhere specified; 1, stationary and art goods; 9, steam packing; 2, stereotyping and electrotyping; 2, stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves; 4, sugar, including not including beet sugar; 1, sulphuric, nitric, and caustic acids; 1, surgical appliances and artificial limbs; 4, type founding and printing materials; 2, typewriters and supplies; 1, upholstering materials; 3, vault lights and ventilators; 1, vinegar and cider; 2, wall plaster; 3, whips; 1, window shades and fixtures; 6, wirework, including wire rope and cable; 5, wood, turned and carved; 4, wool scouring; 1.

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1	\$3,002, 220	\$2,307, 413	\$105, 410	\$65, 482	\$796, 947	\$37, 775	\$871, 578	\$19, 902	\$24, 747	\$8, 225	\$380, 346	\$2,554, 417	\$1,126, 026
2	1,791, 474	1,311, 389	51, 942	31, 943	694, 125	101, 292	1,011, 892	12, 389	630	.....	106, 671	2,103, 741	1,193, 625
3	3,464, 693	4,134, 822	117, 995	136, 297	839, 963	94, 818	2,592, 606	30, 445	27,053	2,050	294, 141	4,033, 371	1,718, 496
4	3,306, 220	2,710, 000	67, 099	56, 976	673, 243	42, 181	4,151, 804	12, 622	45, 044	133, 336	227, 785	3,811, 657	1,517, 697
5	4,355, 994	10, 577, 126	191, 865	136, 570	1,018, 865	101, 464	7, 848, 262	170, 380	6, 319	6, 120	2, 100, 185	11, 856, 292	5, 249, 185
6	1,225, 876	847, 068	34, 348	22, 763	206, 975	54, 355	444, 015	11, 638	11, 755	838	30, 283	927, 190	428, 810
7	1,346, 992	1,474, 303	60, 905	67, 496	379, 875	42, 276	811, 128	31, 880	11, 355	15, 816	64, 462	1,724, 364	870, 900
8	628, 890	447, 841	6, 230	15, 412	152, 413	25, 077	205, 299	6, 300	4, 914	.....	559, 661	629, 315	.....
9	1,104, 473	217, 627	25, 349	106, 327	101, 865	10, 227	620, 229	.....	.....	207	278, 838	500, 239	.....
10	1,101, 827	1,000, 010	18, 529	31, 112	215, 594	43, 016	624, 222	8, 608	7, 036	2, 095	51, 876	1,177, 962	510, 750
11	10, 097, 168	12, 783, 480	345, 551	270, 664	3, 917, 667	334, 236	6, 559, 262	75, 591	236, 333	22, 734	1, 031, 421	13, 976, 911	7, 083, 413
12	1,242, 110	1,559, 619	25, 763	88, 707	639, 079	68, 841	694, 443	6, 800	16, 104	.....	39, 832	1,659, 705	896, 421
13	6, 325, 531	4, 090, 192	127, 845	135, 092	808, 382	106, 327	2, 565, 396	46, 898	6, 422	.....	2, 474, 760	5, 292, 592	.....
14	3, 815, 492	5, 058, 338	126, 621	122, 265	903, 248	136, 898	3, 106, 181	51, 453	226, 791	12, 534	372, 347	6, 010, 427	2, 367, 348
15	894, 508	1, 024, 458	34, 027	29, 103	196, 864	30, 164	666, 125	13, 339	6, 805	1, 282	56, 749	1, 169, 195	472, 906
16	2, 605, 342	1, 057, 838	30, 001	27, 301	218, 574	10, 841	2, 386, 988	12, 038	6, 444, 497	.....	1, 161, 299	493, 894	.....
17	8, 249, 070	10, 673, 120	180, 914	120, 819	4, 124, 018	425, 018	8, 195, 150	28, 431	83, 773	6, 482	582, 680	11, 856, 292	5, 249, 185
18	1, 559, 454	1, 760, 811	33, 601	41, 666	183, 634	36, 084	1, 307, 909	7, 106	17, 148	.....	73, 664	1, 885, 052	491, 560

CHAPTER 6.

MINES AND QUARRIES.

Introduction.—The present chapter contains a complete statement of the statistics of all mining industries which include all mines, quarries, and wells in the state of California for the year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

A brief explanation of the scope of the census of mining industries and of the terms used, in so far as the usage differs from that followed in the census of manufactures, is presented below in order to prevent any misinterpretation of the statistics.

The explanations here given show the usage of the mining census generally, though some of the special rules have obviously no relation to particular states which the industries referred to do not exist.

Scope of census.—The Thirteenth Census covered all classes of mines, quarries, and petroleum and gas wells that were in operation during any portion of the year 1909, both those which were producing and those whose operations were confined to development work. Mines, quarries, or wells that were idle during the entire year 1909 were omitted from the canvass. The following operations were likewise omitted from the canvass: Prospecting; the digging or dredging of sand and gravel for the construction of roads and for building operations; the production of mineral waters; and the operation of small bituminous coal banks producing less than 1,000 tons annually.

Where the mineral products are not marketed in their crude condition, but are dressed or washed at the mine or quarry, the statistics of mining cover the entire work of obtaining the crude material and its preparation for the market.

Period covered.—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for enterprises which began or discontinued business during the year.

Number of operators.—As a rule, the unit of enumeration was the "operator." Every individual, firm, or corporation was required to furnish one report for all mines, quarries, or wells which were operated under the same management or for which one set of books of account was kept. Separate reports were obtained for all properties operated in different states, even where they were owned by the same operator. Likewise, where the operations of one individual, firm, or corporation covered more than one class of mines and quarries, such as coal, iron, limestone, etc., a separate report was received for each industry.

Number of mines, quarries, and wells.—This figure represents the total number of mines and quarries in operation or in the course of development at any time during the calendar year 1909, or the business year that corresponds most nearly to that calendar year, and the number of completed petroleum and natural gas wells in operation on December 31, 1909.

In most mining and quarrying industries the number of mines or quarries varies but little from the number of operators.

Expenses of operation and development.—A certain amount of development work is incidental to the operation of every mine. The expenses reported for producing mines include the cost both of operation and of development work which was done in connection with operation.

Wages.—The amount shown as wages includes only the compensation of regular wage earners hired by the day, week, or month, or under the piecework system.

Supplies and materials.—This item includes the cost of lumber and timber used for repairs, mine supports, track ties, etc.; iron and steel for blacksmithing; rails, frogs, sleepers, etc., for tracks and repairs; renewals of tools and machinery and materials for repairs; and supplies, explosives, oil, etc., as well as the cost of fuel and the rent of power. The schedule called only for the cost of such supplies and materials as had been used during the year covered by the report. Accurate figures, however, could be furnished only in those cases where the operators kept an account of supplies and materials used, or had an inventory made of all in stock at the beginning and at the end of the year. Such a system of accounting is far from general among mine operators, and there is reason to believe that in many cases the reported cost of supplies and materials covered all purchased during the year rather than those used during the year. The crude product of some operators was purchased by others for further dressing or refining; the cost of such materials is shown separately in the general table.

Capital.—The census schedule required every operator to state the total amount of capital invested in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported, as shown by his books. There is, however, a great diversity in the methods of bookkeeping in use by different operators. As a result, the statistics for capital lack uniformity. Some of the figures reported apparently represent capital stock at face value; others include large investments in mineral lands which are not at present being actively mined, but are held in reserve; still others may include expenditures for unproductive mining ventures in no way related to the operations carried on during the census year.

Persons engaged in mining industries.—The statistics of the number of operators and officials, clerks, and wage earners, are based on the returns for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The reported number of wage earners includes overseers and foremen performing work similar to that of the men over whom they have charge; those whose duties are wholly supervisory are classed as superintendents and managers. Because of the common practice of shutting down mines at frequent intervals, it is impossible to ascertain with any satisfactory degree of accuracy the average number of employees—that is, the number who, if continuously employed, would be required to produce the actual output of the year.

Value of products.—Statistics of the value of mineral products were obtained by the Bureau of the Census in cooperation with the United States Geological Survey, but the two bureaus follow different methods in presenting these statistics. The Geological Survey shows separately the value of each mineral product, whereas the Bureau of the Census presents the value of products of each mining industry. The value of products given for a mining industry often includes the value of some products not covered by the industry designation. The crude product of metalliferous mines may include varying combinations of metals, such as gold, silver, copper, lead, zinc, and iron. Similarly, the total value of all products of the granite quarries is not identical with the value of the total output of granite, but may include the value of some marble or other stone quarried in connection with the principal product.

The value of products for 1909 in most cases represents the value of the products marketed during that year, not the value of those mined during that year.

MINING IN CALIFORNIA.

Summary.—Statistics for all mining enterprises in the state of California, including smelters, concentrating mills, and cyaniding plants operated in connection with gold and silver and copper mines, are presented in Table 8. This table gives statistics for all industries combined and for producing enterprises separately in all cases where the statistics could be given without disclosing the operations of an individual enterprise. Statistics for the most important nonproducing enterprises are also given separately.

The gross output of all mining industries in California in 1909 was valued at \$63,382,454. Deducting from this amount, \$2,762,660, the value of the gold and silver and copper ore sold by some establishments and used as materials by others, and the natural gas sold by some producers to others who sold it again, leaves \$60,619,794 as the net value of the products. Of this amount, petroleum and natural gas contributed \$29,306,185, or almost one-half. Gold and silver mining, the industry second in importance, reported products valued at \$18,324,618, of which amount, \$9,573,586 was produced at deep mines, and \$8,751,032 at placer mines. The next industry in importance was the production of copper, the net value of which amounted to \$7,463,233. California ranked fifth among the states in the total net value of all mineral products, second in the value of petroleum and natural gas, and second and fifth, respectively, in the value of gold and silver and copper produced.

In the operation of gypsum mines the expenses of operation and development exceeded the value of the products. This was due in part to unprofitable mining ventures and in part to expenditures for development work which added to the permanent value of the mining properties.

Character of organization.—Table 1 classifies the producing mining operations of the state under form of organization, distinguishing corporations from individual owners and firms, while Table 2 gives further details for incorporated enterprises distinguished from those which are unincorporated. Out of a total of 1,329 operators for all industries combined, 587, or 44.2 per cent, were corporations. These corporations reported 91 per cent of the total value of products and employed 85 per cent of all wage earners. In the petroleum and natural gas industry 95.7 per cent of the value of products was reported by corporations.

Table 1

PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION.	Number of operators.	Number of wage earners.	Value of products.			Per cent distribution.		
			Total.	Per operator.	Operators.	Wage earners.	Value of products.	
All industries.....	1,329	23,358	\$63,382,454	\$47,692	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Individual.....	364	1,432	2,514,038	6,907	27.4	6.1	4.0	
Firm.....	371	1,992	3,127,978	8,431	27.9	8.5	4.9	
Corporation.....	587	19,852	57,631,197	96,213	85.0	85.0	91.0	
Other.....	7	82	89,241	12,749	0.5	0.4	0.1	
Petroleum and natural gas.....	339	7,007	29,310,335	86,461	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Individual.....	49	166	943,566	19,256	14.5	2.4	3.2	
Firm.....	26	66	365,359	11,675	7.7	0.9	1.0	
Corporation.....	264	6,775	28,068,210	106,500	77.9	96.7	95.7	
Gold and silver.								
Deep mines.....	395	6,622	9,890,956	24,534	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Individual.....	103	331	616,678	5,987	26.1	8.0	6.4	
Firm.....	152	897	1,072,331	7,056	38.5	15.5	11.1	
Corporation.....	136	5,146	7,976,255	58,649	34.4	77.7	82.3	
Other.....	4	48	25,492	6,373	1.0	0.7	0.3	
Placer gold.....	392	3,073	8,751,032	22,324	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Individual.....	148	366	525,837	3,568	37.8	11.9	6.0	
Firm.....	161	232	338,870	3,347	41.1	17.0	6.2	
Corporation.....	83	2,185	7,685,325	92,594	21.2	71.1	87.8	

Table 2

Incorporated.

Unincorporated.

	Incorporated.	Unincorporated.
Number of operators.....	587	742
Number of mines and quarries.....	463	816
Number of wells.....	3,777	539
Proprietors and firm members, total.....		1,799
Number performing manual labor.....		856
Salaries:		
Officers of corporations.....	370	
Superintendents and managers.....	684	74
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	879	55
Wage earners, Dec. 18, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	19,852	3,506
Capital.....	\$236,535,964	\$17,041,688
Expenses of operation and development.....	47,564,683	5,000,595
Salaries:		
Officers of corporations.....	675,183	
Superintendents and managers.....	1,358,724	145,380
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	731,900	59,592
Wages.....	16,689,888	2,359,554
Royalties and rent of mines.....	2,299,982	514,277
Taxes.....	598,834	68,112
Supplies and miscellaneous expenses.....	22,929,662	1,463,590
Cost of ore purchased and of natural gas purchased and resold.....	2,370,570	392,090
Value of products.....	57,651,197	5,731,257

Size of enterprises.—In Table 3 the producing mining enterprises are classified according to the number of wage earners employed per enterprise or operating unit. Of the 1,333 enterprises reported, only 44 employed over 100 wage earners each. These enterprises, however, reported 45 per cent of all wage earners. In the copper industry 7 enterprises, each of which employed over 100 wage earners, reported 85.4 per cent of the wage earners in that industry.

Table 3

INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909			
	Enterprises.		Wage earners.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
All industries.....	1,333	100.0	23,358	100.0
No wage earners.....	179	13.4		
Contract work and part-time employees.....	55	4.1		
1 to 5.....	539	39.8	1,374	5.9
6 to 20.....	349	26.2	3,904	16.7
21 to 50.....	128	9.6	4,043	17.3
51 to 100.....	48	3.6	3,518	15.1
Over 100.....	44	3.3	10,519	45.0
Petroleum and natural gas.....	342	100.0	7,007	100.0
No wage earners.....	10	2.9		
Contract work and part-time employees.....	50	14.6		
1 to 5.....	98	28.7	1,504	4.3
6 to 20.....	132	38.6	1,479	21.1
21 to 50.....	31	9.1	969	13.5
51 to 100.....	9	2.6	586	8.4
Over 100.....	12	3.5	3,669	52.4
Copper.....	14	100.0	2,510	100.0
1 to 100.....	7	50.0	366	14.6
Over 100.....	7	50.0	2,144	85.4
Gold and silver, Deep mines.....	395	100.0	6,222	100.0
No wage earners.....	70	17.7		
Contract work.....	2	0.5		
1 to 5.....	162	41.0	414	6.3
6 to 20.....	96	24.5	987	14.6
21 to 50.....	46	11.6	1,362	20.6
51 to 100.....	13	3.3	1,040	15.7
Over 100.....	16	4.1	2,339	42.9
Placer gold.....	392	100.0	5,973	100.0
No wage earners.....	36	9.2		
Contract work.....	1	0.3		
1 to 5.....	107	27.3	438	7.3
6 to 20.....	71	18.1	774	12.9
21 to 50.....	18	4.6	638	10.7
Over 50.....	9	2.3	1,203	20.1

Persons employed in mining.—While the petroleum and natural gas industry ranks first among the mining enterprises when measured by the value of products, gold and silver holds the first place when measured by the number of persons employed, the total number employed in deep and placer mines aggregating 11,768, as compared with 8,081 engaged in the petroleum and natural gas industry. Of the total of 31,938 persons employed in all industries on December 15, 1909, or the nearest representative day, 26,978 were wage earners, 2,509 were salaried employees, and 2,451 were proprietors and firm members, of whom 1,145 performed manual labor in or about the mines.

Prevailing hours of labor.—In Table 4 all producing mines and quarries, except those employing no wage earners and those operated exclusively by contract work and part-time employees, have been classified according to the prevailing hours of labor in each enterprise or operating unit. Petroleum and natural

gas wells are not included in the table because the lack of regularity in the number of hours worked per day in a large number of enterprises rendered such classification impracticable. The table shows the percentage of the total number of enterprises falling in each group, and also a per cent distribution in which each enterprise has been given a weight according to the total number of wage earners employed December 15, 1909, or the nearest representative day. It should be borne in mind that this latter distribution does not show the exact proportion of the total number of wage earners working the specified number of hours per day, since, in some cases, a part of the employees worked a greater or less number of hours than those generally prevailing in the enterprise.

For all industries combined and for each of the principal industries a day of eight hours prevailed in over three-fourths of the enterprises weighted according to the number of wage earners.

Table 4

INDUSTRY AND HOURS PER DAY.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909			
	Enterprises.		Per cent distribution of enterprises weighted according to number of wage earners.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		
All industries¹.....	820	100.0	100.0	
8 hours and under.....	663	73.5	79.9	
9 hours.....	103	12.6	10.2	
10 hours.....	369	13.3	9.6	
11 hours.....	2	0.2	0.1	
12 hours.....	3	0.4	0.1	
Copper.....	16	100.0	100.0	
8 hours and under.....	14	87.5	94.6	
9 hours.....	2	12.5	5.4	
Gold and silver, Deep mines.....	323	100.0	100.0	
8 hours and under.....	293	90.7	97.0	
9 hours.....	17	5.3	2.3	
10 hours.....	12	3.7	0.7	
12 hours.....	1	0.3	(²)	
Placer gold.....	295	100.0	100.0	
8 hours and under.....	201	68.1	77.5	
9 hours.....	29	9.8	13.7	
10 hours.....	63	21.4	8.3	
11 hours.....	1	0.3	0.2	
12 hours.....	1	0.3	0.2	

¹ Exclusive of petroleum and natural gas.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Engines and power.—As shown by Table 5, the aggregate horsepower employed in producing mining enterprises was 162,238, of which 118,986 was developed by engines and water wheels and motors owned by the operators using them, and 43,252 horsepower by

electric motors operated by purchased current. In the petroleum and natural gas industry 76,589 horsepower was employed, while in gold and silver (deep mines) 40,360 horsepower was employed.

In addition to the power used by the producing enterprises, 18,826 horsepower was employed by non-producing enterprises, making a total of 181,064 horsepower employed in all enterprises in the state.

Table 5

PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909

CHARACTER OF POWER.	Total.	Petroleum and natural gas.	Copper.	Gold and silver, Deep mines.	Placer gold.	Granite.	Trap-rock.	Limestone.	Sandstone.	Quick-silver.	Gypsum.	All other.
Primary power:												
Aggregate horsepower.....	162,238	76,589	11,157	40,360	18,887	3,381	7,684	425	1,214	727	790	1,044
Owned.....	118,886	76,559	3,434	27,951	3,392	2,124	1,913	260	954	727	790	882
Steam engines—												
Number.....	3,025	2,712	19	160	28	49	23	2	14	8	3	5
Horsepower.....	73,150	56,638	3,390	7,103	800	1,781	1,015	50	934	487	750	182
Gas or gasoline engines—												
Number.....	1,118	970	1	104	12	17	13	4	.....	6	1	28
Horsepower.....	24,353	19,921	44	1,967	279	311	898	210	.....	123	40	590
Water wheels—												
Number.....	1,529	.....	.....	2,417	2,89	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	9
Horsepower.....	21,483	.....	.....	18,911	2,313	32	.....	.....	.....	117	.....	110
Electric motors operated by purchased current—												
Number.....	972	3	120	265	396	26	140	7	8	.....	.....	7
Horsepower.....	43,252	30	7,723	12,409	15,475	1,257	5,771	165	260	.....	.....	162
Electric motors run by current generated by enterprise using:												
Number.....	159	6	12	93	23	7	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1
Horsepower.....	4,829	100	145	3,395	625	310	60	.....	.....	179	.....	15

¹ Includes 61 water motors of 902 horsepower.

² Includes 49 water motors of 805 horsepower.

³ Includes 4 water motors of 12 horsepower.

⁴ Includes 8 water motors of 83 horsepower.

Nonproducing enterprises.—Table 6 presents statistics comparing producing and nonproducing enterprises. In the latter are included the enterprises which were still in the development stage as well as those which were productive in the past but whose operations in 1909 were confined to the maintenance of the property or to development work with a view to renewing production. Out of a total of 2,021 operators, 692, or 34.2 per cent, were of this class, and the capital invested by them represented 11 per cent of the total capital invested in all mining enterprises. The principal industries in which the nonproducing activities occurred were in the production of gold and silver and petroleum and natural gas. Of the \$31,260,935 of capital invested in all nonproducing enterprises, \$18,100,862 was invested in gold and silver mines, of which \$15,954,784 represented the investment in deep mines and \$2,146,078 the investment in placer mines. Thus of the total investment in non-producing enterprises, 57.9 per cent was invested in the two types of gold and silver mines. Petroleum and natural gas, the industry next in importance in this group, reported a capital investment of \$11,904,813.

Table 6

	All enterprises.	Producing enterprises.	NONPRODUCING ENTERPRISES.	
			Number or amount.	Per cent of total.
Number of operators.....	2,021	1,329	692	34.2
Number of mines, quarries, and wells.....	6,510	5,595	915	14.1
Persons engaged in industry.....	31,538	27,219	4,319	14.8
Proprietors and firm members, total.....	2,451	1,799	652	26.6
Number performing manual labor.....	1,145	856	289	25.2
Salaried employees.....	2,509	2,062	447	17.8
Wage earners, Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	26,978	23,358	3,620	13.4
Above ground.....	18,331	16,287	2,044	11.4
Below ground.....	8,599	7,071	1,528	17.8
Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....	8,660	7,458	1,202	13.9
Miners, miners' helpers, quarrymen, and stonecutters.....	11,962	10,107	1,855	15.5
All other employees.....	6,356	5,793	563	8.9
Land controlled, acres.....	1,062,596	827,285	235,311	22.1
Primary horsepower.....	181,064	162,238	18,826	10.4
Capital.....	\$284,838,487	\$235,577,552	\$31,260,935	11.0
Expenses of operation and development.....	61,251,185	52,565,278	8,685,907	14.2
Services.....	24,531,641	22,018,221	2,513,420	10.2
Salaries.....	3,378,805	2,968,779	410,026	12.1
Wages.....	21,152,836	19,049,442	2,103,394	9.9
Supplies, including fuel and rent of power.....	29,830,100	24,327,955	5,502,145	18.4
Contract work.....	783,973	595,130	188,843	24.1
Rent of offices and other sundry expenses.....	6,105,471	5,623,972	481,499	7.9

The total expenditure during the year by nonproducing mines was \$8,685,907, or 14.2 per cent of the total expenditures by all mines and quarries. Of the total number of wage earners employed, 13.4 per cent were employed in these nonproducing enterprises. This, however, does not represent the total number of persons engaged in such industries, since persons employed in prospecting are omitted from the statistics.

Comparison of mining industries: 1902-1909.—In order to make comparisons between 1909 and 1902 it is necessary to omit from the 1902 figures, as given in the mines and quarries report for that year, statistics for the production of cement and enterprises operated by governmental institutions; to omit from the 1909 figures, as they appear in other tables in this chapter, statistics for the operation of copper smelters; and to add to the 1909 statistics, figures for the production of lime, which were omitted from the census of mines and quarries in 1909. Such items as are comparable for the two years are presented in Table 7.

The greater part of the increase in the value of products in California was due to the increased production of petroleum and natural gas, the value of which

increased from less than \$5,000,000 in 1902 to over \$29,000,000 in 1909.

Table 7

	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.		
	1909	1902	Per cent of increase. ¹
Wages and salaries.....	\$21,430,590	\$12,842,486	66.9
Supplies and materials.....	\$39,861,634	\$5,533,933	269.8
Royalties and rent of mines.....	\$2,814,926	\$683,982	310.3
Contract work.....	\$369,518	\$320,894	-1.7
Value of products.....	\$59,012,846	\$28,611,307	106.3
Primary horsepower.....	155,115	69,532	123.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Exclusive of amount paid to miners compensated by a share of the product and also of the wages of part-time employees for the petroleum and natural gas industry, which are included under "Contract work," in Table 8.

Duplication between manufactures and mining.—In a number of industries some of the operators subjected the products obtained to certain manufacturing processes on the premises before marketing. These enterprises have been included in the statistics both for manufactures and for mining. As a result of this fact the combined value of products for the manufacturing and mining industries in California involves a duplication of \$9,317,878.

DETAILED STATISTICS FOR

Table 8	Aggregate.	PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS.							
		Total.	Petroleum and natural gas.	Copper.	Gold and silver, Deep mines.	Placer gold.	Granite.	Traprock.	Limestone.
1	Number of operators.....	2,021	1,329	339	9	395	62	43	11
2	Number of mines, quarries, and wells.....	6,510	5,995	4,316	16	581	435	71	30
3	Capital.....	\$284,838,487	\$253,577,552	\$144,176,437	\$15,082,993	\$38,104,383	\$10,098,628	\$1,756,610	\$2,415,931
4	Expenses of operation and development.....	\$61,251,185	\$52,565,278	\$25,210,087	\$7,749,834	\$9,467,344	\$5,608,855	\$1,225,519	\$1,317,499
5	Services.....	\$82,551,869	\$72,177,267	\$36,299	\$123,322	\$441,471	\$268,719	\$65,654	\$97,554
6	Salaries of officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.....	\$826,936	\$794,492	\$35,526	\$99,919	\$102,723	\$50,192	\$16,922	\$32,535
7	Clerks and other salaried employees.....	\$21,152,839	\$19,049,442	\$6,727,857	\$2,398,914	\$5,155,383	\$2,120,827	\$917,555	\$628,068
8	Wage earners.....	\$24,663,446	\$18,780,652	\$12,532,929	\$1,225,008	\$2,302,615	\$1,991,334	\$110,740	\$262,905
9	Miscellaneous—	\$2,762,140	\$2,762,090	\$4,150	\$2,041,140	\$117,370			\$65,162
10	Cost of ore purchased and natural gas purchased and resold.....	\$3,013,971	\$2,775,643	\$126,706	\$1,085,253	\$709,969	\$541,991	\$45,346	\$77,350
11	Fuel and rent of power.....	\$2,848,964	\$2,814,259	\$2,400,983	\$29,212	\$84,791	\$123,595	\$22,538	\$75,561
12	Royalties and rent of mines.....	\$266,456	\$576,916	\$48,603	\$122,656	\$91,000	\$9,158	\$7,115	\$1,301
13	Contract work.....	\$205,190	\$272,633		\$99,842	\$73,942	\$73,942	\$24,641	\$24,641
14	Rent of offices and other sundry expenses.....	\$82,630,954	\$82,232,767	\$1,602,314	\$98,333	\$290,574	\$348,263	\$39,626	\$102,558
15	Value of products.....	\$63,382,454	\$63,382,454	\$39,310,335	\$10,104,373	\$9,690,956	\$8,751,032	\$1,518,916	\$1,404,401
16	Persons engaged in industry.....	\$1,938	\$2,219	8,081	2,635	7,896	3,872	1,445	1,417
17	Proprietors and officials.....	\$3,944	\$2,927	631	33	1,173	721	104	90
18	Proprietors and firm members.....	2,141	1,790	113		949	380	65	22
19	Number performing manual labor.....	1,145	886	13		337	421	60	2
20	Salaried officers of corporations.....	\$484	\$370	103		57	35	16	5
21	Superintendents and managers.....	\$999	\$795	23		97	23	30	13
22	Clerks and other salaried employees.....	\$1,026	\$844	423	92	101	78	23	65
23	Wage earners, Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	26,978	23,338	7,067	2,510	6,622	3,073	1,318	1,262
24	Above ground.....	18,381	16,287	7,007	1,203	1,842	2,494	1,318	1,262
25	Below ground.....	8,597	7,051	1,307	4,760	579			
26	Men 16 years of age and over.....	26,970	23,350	7,006	2,510	3,073	1,316	1,262	1,244
27	Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....	8,560	7,458	5,049	325	1,045	596	147	137
28	Above ground.....	8,391	7,238	5,049	234	955	567	147	137
29	Below ground.....	269	220	91	91	99	29		
30	Miners, miners' helpers, quarrymen, and stonecutters.....	11,962	10,167	1,172	4,279	1,095	956	966	192
31	Above ground.....	4,286	3,898		18	141	1,153	956	966
32	Below ground.....	7,676	6,269		1,154	544			
33	All other employees.....	6,338	5,785	1,857	1,013	1,293	780	213	159
34	Above ground.....	5,698	5,145	1,957	951	743	774	213	159
35	Below ground.....	659	640	62	62	550	5		
36	Boys under 16 years of age.....	8	8	1		5		2	
Number of wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month:									
37	January.....	20,597	19,077	5,657	2,150	5,321	2,403	1,159	1,023
38	February.....	20,507	18,674	5,659	2,219	5,256	2,407	1,102	1,000
39	March.....	21,154	19,883	5,910	2,256	5,434	2,337	1,164	1,213
40	April.....	21,794	20,090	6,122	2,206	5,403	2,392	1,124	1,387
41	May.....	22,409	20,556	6,109	2,245	5,440	2,444	1,077	1,445
42	June.....	22,401	20,478	5,992	2,255	5,688	2,534	1,164	1,411
43	July.....	22,123	20,057	6,201	2,459	5,667	2,598	1,181	1,326
44	August.....	22,271	20,895	6,257	2,517	5,610	2,487	1,244	1,308
45	September.....	22,983	21,201	6,471	2,635	5,720	2,544	1,378	1,271
46	October.....	23,039	21,427	6,714	2,678	5,631	2,501	1,229	1,249
47	November.....	23,812	21,162	6,796	2,617	5,447	2,452	1,189	1,305
48	December.....	24,155	21,516	6,971	2,481	5,633	2,526	1,284	1,218
49	Land controlled, acres.....	1,062,596	827,285	455,444	9,957	108,795	123,158	7,743	6,955
50	Owned.....	588,234	427,112	107,074	9,877	97,019	108,741	7,062	2,389
51	Held under lease.....	474,362	400,173	348,370	80	11,776	14,417	681	4,566
52	Mineral and oil land.....	999,895	765,805	455,444	6,817	98,302	116,253	7,400	4,937
53	Owned.....	521,093	370,667	107,074	6,737	88,403	104,094	6,719	1,544
54	Held under lease.....	478,802	395,138	348,370	80	10,259	12,155	681	3,393
55	Timber land.....	13,545	12,545			6,702	700	73	
56	Other land.....	58,406	48,935		3,140	3,791	6,207	270	2,018
57	Primary horsepower.....	181,064	182,238	76,589	11,157	40,380	18,867	3,381	7,684

¹ Includes operators as follows: Asphalt and bituminous rock, 2; bituminous coal, 2; borax, 2; feldspar, 1; fuller's earth, 1; infusorial earth, 2; mineral pigments, 2; pyrite, 1; slate, 1; talc and soapstone, 1.

² Includes operators as follows: Asbestos, 1; bituminous coal, 1; borax, 1; clay, 2; feldspar, 1; graphite, 1; gypsum, 3; infusorial earth, 1; limestone, 1; lithium, 1; magnesite, 1; manganese, 1; marble, 3; mineral pigments, 1; molybdenum, 2; precious stones, 4; tungsten, 2.

³ Includes \$2,307,793 which could not be distributed among the several industries.

STATISTICS OF MINES AND QUARRIES.

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MINING INDUSTRIES: 1909.

	PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS—continued.										NONPRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS.					
	Sand- stone.	Marble.	Quick- silver.	Tung- sten.	Precious stones.	Gypsum.	Clay (sold as such).	Magne- sile.	All other. ¹	Total.	Gold and silver, Deep mines.	Placer gold.	Petroleum and natural gas.	Quick- silver.	All other. ¹	
1	19	6	10	3	7	5	7	6	15	692	397	85	168	15	27	
2	20	13	10	8	12	13	13	13	15	915	709	115	24	25	42	
3	\$181,226	\$514,216	\$2,594,000	\$134,928	\$251,919	\$392,968	\$178,500	\$89,016	\$4,272,977	\$31,260,835	\$15,954,748	\$2,146,078	\$11,904,813	\$346,900	\$408,360	
4	\$263,351	\$54,514	\$585,165	\$114,065	\$68,129	\$118,847	\$56,114	\$62,444	\$357,032	\$8,685,907	\$1,947,920	\$335,843	\$6,244,528	\$89,671	\$87,945	
5	\$12,644	\$2,700	\$49,316	\$9,301	\$6,700	\$12,800	\$7,080	\$5,338	\$26,450	\$374,582	\$186,792	\$35,286	\$134,557	\$7,050	\$10,897	
6	\$5,342		\$7,540			\$5,897	\$425	\$2,105	\$12,136	\$35,444	\$10,746	\$775	\$22,423	\$900	\$600	
7	\$185,285	\$27,596	\$339,575	\$71,201	\$41,170	\$41,827	\$29,408	\$32,479	\$189,185	\$2,105,394	\$897,596	\$104,899	\$847,707	\$63,534	\$32,928	
8	\$63,046	\$15,810	\$91,753	\$21,010	\$16,895	\$16,997	\$11,608	\$6,282	\$65,517	\$5,263,817	\$478,110	\$105,008	\$4,659,533	\$9,292	\$11,874	
10	\$14,874	\$702	\$50,465	\$3,951		\$13,896	\$540	\$7,556	\$27,743	\$238,328	\$61,136	\$6,154	\$168,675	\$1,970	\$393	
11	\$5,910		\$5,298			\$1,917	\$279	\$333	\$200	\$33,802	\$4,813	\$100	\$27,989			
12	\$3,158	\$969	\$6,415	\$124	\$328	\$838	\$504	\$252	\$7,826	\$49,510	\$19,007	\$2,888	\$24,088	\$2,920	\$607	
13	\$450		\$9,878			\$12,723	\$250		\$7,113	\$188,843	\$58,972	\$1,812	\$127,044		\$1,015	
14	\$4,442	\$6,737	\$35,155	\$8,478	\$3,036	\$11,952	\$6,620	\$8,179	\$50,822	\$398,187	\$130,748	\$15,111	\$356,512	\$4,185	\$9,631	
15	\$289,578	\$89,467	\$729,085	\$191,795	\$110,339	\$103,845	\$74,404	\$88,463	\$576,968							
16	348	36	492	72	34	100	46	84	270	4,719	2,534	521	1,411	122	131	
17	23	11	21	12	9	11	7	8	22	1,907	823	131	198	10	39	
18	15	9	3	8		3	5	3	9	652	470	98	46	8	30	
19	12	2		4		3	4	2	3	289	183	74	16	6	10	
20	1		6		3	2	1	2	6	118	43	11	51	4	5	
21	7		4		6	1	1	7	7	241	110	22	101	4	4	
22	5		9		2			2	13	82	25	4	91		1	
23	320	25	462	60	25	82	39	74	235	3,620	1,886	386	1,152	105	91	
24	320	25	219	22	16	82	39	57	137	2,694	593	224	1,152	49	76	
25			243	38	9			17	98	1,526	1,293	162		56	15	
26	320		462	60	25	82	39	74	235	3,620	1,886	386	1,152	105	91	
27	18	1	56	4		24		7	34	1,202	287	57	837	13	8	
28	18	1	54	4		24		7	26	1,153	246	50	837	13	7	
29			2						8	49	41	7			1	
30	270	15	280	40	24	21	34	33	128	1,855	1,413	292		77	73	
31	270	15	61	2	15	21	34	16	38	388	171	137		21	59	
32		9	219	38	9			17	90	1,467	1,242	155		56	14	
33	32		120	16	1	8	34		73	563	376	37		18	10	
34	32	9	104	16	1	37	5	34	73	553	176	37		315	15	
35			22							10						
36																
37	169	34	438	61	51	54	37	50	214	1,520	871	123	445	44	37	
38	180	35	429	62	57	55	36	39	213	1,333	835	125	477	42	34	
39	169	45	410	60	51	41	38	42	219	1,571	827	128	542	43	31	
40	326	43	413	60	35	63	36	40	223	1,704	917	138	571	47	31	
41	335	47	441	58	36	64	34	44	214	1,871	968	104	609	45	35	
42	299	42	423	61	34	51	37	52	210	1,943	973	133	628	90	37	
43	271	37	429	57	34	55	40	63	228	2,176	1,073	299	671	91	32	
44	284	25	432	54	35	52	38	54	206	2,373	1,200	277	721	90	35	
45	293	24	427	56	28	56	73	54	208	2,482	1,258	300	772	93	59	
46	311	23	392	42	29	74	36	52	217	2,612	1,317	276	860	98	61	
47	245	19	411	39	22	68	37	51	217	2,550	1,231	293	970	104	62	
48	225	21	431	58	25	69	31	51	227	2,639	1,227	226	1,025	104	57	
49	3,482	1,464	21,701	1,160	1,138	18,000	1,264	2,369	62,994	235,311	58,014	39,671	103,281	8,129	26,216	
50	1,372	1,364	18,661	1,100	1,138	4,200	1,258	1,969	62,774	161,122	49,364	32,213	51,750	7,769	20,026	
51	2,120	100	3,040			13,800	6	800	120	74,189	8,650	7,458	51,531	390	6,190	
52	2,082	1,304	15,450	1,160	1,138	18,000	1,264	2,369	62,994	235,311	58,014	39,671	103,281	1,749	25,526	
53	562	1,204	10,416	1,160	1,138	4,200	1,258	1,969	62,774	161,122	49,364	32,213	51,750	7,769	19,746	
54	2,120	100	3,040			13,800	6	800	120	73,824	8,645	7,458	51,531		6,190	
55		19	5,070							700	100					
56	810	160	3,175						63	29,216	9,471	1,610		6,020	280	
57	1,214	144	727	79		720	50	126	645	18,826	9,660	2,458	6,517	120	71	

¹ In some cases the same operator conducted two or more enterprises producing different kinds of products, all enterprises being managed through one central administrative office. The total office expenses were accordingly apportioned among the several industries in proportion to the total expenses of each and the estimated amounts of such administrative expenses were added to "Sundry expenses" for each industry. In the total for all enterprises, however, the expenses appear under the proper headings. The amounts included in "Rent of offices and other auxiliary expenses" for individual industries and properly distributed in the total for all industries are as follows: Salaries of officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers, \$77,100; clerks and other salaried employees, \$67,774; and contract work, \$80,724.

² The following numbers of persons, which could not be distributed among the several industries, are included under the proper headings in the totals for all enterprises: Aggregate, 106; salaried officers of corporations, 4; superintendents and managers, 8; and clerks and other salaried employees, 54.

³ In the gold and silver (deep mines) industry, 2 boys were employed below ground.

INDEX TO THE ABSTRACT TABLES.

POPULATION.

NOTE.—Statistics are given somewhat more frequently for cities of 100,000 inhabitants and over than for those of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. Where an asterisk (*) follows the reference, cities of 25,000 inhabitants and upward are included, otherwise the figures relate only to cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more.

SUBJECT.	STATISTICS FOR—				SUBJECT.	STATISTICS FOR—			
	United States.	Divisions.	States.	Cities (see note above).		United States.	Divisions.	States.	Cities (see note above).
	Page.	Page.	Page.	Page.		Page.	Page.	Page.	Page.
Ages, statistics of.	122-132	131	133	139, 144*	Italy. See entries under Country.				
—illiterates.	241				Japan. See entries under Country.				
—marital condition.	149				Japanese, number.	77-82	82	82	
—school attendance.	224	224	224		—illiterates.	239-243			
—urban and rural population.	129	137			—males 21 years of age and over.	107, 110	110	110	
Alaska, population. See pp. 32 and 52.					—marital condition.	149			
Aliens, foreign-born white males.	108	117	117	117, 114*	—school attendance.	219, 221			
Apportionment.	26, 27	29	26, 27		sex.	97		99	
Arms.	28, 29	29	29		See also entries for the group Indians.				
Austria, mother tongue of persons born in.	193	193			Chinese, Japanese, and other Asiatics.	107-110	110	110	113, 114*
Belgium. See entries under Country.					—18 to 44 years of age.	119	119	119	
Blacks.	79				Marital condition.	146-156	156	160	164, 165*
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro. See entries under Country.					Urban and rural population.	163			
Canada. See entries under Country.					Married persons. See Marital condition.				
Central population.	30	30			Metropolitan districts. See p. 62.				
China. See entries under Country.					Mexico. See entries under Country.				
Chinese, number.	77-82	82	82		Migration of native population, by divisions.	172			
—illiterates.	239-243				—by states.	179	179	179	
—males 21 years of age and over.	107, 110	110	110		—born in each division.	119	119	119	
—marital condition.	149				—living in each division.	170-174	170-174		
—school attendance.	219, 221				—living in each state.	179	179		
sex.	97		99		Native whites.	77, 80	83	83	
See also entries for the group, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other Asiatics.					—foreign or mixed parentage, country of origin.	194-208	208	208	
Cities, population.	59-75				—foreign or mixed parentage, as a population class, number.	77-80	83	83	95*
Citizenship, foreign-born white males.	108	117	117	117, 114*	—ages.	(126, 128)	131	133	
Counties, population. See p. 32.					—cities of specified size, number in.	92	92		
Country of birth, foreign born.	188-191	(196-198)	204	210, 211*	—females 21 years of age and over.	118	118	118	
—urban and rural population.	200	201			—illiterates, 10 years of age and over.	239-249	245, 249	245	245, 250, 251*
Country of origin, foreign white stock.	144	198, 202*			—10 to 14 years.	254			
—native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.	208	208	208		—males 21 years and over.	255, 256	256	256	257
Cuba and other West Indies. See entries under Country.					—males 18 to 44 years of age.	110	110	110	113, 114*
Denmark. See entries under Country.					—marital condition.	149-156	156	160	164, 165*
Density of population.	28, 29	29	29		—school attendance.	219-227	227	229	231, 233*
Division of birth, native population.	174	174			sex.	100, 101	100, 101	100, 101	
Divorced persons. See Marital condition.					—urban and rural population.	92	92		
Dwellings.	259, 260	260	260	261*	Native whites, mixed parentage.	77, 80	83	83	
—urban and rural communities.	260	260			Native whites, native parentage, as a population class. See entries under Native whites, foreign or mixed parentage.				
England. See entries under Country.					Naturalized foreign-born white males.	108	117	117	117, 114*
Families.	259, 260	260	260	261*	Negro population, state of birth.	180	180	180	
—urban and rural population.	260	260			Negrees as a population class. See entries under Native whites, foreign or mixed parentage.				
Females 21 years of age and over. (See also Sex.)	118	118	118		Netherlands. See entries under Country.				
Finland. See entries under Country.					Norway. See entries under Country.				
Foreign born.	77-83	83	83		Number of inhabitants.	22-26	26	26	65*
—country of birth.	188-191	(196-198)	204	210, 211*	Urban and rural population.	56	56	56	
Foreign-born whites.	77-83	83	83, 95	95*	Population. See Number of inhabitants.				
Foreign-born whites as a population class, number.	216	216	216	218	Porto Rico, population. See pp. 22 and 53.				
—ages.	(126, 128)	131	133	95*	Portugal. See entries under Country.				
—cities of specified size, number in.	92	92			Romania. See entries under Country.				
—females 21 years of age and over.	118	118	118		Rural population. See Urban and rural population.				
—illiterates, 10 years of age and over.	239-249	245, 249	245	250, 251*	Russia, mother tongue of persons born in.	193	193		
—10 to 14 years.	254				School attendance.	219-238	239-239	221-238	231, 233*
—males 21 years and over.	255, 256	256	256	257	sex.	97-103	99-103	100, 101	104*
—males 18 to 44 years of age.	110	110	110	113, 114*	—illiterates.	122, 128	128	128	241
—males 18 to 44 years of age.	119	119	119		—marital condition.	146-153	156	160	164, 165*
—marital condition.	149-156				—school attendance.	219-227	227	229	231, 233*
—school attendance.	219-227	227	229	231, 233*	—urban and rural population.	103	103		
—sex.	100, 101	100, 101	100, 101		Single persons. See Marital condition.				
—urban and rural population.	92	92			Spain. See entries under Country.				
France. See entries under Country.					State of birth of native population.	179	179	179	
Germany, mother tongue of persons born in.	193	193			States, rank in population.	22	22	22	
Greece. See entries under Country.					Sweden. See entries under Country.				
Hawaii, population. See pp. 32 and 52.					Switzerland. See entries under Country.				
Hungary, mother tongue of persons born in.	193	193			Turkey. See entries under Country.				
Illegitimate children 10 to 14 years.	253	253			Urban and rural population, number.	55, 56	56	56	
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Illiterates in the population, 10 years of age and over.	239-245	245, 248	245, 248	250, 251*	—foreign-born whites, country of birth.	119	119		
—urban and rural population.	249	249			—year of arrival.	218	218		
Increase, total population.	23	23	23	63*	—illiterates.	249			
—urban and rural population.	57	57	57		—males 21 years of age and over.	112	112		
Indians, number.	77-82	82	82		—marital condition.	163			
—ages.	126				—population classes.	92	92		
—females 21 years of age and over.	107, 110	110	110		—school attendance.	221, 222	103	103	
—illiterates.	239-242				sex.	110	110	110	113, 114*
—males 21 years of age and over.	107, 110	110	110		Urban and rural population.	110	110	110	113, 114*
—marital condition.	149				—males 21 years of age and over.	112	112		
—school attendance.	219, 221				—urban and rural population.	110	110	110	113, 114*
sex.	97		99		—males 21 years of age and over.	112	112		
Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other Asiatics combined, number.	244	244	244	95*	—population classes.	92	92		
—increase, 1900-1910.	90	90	90		—school attendance.	221, 222	103	103	
—urban and rural population.	92	92			sex.	110	110	110	113, 114*
—males 21 years of age and over.	112	112			Urban and rural population.	110	110	110	113, 114*
—urban and rural population.	119	119	119		Wales. See entries under Country.				
—males 18 to 44 years of age.	99	99	99		White population, native, state of birth.	180	180	180	
Ireland. See entries under Country.					Whites.	77-82	82	82	
					Widowed persons. See Marital condition.				

AGRICULTURE.

SUBJECT.	STATISTICS FOR—			SUBJECT.	STATISTICS FOR—		
	United States.	Divisions.	States.		United States.	Divisions.	States.
Acres, average per farm	265, 283	265, 283	265, 283	Ginseng	408	408	408
— irrigated	281-283	281-283	281-283	Goats and kids, on farms	330, 331	331	332
— size of farms, classification	423	423	423	— on farms and not on farms	340	340	340
— total in farms	265-269, 281-283	265-269, 281-283	265-269, 281-283	— not on farms	331	331	338
— white and colored farmers in the South. <i>See p. 301.</i>				Gooseberries	409	409	410
Alfalfa	398	398	398	Grains, cut green	398	398	398
— irrigated acreage	430, 431	430, 431	430, 431	— irrigated acreage	415	415	415
Almonds	416	416	416	Grapes	408	408	408
Apples	414	414	414	Guavas	392, 394	395	394
Apricots	414	414	414	Guinea fowls. <i>See Poultry.</i>	416	416	416
Asses and burros, on farms	320, 322	321, 322	322	Hay and forage	396-398	397, 398	397
— on farms and not on farms	338	338	338	— sales of	371	371	371
Austria, farmers born in	298	298	298	Hemp seed	395	395	395
Avocado pears	416	416	416	Honey and wax	356	356	356
Bananas	376, 386	376, 386	376, 386	— not on farms	338	338	338
Barley	371	371	371	Horses, on farms	320-322	321, 322	322
— sales of	371	371	371	— on farms and not on farms	340	340	340
Beans, dry edible	312	312	312	Hungarian grass	398	398	398
Bees	336, 337	336, 337	312, 336	Hungary, farmers born in	265	265	265
Blackberries and dewberries	409	409	409	Implements and machinery	277-284	277-284	277, 280
Broom corn	395	395	395	Improved land	265, 269, 281-283	269, 283	269
Broom-corn seed	390	390	390	Indian farmers	208	208	208
Buckwheat	205, 277, 280	277, 280	277, 280	Ireland, farmers born in	423-429	423-429	423-429
Buildings, value	345-349	345-349	345, 349	Italy, farmers born in	208	208	208
Butter. <i>See Asses and burros.</i>				Japanese farmers	208	208	208
Butter fat	347	347	347	— Kafir corn and male maize	391	391	391
Cash tenants	314-316	315, 316	316	Kumquats	415	415	415
Cattle, on farms	340	340	340	Land on farms	372, 374	372, 374	375
— on farms and not on farms	338	338	338	Land and building	269	269	269
Cereals	376, 377	377	377	Land area	265, 269	269	269
Cheese	345-349	345-349	347-349	Land in farms	265-269, 281-283	269, 283	269
Chickens. <i>See Poultry.</i>	413	413	413	— classified by size of farms	303, 304	303	306
Chicory	408	408	408	— tenure classes	286	286	286
Chinese farmers	298	298	298	Lemons	415	415	415
Chufas	408	408	408	Live stock	265-284, 310-312	265-284, 310-312	280, 312
Chufa seed	415	415	415	Loquats	416	416	416
Citrus fruits	398	398	398	Mandarins	415	415	415
Clover	398	398	398	Mangoes	416	416	416
Clover seed	398	398	398	Maple sugar and syrup	407	407	407
Coarse forage	297	297	297	Milk	345-348	345-348	347, 348
Color and nativity of farmers	297, 298	297, 298	297	Millet	398	398	398
Colored farmers	376, 378	378, 379	379	Millet seed	398	398	398
Corn	378, 379	378, 379	379	Mint	408	408	408
— irrigated acreage	431	431	431	Mohair	352	352	352
— sales of	371	371	371	Mortgages	293, 294	293, 294	294
Cornstalks sold	408	408	408	Mules, asses, and burros, on farms	320-322	320-322	322
Cotton	404	404	404	— on farms and not on farms	340	340	340
Cotton seed	406	406	406	— not on farms	338	338	338
Cranberries	410	410	410	Mustard seed	395	395	395
Cream	347	347	347	Native white farmers	297	297	297
Crops, all crops	360, 365	365	370	Negro farmers	298	298	298
— feedable, sales of	371	371	371	Netherlands, farmers born in	298	298	298
— irrigated	429, 431	429	429	Norway, farmers born in	298	298	298
— sales of	371	371	371	Nursery products	419	419	419
Currants	409	409	410	Nuts	416	416	416
Dairy products	345-347	345-347	347, 348	Oats	382, 383	382, 383	383
Dates	416	416	416	— irrigated acreage	431	431	431
Deamars, farmers born in	298	298	298	— sales of	371	371	371
Ditches for irrigation	422, 426	426	426	Olives	416	416	416
Domestic animals, on farms	311, 312	312	312	Oranges	415	415	415
— on farms and not on farms	340	340	340	— classified by size	412	412	412
— not on farms	338	338	338	Peanuts	393	393	393
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees	265, 277, 281-284	277, 284	277	Pears	412	412	412
Domestic animals sold and slaughtered	356	357	358	Pecans	393	393	393
Ducks. <i>See Poultry.</i>				Pigs	416	416	416
Eggs	353-355	353-355	355	Persian or English walnuts	416	416	416
Emmer and spelt	390	390	390	Persimmons	416	416	416
England, farmers born in	298	298	298	Pineapples	416	416	416
Farm mortgages	294	294	294	Pine and pruner	413	413	413
Farm property, value	265, 276	276	276	Poland, farmers born in	298	298	298
Farmers, by race and nativity	297, 298	297, 298	297	Pomegranates	416	416	416
Farms, average acreage	265, 283	265, 283	265	Pomeles	415	415	415
— classified by size	303, 304	303	306	Potatoes	399, 400	399, 400	400
— irrigated	423	423	423	— irrigated acreage	431	431	431
— number	265, 283	265, 283	268	Poultry	312, 312	312	312, 336
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Feedable crops. <i>See Crops.</i>				Quinces	414	414	414
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Figs	416	416	416	Reservoirs for irrigation	422, 426	422	426
Flaxseed	394	394	394	Rice	371, 391	371	391
Flower and vegetable seeds	394	394	394	— farms irrigated	432	432	432
Flowers and plants	419	419	419	Roads	298	298	298
Foreign-born white farmers	297	297	297	Road forage	265, 268	268	268
Forest products of farms	419	419	419	Rural population	298	298	298
France, farmers born in	298	298	298	Russia, farmers born in	298	298	298
Fruit, natural	411	411	411	Rye	376, 399	376	399
— small	409	409	410	— irrigated acreage	431	431	431
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" not on farms.....	340	340	340	Timothy seed.....	308	308	308
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Strawberries.....	408	408	408				
Sugar beets.....	409	409	410				
" irrigated acreage.....	409	409	409				
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MINING.

SUBJECT.	STATISTICS FOR—					SUBJECT.	STATISTICS FOR—				
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			All combined.	Lead- ing.	Indi- vid- ual.				All combined.	Lead- ing.	Indi- vid- ual.
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